

Canada. Statistics Canada

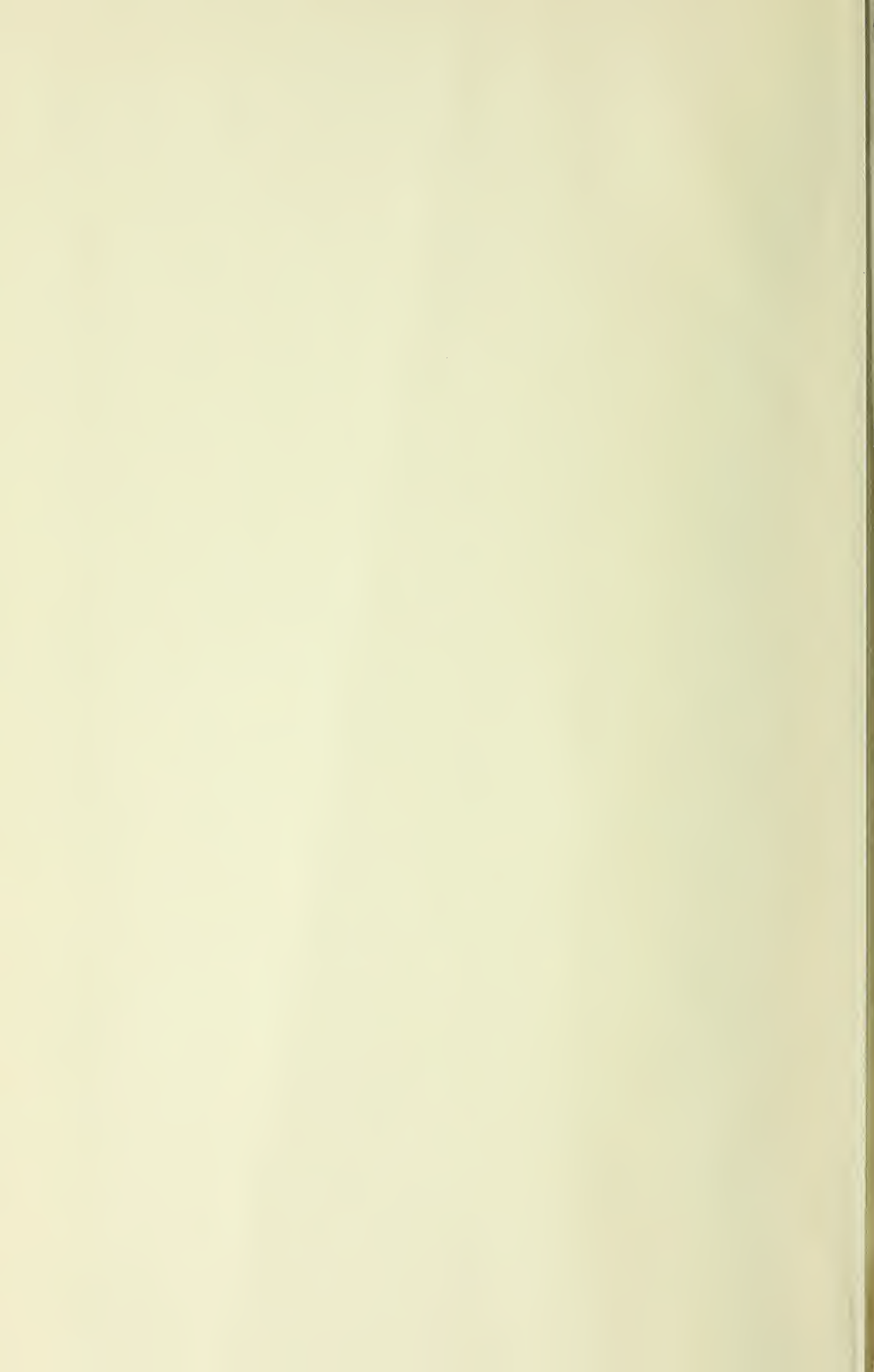
Canadian statistical review.

v. 22 . 1947



Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2013

<http://archive.org/details/canadianstatisti22stat>



Gov. Doc
Can
S
H.C.
111
A383
V.22
no.1

THE LIBRARIAN,
UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO
TORONTO 5, ONT.
S.27F-4-

Government
Publications

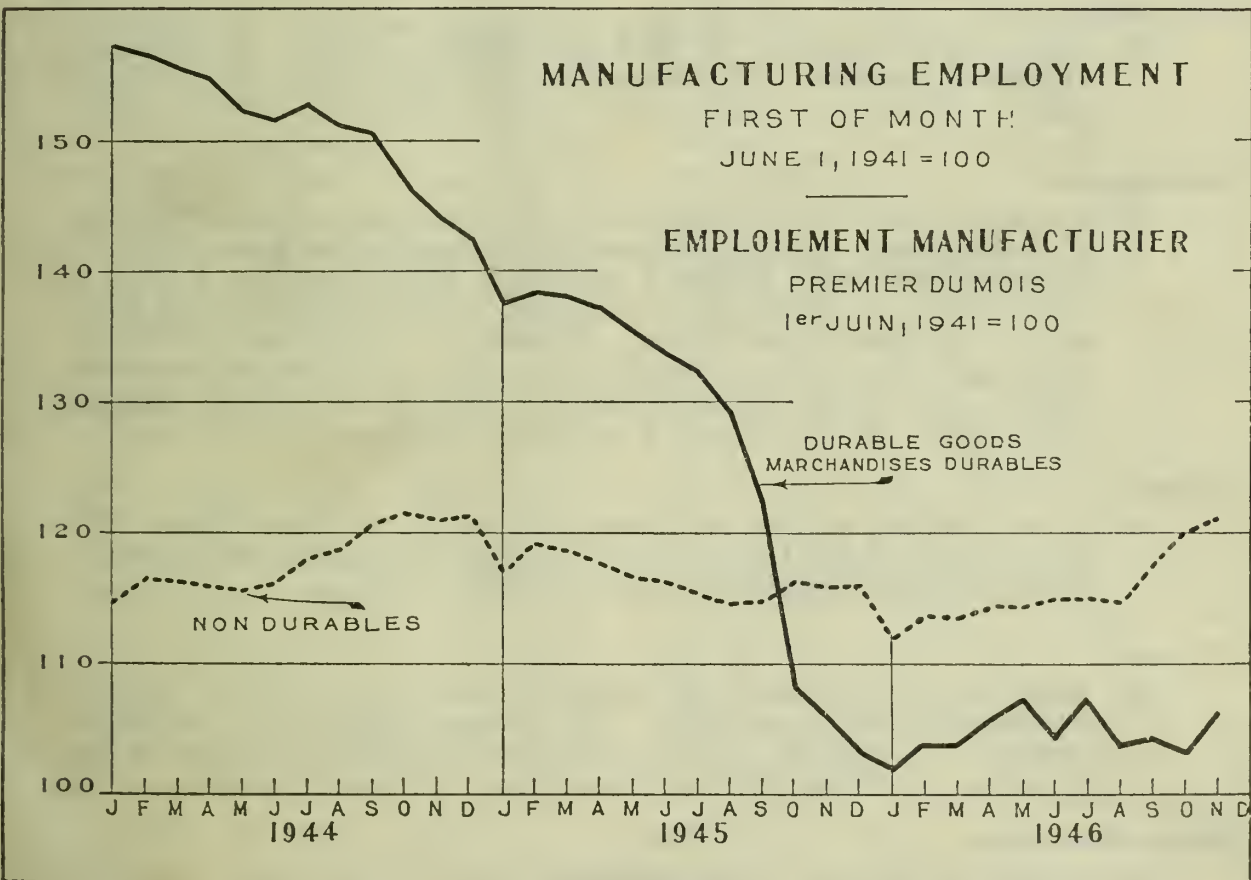
Volume XXII
Number 1
CANADA
January, 1947

Canada Statistics, Dominion Bureau of Statistics
Canadian Statistical Service

MONTHLY REVIEW

of

BUSINESS STATISTICS



BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
OTTAWA



SUMMARY OF CONTENTS

I. Analytical and General	PAGE
Economic Conditions in Canada.....	3, 4, 5
1. Business Indexes.....	6
Economic Conditions in Canada (French).....	7, 8, 9
2. Business by Economic Areas. 3. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity. 4. Canadian Failures. 5. Cumulative Factors.....	10-15
II. Production	
6. Farm Products. 7. Fish and Furs. 8. Metals and Minerals. 9. Electric Power. 10. Manufactured Products.....	16-44
III. Construction	
11. Contracts Awarded. 12. Building Permits. 13. Housing.....	45-52
IV. Internal Trade	
14. Indexes of Retail and Wholesale Sales.....	53-55
V. External Trade	
15. External Trade excluding Gold. 16. Exports by continents. 17. Automobile Entries. 18, 19. Imports by Countries and Commodities. 20, 21. Exports by Countries and Commodities.....	56-60
VI. Transportation	
22. Canal Cargo Traffic. 23. Railway Freight Loaded. 24. Railway Operating Statistics. 25. Shipping at Six Large Ports. 26. Carload- ings.....	60-67
VII. Employment	
27. Unadjusted Indexes of Employment. 28. Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment. 29. Other Labour Factors and Immigration. 30. Vital Statistics. Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment in Provinces and Cities. 31. Employment in Cities. 32. Employment and Pay- rolls. 33. Per Capita Weekly Earnings. 34. Aggregate Weekly Earnings. 35. Aggregate Weekly Payrolls. 36. Average Hours per Week. 37. Average Hourly Earnings. 38. Average Weekly Salaries and Wages. 39. Per Capita Weekly Earnings.....	68-80
VIII. Prices	
40. Index Numbers of Cost of Living. 41. Indexes of Farm Prices. 42- 43. Wholesale Price Indexes. 44. Prices of Representative Commodi- ties. 45. Index Numbers of Security Prices.....	81-84
IX. Finance	
46. Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada. 47. Money Supply. 48. Canadian Chartered Banks. 49. Cheques Cashed. 50. Dominion Government Finance. 51-52. Purchase and Sales of Securities by Canada. 53. Stock Market Transactions and Bond Financing.....	85-91
X. Other Countries	
54. Wholesale Prices in Other Countries.....	91
55. United States. 56. United Kingdom.....	92-93
Current Bureau Publications.....	94-95

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: HERBERT MARSHALL,
CHIEF, BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN DECEMBER

Current forecasts of the course of business in 1947 range from warnings of a sharp recession to predictions of a continued expansion. In United States business observers are in almost complete agreement that some form of setback will come during the year and such a development would be bound to affect our economy. But a number of factors point to a more favourable outlook on this side of the border. On the agricultural front, contracts with the United Kingdom assure support for the prices of a number of important farm products and stable prices are a major factor in maintaining farm incomes. With a demand assured, in part, by the unexpended portion of our foreign loans, exports should continue to increase in 1947 as our manufacturing production moves forward to higher levels. Construction activity, which has been hampered throughout the current year by lack of materials, should also increase substantially on the basis of the more adequate supplies promised by present production levels. Though a start has been made in filling some of the backlog of demand for consumers durables, notably in radios, there is still a large pent-up demand for automobiles and other commodities backed up by substantial savings. Furthermore there is no evidence in this country that the demand for non-durables has expanded beyond its pre-war proportion to disposable income, indicating no serious lack of balance in this sector. Nor is there any indication of undue increases in inventories such as have occurred in United States. Wholesale inventories at the end of November were about 24 per cent higher than a year ago but in most trades the ratio of stocks to sales has not increased greatly. The increase of 99 per cent over a year ago in the wholesale clothing group is the largest gain shown and it does indicate a more plentiful supply position in that trade.

If business men make some attempt to rebuild their inventories to more normal proportions it will provide still another source of demand. Only a moderate advance in prices has occurred in Canada and this, too, is a favourable factor for extreme price advances are often followed by a sharp decline.

Against these favourable signs must be set a number of less promising considerations. Payments to veterans will be much lower during the coming year, and may be only partially offset by lower tax collections, by higher earned incomes and by the repayment of forced savings. Another factor, consumer resistance to higher prices, is largely unknown but might become important. This is especially likely to occur with commodities involving a major expenditure such as automobiles or new houses where a thirty per cent price increase is large in dollar terms. In the consumer's eyes, a 30 per cent increase in milk from 10 to 13 cents a quart might seem less important than the corresponding price increase in a new house from \$5,000 to \$6,500. If, an important part of the public, both as consumers and business men, should decide to defer their expenditures on durable items, whether in automobiles or factories until prices are lower, it might possibly reduce expenditure sufficiently to start a decline in prices and employment.

Wage and salary incomes have been moving higher, a result that reflects the combined effect of widespread increases in wage rates and a higher level of industrial employment. Aggregate weekly payrolls reached a record high at the first of November following an advance of 12.5 per cent in a period of five months, but total income paid out was even higher than this, for payrolls figures do not include retroactive wage increases or periodic bonuses. In addition, payments to veterans, though declining, are still

helping to sustain individual's receipts of income. These two factors together with the current higher level of farm income, and dividend payments, have in large part offset the decline in incomes to the armed services. Reductions in the personal income tax rate will give a further boost to spendable incomes at the start of the year.

Current statistics indicate that the real earnings of the average worker have not declined appreciably over the past two years. Average weekly earnings in eight industries have increased 4.3 per cent in the two years ending November 1, 1946, somewhat less than the corresponding increase of 6.9 per cent in the cost of living for this same period. But part of the price rise has been due to the removal of subsidies and the corresponding reduction in taxes leaves a greater part of total earnings in the hands of the worker. A decline in the average work week, which has been about 8 per cent for these past two years could be expected to lead to some fall in earnings though this would be offset in part by the increase in the proportion of men employed. Industrial disputes in progress through the summer were settled under a pattern of wage increases ranging from 10 to 15 cents per hour. These increases, together with others granted without any interruption of work, raised the average hourly earnings in manufacturing industries by 3.8 cents per hour between May and November, or by about 5.5 per cent. That the average increase has not been larger reflects the unevenness with which wage increases have been granted, some workers having made gains of 15 cents an hour or more while others have had little, if any, increase. Some of the largest average increases have been shown in industries in which no strikes have occurred. Thus between May and November, in three of these industries—pulp and paper, agricultural implements and glass products—average hourly earnings increased by more than 9 cents per hour.

Increases in average hourly earnings which for the year ended November

1946 amounted to 5.2 cents per hour or about 8 per cent in manufacturing industries, have only been partially reflected in domestic higher prices. In some industries such as in pulp and paper and flour milling substantial increases are being passed on largely in the export market. In other instances, such as in primary textiles, iron and steel and agricultural implements the granting of price increases preceded the advance in wages and the subsequent upward adjustments in wages have not, as yet, led to further price rises. In still others there has been a gradual advance in both prices and hourly earnings with cause and effect being largely indistinguishable. Direct comparison of wage and price increases are of limited validity because of the varying wage content of different products. Prices of some farm products, for example, have shown substantial gains during the past year but these prices are only very indirectly related to changing wage costs. No price series is available which distinguishes the increase in raw material prices from the change in value added prices at the manufacturing level.

A program of decontrol on items in good supply coupled with the removal of subsidies on numerous products allowed a gradual increase in prices during 1946 but the rise for the year was limited to about 7 per cent for wholesale prices and about 6 per cent for the cost of living. Rapid price increases in United States which were only partially offset by the revaluation of the Canadian dollar and by the continued subsidization of materials such as coal and cotton have contributed to this rise. Important commodities showing advances of over 10 per cent during the year included livestock, milk and milk products, fishery products, newsprint, lumber, silver, cotton and woollen goods, iron and steel products. These price increases were partly offset by good crops of fruits and vegetables which led to a decline in vegetable product prices late in the year. Prospects for 1947 are for a continued upward trend in prices, but with the retention of controls over basic commodities for some

time to come. This is reflected in the recent removal of price ceilings on a variety of household equipment and supplies and the higher ceilings granted on pork products.

Widespread increases in employment were shown during October. Though some of these gains were due to the direct or indirect effects of the settlement of industrial disputes many industries not subject to work stoppages also showed a marked improvement. Thus in the manufacturing group, furniture, leather products, furs, and printing and publishing all showed a continuation of a climb which has been in progress for some time. Further advances were also shown in mining, communications, building construction, and transportation. During the past year the principal gains in manufacturing employment have been in the non-durable group with an increase of about five per cent in contrast to a less than one per cent increase in the durable group. Further improvement in the latter group can be expected as the supply of steel and other basic materials becomes more plentiful.

In the face of a 20 per cent decline in passenger revenues and an 8 per cent decline in freight revenues the railways operating income has been cut in half during 1946. Higher wage rates together with higher costs for other materials has limited the fall in expenses to about 3 per cent for the first 10 months of 1946 as compared with the same period in 1945. In attempt to obtain relief from this

situation the railways have recently applied for permission to advance their freight rates.

Canada's commodity trade is continuing to create a heavy demand for United States dollars. A further increase in imports coupled with a decline in exports from their wartime levels has created a deficit on commodity account with United States amounting to about \$460 million for the first eleven months of 1946, a sharp contrast to the almost balanced account in 1945. In the earlier part of the year net sales of Canadian securities were an important source of American funds but since the revaluation of the Canadian dollar these sales have been negligible. While in terms of pre-war experience it is normal to expect a deficit in our commodity trade with United States, at that time we could rely on our credit balance with other countries, notably the United Kingdom, to supply the funds with which to meet it. That position no longer exists, with the result that we are forced to secure the necessary American funds out of existing balance or other available sources. The problem shows in the return of advances by the Foreign Exchange Control Board amounting to \$180 million during October and November, indicating a corresponding decline in their holdings of foreign exchange. This situation should improve when more goods become available in other countries and our import trade becomes more diversified. As yet, Britain's exports to North America have not shown any substantial increase.

I. Analytical and General

BUSINESS INDEXES, SUBJECT TO REVISION

Seasonally Adjusted Indexes 1935-9=100	1945	1946											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Physical Volume of Business...	193.0	195.4	181.2	191.4	192.8	184.3	178.9	180.3	178.1	173.3	179.0	181.3	186.7
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....	194.5	193.9	188.2	199.0	197.9	189.6	179.4	181.1	175.5	172.5	184.2	180.2	180.2
Mineral Production.....	114.0	119.7	98.1	143.5	142.0	155.8	158.7	155.3	158.9	147.7	146.1	138.7	141.6
Gold, mint receipts.....	55.7	65.0	69.8	69.4	83.2	74.5	72.7	65.9	66.3	59.1	70.4	56.4	49.0
Coal Production.....	102.5	122.7	131.3	135.2	144.2	142.4	125.2	118.2	139.9	108.5	96.5	95.3	104.1
Manufacturing.....	206.3	202.8	197.9	190.7	189.9	186.9	181.4	181.2	180.6	179.0	185.5	191.5	192.2
Crop Products.....	182.6	238.7	203.9	191.2	185.4	181.7	177.1	172.9	165.1	162.3	173.9	185.9	182.3
Flour production.....	217.9	219.5	223.5	216.8	204.2	188.2	196.7	185.4	169.5	162.2	149.5	150.4	.....
Oatmeal production.....	210.1	209.7	231.9	285.4	307.6	282.2	206.7	249.1	137.5	94.5	69.6	118.1	.....
Tobacco.....	247.0	334.9	254.3	213.1	215.0	199.0	187.0	174.9	200.8	203.9	239.2	240.8	236.6
Cigar releases.....	186.9	259.4	259.8	232.9	198.7	163.3	137.3	133.5	142.1	140.6	140.9	138.9	205.0
Cigarette releases.....	251.9	341.1	253.7	211.4	216.3	201.9	191.1	178.3	227.0	231.9	274.3	276.9	263.8
Animal Products.....	180.7	161.6	156.6	137.4	161.1	116.5	106.9	113.9	114.0	116.7	129.0	136.4	138.3
Inspected slaughterings.....	175.3	164.8	143.8	148.4	141.8	120.8	117.0	134.1	132.1	121.5	152.1	162.9	138.3
Cattle.....	226.6	187.1	165.3	152.1	137.5	111.5	129.9	160.3	186.1	158.1	188.0	210.2	174.2
Sheep.....	162.8	198.0	163.5	182.2	135.4	84.8	71.4	119.4	199.7	143.1	134.2	134.5	140.6
Hogs.....	136.1	145.9	126.2	144.0	145.4	129.9	109.1	116.3	99.9	95.0	129.3	133.3	114.0
Creamery butter.....	101.6	102.8	103.2	111.5	127.4	119.3	108.2	109.7	104.8	95.6	100.1	102.5	98.9
Factory cheese.....	242.8	125.6	101.7	160.0	262.5	161.3	139.9	125.5	113.2	101.9	100.4	118.3	205.4
Boots and shoes production..	208.6	223.2	170.4	161.6	164.1	166.0	162.9	144.9	150.6	143.7	175.5	230.6	.....
Textiles.....	126.1	131.6	131.3	139.0	139.4	144.0	131.5	132.7	142.6	141.5	145.1	144.5	145.7
Cotton consumption.....	112.0	129.2	128.1	136.6	126.2	131.5	91.8	94.2	102.3	112.3	127.0	120.2	121.5
Wood and paper.....	134.5	138.4	150.7	146.9	144.0	143.2	128.0	143.2	149.0	150.9	156.5	157.3	158.6
Newsprint.....	114.0	137.3	141.4	139.4	131.2	134.4	131.3	143.2	144.0	134.8	140.7	138.7	140.8
Iron and steel.....	341.9	314.6	301.6	288.4	279.4	283.5	279.9	272.6	248.0	249.8	252.9	265.3	267.3
Steel production.....	197.8	205.6	203.3	194.0	197.4	227.7	205.4	112.6	91.3	74.9	116.5	208.0	214.0
Pig-iron production.....	187.6	191.3	212.1	224.6	211.1	218.8	189.3	95.5	64.3	67.8	132.2	205.1	224.0
Non-metallic minerals.....	168.3	164.2	160.3	157.6	201.2	160.4	158.4	156.4	172.2	163.8	177.7	190.3	181.5
Coke production.....	145.1	145.0	151.7	158.8	141.5	137.9	152.8	107.9	86.2	105.3	132.5	156.3	149.0
Construction.....	136.2	252.5	254.2	441.1	426.3	302.6	204.0	237.0	178.6	186.9	284.3	197.7	183.0
Contracts awarded.....	117.2	220.0	251.4	418.7	403.7	289.6	206.7	224.1	156.9	150.9	271.0	178.1	151.7
Building permits.....	212.0	381.8	265.3	530.4	516.2	354.5	193.3	288.3	265.0	329.9	337.0	275.5	307.5
Electric power.....	141.8	151.8	152.9	155.6	164.1	166.5	164.5	168.2	164.3	155.2	155.3	154.0	158.3
DISTRIBUTION.....	189.8	198.7	166.7	175.9	182.3	173.4	178.0	178.6	183.4	175.0	168.1	183.6	200.2
Carloadings.....	143.2	156.3	147.0	150.1	143.9	146.4	141.3	150.7	146.7	129.2	140.7	150.0	155.5
Tons loaded.....	177.4	189.2	182.5	198.5	197.5	186.3	176.9	169.7	168.0	149.3	146.9	161.5	176.8
Imports.....	170.0	203.9	165.9	167.4	186.3	157.2	166.0	180.4	184.8	181.7	198.3	204.9	.....
Exports.....	232.8	227.9	187.5	212.7	206.6	195.6	172.3	195.1	254.6	172.5	174.1	197.3	195.5
Grain and Live Stock													
Marketings.....	160.0	163.7	68.8	66.0	124.6	160.5	97.1	146.6	132.8	97.2	106.8	121.7	108.2
GRAIN MARKETINGS ¹	82.5	168.9	52.5	54.3	129.9	177.7	92.9	148.4	133.2	96.5	103.2	115.1	98.1
Wheat.....	105.5	221.2	70.3	82.1	202.0	222.0	119.3	194.8	147.3	117.4	134.4	168.6	135.9
Oats.....	342.7	735.2	178.6	42.0	316.9	732.8	347.7	484.7	607.5	405.4	316.6	227.8	201.6
LIVE STOCK MARKETINGS.....	176.1	140.9	139.2	117.0	101.4	86.0	115.4	138.7	131.0	68.5	122.5	150.5	152.2
Cattle.....	210.0	160.8	160.7	129.5	102.1	87.3	132.1	158.0	149.4	112.5	136.3	171.4	179.1
Calves.....	100.0	78.1	79.2	96.1	125.4	93.6	80.6	97.4	95.4	56.5	101.9	102.2	95.8
Hogs.....	100.6	99.0	99.3	97.2	101.6	87.5	90.9	103.9	85.9	75.0	91.3	90.4	94.9
Sheep.....	162.7	156.3	118.4	84.4	92.6	78.8	61.7	105.7	144.7	102.4	120.5	211.6	129.5
Cold Storage Holdings².....	121.3	114.1	106.9	122.7	150.9	181.8	141.4	168.2	136.3	124.4	134.4	127.2	126.6
Butter.....	98.4	82.6	55.7	64.5	153.1	223.3	120.7	206.3	107.2	106.9	109.5	115.5	119.8
Cheese.....	100.5	102.9	97.4	102.1	134.4	190.4	174.5	134.4	93.7	86.4	98.4	94.0	98.7
Beef.....	180.7	147.0	135.2	127.9	100.7	92.4	132.9	112.8	156.4	162.4	148.1	150.5	136.2
Pork.....	95.2	100.0	99.2	121.7	135.9	135.2	137.8	125.4	97.6	76.3	106.4	111.2	112.2
Mutton.....	98.9	91.3	76.5	87.7	81.4	91.2	113.7	231.0	666.7	207.0	106.5	93.5	89.9
Poultry.....	112.0	93.2	83.3	68.2	62.8	65.9	110.3	180.2	276.9	455.5	605.5	351.4	213.7
Lard.....	37.6	33.1	52.1	46.6	41.1	33.5	28.6	25.1	27.2	28.7	52.9	61.2	57.3
Veal.....	156.5	129.2	100.9	127.9	142.2	116.7	112.7	116.5	127.1	109.2	107.7	122.9	101.5
Percentage of Unemployment³.....	5.13	6.60	7.33	7.01	5.61	4.47	3.73	3.10	2.80	2.22	2.58	2.89	3.81

¹ Receipts at country Elevators. ² First of following month. ³ Percentage of recorded unemployment among persons insured under Unemployment Insurance

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN DÉCEMBRE

Les prévisions courantes relatives à l'orientation des affaires en 1947 varient entre des avertissements d'un brusque déclin et des prédictions d'expansion continue. Aux Etats-Unis, les observateurs s'entendent presque tous pour annoncer qu'un recul quelconque se produira au cours de l'année et qu'un tel événement influera sur notre économie. Cependant un certain nombre de facteurs annoncent une situation plus rassurante au Canada. Quant au front agricole, les engagements avec le Royaume-Uni garantissent les prix de divers produits agricoles et la stabilité des prix est un facteur fort important dans le maintien des revenus de la ferme. Grâce à un marché assuré, en partie, par la portion indépensée de nos prêts à l'étranger, les exportations devraient continuer d'augmenter en 1947 à mesure que notre production manufacturière atteint des niveaux plus élevés. L'activité dans l'industrie de la construction, entravée durant l'année par la pénurie de matériaux, devrait aussi grandir sensiblement grâce aux approvisionnements plus abondants que laissent prévoir les niveaux actuels de production. Bien qu'on ait commencé à exécuter les commandes en souffrance de marchandises durables de consommateur, notamment de radios, il reste encore un grand nombre de commandes en souffrance pour des automobiles et d'autres denrées. Ces commandes sont soutenues par des économies considérables. En outre rien au Canada n'indique que la demande de marchandises non durables ait augmenté au delà du niveau d'avant-guerre; elle ne donne aucun signe de déséquilibre grave dans le secteur. Il n'y a pareillement aucun indice d'augmentation excessive de stocks, comme la chose s'est produite aux Etats-Unis. Les stocks de gros, à la fin de novembre, sont d'approximativement 24 p.c. plus élevés qu'il y a un an, mais dans la majorité des commerces, la proportion

des stocks par rapport aux ventes n'augmente pas de façon appréciable. Le gain de 99 p.c., comparativement à l'an dernier, dans le groupe du commerce des vêtements en gros est le plus élevé et représente une amélioration de la situation des stocks dans ce commerce.

Si les hommes d'affaires s'efforcent de rétablir leurs stocks à des proportions plus normales, ils créeront une nouvelle source de demande. Il n'y a eu qu'une faible hausse de prix au Canada et c'est là aussi un facteur favorable, car les avances extrêmes de prix entraînent souvent de brusques déclins.

Quelques aspects moins prometteurs viennent s'opposer à ces indications favorables. Les paiements aux anciens combattants diminueront beaucoup cette année et ne seront peut-être que partiellement contre-balancés par les réductions d'impôts, par les hausses des salaires et par les remboursements des épargnes obligatoires. Un autre facteur, la résistance du consommateur au renchérissement est à peu près imperceptible mais pourrait fort bien prendre de l'importance. Il est possible que la chose se produise surtout dans les denrées entraînant une dépense considérable, telles les automobiles ou les maisons neuves, où une augmentation de 30 p.c. devient considérable en termes de dollars. Aux yeux du consommateur, une hausse de 30 p.c. du lait, soit de 10 à 13 cents la pinte, peut sembler moins importante qu'une augmentation correspondante de \$5,000 à \$6,500 dans le cas des maisons neuves. Si une partie importante du public, tant chez le consommateur que chez l'homme d'affaires, décide de retarder ses dépenses pour des marchandises durables, telles que des automobiles ou des usines, jusqu'à ce que les prix déclinent, il est possible que les dépenses diminuent suffisamment pour déclencher un déclin des prix et de l'emploi.

Les revenus provenant des gages et des salaires augmentent brusquement ces quelques derniers mois, résultat qui reflète l'effet combiné de la hausse générale des gages et du niveau plus élevé de l'emploi industriel. Le total des bordereaux hebdomadaires de paie atteint un sommet le 1^{er} novembre, à la suite d'une avance de 12·5 p.c. durant cinq mois, mais le revenu global payé est même plus élevé que cela, car les chiffres des bordereaux de paie n'embrassent pas les augmentations de gages rétroactives ou les boni périodiques. En plus, les paiements aux anciens combattants, malgré leur déclin, continuent d'ajouter aux revenus personnels. Ces deux facteurs, ajoutés au niveau plus élevé de revenu agricole et des versements de dividendes, contre-balancent en grande partie le déclin des revenus des forces armées. Les réductions de l'impôt sur le revenu des particuliers vont ajouter aux revenus dépensables au début de l'année.

Les statistiques courantes révèlent que le gain réel du travailleur moyen ne décline pas sensiblement au cours des deux dernières années. Le gain hebdomadaire moyen dans huit industries augmente de 4·3 p.c. les deux années terminées le 1^{er} novembre 1946, soit un peu moins que la hausse correspondante de 6·9 p.c. du coût de la vie durant cette même période. Mais une partie de la hausse de prix découle de la révocation des subventions et la réduction correspondante des impôts laisse une plus grande proportion du gain global entre les mains du travailleur. Un déclin de la semaine moyenne de travail, d'environ 8 p.c. ces deux dernières années, devait nécessairement causer un déclin du gain, contre-balancé cependant en partie par une proportion plus élevée d'hommes employés.

Les différends industriels pendant tout l'été sont réglés avec des augmentations de gages s'échelonnant de 10 à 15 cents l'heure. Ces augmentations, ajoutées à d'autres qui furent accordées sans que le travail fût interrompu augmentent le gain horaire moyen dans les industries manufacturières de 3·8 cents l'heure entre

mai et novembre, ou d'environ 5·5 p.c. Le fait que l'augmentation moyenne n'ait pas été plus considérable reflète l'inégalité avec laquelle ces augmentations ont été accordées; certains travailleurs bénéficient de hausses de 15 cents l'heure ou plus, tandis que d'autres ne reçoivent que peu ou rien. Quelques-unes des plus fortes augmentations sont accordées dans des industries où il n'y a pas eu de grèves. Ainsi, entre mai et novembre, dans trois de ces industries, la pulpe et le papier, l'outillage agricole et la verrerie, le gain horaire moyen augmente de plus de 9 cents.

Les augmentations du gain horaire moyen qui, au cours de l'année terminée en novembre 1946, atteignent 5·2 cents l'heure, ou approximativement 8 p.c., dans les industries manufacturières, ne se reflètent que partiellement dans la hausse des prix domestiques. Dans certaines industries, telles que la pulpe et le papier et les minoteries, des augmentations sensibles passent en grande partie au marché d'exportation. Dans d'autres cas, comme dans les textiles primaires, le fer et l'acier et l'outillage agricole, les augmentations de prix précèdent les hausses de gages et les ajustements subséquents de gages n'ont pas encore occasionné de hausse de prix. Dans d'autres industries, les prix comme le gain horaire avancent progressivement et les causes aussi bien que les effets demeurent imperceptibles. La comparaison directe des hausses de prix et des gages n'a qu'une valeur limitée, en raison de la proportion variable des gages représentée dans le prix des divers produits. Par exemple, les prix de quelques produits agricoles enregistrent des gains sensibles durant cette dernière année, mais ces prix ne sont que très indirectement attribuables aux fluctuations des dépenses en rémunération. Il n'existe pas de série de prix établissant une distinction entre le renchérissement des matières premières et le changement de la valeur ajoutée aux prix au niveau manufacturier.

Un programme de relâchement des restrictions sur certains articles suffisamment abondants, accompagné de

la révocation des subventions pour un bon nombre de produits, permet une hausse progressive de prix en 1946, mais l'augmentation de l'année se limite à environ 7 p.c. dans le cas des prix de gros et à 6 p.c. environ dans celui du coût de la vie. Les rapides augmentations de prix aux États-Unis, contre-balancées en partie seulement par la réévaluation du dollar canadien et par le maintien des subventions pour des matériaux, tels que le charbon et le coton, contribuent à cette hausse. Les denrées importantes qui enregistrent des augmentations de plus de 10 p.c. au cours de l'année comprennent le bétail, le lait et les produits du lait, les produits de la pêche, le papier à journal, le bois d'œuvre, l'argent, le coton et les lainages, les produits du fer et de l'acier. Ces hausses de prix sont partiellement contre-balancées par de bonnes récoltes de fruits et de légumes, qui amènent un déclin du prix des légumes vers la fin de l'année. Les perspectives pour 1947 laissent espérer une tendance ascendante continue des prix, mais en gardant la réglementation des denrées de base pour quelque temps encore. Ceci se reflète dans la récente révocation des prix maximums d'un bon nombre d'articles et accessoires ménagers et dans l'élévation du prix plafond des produits du porc.

L'emploi enregistre des augmentations générales, en octobre. Bien que certaines de ces augmentations découlent directement ou indirectement du règlement des différends industriels, plusieurs industries où le travail n'a pas été interrompu progressent d'une façon prononcée. Ainsi dans le groupe manufacturier, les meubles, les produits du cuir, les pelleteries, l'impression et l'édition, l'augmentation qui se fait sentir depuis quelque temps se maintient. Les mines enregistrent aussi de nouveaux gains, de même que les communications, la construction et les transports. Durant cette dernière année, les principales augmentations de l'emploi manufacturier se produisent dans

le groupe des marchandises non durables, qui gagne environ 5 p.c. contre moins de 1 p.c. dans le groupe des marchandises durables. On peut s'attendre que ce dernier groupe progresse à mesure que les approvisionnements d'acier et d'autres matières de base augmenteront.

En raison d'un déclin de 20 p.c. des recettes provenant du transport des voyageurs et de 8 p.c. des recettes provenant du transport des marchandises, le revenu d'exploitation des chemins de fer diminue de moitié en 1946. Les gages plus élevés de même que le renchérissement des matériaux limite la baisse des dépenses à environ 3 p.c. durant les dix premiers mois de 1946, en comparaison de la période correspondante de 1945. En vue d'alléger la situation, les chemins de fer ont récemment demandé la permission d'augmenter le taux de transport des marchandises.

Le commerce de denrées canadiennes continue de créer une forte demande de dollars américains. Une nouvelle augmentation des importations, accompagnée d'un déclin des exportations par rapport aux niveaux touchés durant la guerre, cause un déficit au compte des denrées avec les États-Unis d'environ \$460,000,000 durant les onze premiers mois de 1946, soit un contraste marqué avec le compte presque équilibré en 1945. Au début de l'année, les ventes nettes de valeurs mobilières canadiennes sont une source prédominante de dollars américains, mais depuis la réévaluation du dollar canadien, ces ventes sont négligeables. Bien que l'expérience d'avant-guerre nous permette normalement de prévoir un déficit dans notre commerce de denrées avec les États-Unis, nous pouvions alors obtenir de notre balance créditrice avec les autres pays, notamment le Royaume-Uni, les fonds requis pour y faire face. Cette situation n'existe plus, avec le résultat que nous sommes obligés de nous procurer les fonds américains nécessaires à même la balance actuelle ou d'autres sources disponibles.

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS

CANADA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
June.....	58,875	19,566	3,412	175.3	57,462	17,242	6,086	66,246
July.....	50,496	19,939	3,285	175.5	57,964	19,224	5,419	68,718
Aug.....	40,531	23,282	3,238	175.0	57,478	28,770	4,727	59,577
Sept.....	42,045	20,038	3,079	172.8	56,530	48,352	5,127	64,252
Oct.....	29,428	19,643	3,309	168.7	55,324	61,565	5,749	84,814
Nov.....	44,998	18,284	3,237	171.2	55,952	85,174	8,581	91,170
Dec.....	25,787	15,321	3,289	173.2	55,962	113,386	6,085	81,451
1946								
Jan.....	27,396	15,252	3,429	168.2	51,282	145,952	5,991	81,948
Feb.....	33,092	16,563	3,183	167.2	54,349	161,997	5,336	87,621
Mar.....	57,598	39,567	3,537	167.0	55,249	154,820	5,678	101,992
April.....	75,919	55,403	3,506	168.9	55,932	123,950	5,755	104,164
May.....	82,199	45,324	3,616	169.3	55,413	98,810	6,116	104,725
June.....	66,402	31,172	3,415	169.9	54,969	82,382	5,609	103,925
July.....	67,673	34,084	3,423	173.6	57,193	68,535	5,547	105,918
Aug.....	50,414	30,942	3,440	172.8	57,620	61,822	4,867	85,145
Sept.....	44,816	29,047	3,266	175.5	58,775	57,682	5,891	89,909
Oct.....	73,308	33,611	3,550	178.1	60,327	57,036	6,313	104,876
Nov.....	48,004	24,225	3,567	182.7	62,078	63,760	6,211	109,679
Dec.....	36,534	23,389	3,672	185.4	64,448	84,374	5,935	96,992

MARITIMES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
June.....	5,341	625	99	181.0	4,191	1,877	121.7	4,572
July.....	2,726	718	99	177.7	4,223	2,022	120.2	4,791
Aug.....	2,933	663	95	176.4	4,154	2,054	104.5	4,789
Sept.....	2,352	997	92	173.2	4,025	2,664	144.9	5,352
Oct.....	3,343	850	103	170.5	3,956	3,123	120.4	6,269
Nov.....	1,974	497	106	178.2	4,061	4,839	200.1	6,471
Dec.....	1,014	194	98	186.7	4,237	6,457	137.8	5,955
1946								
Jan.....	1,516	437	101	169.5	3,782	9,133	122.7	5,794
Feb.....	726	263	88	165.7	3,865	10,253	106.8	5,701
Mar.....	3,336	1,077	98	164.4	3,927	11,182	123.7	6,764
April.....	3,304	1,690	101	168.8	4,024	10,802	117.8	6,868
May.....	2,892	2,023	102	167.8	3,900	8,492	176.0	7,581
June.....	7,410	2,057	99	172.9	4,013	6,945	138.9	7,175
July.....	3,218	2,023	99	176.0	4,124	6,486	143.2	7,413
Aug.....	1,982	1,210	96	168.4	3,920	5,617	128.4	6,298
Sept.....	2,154	884	85	171.9	3,960	5,244	115.7	7,186
Oct.....	3,873	1,013	102	176.7	4,145	5,981	144.4	7,714
Nov.....	7,314	1,112	108	179.0	4,288	6,455	146.6	7,866
Dec.....	3,114	313	111	184.7	4,341	8,363	139.6	7,321

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

QUEBEC

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
June.....	12,846	4,713	1,956	184.3	17,122	8,051	1,705	19,179
July.....	17,418	6,214	1,859	181.9	16,771	9,151	1,486	19,793
Aug.....	13,089	6,131	1,820	181.6	16,820	13,074	1,345	17,517
Sept.....	13,438	5,257	1,661	178.1	16,442	20,711	1,399	18,558
Oct.....	10,308	4,620	1,780	175.0	16,176	27,010	1,494	24,124
Nov.....	12,531	4,130	1,708	178.8	16,429	36,575	2,478	25,906
Dec.....	9,356	3,928	1,740	179.4	16,282	48,462	1,744	21,933
1946								
Jan.....	12,446	2,878	1,870	171.8	14,600	58,184	1,655	21,308
Feb.....	5,501	5,903	1,754	170.4	15,463	62,397	1,608	22,948
Mar.....	26,450	12,835	1,959	171.8	16,057	60,640	1,638	26,544
April.....	20,508	15,068	1,978	172.5	16,082	50,151	1,610	27,170
May.....	22,801	12,960	2,085	170.3	15,598	36,030	1,885	26,531
June.....	15,465	7,464	1,966	174.8	16,016	30,523	1,801	27,000
July.....	15,934	10,560	1,995	175.4	16,212	24,631	1,797	28,363
Aug.....	22,552	8,785	2,006	177.5	16,725	20,818	1,525	23,284
Sept.....	20,440	9,470	1,869	181.5	17,248	19,175	1,828	23,967
Oct.....	38,648	9,985	2,030	184.7	17,722	17,558	1,882	27,318
Nov.....	13,163	8,393	2,020	189.1	18,217	19,760	1,822	27,889
Dec.....	12,900	4,709	2,052	191.8	18,754	26,738	1,698	24,458

ONTARIO

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
June.....	26,154	7,640	907	178.9	24,166	3,147	2,817	26,555
July.....	18,515	7,249	880	179.8	24,480	4,062	2,482	27,072
Aug.....	13,580	10,684	867	177.9	24,098	7,055	2,039	22,899
Sept.....	14,726	6,335	857	175.2	23,449	16,122	2,419	24,865
Oct.....	9,679	7,554	925	169.6	22,776	20,119	2,572	34,897
Nov.....	19,058	8,453	905	170.8	22,970	27,574	4,037	37,389
Dec.....	9,358	5,417	911	173.1	22,900	33,871	2,846	35,138
1946								
Jan.....	8,984	5,341	925	172.2	21,373	44,525	2,854	36,440
Feb.....	19,107	5,021	860	173.9	23,273	53,021	2,531	40,106
Mar.....	15,633	14,869	947	173.6	23,332	47,905	2,674	46,760
April.....	38,082	20,696	918	175.5	23,867	35,127	2,722	46,225
May.....	29,968	16,530	925	176.7	23,802	32,020	2,544	45,469
June.....	26,685	12,262	888	178.4	23,600	24,340	2,445	45,333
July.....	32,909	13,335	860	179.6	24,380	21,594	2,361	44,681
Aug.....	14,751	11,790	855	174.8	23,945	22,131	2,020	33,713
Sept.....	11,816	11,239	835	176.0	24,120	21,006	2,515	37,178
Oct.....	22,747	14,166	898	179.0	24,834	20,878	2,552	44,483
Nov.....	18,534	9,541	904	185.1	25,633	21,396	2,542	46,587
Dec.....	13,523	12,790	941	188.0	27,055	25,784	2,642	42,194

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

PRAIRIE PROVINCES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
June.....	8,862	4,368	226	141.8	6,291	3,114	1,089	11,079
July.....	7,501	3,580	217	144.6	6,558	3,049	986	12,159
Aug.....	7,321	3,817	223	147.5	6,530	3,473	903	10,232
Sept.....	8,464	3,860	241	147.2	6,656	3,839	861	11,126
Oct.....	5,149	4,467	260	147.4	6,649	4,779	1,155	13,747
Nov.....	5,871	2,679	278	150.6	6,778	7,664	1,300	15,554
Dec.....	2,769	2,888	291	153.6	6,927	10,599	949	12,143
1946								
Jan.....	1,496	2,575	294	150.6	6,569	15,428	899	13,058
Feb.....	2,210	1,446	265	145.7	6,559	17,070	697	12,162
Mar.....	8,597	5,786	287	145.3	6,708	17,184	806	14,436
April.....	11,343	12,646	269	146.8	6,655	13,373	861	16,221
May.....	11,907	10,241	270	149.1	6,729	9,333	1,011	16,774
June.....	8,050	7,107	236	153.3	6,900	8,357	796	16,954
July.....	11,031	3,868	234	158.2	7,132	6,498	832	16,656
Aug.....	7,566	4,983	245	161.0	5,685	5,685	802	13,675
Sept.....	7,371	4,049	245	162.1	7,468	5,924	1,008	14,037
Oct.....	5,733	5,889	380	161.1	7,540	6,095	1,227	16,915
Nov.....	4,705	1,927	296	163.8	7,697	7,934	1,213	18,731
Dec.....	4,202	3,386	310	164.4	7,893	12,007	973	14,933

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
June.....	5,672	2,219	224	175.5	5,692	1,053	352.1	4,861
July.....	4,335	2,179	230	180.4	5,931	940	344.5	4,903
Aug.....	3,608	1,981	233	180.1	5,876	3,114	334.4	4,140
Sept.....	3,066	3,574	228	183.6	5,957	5,016	333.1	4,351
Oct.....	949	2,150	241	174.2	5,767	6,534	408.4	5,777
Nov.....	5,564	2,524	240	172.5	5,714	8,522	565.7	5,850
Dec.....	3,290	2,894	249	171.5	5,615	13,997	408.2	6,282
1946								
Jan.....	2,953	4,022	239	163.7	4,957	18,682	459.7	5,348
Feb.....	5,549	3,930	216	159.8	5,188	19,256	393.3	6,704
Mar.....	3,532	5,000	246	156.4	5,225	17,909	436.7	7,488
April.....	2,681	5,302	240	160.7	5,304	14,506	443.4	7,680
May.....	14,631	3,570	234	163.9	5,385	12,935	500.0	8,370
June.....	8,792	2,282	226	139.3	4,440	12,217	428.7	7,463
July.....	4,581	3,321	235	162.2	5,344	9,326	413.4	8,805
Aug.....	3,563	4,174	238	170.4	5,702	7,571	391.0	7,527
Sept.....	3,036	3,406	232	176.9	5,929	6,332	424.2	7,541
Oct.....	2,306	2,558	240	179.3	6,203	6,524	507.2	8,446
Nov.....	4,288	3,252	239	182.2	6,242	8,215	487.3	8,606
Dec.....	2,796	2,191	258	185.0	6,355	11,482	482.8	8,086

* SOURCE: Report on the Operation of Unemployment Insurance Act.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Week	Receipts—Country Elevators					Visible Supply		
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flax	Rye	Wheat	Oats	Barley
	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000,000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.
1946								
Sept. 21.....	21,433	4,018	4,009	520	334	97.2	31,154	28,829
Sept. 28.....	14,565	2,304	1,995	180	290	107.0	30,333	30,187
Oct. 5.....	16,145	1,851	1,270	157	211	112.2	29,116	29,401
Oct. 12.....	11,542	2,851	1,920	572	144	118.8	30,080	27,926
Oct. 19.....	12,240	3,113	1,797	115	186	127.1	30,431	28,185
Oct. 26.....	17,240	3,717	2,234	645	191	137.4	32,114	29,414
Nov. 2.....	19,945	3,827	2,123	987	251	149.6	34,483	29,141
Nov. 9.....	14,480	3,297	1,586	310	169	154.9	35,791	28,667
Nov. 16.....	12,355	3,088	1,412	329	157	160.6	37,005	29,012
Nov. 23.....	9,863	2,024	1,023	100	100	159.6	36,781	27,424
Nov. 30.....	4,703	1,248	752	30	46	158.6	35,842	26,766
Dec. 7.....	4,702	1,075	694	9	70	157.1	35,809	25,306
Dec. 14.....	5,926	1,344	1,006	21	88	158.4	35,622	25,094
Dec. 21.....	3,183	956	730	10	62	154.3	34,874	24,776
Dec. 28.....	2,929	1,706	1,126	5	36	152.2	35,393	25,325
1947								
Jan. 4.....	2,197	1,329	871	3	23	149.6	35,227	25,095
Jan. 11.....	2,694	1,146	811	1	34	146.6	35,083	24,695
Jan. 18.....	3,561	1,581	935	3	25	142.9	34,631	24,386

Week	Visible Supply		Ave.* Cash Price Lake- head Rye No. 2 C.W.	Carloadings					
	Flax	Rye		Grain	Lumber Lath and Shingles	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Coal	Mdse. less than Car Lots	Total Cars Loaded
	000 bus.	000 bus.	cents and eighths of a cent						
1946									
Sept. 21.....	1,739	2,732	227	10,963	4,531	690	5,693	17,563	80,658
Sept. 28.....	1,896	3,078	233/4	10,445	4,416	686	5,688	17,685	79,706
Oct. 5.....	1,912	3,277	230/1	10,974	4,430	651	5,808	18,111	81,441
Oct. 12.....	2,404	3,385	230	11,789	4,425	677	5,763	18,368	85,178
Oct. 19.....	2,439	3,344	228/3	10,116	3,860	598	5,361	15,618	76,338
Oct. 26.....	3,051	3,719	243/4	11,926	4,281	870	6,229	18,045	86,198
Nov. 2.....	3,899	3,930	254/4	11,912	4,104	983	6,307	17,694	83,858
Nov. 9.....	4,101	3,930	257/1	11,334	4,221	924	6,722	17,891	84,806
Nov. 16.....	4,410	3,971	251/5	10,995	3,798	940	5,734	17,222	79,772
Nov. 23.....	4,162	3,887	258	9,149	4,068	952	6,227	1,775	78,711
Nov. 30.....	3,883	3,711	275	8,630	3,740	934	6,889	17,599	78,037
Dec. 7.....	3,968	3,050	276/1	7,891	3,766	956	7,702	17,916	78,711
Dec. 14.....	3,818	3,267	280/2	6,499	3,550	1,110	7,476	18,019	74,396
Dec. 21.....	3,642	3,258	275/5	6,317	3,697	1,104	6,764	17,765	73,367
Dec. 28.....	3,605	3,265	265	4,117	1,850	769	3,474	12,710	48,205
1947									
Jan. 4.....	3,418	3,188	245	4,184	1,826	663	3,942	12,484	50,455
Jan. 11.....	3,044	3,193	250/7	7,369	2,951	1,001	6,748	16,058	71,219
Jan. 18.....	3,070	2,961	256/5	5,440	3,417	1,186	6,227	17,244	71,894

*Prices per bushel unchanged for the period.—Wheat No. 1, Man. Nor. 125, Oats No. 2 C.W. 51/4. Barley No. 3 C.W. 64/6.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Week	Sales on Stockyards				Prices at Toronto			
	Cattle	Calves	Hogs	Sheep	Steers, Medium	Calves Good Veal	Hogs B 1 Dressed	Lambs, Good Handy- weights
	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.*	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.
1946								
Sept. 26.....	29,043	8,707	10,502	16,547	11.98	15.50	19.72	14.75
Oct. 3.....	25,815	8,307	10,861	18,811	11.96	15.50	19.75	14.75
Oct. 10.....	30,172	9,322	13,426	20,512	11.83	15.50	19.85	14.50
Oct. 17.....	30,503	10,509	15,437	29,102	11.85	15.50	19.85	14.50
Oct. 24.....	41,330	11,744	17,755	21,102	12.00	15.50	19.85	14.50
Oct. 31.....	34,199	9,639	17,259	23,795	11.89	15.50	20.01	14.56
Nov. 7.....	39,665	11,157	19,872	20,990	11.94	15.50	20.10	14.69
Nov. 14.....	40,661	10,710	19,414	20,000	12.00	15.50	20.10	14.82
Nov. 21.....	36,671	8,517	19,338	14,250	12.00	15.50	20.17	14.96
Nov. 28.....	37,144	9,321	20,141	15,116	12.06	15.92	20.30	15.14
Dec. 5.....	35,687	8,087	20,094	11,210	12.17	16.50	20.41	15.50
Dec. 12.....	26,623	6,372	15,942	7,216	12.26	16.50	20.60	15.64
Dec. 19.....	19,281	4,673	17,916	7,170	12.25	16.50	20.85	15.65
Dec. 26.....	13,661	2,930	15,326	5,089	12.39	16.50	21.35	15.75
1947								
Jan. 2.....	8,099	1,761	7,511	2,246	12.50	16.50	21.60	15.75
Jan. 9.....	4,987	624	5,886	1,048	12.38	16.50	21.60	15.75
Jan. 16.....	20,811	3,406	21,395	5,547	12.82	16.55	22.03	15.91

Week	Commodity Prices		Stock Averages as of Thursday						
	Indust- rial Materi- als	Can- adian Farm Pro- ducts	Montreal Stock Exchange			Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Utili- ties (10)	Indust- rial (20)	Paper (10)	Indust- rial (20)	Gold's (20)	Base Metals (10)	Western Oils (15)
1946	1926=100								
Sept. 19.....	105.6	110.4	71.5	115.7	280.76	168.51	91.36	76.13	22.16
Sept. 26.....	105.7	110.1	72.5	120.8	310.66	175.51	95.50	79.52	21.68
Oct. 3.....	105.8	113.1	74.9	123.0	324.86	177.25	94.95	79.04	21.60
Oct. 10.....	106.8	112.8	73.6	119.0	307.12	170.89	93.14	76.28	21.11
Oct. 17.....	106.3	113.0	73.9	120.5	325.35	175.32	96.81	79.70	21.34
Oct. 24.....	106.2	113.2	74.3	119.9	326.61	173.83	95.75	78.97	20.82
Oct. 31.....	105.4	113.3	73.4	120.5	322.14	173.18	100.22	79.43	20.16
Nov. 7.....	105.6	113.5	75.0	120.5	321.22	174.13	106.95	80.96	20.22
Nov. 14.....	105.6	113.4	76.6	122.6	327.83	173.95	105.80	82.35	20.52
Nov. 21.....	105.6	113.4	73.7	119.2	311.14	167.15	101.73	79.09	21.29
Nov. 28.....	105.8	113.3	75.1	120.5	335.01	172.17	102.14	82.30	20.71
Dec. 5.....	105.9	113.3	75.2	120.9	336.63	171.77	100.18	82.73	20.82
Dec. 12.....	106.2	113.4	75.6	124.3	340.75	176.14	103.01	84.37	20.69
Dec. 19.....	106.4	113.6	75.5	126.3	358.76	177.87	102.54	85.73	21.14
Dec. 26.....	106.3	113.5							
1947									
Jan. 2.....						178.53	107.39	85.77	22.54
Jan. 9.....			76.6	126.2	363.24	179.88	110.79	85.90	23.21
Jan.16.....			75.4	122.8	338.57	174.33	106.32	84.37	23.45

4. CANADIAN FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Month	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Log- ging, Fish- ing, Trap- ping	Mining	Con- struc- tion	Trans- porta- tion	Finance	Service	Un- classi- fied
1945										
June.....	9	.....	3	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	3	1
July.....	13	2	2	.....	1	3	1	.....	2	2
Aug.....	7	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1
Sept.....	12	3	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	3	2
Oct.....	11	6	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	.....
Nov.....	15	3	1	.....	.....	3	1	.....	6	1
Dec.....	11	3	.....	.....	.....	4	1	.....	2	1
1946										
Jan.....	20	5	9	.....	.....	1	1	.....	4	.....
Feb.....	14	5	2	.....	.....	1	.....	1	5	.....
Mar.....	20	6	5	1	1	1	.....	2	3	1
April.....	21	8	3	.....	.....	1	2	1	6	.....
May.....	18	3	5	.....	.....	3	1	1	3	2
June.....	20	4	6	.....	1	2	.....	1	4	2
July.....	25	4	4	.....	.....	4	1	.....	8	4
Aug.....	14	3	3	1	.....	3	1	.....	3	.....
Sept.....	25	7	3	1	.....	2	3	.....	6	3
Oct.....	36	11	6	1	1	5	.....	1	8	3
Nov.....	26	8	2	.....	.....	5	2	.....	5	4
Dec.....	20	7	3	.....	.....	2	3	.....	3	2

5. CUMULATIVE FACTORS, FIRST ELEVEN MONTHS

—	Pro- duction Steel	Building Permits	Retail Sales	Exports	Tons Loaded by Rail- ways	Employ- ment Eight Groups	Whole- sale Prices	Money Supply
	Short Tons	\$000	1935-39 =100	\$000	000 tons	1926=100	1935-39 =100	\$000,000
1929.....	1,452,946	220,256	137.0	1,090,417	72,323	119.0	124.1	2,498
1930.....	1,070,319	150,939	123.2	816,133	61,867	113.8	113.4	2,331
1931.....	730,372	104,328	108.3	545,741	48,156	102.8	94.0	2,276
1932.....	349,477	40,750	89.7	455,249	40,754	87.9	87.1	2,124
1933.....	401,435	19,589	81.7	484,001	37,829	82.6	86.9	2,107
1934.....	784,209	24,304	86.3	594,713	45,722	95.7	92.9	2,128
1935.....	937,209	44,059	88.9	667,684	46,591	99.0	94.1	2,279
1936.....	1,131,870	38,044	93.3	855,832	50,323	103.1	96.2	2,434
1937.....	1,458,998	52,133	100.5	936,225	54,754	113.4	110.0	2,611
1938.....	1,206,666	57,334	97.5	778,821	52,375	111.6	102.6	2,664
1939.....	1,382,822	53,701	100.3	833,949	57,527	113.1	97.1	2,854
1940.....	2,044,842	74,206	112.3	1,094,507	66,904	122.8	107.4	3,123
1941.....	2,456,469	94,467	128.4	1,488,440	78,769	150.8	116.4	3,515
1942.....	2,842,527	70,478	149.0	2,114,227	84,297	172.5	123.9	3,948
1943.....	2,769,156	56,504	154.3	2,693,389	91,836	183.5	129.4	4,797
1944.....	2,780,928	89,505	167.4	3,212,949	98,271	182.8	133.0	5,645
1945.....	2,662,042	122,989	180.9	3,031,021	96,263	175.3	134.4	6,452
1946.....	2,096,951	248,709	206.7	2,124,842	89,383	172.0	140.5	7,183

6. FARM PRODUCTS

Month	Wheat							Oats
	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Freight Loaded	Exports		Overseas Clear- ances	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
1945								
June.....	19,693	254,376	9,435	2,355,553	43,295	61,347	34,366	12,823
July.....	29,730	225,095	8,093	2,297,491	38,194	54,844	38,322	10,111
Aug.....	10,040	193,937	8,970	2,089,060	43,095	60,821	34,227	7,519
Sept.....	41,962	201,241	9,105	1,746,118	30,134	43,572	22,454	13,136
Oct.....	66,875	222,958	9,926	1,882,628	31,350	48,138	40,764	12,901
Nov.....	36,712	204,786	10,214	1,667,283	38,316	58,530	30,424	7,907
Dec.....	13,240	187,095	9,658	1,131,048	38,099	58,798	17,755	8,891
1946								
Jan.....	14,820	163,684	9,965	908,314	15,248	23,655	22,443	16,874
Feb.....	4,633	136,483	9,519	631,213	9,848	15,390	18,512	5,216
Mar.....	6,036	106,202	10,662	788,501	15,385	24,078	21,054	6,574
April.....	9,487	81,562	9,839	920,203	13,443	21,236	16,612	5,277
May.....	11,697	63,853	10,400	784,206	15,497	24,271	16,524	8,904
June.....	10,103	47,009	9,726	520,752	9,947	15,620	16,546	6,278
July.....	10,960	39,621	9,626	666,277	13,635	21,124	6,969	7,262
Aug.....	23,678	51,022	9,565	655,852	8,442	13,024	5,981	7,687
Sept.....	77,479	107,025	9,938	1,397,169	5,775	9,110	10,134	14,188
Oct.....	72,659	149,578	10,847	1,764,073	19,217	30,600	12,474	15,565
Nov.....	42,184	158,560	11,239	.....	16,852	27,967	20,490	9,901
Dec.....	17,039	149,552	10,499	.....	14,240	24,231	10,813	5,231

Month	Oats					Barley		
	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
1945								
June.....	39,423	1,894	266,676	7,889	5,085	2,570	13,694	541.4
July.....	31,502	1,697	279,946	9,261	6,070	2,944	10,819	420.3
Aug.....	30,530	1,790	192,719	6,636	4,346	6,057	12,730	463.6
Sept.....	36,527	1,907	257,781	3,640	2,361	11,369	20,640	496.8
Oct.....	39,140	2,226	313,822	4,699	3,134	21,788	37,714	743.7
Nov.....	33,740	2,051	264,930	6,047	4,051	9,847	37,537	766.0
Dec.....	34,347	1,713	184,153	4,822	3,341	3,126	35,610	728.2
1946								
Jan.....	42,647	2,213	298,506	1,584	1,211	2,508	32,914	729.4
Feb.....	39,799	2,244	204,274	1,182	864	928	29,832	597.8
Mar.....	37,746	2,372	232,557	1,296	1,133	1,365	26,150	693.0
April.....	34,996	2,412	235,189	636	553	1,703	22,547	689.0
May.....	28,848	2,699	234,835	2,054	1,616	2,819	19,145	778.9
June.....	24,522	2,206	179,827	3,860	3,238	2,222	16,650	686.3
July.....	23,436	2,127	163,260	4,079	3,027	3,146	14,350	673.4
Aug.....	24,820	2,229	266,323	1,612	1,359	8,532	18,930	769.7
Sept.....	30,333	2,291	308,640	2,229	1,671	15,559	30,187	805.8
Oct.....	34,483	2,556	295,355	4,529	2,942	9,570	29,141	924.3
Nov.....	35,842	2,700	.....	5,203	3,988	5,002	26,766	1,010.1
Dec.....	35,227	2,350	.....	1,976	1,505	3,649	25,085	869.5

¹ Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings.

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Barley			Rye					
	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings	Exports		Price ²
		Tons	000 Bus.				Tons	Bus.	
1945			\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.			\$	Cents and eighths per Bus.
May.....	126,077	3,281	3,863	154	2,409	36,475	179,964	235,718	154/7
June.....	121,036	5,474	5,338	128	1,782	4,221	1,040,566	1,580,516	157/6
July.....	109,517	2,020	2,084	101	1,706	5,836	239,682	402,013	161/5
Aug.....	92,088	1,813	1,918	547	1,559	4,669	553,006	849,293	153/6
Sept.....	274,149	1,409	1,697	606	1,559	18,934	287,746	466,476	168/1
Oct.....	417,181	1,412	1,641	884	2,440	19,185	295,388	471,199	172
Nov.....	352,333	732	715	414	1,860	21,759	749,748	1,328,232	187
Dec.....	196,932	57	68	73	1,460	8,365	622,291	1,132,951	182/6
1946									
Jan.....	159,846	8	13	88	1,458	4,179	130,000	252,200	205/7
Feb.....	79,250	26	47	56	1,240	7,944	20,000	38,800	252/1
Mar.....	92,376	8	14	35	1,173	6,822	30	60	243/5
April.....	119,241	4	6	48	818	11,575	125,423	298,180	264/5
May.....	134,654			59	666	7,973	19,089	39,476	274
June.....	113,575			33	351	3,014	110,031	281,218	290/7
July.....	107,030	8	15	135	374	2,522	125,184	351,982	292/4
Aug.....	201,934	137	220	1,318	1,990	21,780	258,970	643,871	209/7
Sept.....	308,640	74	126	1,384	3,078	27,202	247,425	579,824	226/4
Oct.....	219,295	2,837	4,228	993	3,930	35,022	73,906	163,943	236/2
Nov.....		1,779	2,649	482	3,711		539,330	1,381,413	260/7
Dec.....		1,419	2,369	260	3,188		2,040,882	4,872,785	272/5

Month	Flax					Corn		
	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings Flax- seed	Exports		Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Mill Produc- tion Corn- flour, Meal
				Flax Seed, n.o.p.				
1945	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	Bush.	\$	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Lbs.
June.....	148	2,332	9,355	.....	.....	176.2	14,047	1,913
July.....	165	2,158	15,744	18,677	57,890	194.8	9,640	1,915
Aug.....	118	1,909	13,699	1,960	6,076	223.0	10,419	2,477
Sept.....	386	1,864	8,285	.....	.....	180.4	5,204	1,899
Oct.....	3,048	4,721	46,241	.....	.....	124.9	3,091	2,072
Nov.....	677	4,192	51,173	.....	.....	87.4	13,867	1,403
Dec.....	176	4,014	21,183	.....	.....	177.6	19,865	2,037
1946								
Jan.....	137	3,387	20,271	.....	.....	191.0	24,364	1,629
Feb.....	39	2,997	13,309	.....	.....	205.9	27,933	1,846
Mar.....	53	2,577	16,743	.....	.....	214.0	16,491	1,846
April.....	40	2,128	14,794	.....	.....	195.8	18,711	1,265
May.....	38	1,767	10,117	1,960	6,076	156.9	9,715	1,723
June.....	41	1,348	18,894	.....	.....	122.5	7,638	1,275
July.....	19	1,002	11,082	13	37	140.2	2,235	971
Aug.....	278	982	2,414	1,363	6,693	188.9	3,633	1,755
Sept.....	1,114	1,895	18,440	.....	.....	165.5	3,056	1,161
Oct.....	2,543	3,899	42,840	1,400	4,900	212.8	3,743	1,904
Nov.....	781	3,883	.....	4,190	28,761	209.0	.....	1,854
Dec.....	42	3,418	.....	.....	.....	224.5	.....	3,389

¹ Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings.

² Grade 2 C.W. Basis in store at Fort William-Port Arthur and Vancouver.

79961—3

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Cattle					Cattle and Calves, Railway Loadings	Calves	
	Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughterings	Exports Except for Stock		Prices Steers, Good, up to 1,050 lbs.		Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughterings
			No.	\$000					$ per cwt.
1945	No.	No.	No.	\$000	\$ per cwt.	Tons	No.	No.
June.....	65,896	98,318	6,757	858	12.57	41,113	45,982	81,560
July.....	95,090	107,093	6,760	844	12.12	52,419	48,002	74,742
Aug.....	107,423	143,999	5,453	624	11.70	68,467	35,624	64,218
Sept.....	124,012	180,774	5,253	692	11.03	85,484	38,199	59,825
Oct.....	175,478	224,173	4,012	529	10.56	104,030	48,554	60,236
Nov.....	171,396	250,378	4,313	576	10.70	116,383	44,844	59,904
Dec.....	121,626	179,294	4,075	572	11.60	69,096	24,792	31,445
1946								
Jan.....	100,295	159,635	3,534	479	11.88	53,996	17,595	29,590
Feb.....	81,545	121,104	4,241	609	12.10	43,988	18,515	31,419
Mar.....	70,149	114,982	4,631	642	12.12	42,775	33,177	68,556
April.....	65,643	87,748	5,621	776	12.28	39,585	56,177	109,636
May.....	53,830	76,851	8,800	1,222	12.60	37,626	46,927	95,216
June.....	71,551	103,666	8,597	1,220	13.89	49,650	38,808	69,974
July.....	97,785	123,771	9,405	1,323	13.22	55,986	43,310	73,831
Aug.....	118,082	166,550	6,627	985	12.54	73,043	37,602	69,182
Sept.....	110,362	154,233	6,730	973	12.35	72,734	32,805	53,277
Oct.....	160,412	208,625	7,030	1,039	12.28	99,553	48,980	67,692
Nov.....	155,432	216,513	6,917	975	12.37	.....	39,864	55,033
Dec.....	103,726	132,632	4,949	756	12.61	.....	23,744	29,411

Month	Sheep and Lambs		Inspected Slaught- erings		Hogs			
	Stock- yard Sales	Railway Loadings			Stock- yard Sales	Inspected Slaught- erings	Railway Loadings	Price "B" 1 Dressed Toronto
			Sheep	Lambs				
1945	No.	Tons	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons	\$ per cwt.
June.....	21,569	1,544	24,411	19,834	72,267	377,921	24,620	18.50
July.....	38,551	1,724	20,424	45,010	79,262	310,277	20,897	19.21
Aug.....	56,247	3,866	18,025	112,195	67,466	299,713	20,913	18.70
Sept.....	70,579	5,557	22,765	136,760	60,266	299,181	17,769	17.93
Oct.....	127,793	13,470	40,441	213,001	93,164	454,638	22,939	17.32
Nov.....	99,563	11,125	51,306	161,760	96,058	527,803	27,855	17.37
Dec.....	43,402	3,310	27,703	56,603	85,926	459,398	27,598	17.80
1946								
Jan.....	27,945	3,119	18,310	69,315	83,222	477,592	28,977	18.80
Feb.....	14,601	2,776	7,799	54,055	72,799	373,681	22,938	18.67
Mar.....	10,661	3,037	5,064	66,305	71,471	419,451	24,612	17.73
April.....	10,656	1,777	43,119	1,055	76,100	416,102	22,602	19.35
May.....	9,045	659	22,090	1,229	63,211	389,377	21,857	19.86
June.....	17,304	1,071	21,143	16,067	55,522	280,132	16,077	20.82
July.....	39,324	1,986	25,047	56,161	57,110	256,802	14,000	20.90
Aug.....	69,657	6,079	30,492	150,300	45,820	217,912	12,705	21.15
Sept.....	62,183	5,904	30,767	126,030	39,680	216,104	11,678	20.42
Oct.....	111,639	13,270	44,579	197,152	74,571	379,254	18,457	19.87
Nov.....	70,204	.....	39,946	110,676	79,670	442,247	.....	20.17
Dec.....	34,532	.....	27,073	45,771	81,028	384,857	.....	20.80

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Live Stock		Meats	Meats and Poultry			Poultry	Lard
	Market-ings	Whole-sale Prices	Exports	Fresh	Cured, Salted	Whole-sale Prices	Cold Storage Holdings	
				Railway Loadings				
1945	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926 = 100	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
June.....	115.6	159.6	13,009	15,175	26,767	115.9	5,873	2,624
July.....	144.4	155.3	11,298	17,921	14,406	116.1	5,244	1,841
Aug.....	128.6	148.3	8,114	16,842	13,098	115.4	6,021	1,704
Sept.....	119.0	142.1	7,425	21,141	8,033	114.8	5,635	941
Oct.....	136.6	137.8	9,948	35,782	16,763	114.7	6,437	807
Nov.....	166.9	138.5	17,706	36,344	22,840	114.7	9,869	774
Dec.....	176.1	148.8	19,771	39,505	20,931	115.2	15,446	814
1946								
Jan.....	140.9	151.9	14,302	34,949	17,781	115.3	16,182	954
Feb.....	139.2	153.7	14,132	24,750	16,536	115.3	12,252	897
Mar.....	117.0	153.1	12,598	22,162	14,815	115.3	9,520	1,507
April.....	101.4	156.3	9,333	17,063	17,774	120.6	6,409	1,407
May.....	86.0	160.5	11,498	10,678	16,246	120.6	4,433	1,419
June.....	115.4	171.7	7,673	12,909	13,574	124.5	3,386	1,282
July.....	138.7	165.7	7,220	16,335	14,044	124.4	4,570	1,017
Aug.....	131.0	160.1	12,972	17,496	12,884	121.3	6,412	832
Sept.....	68.5	158.4	7,210	22,243	11,342	120.7	8,286	689
Oct.....	122.5	156.8	8,072	25,264	8,507	120.7	12,112	588
Nov.....	150.5	158.2	7,833	.....	.....	120.7	18,062	978
Dec.....	152.2	162.4	16,091	.....	.....	120.7	25,972	1,190

Month	Cold Storage Holdings of Meats—Thousand Pounds						
	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork			
				Total	Fresh, not Frozen	Fresh, Frozen	Cured or in cure
1945							
June.....	16,052	4,929	921	57,635	5,145	24,811	27,679
July.....	13,317	5,194	835	38,554	4,466	14,428	19,660
Aug.....	14,222	5,666	1,162	28,885	3,656	8,584	16,646
Sept.....	19,504	5,735	2,296	24,494	4,235	5,475	14,784
Oct.....	33,935	6,855	4,329	24,993	4,462	4,392	16,140
Nov.....	35,957	6,917	6,291	28,027	5,661	4,037	18,329
Dec.....	42,278	7,192	7,815	30,236	5,711	5,249	19,276
1946							
Jan.....	40,515	5,282	7,775	32,755	4,794	10,805	17,156
Feb.....	30,699	3,113	5,730	36,783	3,767	18,169	14,847
Mar.....	23,801	1,812	3,832	40,719	4,347	20,882	15,490
April.....	21,435	2,080	3,345	50,731	4,773	27,880	17,285
May.....	14,762	3,341	2,040	57,584	5,525	35,379	16,680
June.....	12,044	3,481	1,040	56,750	4,591	36,294	15,865
July.....	15,596	3,505	831	53,473	3,517	35,204	14,752
Aug.....	12,503	3,798	1,292	39,940	3,253	21,231	15,456
Sept.....	18,891	4,138	3,454	25,870	3,249	7,899	14,722
Oct.....	24,757	4,021	3,650	18,055	3,287	3,006	11,762
Nov.....	28,768	4,573	6,641	26,398	4,989	3,894	17,515
Dec.....	36,009	4,977	7,719	33,608	5,728	5,728	15,477

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Butter						Cheese	
	Creamery		Dairy Storage Holdings	Exports		Prices, Cream- ery, Firsts, Montreal	Produc- tion (Factory)	Storage Holdings (Not Process or Cottage)
	Produc- tion	Storage Holdings		Cwt.	\$000			
	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	000 lbs.			\$ per pound	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
1945								
June.....	43,910	19,128	50	5,161	205	·360	32,028	41,327
July.....	42,528	38,651	71	2,657	126	·364	30,451	64,604
Aug.....	38,166	55,636	109	4,227	174	·367	27,700	66,399
Sept.....	30,175	66,799	66	3,665	154	·366	24,349	64,357
Oct.....	23,926	70,735	57	8,371	323	·374	17,673	62,827
Nov.....	14,285	64,659	43	4,414	192	·380	7,134	54,938
Dec.....	10,505	50,832	15	5,773	224	·380	2,927	43,166
1946								
Jan.....	9,640	35,694	64	2,939	127	·380	1,845	26,492
Feb.....	8,632	22,362	21	2,576	108	·380	1,294	24,118
Mar.....	11,813	9,782	19	3,640	146	·380	2,513	19,859
April.....	19,590	5,190	22	1,865	76	·420	6,830	17,970
May.....	31,490	6,236	28	2,129	90	·415	15,818	21,131
June.....	42,379	17,453	32	2,052	92	·403	28,086	31,602
July.....	40,837	38,378	30	3,331	148	·417	25,518	50,865
Aug.....	34,015	57,598	49	9,311	420	·430	21,221	51,818
Sept.....	25,783	67,650	16	5,874	266	·420	17,144	34,731
Oct.....	21,807	70,158	20	2,794	126	·420	12,992	38,646
Nov.....	13,863	65,909	31	4,470	211	·420	5,520	32,279
Dec.....	10,292	57,022	20	4,023	192	·420	2,501	25,710

Month	Cheese Exports	Butter and Cheese, Railway Loadings	Milk				Eggs	
			Con- densed	Evap- orated	Concen- trated Whole Milk, Storage Holdings	Milk and its Products, Wholesale Price	Exports	Railway Loadings
			Production					
1945	\$000	Tons	000 pounds	000 pounds	000 lbs.	1926 = 100	\$000	Tons
June.....	64	8,478	2,445	29,157	34,821	98·1	2,164	7,075
July.....	1,919	16,874	1,748	25,526	40,754	98·4	3,092	5,151
Aug.....	5,390	14,553	2,854	21,245	44,852	98·7	2,892	4,423
Sept.....	5,437	10,516	3,089	17,985	47,662	98·7	1,806	6,038
Oct.....	5,554	11,714	2,077	14,225	39,513	99·3	4,494	7,511
Nov.....	2,148	8,220	2,195	8,993	33,175	100·9	4,690	3,669
Dec.....	2,710	14,206	1,471	9,629	24,267	101·0	1,964	2,043
1946								
Jan.....	1,919	3,678	1,263	8,488	22,752	101·0	2,757	4,902
Feb.....	1,152	3,002	1,117	7,786	14,355	101·3	2,000	5,937
Mar.....	64	2,036	2,035	13,980	9,031	101·4	4,358	6,240
April.....	80	2,321	3,357	18,613	13,071	105·4	2,088	6,196
May.....	89	3,962	2,936	23,838	16,651	105·0	2,837	5,972
June.....	85	7,125	3,745	29,050	19,734	104·0	858	3,321
July.....	53	12,381	2,571	24,633	30,743	105·1	2,184	2,339
Aug.....	7,062	9,850	2,935	20,994	31,391	105·3	2,745	1,517
Sept.....	5,204	8,083	3,547	16,334	34,731	105·3	923	5,409
Oct.....	3,190	6,085	3,644	12,729	32,123	118·5	1,650	7,486
Nov.....	1,749		2,095	8,086	28,010	118·8	3,132	
Dec.....	1,302		1,889	7,766	23,700	119·2	1,267	

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Concluded

Month	Eggs					Commodities and Services Used by Farmers		
	Storage Holdings			Price, Grade A, Montreal	Price	Com- posite	Feed	Wages
	Cold Storage	Fresh	Frozen					
	000 doz.	000 doz.	000 lbs.	\$ per Dozen	1926=100	Price Indexes 1935-9=100		
1945								
June.....	14,654	3,582	18,117	.388	82.9			
July.....	18,611	3,129	25,784	.439	88.1			
Aug.....	18,454	2,263	29,861	.499	97.3	123.7	129.6	301.0
Sept.....	17,337	2,652	28,943	.503	94.6			
Oct.....	11,733	2,043	27,076	.505	109.8			
Nov.....	4,875	620	22,043	.505	113.8			
Dec.....	1	538	14,288	.442	92.3			
1946								
Jan.....	71	1,876	8,679	.383	82.4	124.6	129.6	247.4
Feb.....	838	2,240	5,386	.384	84.0			
Mar.....	497	1,950	4,501	.393	86.1			
April.....	2,088	3,195	3,840	.378	84.6	126.1	130.0	299.1
May.....	7,668	3,132	4,842	.394	86.0			
June.....	11,248	2,857	7,296	.406	87.2			
July.....	14,025	2,165	9,383	.492	99.9			
Aug.....	13,665	2,017	10,073	.505	102.7	130.5	130.6	316.5
Sept.....	12,819	1,557	10,551	.505	104.8			
Oct.....	8,519	1,758	9,476	.505	106.1			
Nov.....	1,924	985	8,405	.505	107.0			
Dec.....	9	1,442	6,877	.468	97.9			

7. FISH AND FURS

Month	Fish				Fishery Products		Furs		
	Caught and Landed		Storage Holdings		Exports	Whole- sale Prices	Exports	Imports	Whole- sale Prices
			Frozen Fresh	Frozen Smoked					
	Cwt.	\$000	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	\$000	1926 = 100	\$000	\$000	1926 = 100
1945									
June.....	1,159,553	6,835	17,489	1,181	7,270	130.4	2,426	1,133	100.1
July.....	1,334,805	7,260	24,387	1,416	8,452	130.0	2,634	840	111.5
Aug.....	1,601,948	7,631	31,454	1,961	8,926	130.0	1,120	771	111.5
Sept.....	1,274,798	5,314	35,334	2,255	9,150	130.0	1,087	1,387	101.7
Oct.....	1,304,662	3,728	38,079	1,956	6,073	130.0	1,374	2,304	101.7
Nov.....	966,904	2,349	38,901	1,801	7,675	130.7	1,675	3,594	101.7
Dec.....	726,945	2,478	33,791	1,572	6,171	130.7	6,330	3,054	106.5
1946									
Jan.....	549,843	1,381	27,443	1,766	6,729	130.7	5,997	3,635	106.5
Feb.....	286,330	945	19,386	1,358	5,218	134.5	3,866	3,689	114.1
Mar.....	448,822	2,021	16,882	1,125	6,830	132.5	3,056	2,503	108.0
April.....	320,301	2,203	17,530	1,250	5,205	138.7	3,551	2,015	105.1
May.....	1,216,259	7,882	15,536	1,441	5,865	138.7	4,265	1,879	109.6
June.....	1,256,254	7,750	22,308	1,735	8,761	138.7	1,960	1,568	109.6
July.....	1,646,197	7,742	32,188	1,849	9,307	144.5	1,512	1,540	107.0
Aug.....	1,690,606	8,940	38,269	2,983	7,768	150.9	1,830	1,074	107.0
Sept.....	1,392,958	7,890	45,426	3,227	8,037	150.9	2,637	2,304	98.5
Oct.....	1,236,666	4,030	44,996	3,008	10,085	150.9	837	1,957	98.5
Nov.....	1,057,220	2,439	44,321	2,731	7,016	150.9	513	2,161	98.5
Dec.....			42,822	2,855	5,665	160.2	2,266		91.5

8. METALS AND MINERALS

Month	Copper		Nickel		Lead		Zinc		Alumi- nium
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Exports
1945	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	\$000
June.....	44,379,551	2,493	22,644,417	3,859	25,175,850	1,001	43,469,170	1,621	7,811
July.....	42,389,648	1,287	23,893,945	4,451	25,505,404	1,660	45,197,460	1,600	8,791
Aug.....	39,480,312	1,960	21,991,592	4,538	28,127,996	1,104	41,520,857	1,887	8,319
Sept.....	35,023,084	2,534	16,506,248	3,336	29,175,590	340	38,459,108	1,145	11,155
Oct.....	35,171,852	4,794	17,244,911	3,571	32,609,258	297	38,859,858	1,388	16,829
Nov.....	32,239,787	5,867	15,483,999	4,028	35,000,437	2,388	40,609,351	1,674	7,313
Dec.....	34,930,910	5,794	15,276,195	3,357	34,475,531	596	40,213,452	3,183	2,202
1946									
Jan.....	32,021,065	3,675	13,823,097	2,996	34,169,146	980	41,734,017	2,482	1,685
Feb.....	27,698,802	2,307	12,450,169	2,346	30,477,148	893	39,784,315	2,358	774
Mar.....	32,343,606	3,506	15,677,068	4,484	31,287,569	2,173	42,957,226	2,567	1,593
April.....	31,886,954	2,851	18,479,626	8,413	30,864,007	1,949	41,594,847	2,507	2,679
May.....	30,993,228	3,793	14,733,775	4,219	30,050,050	1,066	40,904,913	2,435	6,359
June.....	30,885,633	1,600	15,188,844	3,874	30,927,636	1,303	39,261,780	1,548	5,440
July.....	31,008,539	2,507	16,240,647	4,247	31,659,550	1,633	39,550,943	2,446	1,303
Aug.....	29,947,283	4,983	15,437,106	6,844	30,094,381	1,380	39,162,797	2,191	14,035
Sept.....	28,846,510	2,819	15,960,785	4,214	29,041,992	1,850	38,564,195	1,241	4,437
Oct.....	30,232,466	1,174	17,218,750	4,640	29,745,248	974	36,831,243	1,765	1,852
Nov.....	35,414,858	2,191	17,467,701	4,290	22,679,455	1,121	37,012,081	2,029	11,803
Dec.....	.....	5,220	.....	4,639	.....	1,525	.....	4,151	4,068

Month	Gold			Silver			Petroleum		
	Pro- duction	Receipts at Mint	Non- mone- tary Gold Net Exports	Pro- duction	Receipts at Mint	Exports in Ore and Bullion	Pro- ducers Ship- ments	Rail- way Load- ings	Crude Im- ported
1945	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	\$000	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	000 barrels	Tons	000 gal.
June.....	212,163	191,252	4,700	1,099,541	28,347	508,391	672·9	19,994	200,464
July.....	210,209	193,834	8,000	951,348	27,813	535,962	696·7	24,362	213,533
Aug.....	211,754	209,014	8,500	1,055,488	30,203	371,478	685·0	24,527	200,020
Sept.....	211,529	192,735	6,800	962,889	27,287	298,491	657·2	19,560	196,360
Oct.....	229,550	223,334	7,700	1,036,259	31,041	220,313	682·8	13,146	219,840
Nov.....	220,755	204,975	9,800	1,096,306	27,944	305,481	658·7	12,213	163,331
Dec.....	239,749	194,941	6,200	1,153,013	28,375	332,934	666·9	13,611	140,188
1946									
Jan.....	238,450	248,308	9,300	1,204,506	36,388	271,577	680·3	13,478	135,025
Feb.....	229,099	228,564	9,500	1,041,585	35,198	255,863	610·3	12,813	106,646
Mar.....	247,918	232,876	10,000	1,165,684	34,650	111,285	663·5	10,764	116,613
April.....	238,216	246,832	7,200	1,055,917	33,601	21,948	644·4	15,613	181,632
May.....	240,339	223,035	10,000	1,037,921	30,020	182,705	649·9	31,197	207,612
June.....	234,383	225,161	7,700	1,174,600	30,283	34,368	621·9	23,545	203,384
July.....	239,554	208,069	6,500	1,266,925	28,780	438,568	635·0	19,463	207,807
Aug.....	231,200	215,858	7,400	1,185,906	29,684	466,616	623·3	18,374	230,008
Sept.....	229,904	197,832	6,800	953,495	26,144	289,061	625·0	18,916	203,816
Oct.....	240,828	247,956	8,500	929,274	30,315	469,852	639·2	18,762	231,128
Nov.....	231,204	188,605	6,000	842,279	26,525	1,271,712	619·8	.....	203,345

8. METALS AND MINERALS—*Concluded*

Month	Coal								Natural Gas Shipments
	Pro-duction	Imports	Exports	Anthra-cite	Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lig-nite	Em-ploy-ment	
1945	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	No.	Mil. Cu. Ft.
May.....	1,171,597	2,455,759	68,236	278	603,172	.....	212,252	24,297	3,961
June.....	1,270,985	2,794,689	70,568	202	630,698	202,400	22,919	23,644	3,452
July.....	1,077,871	2,996,281	51,953	128	559,444	144,201	19,187	23,850	3,338
Aug.....	1,202,560	2,799,328	59,340	263	506,732	236,577	26,272	23,801	3,348
Sept.....	1,178,016	2,815,695	78,507	747	541,896	240,399	76,769	23,930	3,697
Oct.....	1,194,386	2,661,949	74,778	354	562,757	211,657	94,480	24,479	4,337
Nov.....	1,768,053	2,269,439	70,374	391	702,130	380,946	101,147	26,007	5,298
Dec.....	1,550,868	2,106,493	60,019	913	593,435	407,875	99,069	26,287	5,738
1946									
Jan.....	1,816,640	1,204,823	44,963	318	640,813	318,757	159,043	26,385	5,640
Feb.....	1,638,333	1,302,801	43,656	489	669,702	315,467	143,833	26,206	5,231
Mar.....	1,593,556	1,452,876	63,080	449	768,848	252,536	104,109	25,765	4,627
April.....	1,363,552	1,331,983	62,745	120	686,876	172,768	53,716	24,877	3,972
May.....	1,395,599	520,907	69,371	274	714,620	168,168	46,039	24,743	3,683
June.....	1,258,782	1,510,509	88,025	1,079	670,237	163,329	44,131	24,750	3,442
July.....	1,152,994	3,226,170	64,354	609	621,018	119,587	39,363	24,814	3,184
Aug.....	1,346,087	3,750,917	87,803	1,061	653,353	208,308	49,829	24,601	3,271
Sept.....	1,426,929	3,509,474	75,174	702	649,299	206,353	95,925	24,773	3,558
Oct.....	1,620,428	4,069,680	85,428	983	745,958	223,190	136,021	25,330	4,364

Month	Asbestos Exports	Producers' Shipments							Salt, Commercial Railway Loadings
		Asbestos	Gypsum	Feldspar	Cement	Clay Products	Lime	Salt, Commercial	
		Tons	Tons	Tons	000 bbls.	\$000	Tons	Tons	
1945	\$000								
May.....	1,933	41,291	43,749	2,079	763	682	72,661	28,896	33,915
June.....	1,954	39,024	103,726	3,490	1,041	738	72,361	29,518	36,173
July.....	1,932	37,134	82,461	2,115	1,160	775	70,681	27,580	29,210
Aug.....	1,877	40,595	98,990	2,973	1,048	814	68,717	28,798	31,648
Sept.....	2,100	38,475	132,350	2,553	1,008	829	68,277	28,614	30,989
Oct.....	1,695	35,268	150,722	2,253	1,104	953	75,122	29,246	36,624
Nov.....	1,587	36,184	110,000	3,507	694	906	89,534	31,401	33,034
Dec.....	1,418	32,367	50,489	2,954	306	681	70,747	24,696	31,878
1946									
Jan.....	1,673	36,863	18,927	1,876	311	766	70,077	21,533	28,349
Feb.....	1,268	29,614	21,976	2,158	273	684	64,336	22,547	28,512
Mar.....	1,654	36,305	54,530	2,027	604	801	72,247	24,762	31,321
April.....	1,581	47,601	110,481	2,485	1,002	863	71,681	27,424	30,980
May.....	2,185	52,833	142,809	2,686	1,536	1,001	75,199	31,341	34,266
June.....	2,295	47,353	150,427	3,414	1,460	1,022	73,817	28,646	34,925
July.....	2,262	45,735	201,724	2,449	1,352	1,222	63,041	21,490	20,734
Aug.....	2,464	53,688	243,654	3,068	1,231	1,181	60,568	16,558	19,892
Sept.....	2,333	51,092	248,525	3,121	1,141	1,112	57,594	19,835	26,718
Oct.....	2,213	55,670	271,355	2,745	1,192	1,231	73,663	21,752	28,892
Nov.....	2,338	52,307	242,496	3,510	931	1,127	76,165	37,160	.....

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS¹

Month	Production						
	Hydrau- lic	Thermal	Total	Daily Average		Primary	Secondary
				Amount	1935-9=100		
1945							
June.....	3,341,232	65,938	3,407,170	113,572	164.1	2,711,147	696,023
July.....	3,213,586	67,552	3,281,138	105,843	161.3	2,648,381	632,757
Aug.....	3,168,366	69,247	3,237,613	104,439	154.6	2,649,876	587,737
Sept.....	3,001,877	77,433	3,079,310	102,644	146.3	2,533,105	546,205
Oct.....	3,220,107	88,914	3,309,021	106,743	144.8	2,656,027	652,994
Nov.....	3,145,837	91,149	3,236,986	107,900	139.7	2,552,584	684,402
Dec.....	3,197,817	90,893	3,288,710	106,087	141.8	2,610,232	678,478
1946							
Jan.....	3,337,395	91,378	3,428,773	110,606	151.8	2,665,534	763,239
Feb.....	3,103,061	79,950	3,183,011	113,679	152.9	2,464,610	718,401
March.....	3,458,571	78,533	3,537,104	114,100	155.6	2,703,096	834,008
April.....	3,438,705	67,553	3,506,258	116,875	164.2	2,653,744	852,514
May.....	3,548,487	67,290	3,615,777	116,638	166.5	2,742,089	873,688
June.....	3,348,860	66,446	3,415,306	113,844	164.5	2,621,976	793,330
July.....	3,350,646	72,180	3,422,826	110,414	168.2	2,621,903	800,923
Aug.....	3,361,475	78,459	3,439,934	110,966	164.3	2,666,162	773,772
Sept.....	3,177,979	87,881	3,265,860	108,862	155.2	2,591,794	674,066
Oct.....	3,447,855	102,146	3,550,010	114,516	155.3	2,844,171	677,841
Nov.....	3,453,879	112,823	3,566,742	118,890	154.0	2,888,861	677,841
Dec.....	3,564,265	107,851	3,672,116	118,455	158.3	2,997,925	674,191

Month	Exports and Consumption in Canada							
	Exports to United States			Consumption				
	Total	Primary	Second- ary	Total	Primary	Second- ary	Primary Power	
							Daily Average	1935-9=100
1945								
June.....	253,872	118,668	135,204	3,153,298	2,674,746	478,552	86,417	184.9
July.....	263,776	122,793	140,983	3,021,174	2,595,376	425,798	81,471	181.2
Aug.....	229,746	123,850	105,896	3,007,867	2,599,952	407,915	81,485	176.2
Sept.....	215,831	120,030	95,801	2,863,479	2,481,256	382,223	80,436	167.4
Oct.....	224,801	117,507	107,294	3,084,220	2,644,952	439,268	81,888	164.2
Nov.....	218,587	108,535	110,052	3,018,399	2,444,050	574,349	81,468	160.1
Dec.....	217,737	112,674	105,063	3,070,973	2,631,864	439,109	80,566	163.7
1946								
Jan.....	198,522	115,299	83,223	3,230,251	2,709,399	520,852	82,266	169.1
Feb.....	178,661	106,200	72,461	3,004,350	2,488,479	515,871	84,229	173.2
Mar.....	219,274	113,340	105,934	3,317,830	2,748,404	569,426	83,540	174.7
Apr.....	236,170	118,938	117,232	3,269,484	2,708,459	561,025	84,494	179.1
May.....	237,035	121,834	115,201	3,378,742	2,784,995	593,747	84,524	181.1
June.....	229,685	116,350	113,335	3,185,621	2,653,760	531,861	83,521	178.7
July.....	251,522	120,043	131,479	3,171,304	2,648,654	522,650	80,705	179.5
Aug.....	232,402	119,746	112,656	3,207,532	2,681,548	525,984	82,142	177.6
Sept.....	199,879	115,466	84,413	3,065,981	2,610,166	455,815	82,544	171.8
Oct.....	184,891	120,542	64,349	366,893	2,725,412	641,481	87,917	176.3
Nov.....	140,005	111,775	28,230	3,426,697	2,777,086	649,611	92,571	182.8
Dec.....	166,716	120,914	45,802	3,505,400	2,877,071	628,389	92,807	188.6

¹Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS¹—*Concluded*

Month	Total Consumption after Deducting Inter-Provincial Transfers								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1945									
June.....	919	46,998	47,212	1,534,459	1,078,916	130,985	53,074	44,043	221,195
July.....	850	48,435	46,416	1,453,325	1,025,556	121,451	51,378	46,304	227,459
Aug.....	864	48,190	42,661	1,436,724	1,023,238	125,270	52,578	47,712	230,630
Sept.....	893	43,732	44,919	1,300,136	1,004,886	144,838	52,434	48,100	223,541
Oct.....	939	46,836	52,129	1,376,616	1,104,746	158,643	54,616	50,550	239,145
Nov.....	1,124	49,346	52,274	1,290,776	1,100,807	169,184	58,900	52,980	243,008
Dec.....	1,115	50,242	44,004	1,314,120	1,117,055	175,020	62,423	56,201	250,793
1946									
Jan.....	1,125	54,765	42,574	1,428,434	1,170,742	176,288	63,923	56,183	236,217
Feb.....	1,105	49,425	35,445	1,374,524	1,061,898	159,997	57,715	49,894	214,347
Mar.....	976	50,595	43,275	1,567,490	1,122,490	176,311	61,585	51,428	243,680
April.....	1,027	48,935	47,673	1,549,281	1,114,577	166,726	57,544	47,979	235,742
May.....	951	52,150	45,980	1,628,590	1,147,386	165,555	58,314	48,787	231,029
June.....	936	47,680	47,746	1,539,659	1,087,306	136,870	55,084	45,943	224,397
July.....	869	47,586	47,591	1,583,834	1,022,326	133,223	55,563	47,605	232,707
Aug.....	1,047	49,120	43,095	1,602,423	1,028,989	140,423	55,419	50,728	236,288
Sept.....	1,039	46,218	36,188	1,475,926	1,029,556	142,859	56,109	48,607	229,479
Oct.....	1,112	51,284	47,970	1,604,415	1,140,488	166,473	63,008	54,271	237,872
Nov.....	1,263	50,908	52,652	1,589,154	1,192,835	177,167	64,647	56,372	241,739
Dec.....	1,252	53,677	52,248	1,599,459	1,229,625	184,623	68,847	59,049	256,620

Month	Daily Average Consumption of Primary Power								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1945									
June.....	31	1,567	1,516	36,078	33,235	3,386	1,769	1,468	7,367
July.....	28	1,562	1,449	33,990	30,816	3,144	1,657	1,494	7,331
Aug.....	28	1,554	1,367	33,879	30,746	3,243	1,696	1,539	7,433
Sept.....	30	1,458	1,480	31,762	31,317	3,593	1,748	1,603	7,445
Oct.....	30	1,511	1,652	31,196	32,710	3,689	1,762	1,631	7,707
Nov.....	37	1,645	1,706	28,888	33,560	3,807	1,963	1,766	8,096
Dec.....	36	1,621	1,415	28,610	33,072	3,903	2,014	1,813	8,082
1946									
Jan.....	36	1,767	1,374	29,059	34,572	3,971	2,062	1,812	7,613
Feb.....	39	1,765	1,266	31,122	34,644	3,902	2,061	1,782	7,648
Mar.....	32	1,632	1,330	32,485	32,737	3,824	1,987	1,659	7,854
April.....	34	1,631	1,526	32,454	33,694	3,766	1,918	1,600	7,851
May.....	31	1,682	1,460	33,222	33,410	3,818	1,881	1,574	7,446
June.....	31	1,589	1,571	33,026	32,880	3,581	1,836	1,532	7,475
July.....	28	1,535	1,519	33,784	29,579	3,431	1,792	1,536	7,501
Aug.....	34	1,585	1,383	34,386	30,055	3,660	1,788	1,636	7,617
Sept.....	35	1,540	1,200	33,370	31,404	3,860	1,870	1,620	7,645
Oct.....	36	1,654	1,535	34,718	34,388	4,134	2,033	1,751	7,668
Nov.....	42	1,697	1,727	34,864	37,683	4,172	2,155	1,879	8,051
Dec.....	40	1,732	1,641	34,697	38,022	4,278	2,221	1,905	8,271

¹ Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS

Month	Wheat Flour				Mill Production		Mill Grindings, Mixed Grain	Total Grain Exports
	Mill Production		Exports		Oatmeal	Rolled Oats		
	P.C. of Capacity	000 Barrels	000 Barrels	\$000				
1945					000 Pounds	000 Pounds	000 Bushels	\$000
June.....	92.5	2,134	1,613	11,593	1,218	14,395	1,686	73,457
July.....	82.2	1,822	1,148	8,434	1,074	11,811	1,625	63,452
Aug.....	87.8	2,021	1,106	8,173	1,406	11,699	2,034	67,975
Sept.....	96.4	2,046	954	7,140	1,937	13,433	2,092	48,123
Oct.....	95.0	2,227	1,064	8,021	241	15,765	2,505	53,407
Nov.....	97.5	2,285	1,000	7,651	2,962	13,126	2,682	64,716
Dec.....	96.4	2,169	965	7,404	1,714	9,152	2,709	63,724
1946								
Jan.....	95.6	2,240	1,139	8,842	1,710	17,496	2,498	25,385
Feb.....	99.6	2,146	1,129	8,801	1,513	18,916	2,292	16,594
Mar.....	102.4	2,393	1,042	8,252	2,062	18,431	2,275	25,405
April.....	98.6	2,217	1,478	11,936	2,312	19,703	2,317	22,440
May.....	100.5	2,344	1,668	13,655	2,172	24,400	1,978	26,047
June.....	97.2	2,184	1,060	8,792	1,649	18,158	1,475	19,220
July.....	91.1	2,164	1,172	9,646	1,594	19,117	1,658	24,606
Aug.....	86.5	2,159	1,977	16,382	1,069	18,874	1,576	15,326
Sept.....	100.6	2,228	1,236	10,831	866	20,011	1,895	11,591
Oct.....	101.4	2,433	986	9,304	881	22,271	2,197	38,200
Nov.....	103.9	2,519	1,368	13,000	1,593	21,266	2,454	36,529
Dec.....	101.2	2,350	722	7,250	931	17,681	2,402	33,685

Month	Tobacco Released from Bond						Tobacco Industry		
	Cigarettes	Cigars	Tobacco				First of Month		
			Cut	Plug	Snuff	Canadian Raw Leaf	Employment Unadjusted	Per Capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls
1945	000,000	000	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	1926=100	\$	\$
June.....	1,182.4	16,988	1,943,151	207,184	86,395	198,276	124.2	25.09	257,127
July.....	1,096.0	14,842	1,889,180	212,239	85,481	224,809	122.0	23.44	236,703
Aug.....	1,178.5	15,368	2,211,483	258,246	79,064	189,605	113.3	25.19	236,186
Sept.....	1,122.9	16,372	2,195,316	291,121	77,064	226,066	121.5	25.72	258,679
Oct.....	1,394.2	19,416	2,608,923	311,276	80,571	221,285	126.3	25.56	267,304
Nov.....	1,423.2	18,427	2,499,952	282,467	83,836	204,240	131.3	25.79	279,125
Dec.....	1,166.3	16,565	1,914,225	238,565	74,207	131,485	146.9	24.99	300,211
1946									
Jan.....	1,491.2	17,905	2,061,638	252,704	77,133	138,326	143.9	18.83	224,196
Feb.....	1,105.1	18,675	1,988,709	234,130	76,883	152,285	145.9	24.92	300,885
Mar.....	967.4	20,139	1,750,179	223,517	76,562	148,885	137.0	23.91	273,951
April.....	1,049.2	18,972	1,897,951	253,548	76,268	146,376	127.8	24.39	259,019
May.....	1,158.2	18,345	2,195,726	259,490	86,582	171,274	114.5	25.66	243,979
June.....	1,180.7	17,016	1,992,498	245,621	84,042	154,915	114.3	26.09	247,604
July.....	1,179.0	16,165	2,223,839	232,733	62,620	169,566	117.9	23.30	229,875
Aug.....	1,362.5	17,411	2,426,070	256,819	86,342	221,300	114.4	26.71	252,581
Sept.....	1,305.7	17,833	2,274,189	259,855	75,870	178,670	121.0	26.99	271,331
Oct.....	1,439.0	20,657	2,573,913	285,419	89,804	219,965	124.4	27.24	281,611
Nov.....	1,407.7	19,704	2,202,503	217,794	86,955	197,423	126.1	26.99	282,707
Dec.....	1,221.2	18,173	1,975,502	216,457	78,688	172,160	136.2	27.39	309,880

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Four-Week Period	Raw Sugar—000 Pounds				Refined Sugar—000 Pounds				
	Stock on hand at begin- ning of Period	Receipts	Meltings and Sales	Stock on hand at end of Period	Stocks on hand at beginning of Period		Manufactured		Total Manu- factured
					Beet	Cane	Granu- lated	Yellow and Brown	
1945									
June 23.....	127,786	89,258	72,237	144,807	101,509		63,159	5,249	68,408
July 21.....	144,807	90,083	70,235	164,655	94,668		61,386	5,951	67,337
Aug. 18.....	164,655	69,925	62,161	172,419	78,696		54,281	5,788	60,069
Sept. 15.....	172,419	39,749	64,479	147,688	62,448		57,838	6,559	64,397
Oct. 13.....	147,688	26,843	66,059	108,473	49,334		103,930	7,900	111,830
Nov. 10.....	108,473	37,055	63,266	82,262	90,583		105,508	9,677	115,184
Dec. 8.....	82,262	64,392	56,321	90,333	144,815		84,809	7,608	92,417
1946									
Jan. 5.....	90,333	47,648	57,464	80,517	111,527	71,705	66,696	6,768	73,464
Feb. 2.....	80,517	44,283	63,199	61,601	114,102	86,822	53,633	6,822	60,455
Mar. 2.....	61,601	57,419	51,017	68,003	100,874	104,810	44,543	6,714	51,257
Mar. 30.....	68,003	44,526	26,541	85,989	88,790	120,451	22,252	3,154	25,406
April 27.....	85,989	84,455	50,773	119,670	75,684	97,587	41,382	5,499	46,854
May 25.....	119,670	38,660	65,539	92,792	63,687	89,158	53,631	7,074	60,705
June 22.....	92,792	85,121	62,802	115,048	53,704	90,358	53,211	6,791	60,002
July 20.....	115,048	55,417	73,856	96,608	42,337	77,131	61,808	7,203	69,011
Aug 17.....	96,608	79,130	74,405	101,333	29,118	69,551	63,424	7,003	70,427
Sept. 14.....	101,333	103,629	70,743	134,219	17,861	65,852	67,187	7,486	74,672
Oct. 12.....	134,219	77,817	73,565	138,471	13,292	48,336	121,442	9,235	130,677
Nov. 9.....	138,471	77,867	67,939	148,398	56,826	57,624	116,875	9,807	126,682

Four-Week Period	Refined Sugar—000 Pounds								
	Total Domestic Sales		Sales Granulated		Sales Yellow and Brown	Total Sales		Stocks on Hand End of Period	
	Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane		Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane
1945									
June 23.....	74,925		69,758		5,494	75,252		94,668	
July 21.....	78,190		77,748		5,567	83,316		78,696	
Aug. 18.....	69,835		70,355		5,969	76,324		62,448	
Sept. 15.....	76,806		69,576		7,937	77,513		49,334	
Oct. 13.....	70,273		62,143		8,451	70,595		90,583	
Nov. 10.....	60,587		52,450		8,505	60,955		144,815	
Dec. 8.....	53,989		45,983		8,025	54,008		111,527	71,705
1946									
Jan. 5.....	55,730		49,902		6,371	55,773		114,102	86,822
Feb. 2.....	55,256		48,993		6,706	55,700		100,874	104,810
Mar. 2.....	12,084	35,485	12,084	30,449	5,175	12,084	35,625	88,790	120,451
Mar. 30.....	13,103	47,894	13,103	42,135	6,139	13,103	48,274	75,686	97,587
April 27.....	11,994	55,104	11,994	48,841	6,457	11,994	55,297	63,690	89,158
May 25.....	9,983	59,395	9,983	52,767	6,743	9,983	59,509	53,704	90,358
June 22.....	11,363	73,127	11,363	67,104	6,124	11,363	73,228	42,337	77,131
July 20.....	13,216	76,518	13,216	70,524	6,219	13,216	76,588	29,118	69,551
Aug 17.....	11,242	73,844	11,242	66,963	7,163	11,242	74,126	17,862	65,852
Sept. 14.....	11,287	84,732	11,267	76,896	8,497	11,267	85,394	13,292	48,336
Oct. 12.....	16,247	61,540	16,247	52,760	8,845	16,247	61,505	56,826	57,624
Nov. 9.....	16,595	50,554	16,595	41,722	8,873	16,595	50,595	101,826	72,116

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs							
	Leather or Fabric Uppers					Total Footwear		
	Welts	McKays and all Imitation Welts	Nailed Pegged Screw or Wire Fastened	Stitch Downs	Total	Men's	Women's	Total
1945								
June.....	478,781	870,962	167,117	290,890	2,687,026	802,565	1,517,989	3,286,998
July.....	338,854	641,763	147,552	207,123	1,983,397	732,302	1,206,716	2,701,007
Aug.....	402,707	798,333	162,540	258,564	2,408,500	841,263	1,426,917	3,246,398
Sept.....	379,194	836,260	162,114	237,406	2,343,401	806,330	1,373,409	3,126,099
Oct.....	455,735	936,109	205,164	279,005	2,760,684	949,963	1,683,741	3,746,710
Nov.....	460,163	946,506	195,277	268,459	2,732,784	945,371	1,621,840	3,655,440
Dec.....	385,685	843,800	161,026	173,933	2,308,515	801,815	1,434,202	3,060,809
1946								
Jan.....	476,016	976,027	197,650	273,069	2,783,150	891,606	1,530,465	3,400,437
Feb.....	496,892	1,009,451	202,158	266,564	2,817,992	898,745	1,559,372	3,496,811
Mar.....	523,556	1,126,037	227,634	359,567	3,213,581	986,308	1,892,582	4,019,660
April.....	488,347	1,053,020	223,891	335,161	3,120,286	952,234	1,824,811	3,878,052
May.....	528,862	1,143,379	218,734	338,200	3,282,456	1,021,189	1,901,385	4,103,104
June.....	461,213	1,043,192	196,976	311,334	2,911,207	912,018	1,681,984	3,655,444
July.....	401,261	803,906	181,700	244,302	2,325,123	770,685	1,342,036	2,990,641
Aug.....	492,662	1,023,483	199,787	251,502	2,928,729	3937,21	1,710,694	3,729,059
Sept.....	453,317	918,220	196,793	264,527	2,735,129	891,449	1,616,176	3,489,258
Oct.....	517,835	883,042	215,901	286,914	2,945,241	1,007,493	1,717,136	3,772,592
Nov.....	497,107	615,635	203,239	281,073	2,787,222	1,011,169	1,569,558	3,565,800

Month	Boots and Shoes						
	Production in Pairs			Employment and Payrolls			
	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Childrens'	Babies' and Infants'	Employment 1926=100	Per capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Prices 1926=100
1945					\$	\$	
June.....	201,724	526,813	237,907	128.2	23.80	420,656	108.9
July.....	172,363	369,493	220,133	129.2	22.95	408,942	108.9
Aug.....	206,044	499,663	272,511	129.2	23.25	414,268	108.9
Sept.....	202,334	469,077	274,949	131.0	23.62	426,748	108.9
Oct.....	216,267	546,471	350,268	132.0	23.93	435,682	108.9
Nov.....	236,772	509,006	342,451	134.8	24.23	450,201	108.9
Dec.....	195,221	383,220	246,351	136.3	24.42	459,132	108.9
1946							
Jan.....	212,669	468,601	292,096	133.2	21.77	399,866	108.9
Feb.....	246,585	504,997	287,112	137.4	24.17	458,498	110.2
Mar.....	261,215	550,661	328,894	139.3	24.48	468,164	110.2
April.....	252,353	537,951	310,703	142.1	24.85	486,686	110.2
May.....	250,718	598,492	331,320	143.1	24.11	476,560	110.2
June.....	228,201	543,991	289,250	143.7	23.75	471,256	110.6
July.....	191,715	449,183	237,022	142.6	23.98	472,270	110.6
Aug.....	217,081	548,292	308,412	143.4	24.82	489,342	111.0
Sept.....	210,532	484,573	286,528	144.0	25.22	501,695	113.7
Oct.....	240,340	497,284	310,339	145.3	25.43	510,471	113.7
Nov.....	226,286	478,968	279,819	146.7	25.35	514,673	113.7

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Raw Cotton Opened				Cotton Imports				Cotton Exports
	By Reporting Firms		Total ¹		Total	Raw and Linters	Yarn	Fabrics	
	Number of Bales	000 pounds	Number of Bales	000 pounds					
1945					\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
June.....	25,680	12,799	29,653	15,078	5,940	2,376	704	2,357	858
July.....	21,070	10,504	24,340	12,374	6,356	2,544	676	2,637	704
Aug.....	25,298	12,595	29,212	14,838	6,359	3,351	585	1,979	588
Sept.....	24,743	12,340	28,572	14,537	6,565	3,380	527	2,284	468
Oct.....	29,137	14,538	33,645	17,126	8,864	3,795	597	3,709	742
Nov.....	27,083	13,526	31,273	15,934	8,008	3,836	344	3,108	868
Dec.....	24,287	12,149	28,045	14,311	9,200	4,961	850	2,582	754
1946									
Jan.....	28,224	14,106	32,591	16,617	9,425	4,358	797	3,561	1,158
Feb.....	28,521	14,258	32,934	16,796	7,741	3,414	490	3,088	793
Mar.....	30,250	15,080	34,930	17,764	8,478	3,408	699	3,632	976
April.....	27,847	13,896	32,155	16,369	8,387	2,780	709	4,029	722
May.....	29,256	14,574	33,782	17,168	9,365	4,154	655	3,736	986
June.....	19,932	9,947	23,016	11,718	9,368	3,627	786	3,892	632
July.....	20,379	10,152	23,532	11,959	8,521	3,265	693	3,756	945
Aug.....	22,196	11,133	25,630	13,115	9,097	3,314	766	4,296	894
Sept.....	24,653	12,269	28,467	14,452	6,904	2,179	579	3,246	709
Oct.....	27,808	14,088	32,110	16,596	10,155	2,889	1,043	5,112	823
Nov.....	26,672	13,313	30,806	15,376	14,524	4,737	907	7,377	773
Dec.....	26,192	13,044	30,252	15,066					1,140

Month	Wool				Rayon			Finished Textiles Employment	
	Imports	Exports	Railway Loadings	Employment Woollen Yarn and Cloth Mills	Exports	Employment Rayon and Silk Goods	Prices Rayon Fabrics	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings
1945	\$000	\$000	Tons	1926=100	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100
June.....	4,577	1,658	3,319	168.4	1,108	621.3	67.2	145.5	160.9
July.....	3,915	996	7,335	170.6	1,092	615.3	68.9	146.6	159.6
Aug.....	3,427	829	3,331	168.3	238	611.0	68.9	144.3	153.5
Sept.....	2,983	2,620	4,254	167.0	459	614.8	68.9	145.7	158.4
Oct.....	3,676	819	5,211	168.7	483	622.8	68.9	148.8	163.7
Nov.....	3,058	1,112	2,961	173.6	327	632.0	68.9	153.0	164.7
Dec.....	4,070	2,765	2,564	178.1	409	648.0	68.9	156.8	163.3
1946									
Jan.....	5,045	2,519	2,516	178.5	553	673.8	68.9	151.1	151.6
Feb.....	3,490	1,732	2,367	184.3	175	702.4	71.6	159.0	159.9
Mar.....	4,645	996	2,356	187.4	654	713.0	71.6	160.5	163.3
April.....	4,494	2,286	2,578	188.7	385	710.0	71.6	160.8	165.2
May.....	4,915	3,871	2,150	184.5	916	710.3	71.6	159.5	164.1
June.....	4,778	380	3,357	176.3	353	702.9	71.6	159.3	163.6
July.....	4,982	2,275	4,680	187.3	923	711.0	71.6	154.3	161.1
Aug.....	6,030	1,676	3,068	186.4	1,076	706.4	71.6	153.2	156.4
Sept.....	6,019	939	3,574	187.5	763	710.2	71.6	157.0	159.8
Oct.....	7,038	868	3,299	189.4	536	714.1	71.6	157.1	164.3
Nov.....	6,743	907		193.5	986	719.6	71.6	159.2	167.4
Dec.....		486		200.1	973	730.1	71.6	161.2	168.9

¹ Including estimate for non-reporting companies.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Pulpwood			Wood Pulp					
	Exports		Railway Loadings	Production		Exports		Railway Loadings	Price Ground Wood No. 1
	Quantity	Value		Mechanical	Chemical	Quantity	Value		
1945	Cords	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	Tons	\$ per Ton
June.....	139,583	2,275	540,047	273,877	185,198	2,382,531	8,875	146,856	55.00
July.....	171,399	2,641	443,939	278,068	179,416	2,511,392	9,403	143,970	55.00
Aug.....	197,264	3,255	487,879	291,576	187,357	2,470,154	9,268	153,717	55.00
Sept.....	180,499	2,702	400,884	275,888	171,246	2,415,942	8,923	129,548	55.00
Oct.....	161,072	2,543	337,517	313,300	191,878	2,475,572	9,218	147,996	55.00
Nov.....	172,832	2,907	267,119	301,933	189,634	2,406,609	8,912	126,949	55.00
Dec.....	84,174	1,201	320,477	276,363	173,040	2,506,802	8,620	146,263	55.00
1946									
Jan.....	136,231	1,962	710,451	319,623	190,812	2,209,328	8,249	130,029	55.00
Feb.....	134,376	1,879	879,406	296,403	177,153	2,426,209	8,971	128,286	55.00
Mar.....	142,205	1,995	870,879	327,126	196,850	2,304,947	8,660	149,720	55.00
April.....	92,126	1,305	412,480	330,856	198,688	2,421,107	9,284	143,859	55.00
May.....	80,563	1,348	429,122	352,880	207,149	2,549,153	10,450	146,205	63.80
June.....	126,464	2,316	500,746	327,891	189,720	2,236,786	9,057	148,227	63.80
July.....	209,820	3,599	612,463	338,928	199,377	2,409,411	9,375	136,329	63.80
Aug.....	228,689	3,972	543,335	346,912	219,564	2,314,216	9,391	146,107	63.80
Sept.....	91,491	2,608	447,846	314,926	199,634	2,184,855	9,313	134,334	64.00
Oct.....	242,645	4,346	363,388	360,080	224,939	2,453,388	10,179	149,340	64.00
Nov.....	117,952	2,034	.....	350,981	218,553	2,598,225	10,867	.....	64.00
Dec.....	.....	1,343	.....	331,534	204,760	2,263,533	10,224	.....	75.00

Month	Newsprint						Pulp and Paper Products Employment	Adver- tising Linage
	Pro- duction	Ship- ments	Stocks	Exports		Prices		
				Quantity	Value			
1945	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	000 lines
June.....	266,420	258,353	97,720	4,971,765	14,765	90.7	141.5	26,204
July.....	270,640	282,060	86,300	5,091,738	15,163	90.7	145.2	20,446
Aug.....	287,030	304,120	69,210	5,181,607	15,506	90.7	146.3	23,375
Sept.....	269,963	277,017	62,156	5,827,130	17,291	90.7	148.3	25,012
Oct.....	310,975	308,090	65,041	5,393,391	16,026	90.7	148.1	29,412
Nov.....	299,158	298,005	66,194	6,037,366	18,064	90.7	149.8	27,529
Dec.....	276,931	262,765	80,360	5,368,520	15,840	90.7	151.3	26,931
1946								
Jan.....	328,414	316,320	92,454	5,834,037	18,728	99.9	150.0	23,178
Feb.....	308,382	285,304	115,532	5,252,026	17,259	99.9	152.9	24,047
Mar.....	334,127	320,351	129,308	5,903,456	19,527	99.9	153.8	28,618
April.....	337,862	348,103	119,067	6,280,305	20,999	100.7	155.2	29,335
May.....	359,943	367,251	111,759	6,521,206	21,808	100.7	157.0	30,778
June.....	334,207	322,805	123,161	6,415,118	21,535	100.7	159.5	26,121
July.....	357,027	364,591	115,597	6,873,481	22,729	100.7	163.6	24,751
Aug.....	370,676	356,572	129,701	7,457,028	25,248	100.7	165.7	27,269
Sept.....	330,063	335,874	123,890	5,745,862	19,559	101.0	167.3	28,936
Oct.....	376,436	387,294	113,032	6,811,641	24,007	114.8	167.3	33,432
Nov.....	364,304	391,388	85,948	7,365,499	28,697	114.8	167.6	.....
Dec.....	341,951	340,125	87,774	.....	25,697	114.8	167.0	.....

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Exports						B.C. Timber Scaled	Price Index of Lumber
	Planks and Boards		Timber, Square		Shingles, Red Cedar			
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
1945	M ft.	\$	M ft.	\$	Squares	\$	M bd. ft.	1926=100
June.....	167,774	8,397,035	2,013	107,070	148,669	721,454	297,112	160.5
July.....	181,913	9,146,507	2,124	101,697	128,941	635,890	231,966	160.5
Aug.....	194,195	9,623,086	3,143	144,234	142,267	697,938	261,332	160.5
Sept.....	157,866	8,230,233	1,342	60,651	126,346	604,486	264,353	160.5
Oct.....	224,664	11,345,033	2,999	139,414	146,450	705,144	325,095	160.5
Nov.....	192,118	9,812,856	1,099	43,369	150,399	731,761	242,891	160.5
Dec.....	173,748	8,641,545	4,362	202,901	102,024	503,599	223,248	160.5
1946								
Jan.....	144,978	7,603,365	640	34,534	99,403	528,566	175,883	161.9
Feb.....	127,444	6,600,896	542	31,815	148,106	785,977	198,471	162.5
Mar.....	151,237	7,824,251	1,603	79,420	142,027	776,558	253,630	162.5
April.....	141,016	7,610,252	2,116	111,972	174,471	1,009,630	291,447	170.4
May.....	141,445	8,168,251	3,490	174,658	156,890	909,737	228,427	170.4
June.....	100,639	6,008,827	416	22,654	9,281	64,003	104,438	170.4
July.....	171,114	10,909,968	769	34,146	130,005	839,447	256,577	168.7
Aug.....	169,865	10,873,410	410	26,207	151,934	970,447	330,675	168.7
Sept.....	220,904	13,706,269	869	51,629	181,558	1,229,725	331,968	168.7
Oct.....	252,177	15,999,938	1,018	57,191	211,080	1,423,701	297,160	170.8
Nov.....	236,871	15,161,213	1,646	120,184	153,766	1,062,409	288,015	177.3
Dec.....	211,386	14,924,194	290	16,422	185,409	1,429,199	.....	177.3

CURRENT PRODUCTION, 1946

—	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
MINING								
Cement.....barrels	704,425	849,934	857,190	1,047,367	1,062,671	1,040,279	989,714	1,041,130
Asbestos.....short tons	38,685	46,134	45,142	39,179	43,874	51,411	49,100	55,343
Crude No. 1.....	26	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Crude No. 2.....	55	59	85	73	53	75	43	58
Other Crudes.....	20	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spinning Stocks.....	1,823	2,341	1,934	1,851	1,990	2,291	2,084	2,589
Shingle Stocks.....	7,250	8,276	9,204	8,313	9,195	9,837	8,790	10,153
Paper Stocks.....	8,090	8,449	8,117	6,436	8,286	8,521	8,363	9,237
Waste, stucco or plaster....	5,200	7,056	7,261	6,406	7,960	9,223	9,264	10,003
Refuse or shorts.....	16,221	19,915	18,541	16,100	16,390	21,464	20,556	23,303
Salt.....short tons	61,532	60,254	60,118	59,000	28,701	15,625	19,150	25,904
Commercial.....	26,819	27,976	28,883	28,078	19,577	15,107	18,749	20,198
Industrial.....	34,713	32,278	31,235	30,922	9,124	518	401	5,706
MANUFACTURING								
Sawmills(1).....M bd. ft.	108,422	93,993	187,050	240,193	246,854	211,918	147,435	98,589
Soft Woods.....	95,525	72,206	150,211	200,974	211,819	186,622	133,338	91,346
Spruce and Balsam Fir..	81,133	52,745	82,370	123,835	131,369	115,064	77,279	55,663
Jack Pine.....	6,104	4,092	16,257	18,200	18,573	20,243	15,601	11,573
Hemlock.....	2,104	4,857	9,645	11,057	10,414	9,344	7,043	2,948
Red Pine.....	972	1,577	11,609	6,259	8,923	7,662	8,875	6,891
White Pine.....	4,191	7,472	26,595	37,684	38,154	31,217	21,487	11,894
Others.....	1,021	1,463	3,735	3,939	4,386	3,092	3,053	2,377
Hardwoods.....	12,897	21,787	36,839	39,219	35,035	25,296	14,097	7,243
Yellow Birch.....	6,222	10,899	19,443	21,706	17,201	10,263	4,307	2,339
Maple.....	2,159	4,487	7,477	7,260	6,744	4,881	2,964	1,913
Basswood.....	784	2,207	2,701	2,622	2,331	1,184	619	429
Others.....	3,732	4,194	7,218	7,631	8,759	8,968	6,207	2,562

(1) Figures do not include returns for British Columbia.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel							
	Iron Ore					Production		
	Imports		Exports		Railway Loadings	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Steel Ingots and Castings
	net tons	\$	net tons	\$	net tons	net tons	net tons	net tons
1945								
June.....	422,934	939,701	75,802	253,816	133,837	159,046	18,473	257,115
July.....	389,740	945,618	92,212	329,009	179,233	150,387	15,750	229,161
Aug.....	401,019	913,489	171,929	559,911	175,580	139,812	15,668	224,928
Sept.....	419,505	989,998	144,709	472,270	128,424	135,227	13,517	198,508
Oct.....	474,026	1,075,013	94,697	306,116	121,776	140,693	14,555	205,846
Nov.....	778,309	1,712,424	104,125	320,586	202,820	134,651	13,360	207,981
Dec.....	50,024	93,961			47,934	135,225	15,456	219,281
1946								
Jan.....	1,811	7,441	46	134	1,007	143,685	10,878	244,623
Feb.....	928	4,165			2,780	143,171	10,872	233,893
Mar.....	4,367	17,793			25,066	157,936	8,405	249,117
April.....	1,650	6,707			113,856	142,240	13,083	247,519
May.....	44,732	179,556	70,253	258,739	118,063	159,101	14,069	259,626
June.....	136,601	394,770	64,668	244,307	148,395	129,890	11,684	214,861
July.....	403,897	1,047,061	205,394	839,002	270,294	64,472	6,243	135,914
Aug.....	158,739	457,245	181,010	758,887	261,545	46,494	6,013	88,729
Sept.....	344,611	983,505	200,710	810,590	261,965	45,078	6,164	76,564
Oct.....	526,409	1,466,882	230,873	768,548	284,631	74,958	8,448	123,841
Nov.....	479,500	1,367,338	191,228	671,179		135,269	9,370	222,264
Dec.....			1,074	1,585		161,464	11,766	237,300

Month	Iron and Steel Imports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Castings and Forgings	Rolling Mill Products	Engines and Boilers	Farm Implements	Machinery except Agricultural	Tools	Vehicles
1945								
May.....	35,038	902	4,616	2,492	4,328	8,971	612	7,175
June.....	36,778	777	4,777	4,165	4,585	9,541	635	7,002
July.....	34,745	621	5,649	2,172	4,127	8,642	655	7,421
Aug.....	32,680	602	5,023	2,317	4,451	8,053	682	6,273
Sept.....	28,528	496	4,650	1,495	4,269	6,876	643	4,487
Oct.....	31,547	575	4,621	1,887	4,708	8,411	806	4,636
Nov.....	29,078	451	4,443	1,640	3,845	7,696	661	3,728
Dec.....	26,777	527	4,110	1,824	3,950	7,206	655	3,822
1946								
Jan.....	31,881	595	4,463	1,725	4,376	9,454	786	5,264
Feb.....	24,721	283	1,292	1,404	3,857	7,559	688	5,065
Mar.....	29,979	424	3,398	1,527	3,692	8,711	786	6,439
April.....	41,132	594	5,622	1,969	4,667	10,662	963	10,134
May.....	41,664	563	4,890	2,562	5,127	11,093	860	9,654
June.....	40,453	517	3,954	2,615	5,428	11,290	769	8,993
July.....	43,665	722	4,165	4,942	6,674	10,890	835	8,263
Aug.....	43,946	645	4,645	1,930	8,072	11,195	889	8,843
Sept.....	42,814	560	4,794	2,209	5,873	10,915	758	10,226
Oct.....	50,215	796	5,588	2,567	6,495	12,665	991	11,994
Nov.....	51,591	984	5,871	2,675	7,043	12,786	990	11,764

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Exports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Pigs, Ingots, etc.	Rolling Mill Products	Tubes and Pipes	Farm Implements	Hard-ware and Cutlery	Machin-ery, Other than Farm	Motor Vehicles and Parts
1945								
June.....	68,614	459	878	397	2,327	404	1,868	49,414
July.....	47,245	327	894	216	1,978	378	1,001	30,788
Aug.....	49,659	739	825	265	1,593	402	1,624	33,207
Sept.....	29,050	335	651	117	1,740	341	1,297	18,481
Oct.....	20,200	821	958	323	1,280	361	1,664	8,922
Nov.....	17,181	691	625	303	1,552	356	1,586	9,126
Dec.....	17,340	133	270	171	1,971	285	1,035	9,590
1946								
Jan.....	17,928	720	1,072	186	2,338	312	850	9,009
Feb.....	19,637	513	572	77	1,320	193	715	10,362
Mar.....	18,167	170	753	214	2,525	356	1,218	7,558
April.....	18,939	362	415	90	4,466	319	970	8,889
May.....	17,810	713	673	69	3,282	353	1,178	7,234
June.....	24,706	520	647	36	2,450	307	1,153	14,504
July.....	21,936	145	616	92	2,975	319	1,085	12,253
Aug.....	30,954	5	483	132	2,126	682	1,598	17,755
Sept.....	10,842		331	73	1,392	315	1,035	5,795
Oct.....	10,658	518	332	40	1,861	300	2,083	3,957
Nov.....	18,921		772	20	2,137	330	1,791	8,100
Dec.....	16,728	181	861	63	1,787	390	1,859	6,414

Month	Iron and Steel. Prices and Price Indexes							
	Iron and its Products	Pig Iron and Steel Billets	Rolling Mill Products	Hard-ware	Wire	Scrap	Pig Iron Foundry No. 1	Steel Merchant Bars Mill
1945								
			1926=100				\$ per ton	\$ per 100 lbs.
June.....	117·1	104·8	123·7	93·9	105·5	110·3	25·50	2·754
July.....	117·1	104·8	123·7	93·9	105·5	110·3	25·50	2·754
Aug.....	117·1	104·8	123·7	93·9	105·5	110·3	25·50	2·754
Sept.....	117·1	104·8	123·7	93·9	105·5	110·3	25·50	2·754
Oct.....	116·9	104·8	123·3	93·9	105·5	110·3	25·50	2·754
Nov.....	116·9	104·8	123·3	93·9	105·5	110·3	25·50	2·754
Dec.....	117·0	104·8	123·6	93·9	105·5	110·3	25·50	2·754
1946								
Jan.....	117·4	104·8	124·2	94·0	105·5	110·3	25·50	2·754
Feb.....	117·8	104·8	124·2	98·2	105·5	110·3	25·50	2·754
Mar.....	118·0	104·8	124·6	98·2	105·5	110·3	25·50	2·754
April.....	127·9	123·5	136·1	100·8	122·6	110·3	30·50	3·240
May.....	128·1	123·5	136·3	101·5	122·6	110·3	30·50	3·240
June.....	128·4	123·5	136·3	104·2	122·6	110·3	30·50	3·240
July.....	128·3	123·5	136·0	104·2	122·6	110·3	30·50	3·240
Aug.....	128·5	123·5	135·9	104·2	119·3	110·3	30·50	3·240
Sept.....	128·6	123·5	135·9	104·4	119·3	110·3	30·50	3·240
Oct.....	128·6	123·5	135·9	104·4	119·3	110·3	30·50	3·240
Nov.....	128·6	123·5	135·9	104·4	119·3	110·3	30·50	3·240
Dec.....	128·6	123·5	135·9	104·4	119·3	110·3	30·50	3·240

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Employment Unadjusted. 1926=100								
	Total	Crude Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles		Steel Ship-building and Repairing	Heating Appliances	Iron and Steel Fabrication
					Total	Automobiles and Parts			
1945									
June.....	286.3	242.4	215.7	142.3	250.3	278.0	1,234.5	192.3	264.7
July.....	282.1	243.4	216.4	144.7	244.1	277.4	1,252.8	189.2	259.6
Aug.....	273.3	241.3	215.0	145.4	235.6	272.5	1,212.4	178.8	257.5
Sept.....	253.7	237.7	216.3	139.9	212.1	269.3	1,068.2	180.0	249.5
Oct.....	215.0	228.8	213.7	140.3	161.2	171.3	876.3	178.4	235.5
Nov.....	208.6	225.2	217.6	149.6	154.4	168.5	836.7	183.0	224.5
Dec....	200.8	222.0	222.6	158.2	145.6	139.9	722.9	191.4	220.3
1946									
Jan.....	200.0	248.4	222.3	161.0	155.8	186.4	613.4	190.7	178.1
Feb.....	204.3	253.9	225.9	164.8	160.8	214.6	575.4	193.6	180.1
Mar.....	202.7	254.1	229.2	169.3	159.1	207.2	538.7	193.5	177.1
April.....	206.8	257.4	232.5	166.5	166.2	229.1	544.5	193.0	176.3
May.....	209.1	259.0	232.7	164.6	172.5	256.8	535.0	191.6	178.7
June.....	208.9	257.3	234.2	164.0	173.1	263.8	527.4	191.1	181.1
July.....	205.6	255.9	233.7	165.3	167.3	241.1	509.7	194.1	182.1
Aug.....	197.0	190.9	236.0	165.3	165.8	241.6	490.8	198.3	178.9
Sept.....	196.5	184.5	234.2	160.8	164.8	240.3	477.1	198.2	181.7
Oct.....	194.2	182.4	237.8	166.8	161.8	236.0	475.1	194.6	181.1
Nov.....	203.2	248.5	239.7	168.9	163.4	244.6	478.4	200.8	175.2
Dec.....	206.4	259.4	249.7	170.8	166.0	253.3	470.8	203.5	183.5

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Employment. 1926=100						Per Capita Weekly Earnings		
	Unadjusted		Seasonally Adjusted				Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged	Machinery other than Vehicles
	Foundry and Machine Shop Products	Other Iron and Steel Products	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Agricultural Implements			
1945							\$	\$	\$
June.....	229.0	319.9	273.4	233.3	213.6	127.3	37.71	37.12	35.71
July.....	228.8	307.2	277.2	243.2	212.4	125.8	38.14	36.93	36.18
Aug.....	226.9	289.9	279.7	243.5	210.8	139.0	37.84	38.62	35.48
Sept.....	211.9	277.6	265.9	242.6	215.2	157.4	37.15	37.27	35.48
Oct.....	198.3	241.5	228.7	236.6	211.6	168.2	37.67	37.57	36.45
Nov.....	197.2	229.0	217.3	228.4	215.7	176.1	37.68	37.36	36.42
Dec.....	199.0	229.3	205.1	225.8	220.6	176.8	37.16	36.90	36.66
1946									
Jan.....	198.1	212.0	211.1	273.9	227.7	181.5	32.58	33.08	30.59
Feb.....	204.3	223.6	201.8	250.6	232.2	161.7	37.36	37.18	35.76
Mar.....	210.9	223.5	194.8	250.1	233.6	153.4	36.69	37.22	35.84
April.....	222.8	222.7	194.4	237.7	233.5	147.5	37.36	37.41	35.77
May.....	220.4	221.0	196.7	247.2	233.2	150.0	36.42	36.64	34.53
June.....	213.6	221.0	199.4	247.6	232.8	146.7	35.47	36.89	33.61
July.....	211.0	222.7	202.2	255.6	229.4	143.0	36.04	37.07	35.17
Aug.....	209.0	218.5	201.6	192.6	231.4	158.0	36.12	35.60	35.10
Sept.....	216.6	219.2	206.0	193.0	232.8	186.7	36.22	36.05	35.69
Oct.....	215.3	217.1	204.6	188.6	235.4	199.0	37.02	36.69	36.71
Nov.....	218.1	223.3	212.0	252.4	238.2	197.1	37.59	38.46	36.73
Dec.....	221.8	221.4	266.0	263.9	247.5	196.1	39.17	40.98	37.19

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Per Capita Weekly Earnings			Aggregate Weekly Payrolls					
	Land Vehicles and Air-craft	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-Build-ing and Repair-ing	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Pro-ducts	Ma-chinery other than Vehicles	Land Vehicles and Air-craft	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-building and Repair-ing
	\$	\$	\$	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000
1944									
Sept.....	38.40	43.13	41.08	16,821	1,247	854	7,354	1,891	2,718
Oct.....	39.76	43.87	42.05	16,910	1,258	855	7,495	1,910	2,704
Nov.....	39.29	43.77	42.23	16,550	1,266	870	7,219	1,908	2,696
Dec.....	39.69	44.13	41.49	16,419	1,283	883	7,202	1,932	2,556
1945									
Jan.....	35.47	36.06	35.85	13,992	1,136	762	6,268	1,560	2,073
Feb.....	39.94	44.47	39.80	15,779	1,270	870	6,956	1,928	2,338
Mar.....	40.63	44.03	39.97	16,010	1,277	875	6,950	1,899	2,376
April.....	39.66	42.06	39.65	15,314	1,206	830	6,593	1,798	2,517
May.....	40.15	43.35	41.42	15,550	1,260	846	6,517	1,806	2,631
June.....	38.61	40.10	40.38	14,751	1,239	821	6,142	1,670	2,529
July.....	39.56	40.22	39.82	14,689	1,238	835	6,125	1,671	2,531
Aug.....	38.47	39.10	40.21	14,129	1,283	814	5,762	1,596	2,473
Sept.....	38.29	39.29	37.59	12,875	1,220	818	5,163	1,585	2,037
Oct.....	38.67	39.62	39.66	11,066	1,184	831	3,962	1,016	1,763
Nov.....	38.91	39.62	40.36	10,738	1,159	845	3,819	1,000	1,713
Dec.....	38.55	38.39	39.18	10,151	1,128	868	3,533	769	1,437
1946									
Jan.....	35.37	33.66	33.11	8,904	985	729	3,447	940	1,030
Feb.....	40.00	41.77	38.79	10,273	1,270	856	4,014	1,346	1,126
Mar.....	38.21	36.17	38.45	10,078	1,272	886	3,802	1,131	1,051
April.....	39.70	41.79	38.73	10,461	1,285	896	4,114	1,439	1,072
May.....	38.66	40.18	36.97	10,301	1,273	866	4,159	1,550	999
June.....	37.36	36.24	36.09	10,033	1,279	856	4,037	1,435	965
July.....	37.46	38.06	37.39	10,038	1,284	886	3,912	1,379	953
Aug.....	37.40	37.86	37.73	9,642	920	893	3,862	1,370	930
Sept.....	37.50	36.90	37.06	9,606	914	925	3,851	1,323	884
Oct.....	38.25	36.55	37.89	9,734	919	966	3,855	1,287	900
Nov.....	38.78	37.09	39.45	10,289	1,319	984	3,947	1,356	948
Dec.....	41.23	41.73	38.85	10,893	1,514	1,062	4,264	1,577	901

Month	Iron and Steel Production								
	Steel Wire—Short tons					Wire Fencing—Short tons			
	Total	Plain	Gal-vanized	Other, Coated	Barbed	Total	Woven Farm Wire	Woven Lawn Wire	Woven Chain Link Fabric
1946									
April.....	23,332	16,746	5,068	372	1,146	2,473	2,347	.....	126
May.....	24,280	17,414	5,250	483	1,133	2,409	2,242	11	156
June.....	22,146	15,870	4,899	409	968	2,133	1,985	19	129
July.....	16,020	11,092	4,048	252	628	1,992	1,830	28	134
Aug.....	5,295	4,017	1,077	88	113	882	783	15	84
Sept.....	3,746	3,548	176	22	.....	241	184	1	56
Oct.....	10,706	8,029	2,182	192	303	744	641	.....	103
Nov.....	21,749	16,494	4,036	394	825	1,239	1,137	.....	102

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel								
	Production of Nails, Tacks and Staples—Short Tons					Railway Loadings, Tons			
	Total	Wire Nails	Cut Nails	Wire Staples	Tacks	Iron, Pig and Bloom	Rails and Fastenings	Bar, etc.	Castings, Machinery and Boilers
1945									
June.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	43,975	25,294	113,032	11,427
July.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	29,908	13,481	105,414	13,653
Aug.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	33,713	18,681	95,681	11,570
Sept.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	36,656	4,075	88,456	11,073
Oct.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	45,961	7,990	104,902	17,404
Nov.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	46,057	7,322	107,782	17,095
Dec.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	39,981	11,214	109,176	18,022
1946									
Jan.....	6,804	6,394	82	126	202	38,432	25,923	89,580	13,928
Feb.....	5,990	5,531	90	154	215	35,711	24,451	90,362	13,517
Mar.....	6,096	5,614	98	162	222	57,624	24,314	110,108	20,403
April.....	6,773	6,276	74	223	200	44,493	23,696	97,664	18,553
May.....	7,265	6,730	77	224	234	50,756	19,596	109,804	15,674
June.....	6,208	5,686	90	235	197	51,108	11,588	96,467	16,628
July.....	4,453	4,123	50	146	134	22,844	6,520	72,358	13,827
Aug.....	2,430	2,148	62	33	187	11,099	3,203	31,439	13,252
Sept.....	1,937	1,640	79	64	154	10,712	3,071	33,520	10,776
Oct.....	3,331	3,000	92	58	181	30,649	2,472	81,107	14,964
Nov.....	6,486	6,002	92	193	199				

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Average Hours Worked per Week								
	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles and Aircraft				Sheet Metal Work
					Total	Railway Rolling Stock	Automobiles and Parts	Aeroplanes and Parts	
1945									
June.....	44.9	46.8	45.9	44.8	43.6	43.1	42.1	44.9	41.9
July.....	45.2	46.6	47.3	43.8	44.2	45.0	42.4	44.9	43.5
Aug.....	44.9	46.7	46.5	43.0	43.5	43.7	41.4	45.3	43.6
Sept.....	44.3	46.9	46.2	43.0	43.0	45.0	41.4	42.7	44.3
Oct.....	45.2	46.9	47.3	44.5	43.5	44.0	42.3	44.3	45.6
Nov.....	45.6	47.3	47.7	43.1	44.4	45.2	42.1	46.1	45.3
Dec.....	45.3	46.9	47.8	42.9	44.5	45.1	41.7	46.9	44.6
1946									
Jan.....	37.1	39.7	37.9	39.2	36.8	39.5	33.1	34.2	32.2
Feb.....	44.8	46.5	47.1	42.9	44.4	45.7	41.6	47.5	43.9
Mar.....	44.2	46.1	47.0	42.5	43.0	45.6	37.0	48.9	43.9
April.....	44.9	46.5	46.6	42.9	44.5	45.1	42.6	48.1	44.0
May.....	43.4	45.0	44.2	42.9	43.1	44.9	41.4	41.8	43.0
June.....	42.0	45.4	42.3	40.1	41.9	44.2	37.5	47.6	40.1
July.....	42.7	45.6	45.0	42.4	41.6	42.9	39.5	43.2	40.4
Aug.....	43.0	42.3	44.6	41.6	42.6	44.1	41.0	41.3	42.9
Sept.....	42.3	42.0	44.4	39.1	41.4	44.0	37.3	43.9	43.0
Oct.....	42.5	42.9	45.0	41.9	40.7	42.8	37.0	44.1	43.4
Nov.....	42.3	42.6	44.5	40.7	40.8	43.3	36.8	44.1	42.3
Dec.....	43.3	45.0	44.7	42.6	42.2	43.4	40.1	44.3	42.6

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Year and Month	Passenger Cars						Change in Stocks
	Produc- tion	Imports less Re- exports	Total Supply	Sales			
				Domestic	Export	Total	
1941.....	96,603	2,646	99,249	83,642	12,315	95,957	+ 3,292
1942.....	12,236	318	12,554	17,286	5,283	22,569	-10,015
1943.....	1,868	20	1,888	984	172	1,156	+ 732
1944.....		30	30	N.A.	62		
1945.....		233	233	N.A.	44		
1945							
Sept.....		12	12	N.A.			
Oct.....	3	20	23	N.A.			
Nov.....	253	14	267	N.A.			
Dec.....	1,612	73	1,685	N.A.			
1946							
Feb.....	2,922	295	3,217	1,581	1	1,582	+ 1,635
Mar.....	5,039	831	5,870	4,323	42	4,365	+ 1,505
April.....	9,863	848	10,711	5,829	654	6,483	+ 4,228
May.....	12,755	1,104	13,859	7,476	1,141	8,617	+ 5,242
June.....	8,739	1,065	9,804	8,153	2,992	11,145	- 1,341
July.....	9,745	1,736	11,481	7,837	5,118	12,955	- 1,474
Aug.....	7,030	1,948	8,978	5,551	4,725	10,276	- 1,298
Sept.....	6,304	2,781	9,085	6,396	3,303	9,699	- 614
Oct.....	8,552	2,898	11,450	7,102	488	7,590	+ 3,860
Nov.....	10,991	2,679	13,670	9,222	2,267	11,489	+ 2,181
Dec.....	9,125			8,599			

AUTOMOBILES

Month	Financing of Motor Vehicles in Canada							
	New Vehicles		Used Vehicles		Total Vehicles			
	Volume	Financing	Volume	Financing	Volume	Per-centage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year	Financing	Per-centage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.		\$	
1945								
May.....	276	361,921	2,157	788,848	2,433	— 39.0	1,150,769	— 33.1
June.....	428	571,439	2,457	903,834	2,885	— 15.0	1,475,273	+ 4.2
July.....	408	528,628	2,164	802,255	2,572	— 19.2	1,330,883	— 4.0
Aug.....	322	479,953	2,293	861,493	2,615	— 5.5	1,341,446	+ 5.2
Sept.....	324	407,383	2,172	874,347	2,496	— 3.9	1,281,730	+ 8.2
Oct.....	297	403,810	2,185	832,803	2,482	+ 6.1	1,236,613	+ 16.5
Nov.....	341	439,754	1,914	757,247	2,255	— 2.1	1,197,001	+ 13.3
Dec.....	259	373,759	1,524	621,691	1,783	+ 12.2	995,450	+ 16.6
1946								
Jan.....	456	612,118	1,855	710,404	2,311	+ 53.7	1,322,522	+ 54.3
Feb.....	861	1,019,871	2,056	825,555	2,917	+ 69.0	1,845,426	+128.3
Mar.....	1,235	1,440,618	2,857	1,124,416	4,092	+ 67.6	2,565,034	+101.4
April.....	2,295	2,534,982	3,489	1,530,533	5,784	+107.0	4,065,515	+173.1
May.....	2,333	2,702,461	2,825	1,284,436	5,158	+112.0	3,986,897	+246.4
June.....	2,208	2,630,489	2,224	956,247	4,432	+ 53.6	3,586,736	+143.2
July.....	2,350	2,810,231	2,107	978,967	4,457	+ 73.3	3,789,198	+184.7
Aug.....	2,088	2,464,676	1,937	1,016,721	4,025	+ 53.9	3,481,937	+159.5
Sept.....	1,642	2,234,764	2,248	1,094,825	3,890	+ 55.8	3,329,589	+159.8
Oct.....	2,052	2,679,179	2,433	1,209,579	4,485	+ 80.7	3,888,758	+214.5
Nov.....	2,458	3,122,211	2,493	1,209,604	4,951	+119.6	4,331,815	+261.9
Dec.....	2,437	3,101,555	2,245	1,181,519	4,682	+162.6	4,283,074	+230.3

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS								
Month	Production				Sales of Radio Receiving Sets			
	Domestic Washing Machines			Electric Refrig- erators	Electric Standard Broadcast		Electric Short Wave	
	Electric No.	Gasoline No.	Hand No.		No.	\$	No.	\$
1946								
Mar.....	8,239	824	632	4,189	22,505	650,980	8,756	484,773
April.....	8,699	1,095	651	5,299	26,265	819,063	5,927	309,278
May.....	9,558	1,159	660	5,523	24,455	769,133	6,340	389,298
June.....	7,916	924	419	5,670	12,753	407,875	5,409	352,340
July.....	8,281	298	638	3,293	30,745	1,163,949	11,670	803,698
Aug.....	8,296	1,373	469	3,633	23,061	847,105	6,930	454,373
Sept.....	7,262	1,552	569	5,101	16,569	648,586	5,499	297,752
Oct.....	9,640	1,235	558	5,920	20,642	794,544	4,966	335,272
Nov.....	8,212	1,070	478	7,230	34,663	1,252,906	8,144	517,223

SALES OF RADIO RECEIVING SETS								
Month	Combinations Standard Broadcast		Combinations Short Wave		Battery Standard Broadcast		Portables	
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	Battery	Auto- mobile
							No.	No.
1946								
Feb.....	914	73,208	545	73,431	4,477	160,553	608	442
Mar.....	1,866	142,644	505	72,077	8,337	314,320	129	108
April.....	1,341	113,395	1,049	139,418	8,157	269,668	.....	178
May.....	2,676	212,390	201	57,928	8,151	299,054	214	2,917
June.....	2,697	228,090	311	50,630	6,229	244,921	24	1,658
July.....	1,822	204,147	1,961	285,057	10,666	447,681	136	1,742
Aug.....	2,195	244,014	1,908	302,259	7,119	278,728	467	2,322
Sept.....	2,434	246,304	3,304	496,074	10,431	479,531	267	2,214
Oct.....	3,036	354,944	2,963	630,372	8,529	384,475	131	3,926

SALES OF ELECTRIC BATTERIES								
Month	Internal Combustion		Farm Lighting Cells		Railway Service Cells		Motorcycle Batteries	
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
1946								
Mar.....	109,577	584,029	10,430	50,275	920	22,575	1,223	4,962
April.....	88,809	504,271	2,172	41,191	768	21,755	817	2,823
May.....	99,102	520,883	5,970	42,855	669	13,303	1,377	4,847
June.....	85,433	471,473	4,657	39,021	218	6,580	484	1,804
July.....	93,541	528,445	4,359	30,544	1,051	16,073	718	2,482
Aug.....	130,860	708,394	8,537	63,257	810	14,370	453	2,035
Sept.....	150,755	796,508	8,322	74,954	1,074	24,670	433	1,917
Oct.....	155,504	834,098	9,908	65,193	964	20,500	433	1,897
Nov.....	134,383	806,135	8,050	68,824	614	11,948	166	682

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued
NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS

Month	Exports			Imports Non-ferrous Metals		Railway Loadings		Prices Non-ferrous Metals
	Non-ferrous Metals Exclud- ing Gold	Electrical Apparatus		Total	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Other Ores and Concen- trates	Base Bullion and Matte	
		Total	Radio and Wireless					
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926=100
1945								
May.....	29,891	6,414	3,193	10,168	3,964	545,371	95,574	79.7
June.....	26,325	6,503	4,383	10,723	3,590	502,987	94,757	79.7
July.....	27,899	7,505	4,732	8,217	3,443	543,407	99,523	78.9
Aug.....	26,596	6,269	3,422	8,126	3,576	485,906	95,640	78.9
Sept.....	22,677	2,370	827	7,165	3,532	373,459	98,015	78.9
Oct.....	31,878	1,503	407	7,650	2,905	349,723	101,502	80.9
Nov.....	26,124	2,762	1,166	7,131	3,117	387,740	96,659	80.9
Dec.....	19,105	1,288	885	5,814	2,860	330,487	74,813	80.9
1946								
Jan.....	16,550	3,107	2,608	8,559	3,276	356,972	73,482	80.9
Feb.....	11,129	466	100	6,300	3,104	355,422	58,760	87.8
Mar.....	18,379	2,109	1,463	7,219	3,434	367,457	88,122	87.8
April.....	21,849	1,025	437	9,331	4,106	379,034	83,581	87.8
May.....	23,814	2,466	614	9,793	4,107	357,081	86,745	87.1
June.....	17,414	2,292	1,319	11,190	4,055	382,360	92,684	86.9
July.....	17,781	2,936	1,115	10,458	4,044	274,959	87,249	89.3
Aug.....	36,345	1,658	388	9,631	3,706	280,024	94,039	89.7
Sept.....	18,869	888	258	10,000	3,790	260,913	77,342	89.7
Oct.....	14,030	1,228	641	13,916	4,523	324,403	73,304	89.7
Nov.....	27,468	1,287	171	12,963	5,016			89.7
Dec.....	24,182	1,477	105					89.3

Month	Employment 1926=100			Per capita Weekly Earnings		Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Average Hours per Week	
	Unadjusted		Adjusted	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus
	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus							
1945				\$	\$	\$000	\$000	No.	No.
May.....	392.1	288.7	293.1	35.75	34.81	1,982	1,475	45.7	44.6
June.....	375.3	287.5	290.7	34.89	33.67	1,845	1,424	44.3	43.4
July.....	346.8	291.3	288.7	35.84	33.53	1,757	1,438	45.4	43.6
Aug.....	338.0	285.6	285.6	35.47	33.64	1,695	1,414	44.7	43.0
Sept.....	315.6	279.9	274.4	35.50	33.06	1,584	1,362	44.6	42.7
Oct.....	295.5	267.4	257.1	35.80	33.76	1,496	1,328	44.7	43.5
Nov.....	293.4	267.3	255.8	35.87	34.27	1,489	1,348	44.8	44.0
Dec.....	290.8	274.0	270.8	35.92	33.73	1,477	1,363	44.2	43.6
1946									
Jan.....	282.2	273.1	279.3	33.08	31.41	1,320	1,265	38.5	38.2
Feb.....	281.4	283.9	290.3	35.65	32.97	1,419	1,369	44.2	42.4
Mar.....	286.6	285.6	294.7	35.38	33.26	1,428	1,401	44.2	43.1
April.....	291.0	281.9	289.1	35.58	33.66	1,473	1,399	44.1	43.4
May.....	293.7	290.2	294.6	35.02	32.44	1,456	1,388	43.2	41.2
June.....	291.3	291.4	294.6	34.51	32.43	1,423	1,394	42.1	40.9
July.....	293.2	292.1	293.1	35.55	32.81	1,486	1,413	43.0	41.4
Aug.....	285.4	255.0	255.0	36.29	33.22	1,453	1,264	43.6	42.7
Sept.....	287.5	268.1	262.8	35.86	33.47	1,492	1,323	43.5	41.9
Oct.....	285.2	270.1	259.7	36.54	33.76	1,499	1,356	43.8	41.1
Nov.....	288.5	305.1	292.0	36.73	33.40	1,540	1,395	43.3	40.7
Dec.....	304.1	317.0	313.2	37.77	35.83	1,664	1,685	43.8	41.6

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

PRODUCTION OF NON-METALLIC MINERALS

Month	Aviation Gasoline	Motor Gasoline	Tractor Distillate	Kerosene and Stove Oil	Light Fuel Oils	Heavy Fuel Oils	Asphalt	Coke
1946			In Barrels					
Mar.....	16,098	2,258,492	58,374	253,626	622,243	1,340,154	145,762	22,764
April.....	15,706	2,279,775	91,333	221,522	557,270	1,181,302	122,221	33,673
May.....	19,485	2,882,581	195,384	281,320	838,392	1,464,650	229,740	37,727
June.....	21,724	2,492,130	146,966	178,696	777,244	1,331,789	277,483	6,849
July.....	21,933	2,822,135	170,231	223,171	867,567	1,248,147	385,669	33,701
Aug.....	27,536	2,980,704	193,127	215,237	911,979	1,271,459	421,237	31,104
Sept.....	17,827	3,061,981	132,128	252,027	1,011,627	1,399,365	302,365	34,809
Oct.....	41,739	3,174,922	66,784	244,325	1,010,917	1,497,686	244,769	28,343
Nov.....	26,144	2,827,055	37,146	263,614	832,656	1,347,140	197,229	25,378

Month	Petroleum Products in Barrels				Rock Wool in sq. ft.		
	Lubricating Oils	Grease	Wax and Candles	Polymer Feed Stocks	Four-inch Batts	Three-inch Batts	Two-inch Batts
1946							
Mar.....	139,285	5,620	6,363	39,384	59,270	1,225,285	2,397,795
April.....	124,293	6,749	7,226	70,629	66,510	1,259,795	2,451,905
May.....	138,592	8,010	9,370	66,729	103,290	1,007,505	1,757,200
June.....	162,341	7,003	3,125	28,221	66,600	1,078,680	2,670,460
July.....	166,611	7,773	7,546	46,513	122,405	1,438,290	3,401,855
Aug.....	126,225	7,168	8,244	48,255	165,715	1,826,185	3,873,120
Sept.....	130,064	8,773	6,534	38,280	76,215	1,669,440	3,771,120
Oct.....	133,049	8,154	13,700	39,362	137,185	2,053,300	3,891,185
Nov.....	157,505	7,859	10,831	45,716			

Month	Rock Wool			Asphalt Roofing				
	Granulated Wool	Bulk or Loose Wool	Industrial Wool	Asphalt 210 lbs.	Shingles Other	Smooth Surfaced Rolls	Mineral Surfaced Rolls	Tar and Asphalt Felts
1946	cu. ft.	cu. ft.	cu. ft.	Squares	Squares	Squares	Squares	Tons
Mar.....	622,430	81,514	80,741	104,590	56,411	104,263	113,705	2,429
April.....	640,362	85,744	70,370	95,765	41,246	132,114	118,164	2,931
May.....	690,685	64,555	54,931	122,368	73,567	108,890	123,927	3,902
June.....	483,672	70,056	33,411	100,898	52,891	121,231	127,867	3,537
July.....	690,680	66,427	57,810	116,268	61,438	121,199	113,566	3,532
Aug.....	918,892	84,000	57,849	120,502	56,719	132,170	138,769	4,157
Sept.....	1,048,155	67,305	44,906	133,153	72,755	137,594	118,491	3,372
Oct.....	1,268,637	87,443	51,247	146,852	72,697	157,804	127,531	3,244
Nov.....				138,870	70,540	177,008	106,375	2,788

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Production Asphalt Roofing		Non-Metallic Minerals— Sales of Manufactured Gas					
	Tar and Asphalt Kraft Base	Sheathing Other Base	Total		Domestic Use		House Heating	
1946	Tons	Tons	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$
Mar.....	492	676	2,149,614	1,899,002	1,139,308	1,204,846	253,122	129,250
April.....	551	507	2,028,054	1,818,154	1,099,987	1,171,720	185,060	97,802
May.....	487	519	2,084,816	1,948,035	1,226,097	1,327,083	122,324	69,997
June.....	456	572	1,920,857	1,834,644	1,167,876	1,276,227	74,630	49,331
July.....	574	393	1,768,809	1,702,584	1,072,718	1,197,409	27,826	20,421
Aug.....	640	379	1,678,776	1,610,812	992,292	1,126,179	20,700	15,012
Sept.....	876	600	1,809,318	1,762,402	1,100,450	1,245,733	28,260	21,319
Oct.....	790	635	1,981,300	1,882,096	1,183,933	1,304,040	73,687	50,118
Nov.....	563	438	2,130,494	1,992,587	1,233,239	1,330,773	135,214	78,258

Month	Industrial Use		Manufactured Gas Sales				Sales of Domestic Clay Products Building Brick	
			Commercial Use		Miscell aneous			
1946	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M.	\$
Mar.....	400,138	251,287	355,852	309,416	1,194	4,203	16,980	408,222
April.....	395,500	242,187	346,278	302,207	1,229	4,238	17,829	430,449
May.....	391,575	241,725	343,635	305,119	1,185	4,111	21,347	523,303
June.....	355,215	218,430	321,949	286,479	1,187	4,177	23,341	580,208
July.....	362,914	204,867	304,861	275,927	990	3,960	27,356	676,868
Aug.....	373,816	207,322	288,064	258,327	3,904	3,972	28,171	691,093
Sept.....	361,865	207,593	314,656	283,505	4,267	4,252	26,131	647,186
Oct.....	392,910	233,262	326,559	290,536	4,211	4,140	28,579	701,468
Nov.....	401,716	259,613	355,979	319,915	4,346	4,028	.....	.....

SALES OF DOMESTIC CLAY PRODUCTS

Month	Structural Tile		Drain Tile		Sewer Pipe	Fire Clay Blocks and Shapes	Pottery	Other Clay Products
	Tons	\$	M	\$				
1946								
Mar.....	9,387	96,961	522	20,122	97,906	15,936	99,935	42,694
April.....	10,250	111,298	612	22,313	115,683	13,489	97,996	47,741
May.....	13,968	154,911	1,187	45,089	115,063	15,723	103,676	51,651
June.....	12,470	138,725	1,503	55,988	112,984	14,741	74,867	44,003
July.....	15,000	170,567	1,586	59,971	135,528	18,011	112,459	48,537
Aug.....	13,161	150,931	1,664	62,600	111,141	24,209	86,541	54,387
Sept.....	11,351	124,767	1,595	61,383	109,935	20,065	96,480	52,321
Oct.....	12,156	140,042	1,929	75,085	121,284	22,117	116,263	54,876

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Railway Loadings			Employment			Per Capita Weekly Earnings		Average Hours Per Week
	Brick and Artificial Stone	Sewer Pipe and Drain Tile	Lime and Plaster	Unadjusted		Ad-justed Clay Glass and Stone	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Clay Glass and Stone Products	
				Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Clay Glass and Stone				
	Tons	Tons	Tons	1926 = 100	1926 = 100	1926 = 100	\$	\$	No.
1945									
June.....	24,269	5,167	35,850	215.7	138.2	128.8	39.07	31.14	45.5
July.....	25,569	5,069	35,524	223.5	141.7	128.0	38.86	31.08	44.4
Aug.....	26,820	4,707	33,075	224.7	144.7	129.8	38.78	31.19	44.9
Sept.....	28,050	7,508	33,820	223.2	145.5	131.4	39.01	31.03	45.3
Oct.....	28,672	7,267	37,857	217.0	145.6	133.2	38.75	31.43	45.0
Nov.....	25,071	5,176	33,899	215.7	150.1	142.7	38.49	31.52	44.7
Dec.....	22,143	4,059	31,747	214.8	151.8	154.7	38.43	31.39	44.5
1946									
Jan.....	22,054	2,154	33,200	213.2	150.8	171.2	37.16	28.59	41.2
Feb.....	19,281	2,980	31,426	214.2	154.8	180.6	38.31	30.99	44.1
Mar.....	24,250	4,484	38,046	214.7	154.9	181.6	38.41	31.28	44.2
April.....	32,417	5,307	42,618	217.0	160.3	180.5	38.68	31.36	43.8
May.....	29,916	4,511	46,792	217.4	162.9	164.0	38.35	31.52	42.9
June.....	29,335	5,336	40,551	225.1	167.2	155.8	37.79	31.23	41.7
July	36,935	6,577	41,012	227.6	172.9	156.2	38.99	31.33	42.4
Aug.....	38,614	6,442	39,985	213.1	170.5	156.3	39.39	31.55	41.3
Sept.....	34,724	5,970	36,774	220.2	163.9	147.7	39.11	31.82	41.2
Oct.....	38,555	5,800	40,578	212.0	160.2	146.6	39.21	33.00	41.5
Nov.....				209.8	164.3	156.2	39.43	33.58	41.8
Dec.....				208.9	172.8	156.1	39.88	33.92	42.4

Month	Imports						Exports		
	Total	Clay Products	Coke		Glass and Glassware	Stone and Products	Total	Stone	Petro-leum Products
			Tons	\$000	\$000	\$000			\$000
1945	\$000	\$000	Tons	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
June.....	24,555	1,253	153,186	1,056	1,402	910	6,973	1,440	2,545
July.....	26,872	1,378	168,924	1,235	1,190	1,184	5,918	1,286	1,538
Aug.....	24,682	1,117	139,316	1,072	1,173	797	5,389	1,237	1,293
Sept.....	24,304	995	148,092	1,145	1,202	883	5,513	1,195	1,237
Oct.....	27,748	1,227	126,537	1,074	1,572	998	5,430	1,206	1,544
Nov.....	22,840	885	107,720	840	1,282	830	4,123	1,019	415
Dec.....	20,630	1,436	112,155	936	1,319	613	3,899	1,007	622
1946									
Jan.....	22,827	1,477	116,155	982	1,527	731	3,662	994	309
Feb.....	19,674	1,075	122,806	1,123	1,384	654	2,990	723	189
Mar.....	22,236	1,409	114,352	1,034	1,778	767	3,817	1,067	148
April.....	24,347	1,602	78,445	740	1,888	1,215	3,856	1,286	75
May.....	24,464	1,488	69,729	762	1,865	1,182	4,809	1,296	338
June.....	23,776	1,628	89,962	766	1,725	1,292	4,967	1,232	217
July.....	28,044	1,529	112,107	926	1,861	1,413	5,825	1,404	667
Aug.....	33,630	1,298	101,933	988	1,739	1,450	5,836	1,415	613
Sept.....	33,140	1,258	100,388	1,005	2,201	1,349	5,122	1,484	285
Oct.....	37,905	1,601	97,118	985	2,480	1,572	5,337	1,503	671
Nov.....	34,742	1,949	84,598	972	2,725	2,119	5,727	1,604	616
Dec.....							5,661	1,576	495

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued.

Month	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS					CHEMICALS		
	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Price Indexes			Employment	Per Capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls
	Non-metallic Mineral Products	Clay, Glass and Stone Products	Non-metallics Total	Clay and Allied Material Products	Coke			
	\$000	\$000	1926 = 100	1926 = 100	1926 = 100	1926 = 100	\$	\$000
1945								
June.....	643	494	101.9	103.2	123.4	544.4	34.37	2,415
July.....	662	505	101.1	103.2	123.2	472.5	34.70	2,082
Aug.....	664	517	101.4	103.2	123.4	430.9	35.07	1,941
Sept.....	664	517	101.4	103.2	123.2	389.9	35.08	1,757
Oct.....	641	525	101.5	103.2	123.2	363.6	34.79	1,632
Nov.....	633	542	101.7	109.1	123.2	354.4	34.49	1,570
Dec.....	629	546	102.4	109.1	123.2	342.6	34.53	1,530
1946								
Jan.....	604	494	102.4	109.1	123.2	332.1	33.48	1,428
Feb.....	626	549	102.4	109.1	123.4	324.0	34.89	1,452
Mar.....	630	554	102.4	109.1	123.4	323.5	34.84	1,450
April.....	640	576	103.0	109.1	123.4	327.2	34.94	1,460
May.....	636	588	103.0	109.1	123.4	323.8	34.42	1,418
June.....	653	593	102.7	109.1	123.4	325.6	34.39	1,432
July.....	670	625	102.6	109.1	123.4	325.0	35.01	1,456
Aug.....	629	635	102.6	109.1	123.4	317.3	34.93	1,418
Sept.....	632	601	102.6	109.1	123.4	317.2	35.16	1,427
Oct.....	632	604	103.8	109.1	123.4	315.6	35.69	1,443
Nov.....	631	632	104.0	109.1	123.4	328.3	35.24	1,542
Dec.....	652	673	104.7	118.0	123.4	331.5	36.30	1,542

IMPORTS OF CHEMICALS, \$000

Month	Total	Cellulose Products	Drugs and Medicines	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Fertilizers	Paints and Varnishes	Inorganic Chemicals Total	Soda and Compounds
1945								
May.....	7,010	518	925	735	255	783	1,008	337
June.....	6,643	466	944	691	214	756	804	341
July.....	6,929	432	749	652	404	801	860	348
Aug.....	5,675	318	854	642	269	616	732	293
Sept.....	6,596	451	721	639	331	684	1,222	269
Oct.....	7,729	475	825	692	463	783	1,354	389
Nov.....	6,757	500	753	854	441	725	983	305
Dec.....	6,635	445	682	832	344	723	990	330
1946								
Jan.....	7,329	413	857	789	486	854	957	389
Feb.....	6,665	515	675	612	365	787	766	315
Mar.....	7,558	537	729	700	320	846	977	456
April.....	8,937	605	980	794	506	914	1,180	464
May.....	8,805	601	872	962	470	952	1,164	477
June.....	7,507	618	925	812	175	838	1,082	362
July.....	7,652	599	869	792	252	700	976	379
Aug.....	7,093	483	673	873	335	601	1,121	467
Sept.....	6,756	526	584	704	364	567	1,045	400
Oct.....	8,024	482	747	686	362	679	1,286	542
Nov.....	8,735	676	775	771	528	828	1,078	529

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—*Concluded*

CHEMICALS

Month	Exports, \$000				Railway Loadings, Fertilizers	Sales of Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers
	Total	Acids	Fertilizers	Soda Compounds		
					Tons	\$
1945						
June.....	9,881	422	2,068	483	105,660	.....
July.....	7,494	328	1,541	568	97,954	.....
Aug.....	9,869	187	2,490	550	123,257	.....
Sept.....	6,846	182	2,550	293	133,580	.....
Oct.....	7,617	111	2,681	226	160,156	.....
Nov.....	6,123	64	3,051	268	164,525	.....
Dec.....	5,866	140	3,259	366	143,336	.....
1946						
Jan.....	5,530	200	2,845	439	161,016	3,844,843
Feb.....	5,286	148	3,006	228	159,614	3,970,378
Mar.....	5,634	138	3,141	261	231,226	4,680,798
April.....	5,577	165	2,536	363	224,047	5,484,554
May.....	5,826	219	2,418	424	205,305	5,922,712
June.....	5,155	128	2,370	334	127,775	5,482,586
July.....	5,911	183	2,464	440	84,297	4,965,209
Aug.....	6,605	210	2,849	396	129,819	4,899,623
Sept.....	5,261	203	2,703	361	169,166	4,573,048
Oct.....	5,780	141	2,907	429	165,688	5,219,686
Nov.....	5,402	110	2,486	331	.....	4,714,725
Dec.....	5,620	213	2,383	409	.....	3,968,551

Month	Average Hours Worked per Week		Price Indexes of Chemicals, 1926=100				
	Chemicals and Allied Products		Total	Inorganic Chemicals	Organic Chemicals	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Drugs
	Total	Drugs and Medicines					
1945							
May.....	45.9	42.7	98.9	88.2	87.4	138.6	162.6
June.....	46.3	42.1	99.2	88.2	87.4	144.7	162.6
July.....	46.1	42.2	99.2	87.8	87.4	144.7	162.6
Aug.....	45.5	42.2	99.1	87.8	87.4	144.7	162.6
Sept.....	44.7	41.7	99.2	87.8	87.4	144.7	163.8
Oct.....	45.2	42.9	99.1	87.8	87.4	144.7	162.6
Nov.....	44.9	42.7	98.8	87.8	87.4	139.3	162.6
Dec.....	44.6	42.8	98.4	87.8	87.3	139.3	160.1
1946							
Jan.....	41.3	39.7	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
Feb.....	44.4	41.9	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
Mar.....	44.2	42.3	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
April.....	44.5	42.9	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
May.....	42.9	42.0	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
June.....	42.5	41.8	94.5	87.5	90.7	139.3	132.2
July.....	43.3	43.3	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Aug.....	42.9	42.0	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Sept.....	43.5	42.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Oct.....	43.6	42.2	94.7	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Nov.....	42.8	41.8	95.3	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Dec.....	43.8	42.4	95.3	87.6	94.3	137.2	123.9

III. Construction

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1945										
June.	58,875	129	3,482	1,731	12,846	26,154	4,092	1,711	3,059	5,672
July...	50,496	85	1,619	1,023	17,418	18,515	2,116	1,622	3,763	4,335
Aug...	40,531	141	946	1,847	13,089	13,580	1,878	3,003	2,440	3,608
Sept...	42,045	119	1,158	1,079	13,438	14,726	1,818	1,848	4,798	3,066
Oct....	29,428	39	2,250	1,054	10,308	9,679	1,015	1,964	2,170	949
Nov...	44,998	80	840	1,054	12,531	19,058	1,260	1,024	3,587	5,564
Dec...	25,787	21	373	621	9,356	9,358	1,300	675	794	3,290
1946										
Jan....	27,396	.....	199	1,317	12,446	8,984	332	264	901	2,953
Feb...	33,092	375	286	65	5,501	19,107	826	435	949	5,549
Mar...	57,598	.....	228	3,108	26,450	15,683	4,224	385	3,988	3,532
April..	75,919	57	1,674	1,574	20,508	38,082	2,031	3,592	5,721	2,681
May...	82,199	84	1,150	1,658	22,801	29,968	4,202	2,941	4,764	14,632
June...	66,402	100	969	6,341	15,465	26,686	2,046	2,302	3,702	8,792
July...	67,673	.....	1,574	1,644	15,934	32,909	2,634	3,545	4,852	4,581
Aug...	50,414	.....	835	1,147	22,552	14,751	3,233	1,884	2,449	3,563
Sept...	44,816	.....	994	1,159	20,440	11,816	1,548	1,350	4,473	3,036
Oct....	73,308	14	2,690	1,170	38,648	22,747	2,682	1,207	1,844	2,306
Nov...	48,004	5	2,000	5,308	13,163	18,533	1,170	1,268	2,268	4,288
Dec...	36,535	16	890	2,208	12,900	13,523	814	326	3,063	2,796

Month	Residential			Business				
	Total	Apart- ments	Resi- dences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hos- pitals	Hotels and Clubs
1945								
June.....	32,116	371	31,745	10,992	338	280	3,577	280
July.....	23,248	770	22,478	9,623	973	291	2,035	204
Aug.....	20,246	445	19,801	9,145	303	421	1,367	307
Sept.....	19,495	445	19,050	8,073	439	284	1,146	297
Oct.....	15,188	559	14,629	5,718	316	287	296	161
Nov.....	16,560	482	16,078	8,773	222	642	3,300	285
Dec.....	8,286	190	8,096	5,473	69	491	1,238	153
1946								
Jan.....	4,795	821	3,974	9,190	209	588	2,650	1,399
Feb.....	9,311	364	8,947	8,132	482	847	1,417	308
Mar.....	15,737	589	15,148	15,154	966	814	1,500	388
April.....	26,876	2,686	24,191	24,145	1,407	1,666	6,127	3,416
May.....	32,208	2,405	29,803	22,267	1,755	2,076	2,792	1,355
June.....	22,646	609	22,037	15,224	1,345	1,497	337	1,884
July.....	21,076	1,847	19,229	19,706	1,043	1,672	740	1,772
Aug.....	19,180	3,073	16,107	14,828	1,753	850	398	1,143
Sept.....	13,542	2,430	11,112	16,377	1,541	2,534	1,320	1,411
Oct.....	21,504	1,956	19,548	15,873	1,979	1,403	2,808	903
Nov.....	15,998	1,048	14,951	15,784	485	2,018	3,273	1,487
Dec.....	10,177	1,173	9,005	10,125	1,462	896	503	607

III. Construction—Continued
11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Business						Indus- trial Total	Engineer- ing Total
	Office Buildings	Public Buildings	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Ware- houses		
1945								
June.....	377	380	1,581	788	63	3,328	12,005	3,762
July.....	537	438	1,868	974	37	2,266	9,364	8,261
Aug.....	704	1,435	2,535	470	4	1,548	6,747	4,393
Sept.....	742	969	2,568	458	5	1,166	9,586	4,892
Oct.....	986	750	1,660	279	33	952	4,629	3,892
Nov.....	336	318	1,788	656	21	1,206	6,606	13,059
Dec.....	373	537	166	831	22	1,594	8,773	3,255
1946								
Jan.....	955	210	496	1,472	192	1,021	9,275	4,135
Feb.....	595	187	977	2,036	83	1,202	4,230	11,419
Mar.....	4,852	175	1,253	3,572	414	1,221	21,486	5,220
April.....	1,034	479	1,885	4,011	1,045	3,076	18,844	6,054
May.....	2,222	113	3,705	3,520	740	3,989	18,357	9,368
June.....	1,366	503	1,506	3,823	1,137	1,826	9,270	19,262
July.....	1,706	350	6,652	2,052	1,381	2,339	5,691	21,200
Aug.....	3,241	847	1,550	2,391	788	1,868	7,565	8,841
Sept.....	648	405	697	2,012	423	5,386	10,393	4,506
Oct.....	657	1,706	1,886	1,756	239	2,536	16,916	19,015
Nov.....	1,031	1,068	1,585	1,462	1,718	1,658	10,727	5,495
Dec.....	606	1,369	828	1,166	762	1,927	5,574	10,659

Month	Engineering					Prince Edward Island			
	Bridges	Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Indus- trial	Engineer- ing
1945									
June....	236	230	321	2,401	574	62	65	2	.....
July....	131	124	311	4,692	3,003	23	20	43	.....
Aug....	258	320	709	1,508	1,598	16	125	.....	.....
Sept...	204	41	941	1,869	1,838	19	100	.....	.....
Oct....	64	480	972	858	1,518	22	17	.....	.....
Nov...	113	40	462	3,932	8,513	18	41	21	.....
Dec....	5	42	470	1,540	1,199	5	16	.....	.....
1946									
Jan.....	.....	349	194	107	3,485	.....	.....	.....	.....
Feb....	107	678	1,022	518	9,094	.....	.....	.....	375
Mar....	95	150	370	2,679	1,927	.....	.....	.....	.....
April...	440	109	1,156	2,740	1,611	6	.....	.....	51
May...	64	285	1,687	5,944	1,387	4	55	.....	25
June....	3,575	70	999	9,572	5,046	.....	100	.....	.....
July....	463	860	1,076	17,551	1,250	.....	.....	.....	.....
Aug....	47	129	833	7,008	824	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sept...	241	655	532	2,438	640	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oct.....	141	592	1,518	4,889	11,874	.....	.....	.....	14
Nov....	108	501	913	1,889	2,804	.....	2	3	5
Dec....	.....	6,003	2,845	1,607	204	.....	.....	.....	16

III. Construction—Continued

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Nova Scotia				New Brunswick			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1945								
June.....	887	2,297	204	94	885	459	273	113
July.....	747	701	54	116	522	406	79	16
Aug.....	426	224	102	194	887	792	36	132
Sept.....	447	432	75	203	301	561	182	33
Oct.....	1,882	230	19	120	256	671	97	30
Nov.....	300	399	133	8	293	605	88	68
Dec.....	132	159	25	57	234	80	286	21
1946								
Jan.....	42	87	70	.....	53	827	438	.....
Feb.....	5	28	5	248	27	38	.....	.....
Mar.....	72	36	.....	120	2,440	40	605	24
April.....	153	28	855	638	929	313	131	202
May.....	332	534	28	256	786	677	108	88
June.....	242	458	12	257	1,258	542	1,557	2,984
July.....	153	724	205	493	303	990	289	62
Aug.....	170	549	42	74	326	664	53	105
Sept.....	269	325	48	353	587	115	84	374
Oct.....	484	763	316	1,127	707	206	18	239
Nov.....	1,019	391	26	564	606	646	4,019	38
Dec.....	171	256	64	400	67	131	10	2,000

Month	Quebec				Ontario			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1945								
June.....	7,300	2,083	2,580	883	12,041	3,606	8,353	2,155
July.....	5,962	3,124	5,048	3,285	11,771	2,657	3,047	1,041
Aug.....	5,360	2,727	3,975	1,027	8,804	1,540	1,714	1,522
Sept.....	5,976	2,657	3,888	917	7,978	1,457	3,497	1,795
Oct.....	3,857	2,351	1,825	2,275	4,773	1,690	2,376	840
Nov.....	3,407	4,346	2,946	1,831	6,190	1,874	2,831	8,164
Dec.....	1,944	1,451	4,439	1,522	4,531	1,357	2,755	715
1946								
Jan.....	1,492	2,404	5,580	2,970	2,409	3,598	2,633	344
Feb.....	1,828	2,386	1,248	39	3,656	4,060	2,567	8,824
Mar.....	2,316	5,389	18,377	368	5,682	7,125	1,558	1,318
April.....	8,289	9,278	2,464	478	11,140	9,424	14,754	2,763
May.....	7,405	7,712	6,704	980	13,841	6,960	3,550	5,617
June.....	4,391	5,100	2,385	3,589	10,997	4,611	4,664	6,414
July.....	5,514	4,549	2,943	2,929	9,149	10,727	1,970	11,064
Aug.....	6,835	6,093	3,184	6,440	5,397	5,141	3,012	1,201
Sept.....	4,615	9,664	4,229	1,931	4,149	3,877	3,271	519
Oct.....	9,165	6,775	9,916	12,793	6,135	6,006	6,300	4,306
Nov.....	3,423	5,898	2,703	1,139	7,220	6,025	3,535	1,754
Dec.....	3,725	3,855	1,029	4,292	4,541	4,556	4,151	274

III. Construction—Continued
11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Manitoba				Saskatchewan			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1945								
June.....	2,985	882	109	115	1,110	459	41	101
July.....	883	552	363	318	741	560	67	255
Aug.....	698	564	26	590	811	1,379	303	509
Sept.....	1,243	435	45	95	495	1,132	75	145
Oct.....	849	124	34	9	1,841	96	26	.....
Nov.....	964	206	87	3	718	228	68	10
Dec.....	511	432	250	107	414	181	80	.....
1946								
Jan.....	104	153	.....	75	107	130	28	.....
Feb.....	500	210	37	78	107	173	.....	155
Mar.....	2,501	273	67	1,384	152	220	13	.....
April.....	1,073	680	103	176	1,227	2,259	51	54
May.....	2,960	723	353	167	1,664	818	61	397
June.....	1,069	708	112	157	1,461	460	71	310
July.....	835	525	87	1,188	1,881	439	9	1,216
Aug.....	2,013	473	93	655	1,241	540	31	72
Sept.....	609	631	30	278	699	311	25	315
Oct.....	2,090	364	65	164	678	386	128	16
Nov.....	670	279	144	76	446	710	36	76
Dec.....	443	172	83	116	106	177	43	.....

Month	Alberta				British Columbia			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1945								
June.....	2,244	474	254	87	4,601	667	190	214
July.....	2,230	1,194	337	3	370	410	328	3,228
Aug.....	1,826	401	178	34	1,418	1,392	414	384
Sept.....	2,531	649	191	1,428	505	652	1,634	275
Oct.....	1,332	303	56	479	376	237	196	140
Nov.....	2,768	642	150	27	1,901	431	283	2,949
Dec.....	349	353	88	5	168	1,446	849	828
1946								
Jan.....	214	292	335	60	375	1,701	193	685
Feb.....	414	414	66	56	2,774	824	307	1,644
Mar.....	1,233	979	73	1,702	1,342	1,093	794	304
April.....	2,742	1,396	137	1,446	1,317	768	350	247
May.....	3,084	1,306	143	231	2,134	3,481	7,411	1,607
June.....	2,310	1,064	223	105	919	2,180	246	5,447
July.....	1,148	977	72	2,655	2,094	776	117	1,593
Aug.....	1,447	749	64	189	1,752	620	1,087	106
Sept.....	873	675	2,582	344	1,740	779	125	393
Oct.....	872	827	58	88	1,374	548	116	269
Nov.....	1,519	585	97	68	1,096	1,247	166	1,779
Dec.....	386	515	27	2,135	739	464	168	1,425

Source: McLean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto.

III. Construction—Continued
12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1945										
June...	19,566	15	491	119	4,713	7,640	1,378	1,121	1,869	2,219
July...	19,939	21	537	160	6,214	7,249	1,392	544	1,644	2,179
Aug...	23,277	15	418	230	6,131	10,684	881	1,138	1,798	1,981
Sept...	20,038	317	427	253	5,257	6,354	884	580	2,390	3,574
Oct....	19,643	32	382	436	4,620	7,554	1,169	428	2,870	2,150
Nov...	18,284	14	376	107	4,130	8,453	1,550	559	570	2,524
Dec...	15,321	15	148	31	3,928	5,417	895	1,266	727	2,894
1946										
Jan....	15,252	4	156	277	2,878	5,341	1,017	155	1,403	4,022
Feb...	16,563	5	173	85	5,903	5,021	349	242	855	3,930
Mar...	39,567	1	406	671	12,835	14,869	1,160	920	3,706	5,000
April..	55,408	6	951	732	15,068	20,696	3,115	4,210	5,321	5,302
May...	45,324	31	1,340	652	12,960	16,530	3,102	2,238	4,901	3,570
June...	31,172	138	1,148	771	7,464	12,261	1,079	2,655	3,373	2,282
July...	33,107	14	706	1,303	10,560	13,335	965	986	1,918	3,321
Aug...	30,942	1	800	409	8,785	11,790	1,344	1,973	1,666	4,174
Sept...	29,047	230	448	206	9,470	11,239	1,112	1,492	1,445	3,405
Oct....	33,611	7	363	642	9,984	14,166	1,016	1,328	3,545	2,558
Nov...	24,225	14	495	603	8,393	9,541	737	532	658	3,252
Dec....	23,389	2	249	63	4,709	12,790	1,313	891	1,181	2,191

Month	Char- lotte- town	Dart- mouth	Halifax	Sydney	Freder- icton	Moncton	Saint John	Chicou- timi
1945								
June.....	15	65	198	79	4	64	28	106
July.....	21	43	152	91	15	97	43	24
Aug.....	15	40	157	24	73	56	28	16
Sept.....	317	.....	238	41	34	138	66	48
Oct.....	32	31	149	49	24	47	351	29
Nov.....	14	40	166	41	.....	10	89	10
Dec.....	15	16	64	25	.....	4	26	.....
1946								
Jan.....	4	10	106	8	208	30	38	3
Feb.....	5	21	67	7	25	17	14	53
Mar.....	1	32	147	81	62	107	463	29
April.....	6	41	192	304	223	304	57	280
May.....	31	131	548	258	249	152	140	213
June.....	138	119	500	96	72	537	88	21
July.....	14	49	331	159	1,101	99	62	44
Aug.....	1	90	460	37	65	122	100	172
Sept.....	230	28	214	78	42	93	42	110
Oct.....	7	45	89	41	69	488	34	11
Nov.....	14	25	242	9	503	60	21	12
Dec.....	2	.....	107	84	14	28	18	26

III. Construction—Concluded
12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued

Month	Hull	Lachine	Montreal and Maison- neuve	Quebec	Shaw- inigan	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Verdun
1945								
June	67	101	1,860	288	54	103	288	626
July	107	89	5,802	561	76	37	51	92
Aug.	86	51	2,844	237	334	470	265	203
Sept.	58	235	1,786	400	34	104	113	245
Oct.	27	80	1,725	508	67	94	46	356
Nov.	15	23	1,649	1,096	27	63	302	94
Dec.	4	33	1,517	66	2	284	49	120
1946								
Jan.	6	57	1,699	310	74	113	27	85
Feb.	13	50	1,751	293	93	70	25	12
Mar.	64	492	6,943	836	74	468	73	309
April.	149	347	8,313	454	344	202	146	382
May.	121	420	6,646	544	280	300	119	361
June.	102	155	3,429	574	107	.....	152	193
July.	98	3,048	3,154	552	157	104	691	304
Aug.	62	563	3,944	1,026	53	244	74	404
Sept.	40	272	3,669	304	50	338	1,116	150
Oct.	195	189	5,833	565	31	88	415	171
Nov.	52	81	5,239	227	91	140	23	69
Dec.	4	46	3,026	378	103	33	21	21

Month	West- mount	Brant- ford	Chatham	Etobi- coke Twp.	Fort William	Hamil- ton	Kingston	Kitch- ener
1945								
June	7	37	32	453	171	268	472	153
July	14	66	120	406	106	341	157	194
Aug.	37	34	416	440	49	231	76	73
Sept.	8	46	98	344	131	373	76	91
Oct.	20	65	84	513	63	462	139	548
Nov.	5	123	66	571	65	606	190	65
Dec.	7	37	94	124	15	411	46	43
1946								
Jan.	71	19	92	281	163	255	116	181
Feb.	69	20	58	255	31	343	74	159
Mar.	178	295	256	1,643	106	625	198	230
April.	209	270	332	1,047	379	1,451	444	477
May.	78	193	1,597	953	449	478	238	316
June.	168	76	92	494	277	334	.....	91
July.	114	34	693	827	516	402	156	106
Aug.	20	55	71	527	165	583	470	79
Sept.	30	26	69	752	83	445	224	535
Oct.	18	433	228	707	105	521	103	409
Nov.	42	117	22	663	458	643	371	78
Dec.	18	94	128	1,776	8	586	202	89

III. Construction—Concluded
12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued

Month	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur	Sault Ste. Marie	Scar- boro	St. Cath- arines	Toronto	York Town- ship	York Twp. East
1945									
June....	149	278	228	118	199	144	1,446	241	269
July....	126	265	171	57	173	52	792	469	177
Aug....	138	185	186	73	458	120	938	207	210
Sept....	93	187	69	79	718	68	587	162	220
Oct....	134	287	134	67	292	54	986	258	403
Nov....	177	345	30	22	305	36	1,406	126	187
Dec....	358	194	276	21	98	72	1,721	183	140
1946									
Jan.....	255	49	16	5	184	70	830	457	110
Feb....	169	232	17	41	205	72	891	343	284
Mar....	454	1,244	78	74	346	405	1,423	660	432
April...	578	1,134	399	724	651	371	1,743	825	464
May...	723	583	558	113	814	146	1,530	677	712
June....	169	310	309	91	565	101	1,553	1,597	391
July....	175	1,410	123	95	476	251	1,229	345	407
Aug....	294	435	325	68	482	186	2,019	580	193
Sept....	140	248	49	611	471	140	1,510	488	281
Oct....	496	842	271	60	339	155	2,736	654	436
Nov....	97	452	118	57	329	101	1,289	330	193
Dec....	440	115	309	422	354	26	5,391	620	104

Month	York Twp. North	Windsor	Brandon	St. Boniface	Winnipeg	Moose Jaw	Prince Albert	Regina	Saska- toon
1945									
June....	261	176	9	200	1,068	189	61	688	101
July....	436	375	21	113	1,164	107	90	126	107
Aug....	4,419	129	29	212	581	17	45	727	165
Sept....	1,026	159	3	108	709	23	80	94	281
Oct....	353	94	13	213	893	26	30	164	122
Nov....	832	176	8	72	948	334	19	40	119
Dec....	111	112	.....	665	211	65	1	74	1,070
1946									
Jan.....	298	130	32	12	949	2	21	47	32
Feb....	210	636	5	50	275	54	19	68	47
Mar....	1,206	513	59	77	949	97	88	215	378
April...	1,547	289	65	448	2,323	211	316	1,401	1,241
May...	1,270	510	105	258	2,495	115	199	749	659
June....	703	422	43	198	642	67	.....	1,107	1,172
July....	839	197	37	62	782	52	99	533	275
Aug....	652	1,123	108	226	899	420	117	709	623
Sept....	583	441	39	87	876	125	42	464	727
Oct....	814	185	71	107	740	61	143	614	335
Nov....	760	614	.....	41	636	39	29	96	71
Dec....	418	557	480	481	325	35	20	22	782

CONSTRUCTION—Concluded

12. BUILDING PERMITS—\$000 *Concluded*

Month	Calgary	Ed- monton	Leth- bridge	Medicine Hat	New West- minster	Prince Rupert	Van- couver	Van- couver North	Victoria
1945									
June.....	778	880	145	65	50	13	1,685	40	206
July.....	721	772	101	44	159	8	1,417	47	221
Aug.....	825	688	255	26	122	122	1,211	35	200
Sept.....	1,412	818	137	21	391	13	1,780	35	765
Oct.....	643	1,908	252	46	73	12	1,618	39	178
Nov.....	229	269	60	13	93	60	1,886	34	200
Dec.....	226	414	82	6	262	.....	1,864	32	549
1946									
Jan.....	509	761	93	38	225	18	2,718	141	307
Feb.....	476	197	116	63	301	8	2,733	107	371
Mar.....	1,743	1,379	351	227	245	25	3,504	101	352
April.....	2,741	2,142	221	136	446	38	3,748	100	.....
May.....	2,056	2,545	157	115	166	14	3,059	73	.....
June.....	1,398	1,821	95	43	87	13	1,439	49	286
July.....	453	1,295	80	88	171	82	2,343	72	321
Aug.....	528	957	134	30	118	10	1,705	85	252
Sept.....	596	416	399	23	582	11	1,477	145	438
Oct.....	1,023	2,182	287	50	170	5	1,608	32	430
Nov.....	248	385	17	8	99	3	2,425	54	352
Dec.....	162	939	73	7	.....	1	1,377	59	538

13. NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS COMPLETED¹

Item	Canada	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man. ²	Sask. ²	Alta.	B.C.
Number										
November, 1946.	5,312	.....	145	890	1,452	1,444	328	180	279	594
11 months to Nov.										
1946 ³	33,385	10	984	1,502	7,444	11,042	2,679	1,921	2,744	5,059
Year 1945.....	30,776	18	771	751	8,773	10,193	1,580	1,433	2,030	5,227
First eleven months of 1946.										
Single Dwelling..	25,307	7	791	1,290	3,280	9,226	2,189	1,716	2,494	4,314
Semi-detached...	1,046	.....	4	16	778	190	4	8	.....	46
Row or Terrace.	234	.....	9	11	128	5	11	4	.....	66
Duplex.....	1,206	.....	.....	10	924	150	30	20	20	52
Triplex.....	438	.....	.....	.....	405	30	.....	.....	3	.....
Apartment or flat	1,478	.....	20	16	833	192	20	11	35	351
Business Premises and Apartment or Flat.....	846	.....	28	38	287	321	39	42	39	52
Other.....	6	.....	.....	.....	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Conversions and Reconversions..	2,824	3	132	121	805	926	386	120	153	178
Summer Cottage	565	.....	38	83	233	183	14	2	.....	12

¹ SOURCE: Housing Statistics published by Public Finance Branch. Full returns from 202 municipalities, and partial returns from 284, out of a total of 623. ² Includes reports from unorganized areas in addition to those from incorporated municipalities. ³ Excludes summer cottages.

IV. Internal Trade

14. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted							
	Total	Auto- motive Equip- ment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Gro- ceries	Fruit and Vege- tables
1945								
May.....	205.9	213.5	222.0	148.7	202.6	147.4	187.4	271.1
June.....	206.9	235.3	210.5	144.7	210.7	143.5	188.8	281.2
July.....	203.7	228.3	208.0	146.7	155.9	121.8	186.6	288.0
Aug.....	216.3	254.3	223.2	193.2	263.5	168.9	191.1	278.7
Sept.....	217.7	293.6	227.1	199.2	243.9	191.3	179.6	296.4
Oct.....	237.2	308.6	268.2	238.6	263.9	184.6	203.1	288.5
Nov.....	221.5	290.8	259.4	200.2	219.3	162.0	195.8	269.4
Dec.....	194.7	202.0	198.3	116.9	219.0	113.4	171.6	298.2
1946								
Jan.....	217.1	356.5	246.4	280.8	230.1	201.7	185.7	230.5
Feb.....	210.4	306.7	227.7	232.7	238.2	189.9	173.2	244.5
Mar.....	234.0	333.3	228.9	235.6	290.0	191.6	187.2	298.8
April.....	238.3	341.3	235.8	210.2	321.5	193.1	189.6	323.5
May.....	259.8	342.7	253.5	200.0	282.8	199.4	218.1	338.1
June.....	241.0	338.4	213.9	181.6	239.6	173.6	202.6	329.0
July.....	249.3	318.0	234.4	172.5	190.7	161.6	221.1	328.0
Aug.....	260.4	334.2	250.9	267.4	328.6	215.7	225.3	311.6
Sept.....	259.5	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.1	301.7
Oct.....	276.8	359.5	292.1	281.5	350.5	228.7	248.0	287.9
Nov.....	257.4	329.8	284.3	283.9	282.5	220.3	231.6	262.1

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted		Retail Sales, Unadjusted					
	Hard- ware	Tobacco, Confec- tionery	Total	Country General	Depart- ment	Variety	Food	Restau- rants
1945								
May.....	205.4	284.9	182.0	182.1	162.8	192.0	192.1	191.9
June.....	211.2	267.4	196.8	183.5	169.1	212.3	210.8	199.1
July.....	203.5	258.4	170.6	182.2	133.2	196.7	178.2	208.7
Aug.....	218.9	265.1	178.1	186.1	155.7	191.9	188.7	212.4
Sept.....	228.6	250.5	187.2	175.4	201.6	194.2	174.3	204.4
Oct.....	246.6	290.6	203.8	191.5	220.9	218.2	182.4	207.4
Nov.....	236.5	275.5	213.3	182.5	258.3	249.9	185.9	204.6
Dec.....	201.6	272.8	256.1	209.6	279.6	400.0	215.5	201.8
1946								
Jan.....	228.5	254.8	160.0	137.6	137.0	144.1	182.4	190.3
Feb.....	258.0	227.9	167.1	140.2	162.3	157.6	182.2	181.9
Mar.....	283.8	272.0	210.3	168.9	222.2	199.9	213.5	209.7
April.....	279.2	293.7	212.0	187.3	213.3	221.3	203.7	207.5
May.....	300.5	340.0	217.1	212.6	208.8	221.6	212.9	210.7
June.....	286.6	302.4	216.5	201.6	191.6	233.2	222.3	210.1
July.....	281.4	317.3	195.4	208.3	159.5	222.5	196.9	219.3
Aug.....	292.5	308.0	215.0	219.6	197.1	234.9	218.4	225.8
Sept.....	280.5	293.6	207.7	188.6	239.2	218.5	184.6	210.7
Oct.....	297.2	337.4	227.1	205.4	254.7	246.5	202.2	217.0
Nov.....	291.8	313.5	245.7	201.8	304.3	291.9	210.0	210.4

IV. Internal Trade—Continued

14. INDEXES OF RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery
1945	Unadjusted							
May.....	189.0	168.3	198.9	191.1	178.6	166.9	204.9	197.1
June.....	216.3	212.1	217.9	261.1	184.7	164.3	218.4	230.6
July.....	177.9	153.6	165.5	189.9	178.4	134.9	208.9	218.4
Aug.....	168.6	141.3	166.7	176.9	180.8	137.9	204.0	235.6
Sept.....	200.3	209.8	211.9	205.3	184.6	148.6	212.1	215.1
Oct.....	264.9	252.0	246.3	197.7	196.5	169.6	228.0	229.6
Nov.....	260.3	256.2	243.7	209.4	195.6	164.2	221.0	291.7
Dec.....	311.2	308.0	303.1	258.1	287.1	166.7	231.1	677.6
1946								
Jan.....	144.2	141.3	148.5	110.0	195.2	145.9	158.7	168.6
Feb.....	154.3	160.9	155.2	116.1	185.4	155.5	161.5	196.4
Mar.....	229.3	220.9	253.8	215.2	199.7	195.9	217.7	220.9
April.....	252.3	221.7	259.6	215.9	198.0	225.9	257.9	244.3
May.....	239.0	208.7	236.0	211.1	200.3	222.1	298.2	256.6
June.....	243.7	227.4	228.9	257.7	198.6	204.0	288.4	266.0
July.....	203.0	173.9	185.8	189.0	201.5	186.0	273.7	250.0
Aug.....	222.8	182.4	197.8	198.8	208.4	203.8	277.2	267.8
Sept.....	217.1	213.3	222.2	201.3	200.0	197.4	258.5	239.0
Oct.....	287.0	254.5	263.4	208.5	211.7	213.4	266.0	238.1
Nov.....	313.4	308.5	286.4	229.9	215.4	212.8	270.2	302.9

Month	Unad-justed	Adjusted						
	Radio and Electri-city	Total	Country General	Depart-ment	Variety	Food	Restau-rants	Family Clothing
1945								
May.....	115.4	175.9	168.5	157.3	194.9	189.6	187.2	183.8
June.....	116.0	184.4	172.6	160.6	193.9	197.0	198.6	198.7
July.....	108.8	189.1	176.4	179.0	203.7	188.8	198.9	213.9
Aug.....	112.9	189.8	170.5	184.7	203.7	198.9	194.8	205.8
Sept.....	125.9	186.0	164.2	205.3	200.9	173.7	199.5	212.8
Oct.....	144.3	189.8	171.4	189.3	213.0	185.4	202.9	223.3
Nov.....	153.5	200.9	175.1	222.4	246.3	185.6	214.8	218.1
Dec.....	200.0	187.4	174.2	174.4	197.8	189.8	196.1	194.1
1946								
Jan.....	145.8	196.1	179.4	182.4	227.7	192.4	199.6	214.1
Feb.....	151.5	212.7	188.4	215.7	233.4	198.3	205.9	238.4
Mar.....	191.3	229.2	197.3	258.7	247.4	197.6	213.7	278.1
April.....	202.0	211.6	202.2	207.4	242.2	211.4	208.4	213.7
May.....	223.1	208.5	195.7	201.7	224.1	209.2	204.9	231.9
June.....	200.3	210.5	197.3	189.2	220.3	216.4	213.2	231.0
July.....	189.3	212.0	195.0	206.8	225.9	204.2	208.3	238.6
Aug.....	211.0	220.8	196.3	232.0	233.3	215.6	207.1	255.9
Sept.....	234.0	213.8	181.0	244.6	240.1	197.1	206.3	243.6
Oct.....	251.2	210.5	183.2	218.3	240.7	203.8	211.7	242.4
Nov.....	239.9	223.4	188.2	261.0	271.8	198.3	220.9	249.1

IV. Internal Trade—Concluded

14. INDEX OF RETAIL SALES, ADJUSTED, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electri- cal
1945								
May.....	174.3	190.8	173.6	183.8	134.8	155.2	219.7	99.3
June.....	189.3	196.3	190.4	190.8	159.7	177.3	243.2	121.1
July.....	194.0	203.2	215.3	186.1	179.7	194.5	268.4	130.6
Aug.....	190.5	212.5	202.2	181.2	134.8	190.6	244.5	124.0
Sept.....	213.1	223.6	184.9	183.0	129.2	184.7	248.4	117.4
Oct.....	215.0	210.2	197.0	190.4	143.9	198.3	247.5	121.0
Nov.....	207.3	217.7	215.3	197.8	153.2	217.6	286.1	134.4
Dec.....	178.5	196.2	179.0	226.6	141.0	210.4	266.8	156.9
1946								
Jan.....	199.3	207.3	157.2	207.5	222.2	263.4	236.5	174.4
Feb.....	256.0	247.0	196.2	205.7	199.3	295.9	282.0	196.3
Mar.....	262.1	302.6	284.6	200.9	224.9	300.4	288.9	223.3
April.....	196.3	202.9	173.5	205.7	209.5	251.9	296.6	206.0
May.....	216.2	225.5	189.5	204.8	180.0	225.0	286.0	191.9
June.....	209.1	213.3	195.7	209.2	206.0	242.3	291.7	217.3
July.....	215.4	222.8	210.8	207.4	241.9	248.8	295.4	218.4
Aug.....	228.3	240.4	210.4	204.2	190.4	250.5	277.9	231.7
Sept.....	232.0	244.2	194.9	202.4	177.9	228.9	276.0	218.1
Oct.....	218.0	224.9	207.0	205.1	181.8	232.2	256.6	210.5
Nov.....	233.1	246.3	221.7	213.5	191.2	260.9	297.1	210.0

V. External Trade

15. EXTERNAL TRADE, EXCLUDING GOLD \$000

Month	Exports			Imports	Positive Balance of Trade	Duty Collected
	Total	Domestic	Foreign	Total		
1945						
June.....	327,145	322,846	4,299	146,479	180,665	14,719
July.....	286,044	282,709	3,335	138,681	147,363	13,603
Aug.....	300,632	295,049	5,583	128,134	172,498	12,767
Sept.....	224,981	220,810	4,171	122,259	102,722	13,798
Oct.....	232,895	227,901	4,994	134,404	98,491	14,329
Nov.....	241,259	238,637	2,622	142,409	98,850	14,166
Dec.....	236,404	234,826	1,578	121,192	115,212	15,484
1946						
Jan.....	191,344	189,090	2,254	140,309	51,035	16,195
Feb.....	154,735	153,143	1,591	116,996	37,738	13,191
Mar.....	179,972	178,377	1,595	139,949	40,023	18,065
April.....	180,262	178,488	1,774	160,765	19,497	17,555
May.....	198,837	196,978	1,859	164,197	34,641	17,017
June.....	168,772	166,697	2,075	157,658	11,114	17,835
July.....	191,263	188,706	2,557	161,615	29,647	17,628
Aug.....	245,994	242,685	3,309	163,224	82,770	18,515
Sept.....	171,916	169,779	2,137	156,096	15,821	20,598
Oct.....	206,608	204,150	2,458	186,393	20,215	22,280
Nov.....	235,138	232,219	2,919	198,164	36,974	25,136
Dec.....	214,325	211,903	2,422	.....	.....	.....

V. External Trade—Continued

16. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY CONTINENTS, EXCLUDING GOLD
In Dollars

Month	Europe	North America	South America	Asia	Oceania	Africa
1945						
Mar.....	140,830,171	111,488,301	3,169,794	32,825,558	1,775,838	11,085,565
April.....	143,795,504	118,872,557	3,654,244	30,391,040	7,129,353	8,479,947
May.....	150,336,169	125,874,690	4,339,049	24,432,008	2,747,964	7,462,040
June.....	132,168,867	123,399,323	3,339,011	44,071,311	4,270,410	15,597,146
July.....	114,563,604	111,850,033	5,148,215	38,778,220	5,051,209	7,317,664
Aug.....	101,123,084	120,693,159	3,640,115	56,629,473	3,457,170	9,505,735
Sept.....	88,601,959	93,949,785	4,872,209	18,503,777	6,293,141	8,589,285
Oct.....	95,020,147	98,920,957	4,839,290	15,328,766	5,826,270	7,965,888
Nov.....	96,556,065	111,729,549	3,611,208	14,268,274	5,649,529	6,822,514
Dec.....	101,776,189	97,725,029	7,286,450	19,134,856	4,303,516	4,599,997
1946						
Jan.....	89,060,296	69,841,118	6,662,662	13,053,805	4,533,473	5,938,657
Feb.....	63,620,881	63,896,415	5,981,456	10,748,409	1,602,088	7,293,945
Mar.....	77,883,744	73,823,624	5,328,553	8,752,352	3,777,970	8,810,611
April.....	72,801,315	79,281,273	5,648,909	9,405,564	3,868,426	7,482,519
May.....	81,886,103	84,300,287	5,922,992	9,665,375	4,493,120	10,710,595
June.....	63,405,693	75,808,773	4,486,634	10,545,726	4,519,073	7,931,534
July.....	68,787,056	87,984,064	5,281,299	11,966,691	5,823,644	8,862,868
Aug.....	113,894,848	88,816,593	8,155,340	13,015,945	6,701,812	12,100,472
Sept.....	66,744,464	79,938,631	3,753,259	6,686,160	5,097,220	7,559,727
Oct.....	68,250,296	109,082,931	5,639,951	11,037,712	3,057,679	7,081,450
Nov.....	84,676,608	101,890,958	11,475,200	14,968,842	6,870,906	12,336,124

17. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA VIA THE INTERNATIONAL
BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS

Month	Total	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia and Yukon
1945								
May.....	46,999	2,690	7,720	30,195	444	245	141	5,564
June.....	79,133	4,572	12,747	51,350	956	688	206	8,614
July.....	151,007	6,995	20,685	105,844	1,467	986	494	14,536
Aug.....	187,212	8,200	28,497	128,862	1,478	693	565	18,917
Sept.....	145,968	7,333	25,562	92,511	1,611	720	583	17,648
Oct.....	84,933	5,235	16,252	50,019	1,113	475	366	11,473
Nov.....	53,330	3,314	9,398	30,866	602	132	204	8,814
Dec.....	33,442	1,585	5,475	17,385	425	58	139	8,375
1946								
Jan.....	26,780	1,103	3,925	15,190	217	54	99	6,192
Feb.....	29,847	1,365	4,119	16,048	145	31	102	8,037
Mar.....	47,492	2,461	8,106	27,682	379	99	214	8,551
April.....	64,550	3,216	12,290	39,309	725	296	266	8,448
May.....	105,499	5,303	18,112	65,578	1,541	886	549	13,530
June.....	183,362	10,446	32,595	112,688	3,412	2,052	2,287	19,882
July.....	300,635	16,309	53,709	187,783	4,856	2,237	5,318	30,423
Aug.....	332,407	17,231	59,026	211,280	4,931	2,024	5,012	32,903
Sept.....	181,734	10,776	35,958	108,765	3,275	1,119	1,757	20,084
Oct.....	111,696	7,663	26,669	61,652	1,648	551	564	12,949
Nov.....	68,497	5,174	15,782	36,191	1,161	283	188	9,718

V. External Trade—Continued

18. IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1945		1946										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
All countries.....	142,409	121,192	140,309	116,996	139,949	160,765	164,197	157,658	161,615	163,224	156,096	186,393	198,164
EMPIRE COUNTRIES	28,232	21,176	29,748	20,374	26,859	31,904	31,803	34,030	31,301	28,051	25,702	30,704	28,096
British East Africa..	130	28	15	1	983	183	455	1	.....	214	645	775	261
British South Africa..	1,143	1,052	1,052	814	730	777	962	461	535	765	492	362	358
Southern Rhodesia..	10	11	7	9	7	5	5	6	8	7	7	10	12
British West Africa..	599	207	128	881	954	524	2,215	1,233	853	1,122	7	163	244
Bermuda.....	3	.....	3	2	.....	4	17	2	4	6	36	27	20
British India.....	2,577	868	4,339	745	2,141	3,553	2,436	1,948	650	1,334	4,768	861	3,390
Ceylon.....	1	.....	434	41	333	351	433	515	3	324	304	175	677
British Guiana.....	339	102	29	448	1,018	553	307	1,300	1,189	1,536	1,390	1,671	2,146
Barbados.....	193	78	104	27	27	517	402	878	399	1,071	880	315	776
Jamaica.....	1,428	1,165	1,006	1,135	779	915	1,264	616	878	1,260	1,100	295	753
Trinidad and Tobago.....	310	75	73	135	437	146	132	335	401	560	259	897	584
Other British West Indies.....	75	153	97	67	44	37	61	71	30	50	40	53	113
Newfoundland.....	2,556	1,152	333	649	404	544	603	859	1,211	709	841	1,715	867
Australia.....	2,810	491	714	1,272	2,002	1,007	1,628	1,845	2,463	2,212	1,499	2,563	1,558
Fiji.....	275	.....	638	.....	599	.....	718	.....	.....	303	.....	407	457
New Zealand.....	763	886	583	909	842	879	1,178	447	560	786	1,361	995	917
United Kingdom....	14,826	14,855	20,068	12,994	14,435	21,224	18,780	23,394	21,896	14,512	11,983	15,626	14,858
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.....	114,177	100,016	110,561	96,622	113,091	128,861	132,393	123,628	130,314	135,172	130,394	155,688	170,068
United States.....	103,275	89,914	97,404	86,046	100,132	114,760	113,420	106,605	21,896	123,123	115,766	140,448	149,473
Argentina.....	494	355	542	391	417	359	538	683	415	661	2,247	1,000	5,631
Bolivia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brazil.....	1,823	695	1,412	876	732	1,136	1,162	2,399	1,879	516	1,512	842	821
Chile.....	10	28	46	36	14	36	28	22	44	20	12	40	112
Colombia.....	555	996	1,198	671	658	654	710	1,334	1,129	913	985	870	291
Costa Rica.....	7	4	44	28	59	89	16	45	9	34	58	1,134	31
Cuba.....	218	923	1,211	436	511	726	2,423	1,790	1,929	897	849	709	1,136
Ecuador.....	11	5	8	7	10	20	25	8	.....	4	1	24	10
Egypt.....	45	18	33	20	64	8	42	.....	3	.....	8	28	.....
Guatemala.....	106	132	107	43	652	295	849	294	173	181	101	78	1,035
Haiti.....	16	10	156	75	55	323	83	21	16	8	4	13	3,063
Honduras.....	518	534	710	982	1,370	1,669	1,702	2,071	1,358	1,343	1,153	519	1,390
Mexico.....	1,001	1,137	1,415	1,724	2,105	2,282	1,965	1,195	486	731	368	629	985
Netherlands West Indies.....	22	.....	.....	1	207	62	26	939	352	246	352	325	271
Panama.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	8	2	.....	1	1	1	25
Paraguay.....	52	27	.....	6	.....	.....	115	73	19	.....	32	.....	.....
Peru.....	5	1	2	166	23	7	184	152	4	10	5	5	264
Portugal.....	135	182	108	260	142	215	141	308	220	173	98	185	215
Salvador.....	.....	.....	34	66	650	680	628	.....	344	.....	.....	13	1
San Domingo.....	45	446	878	429	515	34	1,551	118	539	53	725	1,225	338
Spain.....	909	662	534	461	443	452	450	465	335	319	181	335	235
Sweden.....	375	158	259	451	373	285	381	230	271	268	315	237	209
Switzerland.....	1,440	701	838	504	687	732	660	544	3,104	774	502	857	1,326
Puerto Rico.....	.....	1	3	13	45	47	6	1	6	3	3	31	10
Uruguay.....	.....	4	7	.....	7	23	36	34	172	110	63	39	96
Venezuela.....	1,655	1,248	1,595	1,207	1,384	1,787	2,871	2,176	1,832	2,966	2,470	2,981	2,288

V. External Trade—Continued

19. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1945		1946										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Total Imports.....	142,409	121,192	140,309	116,996	139,949	160,765	164,197	157,658	161,615	163,224	156,096	186,393	198,164
AGRICULTURAL													
PRODUCTS.....	22,088	23,107	25,034	18,113	26,281	25,415	30,617	25,978	23,914	24,479	21,407	26,188	33,856
Fruits.....	4,957	6,676	6,703	5,673	6,982	7,371	8,558	9,949	9,969	8,629	5,721	7,356	8,113
Nuts.....	2,702	2,775	1,558	1,915	2,724	1,320	2,236	2,175	938	908	1,243	1,794	3,423
Vegetables.....	2,064	4,107	2,518	2,539	4,000	5,182	3,778	3,474	1,706	264	378	905	1,039
Grains and products.	3,000	1,915	1,216	832	1,747	1,642	980	470	886	2,061	1,911	1,308	3,441
Oils, vegetable.....	1,018	622	1,321	921	893	1,030	1,310	860	607	671	484	828	4,822
Cocoa and chocolate.	21	18	61	330	429	22	928	565	613	880	12	5	4,149
Coffee and chicory..	1,514	981	2,017	598	1,568	1,657	2,079	1,652	2,077	917	1,640	979	572
Tea.....	1,264	537	2,717	.....	613	327	862	449	.....	665	1,536	364	2,008
Alcoholic beverages.	1,113	1,346	1,142	915	893	848	839	864	1,013	1,109	1,049	1,218	1,253
Gums and resins....	314	209	368	463	281	500	533	271	337	467	637	503	442
ANIMAL PRODUCTS.	6,159	5,151	5,515	6,539	5,001	4,586	5,253	4,068	5,270	5,098	4,683	5,603	5,462
Furs (chiefly raw)...	3,594	3,054	3,635	3,689	2,503	2,015	1,879	1,568	1,540	2,074	2,304	1,957	2,161
Hides, raw.....	328	273	99	277	214	104	243	149	235	584	49	167	406
FIBRES AND													
TEXTILES.....	15,863	17,262	20,690	15,518	20,439	21,038	20,351	20,129	18,114	20,466	20,794	24,223	30,770
Cotton (total).....	8,008	9,200	9,425	7,741	8,478	8,387	9,365	9,368	8,521	9,097	6,904	10,155	14,524
Raw, and linters..	3,836	4,961	4,358	3,414	3,408	2,780	4,154	3,627	3,265	3,314	2,179	2,889	4,737
Yarn.....	344	850	797	490	699	709	655	786	693	766	579	1,043	907
Fabrics.....	3,108	2,582	3,561	3,088	3,632	4,029	3,763	3,892	3,756	4,296	3,246	5,112	7,377
Flax, hemp and jute													
(total).....	1,293	577	2,270	638	1,907	3,685	1,550	2,085	1,155	1,235	3,101	1,412	2,698
Wool (total).....	3,058	4,070	5,045	3,490	4,645	4,494	4,915	4,778	4,982	6,030	6,019	7,038	6,743
Wood and paper..	4,889	4,267	4,837	4,884	5,831	6,334	5,667	5,824	5,595	5,481	5,365	6,507	6,880
Wood, unmanufactured													
(total).....	684	420	556	513	631	621	729	681	774	663	770	924	846
Wood, manufactured	732	634	699	691	779	1,028	930	1,012	876	919	889	1,122	1,265
Paper.....	1,212	1,202	1,359	1,411	1,660	1,646	1,575	1,509	1,465	1,389	1,600	1,836	1,762
Books and printed													
matter.....	2,262	2,011	2,224	2,270	2,761	3,039	2,433	2,622	2,480	2,511	2,107	2,625	3,007
IRON AND PRO-													
DUCTS.....	29,078	26,777	31,881	24,721	29,979	41,132	41,664	40,453	43,665	43,946	42,814	50,215	51,591
Castings and forg-													
ings.....	451	527	595	283	424	594	563	517	722	645	560	796	984
Rolling mill pro-													
ducts.....	4,443	4,110	4,463	1,292	3,398	5,622	4,890	3,954	4,165	4,645	4,794	5,588	5,871
Engines and boilers.	1,640	1,824	1,725	1,404	1,527	1,969	2,562	2,615	4,942	1,930	2,209	2,567	2,675
Farm implements...	3,845	3,950	4,376	3,857	3,692	4,667	5,127	5,428	6,674	8,072	5,873	6,495	7,043
Machinery (except													
agricultural).....	7,696	7,206	9,454	7,559	8,711	10,662	11,093	11,290	10,890	11,195	10,915	12,665	12,786
Tools.....	661	655	786	688	786	963	860	769	835	889	758	991	990
Vehicles.....	3,728	3,822	5,264	5,065	6,439	10,134	9,654	8,993	8,263	8,843	10,226	11,994	11,764
NON-FERROUS													
METALS.....	7,131	5,814	8,559	6,300	7,219	9,331	9,793	11,190	10,458	9,631	10,000	13,916	12,963
Electrical apparatus.	3,117	2,860	3,276	3,104	3,434	4,106	4,107	4,055	4,044	3,706	3,790	4,523	5,016
NON-METALLIC													
MINERALS.....	22,840	20,630	22,827	19,674	22,236	24,347	24,464	23,776	28,044	33,630	33,140	37,905	34,742
Clay products.....	885	1,436	1,477	1,075	1,409	1,602	1,488	1,628	1,529	1,298	1,258	1,601	1,949
Coal.....	9,602	8,343	10,151	8,780	9,574	8,152	5,463	5,066	9,795	13,229	12,116	15,393	13,202
Coke.....	840	936	982	1,123	1,034	740	762	766	926	988	1,005	985	972
Glass and glassware.	1,282	1,319	1,527	1,384	1,778	1,888	1,865	1,725	1,861	1,739	2,201	2,480	2,725
Petroleum products.	7,886	6,414	6,780	5,349	5,938	9,001	11,512	11,429	10,697	12,846	12,675	13,592	12,180
Stone and products..	830	613	731	654	767	1,215	1,182	1,292	1,413	1,450	1,349	1,572	2,119
CHEMICALS.....	6,757	6,635	7,329	6,665	7,558	8,937	8,805	7,507	7,652	7,093	6,756	8,024	8,735
Cellulose products...	500	445	413	515	537	605	601	618	599	483	526	482	676
Drugs and medicines	753	682	857	675	729	980	872	925	869	673	584	747	775
Dyeing and tanning													
materials.....	854	832	789	612	700	794	962	812	792	873	704	686	771
Fertilizers.....	441	344	486	365	320	506	470	175	252	335	364	362	528
Paints and varnishes	725	723	854	787	846	914	952	838	700	601	567	679	828
Inorganic chemicals													
(total).....	983	990	957	766	977	1,180	1,164	1,082	976	1,121	1,045	1,286	1,078
Soda and com-													
pounds.....	305	330	389	315	456	464	477	362	379	467	400	542	529
MISCELLANEOUS													
COMMODITIES...	27,604	11,549	13,638	14,583	15,404	19,645	17,582	18,732	18,905	13,398	11,136	13,812	13,165
Scientific equipment	872	705	899	856	949	1,276	1,084	1,282	1,177	1,184	1,084	1,337	1,369
Vehicles, n.o.p. (ex-													
cept iron).....	444	274	554	968	737	1,170	1,009	799	774	1,020	850	1,234	996

V. External Trade—Continued

20. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1945	1946											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
All countries.....	234,826	189,090	153,143	178,377	178,488	196,978	166,697	188,706	242,685	169,779	204,150	232,219	211,903
EMPIRE													
COUNTRIES.....	95,741	75,717	54,874	70,147	58,971	84,841	54,807	72,093	105,653	76,452	71,594	91,631	87,981
British East Africa.	31	25	154	193	277	298	123	203	175	114	99	246	312
British South Africa	2,573	3,750	1,319	4,137	3,409	7,118	6,020	6,847	9,734	6,034	5,521	8,570	6,175
Southern Rhodesia.	80	140	332	260	223	481	229	218	333	233	137	418	280
British West Africa.	114	112	195	197	236	261	166	163	196	56	278	220	286
Bermuda.....	315	274	132	245	241	358	324	299	474	340	258	348	511
British India.....	13,137	8,424	7,325	4,819	2,301	4,508	4,143	4,347	2,158	1,248	4,161	3,226	2,386
Ceylon.....	413	287	97	180	119	167	119	286	127	90	47	367	256
British Guiana.....	509	446	464	526	383	637	566	562	1,052	587	667	666	553
Barbados.....	464	279	379	451	445	594	576	618	950	316	511	624	461
Jamaica.....	603	590	633	489	1,105	1,326	684	2,481	1,674	1,555	1,396	1,912	1,655
Trinidad, Tobago..	1,377	930	1,153	1,003	809	2,270	1,701	1,909	2,472	1,524	1,566	2,072	1,731
British West Indies													
other.....	732	403	421	483	499	688	828	673	1,085	780	776	753	951
Newfoundland.....	3,270	2,768	1,367	2,103	2,013	4,300	2,588	4,287	4,367	3,354	3,386	4,050	3,647
Australia.....	1,991	2,992	933	2,439	1,722	3,183	3,160	3,734	5,056	3,291	2,373	4,991	4,321
New Zealand.....	1,716	1,295	198	927	1,835	1,052	975	1,911	1,358	1,573	620	1,754	2,611
Palestine.....	540	50	648	64	368	71	10	739	477	106	63	868	98
Eire.....	345	837	705	610	87	463	106	575	359	397	1,022	1,360	1,433
United Kingdom...	66,397	51,148	37,845	50,549	40,974	54,902	30,621	40,407	71,852	54,258	47,665	57,885	59,360
FOREIGN													
COUNTRIES.....	139,085	113,373	98,270	108,230	119,517	112,137	111,890	116,613	137,032	93,328	132,556	140,588	123,921
United States.....	88,950	62,323	57,563	66,465	71,399	72,200	66,677	74,759	74,961	69,598	99,086	89,228	83,868
Argentina.....	834	698	658	1,175	948	766	769	1,180	1,584	563	1,190	2,757	1,751
Bolivia.....	28	57	26	42	69	58	37	58	71	12	16	38	47
Brazil.....	4,030	2,621	1,654	1,324	1,714	1,404	611	1,224	2,756	1,420	1,701	5,230	2,924
Chile.....	297	345	259	327	270	322	346	271	370	89	307	345	314
China.....	3,478	2,410	894	2,042	2,017	1,916	4,021	4,343	8,722	3,082	5,632	5,568	2,218
Colombia.....	412	602	881	430	891	886	808	867	817	380	264	804	1,299
Costa Rica.....	52	112	58	118	126	46	77	93	115	48	9	38	33
Cuba.....	288	777	327	421	395	356	411	503	337	406	507	398	430
Ecuador.....	25	40	34	75	50	43	57	77	172	46	65	64	78
Egypt.....	1,310	964	1,284	237	2,226	1,222	641	970	1,315	862	726	2,381	2,256
France.....	9,586	4,291	6,203	8,743	7,585	5,290	6,350	4,358	8,408	3,643	5,079	7,911	6,519
French Possessions.	427	795	3,215	3,423	947	1,021	236	425	365	357	272	398	347
Greece.....	1,222	318	8	224	1,645	526	1,664	2,538	546	435	1,333	220	280
Guatemala.....	50	44	74	73	170	24	105	155	75	64	26	56	62
Hayti.....	66	54	16	166	108	135	68	105	109	98	111	67	84
Honduras.....	14	54	10	29	193	42	64	41	30	26	4	48	81
Iceland.....	68	329	247	21	57	706	327	613	233	175	161	114	181
Iraq.....	44	242	18	8	808	183	496	462	2	172	262	518	60
Italy.....	649	1,735	984	37	2,817	694	5,103	1,705	3,735	1,034	102	912	1,528
Mexico.....	717	491	968	793	691	847	928	979	980	959	737	867	1,295
Morocco.....	72	83	597	153	3	129	26	6	47	2	17	87	19
Netherlands.....	8,273	6,665	3,236	3,161	1,712	2,423	1,781	1,688	3,602	928	1,701	3,658	3,132
Netherlands West													
Indies.....	68	50	107	46	179	168	169	121	145	112	41	151	108
Nicaragua.....	31	21	12	17	20	22	46	53	40	30	42	40	23
Norway.....	267	1,405	1,288	3,032	1,201	1,743	1,616	259	2,520	1,397	1,646	1,560	1,600
Panama.....	118	96	151	146	107	94	125	119	137	198	17	170	142
Persia.....	98	42	66	27	103	39	36	30	20	6	13	31	16
Peru.....	236	182	288	331	208	206	292	292	148	84	592	262	195
Portugal.....	202	511	123	283	185	317	237	175	116	225	205	193	92
Portuguese Africa...	14	45	130	157	281	200	159	84	69	158	140	150	561
Russia.....	2,315	8,834	2,020	2,198	204	1,738	668	540	500	33	370	192	408
Salvador.....	53	18	19	94	27	4	98	38	70	31	3	39	14
San Domingo.....	71	106	55	118	150	130	117	88	129	53	76	226	294
Spain.....	197	26	.....	1	12	186	2	.....	.....	99	262	24	84
Switzerland.....	595	434	110	533	459	241	976	262	1,852	364	1,052	501	1,843
Turkey.....	34	9	74	261	237	314	272	98	44	27	4	84	194
Hawaii.....	541	146	441	404	295	253	287	157	224	222	.....	73	256
Puerto Rico.....	262	253	312	364	163	305	113	288	314	156	224	251	182
Uruguay.....	301	217	112	203	187	120	124	113	252	96	239	590	418
Venezuela.....	606	1,431	1,587	837	882	1,307	791	538	820	447	549	702	1,194

V. External Trade—Concluded

21. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1945	1946											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Total Exports.....	234,826	189,090	153,143	178,377	178,488	196,978	166,697	188,706	242,685	169,779	204,150	232,219	211,903
AGRICULTURAL													
PRODUCTS.....	83,937	48,155	36,692	47,703	46,436	53,013	37,995	45,119	42,897	33,772	60,880	68,802	57,023
Fruits.....	518	889	208	80	113	135	93	208	1,456	2,420	2,222	4,337	2,964
Vegetables.....	1,070	1,989	847	969	851	946	1,843	816	718	609	855	2,085	1,228
Grains (total).....	63,724	25,385	16,594	25,405	22,440	26,047	19,220	24,606	15,326	11,591	38,200	36,529	33,685
Barley.....	68	13	47	14	6	.....	.....	15	220	126	4,228	2,649	2,369
Wheat.....	58,798	23,655	15,390	24,078	21,236	24,271	15,620	21,124	13,024	9,110	30,600	27,967	24,231
Wheat flour.....	7,404	8,842	8,801	8,252	11,936	13,655	8,792	9,646	16,382	10,831	9,304	13,000	7,250
Alcoholic beverages	2,883	2,880	2,728	3,472	2,987	3,975	2,350	2,992	2,451	2,918	2,937	3,839	2,767
Seeds.....	2,740	2,092	2,277	2,192	1,313	512	148	56	113	265	753	1,570	1,937
ANIMAL PRODUCTS	42,038	35,114	29,522	30,829	24,146	29,782	24,419	26,419	41,623	30,064	29,664	26,359	30,531
Cattle (except for stock).....	572	479	609	642	776	1,222	1,220	1,323	985	972	1,039	975	756
Fishery Products...	6,171	6,729	5,218	6,830	5,205	5,865	8,761	9,307	7,768	8,037	10,085	7,016	5,665
Furs (chiefly raw)...	6,330	5,997	3,866	3,056	3,551	4,265	1,960	1,512	1,830	2,637	837	513	2,266
Hides, raw.....	190	120	185	334	202	117	205	110	122	45	153	19	37
Leather, unmanufactured.....	400	480	396	483	518	695	516	623	911	549	758	1,078	648
Leather, manufactured.....	455	623	468	475	484	974	1,102	904	1,187	695	890	1,006	473
Meats.....	19,771	14,302	14,132	12,598	9,333	11,498	7,673	7,220	12,972	7,210	8,072	7,833	16,091
Butter.....	224	127	108	146	76	90	92	148	420	266	126	211	192
Cheese.....	2,710	1,919	1,152	64	80	89	85	53	7,062	5,204	3,190	1,749	1,302
Eggs.....	1,964	2,757	2,000	4,358	2,088	2,837	858	2,184	2,725	923	1,650	3,132	1,267
FIBRES AND TEXTILES.....	4,659	5,078	3,583	3,967	5,827	7,888	2,831	5,530	4,963	3,278	3,043	3,854	3,916
Cotton.....	754	1,158	793	976	722	986	632	945	894	709	823	773	1,140
Flax.....	85	144	219	235	498	361	127	252	293	96	89	68	67
Wool.....	2,765	2,519	1,732	996	2,286	3,871	389	2,275	1,676	939	868	907	486
Artificial silk.....	409	553	175	654	385	916	353	923	1,076	763	536	986	973
WOOD AND PAPER.	41,607	42,261	39,678	44,872	46,373	48,765	43,288	54,553	59,040	54,205	62,940	67,808	61,808
Planks and boards..	8,642	7,603	6,601	7,824	7,610	8,168	6,009	10,910	10,873	13,706	16,000	15,161	14,924
Timber, square....	203	35	32	79	112	175	23	75	26	52	57	120	16
Shingles, red cedar.	523	531	786	784	1,012	915	91	850	990	1,239	1,433	1,113	1,465
Pulpwood.....	1,201	1,962	1,879	1,995	1,305	1,348	2,316	3,599	3,972	2,608	4,346	2,034	1,343
Wood pulp.....	8,620	8,249	8,971	8,660	9,284	10,450	9,057	9,375	9,391	9,313	10,179	10,867	10,224
Paper, newsprint....	15,840	18,728	17,259	10,527	20,999	21,808	21,535	22,729	25,248	19,559	24,005	28,697	25,697
IRON AND PRO-DUCTS.....	17,340	17,928	19,637	18,167	18,939	17,810	24,706	21,936	30,954	10,842	10,658	18,921	16,728
Pigs, ingots, etc....	134	720	513	170	362	713	520	145	5	.....	.....	.....	181
Rolling mill products.....	270	1,072	572	753	415	673	647	616	483	331	332	772	861
Tubes and pipes....	171	186	77	214	90	69	36	92	132	73	40	20	63
Farm implements..	1,971	2,338	1,320	2,525	4,466	3,282	2,450	2,975	2,126	1,392	1,861	2,137	1,787
Hardware and cutlery.....	285	312	193	356	319	353	307	319	682	315	300	330	390
Machinery, other than farm.....	1,035	850	715	1,218	970	1,178	1,153	1,085	1,598	1,035	2,083	1,791	1,859
Motor vehicles and parts.....	9,590	9,009	10,362	7,558	8,889	7,234	14,504	12,253	17,755	5,795	3,957	8,100	6,414
NON-FERROUS METALS (excluding gold).....	19,105	16,550	11,129	18,379	21,849	23,814	17,414	17,781	36,345	18,869	14,030	27,468	24,182
NON-METALLIC MINERALS.....	3,899	3,662	2,990	3,817	3,856	4,809	4,967	5,825	5,836	5,122	5,337	5,727	5,661
Coal.....	377	280	267	405	355	426	622	733	595	572	651	535	755
Petroleum.....	622	309	189	148	75	338	217	667	613	285	671	616	495
Stone.....	1,007	994	723	1,067	1,286	1,296	1,232	1,404	1,415	1,484	1,503	1,604	1,576
CHEMICALS.....	5,866	5,530	5,286	5,634	5,577	5,826	5,155	5,911	6,605	5,261	5,780	5,402	5,620
Acids.....	140	200	148	138	165	219	128	183	210	203	141	110	213
Fertilizers.....	3,259	2,845	3,006	3,141	2,536	2,418	2,370	2,464	2,849	2,703	2,907	2,486	2,383
Soda compounds....	366	439	228	261	363	424	334	440	396	361	429	331	409
MISCELLANEOUS¹.....	16,375	14,812	4,626	5,010	5,484	5,271	5,921	5,631	14,422	8,366	11,817	7,878	6,433
Electrical energy....	558	625	612	651	593	617	596	646	596	633	586	501	415
Films.....	290	67	194	231	181	338	161	227	195	225	226	159	148

VI. Transportation

22. CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC

Canal	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Sault Ste Marie.....000 tons	1,010	.....	.....	.....	1,899	6,290	12,323	14,987	14,021	14,314	14,907	11,485	1,449
Welland.....000 tons	359	.....	.....	.....	646	1,054	809	1,530	1,605	1,449	1,571	1,565	350
St. Lawrence 000 tons	11	.....	.....	.....	266	728	272	893	984	960	941	750	36

¹ Includes certain military stores.

VI. Transportation—Continued

23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1945	1946								
	Oct.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.										
Wheat.....	1,882,628	631,213	788,501	920,203	784,206	520,752	666,277	655,852	1,397,169	1,764,073
Corn.....	3,091	27,933	16,491	18,711	9,715	7,638	2,235	3,633	3,056	3,743
Oats.....	313,822	204,274	232,557	235,189	234,835	179,827	163,260	266,323	308,640	295,355
Barley.....	417,181	79,250	92,376	119,241	134,654	113,575	107,030	210,934	403,115	219,295
Rye.....	19,185	7,944	6,822	11,575	7,973	3,014	2,522	21,780	27,202	35,022
Flaxseed.....	46,241	13,309	16,743	14,794	10,117	18,894	11,082	2,414	18,440	42,840
Other grain.....	10,679	6,209	8,488	5,390	2,257	1,484	1,811	3,773	11,310	20,226
Flour.....	162,644	166,640	198,447	201,815	188,279	170,420	175,967	146,018	170,257	163,744
Other mill products.....	233,140	211,071	241,744	226,182	218,476	204,745	205,961	202,648	230,792	267,248
Hay and straw.....	40,732	40,921	49,878	26,779	27,886	17,512	13,962	16,185	23,604	37,468
Cotton.....	1,988	1,858	1,753	2,353	2,511	2,075	2,108	2,045	2,577	1,004
Apples (fresh).....	42,481	8,347	6,939	5,951	225	135	845	4,060	25,929	82,592
Other fruit (fresh).....	20,407	1,113	1,688	2,132	1,414	1,807	5,305	28,832	48,438	16,074
Potatoes.....	69,292	25,189	40,975	33,130	24,248	9,559	15,836	14,398	29,638	88,337
Other fresh vegetables.....	36,488	12,456	11,535	7,569	4,119	5,478	11,489	16,821	29,560	32,053
Other agricultural products.....	174,827	54,338	43,751	36,930	35,165	30,393	29,079	29,698	36,092	212,504
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS.										
Horses.....	8,337	5,794	12,580	12,596	8,940	9,558	14,579	12,400	10,276	10,976
Cattle and calves.....	104,030	43,988	42,775	39,585	37,626	49,650	55,986	73,043	72,734	99,553
Sheep.....	13,470	2,776	3,037	1,777	659	1,071	1,986	5,079	5,904	13,270
Hogs.....	22,939	22,938	24,612	22,602	21,857	16,077	14,000	12,703	11,678	18,457
Dressed meats, Poultry (fresh).. (cured, salted).....	35,782 16,763	24,750 16,536	22,162 14,815	17,063 17,774	10,678 16,246	12,909 13,574	16,335 14,044	17,496 12,884	22,243 11,342	25,264 8,507
Other packing house products (edible).....	3,719	2,865	3,033	2,969	3,093	3,191	3,814	3,796	3,981	5,396
Eggs.....	7,511	5,937	6,240	6,196	5,972	3,321	2,339	1,517	5,409	7,486
Butter and cheese.....	11,714	3,002	2,036	2,321	3,962	7,125	12,381	9,850	8,083	6,085
Wool.....	5,211	2,367	2,356	2,578	2,150	3,357	4,680	3,068	3,574	3,299
Hides and leather.....	7,488	8,647	9,133	7,155	6,864	4,792	5,216	5,557	6,508	7,197
Other animal products.....	10,044	9,956	11,438	10,907	8,697	9,130	9,158	9,563	7,525	10,070
MINE PRODUCTS.										
Anthracite coal.....	354	489	449	120	274	1,079	609	1,061	702	983
Bituminous coal.....	562,757	669,702	768,848	686,876	714,620	670,237	621,018	653,353	649,299	745,958
Sub-bituminous coal.....	211,657	315,467	252,536	172,768	168,168	163,329	119,587	208,308	206,353	223,190
Lignite coal.....	94,480	143,833	104,109	53,716	46,039	44,131	39,363	49,829	95,925	136,021
Coke.....	109,556	87,472	104,459	85,793	86,781	107,062	98,291	60,066	56,804	107,051
Iron ores.....	121,776	2,780	25,066	113,856	118,063	148,395	270,294	261,545	261,965	284,631
Other ores and concentrates.....	285,506	244,173	240,590	242,704	234,946	263,917	257,768	280,024	260,913	324,403
Base bullion and matte.....	101,502	58,760	88,122	83,581	86,745	92,684	87,249	94,039	77,342	73,304
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed)...	493,585	105,149	164,111	293,218	447,477	479,973	552,840	560,684	580,070	583,705
Slate and block stone.....	2,418	1,410	2,916	3,322	4,131	4,330	3,928	3,434	3,639	4,267
Crude petroleum.....	13,146	12,813	10,764	15,613	31,197	23,545	19,463	18,374	18,916	18,762
Asphalt.....	22,104	11,450	11,564	14,139	22,536	50,646	65,580	59,778	48,187	34,106
Salt.....	36,624	28,512	31,321	30,980	34,266	34,925	20,754	19,892	26,718	28,892
Other mine products.....	230,468	159,393	215,770	216,200	245,401	231,635	249,802	246,422	252,218	291,011
FOREST PRODUCTS.										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	179,008	242,960	277,489	167,970	185,411	195,687	264,940	254,707	217,324	224,417
Ties.....	8,065	2,670	4,008	5,952	7,270	5,629	10,079	12,602	13,132	8,303
Pulpwood.....	337,517	879,406	870,879	412,480	429,122	500,746	612,463	543,335	447,846	363,388
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material.....	537,875	358,672	432,868	398,345	442,269	409,976	552,486	658,718	623,072	603,304
Other forest products.....	38,438	18,161	25,187	19,103	22,429	29,408	39,232	34,778	34,493	29,368

VI. Transportation—Concluded

23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS—Concluded

Commodity	1945	1946								
	Oct.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
MANUFACTURERS AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	302,976	229,336	285,616	302,562	369,624	323,303	362,105	398,148	376,823	380,232
Sugar.....	27,066	13,219	13,198	17,035	18,555	22,459	29,768	26,491	27,738	30,967
Iron, pig and bloom.....	45,961	35,711	57,624	44,493	50,756	51,108	28,844	11,099	10,712	30,649
Rails and fastenings.....	7,990	24,451	24,314	23,696	19,596	11,568	6,520	3,203	3,071	2,472
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	104,902	90,362	110,108	97,664	109,804	96,467	72,358	31,439	33,520	81,107
Castings, machinery and boilers..	17,404	13,517	20,403	18,553	15,674	16,628	13,827	13,252	10,776	14,964
Cement.....	109,968	19,822	49,111	110,825	150,942	164,318	143,386	120,165	113,876	115,204
Brick and artificial stone.....	28,672	19,281	24,250	32,417	29,916	29,333	36,935	38,614	34,724	38,555
Lime and plaster.....	37,857	31,426	38,046	42,618	46,792	40,551	41,012	39,985	36,774	40,578
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	7,267	2,980	4,484	5,307	4,511	5,336	6,577	6,442	5,970	5,800
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	13,016	18,900	23,279	22,484	20,985	21,881	22,477	24,165	11,960	18,798
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	53,555	49,889	54,318	57,885	57,017	50,447	42,670	35,586	35,265	35,638
Household goods.....	4,511	2,068	6,224	6,559	3,645	2,869	3,573	3,065	4,565	5,654
Furniture.....	4,975	4,980	6,216	5,530	5,555	5,112	3,886	5,251	5,012	6,048
Beverages.....	56,732	43,566	50,264	51,377	56,434	55,886	54,046	56,084	53,287	51,296
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	160,156	159,614	231,226	224,047	205,305	127,775	84,297	129,819	169,166	165,688
Paper, printed matter, books.....	287,076	297,715	337,740	336,120	317,100	297,864	308,126	297,976	300,594	328,751
Wood-pulp.....	147,996	128,286	149,720	143,859	146,205	148,227	136,329	146,107	134,334	149,340
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	17,669	11,292	12,956	6,748	6,572	9,420	14,150	15,778	12,609	17,646
Canned goods (all food products).....	70,558	42,269	53,421	38,992	41,326	36,089	43,436	50,505	66,357	74,413
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	648,073	517,764	647,520	673,021	678,115	678,783	588,138	499,966	527,730	587,577
Merchandise.....	251,492	232,626	282,822	286,085	274,579	258,461	246,554	250,569	249,562	271,132
Grand Total 000 tons.....	9,579	7,085	8,154	7,712	7,891	7,451	7,759	8,018	9,034	10,050

24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS

Month	Canadian National								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Employees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000,000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1945									
May...	33,270	26,495	6,352	5,952	2,752	2,392	244	16,026	92
June....	35,399	26,843	8,039	6,072	2,808	2,563	311	16,198	95
July....	35,474	27,233	7,863	6,177	2,789	2,572	365	16,634	97
Aug....	33,953	26,454	7,010	5,899	2,616	2,563	340	17,916	98
Sept...	31,413	26,616	4,351	5,447	2,487	2,023	275	16,068	97
Oct....	32,402	27,758	4,087	5,965	2,658	1,850	229	16,833	98
Nov...	30,278	25,559	4,133	5,837	2,644	1,617	172	16,275	97
Dec....	31,959	26,317	5,040	5,093	2,585	2,095	224	15,960	96
1946									
Jan....	27,318	25,277	1,568	5,188	2,220	1,819	192	16,185	94
Feb....	25,500	23,969	1,165	4,912	1,973	1,746	164	15,506	96
Mar....	28,663	24,763	3,479	5,517	2,428	1,920	185	15,908	97
April...	27,804	23,291	4,039	5,091	2,029	1,773	178	15,043	90
May...	27,465	23,602	3,379	4,959	1,982	1,537	146	15,559	91
June....	27,695	23,445	3,953	5,089	2,026	1,741	201	15,392	93
July....	30,150	24,946	4,858	5,478	2,021	1,973	220	16,901	96
Aug....	30,608	28,269	1,820	5,625	2,173	1,986	230	16,762	97
Sept....	30,336	27,506	2,298	6,111	2,484	1,552	161	17,793	96
Oct....	32,678	28,998	3,062	6,620	2,683	1,512	134	23,953	97

VI. Transportation—Continued
24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS—Continued

Month	Canadian Pacific								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Employees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1945									
May...	26,662	21,081	2,537	4,673	2,420	1,330	217	11,555	64
June....	28,154	21,464	4,653	4,894	2,583	1,486	277	11,787	66
July....	29,164	22,526	3,896	4,763	2,396	1,914	326	11,951	66
Aug....	26,973	22,663	816	4,645	2,161	1,933	326	12,142	65
Sept...	26,191	21,910	2,711	4,485	2,252	1,290	259	11,386	64
Oct....	28,780	22,199	4,870	5,019	2,468	1,273	240	11,925	65
Nov...	25,955	21,504	3,324	4,698	2,294	1,197	221	11,585	65
Dec....	25,080	20,699	3,217	4,267	2,049	1,513	208	11,442	63
1946									
Jan.....	23,472	20,781	1,218	4,190	2,019	1,341	196	11,652	64
Feb....	22,727	19,726	1,360	3,885	1,846	1,336	195	11,184	64
Mar....	25,360	21,343	1,699	4,435	2,150	1,403	197	11,919	65
April...	22,760	20,034	1,203	3,938	1,726	1,259	159	11,370	65
May...	22,739	20,478	1,048	3,968	1,654	1,135	161	11,622	66
June....	23,292	20,919	1,433	3,718	1,619	1,297	189	11,305	66
July....	24,222	21,246	1,490	3,849	1,658	1,578	226	11,858	64
Aug....	25,407	22,874	720	4,151	1,859	1,523	232	11,945	64
Sept...	26,048	26,259	Dr. 1,011	4,714	2,263	1,156	174	11,298	63
Oct.....	26,856	20,855	4,816	5,172	2,401	1,089	126	11,754	64

Month	All Railways								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	No. of Tons Carried One Mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Employees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1945									
May...	66,312	51,964	10,759	14,508	5,739	4,042	492	29,558	167
June....	69,861	52,748	13,500	14,643	5,919	4,407	622	29,925	171
July....	70,913	54,061	11,663	14,580	5,692	4,947	735	30,529	174
Aug....	66,784	53,434	8,596	13,909	5,251	4,945	706	31,327	175
Sept...	62,769	52,681	7,828	13,041	5,159	3,702	569	29,334	172
Oct....	66,299	54,106	9,413	14,062	5,495	3,446	498	30,626	173
Nov...	61,247	51,281	7,745	13,592	5,298	3,118	425	29,719	172
Dec....	61,778	51,480	8,068	12,196	4,803	3,959	465	29,273	170
1946									
Jan.....	55,797	52,637	135	12,453	4,644	3,516	424	29,771	169
Feb....	53,343	47,606	2,974	11,965	4,215	3,416	392	28,560	171
Mar....	59,128	50,016	5,556	13,250	4,981	3,630	412	29,587	171
April...	55,903	47,559	5,594	12,287	4,156	3,369	367	27,169	164
May...	55,459	48,170	4,890	11,928	3,983	2,970	335	28,949	166
June....	55,841	48,403	5,466	11,619	4,055	3,337	420	28,384	168
July....	60,029	50,585	6,899	12,255	4,048	3,942	484	30,835	170
Aug....	61,690	55,602	2,914	12,813	4,406	3,951	501	30,815	171
Sept...	62,174	58,379	1,735	14,010	5,142	3,114	373	31,834	169
Oct.....	65,305	54,201	8,509	15,059	5,467	2,940	292	37,877	171

25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS

Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared

—	Saint John			Halifax			Quebec		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1945									
July.....	87,883	119,273	207,156	8,062	156,448	164,510	367,556	77,054	444,610
Aug.....	88,843	79,524	168,367	6,094	95,751	101,845	361,908	150,426	512,334
Sept.....	80,854	67,146	148,000	7,277	80,366	87,643	301,246	116,774	418,020
Oct.....	70,579	64,429	135,008	10,813	164,789	175,602	106,867	81,845	188,712
Nov.....	73,705	48,904	122,609	27,701	186,552	214,253	63,643	72,754	136,397
Dec.....	78,013	151,888	229,901	18,421	208,922	227,343	8,271	53,988	62,259
1946									
Jan.....	85,457	186,250	271,707	17,988	316,786	334,774	.....	.....	.....
Feb.....	59,193	150,945	210,138	35,047	240,981	276,028	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	87,966	212,826	300,792	32,332	405,939	438,271	581	.....	581
April.....	90,231	160,615	250,846	43,351	282,264	325,615	29,970	17,692	47,662
May.....	82,734	57,657	140,391	27,260	292,073	319,333	82,869	39,844	122,713
June.....	71,126	27,100	98,226	30,834	208,560	239,394	360,495	28,855	389,350
July.....	102,603	29,605	132,208	23,933	230,541	254,474	392,491	61,216	453,707
Aug.....	87,307	42,303	129,610	20,233	242,955	263,188	393,490	44,212	437,702
Sept.....	66,318	36,968	103,286	39,010	245,443	284,453	258,938	30,819	289,757
Oct.....	51,379	69,435	120,814	37,392	200,899	238,291	146,116	61,813	207,929
Nov.....	85,794	44,910	130,704	39,469	215,000	254,469	95,334	65,264	160,598
Dec.....	75,419	153,318	228,737	35,494	220,311	255,805	19,045	27,226	46,271

	Montreal			Toronto			Vancouver		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1945									
July.....	364,760	485,131	849,891	352,136	208,542	560,678	646,131	261,698	907,829
Aug.....	333,449	503,256	836,705	292,926	213,299	506,225	684,402	228,348	912,750
Sept.....	303,897	430,301	734,198	231,682	191,023	422,705	550,896	237,184	788,080
Oct.....	177,753	487,998	665,751	117,730	185,805	303,535	491,913	240,408	732,321
Nov.....	163,025	483,049	646,074	96,695	160,949	257,644	541,297	271,227	812,524
Dec.....	15,856	28,364	44,220	43,042	49,947	92,989	565,638	250,331	815,969
1946									
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	483,915	319,421	803,336
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	494,257	295,312	789,569
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	1,422	.....	1,422	543,230	375,672	918,902
April.....	99,599	69,341	168,940	85,680	68,102	153,782	513,827	332,354	846,181
May.....	258,308	350,717	609,025	134,934	70,700	205,634	576,132	341,597	917,729
June.....	272,494	474,521	747,015	62,790	167,276	230,066	630,898	256,835	887,733
July.....	378,497	553,984	932,481	282,475	216,017	498,492	743,480	226,756	970,236
Aug.....	356,989	490,613	847,602	288,985	220,942	509,927	785,476	268,809	1,054,285
Sept.....	369,734	534,367	904,101	198,230	192,322	390,552	638,808	308,282	947,090
Oct.....	222,975	556,481	779,456	118,706	173,419	292,125	629,924	273,692	903,616
Nov.....	240,824	515,887	756,711	151,523	167,382	318,905	562,437	356,994	919,431
Dec.....	14,889	46,431	61,320	40,921	12,724	53,645	552,494	402,962	955,456

25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS—*Concluded*

Cargoes (in External Trade) Loaded and Unloaded
Tons Weight (2,000 lb.) Tons Measurement (40 cu. ft.)

Month	Saint John				Halifax				Quebec			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment
1945												
July.....	155,970	63,568	53,411	11,068	122,890	.....	2,623	.....	48,386	.....	48,846	.....
Aug.....	103,389	67,925	31,601	.....	101,776	8,137	14,823	.....	63,936	.....	36,436	.....
Sept.....	68,397	54,371	28,989	10,292	65,892	.....	19,854	.....	43,276	.....	62,988	.....
Oct.....	66,716	28,752	22,235	1,108	39,990	.....	26,523	.....	85,634	.....	60,118	.....
Nov.....	48,482	19,392	26,079	21,322	71,485	125	65,736	.....	54,521	.....	47,641	.....
Dec.....	223,185	38,353	47,296	9,161	109,875	9,658	83,120	.....	59,989	.....	.....	.....
1946												
Jan.....	290,561	23,976	63,884	19,383	174,313	12,309	61,834	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Feb.....	227,897	17,959	56,617	9,345	120,473	20,492	100,032	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	316,919	29,876	52,019	8,550	251,060	.....	156,777	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April.....	226,482	12,876	53,400	8,166	156,388	.....	77,036	.....	27,747	.....	3,569	.....
May.....	76,232	7,462	30,367	5,868	103,593	192	98,884	.....	18,730	.....	21,075	.....
June.....	44,776	847	10,591	8,314	32,161	1,258	125,675	.....	29,957	.....	12,853	.....
July.....	28,115	33	19,785	1	45,499	92	57,660	.....	27,490	.....	51,643	.....
Aug.....	20,330	1,310	23,513	269	40,319	.....	152,570	.....	29,231	.....	43,656	.....
Sept.....	23,020	.....	19,706	1,689	31,183	.....	60,496	.....	22,215	.....	66,210	.....
Oct.....	48,007	46	29,806	120	66,217	.....	121,950	.....	42,780	.....	56,620	.....
Nov.....	35,927	.....	36,508	406	56,322	.....	74,664	.....	42,324	.....	35,096	.....
Dec.....	168,701	15,712	34,088	2,833	94,543	629	120,250	156	6,536	.....	9,233	.....

Month	Montreal				Toronto				Vancouver			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment
1945												
July.....	617,106	30,662	307,139	6,836	.....	.....	302,628	.....	164,541	.....	160,480	.....
Aug.....	652,065	63,400	295,477	5,237	.....	.....	328,722	.....	125,843	.....	143,898	.....
Sept.....	462,434	76,832	345,590	2,933	.....	.....	262,383	.....	182,275	1,500	107,655	9,490
Oct.....	656,512	36,808	254,207	19,363	.....	.....	302,254	.....	183,868	5,876	94,306	.....
Nov.....	603,053	62,378	397,439	9,095	.....	.....	270,216	.....	204,802	.....	130,204	172
Dec.....	56,249	3,312	33,662	70	.....	.....	118,630	.....	184,906	11,764	110,075	48
1946												
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	280,991	.....	133,548	.....
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	258,473	.....	91,823	.....
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	284,062	12,128	141,286	155
April.....	75,821	4,097	26,357	3,410	.....	.....	111,717	.....	257,789	.....	123,171	224
May.....	530,852	52,795	116,170	9,933	597	.....	95,268	.....	205,739	.....	194,764	622
June.....	644,425	73,123	243,035	13,205	494	.....	225,085	.....	128,070	349	120,185	870
July.....	464,052	97,846	428,839	7,252	358	.....	295,104	.....	74,933	985	114,790	7
Aug.....	398,696	39,002	549,300	11,994	873	30,629	318,552	.....	100,180	648	102,150	2
Sept.....	549,206	23,698	498,939	12,058	1,301	.....	265,869	.....	127,321	6	167,249	.....
Oct.....	560,465	71,414	608,874	2,612	918	.....	269,266	.....	180,464	440	136,355	363
Nov.....	585,789	45,086	468,403	3,660	769	.....	301,355	.....	250,600	950	130,797	1,044
Dec.....	63,400	7,398	20,520	304	.....	.....	56,221	.....	278,482	322	176,327	8

26. CARLOADINGS

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Grain	Grain Products	Hay and Straw	Fruits, Fresh	Vegetables, Fresh or Green	Other Agricultural Products	Live Stock	Butter, Cheese, Eggs
1945								
June.....	55,677	13,084	1,178	225	567	555	8,311	923
July.....	52,985	11,080	852	420	1,204	448	8,734	1,048
Aug.....	46,024	12,511	1,359	2,170	1,834	546	10,803	852
Sept.....	46,236	12,733	1,997	3,006	3,656	695	11,795	883
Oct.....	57,369	13,982	2,795	3,563	7,389	3,880	15,959	890
Nov.....	48,257	14,346	3,467	1,466	5,677	3,077	15,806	697
Dec.....	29,953	12,972	3,619	1,264	3,295	1,620	10,369	612
1946								
Jan.....	27,850	13,304	3,238	981	2,966	1,308	9,776	540
Feb.....	19,771	12,641	2,760	565	2,300	800	8,201	508
Mar.....	27,624	14,192	2,919	502	3,322	823	9,821	408
April.....	25,810	13,571	1,613	440	2,184	664	8,610	502
May.....	24,800	14,247	1,772	186	1,484	759	7,951	601
June.....	21,890	13,227	1,102	397	759	460	8,240	641
July.....	20,699	12,847	933	736	1,788	490	9,668	854
Aug.....	32,546	13,552	1,233	2,933	2,208	661	11,258	625
Sept.....	45,267	14,397	1,710	4,940	4,329	883	10,084	666
Oct.....	50,917	16,235	2,562	7,170	8,357	3,577	15,570	771
Nov.....	44,079	16,202	3,019	3,719	5,479	3,608	14,707	364
Dec.....	26,498	14,913	2,740	2,606	3,349	2,584	8,323	399

Month	Fresh Meats and Packing House Products (edible)	Other Packing House Products	Other Animal Products	Coal	Coke	Ores and Concentrates	Base Bullion, Matte, Pig and Ingot (non-ferrous metals)	Sand, Stone, Gravel, Plaster, Lime, Brick, Cement, Sewer Pipe, Tile
1945								
June.....	2,433	277	424	20,204	3,038	11,478	2,013	16,305
July.....	1,952	278	660	18,401	3,414	12,208	2,037	17,190
Aug.....	2,048	249	360	19,954	3,544	11,813	2,012	17,313
Sept.....	2,249	217	676	20,932	3,418	8,774	1,843	15,524
Oct.....	3,191	300	599	23,003	3,197	10,106	2,016	16,760
Nov.....	3,652	324	575	29,239	2,774	8,739	1,732	12,746
Dec.....	3,568	341	525	25,534	3,085	5,911	1,431	9,336
1946								
Jan.....	2,990	223	596	27,511	2,779	5,973	1,370	8,429
Feb.....	2,311	167	496	25,356	3,121	5,678	1,316	6,771
Mar.....	2,209	195	429	24,448	3,520	6,861	1,568	9,883
April.....	1,864	197	490	18,841	2,459	8,264	1,653	14,195
May.....	1,774	185	603	20,751	2,759	8,144	1,486	18,340
June.....	1,829	200	552	19,790	3,508	10,864	1,723	18,881
July.....	2,043	191	797	19,240	2,931	10,452	1,879	19,100
Aug.....	2,361	190	851	22,160	2,611	11,486	1,751	19,431
Sept.....	2,240	203	917	23,032	2,237	11,481	1,404	18,522
Oct.....	2,726	272	1,196	26,398	3,247	12,970	1,599	20,014
Nov.....	3,379	271	767	27,559	3,196	10,610	1,846	16,879
Dec.....	2,835	242	574	26,993	3,326	6,070	1,827	10,905

26. CARLOADINGS—*Concluded*

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Other Mine Products	Logs, Piling, Cord-wood	Pulp-wood	Lumber, Lath, Shingles	Other Forest Products	Gasoline, Petroleum Oils and Products	Sugar	Iron and Steel Products (Manufactured)
1945								
June.....	3,668	5,492	16,522	15,496	3,312	12,686	1,207	6,860
July.....	3,700	4,728	13,191	16,465	3,422	12,393	1,530	5,784
Aug.....	3,704	5,450	14,920	17,179	3,683	13,833	1,501	5,580
Sept.....	3,225	4,618	12,435	15,287	2,877	12,031	933	5,592
Oct.....	3,582	4,776	9,596	16,322	3,007	12,136	1,440	5,667
Nov.....	3,282	5,575	8,127	13,875	3,727	10,561	1,192	5,746
Dec.....	3,300	5,147	11,530	11,386	3,327	9,631	883	5,073
1946								
Jan.....	2,722	5,580	23,614	10,536	2,442	9,953	1,135	5,737
Feb.....	2,739	6,443	23,558	10,114	2,274	9,387	745	4,742
Mar.....	3,184	6,916	20,610	12,127	2,534	11,405	836	6,392
April.....	3,667	4,225	10,135	11,157	2,450	12,188	938	6,343
May.....	4,371	4,252	11,679	13,145	3,562	15,600	982	6,774
June.....	3,888	4,826	17,674	14,502	3,443	14,289	983	6,253
July.....	4,323	6,731	20,093	19,903	3,600	15,849	1,115	4,320
Aug.....	4,196	6,494	17,581	20,982	3,832	17,188	1,115	3,296
Sept.....	4,203	5,382	13,968	18,557	3,086	15,817	1,022	3,553
Oct.....	4,889	5,688	11,229	18,992	3,457	15,722	1,213	5,352
Nov.....	4,564	4,755	9,252	17,181	5,142	14,924	1,132	6,275
Dec.....	4,284	4,518	12,319	13,593	2,973	14,452	876	5,916

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Imple-ments, Tractors, Machinery, Boilers	Autos, Trucks and Parts	Ferti-lizers	Wood Pulp and Paper	Canned Food Products	Other Products of Manu-factures and Miscel-laneous	Mer-chandise L.C.L.	Total Revenue Cars Loaded
1945								
June.....	2,185	7,510	1,727	13,473	1,255	26,523	66,994	321,599
July.....	2,269	5,095	1,509	13,454	1,052	25,219	62,828	305,550
Aug.....	2,499	5,418	1,760	14,342	1,390	24,946	64,305	313,902
Sept.....	1,803	3,663	2,227	13,258	1,756	22,745	62,728	299,812
Oct.....	1,650	3,926	2,222	14,799	2,026	24,292	70,233	340,673
Nov.....	1,999	2,849	2,496	14,667	2,240	24,592	68,120	321,622
Dec.....	1,906	2,892	2,262	14,069	1,932	22,083	63,091	271,947
1946								
Jan.....	1,982	4,060	2,729	16,688	1,726	22,972	65,733	287,439
Feb.....	1,838	3,364	3,586	15,696	1,466	20,320	64,073	263,107
Mar.....	2,223	3,729	4,898	17,942	1,529	23,798	75,543	302,390
April.....	2,496	4,244	4,437	17,124	1,297	24,334	76,061	282,453
May.....	2,490	4,182	3,615	16,961	1,284	24,750	76,294	295,783
June.....	2,452	3,872	1,967	15,887	1,125	23,284	72,675	291,183
July.....	2,693	3,761	1,533	16,294	1,342	23,138	75,161	304,504
Aug.....	2,305	3,357	2,028	16,658	1,497	22,650	76,182	325,218
Sept.....	1,532	2,533	2,059	15,216	2,350	23,227	69,508	324,325
Oct.....	2,035	3,344	2,225	17,196	2,579	24,923	78,918	371,343
Nov.....	2,251	4,078	2,133	17,039	3,215	25,196	76,326	349,146
Dec.....	1,775	4,206	2,515	17,103	2,246	22,673	71,404	294,838

VII. Employment

27. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926=100

Classification	1945	1946											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Eight Groups.....	173.2	168.2	167.2	167.0	168.9	169.3	169.9	173.6	172.8	175.5	178.1	182.7	185.4
MANUFACTURING.....	184.2	179.9	182.8	182.6	184.9	186.2	184.7	187.2	184.2	187.2	188.4	192.8	194.1
Animal products—edible.....	245.6	232.7	223.4	210.1	212.2	216.5	225.4	240.9	250.8	252.0	242.2	252.8	248.6
Fur and products.....	154.4	153.3	154.0	153.0	157.8	161.3	161.2	154.2	159.7	160.7	166.8	173.6	169.8
Leather and products.....	148.1	142.6	149.0	152.1	155.9	155.9	155.0	154.7	154.8	156.4	157.6	159.1	159.8
Lumber and products.....	121.3	116.4	117.2	119.5	122.9	126.2	104.0	131.2	138.8	142.2	140.1	137.9	134.0
Rough and dressed lumber.....	98.7	93.3	93.6	96.0	99.4	103.8	75.1	109.8	119.0	122.7	120.4	116.1	109.9
Furniture.....	141.5	140.5	142.2	146.0	147.1	146.9	146.1	149.2	152.8	157.4	157.9	161.3	164.4
Other lumber products.....	186.9	180.2	181.9	181.9	187.9	190.9	171.7	194.9	200.2	193.9	196.9	197.1	195.4
Musical instruments.....	33.5	34.2	36.1	35.9	36.9	37.4	37.7	37.9	38.0	38.3	38.5	38.6	39.4
Plant products—edible.....	176.8	159.9	161.4	156.8	157.0	157.5	159.1	166.2	180.9	202.4	228.3	208.0	192.2
Pulp and paper products.....	151.3	150.0	152.9	153.8	155.2	157.0	159.8	163.6	165.7	167.3	167.3	167.6	167.0
Pulp and paper.....	133.2	131.5	133.9	134.9	137.4	140.8	145.4	149.7	153.5	155.2	153.4	151.4	149.0
Paper products.....	236.0	231.4	237.3	236.4	235.2	235.0	236.2	242.0	240.6	244.0	250.3	252.9	252.7
Printing and publishing.....	147.1	147.0	149.4	150.8	151.4	152.0	153.1	155.4	156.7	157.7	157.8	160.3	161.8
Rubber products.....	178.0	178.1	184.1	186.1	188.5	187.1	186.2	162.4	109.9	110.6	113.8	161.3	187.9
Textile products.....	162.9	157.4	163.8	166.3	167.5	166.1	164.5	158.2	156.8	161.1	165.3	167.8	169.3
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	164.7	164.5	167.7	170.6	171.1	168.8	165.4	152.8	155.1	161.7	169.0	171.0	173.3
Hosiery and knit goods.....	156.8	151.1	159.0	160.5	160.8	159.5	159.3	154.3	153.9	157.0	157.1	159.2	161.2
Garments and personal furnishings.....	163.3	151.6	159.9	162.9	165.2	164.1	163.6	161.1	156.4	159.8	164.3	167.4	168.9
Other textile products.....	165.8	162.7	171.1	172.2	174.0	173.8	173.0	172.6	168.6	169.7	169.7	171.6	170.4
Tobacco.....	146.9	143.9	145.9	137.0	127.8	114.5	114.3	117.9	114.4	121.0	124.4	126.1	136.2
Beverages.....	280.6	281.7	278.8	275.1	282.4	285.8	290.0	299.9	300.2	308.9	312.0	312.8	303.6
Chemicals and allied products....	342.6	332.1	324.0	323.5	327.2	323.8	325.6	324.4	317.3	317.2	315.6	328.3	331.5
Clay, glass and stone products....	151.8	150.8	154.8	154.9	160.3	162.9	167.2	172.9	170.5	163.9	160.2	164.3	172.8
Electric light and power.....	164.8	164.1	160.0	161.9	165.2	168.4	175.8	184.1	191.4	193.0	189.4	184.8	182.0
Electrical apparatus.....	274.0	273.1	283.9	285.6	281.9	290.2	291.4	295.7	255.0	268.1	270.1	305.1	317.0
Iron and steel products.....	200.8	200.1	204.3	202.8	206.8	208.9	208.9	205.6	197.0	195.8	194.2	203.2	206.4
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	222.0	248.4	253.9	254.1	257.4	259.0	257.3	255.9	190.9	184.5	182.4	248.5	259.4
Machinery.....	222.6	222.7	225.5	229.2	232.5	232.7	234.2	233.7	236.0	234.2	237.8	339.7	249.7
Agricultural implements.....	158.2	161.0	164.8	169.3	166.5	164.6	164.0	165.3	165.3	160.8	166.1	168.9	170.8
Land vehicles.....	145.6	155.9	160.8	159.3	166.2	172.3	173.1	167.3	165.8	164.8	161.8	163.4	166.0
Automobiles and parts.....	139.9	186.4	214.6	207.2	229.1	256.4	263.8	241.1	241.6	240.3	236.0	244.6	253.3
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	722.9	613.4	575.4	538.7	544.5	535.0	527.4	509.7	490.8	477.1	475.1	478.4	470.8
Heating appliances.....	191.4	190.7	193.6	193.5	193.0	191.6	185.0	194.1	198.3	198.2	194.6	200.8	203.5
Iron and steel fabrication.....	220.3	178.1	180.1	177.1	176.3	178.7	181.1	182.1	178.9	181.7	181.1	175.2	183.3
Foundry and machine shop products.....	199.0	198.1	204.3	210.9	222.8	220.4	213.6	211.0	209.0	216.6	215.3	218.1	221.8
Other iron and steel products..	229.3	212.0	223.6	223.5	222.7	220.8	221.0	222.7	218.5	219.4	217.1	223.3	221.4
Non-ferrous metal products.....	290.8	282.2	281.4	286.6	291.0	293.7	291.3	293.2	285.4	287.5	285.2	228.5	304.1
Non-metallic mineral products...	214.8	213.2	214.2	214.7	217.0	217.4	225.1	226.6	213.1	240.2	212.0	208.8	208.9
Miscellaneous.....	287.2	281.9	287.9	291.3	294.0	296.1	290.7	293.4	287.9	286.2	281.5	290.4	209.8
LOGGING.....	326.8	344.4	343.5	339.5	303.6	223.9	193.7	197.0	188.5	193.5	241.7	298.5	343.0
MINING.....	150.5	149.1	150.8	152.9	153.8	155.7	157.5	159.5	156.6	155.7	154.5	156.5	159.3
Coal.....	95.5	96.3	96.5	96.9	96.0	94.6	93.7	93.9	92.4	92.8	93.7	93.8	97.2
Metallic ores.....	259.4	257.8	264.3	270.9	273.6	276.2	280.3	278.3	266.7	266.4	262.6	269.4	272.0
Non-metallic (except coal).....	167.4	157.5	156.0	156.1	161.7	177.4	184.5	201.0	209.4	202.4	197.2	199.4	199.6
COMMUNICATIONS.....	126.7	127.1	127.3	128.4	132.4	135.4	141.4	146.4	151.1	152.9	151.9	153.6	154.7
Telegraphs.....	139.7	137.6	134.9	134.6	133.9	134.0	137.3	139.5	138.3	139.6	137.7	138.3	137.0
Telephones.....	122.7	123.9	124.7	126.2	131.4	135.2	141.8	147.6	153.8	155.8	155.0	157.0	158.6
TRANSPORTATION.....	128.0	125.2	122.2	121.3	124.0	127.7	126.8	128.3	129.6	131.4	133.2	135.7	135.8
Street railways and cartage.....	201.9	198.3	197.2	197.0	199.6	203.5	207.7	209.9	213.3	214.8	219.0	221.1	222.0
Steam railways.....	110.2	111.7	109.8	109.1	109.8	108.9	106.9	107.2	109.3	110.3	110.5	112.9	111.7
Shipping and stevedoring.....	107.7	90.1	79.1	77.0	86.4	106.6	103.6	108.0	104.1	108.9	114.2	117.3	121.3
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	132.0	107.7	102.4	101.3	106.0	115.2	131.1	141.7	148.1	152.3	151.9	151.9	146.9
Building.....	137.3	120.9	121.4	118.3	123.1	130.9	142.9	154.5	162.3	165.6	165.6	171.8	171.4
Highway.....	167.4	113.6	99.1	95.6	106.8	138.1	167.0	180.6	190.0	199.0	201.8	194.4	185.5
Railway.....	94.6	89.0	85.9	89.1	87.5	77.8	85.7	92.3	94.4	94.9	91.7	91.1	85.2
SERVICES.....	211.2	207.3	211.9	211.7	217.1	219.1	224.3	233.3	239.8	239.3	235.1	224.9	227.0
Hotels and restaurants.....	208.0	205.6	208.9	208.5	210.8	213.5	221.3	234.5	244.8	245.8	238.4	224.5	226.8
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	217.4	210.7	217.6	218.0	229.4	230.0	230.3	231.0	229.9	226.6	228.7	225.8	227.4
TRADE.....	192.3	192.9	178.6	179.9	184.8	186.7	187.7	191.1	190.0	192.1	196.8	201.3	211.8
Retail.....	203.1	204.4	183.9	185.3	191.0	193.9	194.3	197.5	195.0	197.4	204.0	209.5	223.7
Wholesale.....	166.7	165.6	166.4	167.0	169.9	169.9	172.3	175.9	178.1	179.8	180.0	182.0	183.8

VII. Employment—Continued

28. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH

1926=100

Classification	1945	1946											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Eight Groups.....	168.8	174.7	173.6	174.0	178.5	175.7	169.9	170.3	167.9	168.7	169.3	174.1	180.5
MANUFACTURING.....	186.2	192.6	190.2	186.4	186.2	184.4	181.0	183.3	179.9	181.8	182.3	189.9	196.5
Leather and products.....	153.8	161.5	155.2	150.3	151.1	149.6	151.3	155.3	151.5	151.3	152.4	160.4	165.9
Rough and dressed lumber.....	111.0	119.8	115.6	116.8	119.8	110.7	66.6	89.7	94.2	100.5	105.4	115.7	123.6
Furniture.....	132.4	149.0	142.9	146.6	148.3	150.1	148.3	152.6	160.3	158.9	150.5	149.8	153.8
Musical instruments.....	26.8	34.4	40.2	41.2	45.1	46.1	45.6	42.0	37.8	33.2	31.7	30.7	31.5
Pulp and paper.....	133.9	136.7	141.6	142.3	143.4	142.1	142.2	145.0	143.1	149.2	148.8	148.0	149.7
Paper products.....	228.9	243.1	245.1	240.2	238.5	235.9	234.3	242.2	239.9	239.7	244.0	245.1	245.1
Printing and publishing.....	144.5	145.5	147.9	152.3	152.5	153.4	152.8	157.0	156.9	158.3	157.7	159.5	159.4
Rubber products.....	173.0	180.4	185.0	183.9	187.6	188.8	186.9	162.6	110.8	111.5	114.0	160.0	182.6
Textile products.....	163.9	165.7	164.7	163.2	162.3	161.6	162.4	160.0	161.8	162.7	163.2	165.0	170.3
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	162.6	166.3	168.2	168.6	169.6	168.8	165.1	155.3	155.6	161.0	169.8	170.7	171.1
Hosiery and knit goods.....	151.8	155.6	160.8	160.2	158.1	158.1	160.4	155.4	157.1	155.9	157.2	153.8	156.1
Clay, glass and stone products....	154.7	171.2	180.6	181.6	180.5	164.0	155.8	156.2	156.3	147.7	146.6	156.2	176.1
Electric light and power.....	165.8	166.8	166.6	165.5	170.2	171.7	175.0	181.7	184.4	185.2	182.6	183.7	184.0
Electrical apparatus.....	270.8	279.3	290.3	294.7	289.1	294.6	294.6	293.1	255.0	262.8	259.7	292.0	313.2
Iron and steel products.....	205.1	211.1	201.8	194.8	194.4	196.7	199.4	202.2	201.6	206.0	204.6	212.0	266.0
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	225.8	273.9	250.6	250.1	237.7	247.2	247.6	255.6	192.6	193.0	188.6	252.4	263.9
Machinery other than vehicles.....	220.6	227.7	232.2	233.6	233.5	233.2	232.8	229.4	231.4	232.8	235.4	238.2	247.5
Agricultural implements.....	176.8	181.5	161.7	153.4	147.5	150.0	146.7	143.0	158.0	186.7	199.0	197.1	196.1
LOGGING.....	223.1	233.8	235.9	272.3	385.1	317.4	253.4	276.5	284.4	293.3	275.4	231.6	236.7
MINING.....	144.9	148.7	150.5	155.0	158.7	162.4	162.0	162.7	255.0	154.2	149.6	148.6	153.3
Metallic ores.....	255.8	264.1	271.1	276.4	279.8	281.0	282.6	278.1	260.1	260.9	255.1	258.8	268.2
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	164.3	168.4	176.1	176.2	178.7	186.6	179.5	187.8	193.7	185.3	179.8	187.3	195.9
Telephones.....	121.5	124.7	127.8	129.0	133.8	137.5	142.2	145.4	150.3	151.6	152.3	155.7	157.3
TRANSPORTATION.....	126.2	131.2	129.2	129.3	131.2	128.3	125.4	124.5	124.1	125.1	126.6	131.0	133.5
Street railway and cartage.....	201.7	201.9	202.9	202.5	205.3	206.2	207.7	207.6	210.1	208.3	211.4	216.4	221.8
Steam railways.....	109.5	112.7	113.4	112.8	113.6	112.0	108.6	106.1	106.5	106.1	105.9	110.3	111.0
Shipping and stevedoring.....	98.3	114.6	100.8	97.7	102.0	99.0	94.1	97.3	90.2	96.5	99.4	106.1	109.1
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	135.4	131.4	129.8	126.2	132.8	132.4	131.2	124.1	122.4	124.7	124.4	130.0	151.1
Building.....	129.4	142.9	148.6	148.1	151.2	142.3	140.4	142.5	141.7	142.2	140.4	146.8	164.0
Highway.....	170.4	136.9	125.4	120.3	128.0	162.9	174.1	155.4	154.7	164.0	167.5	164.9	137.4
Railway.....	109.6	108.0	98.1	99.7	103.2	82.5	78.1	79.9	81.4	79.7	80.9	89.8	98.7
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.....	214.9	211.5	215.9	218.6	224.8	226.4	225.1	221.1	219.1	218.2	235.5	229.4	234.3
TRADE.....	183.8	184.8	185.6	190.8	185.9	186.5	187.1	188.4	191.3	194.0	196.1	198.4	203.7
Retail.....	192.8	185.5	186.9	190.1	195.7	195.5	195.7	196.9	200.4	203.3	206.7	208.7	214.1
Wholesale.....	163.6	168.0	170.2	172.0	173.6	172.7	173.2	175.0	176.5	177.3	174.7	176.9	180.4

29. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS, IMMIGRATION

Month	LABOUR FACTORS							IMMIGRATION	
	Employment ¹			Strikes and Lockouts			Per-centage Unem-employment in Trade Unions	Total	Returned Canadians from U.S.
	Applica-tions	Vacan-cies	Place-ments	Disputes in Existence	Number of Em-ployees	Time Loss in Working Days	p.c.	No.	No.
1945	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.		No.	No.
April.....	228,035	291,722	161,993	15	4,622	23,533	0.7	3,367	220
May.....	167,010	182,908	118,483	15	3,336	6,738	.....	3,403	213
June.....	191,749	189,782	121,535	13	2,926	5,138	.....	2,569	202
July.....	215,073	228,890	137,510	27	11,975	45,497	0.5	1,315	247
Aug.....	194,587	203,348	109,564	27	13,190	41,122	.....	1,715	262
Sept.....	236,712	211,149	125,833	17	19,819	184,556	.....	1,551	276
Oct.....	282,877	237,505	147,197	18	25,868	419,242	1.4	1,520	344
Nov.....	241,984	165,536	113,390	24	31,054	422,673	.....	1,422	197
Dec.....	166,070	110,275	70,547	13	19,619	261,619	.....	1,481	270
1946									
Jan.....	208,346	144,401	65,374	12	2,935	20,593	3.0	2,794	219
Feb.....	158,329	107,405	50,555	18	3,532	12,406	.....	2,281	230
Mar.....	151,501	129,539	57,078	28	5,976	46,068	.....	7,663	215
April.....	165,791	190,000	82,008	24	6,907	47,116	1.9	6,339	277
May.....	141,503	162,771	73,398	35	47,730	564,925	.....	7,691	317
June.....	152,822	155,144	81,702	36	70,688	935,188	.....	7,146	479
July.....	179,011	180,926	89,919	42	49,752	918,285	1.3	9,127	474
Aug.....	145,482	162,487	70,193	33	42,407	867,252	.....	9,401	651
Sept.....	149,544	178,246	72,431	33	33,030	657,601	.....	6,550	526
Oct.....	186,357	207,328	92,992	27	32,919	393,296	1.0	4,760	4,029
Nov.....	162,422	155,553	71,961	18	8,166	33,890	.....	.....	.....
Dec.....	157,579	128,681	61,851	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Statistics are given for four or five-week periods. See Labour Gazette for further information.

VII. Employment—Continued

31. VITAL STATISTICS ⁽¹⁾ AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH, 1926=100

Month	Vital Statistics			Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Births	Marri- ages	Deaths					
1945								
May.....	11,634	4,345	4,847	191.7	194.0	182.1	148.5	174.8
June.....	11,913	7,319	4,736	182.5	184.1	177.7	143.8	172.9
July.....	12,544	6,576	4,792	170.9	178.4	176.4	140.4	173.1
Aug.....	11,305	5,475	4,578	169.6	177.2	174.9	139.4	167.8
Sept.....	11,259	6,081	4,551	167.2	171.3	172.1	136.6	169.4
Oct.....	11,998	5,841	5,019	165.1	167.6	163.9	134.9	164.1
Nov.....	10,794	4,614	4,980	171.3	168.0	166.8	140.4	169.3
Dec.....	11,127	4,891	5,440	185.6	171.0	171.2	151.6	174.7
1946								
Jan.....	11,677	3,781	5,867	171.3	177.3	179.6	157.3	177.4
Feb.....	10,697	4,089	5,186	170.8	177.3	179.2	155.2	173.0
Mar.....	11,539	4,065	5,333	170.9	179.7	176.8	156.3	167.9
April.....	13,281	4,734	5,125	176.4	186.1	180.2	160.8	169.3
May.....	13,769	6,041	5,116	175.7	178.5	178.8	158.8	165.8
June.....	13,479	8,819	4,572	173.7	174.6	177.2	155.5	136.7
July.....	14,186	7,575	4,956	169.1	172.5	176.2	153.4	154.2
Aug.....	14,802	6,783	4,605	161.9	172.6	173.0	152.3	158.2
Sept.....	14,218	7,869	4,504	165.9	174.5	172.9	150.4	163.2
Oct.....	14,825	5,841	5,000	171.1	176.6	172.7	147.4	168.1
Nov.....	14,180	4,614	5,162	173.8	177.1	179.3	152.9	177.4
Dec.....	14,445	5,170	5,153	184.7	182.9	186.7	162.3	187.8

(1) Cities of 10,000 or over.

31. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH, 1926=100

Month	Montreal	Quebec	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1945								
May.....	178.5	230.4	189.2	160.5	182.3	243.2	140.7	221.4
June.....	170.0	225.3	185.5	156.3	177.1	245.9	139.7	223.6
July.....	167.7	225.2	185.7	158.5	176.2	260.1	137.5	228.2
Aug.....	165.7	214.6	179.2	154.0	171.9	278.4	137.1	222.4
Sept.....	163.6	201.6	177.1	152.4	170.1	286.5	135.6	219.8
Oct.....	158.0	189.5	169.0	151.7	168.6	178.4	136.7	204.5
Nov.....	158.3	185.5	170.6	157.1	166.7	174.4	142.9	206.6
Dec.....	162.9	173.8	172.4	167.3	169.4	124.3	148.0	209.5
1946								
Jan.....	170.9	173.7	178.0	175.1	173.6	194.9	150.6	211.0
Feb.....	169.3	168.3	178.5	171.1	172.2	227.0	145.2	202.3
Mar.....	170.1	164.9	180.2	172.3	169.4	215.7	146.0	192.3
April.....	171.1	167.7	181.1	174.1	172.1	231.4	148.2	192.4
May.....	167.3	162.8	178.1	171.7	173.2	234.5	147.1	189.8
June.....	163.6	161.7	175.9	167.8	173.3	242.9	146.0	175.9
July.....	163.5	166.5	176.2	169.9	174.7	235.1	148.4	191.0
Aug.....	162.2	165.8	173.0	170.4	144.2	246.5	148.4	186.2
Sept.....	167.0	165.1	173.8	172.5	142.7	257.5	148.6	192.5
Oct.....	166.4	167.8	173.5	174.7	142.2	251.5	151.2	198.0
Nov.....	167.3	170.9	177.3	178.5	154.0	258.8	156.2	208.0
Dec.....	174.6	174.7	182.4	186.3	173.1	256.4	159.4	218.6

VII. Employment—Continued

31. INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT IN CITIES, 1926 = 100

Month	Without Seasonal Adjustment							
	Montreal	Quebec	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1945								
June.....	175.6	229.1	186.4	159.1	176.7	270.0	139.4	228.1
July.....	174.1	227.7	186.8	161.5	177.1	266.9	139.0	232.8
Aug.....	171.8	221.7	180.6	158.8	173.6	267.8	140.1	231.3
Sept.....	169.2	210.7	179.8	156.7	168.9	258.4	139.9	229.7
Oct.....	164.5	196.3	173.3	156.2	168.4	162.9	140.7	209.3
Nov.....	164.9	189.6	174.7	159.0	169.2	162.2	146.1	207.4
Dec.....	165.7	173.3	177.7	168.0	172.6	123.7	150.4	206.3
1946								
Jan.....	158.6	167.1	173.0	168.6	169.8	181.3	147.6	197.9
Feb.....	159.0	158.9	174.1	164.8	170.5	228.1	141.6	192.8
Mar.....	161.1	159.4	174.8	167.0	168.9	226.9	141.2	187.1
April.....	164.0	162.7	177.5	170.4	172.3	255.7	142.7	189.7
May.....	165.6	162.8	177.4	171.9	172.8	263.8	144.6	191.3
June.....	169.0	164.4	176.8	170.8	173.0	266.7	145.7	179.8
July.....	169.9	167.7	176.9	173.1	175.9	241.2	149.9	191.8
Aug.....	168.1	171.5	174.5	175.7	144.7	237.1	151.7	194.0
Sept.....	172.7	172.5	176.4	177.3	141.7	232.6	153.4	201.2
Oct.....	173.2	173.8	178.2	179.9	142.1	229.6	155.6	204.1
Nov.....	174.4	175.0	181.5	180.6	172.9	240.7	159.8	210.0
Dec.....	177.6	174.2	187.3	183.9	175.9	244.1	162.0	216.5

32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941 = 100

Month	Manufacturing								Logging
	Total		Durable Goods		Non-Durable Goods		Electric Light and Power		
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	
1945									
June....	124.4	157.4	133.8	170.8	116.3	144.3	98.6	113.0	127.0
July....	123.2	156.3	132.4	170.2	115.3	142.5	102.9	117.4	116.6
Aug....	121.5	152.9	129.2	164.5	114.5	141.4	107.3	122.2	115.7
Sept....	118.2	148.0	122.1	154.2	114.7	142.7	108.7	121.7	114.6
Oct....	112.1	140.4	108.1	137.2	116.3	145.5	106.9	122.9	129.6
Nov...	110.9	139.3	105.9	134.5	115.8	145.7	108.9	124.3	175.0
Dec....	109.6	136.7	103.1	129.6	115.9	145.7	109.9	128.8	206.4
1946									
Jan.....	107.1	121.2	101.9	113.3	112.0	130.1	109.5	125.7	217.6
Feb....	108.5	135.4	103.8	129.9	113.7	142.3	106.7	127.0	217.0
Mar....	108.7	135.3	103.8	128.7	113.5	143.3	108.0	128.3	214.5
April...	110.1	138.7	105.7	132.8	114.3	145.8	110.2	132.0	191.8
May...	110.8	137.1	107.3	131.7	114.2	143.8	112.3	134.1	141.4
June....	109.9	134.3	104.4	125.4	114.9	144.4	117.3	139.7	122.4
July....	111.4	138.5	107.3	131.2	114.9	146.5	122.8	146.6	124.4
Aug....	109.6	137.5	103.8	127.4	114.6	148.6	127.7	148.9	119.1
Sept...	111.4	140.1	104.2	128.1	117.7	153.4	128.8	148.7	122.2
Oct.....	112.1	143.0	103.3	129.9	120.1	157.8	126.4	148.3	152.7
Nov....	114.2	147.5	106.5	136.5	121.1	160.1	124.5	147.8	181.7
Dec....	115.5	153.1	109.1	143.7	121.5	164.2	121.4	147.5	216.7

VII. Employment—Continued

32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941=100—*Concluded*

Month	Logging	Mining		Communications		Transportation		Construction and Maintenance	
	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls
1945									
June....	170.7	81.6	98.4	118.8	138.6	127.4	152.1	74.2	97.0
July....	161.6	82.7	103.1	122.1	140.4	127.8	154.0	81.0	108.4
Aug....	157.5	81.8	101.0	125.3	144.2	129.4	154.6	85.8	112.6
Sept....	158.2	81.2	98.5	127.0	148.9	129.9	156.1	89.1	119.8
Oct....	179.1	81.0	100.4	127.0	148.9	128.8	156.9	89.7	120.4
Nov....	230.7	81.7	100.2	128.8	152.3	128.9	155.0	94.0	126.8
Dec....	263.0	84.9	105.2	130.3	153.3	129.6	156.1	95.0	125.9
1946									
Jan....	299.4	84.1	97.7	130.8	156.3	126.7	151.2	77.5	97.8
Feb....	285.0	85.1	106.4	131.0	155.6	123.7	148.4	73.7	100.1
Mar....	316.0	86.3	108.6	132.1	160.0	122.8	153.3	72.9	101.6
April...	276.6	86.8	109.0	136.2	162.8	125.5	152.3	76.3	104.4
May....	198.7	88.0	107.1	139.3	170.1	129.3	154.9	82.9	111.3
June....	153.1	88.9	109.7	145.5	174.8	128.3	151.5	94.3	126.9
July....	184.7	90.0	112.3	150.6	179.2	129.9	154.9	101.8	138.5
Aug....	192.8	88.4	108.8	155.5	184.9	131.2	158.6	106.5	148.4
Sept...	195.5	87.9	109.0	157.3	186.9	133.0	161.9	109.6	153.7
Oct....	234.0	87.2	111.0	156.3	189.8	134.8	171.0	109.5	153.7
Nov....	286.7	88.5	112.1	157.9	196.2	137.3	173.2	109.7	155.5
Dec....	326.6	89.9	113.8	159.2	193.8	137.4	180.3	105.7	150.4

Month	Services		Trade		Eight Leading Industries		Finance		Nine Leading Industries	
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls
1945										
June...	118.4	145.3	109.1	124.1	114.8	143.3	111.1	129.7	114.7	142.7
July...	122.2	150.6	109.7	126.8	114.9	144.5	111.6	130.5	114.8	143.9
Aug...	123.6	152.5	109.3	127.2	114.6	143.0	112.0	130.3	114.5	142.4
Sept....	124.7	154.0	104.6	127.3	113.2	141.1	112.0	130.2	113.2	140.6
Oct....	122.8	154.7	112.6	130.9	110.5	137.8	115.4	136.4	110.7	137.7
Nov....	123.2	154.7	115.9	134.3	112.1	139.3	116.0	137.4	112.3	139.2
Dec...	123.6	156.5	122.6	139.6	113.4	139.5	116.3	137.7	113.6	139.3
1946										
Jan....	121.3	148.3	123.5	140.2	110.2	127.6	116.7	138.2	110.4	128.1
Feb...	123.1	155.8	113.9	135.0	109.5	135.1	117.1	139.1	109.8	135.7
Mar...	122.9	160.9	114.7	137.6	109.4	137.3	120.4	145.4	109.8	137.6
April..	126.1	163.9	117.9	141.4	110.6	139.1	123.6	148.1	111.1	139.5
May...	127.2	166.0	119.1	143.2	110.9	137.6	123.5	148.6	111.3	138.0
June...	130.3	167.9	119.7	144.5	111.3	136.6	123.9	149.3	111.8	137.0
July...	135.3	176.4	121.9	148.9	113.7	141.9	124.2	149.3	114.1	142.2
Aug...	139.3	180.3	121.2	150.1	113.2	143.1	124.5	149.7	113.7	143.4
Sept...	139.0	181.7	125.5	151.3	114.9	145.6	127.3	154.3	115.4	145.9
Oct....	136.5	183.1	125.5	154.6	116.6	149.8	128.3	158.3	117.1	150.1
Nov....	131.0	177.4	128.2	158.6	119.1	154.4	128.4	158.2	119.5	154.6
Dec....	131.8	183.4	135.1	164.8	121.4	159.6	128.3	158.5	121.7	159.5

VII. Employment—Continued

33. AVERAGE PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Month	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1945									
June....	25.61	31.64	28.30	31.13	32.63	31.94	30.65	33.10	34.59
July....	26.45	32.14	29.43	30.87	32.88	32.60	31.32	33.88	35.07
Aug....	25.57	31.54	29.58	31.02	32.55	31.88	30.48	33.04	34.78
Sept....	26.99	30.87	29.20	30.85	32.49	32.54	31.44	33.58	34.71
Oct.....	26.76	30.83	29.35	30.95	32.39	32.39	31.34	33.53	35.13
Nov...	27.28	30.15	29.00	30.75	32.43	32.50	31.29	33.40	35.07
Dec....	27.09	30.26	28.74	30.38	32.03	32.35	31.40	33.49	34.71
1946									
Jan.....	26.35	28.93	29.32	28.55	29.93	31.21	31.06	32.34	32.17
Feb....	26.15	31.01	29.65	30.58	32.34	32.45	31.86	33.95	34.72
Mar....	26.15	31.75	30.40	31.45	32.41	33.22	32.67	34.59	35.60
April...	27.37	32.17	30.43	31.31	32.77	32.75	32.13	33.92	35.23
May...	26.87	30.83	29.40	30.74	32.43	32.64	31.86	33.72	35.10
June....	26.28	30.60	29.75	30.76	31.88	32.66	31.65	33.49	34.11
July....	27.63	30.76	30.00	30.91	32.71	32.83	31.73	33.49	35.46
Aug....	27.53	29.93	30.17	31.60	33.02	33.05	32.36	33.62	35.86
Sept...	26.72	29.79	30.15	31.76	32.98	33.29	32.79	34.21	35.91
Oct.....	28.16	30.40	30.56	32.04	33.40	33.95	33.06	34.72	36.73
Nov....	28.58	30.98	30.51	32.31	33.58	34.06	33.15	35.07	36.50
Dec....	30.04	31.04	30.49	32.63	34.65	34.79	34.04	35.43	36.43

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1945								
June.....	32.23	30.80	32.80	28.49	32.37	39.79	29.20	33.34
July.....	31.92	29.12	33.09	28.42	33.11	39.60	29.71	33.66
Aug.....	32.09	29.73	32.71	28.26	33.34	38.74	29.07	34.20
Sept.....	32.00	28.22	32.66	28.27	32.42	39.67	29.90	33.37
Oct.....	32.10	28.86	32.54	28.47	32.82	39.74	29.53	33.61
Nov.....	32.20	29.06	32.64	28.55	32.42	39.39	29.77	33.62
Dec.....	32.02	27.10	32.39	27.91	32.59	39.08	29.74	33.11
1946								
Jan.....	28.69	25.67	30.67	26.46	29.96	34.17	28.19	30.46
Feb.....	31.75	27.39	32.39	27.77	32.16	42.12	30.00	33.00
Mar.....	32.10	27.54	32.58	28.30	32.54	36.48	30.53	33.31
April.....	32.08	27.53	32.84	28.13	32.73	41.84	31.37	32.74
May.....	31.40	27.10	32.62	27.90	32.35	40.66	30.20	32.80
June.....	31.61	26.95	32.20	28.00	31.34	36.29	30.38	32.42
July.....	31.22	27.05	32.93	28.63	32.35	37.16	30.52	33.16
Aug.....	31.96	28.29	32.96	28.80	32.65	37.03	30.53	33.03
Sept.....	32.39	28.23	33.16	28.84	34.62	37.33	30.63	33.19
Oct.....	32.84	28.46	33.41	29.30	32.59	35.86	30.77	34.34
Nov.....	33.33	28.70	33.59	29.46	33.17	36.90	31.07	34.55
Dec.....	33.49	29.10	34.35	29.71	34.65	40.73	31.68	34.56

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AGGREGATE WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH, \$000

Month	Canada 8 Groups	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1945										
June...	57,462	64	2,547	1,581	17,122	24,166	2,902	1,203	2,186	5,692
July...	57,964	70	2,623	1,530	16,771	24,480	2,992	1,269	2,297	5,931
Aug...	57,478	67	2,554	1,533	16,820	24,098	2,975	1,268	2,288	5,876
Sept...	56,530	73	2,468	1,484	16,442	23,449	3,026	1,290	2,340	5,957
Oct....	55,324	68	2,405	1,482	16,176	22,776	3,020	1,288	2,341	5,767
Nov...	55,952	69	2,452	1,540	16,429	22,970	5,107	1,316	2,356	5,714
Dec...	55,962	70	2,531	1,636	16,282	22,900	3,167	1,344	2,416	5,615
1946										
Jan....	51,282	65	2,138	1,579	14,600	21,373	2,988	1,269	2,312	4,957
Feb...	54,349	66	2,245	1,555	15,463	23,273	2,986	1,218	2,355	5,188
Mar...	55,249	65	2,295	1,568	16,057	23,332	3,059	1,249	2,400	5,225
April..	55,932	69	2,343	1,612	16,082	23,867	3,052	1,222	2,381	5,304
May...	55,413	74	2,286	1,540	15,598	23,802	3,059	1,283	2,387	5,385
June...	54,969	72	2,320	1,622	16,016	23,600	3,105	1,329	2,465	4,440
July...	57,193	77	2,387	1,661	16,212	24,380	3,211	1,363	2,558	5,344
Aug...	57,620	81	2,250	1,589	16,725	23,945	3,278	1,423	2,627	5,702
Sept...	58,775	81	2,240	1,639	17,248	24,120	3,336	1,447	2,685	5,979
Oct....	60,327	81	2,375	1,689	17,703	24,771	3,438	1,458	2,644	6,167
Nov...	62,078	82	2,521	1,685	18,217	25,633	3,517	1,504	2,676	6,242
Dec....	64,448	86	2,599	1,705	18,754	27,055	3,619	1,540	2,734	6,355

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1945								
June.....	6,781	1,033	8,077	612	1,881	1,481	1,725	2,744
July.....	8,656	971	8,232	609	1,931	1,457	1,751	2,830
Aug.....	8,554	965	7,864	596	1,906	1,428	1,727	2,857
Sept.....	8,400	899	7,758	588	1,805	1,413	1,774	2,769
Oct.....	8,196	831	7,474	590	1,821	892	1,762	2,547
Nov.....	8,261	808	7,545	603	1,808	881	1,853	2,533
Dec.....	8,239	689	7,590	612	1,849	629	1,898	2,491
1946								
Jan.....	7,067	627	7,024	592	1,677	855	1,767	2,187
Feb.....	7,840	639	7,441	607	1,807	1,325	1,797	2,297
Mar.....	8,069	644	7,559	630	1,811	1,146	1,828	2,269
April.....	8,197	657	7,752	637	1,859	1,478	1,834	2,258
May.....	8,123	647	7,696	637	1,845	1,479	1,848	2,278
June.....	8,331	650	7,573	635	1,790	1,335	1,874	2,112
July.....	8,295	667	7,751	658	1,875	1,246	1,938	2,328
Aug.....	8,414	711	7,651	661	1,576	1,214	1,961	2,326
Sept.....	8,772	716	7,787	680	1,526	1,197	1,993	2,436
Oct.....	8,922	728	7,924	699	1,526	1,137	2,027	2,538
Nov.....	9,110	740	8,160	737	1,697	1,228	2,096	2,640
Dec.....	9,335	749	8,571	726	2,011	1,372	2,177	2,741

VII. Employment—Continued

35. AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLL AT FIRST OF MONTH
IN THOUSANDS DOLLARS

Classification	1945	1946											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Nine Groups.....	58,349	53,677	56,760	57,770	58,500	57,995	57,464	59,787	60,221	61,456	63,077	64,826	67,203
MANUFACTURING.....	31,369	27,867	30,931	31,029	31,823	31,477	30,825	31,798	31,541	32,173	32,816	33,735	35,155
Durable goods.....	15,447	13,601	15,449	15,378	15,870	15,718	14,985	15,675	15,277	15,374	15,568	16,213	17,203
Non-durable goods.....	15,128	13,491	14,701	14,860	15,135	14,926	14,976	15,211	15,342	15,875	16,327	16,593	17,035
Animal products, edible.....	1,607	1,396	1,401	1,367	1,403	1,398	1,454	1,524	1,589	1,602	1,564	1,641	1,700
Fur and products.....	115	104	109	110	119	116	120	116	124	127	132	141	141
Leather and products.....	773	668	770	794	826	809	796	801	821	841	854	865	882
Boots and shoes.....	459	400	458	468	487	477	471	472	489	502	510	515	527
Lumber and its products.....	1,887	1,598	1,816	1,893	1,936	1,960	1,519	2,088	2,258	2,331	2,346	2,330	2,260
Rough and dressed lumber.....	1,030	878	984	1,033	1,058	1,083	716	1,183	1,315	1,367	1,358	1,341	1,256
Furniture.....	369	323	364	380	386	380	371	389	402	420	434	443	459
Plant products—edible.....	1,625	1,431	1,492	1,455	1,480	1,477	1,491	1,565	1,688	1,830	2,101	1,929	1,870
Pulp and paper products.....	3,261	3,037	3,308	3,367	3,428	3,422	3,501	3,734	3,838	3,922	4,005	4,023	4,039
Pulp and paper.....	1,532	1,433	1,553	1,591	1,627	1,630	1,722	1,894	1,976	2,036	2,063	2,036	2,008
Paper products.....	520	461	513	521	526	524	524	540	545	554	579	595	602
Printing and publishing.....	1,210	1,143	1,242	1,255	1,275	1,267	1,254	1,300	1,317	1,332	1,364	1,391	1,429
Rubber products.....	742	644	751	778	780	766	735	661	445	475	510	599	826
Textile products.....	3,499	2,974	3,471	3,608	3,699	3,582	3,507	3,373	3,476	3,647	3,698	3,806	3,927
Hosiery and knit goods.....	527	444	503	539	557	542	524	505	537	559	570	567	594
Garments and personal furnishings.....	1,251	1,022	1,217	1,272	1,324	1,271	1,245	1,222	1,232	1,295	1,267	1,362	1,383
Tobacco.....	300	224	301	274	259	244	248	230	253	271	282	283	310
Beverages.....	551	545	538	537	544	563	562	584	596	617	635	638	634
Chemicals.....	1,530	1,428	1,452	1,450	1,460	1,418	1,432	1,456	1,418	1,427	1,439	1,542	1,542
Electrical apparatus.....	1,363	1,265	1,369	1,401	1,399	1,388	1,394	1,413	1,264	1,326	1,350	1,395	1,685
Iron and steel products.....	10,151	8,904	10,273	10,078	10,461	10,301	10,033	10,038	9,642	9,606	9,734	10,289	10,893
Crude rolled and forged products.....	1,128	985	1,270	1,272	1,285	1,273	1,279	1,284	920	914	919	1,319	1,514
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	868	729	856	886	896	866	856	886	823	925	966	984	1,062
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	3,533	3,447	4,014	3,802	4,114	4,159	4,037	3,912	3,862	3,851	3,855	3,947	4,264
Automobiles and parts.....	769	940	1,346	1,131	1,439	1,550	1,435	1,379	1,370	1,323	1,287	1,356	1,577
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	1,437	1,030	1,126	1,051	1,072	999	965	953	930	884	900	948	901
Non-ferrous metal products.....	1,477	1,320	1,419	1,428	1,473	1,456	1,423	1,486	1,453	1,484	1,502	1,540	1,664
Non-metallic mineral products.....	629	604	626	630	640	636	653	670	629	632	628	631	652
Electric light and power.....	795	776	781	792	818	833	864	911	921	923	921	929	917
LOGGING.....	2,465	2,797	2,702	2,983	2,627	1,936	1,463	1,737	1,831	1,866	2,204	2,628	3,115
MINING.....	2,768	2,570	2,800	2,858	2,872	2,821	2,878	2,963	2,889	2,875	2,932	2,969	2,999
COMMUNICATIONS.....	1,080	1,103	1,104	1,139	1,156	1,207	1,239	1,272	1,313	1,328	1,349	1,377	1,377
Telegraphs.....	241	244	248	256	250	257	258	262	271	269	285	285	290
Telephones.....	836	856	853	879	902	946	976	1,005	1,037	1,054	1,058	1,087	1,080
TRANSPORTATION.....	6,418	6,205	6,134	6,338	6,296	6,380	6,272	6,413	6,540	6,707	7,085	7,175	7,468
Street railways and cartage.....	1,791	1,725	1,777	1,785	1,785	1,825	1,864	1,912	1,936	1,972	2,086	2,079	2,118
Steam railways.....	3,843	3,882	3,813	3,992	3,906	3,848	3,665	3,710	5,866	3,948	4,100	4,169	4,368
Shipping and stevedoring.....	783	597	544	561	605	707	744	791	738	788	898	926	982
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	5,110	3,995	4,073	4,136	4,200	4,538	5,172	5,648	6,060	6,282	6,250	6,377	6,170
Building.....	2,077	1,586	1,828	1,822	1,903	1,956	2,090	2,308	2,522	2,572	2,619	2,710	2,744
Highway.....	1,803	1,244	1,149	1,144	1,187	1,533	1,923	2,132	2,273	2,397	2,385	2,326	2,140
Railway.....	1,232	1,165	1,096	1,170	1,110	1,048	1,159	1,209	1,265	1,313	1,245	1,340	1,286
SERVICES.....	1,078	1,022	1,075	1,117	1,138	1,113	1,166	1,232	1,253	1,274	1,284	1,249	1,297
Hotels and restaurants.....	662	654	667	700	690	706	724	786	807	825	827	790	824
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	416	367	408	417	448	448	441	446	446	448	457	459	473
TRADE.....	5,676	5,724	5,529	5,649	5,820	5,901	5,955	6,128	6,193	6,271	6,408	6,568	6,867
Retail.....	3,851	3,924	3,695	3,775	3,903	3,969	3,995	4,125	4,165	4,208	4,306	4,441	4,706
Wholesale.....	1,824	1,799	1,834	1,874	1,917	1,932	1,959	2,004	2,028	2,063	2,102	2,127	2,160
EIGHT GROUPS.....	55,962	51,282	54,349	55,249	55,932	55,413	54,969	57,192	57,620	58,775	60,327	62,078	64,448
FINANCE.....	2,387	2,395	2,411	2,521	2,568	2,582	2,595	2,594	2,601	2,681	2,750	2,748	2,755
Banks and trust companies.....	1,181	1,185	1,187	1,287	1,291	1,296	1,295	1,298	1,303	1,387	1,390	1,389	1,390
Brokerage and stock market.....	102	100	112	118	118	118	126	120	118	115	118	115	118
Insurance.....	1,104	1,110	1,112	1,116	1,159	1,169	1,174	1,178	1,180	1,179	1,242	1,244	1,247

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—*Concluded*

Month	Manufacturing									
	Heavy Electrical Apparatus	Steel Shipbuilding and Repairing	Iron and Steel Fabrication n.e.s.	Tool Manufacturing	Foundry and Machine Shop Products	Preparation of Non-ferrous Metallic Ores	Aluminum and its Products	Copper, Lead, Tin and Zinc Mfg.	Petroleum and its Products	Miscellaneous and Manufactured Products
1945										
May...	47.0	47.4	47.4	47.1	48.7	47.6	44.9	45.6	43.5	43.8
June...	48.2	46.5	44.3	45.3	47.0	46.4	43.6	43.9	43.8	42.5
July...	46.2	45.9	46.1	45.4	45.8	46.7	44.9	45.4	42.4	41.7
Aug...	45.7	46.2	46.2	45.1	46.2	46.8	44.3	44.1	43.1	42.2
Sept...	45.2	43.0	47.0	43.4	45.1	46.0	43.5	44.7	43.6	42.7
Oct....	43.3	45.6	45.3	44.3	45.8	45.7	44.8	44.0	43.2	42.4
Nov...	45.0	45.9	45.9	44.6	45.7	45.6	44.9	44.6	42.9	43.1
Dec...	43.6	44.5	45.5	44.3	45.8	44.6	44.8	43.7	42.8	43.6
1946										
Jan....	42.6	36.4	34.8	34.8	36.4	41.7	41.6	35.5	41.2	37.2
Feb...	42.0	43.9	44.1	43.8	44.7	45.2	45.3	43.4	42.3	42.6
Mar...	44.6	44.0	41.9	43.9	44.5	45.8	44.6	43.4	42.3	42.5
April..	44.0	44.5	43.8	44.3	45.2	45.7	44.9	43.1	42.2	42.9
May...	44.2	42.4	42.1	43.6	43.0	44.7	44.4	42.3	41.4	40.8
June...	42.4	41.3	41.4	41.9	40.7	45.0	43.5	40.2	39.5	40.4
July...	42.5	42.2	40.7	43.4	42.7	44.7	43.5	41.8	40.3	41.2
Aug....	44.9	43.9	42.9	42.5	43.9	45.1	44.3	42.2	39.0	41.1
Sept...	43.7	42.3	42.7	44.7	42.0	44.9	43.8	42.6	38.8	41.0
Oct....	42.4	43.6	42.7	44.7	44.0	44.8	44.5	42.9	39.3	41.3
Nov...	39.8	44.0	42.8	44.4	43.0	43.8	44.2	42.3	39.7	41.7
Dec...	41.8	41.7	43.3	45.4	44.0	43.6	45.0	43.2	40.5	42.1

Month	Mining				Local Transportation	Building Construction	Highway Construction	Services		
	Total	Coal	Metallic Ores	Non-metallic Minerals (except coal)				Totals	Hotels and Restaurants	Personal (chiefly laundries)
1945										
May...	44.5	41.4	46.3	46.9	47.8	40.7	33.6	44.1	45.1	41.9
June...	43.0	38.0	45.9	46.9	46.9	40.5	34.9	43.6	44.8	41.2
July...	44.6	42.4	46.1	45.9	46.9	40.9	36.5	44.0	45.1	41.9
Aug....	44.3	41.1	45.7	47.9	47.4	41.6	37.7	44.1	45.0	41.8
Sept...	43.0	39.2	45.0	46.9	47.2	41.3	38.0	44.0	45.1	41.8
Oct....	44.1	40.5	46.3	46.6	46.3	41.3	37.1	44.0	45.3	41.4
Nov...	44.0	39.9	46.4	46.9	47.2	41.2	36.2	43.8	44.9	41.7
Dec...	44.3	41.9	45.5	46.5	47.4	41.0	33.7	43.8	44.8	41.8
1946										
Jan....	40.5	38.9	41.1	43.1	45.1	32.5	35.2	41.6	44.3	36.5
Feb....	44.6	42.2	46.3	46.1	46.7	38.8	39.6	43.3	44.6	40.7
Mar...	44.5	42.3	45.9	45.8	47.2	39.8	40.5	44.2	45.7	41.3
April..	44.3	41.5	46.0	45.9	46.4	40.2	38.8	43.9	44.7	42.4
May...	42.6	39.1	45.0	44.3	46.0	38.7	36.0	44.2	45.4	42.1
June...	43.3	39.4	45.6	45.4	45.7	37.4	35.7	42.5	43.9	40.0
July...	43.5	40.0	45.8	44.9	46.5	38.3	38.5	43.5	44.7	41.0
Aug....	42.9	38.9	45.4	45.1	46.5	40.4	38.5	43.3	44.3	41.2
Sept...	42.9	40.0	44.3	45.4	46.3	39.5	37.9	43.5	44.7	41.2
Oct....	43.7	40.9	45.5	45.3	46.6	40.1	38.2	42.7	43.5	41.2
Nov...	43.2	39.6	45.3	45.7	46.2	39.7	37.2	43.1	43.9	41.6
Dec...	42.4	39.2	44.5	43.8	46.4	39.5	35.6	43.3	44.1	41.7

VII. Employment--Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH--Continued

Month	Manufacturing								
	Pulp and Paper Products				Rubber Products	Textile Products			
	Total	Pulp and Paper	Paper Products	Printing and Publishing		Total	Thread, Yarn and Cloth		
							Total	Cotton Yarn and Cloth	Woollen Yarn and Cloth
1945									
May...	46.3	49.8	43.3	42.1	42.4	43.5	47.4	47.5	46.7
June...	45.5	49.4	42.8	40.3	44.1	42.6	46.4	46.4	45.2
July...	45.4	48.9	42.3	41.0	43.6	41.5	45.3	45.9	46.0
Aug...	46.3	50.8	42.4	41.0	43.5	41.9	45.7	45.6	45.8
Sept...	46.7	50.6	43.1	41.9	45.4	42.4	46.3	46.1	46.0
Oct...	47.2	51.3	43.9	42.2	45.4	43.3	46.9	46.5	46.9
Nov...	47.2	50.9	44.5	42.5	44.1	43.2	47.0	47.1	46.9
Dec...	46.8	50.0	44.5	43.0	44.9	43.6	47.3	47.4	46.9
1946									
Jan....	42.4	46.3	37.4	39.1	36.0	36.3	40.4	42.5	38.9
Feb....	46.5	50.3	44.0	41.9	43.5	42.9	46.3	46.4	44.7
Mar....	46.5	50.1	44.0	42.1	44.1	43.3	46.6	47.0	45.3
April...	46.8	50.3	44.3	42.5	44.5	43.6	46.5	47.0	45.2
May...	45.4	48.9	43.2	40.8	43.2	41.7	45.2	45.7	43.7
June...	44.8	49.0	42.1	39.2	42.0	40.2	44.0	45.7	41.8
July...	45.6	49.3	42.8	40.8	38.2	40.0	43.2	44.7	42.3
Aug...	46.2	50.0	43.2	41.3	42.9	41.4	45.0	45.8	43.8
Sept...	45.6	49.2	42.7	41.0	43.9	41.5	44.8	44.6	43.9
Oct....	46.1	50.0	42.8	41.5	45.3	41.0	44.6	44.3	44.0
Nov....	46.1	50.0	42.9	41.4	36.9	40.8	43.4	44.4	42.3
Dec...	46.1	49.8	43.5	42.0	40.8	42.0	45.0	45.2	43.6

Month	Manufacturing								
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages		Clay, Glass and Stone Products		
	Silk and Artificial Silk Goods	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings		Total	Dis-tilled and Malt Liquors	Total	Glass Products	Stone Products
1945									
April...	47.1	40.1	37.6	37.3	42.3	41.6	44.7	45.2	45.2
May...	48.0	42.6	40.1	44.0	45.5	45.4	45.8	45.0	46.9
June....	47.8	41.7	39.1	43.4	46.0	46.3	45.4	44.7	46.5
July....	43.6	40.3	38.0	38.3	44.1	43.6	45.5	44.4	46.3
Aug....	46.1	41.2	37.7	43.0	45.6	45.3	45.6	44.9	46.5
Sept...	47.5	41.5	38.9	44.1	45.6	45.6	44.5	42.8	46.1
Oct....	48.2	42.6	39.7	44.7	44.3	44.1	46.2	45.5	47.4
Nov...	47.7	42.6	39.5	44.8	45.2	45.0	45.9	45.4	46.0
Dec....	48.0	43.0	39.9	44.4	46.1	46.1	46.0	46.2	46.0
1946									
Jan.....	37.7	36.0	32.2	29.1	43.0	42.5	40.9	40.7	41.3
Feb....	47.9	42.3	39.4	43.8	43.4	43.1	45.4	45.9	44.7
Mar....	47.7	43.0	39.7	40.4	44.3	44.0	45.5	45.8	45.1
April...	47.1	43.6	40.4	40.0	43.4	42.9	45.5	45.7	45.6
May...	46.1	41.1	37.8	41.2	44.0	43.7	45.2	45.3	44.7
June....	43.9	38.9	36.7	40.9	42.7	42.2	44.0	43.6	44.7
July....	42.4	39.7	36.5	37.3	42.9	42.3	43.9	43.4	45.1
Aug....	45.1	40.4	38.4	43.8	43.7	43.1	43.4	42.2	44.7
Sept....	46.4	41.2	37.9	43.7	43.8	43.4	42.8	39.4	44.5
Oct....	46.7	42.3	35.7	43.1	44.4	44.1	44.1	42.5	45.1
Nov....	43.0	40.3	37.8	41.1	43.4	43.1	44.1	42.4	44.6
Dec....	46.1	41.9	38.5	43.1	43.2	42.8	44.9	44.0	45.0

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH

Month	Manufacturing								
	Total	Durable Manufactured Goods	Non-durable Manufactured Goods	Animal Products Edible	Dairy Products	Meat Products	Leather Products	Leather Boots and Shoes	Lumber Products
1945									
May...	45.5	46.2	44.5	45.5	48.8	44.0	44.2	44.5	44.3
June....	44.3	44.7	43.9	44.2	48.0	42.4	43.2	43.5	43.5
July....	44.3	45.0	43.3	44.4	48.5	42.7	42.2	41.7	44.0
Aug....	44.3	44.7	43.7	43.9	49.1	40.6	42.6	42.5	44.7
Sept...	44.1	44.2	44.0	45.3	48.7	43.6	43.3	43.5	44.2
Oct....	44.7	45.0	44.5	45.7	49.5	44.5	43.6	43.8	44.7
Nov...	44.9	45.3	44.6	46.2	48.9	45.2	43.9	44.3	44.5
Dec....	44.8	44.9	44.6	45.4	47.7	44.4	43.8	44.3	44.1
1946									
Jan....	38.2	37.6	38.8	39.4	46.2	37.2	36.9	37.2	37.3
Feb....	44.1	44.4	43.8	42.2	46.5	41.0	43.0	43.6	43.7
Mar....	44.0	44.2	43.9	42.6	46.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	44.5
April...	44.4	44.6	44.2	43.6	47.6	41.6	43.5	44.1	44.0
May...	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.4	47.7	40.8	42.3	43.1	42.8
June....	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2	46.7	41.1	40.8	41.6	42.5
July....	42.4	42.8	42.1	43.9	48.4	41.2	40.9	41.1	43.2
Aug....	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.8	47.4	40.2	41.8	42.3	43.7
Sept....	42.7	42.6	42.7	42.7	47.1	40.9	41.9	42.2	43.4
Oct....	42.9	42.8	42.9	42.5	47.4	40.9	42.1	42.8	43.7
Nov....	42.4	42.5	42.3	42.8	46.4	41.9	41.9	42.1	43.3
Dec....	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.1	46.8	42.3	42.5	42.8	42.7

Month	Manufacturing								
	Lumber Products			Musical Instruments	Plant Products—Edible				
	Rough and Dressed Lumber	Containers	Furniture		Total	Flour and Other Milled Products	Fruit and Vegetable Preserving	Bread and Bakery Products	Chocolate and Cocoa Products
1945									
May...	44.3	43.2	44.7	48.5	42.8	46.1	40.9	43.5	39.9
June....	43.6	42.3	43.5	46.9	42.1	45.4	39.7	43.3	36.9
July....	44.3	42.6	43.5	44.4	42.1	46.3	38.9	43.6	39.1
Aug....	45.5	43.0	44.1	48.0	42.6	46.5	41.4	44.1	38.3
Sept...	44.5	43.3	44.1	46.5	42.0	46.9	36.9	44.3	41.6
Oct....	44.8	44.1	44.3	46.5	42.9	47.5	41.5	44.0	41.6
Nov...	44.1	45.2	44.4	46.9	43.7	46.9	41.4	43.9	42.7
Dec....	43.6	44.6	44.5	46.7	43.6	45.8	40.8	44.2	41.7
1946									
Jan....	37.8	35.3	37.4	38.1	39.8	42.8	31.2	42.3	38.1
Feb....	43.5	43.4	43.4	45.5	43.2	46.2	40.3	43.1	41.3
Mar....	44.8	43.9	43.8	46.8	42.8	47.1	39.1	43.8	40.9
April...	44.3	43.1	43.8	46.7	43.2	46.9	41.0	43.8	41.6
May...	42.8	42.6	42.2	45.0	42.2	44.7	37.9	43.3	40.9
June....	43.5	42.4	41.0	42.6	41.5	43.6	37.9	42.5	40.3
July....	43.5	43.8	42.5	45.0	42.1	46.4	38.2	43.1	40.2
Aug....	44.0	43.9	43.2	45.2	41.5	45.7	37.3	43.5	39.8
Sept....	43.5	43.3	43.5	46.2	40.9	45.4	36.2	43.3	42.6
Oct....	43.7	43.7	44.1	47.9	42.8	46.1	42.8	42.8	41.0
Nov....	43.4	43.3	43.2	45.6	41.7	45.4	38.9	42.4	41.0
Dec....	42.1	43.4	43.7	45.8	42.6	46.0	40.5	42.8	41.3

VII. Employment—Continued

37. AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN CENTS

Week Preceding	Manu- factur- ing	Non- durable Goods	Durable Goods						
			Total	Lum- ber Pro- ducts	Musi- cal Instru- ments	Clay, Glass and Stone Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Iron and Steel Pro- ducts	Non- ferrous Metal Pro- ducts
April 1 ^a	70.4	60.9	78.0	60.6	54.1	64.1	70.9	82.1	74.6
May 1.....	70.5	60.9	78.2	61.0	53.1	64.5	71.3	82.4	74.2
June 1.....	70.3	61.4	77.5	60.6	53.9	64.6	70.9	81.9	73.7
July 1.....	70.1	61.2	77.0	60.2	54.5	64.9	70.3	81.6	74.0
Aug. 1.....	69.5	60.7	76.9	59.4	53.9	64.8	70.5	81.6	74.4
Sept. 1.....	69.2	60.9	76.5	60.0	54.4	65.5	70.2	81.5	73.8
Oct. 1.....	67.8	60.4	75.4	60.8	54.3	64.7	70.5	80.3	74.2
Nov. 1.....	67.5	60.6	74.8	61.1	55.3	64.8	70.3	79.6	73.6
Dec. 1.....	67.0	60.6	74.0	61.2	56.4	64.3	69.9	78.5	73.5
Jan. 1, ^a 1946.....	67.9	61.7	74.7	61.9	58.3	64.5	70.7	79.2	74.8
Feb. 1.....	68.1	61.3	75.2	62.2	57.0	64.5	70.1	79.8	73.7
Mar. 1.....	67.9	61.5	74.5	62.4	56.6	64.8	69.8	78.9	73.8
April 1.....	68.4	61.8	75.1	62.2	57.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	74.2
May 1 ^a	68.9	62.4	75.5	62.7	56.9	65.6	70.1	80.3	74.3
June 1.....	69.1	63.3	75.1	57.5	58.5	66.7	70.6	80.0	74.4
July 1.....	70.0	64.1	75.7	64.7	58.1	67.1	71.0	80.0	75.5
Aug. 1.....	70.0	64.4	75.8	65.6	57.9	68.2	69.1	80.3	76.0
Sept. 1.....	70.6	65.1	76.5	66.0	58.2	69.7	70.8	81.1	76.6
Oct. 1.....	71.4	65.7	77.8	67.7	58.7	70.6	73.1	82.2	77.5
Nov. 1.....	72.9	66.7	79.4	68.4	60.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	79.1
Dec. 1.....	74.5	67.5	81.8	68.7	61.2	71.7	78.1	86.8	80.9

38. AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES AND WAGES, AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS AS REPORTED IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE, AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE GOODS AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN DOLLARS

Week Preceding	Manufacturing ^b		Durable Manufactured Goods		Non-Durable Manu- factured Goods	
	Average Weekly		Average Weekly		Average Weekly	
	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages
April 1 ^a	32.48	30.69	35.78	34.48	28.73	26.07
May 1.....	33.51	32.08	36.98	36.08	29.58	27.10
June 1.....	32.81	31.14	35.76	34.64	29.48	26.95
July 1.....	32.91	31.05	36.02	34.65	29.33	26.50
Aug.....	32.65	30.79	35.67	34.37	29.33	26.53
Sept.....	32.51	30.52	35.58	33.81	29.60	26.80
Oct. 1.....	32.45	30.31	35.57	33.93	29.61	26.88
Nov. 1.....	32.55	30.31	35.60	33.88	29.84	27.03
Dec. 1.....	32.32	30.02	35.20	33.23	29.83	27.03
Jan. 1, ^a 1946.....	29.32	25.87	31.30	28.01	27.57	23.88
Feb. 1.....	32.29	30.03	35.23	33.39	29.69	26.85
Mar. 1.....	32.29	29.88	34.90	32.93	29.98	27.00
April 1.....	32.69	30.37	35.34	33.49	30.30	27.32
May 1 ^a	32.10	29.63	34.51	32.62	29.89	26.71
June 1.....	31.67	29.02	33.78	31.62	29.81	26.52
July 1.....	32.20	29.68	34.40	32.40	3.21	26.99
Aug. 1.....	32.53	30.10	34.62	32.75	30.68	27.56
Sept. 1.....	32.71	30.15	34.65	32.59	30.82	27.80
Oct. 1.....	33.18	30.63	35.43	33.30	31.08	28.19
Nov. 1.....	33.48	30.91	35.79	33.75	31.26	28.21
Dec. 1.....	34.48	32.18	37.12	35.34	31.96	29.16

^a The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of Jan. 1, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1, 1945, and May 1, 1946. ^b Exclusive of electric light and power.

Source: Employment Branch. Based on returns received from establishments ordinarily employing 15 persons or more.

VII. Employment—Continued

39. PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Classification	1945	1946											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Nine Groups.....	31.74	30.02	32.03	32.54	32.59	32.16	31.81	32.34	32.72	32.81	33.25	33.42	34.00
MANUFACTURING.....	32.45	29.49	32.43	32.43	32.82	32.24	31.83	32.36	32.66	32.71	33.18	33.45	34.48
Durable goods.....	35.17	31.28	35.21	34.91	35.34	34.51	33.79	33.40	34.62	34.65	35.43	35.83	37.12
Non-durable goods.....	29.85	27.37	29.64	29.99	30.30	29.89	29.80	30.21	30.68	30.82	31.08	31.17	31.96
Animal products—edible.....	32.29	29.79	31.13	32.04	32.82	31.97	32.06	31.81	31.42	31.47	31.97	32.08	33.77
Fur and products.....	31.69	28.45	29.67	30.15	30.45	28.64	29.59	29.67	30.68	31.33	31.40	32.16	32.84
Leather products.....	25.12	22.52	24.86	25.07	25.51	24.91	24.53	24.86	25.45	25.80	25.99	26.08	26.47
Boots and shoes.....	24.42	21.77	24.20	24.32	24.85	24.11	23.75	23.98	24.82	25.22	25.44	25.35	25.83
Lumber and its products.....	28.59	25.25	28.49	29.23	28.97	28.57	26.88	29.23	30.02	30.01	30.92	31.04	30.87
Rough and dressed lumber.....	29.33	26.41	29.53	30.39	29.87	29.32	26.85	30.25	31.29	31.14	32.15	32.36	31.93
Furniture.....	27.76	24.50	27.29	27.71	27.95	27.63	27.09	27.75	28.02	28.45	29.39	29.30	29.74
Plant products—edible.....	27.61	26.90	28.01	28.07	28.37	28.25	28.20	28.50	27.75	27.12	27.39	28.96	29.02
Pulp and paper products.....	34.49	32.39	34.72	35.04	35.29	34.76	36.32	36.32	37.22	37.29	38.16	38.17	38.47
Pulp and paper.....	37.80	35.81	38.38	38.78	38.89	37.93	38.95	41.26	42.89	42.81	43.98	43.90	43.99
Paper products.....	28.12	25.46	27.62	28.16	28.34	28.25	28.11	28.26	28.74	28.74	29.26	29.82	30.24
Printing and publishing.....	34.03	32.07	34.28	34.32	34.70	34.39	33.80	34.37	34.58	34.73	35.62	35.61	36.24
Rubber products.....	33.07	28.81	32.35	33.12	32.80	32.46	31.28	30.36	32.09	34.01	35.54	31.29	34.83
Textile products.....	24.64	21.68	24.47	24.90	25.33	24.74	24.45	24.46	25.41	25.97	25.65	26.03	26.60
Hosiery and knit goods.....	22.16	19.36	21.53	22.15	22.83	22.41	21.68	21.59	22.69	23.46	23.97	23.46	24.29
Garments and personal furnishings.....	24.68	21.69	24.51	25.13	25.80	24.92	24.50	24.42	25.36	26.08	24.77	26.23	26.35
Tobacco.....	24.99	18.83	24.92	23.91	24.39	25.66	26.09	26.09	26.71	26.99	27.24	26.99	27.39
Beverages.....	35.31	34.54	34.66	35.06	34.58	35.38	34.99	34.96	35.46	35.78	36.55	36.71	37.41
Chemicals.....	34.53	33.48	34.89	34.84	34.94	34.42	34.42	34.39	34.93	35.16	35.69	35.54	36.30
Electrical apparatus.....	33.73	31.41	32.97	33.26	33.66	32.44	32.43	32.81	33.22	33.47	33.76	33.40	35.83
Iron and steel products.....	37.13	32.58	37.37	36.69	37.36	36.42	35.47	36.04	36.12	36.22	37.02	37.59	39.17
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	36.90	32.64	37.18	37.22	37.41	36.65	36.90	37.07	35.58	36.05	36.69	38.46	40.98
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	36.65	30.62	35.76	35.84	35.77	34.53	33.78	35.17	35.13	35.69	36.71	36.73	37.19
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	38.43	34.77	40.04	38.24	39.70	38.66	37.32	37.48	37.40	37.50	38.25	38.78	41.23
Automobiles and parts.....	38.39	33.66	41.87	36.15	41.79	40.18	36.19	38.06	37.86	36.90	36.52	37.09	41.73
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	39.18	33.11	38.73	38.45	38.73	36.99	36.09	37.39	37.73	37.06	37.89	39.45	38.85
Non-ferrous metal products.....	35.92	33.08	35.65	35.38	35.58	35.02	34.48	35.55	36.29	35.86	36.54	36.73	37.77
Non-metallic mineral products.....	38.43	37.16	38.31	38.41	38.68	38.35	38.07	38.99	39.33	39.11	39.21	39.43	39.88
Electric light and power.....	37.80	37.07	38.61	38.30	38.88	38.77	38.68	38.75	37.84	37.48	38.11	38.91	39.45
LOGGING.....	25.26	27.37	26.12	29.20	28.69	27.95	24.87	29.24	32.25	31.87	30.54	30.28	30.02
MINING.....	39.02	36.57	39.39	39.67	39.59	38.39	38.77	39.49	38.84	39.12	40.25	40.22	40.12
COMMUNICATIONS.....	31.82	32.55	32.31	32.94	32.52	33.21	32.70	32.37	32.38	32.34	33.07	33.45	33.15
Telegraphs.....	30.01	30.88	31.81	32.85	32.25	33.20	32.53	32.49	33.87	33.28	35.85	35.57	36.63
Telephones.....	32.40	32.82	32.46	32.96	32.58	33.20	32.74	32.33	32.01	32.11	32.39	32.94	32.32
TRANSPORTATION.....	38.72	39.01	39.26	40.82	39.74	39.21	38.66	39.06	39.56	39.86	41.54	41.28	42.92
Street railways and cartage.....	34.62	33.93	34.73	34.93	34.44	34.41	34.44	34.94	34.76	35.15	36.48	36.04	36.55
Steam railways.....	42.82	42.69	43.58	45.90	44.64	44.36	43.03	43.41	44.52	44.91	46.58	46.35	49.07
Shipping and stevedoring.....	32.27	29.79	30.94	32.66	31.78	31.12	32.39	32.99	32.44	32.43	35.48	35.41	36.34
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	30.26	28.84	31.22	32.03	31.45	30.84	30.89	31.22	31.96	32.17	32.18	32.67	32.65
Building.....	34.64	29.37	33.84	34.59	34.58	33.40	32.69	33.40	34.62	34.60	35.66	35.41	36.34
Highway.....	26.82	27.48	29.16	30.04	29.19	27.85	28.89	29.60	29.89	29.95	29.33	29.02	28.64
Railway.....	29.52	29.69	29.60	30.49	29.43	31.26	31.37	30.38	31.08	32.08	31.49	34.12	35.02
SERVICES.....	20.37	19.80	20.39	21.04	20.88	20.97	20.70	20.96	20.83	21.05	21.59	21.95	22.49
Hotels and restaurants.....	19.26	19.25	19.51	20.31	19.78	19.96	19.78	20.15	19.95	20.08	20.73	21.01	21.68
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	22.45	20.44	22.01	22.39	22.84	22.77	22.41	22.55	22.65	23.08	23.33	23.76	24.06
TRADE.....	26.78	26.76	27.92	28.23	28.18	28.24	29.76	28.72	29.10	29.05	29.03	29.13	28.78
Retail.....	24.49	24.60	25.78	26.08	26.01	25.07	26.18	26.64	27.16	27.04	26.82	27.02	26.64
Wholesale.....	33.40	33.11	33.53	33.86	33.94	34.07	34.07	34.21	34.11	34.24	34.90	34.83	34.89
EIGHT GROUPS.....	31.64	29.85	31.94	32.44	32.48	32.06	31.67	32.24	32.64	32.72	33.15	33.33	33.94
FINANCE.....	34.13	34.14	34.27	34.81	34.54	34.69	34.77	34.66	34.65	34.95	35.59	35.52	35.63
Banks and trust companies.....	29.59	29.68	29.72	30.85	30.86	30.85	30.80	30.83	30.91	31.66	31.75	31.73	31.82
Brokerage and stock market.....	39.04	37.18	39.75	39.21	38.08	38.66	40.30	37.72	37.28	36.95	38.41	37.77	38.58
Insurance.....	40.27	40.32	40.25	40.31	39.44	39.79	39.83	39.78	39.67	39.58	40.82	40.72	40.80

VIII. Prices

40. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING, 1935-39 = 100

Month	Total	Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Fur- nishings	Mis- cellaneous	Rent	Retail Prices (Com- modities only)
1945								
June.....	119.6	133.4	106.6	122.1	118.9	109.4	112.1	126.4
July.....	120.3	135.6	106.5	122.2	119.2	109.4	112.1	127.6
Aug.....	120.5	136.2	106.5	122.1	119.3	109.5	112.1	127.8
Sept.....	119.9	134.2	106.7	122.2	119.4	109.5	112.1	126.9
Oct.....	119.7	133.3	106.7	122.4	119.4	109.6	112.3	126.5
Nov.....	119.9	134.0	106.6	122.5	119.4	109.6	112.3	126.8
Dec.....	120.1	134.3	107.1	122.5	119.5	109.6	112.3	127.0
1946								
Jan.....	119.9	132.8	107.1	122.6	119.5	110.9	112.3	126.3
Feb.....	119.9	132.5	107.1	122.7	120.1	110.9	112.3	126.2
Mar.....	120.1	133.1	107.2	123.1	120.4	110.9	112.3	126.7
April.....	120.8	135.1	107.2	123.2	120.7	111.0	112.3	127.8
May.....	122.0	137.7	107.2	123.7	122.1	111.5	112.6	129.5
June.....	123.6	142.1	107.2	124.3	122.4	112.1	112.6	132.1
July.....	125.1	144.2	107.2	126.4	125.1	113.7	112.6	134.4
Aug.....	125.6	144.7	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	112.6	135.1
Sept.....	125.5	143.2	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	112.6	135.0
Oct.....	126.8	146.5	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	113.4	136.9
Nov.....	127.1	146.6	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	113.4	137.3
Dec.....	127.1	146.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	113.4	.....

41. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS¹
1935-1939 = 100

Month	Canada	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1945										
May.....	175.9	196.7	173.0	186.2	171.3	171.0	177.6	176.2	182.8	178.8
June.....	178.1	207.1	176.8	189.8	177.0	173.5	178.6	176.7	183.3	183.8
July.....	179.5	210.1	179.6	204.9	183.7	173.9	178.7	176.5	182.9	188.7
Aug.....	178.4	246.5	189.0	224.4	186.8	176.6	172.0	168.4	176.8	191.7
Sept.....	175.7	181.4	180.1	199.8	182.2	176.2	170.4	167.9	174.8	193.4
Oct.....	175.5	188.0	179.1	195.2	183.0	176.2	171.4	166.7	173.9	194.0
Nov.....	176.8	190.3	179.6	201.7	184.6	178.5	172.6	166.8	174.1	195.5
Dec.....	177.9	190.0	180.4	204.9	186.1	178.5	174.7	168.6	175.9	194.8
1946										
Jan.....	179.2	196.7	182.0	208.8	188.1	181.2	174.1	169.0	175.9	194.6
Feb.....	180.3	203.0	181.8	207.6	188.1	183.2	175.0	169.8	177.5	194.5
Mar.....	180.2	205.6	186.7	216.1	186.8	181.7	175.7	169.7	177.7	195.1
April.....	182.8	210.6	188.6	218.1	189.8	184.9	178.3	171.3	181.0	195.0
May.....	184.5	216.1	193.4	221.6	193.2	186.8	179.6	172.5	181.6	195.5
June.....	186.3	214.1	195.6	231.9	194.9	188.6	181.4	173.4	183.6	197.9
July.....	188.0	216.8	197.4	229.1	197.5	191.4	181.8	173.9	184.4	205.0
Aug.....	187.3	236.9	201.9	224.2	198.7	190.5	181.0	172.9	183.7	196.7
Sept.....	183.8	176.3	183.7	193.4	195.4	188.7	179.8	171.5	182.8	188.3
Oct.....	182.6	166.4	180.2	182.5	195.3	188.1	179.9	171.5	179.5	189.0
Nov.....	182.9	161.3	179.0	181.4	195.7	189.0	180.3	171.7	179.5	189.1

¹Published by the Agricultural Division of the Bureau

VIII. Prices

42. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100

Group	1945	1946											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Wholesale Prices, Total.....	103.9	104.6	105.2	105.6	108.2	108.6	109.1	109.5	109.2	109.1	110.8	111.4	111.8
COMPONENT MATERIALS—													
Vegetable Products.....	97.0	97.2	97.2	97.4	97.8	97.7	98.7	99.2	97.8	97.4	97.1	97.4	97.2
Animal Products.....	108.9	108.3	109.2	109.0	112.3	112.9	114.2	115.7	115.4	115.3	119.6	119.8	120.2
Textiles.....	91.8	91.8	92.2	95.5	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.4	98.4
Wood Products.....	120.5	125.2	125.4	125.4	128.4	130.9	131.1	130.5	131.0	131.2	138.3	140.9	143.0
Iron and its Products.....	117.0	117.4	117.8	118.0	127.9	128.1	128.4	128.3	128.5	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	80.9	80.9	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.1	86.9	89.3	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.3
Non-Metallics.....	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	103.0	103.0	102.7	102.6	102.6	102.6	103.8	104.0	104.7
Chemicals.....	98.2	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.7	94.5	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.7	95.3	95.3
PURPOSE—Consumers'													
Goods.....	98.2	97.8	98.1	99.0	100.8	100.8	101.3	102.0	101.5	101.4	103.0	103.2	103.1
Food Beverages.....	104.0	103.6	103.8	104.1	106.7	106.6	108.1	109.8	108.0	107.5	109.9	110.3	110.1
Producers' Goods.....	101.1	102.1	103.3	103.5	105.1	105.0	106.2	106.0	105.8	105.7	107.3	107.9	108.6
Producers' Equipment.....	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.8	120.8	120.3	120.3	120.2	120.3	122.6	122.8	123.3
Producers' Materials.....	99.0	100.1	101.4	101.6	103.3	103.2	104.6	104.4	104.2	104.1	105.6	106.2	107.0
Building Materials.....	127.3	128.0	128.4	128.4	134.2	134.2	134.2	133.5	134.8	135.1	136.0	139.4	140.4
Manufacturers' Materials.....	94.2	95.4	96.8	97.1	98.1	98.0	99.6	99.5	99.0	98.9	100.4	100.6	101.3
ORIGIN—Raw and partly manu-													
factured.....	106.0	106.0	106.9	107.0	108.0	108.6	109.7	110.2	108.4	108.1	112.4	113.0	113.2
Fully and Chiefly Manufactured.	94.3	95.3	95.4	95.9	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.8	99.5	99.7	101.2	101.2	101.6
Vegetable Origin—													
Raw.....	95.2	95.6	95.8	96.1	96.6	96.5	97.5	98.0	94.9	94.4	93.9	93.9	93.7
Manufactured.....	88.9	88.9	88.9	90.1	90.6	90.6	90.8	90.9	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.2	92.2
Total.....	91.8	92.0	92.1	92.9	93.4	93.3	93.9	94.2	93.3	93.2	92.9	93.0	92.9
Animal Origin—													
Raw.....	111.7	110.7	111.8	111.7	112.5	113.0	115.5	116.5	115.0	114.5	131.2	131.3	130.1
Manufactured.....	95.2	95.2	95.6	95.6	100.9	100.7	100.3	100.8	100.9	101.3	101.5	101.3	101.9
Total.....	102.4	101.9	102.6	102.6	105.9	106.0	106.9	107.6	107.0	107.0	114.4	114.3	114.1
Canadian Farm Products—													
Field.....	99.8	100.4	100.9	100.9	101.2	101.9	102.0	103.7	100.3	99.4	99.1	99.2	99.5
Animal.....	125.4	125.0	126.0	126.1	126.5	127.7	130.5	130.6	129.3	129.2	135.8	137.1	137.0
Total.....	109.4	109.6	110.3	110.3	110.7	111.5	112.7	113.8	111.1	110.5	112.8	113.4	113.5
Marine Origin—													
Raw.....	124.6	124.6	135.4	131.8	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0
Manufactured.....	136.0	136.0	136.0	134.1	142.0	142.0	142.0	149.8	157.2	157.2	157.2	157.2	167.9
Total.....	132.9	132.9	135.8	133.5	138.7	138.7	138.7	144.4	149.8	149.8	149.8	149.8	157.6
Forest Origin—													
Raw.....	151.6	152.6	153.0	153.0	158.5	163.9	163.9	162.7	162.7	162.8	164.2	169.6	174.6
Manufactured.....	92.0	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.4	100.4	100.7	100.6	101.4	101.9	113.6	113.6	113.6
Total.....	119.8	124.4	124.5	124.5	127.5	130.0	130.2	129.5	130.0	130.3	137.2	139.7	141.8
Mineral Origin—													
Raw.....	99.4	99.4	101.6	101.6	102.1	101.7	102.0	102.8	102.9	103.3	104.7	104.9	105.4
Manufactured.....	100.8	100.9	101.1	101.2	105.2	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.4	105.5	105.4	105.4	105.9
Total.....	100.2	100.2	101.3	101.4	103.8	103.7	103.8	104.2	104.3	104.5	105.1	105.2	105.7

VIII. Prices—Continued

43. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100 BY COMMODITY GROUPS

Classification	1945	1946											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct	Nov.	Dec.
COMMODITY GROUPS—													
Fruits.....	123.5	123.1	117.1	120.0	122.7	131.1	130.4	127.3	125.9	129.2	130.7	132.2	124.7
Grains.....	91.5	91.8	92.4	92.3	92.5	92.7	92.9	92.8	91.9	92.1	92.3	92.6	92.8
Flour and milled products.....	79.1	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0
Bakery products.....	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8
Rubber and its products.....	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	74.8	74.8
Sugar and its products.....	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.7	121.5	121.5	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4
Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices.....	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8
Vegetables.....	107.8	111.1	112.2	115.3	118.1	119.3	123.0	135.3	109.1	97.9	89.2	86.8	86.1
Fishery products.....	130.7	130.7	134.5	132.5	138.7	138.7	138.7	144.5	150.9	150.9	150.9	150.9	160.2
Furs.....	106.5	106.5	114.1	108.0	105.1	109.6	109.6	107.0	107.0	98.5	98.5	98.5	91.5
Hides and skins.....	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0
Leather, unmanufactured.....	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9
Boots and shoes.....	108.9	108.9	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.6	110.6	111.0	113.7	113.7	113.7	117.1
Live stock.....	148.8	151.9	153.7	153.1	156.3	160.5	171.7	165.7	160.1	158.4	156.8	158.2	162.4
Meats and poultry.....	115.2	115.3	115.3	115.3	120.6	120.6	124.5	124.4	121.3	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.7
Milk and its products.....	101.0	101.0	101.3	101.4	105.4	105.0	104.0	105.1	105.3	105.3	118.5	118.8	119.2
Eggs.....	92.3	82.4	84.0	86.1	84.6	86.0	87.2	99.9	102.7	104.8	106.1	107.0	97.9
Cotton fabrics.....	82.5	82.5	82.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5
Miscellaneous fibre products.....	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	92.6	92.6
Rayon fabrics.....	68.9	68.9	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6
Rayon yarns.....	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0
Wool raw.....	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7
Woollen hosiery and knit goods....	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8
Newsprint and wrapping paper....	90.7	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	101.0	114.8	114.8	114.8
Lumber.....	160.5	161.9	162.5	162.5	170.4	170.4	170.4	168.7	168.7	168.7	170.8	177.3	177.3
Pulp.....	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.2	149.0	149.0	149.0	149.0	149.2	149.2	151.9	166.8
Furniture.....	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.4	107.5	107.5	115.4	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.6
Pig iron and steel billets.....	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5
Rolling mill products.....	123.6	124.2	124.2	124.6	136.1	136.3	136.3	136.3	135.9	135.9	135.9	135.9	135.9
Hardware.....	93.9	94.0	98.2	98.2	100.8	101.5	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4
Wire.....	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	122.6	122.6	122.6	122.6	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3
Scrap.....	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3
Brass, copper and products.....	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	87.9
Lead and its products.....	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1
Zinc and its products.....	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.2	59.2	59.2	59.2
Clay and allied material products.....	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	118.0
Coal.....	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	128.1	128.6	129.1
Coke.....	123.2	123.2	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4
Manufactured gas.....	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	110.6
Glass and its products.....	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4
Petroleum products.....	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.8	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0
Salt.....	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6
Cement.....	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0
Building stone.....	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.0
Asbestos.....	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1
Inorganic chemicals.....	87.8	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.4	87.4	87.6
Organic chemicals.....	87.3	87.3	87.3	87.3	87.3	87.3	90.7	90.7	90.7	90.7	94.3	94.3	94.3
Coal tar products.....	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1
Dyeing and tanning materials....	139.3	139.3	139.3	139.3	139.3	139.3	139.3	137.2	137.2	137.2	137.2	137.2	137.2
Explosives.....	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1
Paints, prepared.....	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	82.5
Drugs.....	160.1	141.9	141.9	141.9	141.9	141.9	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2	123.9
Fertilizer.....	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.7	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.9

VIII. Prices—Concluded

44. PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1945	1946											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—													
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....bush.	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern "	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250
Flour, First Patent 2-98's cotton bags, Toronto.....	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900
Sugar, granulated, Montreal. cwt.	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893
Cattle steers, good, up to 1,050 lbs., Toronto..... "	11.600	11.880	12.100	12.120	12.280	12.600	13.890	13.220	12.540	12.350	12.280	12.370	12.610
Hogs, B 1 dressed Toronto*. "	17.800	18.800	18.670	17.730	19.350	19.860	20.820	20.900	21.150	20.420	19.870	20.170	20.800
Beef hides, packer hides native steers..... lbs.	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150
Leather, packer hide crops. "	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480
Box sides, D, Oshawa..... ft.	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240
Butter, creamery, first, Montreal..... lb.	.380	.380	.380	.380	.420	.415	.403	.417	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal. doz.	.442	.383	.384	.393	.378	.394	.406	.492	.505	.505	.505	.505	.468
Cotton yarns, 10's white, single..... "	.293	.293	.293	.303	.313	.348	.348	.348	.348	.348	.348	.348	.348
Wool, eastern bright, ½ blood..... "	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310
Wool, western range, semi-bright, ½ blood..... "	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1... ton	55.000	55.000	55.000	55.000	55.000	63.800	63.800	63.800	63.800	64.000	64.000	64.000	75.000
Pig-iron, foundry, No. 1.... "	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500
Steel, merchant bars, mill. 100lb.	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240
Copper, electrolytic, domestic, Montreal..... cwt.	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500
Lead, domestic, Montreal.. "	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto. lb.	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620
Zinc, domestic, electrolytic. cwt.	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750
Coal, anthracite, Toronto.. ton	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine..... "	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980
Gasoline, Toronto..... gal.	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume.net ton	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000

* Dressed weight grading.

45. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES, 1935-39=100

Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (100).....	112.5	123.5	121.8	119.2	125.1	124.4	123.3	119.1	116.9	104.4	101.8	102.5	106.4
Industrials, total (74).....	105.8	116.0	113.8	110.9	117.6	117.7	116.7	112.6	110.4	97.4	95.0	95.3	99.3
Machinery and equipment (10)...	155.1	168.2	172.9	189.2	207.0	205.7	202.1	190.0	187.6	162.7	166.0	173.7	180.2
Pulp and paper (8).....	226.6	252.6	248.5	244.4	277.3	278.3	282.5	266.1	268.6	229.4	233.3	235.1	250.0
Milling (4).....	127.5	130.6	132.1	130.6	141.4	140.8	141.7	140.0	139.4	122.6	123.0	122.7	123.9
Oils (4).....	81.5	90.0	84.8	81.6	84.6	74.7	73.1	71.8	70.8	64.9	63.2	63.1	63.6
Textiles and clothing (9).....	173.8	183.7	187.8	186.8	200.2	208.3	210.3	206.4	207.9	190.5	182.1	180.7	181.8
Food and allied products (13)....	116.7	127.8	130.3	129.0	134.6	136.6	136.4	134.0	129.9	123.7	122.8	121.0	123.3
Beverages (8).....	305.3	357.6	334.0	327.8	353.8	410.6	410.3	430.2	430.5	349.2	330.9	314.3	317.1
Building materials (16).....	138.5	149.0	150.5	148.6	160.6	164.0	167.0	157.3	154.1	137.1	133.9	134.9	138.4
Industrial mines (2).....	99.0	106.1	106.9	100.4	106.0	109.8	108.5	100.1	96.1	84.5	81.6	83.6	92.1
Utilities, total (18).....	135.9	148.6	146.0	142.4	145.4	140.7	138.4	132.2	130.3	118.8	114.1	115.2	118.3
Transportation (2).....	221.2	256.4	249.7	229.6	233.8	224.1	234.0	206.9	197.5	164.8	150.8	145.6	148.7
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	117.5	120.3	122.2	126.5	128.2	134.1	135.6	132.0	131.5	124.0	114.8	114.7	118.9
Power and traction (14).....	114.7	125.7	122.7	121.7	124.8	117.8	110.0	109.8	109.9	103.7	103.8	107.5	110.3
Banks (8).....	107.5	121.6	126.8	129.2	133.6	134.2	135.0	135.3	132.3	124.1	124.7	129.8	133.5
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (27).....	108.2	114.9	116.9	108.4	110.0	107.0	104.0	93.4	89.7	81.6	80.3	83.3	83.7
Gold (23).....	104.0	107.2	111.6	101.3	99.8	94.2	92.0	81.7	77.6	71.1	70.1	73.1	70.9
Base metals (4).....	113.8	127.5	124.8	119.9	127.9	130.4	125.7	114.9	112.1	101.0	98.9	101.9	107.6
PREFERRED STOCKS.....	146.6	152.1	154.1	154.5	157.8	159.7	161.6	157.5	157.9	151.4	153.6	154.7	153.5
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—													
Treasury Bill yields.....	0.363	0.363	0.363	0.362	0.373	0.385	0.393	0.403	0.402	0.402	0.396	0.395	.....
Dominion of Canada yields.....	2.83	2.73	2.59	2.60	2.60	2.63	2.60	2.63	2.61	2.62	2.62	2.62	2.62
Index of.....	92.2	90.0	85.9	83.8	84.3	85.1	84.9	85.1	85.0	84.9	85.0	85.0	85.0
Capitalized yields.....	108.5	111.1	116.4	119.3	118.6	117.5	117.8	117.5	117.6	117.8	117.6	117.6	117.6

IX. Finance

46. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1946

Item	Dec. 11	Dec. 18	Dec. 24	Dec. 31	Jan. 8	Jan. 15
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367
3. Notes in circulation.....	1,166,547,057	1,174,585,942	1,186,305,067	1,186,201,681	1,175,216,393	1,159,699,859
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government....	88,674,734	94,447,168	108,195,056	60,456,972	108,638,439	153,977,987
(b) Provincial Governments....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	538,776,480	514,579,921	488,287,905	565,469,560	542,458,875	508,463,295
(d) Other.....	83,888,712	67,455,932	80,830,012	93,800,975	88,632,167	78,460,527
Total.....	711,339,925	676,483,021	677,312,973	719,727,506	739,729,480	740,901,809
5. Liabilities, Sterling, U.S.A. currency.....	943,111	943,111	943,111	960,131	957,199	957,199
6. All other liabilities.....	29,311,268	52,684,861	24,602,714	26,676,596	43,162,947	34,348,166
Total.....	1,923,191,728	1,919,747,301	1,904,214,232	1,948,616,281	1,974,116,386	1,950,957,400
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars....	943,111	943,111	943,111	960,131	957,199	957,199
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	943,111	943,111	943,111	960,131	957,199	957,199
2. Subsidiary coin.....	440,951	439,474	372,719	345,465	358,913	363,733
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government....						
(b) Provincial Governments....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Banks.....						
Total.....						
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities	1,274,552,086	1,176,263,293	1,160,130,000	1,197,436,208	1,223,517,148	1,198,095,016
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	606,927,455	706,211,063	705,408,430	708,164,801	711,050,736	712,236,419
(c) Other securities.....	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000
Total.....	1,896,479,541	1,897,474,356	1,880,538,430	1,920,601,009	1,949,567,884	1,925,331,436
7. Bank Premises.....	2,572,841	2,572,791	2,572,885	2,438,215	2,439,071	2,439,466
8. All other Assets.....	22,755,284	18,317,569	19,787,087	24,271,461	20,793,320	21,865,566
Total.....	1,923,191,728	1,919,747,301	1,904,214,232	1,948,616,281	1,974,116,386	1,950,957,400

47. MONEY SUPPLY

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1945		1946										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Money Supply (M+M ₁).....	7261.3	7179.5	7059.1	7126.4	7084.2	7189.8	7105.5	6974.6	7097.3	7120.6	7232.0	7415.8	7612.8
CIRCULATING MEDIA—													
Bank Notes in Circulation—													
Bank of Canada.....	1113.8	1129.1	1088.1	1086.7	1102.2	1114.4	1109.5	1114.0	1117.9	1127.4	1147.5	1156.9	1161.1
Chartered Banks.....	26.1	25.7	25.2	24.8	24.5	24.1	23.7	23.3	22.9	22.5	22.2	21.8	21.7
Notes in hands of public.....	998.6	992.0	966.1	976.9	1002.0	984.0	995.6	1011.0	988.6	1015.9	1016.1	1029.4	1042.4
Subsidiary coin in hands of public	63.1	63.0	61.2	61.5	62.8	62.0	62.7	64.0	62.6	63.9	63.3	63.7	65.1
Total Circulating Media in hands of public (M).....	1061.6	1055.0	1027.3	1038.4	1064.7	1046.0	1058.4	1075.0	1051.2	1079.8	1079.5	1093.0	1107.5
DEPOSITS—													
Deposits with Chartered Banks—													
Dominion Government.....	1053.1	922.1	795.5	650.7	517.6	359.6	248.6	114.3	143.0	153.8	120.7	286.7	600.2
Provincial Government.....	97.6	91.1	103.6	105.9	108.1	122.3	120.2	128.1	136.0	124.3	127.2	121.2	119.8
Demand.....	2046.4	2062.9	1948.5	1995.4	1985.3	2178.5	2207.0	2150.3	2197.1	2148.2	2265.3	2315.7	2181.8
Notice.....	2816.2	2865.3	2962.9	3078.0	3170.2	3237.5	3305.7	3363.5	3410.9	3465.7	3524.1	3476.7	3460.1
Total.....	6013.2	5941.4	5810.5	5829.9	5781.2	5897.9	5881.5	5756.1	5886.9	5892.1	6037.4	6200.9	6362.0
Deposits with Bank of Canada—													
Dominion Government.....	159.1	153.3	187.2	201.7	149.2	183.3	87.1	57.9	69.1	69.1	27.4	36.6	63.9
Other.....	27.4	29.8	34.2	56.4	89.1	62.7	78.4	85.6	90.1	79.7	87.8	85.2	79.4
Total.....	186.5	183.1	221.4	258.1	238.3	246.0	165.6	143.4	159.2	148.7	115.2	121.9	143.3
Total Deposits (M ₁).....	6199.7	6124.5	6031.8	6088.0	6019.5	6143.9	6047.1	5899.6	6046.1	6040.8	6152.5	6322.7	6505.3

IX. Finance—Continued

48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS AT END OF MONTH

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1945		1946										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Assets—													
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—													
Notes of Bank of Canada....	141.38	162.86	147.19	134.64	124.72	154.48	137.53	126.30	152.10	134.04	153.58	149.30	140.36
Deposits with Bank of Canada.....	495.23	521.21	505.88	522.92	515.12	555.80	493.36	500.48	532.48	521.13	511.34	538.56	579.51
Totals.....	636.60	684.06	653.07	657.56	639.85	710.28	630.89	626.78	684.58	655.17	664.92	687.86	719.88
SUNDRY ASSETS—													
Gold and coin.....	12.43	12.84	15.08	14.65	13.21	13.96	13.56	12.45	14.00	12.73	13.69	13.83	12.73
Foreign currency.....	92.72	96.63	96.96	97.46	87.19	87.66	94.50	101.68	90.85	95.66	97.07	96.39	96.22
Notes and Cheques on other banks.....	318.96	280.37	211.26	248.54	207.26	255.64	280.39	230.03	239.39	204.08	286.61	282.82	243.26
Balances at other Banks—													
United Kingdom banks...	28.38	29.96	30.61	31.88	31.90	32.99	28.96	27.93	24.76	24.31	27.75	25.79	25.69
Other foreign banks.....	196.86	186.86	185.01	178.30	191.55	206.05	194.44	193.93	161.98	164.08	151.02	158.08	163.70
Canadian Chartered banks	3.74	2.29	2.31	2.55	2.17	2.20	2.66	2.35	2.49	2.43	2.68	2.15	4.19
SECURITIES—													
Dom.-Prov. Government...	3,572.1	3,586.6	3,647.5	3,644.9	3,699.1	3,708.7	3,726.7	3,681.9	3,738.5	3,765.1	3,792.4	3,864.5	3,915.6
Canadian municipal.....	87.51	91.05	91.76	96.30	98.15	98.82	95.40	96.27	98.96	102.21	131.04	135.65	112.41
Foreign public.....	241.46	241.65	244.22	257.57	251.21	277.31	303.72	318.44	283.61	275.98	273.55	280.04	270.36
Other.....	114.33	118.77	116.27	120.70	148.26	157.86	178.29	177.87	176.37	192.60	178.37	190.61	197.22
Totals.....	4,015.4	4,038.1	4,099.7	4,119.4	4,196.7	4,242.7	4,304.1	4,274.5	4,297.5	4,335.9	4,375.3	4,470.8	4,495.6
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—													
In Canada.....	238.51	251.17	209.54	199.78	147.65	151.82	124.51	115.20	96.22	98.31	90.69	97.29	116.86
Elsewhere.....	108.03	120.49	101.89	109.67	105.96	106.07	89.57	74.41	68.48	77.31	85.61	79.69	70.48
CURRENT LOANS—													
In Canada—													
Prov. Governments.....	30.06	26.14	19.47	19.22	17.59	16.74	19.43	9.43	5.91	6.27	13.91	12.12	18.58
Municipalities, etc.....	27.56	21.15	19.77	24.03	30.89	29.46	27.02	30.86	34.35	33.41	34.23	27.16	26.98
Other.....	1314.32	1227.07	1173.88	1151.10	1132.75	1113.80	1140.36	1147.72	1190.15	1209.71	1235.81	1301.65	1430.54
Elsewhere than in Canada..	145.54	150.82	144.62	147.21	149.05	151.87	150.17	154.10	142.34	148.42	159.93	164.53	167.55
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans.....	0.98	0.96	1.06	0.96	0.97	0.91	0.93	0.95	0.96	0.92	0.94	0.95	0.92
Bank premises.....	63.07	63.12	63.79	63.88	63.94	64.35	64.80	64.97	65.16	65.52	65.78	64.22	63.78
Other real estate.....	1.89	1.90	1.89	1.90	1.89	1.86	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.69	1.69	1.32	0.86
Mortgages.....	2.08	1.98	1.89	1.85	1.83	1.79	1.73	1.66	1.60	1.45	1.41	1.51	1.69
Loans to controlled companies.....	10.49	10.45	10.83	10.77	10.73	10.69	10.64	10.59	10.65	10.61	10.57	10.40	10.37
Note circulation deposit.....	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.55	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33
Letters of credit.....	135.41	140.69	140.66	146.20	153.14	166.38	174.04	180.89	177.10	188.13	182.15	187.63	200.49
Other assets.....	4.57	4.53	4.59	4.78	4.81	4.71	4.78	4.90	4.82	4.79	4.98	5.21	5.32
Total Assets.....	7,389.3	7,53.23	7,189.6	7,233.4	7,192.7	7,373.6	7,360.9	7,269.8	7,316.6	7,342.2	7,508.1	7,692.7	7,877.0
Liabilities—													
Notes in circulation.....	26.12	25.71	25.22	24.84	24.46	24.10	23.68	23.30	22.89	22.51	22.15	21.78	21.71
Deposit Liabilities—													
Government Deposits—													
Dominion.....	1053.07	922.09	795.52	650.74	517.59	359.56	248.63	114.30	142.95	153.83	120.70	286.65	600.17
Provincial.....	97.59	91.10	103.55	105.86	108.14	122.32	120.18	128.07	135.99	124.32	127.21	121.83	119.84
Public Deposits—													
Demand in Canada.....	2,046.4	2,062.9	1,948.5	1,995.4	1,985.3	2,178.5	2,207.0	2,150.3	2,197.1	2,148.2	2,265.3	2,315.7	2,181.8
Time in Canada.....	2,816.2	2,865.3	2,962.9	3,078.0	3,170.2	3,237.5	3,305.7	3,363.4	3,410.9	3,465.7	3,524.1	3,476.7	3,460.1
Foreign.....	725.41	760.37	729.08	734.50	738.92	772.14	770.69	766.11	697.43	704.07	710.12	714.96	700.88
Deposits of other Banks—													
Canadian chartered banks	26.91	19.12	17.26	23.23	15.67	20.01	18.26	17.00	19.58	15.44	21.88	20.58	18.44
United Kingdom banks...	37.05	35.28	29.72	30.99	30.80	32.04	31.90	31.71	30.73	33.33	35.16	31.48	31.09
Other banks.....	67.44	75.53	79.07	83.19	84.42	91.66	84.51	105.33	103.62	104.31	107.23	105.82	100.88
Total Deposit Liabilities...	6,870.0	6,831.7	6,665.6	6,701.8	6,651.0	6,813.7	6,786.9	6,676.8	6,738.2	6,749.3	6,911.7	7,073.7	7,213.3
of which: Canadian currency.....	6,004.1	5,948.9	5,807.2	5,834.9	5,786.4	5,911.4	5,893.0	5,779.5	5,930.8	5,935.0	6,091.9	6,245.2	6,403.3
Other Liabilities—													
Bills payable.....	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Letters of Credit.....	135.41	140.69	140.66	146.20	153.14	166.38	174.04	180.89	177.10	188.13	182.15	187.63	200.49
Other.....	3.65	3.29	2.88	3.26	2.93	2.88	4.36	3.91	3.83	4.16	3.76	5.38	5.15
Liabilities to Shareholders													
Dividends.....	1.50	1.21	2.86	1.88	1.48	3.12	1.88	1.48	3.12	1.90	1.50	3.79	2.57
Reserve.....	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	151.75	176.75
Capital paid up.....	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50
Total Liabilities.....	7,372.8	7,336.7	7,173.0	7,216.8	7,176.2	7,357.0	7,344.4	7,253.3	7,300.0	7,325.6	7,491.5	7,677.1	7,866.58
Daily Average Data—													
Canadian currency deposits.	5,867.8	5,854.4	5,814.7	5,733.5	5,764.9	5,781.0	5,795.3	5,788.7	5,840.9	5,897.6	5,973.3	6,099.7	6,298.1
Canadian cash reserve.....	656.5	675.9	676.8	653.3	639.4	663.0	683.1	656.6	663.7	681.5	659.4	677.4	718.1
Total public note circulation*	985.3	989.4	961.7	964.8	978.0	984.9	979.1	982.5	986.8	992.1	1,005.5	1,014.5	1,014.4
Daily Average Ratio:													
Cash to Deposits.....	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.4	11.1	11.5	11.8	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.0	11.1	11.4

*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

IX. Finance—Continued

48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—Concluded

Index Number— (1935-39=100)	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Canadian deposits (daily average)...	251.9	251.4	249.7	246.2	247.5	248.2	248.8	248.5	250.8	253.2	256.5	261.9	270.4
Canadian cash re- serve (daily aver- age).....	272.9	280.9	281.3	271.5	265.8	275.6	283.9	272.9	275.9	283.2	274.1	281.5	298.5
Current loans in Canada.....	168.5	157.3	150.5	147.6	145.2	142.8	146.2	147.2	152.6	155.1	158.4	166.9	183.4
Total securities.....	296.1	297.7	302.3	303.7	309.4	312.8	317.3	315.2	316.9	319.7	322.6	329.6	331.5
Total public note cir- culation*.....	507.1	509.2	495.0	496.6	503.3	506.9	503.9	505.7	507.9	510.6	517.5	522.1	522.1

*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

49. CHEQUES CASHED IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1945	1946											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Cheques Cashed—													
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax.....	76.2	66.1	55.8	62.6	59.5	113.0	76.6	80.5	67.6	60.5	80.1	76.0	72.3
Moncton.....	23.6	20.5	19.6	21.7	21.0	24.2	22.4	22.7	24.0	20.7	25.6	27.2	27.0
Saint John.....	38.0	36.1	31.4	39.3	37.3	38.8	39.9	40.0	36.8	34.4	38.8	43.4	40.3
Totals.....	137.8	122.7	106.8	123.7	117.8	176.0	138.9	143.2	128.4	115.7	144.4	146.6	139.6
QUEBEC—													
Montreal.....	1,582.3	1,513.3	1,447.4	1,502.8	1,465.5	1,730.4	1,640.9	1,594.9	1,382.6	1,675.9	1,706.3	1,651.5	1,516.7
Quebec.....	144.8	128.1	147.5	120.6	129.0	137.4	143.3	184.7	124.5	135.1	156.9	153.1	162.2
Sherbrooke.....	16.6	13.8	12.6	14.9	15.8	16.9	17.0	17.6	18.3	16.6	18.5	17.8	18.7
Totals.....	1,743.7	1,655.1	1,607.6	1,638.3	1,610.4	1,884.7	1,801.2	1,797.2	1,525.4	1,827.6	1,881.7	1,822.5	1,697.6
ONTARIO—													
Brantford.....	23.4	20.5	19.4	21.3	22.6	24.5	21.9	22.9	23.2	21.4	25.6	23.5	23.0
Chatham.....	18.2	16.7	15.1	13.6	12.4	15.0	14.2	15.1	13.2	14.4	15.5	18.7	21.7
Fort William.....	13.6	13.1	12.9	14.2	13.3	14.6	14.2	16.4	16.5	16.9	17.4	15.9	19.6
Hamilton.....	109.8	135.3	104.8	106.1	110.8	125.3	114.0	120.3	111.4	117.2	129.6	146.9	138.7
Kingston.....	16.9	17.9	13.5	16.8	16.6	17.4	15.2	16.3	15.4	17.0	18.5	20.2	20.9
Kitchener.....	30.1	33.3	30.0	27.6	27.7	33.3	30.7	31.2	24.4	25.3	31.0	35.9	33.2
London.....	79.7	75.3	59.7	72.6	71.7	74.4	84.0	71.0	71.8	64.3	72.0	80.3	74.6
Ottawa.....	334.9	454.0	312.8	613.9	657.2	411.3	318.5	285.4	240.1	545.3	498.5	336.5	496.9
Peterborough.....	15.3	13.8	14.0	14.1	16.6	17.4	17.0	16.7	15.5	16.2	18.2	18.6	19.2
St. Catharines.....	20.9	18.4	17.3	18.7	19.6	21.4	21.5	21.6	21.0	20.9	23.4	27.1	23.0
Sarnia.....	18.4	19.8	15.9	18.5	16.7	18.5	21.8	20.0	23.2	22.4	21.8	20.5	25.4
Sudbury.....	11.8	10.9	10.1	11.4	11.5	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0	14.9	14.9	14.7
Toronto.....	2,084.6	1,960.2	1,837.7	1,651.2	1,648.1	1,671.9	1,677.2	1,643.3	1,337.7	1,545.8	1,589.6	1,704.1	1,649.1
Windsor.....	68.4	64.9	68.3	73.8	76.9	85.8	81.6	77.0	93.7	74.7	75.9	78.5	82.4
Totals.....	2,845.9	2,854.2	2,531.4	2,673.9	2,721.8	2,543.9	2,444.8	2,361.1	2,020.1	2,515.0	2,552.0	2,541.6	2,642.3
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Brandon.....	7.1	8.1	6.3	6.8	7.8	8.9	7.7	13.0	8.0	8.5	10.3	10.0	8.8
Calgary.....	138.6	130.4	112.6	113.6	111.3	124.6	123.5	143.7	125.3	125.8	171.9	174.2	145.1
Edmonton.....	99.4	94.3	88.8	137.0	93.4	99.8	73.2	99.4	107.3	101.8	102.1	108.4	107.8
Lethbridge.....	11.0	10.4	10.0	11.7	12.2	11.9	11.4	11.2	13.5	13.5	14.6	13.4	13.2
Medicine Hat.....	5.8	5.3	4.7	5.7	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.5	6.0	7.0	8.6	7.0	6.3
Moose Jaw.....	16.4	15.0	11.3	15.2	15.9	14.6	14.9	15.4	14.2	17.2	19.6	16.9	15.7
Prince Albert.....	7.6	7.5	7.3	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.3	9.6	8.4	8.3	10.2	9.4	10.4
Regina.....	91.5	76.8	49.2	64.3	83.9	80.7	66.7	76.6	71.2	108.8	104.3	112.5	82.2
Saskatoon.....	26.0	25.3	21.5	29.0	29.7	30.3	28.6	26.3	30.2	29.6	34.0	33.3	31.6
Winnipeg.....	545.7	525.8	385.1	414.0	492.1	625.9	455.9	430.3	417.5	587.7	751.7	728.5	551.9
Totals.....	949.1	898.9	696.9	805.6	861.3	1,010.9	795.7	831.9	801.7	1,008.0	1,227.2	1,213.5	972.9
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
New Westminster...	18.7	18.5	15.1	17.8	18.2	19.6	21.3	17.9	18.7	18.5	20.3	19.8	20.6
Vancouver.....	334.0	383.5	328.0	364.6	364.2	379.9	340.7	329.1	321.1	336.2	411.4	398.1	397.4
Victoria.....	55.5	57.7	50.2	54.3	61.0	100.5	66.7	66.4	51.2	69.5	75.6	69.4	64.8
Totals.....	408.2	459.7	393.3	436.7	443.4	500.0	428.7	413.4	391.0	424.2	507.2	487.3	482.8
Canada.....	6,084.8	5,990.7	5,335.9	5,678.2	5,754.7	6,115.6	5,609.4	5,546.9	4,866.5	5,890.5	6,312.6	6,211.5	5,935.2

IX. Finance—Continued

50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of December, 1946 (Unrevised)	Month of December, 1945	Apr. 1, 1946 to December 31, 1946 (December Unrevised)	Apr. 1, 1945 to December 31, 1945
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Receipts—				
ORDINARY REVENUE.				
Customs Import Duties.....	21,694,848	1,557,427	163,966,911	84,418,445
Excise Duties.....	18,962,054	18,066,325	150,224,294	142,091,261
Excise Taxes.....	56,740,362	12,808,881	409,960,564	369,637,989
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	129,999,704	93,995,419	1,074,615,676	1,097,742,183
Postal Revenue.....	10,429,931	8,600,000	51,323,694	48,610,884
Sundry.....	6,055,663	8,729,343	44,234,801	48,014,787
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	243,882,562	143,757,394	1,894,325,940	1,790,515,550
SPECIAL RECEIPTS.				
War Assets Corporation.....	16,373,833	14,543	140,596,077	18,714,868
Other.....	3,914,054	6,359,541	26,947,650	56,448,883
Grand Total.....	264,170,449	150,131,479	2,061,869,667	1,865,679,301
Disbursements—				
ORDINARY EXPENDITURE (by Departments)				
Agriculture.....	1,089,708	836,217	9,294,433	7,168,319
Finance—				
Interest on Public Debt.....	33,285,963	33,608,684	325,944,584	296,170,930
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....	9,613,461	7,862,406	73,828,944	73,032,648
Other Appropriations.....	984,702	1,218,552	15,479,494	21,163,275
Labour.....	2,162,939	1,935,271	17,510,204	14,503,758
Mines and Resources.....	1,513,440	919,208	13,370,806	9,074,734
National Health and Welfare—				
Family Allowances.....	20,620,013	19,957,879	181,050,825	113,701,558
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the Blind.....		215	17,712,191	16,555,689
Other Appropriations.....	389,799	519,546	4,065,271	2,816,974
National Revenue.....	2,409,573	1,979,442	19,606,392	16,338,154
Post Office.....	6,498,673	5,340,421	44,567,659	38,507,216
Public Works.....	2,811,181	1,586,570	17,364,894	9,512,295
Transport.....	1,462,042	1,683,203	14,050,136	12,381,380
Veterans Affairs.....	8,636,780	5,898,765	66,028,059	52,862,366
Other Departments.....	4,238,041	5,570,015	34,171,607	34,768,747
Total Ordinary.....	95,716,318	88,916,396	854,045,500	718,558,043
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.....	627,533	1,199,207	7,658,472	3,694,490
SPECIAL EXPENDITURE.....	500,278	509,785	3,406,420	3,693,661
DEMobilIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURE (by Depart- ments) (1945-46 expenditure from War appropriations)				
Agriculture.....	4,374,180	4,835,556	57,191,573	57,577,591
Canadian Mutual Aid Board.....		Cr 6,263,051		781,160,830
Finance—				
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	1,214,802	1,207,137	9,382,860	10,636,515
Other Appropriations.....	11,047,980	9,943,468	64,788,199	80,631,521

IX. Finance—Concluded

50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—Concluded

Classification	Month of December, 1946 (Unrevised	Month of December, 1945	Apr. 1, 1946 to December 31, 1946 (December Unrevised)	Apr. 1, 1945 to December 31, 1945
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Disbursements—Concluded				
DEMobilIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURES—Concluded				
Labour.....	2,803,810	1,898,694	20,358,100	12,970,660
Mines and Resources.....	112,193	440,203	1,471,724	2,696,765
National Defence—				
Army and Related Services.....	10,831,864	45,875,988	174,059,432	662,301,603
Naval Service.....	3,736,087	14,944,948	38,684,032	189,431,212
Air Service.....	5,301,247	26,253,107	64,403,741	385,908,429
National Health and Welfare—				
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the Blind.....		50	4,692,930	4,536,042
Other Appropriations.....	81,454	109,895	1,221,821	2,200,521
Public Works.....	837,901	462,845	4,225,789	8,068,219
Reconstruction and Supply.....	5,303,050	14,264,332	60,713,731	+Cr54,839,004
Transport.....	741,258	1,046,459	7,628,992	10,351,991
Veterans Affairs.....	31,635,947	36,498,400	405,073,755	150,230,006
Other Departments.....	1,713,229	1,130,392	2,746,626	21,569,848
Total Demobilization and Reconversion	79,735,000	152,648,422	916,643,305	2,325,432,747
GOVERNMENT OWNED ENTERPRISES—				
Canadian National Railways—				
P.E.I. Car Ferry and Terminal Deficit	58,000	106,667	580,000	582,000
National Harbours Board—Non-Active.....	257,662	558,848	681,512	558,848
National Harbours Board Deficit.....	84,569	90,000	84,569	90,000
OTHER CHARGES—				
Consolidated Deficit A/C-Misc.	79	7,379	111,791	27,033
Grand Total Expenditures	176,979,440	244,036,703	1,783,211,569	3,052,636,821
Loans, Advances and Investments—Net Increase or*Decrease—				
LOANS AND ADVANCES—				
To Railway and Steamship Companies—				
Canadian National Railways.....	*1,243,601	48,420,328	19,008,907	33,140,727
To Foreign Exchange Control Board—				
United Kingdom and Foreign Governments,	*26,934,816	90,518,885	271,142,032	645,965,754
To Sundry Government Agencies—				
Soldiers Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	6,075,914	3,212,006	41,549,951	10,218,855
Commodity Prices Stabilization Corp. Ltd.....	1,570,248	1,508,435	13,190,190	5,380,360
Other.....	4,876,072	*571,365	5,667,146	*6,975,079
To Provincial and Municipal Governments.....	*483,936	*840,170	*2,015,691	*2,709,410
Miscellaneous—Loans and Advances.....				
	*22,699	6,336	*469,874	*844,509
—Investments.....	36,722,533	*35,210,791	171,884,082	*53,082,631
Total Loans, Advances and Investments.....	20,559,717	107,043,665	519,956,744	631,094,063

† Credit balance in Munitions Production Allotment Fund which was transferred to Special Receipts at the close of the fiscal year 1945-46.

IX. Finance

51. PURCHASES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA FROM OTHER COUNTRIES

In Dollars

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds and De-bentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and De-bentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
1945								
May.....	7,842,597	1,664,450	6,178,147	3,480,604	182,496	13,719	337,513	11,856,929
June.....	29,050,263	15,663,388	13,386,875	2,887,865	683	87,312	373,940	32,400,063
July.....	7,718,136	2,790,169	4,927,967	2,248,729	41,254	21,584	63,155	10,092,858
Aug.....	6,392,230	2,173,758	4,218,472	2,265,400	24,891	54,994	195,060	8,932,575
Sept.....	9,628,315	5,290,448	4,337,867	2,965,632	10,794	28,990	321,881	13,046,840
Oct.....	11,477,374	5,303,805	6,173,569	4,204,773	77,365	374,580	138,510	16,272,602
Nov.....	16,692,380	6,277,769	10,414,611	6,881,738	56,813	63,581	80,725	23,775,237
Dec.....	16,140,256	4,397,658	11,742,598	7,851,422	140	242,628	173,117	24,418,559
1946								
Jan.....	23,656,765	7,048,082	16,608,683	8,620,335	372,141	280,940	300,380	33,230,561
Feb.....	21,013,784	7,763,790	13,242,911	9,583,915	41,060	53,617	186,888	30,879,264
Mar.....	14,215,953	6,552,115	7,659,850	4,063,148	111,916	17,572	400,787	18,809,376
April.....	17,512,862	6,104,024	11,408,773	7,161,678	3,303	203,784	41,106	24,922,733
May.....	13,431,481	3,439,009	9,992,472	5,753,045	100,495	145,458	21,094	19,451,573
June.....	12,702,185	4,433,968	8,264,559	6,084,440	1,510	204,167	119,991	19,116,298
July.....	15,463,147	7,925,989	7,537,158	3,893,176	.....	262,660	107,445	19,753,075
Aug.....	13,711,392	5,520,219	8,140,730	4,276,656	.....	1,564,397	46,512	19,598,957
Sept.....	25,922,900	12,456,477	13,413,233	6,272,228	27,894	133,031	7,425	32,363,478
Oct.....	14,999,446	7,157,421	7,841,996	5,559,125	22,707	75,318	253,148	20,909,744

52. SALES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA TO OTHER COUNTRIES

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds and De-bentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and De-bentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
1945								
May.....	21,830,610	14,261,309	7,569,301	7,757,837	39,667	83,182	1,010,833	30,722,129
June.....	56,552,193	43,641,002	12,911,191	9,491,411	.....	389,184	1,009,981	67,442,769
July.....	27,262,166	23,272,289	3,989,877	4,115,770	9,345	206,319	254,651	31,848,251
Aug.....	23,945,766	20,097,130	3,848,636	4,591,075	181,565	84,949	527,717	29,331,072
Sept.....	12,033,037	7,653,729	4,379,308	7,139,110	119,487	144,007	207,540	19,643,181
Oct.....	17,545,830	10,195,977	7,349,853	10,474,546	32,458	437,795	247,439	28,738,068
Nov.....	29,391,449	17,771,848	11,585,617	12,871,612	91,779	255,875	374,670	42,985,385
Dec.....	23,661,240	9,766,017	13,895,223	11,671,320	12,784	259,294	420,701	36,025,339
1946								
Jan.....	37,107,819	20,093,667	17,011,902	12,820,400	135,449	164,101	689,910	50,917,679
Feb.....	55,604,643	42,867,363	12,735,699	9,624,231	95,171	71,823	392,298	65,788,166
Mar.....	31,867,784	22,238,537	9,628,001	6,779,709	65,029	86,030	242,118	39,040,670
April.....	27,312,570	17,212,482	10,097,679	10,012,723	11,909	189,799	389,210	37,916,211
May.....	20,042,358	7,020,923	13,017,919	9,277,030	268,177	147,011	246,798	29,981,374
June.....	30,294,461	22,138,763	8,153,811	9,518,760	158,189	1,089,525	318,358	41,379,293
July.....	22,876,719	15,464,434	7,412,285	4,975,643	67,423	59,158	38,259	28,017,202
Aug.....	17,324,995	11,782,564	5,542,431	5,337,470	49,041	804,322	170,531	23,686,369
Sept.....	24,636,995	18,965,461	5,671,534	7,125,328	21,634	165,988	72,467	32,023,412
Oct.....	17,230,702	13,795,049	3,435,424	4,546,765	23,151	107,266	778,632	22,687,093

SOURCE.—Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and Other Countries—International Payments Branch.

IX. Finance—Concluded

53. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1945	1946											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Transactions—													
MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND													
MONTREAL CURB MARKET—													
Shares Traded—													
Industrials.....000	1,603	2,247	1,685	1,058	1,892	1,652	985	1,072	849	1,466	968	885	963
Mines.....000	2,594	7,364	5,077	4,075	3,490	2,501	2,892	2,136	4,234	3,968	2,351	2,705	2,431
Value of Listings.....\$000,000	8,804	9,764	9,492	9,594	9,747	9,836	9,599	9,392	9,358	8,615	8,567	8,717	.....
Brokers' Loans.....\$000	24,466	28,099	29,467	27,491	24,797	26,041	24,582	19,513	19,366	15,556	18,041	17,171	.....
Loan Ratio.....	0.35	0.32	0.38	0.35	0.31	0.33	0.31	0.26	0.26	0.23	0.27	0.25	.....
TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Borrowings on collateral.....\$000	36,969	40,696	37,712	28,873	33,208	33,752	33,946	28,982	28,148	28,150	26,829	27,462	29,951
Ratio to quoted values.....	0.49	0.51	0.49	0.37	0.42	0.42	0.43	0.39	0.38	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.41
Sales.....000	33,375	60,113	43,604	31,755	40,907	30,957	18,719	24,351	23,864	25,724	21,340	28,523	24,409
Values.....\$000	62,571	118,354	99,886	64,879	75,005	76,560	44,211	48,761	39,933	62,181	39,975	41,876	37,123
Market values ¹.....\$000,000	7,437	8,026	7,711	7,813	7,993	8,066	7,852	7,522	7,457	6,810	6,719	7,048	7,241
NEW ISSUES OF BONDS ².....\$000,000	196.3	186.8	174.2	1232.0	577.5	270.7	237.3	283.8	168.0	650.0	983.0	701.5	224.6
INDEX OF DIVIDEND PAYMENTS..	140.2	140.3	141.4	142.4	143.2	143.1	144.7	146.9	148.2	148.0	147.8	148.2	149.6
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....\$000	43,067	27,086	8,464	30,497	29,062	9,564	47,161	29,562	12,398	25,366	26,374	5,879	50,647
Bond Issues and Retirements¹													
\$000,000													
DOM. GOVT. DIRECT AND GTD.													
New issues.....				1419.5	12.6	1672.6	14.5	1581.5	11.1	2031.4	9.7	7.0	6.4
Retirements.....				137.4	118.7	217.3	7.9	9.5	10.7	104.0	195.0	213.9	10.5
PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GTD.													
New Issues—new.....				0.5	2.5	5.0	2.5	12.6	18.9	3.0	13.2	13.0	15.0
—refunding.....				21.0	25.2	29.1	47.1	.....	29.6	60.3	13.6	17.5	30.0
Retirements—refunded.....				10.3	39.2	23.0	6.8	21.3	38.6	70.3	4.8	13.5	38.0
—other.....				22.4	15.1	14.7	10.8	18.0	16.7	21.6	20.3	15.6	20.8
CORPORATIONS													
New Issues—new.....				18.6	12.2	13.9	7.6	7.7	28.0	8.3	18.1	45.0	21.5
—refunding.....				35.2	4.5	22.2	81.3	12.4	11.1	22.5	97.5	179.9	143.1
Retirements—refunded.....				22.9	18.4	22.2	43.1	45.2	18.8	22.9	28.9	219.4	112.1
—other.....				19.5	21.2	29.2	12.8	37.1	11.6	15.8	37.4	32.4	30.6

¹ Month end values of all listed stocks. ²Source: A. E. Ames & Co. ³Totals shown by quarters. Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada.

X. Other Countries

54. INDEXES OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES¹

Jan.–June, 1939 = 100

Country	1945		1946										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Wholesale Prices—													
Canada.....	142	142	143	144	144	148	148	149	149	149	149	151	152
United States.....	140	140	140	141	143	144	145	148	163	169	163	176	178
Argentina.....	210	212	214	216	222	222	225	233	230	228	233	235	.....
Chile.....	226	224	225	225	228	233	239	245	255	264	273	.....	.....
Mexico.....	213	217	219	219	224	228	231	236	239	242	247	252	.....
Peru.....	217	217	217	220	220	222	228	228	230	235	239	243	.....
Venezuela.....	147	146	151	146	141	150	149	150	156	154	.....	.....	.....
India.....	280	286	287	303	306	306	317	327	311	333	.....	.....	.....
Iran.....	484	514	504	502	475	441	417	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Palestine.....	348	347	348	346	342	345	343	336	344	353	364	367	.....
Denmark.....	186	186	186	184	186	187	186	187	188	195	196	201	202
Spain.....	231	234	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Finland.....	525	535	541	545	558	613	605	612	619	624	631	634	.....
Norway.....	182	170	171	171	169	171	174	173	175	174	174	174	176
Portugal.....	242	242	245	246	254	250	237	231	225	231	228	.....	.....
United Kingdom Board of Trade.	174	174	177	177	177	177	178	178	181	182	182	183	184
Sweden.....	175	174	169	169	168	168	169	178	170	169	166	170	.....
Switzerland.....	206	202	203	201	202	201	201	201	202	203	201	205	206
Australia.....	139	139	139	139	139	140	140	140	140	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Zealand.....	152	153	152	152	151	153	153	153	153	.....	147	.....	.....
Union South Africa.....	159	158	159	159	158	158	162	163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Egypt.....	341	340	.....	.....	336	333	.....	323	325	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Source: United Nations Bulletin.

X. Other Countries—Continued

55. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES¹

Classification	1945		1946										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Production and Related Series—													
Industrial production.1935-39=100	168	163	160	152	168	165	159	170	172	176	180	181	182
Mineral production-1935-39=000	138	133	141	141	137	104	116	139	146	143	145	144	137
Manufacturing production.....1935-9=000	173	169	163	154	173	176	167	176	177	182	186	188	190
Cattle receipts, primary markets.....000	3,024	2,073	1,961	1,961	1,920	2,145	1,783	1,725	3,121	2,562	1,923	3,650	2,871
Hog receipts, primary market.000	2,935	3,459	3,344	2,952	2,211	2,472	2,431	1,352	3,070	1,832	203	2,264	3,221
Sheep and lambs, receipts....000	2,270	2,100	1,663	2,481	1,753	1,984	1,610	2,517	2,286	2,176	2,542	3,656	1,966
Poultry receipts 5 markets.000 lb.	99,208	89,018	47,157	31,034	31,348	37,278	34,765	32,865	38,138	43,162	61,131	89,972	72,952
Newsprint production..000 s. tons	62.6	61.6	67.8	60.6	65.3	67.1	65.9	61.2	62.7	65.1	61.0	67.2	64.7
Consumption ².....000 s. tons	236.1	225.4	221.1	223.2	267.7	259.0	261.4	259.3	243.1	260.1	268.4	292.3	236.1
Pig iron consumption..000 s. tons	4,080	4,090	.....	3,664	4,374	3,739	2,395	3,623	4,560	4,696	4,571	4,812	.....
Steel ingot production..000 s. tons	6,201	6,059	3,872	1,393	6,507	5,860	4,072	5,625	6,610	6,887	6,518	6,970	6,410
Contracts awarded.....\$000,000	370.1	330.7	357.5	387.4	697.6	734.9	952.4	807.9	718.0	679.9	619.5	573.2	5.040
Car loadings.....000 cars	3,207	3,546	2,884	2,867	3,982	2,605	2,616	4,063	3,407	4,478	3,517	3,680	4,220
Electric power production.....mil. kw. hr.	17,358	18,109	18,403	16,193	17,800	17,477	17,673	17,624	18,620	19,515	18,814	20,222	19,954
Tobacco Consumption—													
Cigars.....mn.	468	365	469	455	480	484	497	452	439	501	458	538	547
Cigarettes.....mn.	25,406	16,061	25,226	23,637	26,401	25,452	29,972	26,360	25,440	28,953	26,865	32,778	27,696
Mfd. tobacco and snuff.000 lbs.	27,090	15,453	20,806	17,776	18,519	20,023	21,223	21,084	20,949	22,733	21,671	25,631	22,728
Petroleum production..mn. bbls.	135.3	138.5	143.4	132.1	136.8	140.2	148.3	146.9	152.6	149.9	143.7	148.3	.....
Consumption (to stills).mn. bbls.	138.7	141.8	140.1	130.2	144.5	139.9	148.6	145.1	150.5	150.6	145.2	146.8	.....
Stocks, end of month													
refinable in U.S....mn. bbls.	218.9	218.8	223.4	227.2	221.4	222.5	221.6	223.1	224.4	224.2	222.4	222.1	.....
Gasoline production....000 bbls.	66,873	66,058	62,126	55,492	61,899	61,160	65,191	64,345	67,445	69,707	66,284	67,305	.....
Stocks, end of month..000 bbls.	78,091	89,360	94,115	96,293	95,186	90,444	85,801	83,726	79,384	78,833	78,848	77,628	.....
Cotton consumption....000 bales	743	652	811	747	804	814	872	793	730	856	818	931	877
Internal Trade—													
All retail stores.....\$000,000	7,181	8,489	6,695	6,430	7,473	7,707	7,926	7,736	7,621	8,540	8,203	8,911	9,087
Chain stores sales....1935-39=100	201.9	198.1	223.4	225.8	230.8	218.0	217.0	218.6	230.6	254.0	238.3	237.2	254.9
Departmental stores (adjusted).....1935-39=100	225	216	228	254	263	250	256	275	274	290	269	257	273
External Trade—													
Imports.....\$000,000	322.4	297.2	394.1	318.8	334.5	406.6	396.7	385.0	432.0	424.0	376.0	399.0	482.0
Exports.....\$000,000	612.3	715.2	779.2	650.1	768.0	740.6	815.3	858.0	808.1	859.0	626.0	529.0	965.0
Employment—Adjusted—													
Total.....000	36,538	36,813	37,471	37,016	37,031	38,335	38,663	38,947	39,100	39,690	39,900	40,036	40,315
Manufacturing.....000	13,110	13,059	13,236	13,536	13,272	13,848	13,995	14,098	14,173	14,513	14,634	14,761	14,982
Mining.....000	789	798	814	812	801	508	717	811	815	825	822	821	822
Construction.....000	984	1,085	1,230	1,385	1,462	1,597	1,708	1,837	1,882	1,953	1,961	1,948	1,926
Transportation.....000	3,871	3,916	3,956	3,986	3,989	3,939	3,873	3,878	3,903	3,941	3,915	3,968	3,997
Trade.....000	7,315	7,335	7,673	7,692	7,758	7,775	7,763	7,788	7,905	7,962	8,004	7,954	7,966
Pay Rolls—Manufac-													
turing.....1939=100	222.9	226.2	229.2	210.5	232.9	249.2	248.1	256.8	261.2	278.2	284.3	286.0	.....
Durable goods.....1939=100	241.8	240.0	243.0	198.7	236.8	267.3	267.2	280.1	287.7	306.9	314.4	318.2	.....
Nondurable goods.....1939=100	204.5	212.7	215.7	221.3	229.2	231.4	229.4	234.0	235.4	250.2	254.6	254.6	.....

X. Other Countries—Concluded

55. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES—Concluded

Classification	1945		1946										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Prices—													
Wholesale Prices—1926=100													
Department of Labour.....	106·8	107·1	107·1	107·7	108·9	110·2	111·0	112·9	124·7	129·1	124·0	134·1	139·6
Bond Prices—Dollars													
All issues, New York, S.E.	103·28	103·64	104·75	105·19	105·29	103·89	104·03	104·21	103·52	103·10	102·15	102·46	.....
U.S. Treasury (taxable).....	102·6	102·7	104·6	106·0	106·5	106·6	104·8	105·3	104·9	104·1	103·3	103·6	103·7
Prices Common Stocks³													
(402)—													
1935-39=100.....	136·9	139·7	144·8	143·3	141·8	151·7	154·3	153·2	149·6	146·4	125·4	122·3	120·6
Industrials (354).....	138·7	142·2	147·5	145·8	144·5	155·9	158·8	156·9	153·4	150·4	128·8	125·9	123·8
Railways (20).....	154·2	157·1	164·3	159·8	153·6	156·8	157·2	161·8	153·6	147·1	119·0	110·2	113·3
Utilities (28).....	120·8	120·2	124·0	123·7	122·8	127·5	129·3	130·4	127·7	125·3	109·7	107·2	105·5
Cost of living.. 1935-39=100.....	129·3	129·9	129·9	129·6	130·2	131·1	131·7	133·3	141·2	144·1	145·9	148·4	151·7
Retail Prices—													
Dec. 31, 1930=100.....	113·5	113·6	113·5	113·5	113·6	113·7	114·5	114·7	115·1	116·0	116·7	117·8	119·0
Finance—													
Stock sales, N.Y.—													
Mil. Shares.....	40·4	34·2	51·5	34·1	25·7	31·4	30·4	21·7	20·6	20·8	43·5	30·4	23·8
Bond sales, N.Y.—													
Mil. Dollars.....	163·5	141·4	186·9	129·3	105·0	122·3	94·0	84·0	79·9	78·0	149·3	112·7	96·1
Bank debits, N.Y.—													
Mil. Dollars.....	32,246	45,035	38,819	30,498	35,670	37,208	35,085	34,972	37,357	30,216	31,397	33,913	31,088
Outside, 141 centres—													
Mil. Dollars.....	39,255	47,774	41,975	36,212	43,448	42,122	42,433	43,219	45,054	43,684	43,155	47,670	46,105
Income Payments and Expenditures—													
Income Payments—													
Mil. Dollars.....	13,075	14,272	13,047	12,068	13,199	12,960	12,768	14,478	13,979	13,481	14,317	14,673	14,248
Index..... 1935-39=100.....	235·7	234·1	233·5	231·7	234·7	236·4	239·7	240·9	250·6	252·1	246·4	254·5	259·3
Expenditures— ⁴													
Goods..... \$000,000.....		21,775	.....	.....	19,495	.....	.....	22,055	.....	.....	23,050	.....	.....
Services..... \$000,000.....		8,281	.....	.....	8,637	.....	.....	8,775	.....	.....	9,050	.....	.....
Goods, adjusted													
1935-39=100.....		212·4	.....	.....	231·5	.....	.....	232·2	.....	.....	248·6	.....	.....
Services—													
1935-39=100.....		155·2	.....	.....	160·4	.....	.....	164·3	.....	.....	170·1	.....	.....

¹ Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business. ² Based on sample of 422 publishers. ³ Courtesy of Standard and Poor's Corporation. ⁴ Quarterly Totals.

56. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1945	1946											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Banking—													
BANK OF ENGLAND ¹ —													
Private deposits..... £ mn.	274·3	276·8	279·8	274·5	306·5	302·8	342·4	313·6	295·4	321·1	316·5	327·5	332·6
Bank and currency													
notes..... £ mn.	1359·5	1231·6	1344·7	1326·3	1348·3	1400·2	1363·9	1870·7	1383·4	1361·8	1362·5	1365·7	1417·0
Gold reserve..... £ mn.	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2
LONDON CLEARING													
BANKS—													
Deposits..... £ mn.	4,850	4,729	4,684	4,749	4,865	4,894	5,045	5,113	5,198	5,302	5,397	5,503	.....
Discounts..... £ mn.	369	361	340	379	433	470	526	522	464	405	472	497	.....
Advances..... £ mn.	815	829	838	853	834	848	883	877	896	921	938	955	.....
Investments..... £ mn.	1,234	1,230	1,241	1,246	1,282	1,322	1,382	1,406	1,393	1,393	1,403	1,410	.....
Money—													
Day-to-day rate..... p.c.	·63	·63	·63	·63	·63	·63	·63	·63	·63	·63	·63	·63	·63
Three months rate..... p.c.	·52	·52	·52	·52	·52	·52	·52	·52	·52	·52	·52	·52	·52
Wholesale Prices—													
1938=100													
Total.....	167·2	169·6	169·4	169·7	170·3	170·8	171·2	174·1	174·3	174·9	175·1	.....	.....
Food and tobacco.....	162·1	161·9	161·9	162·7	163·0	163·1	162·9	165·5	163·6	162·6	161·7	.....	.....
Total industrial materials and													
manufactures.....	169·5	173·4	173·0	173·0	173·8	174·5	175·4	178·5	179·9	181·5	182·4	.....	.....
Basic.....	202·9	201·7	198·7	198·8	199·3	200·1	202·5	207·4	207·7	209·2	211·3	.....	.....
Intermediate.....	175·4	181·1	181·7	181·7	182·9	183·2	183·9	187·6	189·5	190·2	191·3	.....	.....
Manufactures.....	144·2	150·2	150·3	150·4	151·2	152·2	152·5	154·7	156·7	159·6	160·1	.....	.....
Building materials.....	153·2	156·7	157·8	157·8	159·2	161·6	162·4	170·8	171·8	177·1	177·7	.....	.....
Employment—													
Number unemployed ² 000	285	329	356	372	371	375	376	359	364	359	366	367	.....

¹ Middle of month. ² Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDED JANUARY 16, 1947

Social Analysis.—

THE CONTROL AND SALE OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES IN CANADA (1946), 49 p., 50 cents.

Population.—

PRELIMINARY ANNOUNCEMENT OF POPULATION OF SASKATCHEWAN, 7-0130; 19-12-46, 1 p., 10 cents.

PRELIMINARY ANNOUNCEMENT OF POPULATION (CENSUS), 7-0147; 16-1-47 (Eng. and French) 7 p., 10 cents.

Vital Statistics.—

PRELIMINARY ANNUAL REPORT (EXCLUSIVE OF YUKON AND THE NORTHWEST TERRITORIES) 1945. Tentative figures with dates computed on estimated population of 12,102,000 for the nine Provinces. (Eng. and French) 21-1020, 35 p., 25 cents.

Construction.—

REPORT ON THE CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945. (5-1010 Final) 69 p., 25 cents.

Agricultural Products.—

CANADIAN SHORN WOOL PRODUCTION, January 10, 1947, 1 p., 10 cents.

FLOUR MILLS IN CANADA, 1946. Location and capacity of mills. 16 p., \$1.00.

INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS. January 9, 1947. 2 p., 10 cents.

TOBACCO CROP REPORT. December 16, 1946. 1 p., 10 cents.

PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES, Canada, 1945. 12-1220, 2 p., 10 cents.

Fisheries.—

ADVANCE REPORT ON THE FISHERIES OF NEW BRUNSWICK, 1945. 12-1032; 12 p., 10 cents.

Forest Products.—

THE HARDWOOD FLOORING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944. (Eng. and French) 13-1230, 7 p., 15 cents.

PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE VENEERS AND PLYWOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944. (Eng. and French) 13-1370, 10 p., 25 cents.

Mineral Products.—

CANADA'S MINERAL PRODUCTION OVER A HALF BILLION DOLLARS IN 1946. (Preliminary estimate for 1946) A 1-28-12-46; 4 p., 25 cents.

Manufactures.—

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1944. 14-1145; 35 p., 25 cents.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVINCE OF QUEBEC, 1944. 14-1134 (Eng. and French) 33 p., 25 cents.

Textile Products.—

ADVANCE REPORT ON THE TEXTILE INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1943. 14-1610. 57 p., 25 cents.

Vegetable Products.—

REPORT ON THE BREWING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945. 14-1350; 13 p., 25 cents.

REPORT ON THE MACARONI AND KINDRED PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945. 14-1420, 7 p., 15 cents.

REPORT ON THE VEGETABLE OIL INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945. 14-1470, 8 p., 15 cents.

Non-metallic Minerals.—

THE CEMENT MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945. A 12-9-12-46, 6 p., 25 cents.

Chemicals and Allied Products.—

THE COAL TAR DISTILLATION INDUSTRY, 1945. A 14-20-12-46, 4 p., 15 cents.

THE HARDWOOD DISTILLATION INDUSTRY, 1945. A 13-17-12-46, 4 p., 15 cents.

Public Utilities.—

INTERNATIONAL BRIDGE, TUNNEL AND FERRY COMPANIES, 1945. 20-1430, 10 p., 15 cents.

TELEGRAPH AND CABLE STATISTICS FOR 1945. 20-1420, 13 p., 10 cents.

Financial Statistics.—

FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS IN CANADA, 1944. (Fiscal year ending nearest December 31, 1944), DBS 11-1100, 48 p., 25 cents.

Transportation.—

MONTHLY STATEMENT BY PORTS OF HIGHWAY TRAFFIC AT CANADIAN BORDER POINTS, November 1946. 2-4060, \$1.00 a year, 10 cents.

Sampling Organization.—

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT from August to November, (January 14, 1947). 6 p.

PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE DAY, WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Reports.—

VITAL STATISTICS.—Births, deaths and marriages registered in cities.

AGRICULTURE.—The wheat situation. Milling Statistics. Cold storage holdings of meat and lard. Dairy review. Cold storage holdings of dairy and poultry products. Stocks of butter, cheese and eggs. Storage stocks of fruit and vegetables. Sugar Report.

FISHERIES.—Cold storage holdings of fish.

MINING.—Leading minerals. Gold, copper-nickel, silver-lead-zinc. Clay products and petroleum and natural gas. Asbestos. Cement. Salt. Coal and coke.

MANUFACTURES.—Boot and shoe production. Asphalt roofing production. Asphalt roofing sales. Pig iron, steel and ferro-alloys. Steel ingots. Steel wire. Nails, tacks and staples. Wire fencing. Non-ferrous scrap metal, dealers' report. Ingot makers' report on non-ferrous scrap metal and secondary non-ferrous ingot. Factory sales of electric storage batteries. Radio receiving sets. Domestic washing machines. Domestic-type electric refrigerators. Refined petroleum products. Sales of manufactured and natural gas. Products made from Canadian clays. Rock wool. Concrete building blocks and cement pipe. Paints, varnishes and lacquers.

CONSTRUCTION.—Building permits.

EXTERNAL TRADE.—Trade of Canada (Totals). Exports by principal commodities. Imports by principal commodities. Exports by principal countries. Imports by principal countries. Exports of Canadian produce. Imports entered for consumption: No. 101, 102. Imports of Milk and its products and eggs; No. 103, Imports of Rubber; No. 104, Exports of Rubber and Insulated Wire Cable; No. 111, 112, Imports of Paints and Varnishes; No. 113, Imports of Lumber; No. 114, Exports of Lumber; No. 117, Imports of Farm Machinery and Implements; No. 118, Exports of Farm

Implements and Machinery; No. 119, Imports of Pulp, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 120, Exports of Pulpwood, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 123, Exports and Imports of Tobacco; No. 203, Imports and Exports of Coffee and Tea; No. 204, Imports and Exports of Hides and Skins; No. 207, Imports of Stoves, Sheet Metal Products and Refrigerators; No. 208, Imports and Exports of Vegetable Oils; No. 209, Imports and Exports of Fertilizers; No. 210, Imports and Exports of Wire of Iron and Steel.

Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and other Countries. Highway Traffic at Canadian Border Points by Ports.

INTERNAL TRADE.—Indexes of Wholesale Sales. Indexes of Retail Sales. Indexes of Country General Store Sales. Current Trends in Food Distribution. Financing of Motor Vehicle Sales. Stocks of Raw Hides and Skins in Canada. Departmental Store Sales.

LABOUR AND PRICES.—Price movements in Canada (preliminary). Prices and price indexes. Employment and Payrolls. Statistical report on the operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act.

TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES.—Railway Revenues, Expenses, Incomes and Operating Statistics. Freight Traffic of Railways. Output of Central Electric Stations. Civil Aviation Operating Statistics.

BUSINESS STATISTICS.—Cheques cashed against Individual Accounts at the Clearing House Centres of Canada and the Money Supply. Monthly Review of Business Statistics.

GENERAL.—A Fact a Day about Canada.

Quarterly Reports.—

VITAL STATISTICS.—Preliminary Report on Vital Statistics of Canada.

AGRICULTURE.—Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics with Annual Index. Quarterly Review of Canadian Coarse Grains.

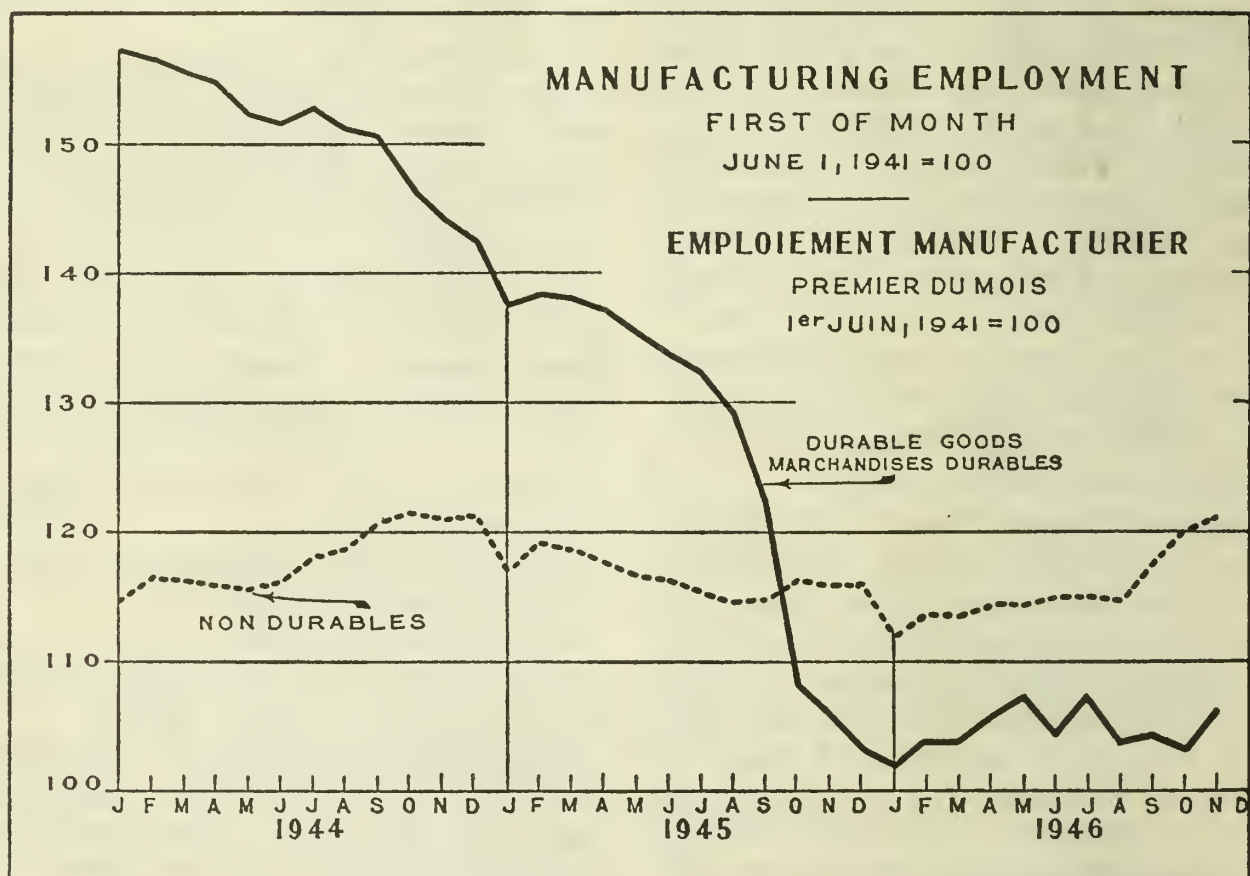
MANUFACTURES.—Stocks of Unmanufactured Tobacco on Hand. Stocks of Canned Fruits and Vegetables. Galvanized Sheets. Production and Sales of Radio Sets. Sales of Storage Batteries.

INTERNAL TRADE.—New motor vehicle sales.

BUSINESS STATISTICS.—Commercial failures.

OTTAWA
EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph.,
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY

REVUE MENSUELLE
DE LA
SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE



BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES
BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
MINISTÈRE DU COMMERCE
OTTAWA

100. Doc
Can
S
9383
v. 22
no. 2

THE LIBRARIAN,
UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO,
TORONTO 5, ONT.

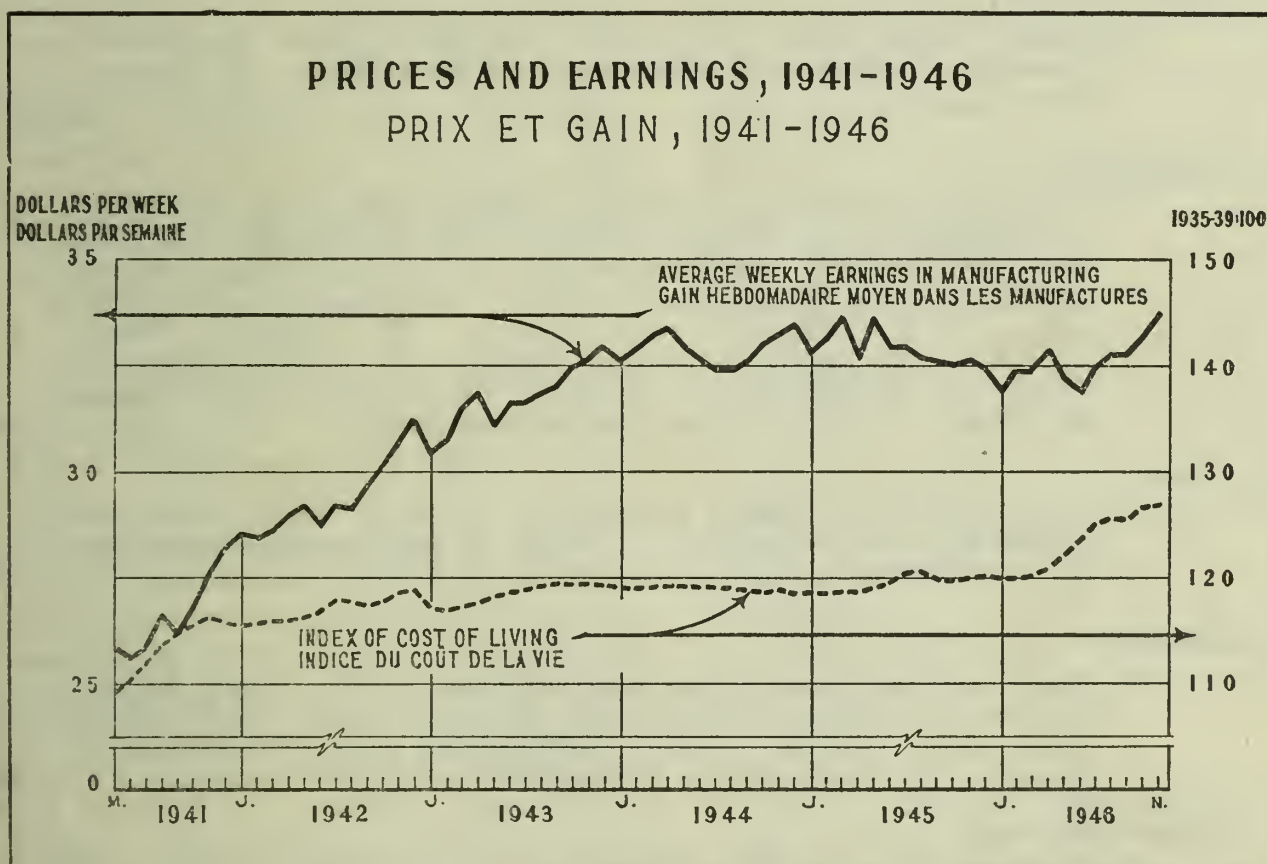
S. 27F-4-

Volume XXII
Number 2

CANADA, *Statistics, Review of Business Statistics Branch* February, 1947

Canadian Statistical Review
MONTHLY REVIEW

of
BUSINESS STATISTICS



BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
OTTAWA



SUMMARY OF CONTENTS

I. Analytical and General	PAGE
Economic Conditions in Canada.....	3, 4, 5
1. Business Indexes.....	6
Economic Conditions in Canada (French).....	7, 8, 9
2. Business by Economic Areas. 3. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity.	
4. Canadian Failures. 5. Cumulative Factors.....	10-15
II. Production	
6. Farm Products. 7. Fish and Furs. 8. Metals and Minerals. 9.	
Electric Power. 10. Manufactured Products.....	16-44
III. Construction	
11. Contracts Awarded. 12. Building Permits. 13. Housing.....	45-52
IV. Internal Trade	
14. Indexes of Retail and Wholesale Sales.....	53-55
V. External Trade	
15. External Trade excluding Gold. 16. Exports by continents. 17.	
Automobile Entries. 18, 19. Imports by Countries and Commodities.	
20, 21. Exports by Countries and Commodities.....	56-60
VI. Transportation	
22. Canal Cargo Traffic. 23. Railway Freight Loaded. 24. Railway	
Operating Statistics. 25. Shipping at Six Large Ports. 26. Carload-	
ings.....	60-67
VII. Employment	
27. Unadjusted Indexes of Employment. 28. Seasonally Adjusted Indexes	
of Employment. 29. Other Labour Factors and Immigration. 30. Vital	
Statistics. Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment in Provinces	
and Cities. 31. Employment in Cities. 32. Employment and Pay-	
rolls. 33. Per Capita Weekly Earnings. 34. Aggregate Weekly	
Earnings. 35. Aggregate Weekly Payrolls. 36. Average Hours per	
Week. 37. Average Hourly Earnings. 38. Average Weekly Salaries	
and Wages. 39. Per Capita Weekly Earnings.....	68-80
VIII. Prices	
40. Index Numbers of Cost of Living. 41. Indexes of Farm Prices. 42-	
43. Wholesale Price Indexes. 44. Prices of Representative Commodi-	
ties. 45. Index Numbers of Security Prices.....	81-84
IX. Finance	
46. Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada. 47. Money Supply.	
48. Canadian Chartered Banks. 49. Cheques Cashed. 50. Dominion	
Government Finance. 51-52. Purchase and Sales of Securities by	
Canada. 53. Stock Market Transactions and Bond Financing.....	85-91
X. Other Countries	
54. Wholesale Prices in Other Countries.....	91
55. United States. 56. United Kingdom.....	92-93
Current Bureau Publications.....	94-95

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: HERBERT MARSHALL,
CHIEF, BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN JANUARY

A useful summary of the economy's performance during 1946 is provided by the preliminary estimates of gross national expenditure and gross national product. In comparison with 1945 these totals declined slightly from \$11.5 to \$11.1 billion and net national income fell by a similar amount from \$9.6 to \$9.2 billion. Though the change in these totals was small, sharp shifts occurred in some of the individual components. On the expenditure side of the national accounts a reduction of \$1.8 billion in government expenditure was offset in large part by increases in consumers' expenditure and by advances in private investment in plant, equipment, residential housing and inventories. On the income side the change-over from a wartime to a peacetime economy was reflected in a reduction in pay and allowances to military personnel of \$.8 billion, a reduction that was partially offset by increased earnings of individual enterprise (including agriculture) and by higher salary and wage income to civilian employees.

One important total, personal income payments, showed an increase of \$.4 billion over its 1945 level to reach an all-time high of \$9.2 billion. This increase was primarily due to a \$.6 billion rise in transfer payments of which the most important were government payment of war service gratuities, re-establishment credits and pensions. The rise in family allowance payments which had been paid only during one-half of 1945 was another contributing factor. These large additions to the spendable income of veterans helped bolster income payments at a time when military pay was falling off and reconversion unemployment was causing some drop in industrial payrolls. In doing so they contributed substantially to the rise in consumer expenditures and to the advance in retail prices.

A substantial part of these payments has been financed out of current taxation, for the Dominion Government has been showing a surplus of ordinary revenue over current expenditures during the present fiscal year. Even in respect to this part the transfer of funds from taxpayers to the recipients of war service gratuities or family allowances may have had some stimulating effect on expenditures if the persons receiving these payments spent them more freely than they would have been spent by persons receiving them in the form of tax reductions.

During 1947 these transfer payments will decline substantially from the level reached in 1946 but this need not have a deflationary effect. On a monthly basis a decline in the payments to veterans has been in progress for some time and is being offset by the recent increase in the level of industrial payrolls and by the reduction in income tax rates which went into effect at the beginning of the year. At December 1st aggregate weekly payrolls for eight industries were 14 per cent higher than at the same date a year ago and 12 per cent above their average level for 1946. There is no evidence to date that the current decline in transfer payments is having any dampening effect on personal expenditures. Retail sales for December were still strong though wholesale sales showed a rather sharp seasonal decline during November and December.

Total consumer expenditures in 1946 were about 8 per cent higher than in 1945, a somewhat smaller gain than the 14 per cent increase registered by the general retail sales index. Explanation of the difference lies in the fact that one component of the total, allowances for expenditure on food and clothing by the armed forces showed a decline and expenditure on services which are not included in the sales

index showed smaller increases. Expenditures on durable consumer goods showed sharp increases in 1946 and, with the exception of automobiles, consumers spent as large a part of their income (after tax) on these items as they did in pre-war years. Sales of passenger cars should show a further substantial gain in 1947, but with the level of sales still limited by the volume of production, this increase, together with further gains in expenditures on other durables, may cause a further decline in the amount of saving and an increased use of instalment credit. If consumers should offer serious resistance to higher prices by deferring their expenditures in anticipation of price declines, it might slow up sales but, as yet, there is little evidence of this.

In addition to the increase in consumers' expenditure the advance in private investment expenditures and the maintenance of a high level of exports were important factors in offsetting the decline in government expenditures. Exports have been supported during the current year by the Dominion Government's program of loans to the United Kingdom and other countries, and while these loans will continue to sustain exports through at least part of 1947, they are only a temporary aid and cannot be depended on over a longer period. If exports are to continue at this higher level without the aid of loans it will require a further increase in imports to provide the funds necessary to finance them. Restoration of production in Europe and United Kingdom might in time provide the goods needed to make our export trade self-supporting but to absorb this increased supply of imported goods into the Canadian economy would require an increase in consumers' expenditures or in private investment expenditures or in both. Though it is not unreasonable to expect some further expansion in both these items there is some danger that this transition might initiate a decline in production. This will depend on how quickly the loan funds are used up and how much strength exists in other forms of

expenditure. Up to the end of January, 1947 advances to the countries that have been granted loans amounted to \$850 million, slightly over 40 per cent of the total amount authorized. Although these advances may be in excess of actual expenditures they provide some indication of the rate at which the loans are being utilized. Investment expenditures in the form of residential and business construction, new factories and equipment advanced from \$.8 billion in 1945 to \$1.1 billion in 1946. On the basis of the greater supply of building materials currently being produced and the higher level of employment in the machinery industry, a further gain in this total can be expected in 1947.

Two notes of warning should be added to this generally favourable picture. A surplus of \$87 million in January brought the total surplus on current account for the Dominion Government to \$378 million for the ten months since the first of April. Since this is equal to 44 per cent of the total advances to foreign countries it means in effect that a substantial part of our foreign loans is being financed from current receipts. Reduced tax rates now in force and an expected decline in receipts from the sale of war assets will cause revenues to fall off but this may be more than offset by the fall in expenditures. Whether or not the government surplus will become large enough to have a dampening effect on total expenditures will be a matter for careful observation. A similar dampening effect might occur if improved productivity and higher industrial prices diverted a larger share of the income stream into corporate profits.

Evidence from a survey of the number of hogs on farms at December 1, 1946 indicates that Canada's hog production is again increasing, reversing the downward trend that commenced in early 1944. Continued declines in the number of hogs on farms in Western Canada were more than offset by sharp increases in the East which raised the total population

by 2 per cent from its level a year ago. Though the rate of decline on the Prairies is slowing up, a further decrease there of over 5 per cent during the six months following the summer was indicated by an estimate of the number of sows bred to farrow. The subsequent announcement of higher prices on bacon hogs may result in some reduction in the decline anticipated in the Prairies at the time of the survey and in further increases in the East. A considerable further gain is required if the objective of a 20 per cent increase in marketings, considered necessary to fulfil the export contract with the United Kingdom, is to be fulfilled.

Publication of the report of the Royal Commission on the coal industry and the strike of coal miners in the Maritimes have drawn attention to Canada's coal supply. In the report the commissioners, while recognizing that Canada must still depend on imports for a large part of her coal, recommended continued support for the coal industry in the form of transportation subventions and production subsidies together with the retention of the present tariff on imports. Canada's increasing dependence on imports of coal is reflected in the fact that in 1946 they supplied 62 per cent of her total supply, as compared with 47 per cent in 1939. A seven per cent increase occurred in domestic production during 1946 and the total for the year amounted to 17.7 million tons, of which 5.8 millions was in the Maritimes and 11.9 millions in Western Canada. Notwithstanding this gain, production was still below the level reached in 1942 and 1943. Demands for higher wages in the Maritime coal mines have followed recent increases granted in Alberta. At the first of December average hourly earnings of Alberta miners were \$1.22

compared with an average of 91 cents an hour in Nova Scotia.

A slight decline in the cost of living index occurred at the first of January due to seasonal declines in the prices of eggs and citrus fruits. This was an exception to a picture of further price advances. Industrial material prices advanced sharply in January due to higher prices for non-ferrous metals and the general index of wholesale prices moved up from 111.8 to 114.1. Still further price increases are promised as a result of the partial removal of subsidies on raw cotton and cotton yarns, and on oils and fats.

Construction contracts awarded reached the highest dollar level on record during 1946 and in terms of real volume, estimated by adjusting for the change in construction costs, they were second only to 1929. This higher volume of construction is a major difference between the present period and the temporary boom following the end of World War I. One other difference between then and now lies in the nature of construction costs. Though construction costs in 1946 were about the same level as in 1920 wage rates at that time were substantially lower whereas building material prices were much higher. Because of the greater inflexibility usually associated with wage rates, a sharp fall in construction costs such as occurred in 1921 seems less likely today. Indexes of costs are, of course, by no means identical with the cost of a finished house or factory to the buyer for they do not include contractors' profits or variation in worker productivity on the construction job. A more plentiful supply of building materials should lead to gains in worker productivity and may also cause some reduction in the contractor's margin, leading to lower costs which will not be reflected in present indexes.

I. Analytical and General
BUSINESS INDEXES, SUBJECT TO REVISION

Seasonally Adjusted Indexes 1935-9=100	1946												1947
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Physical Volume of Business...	195.4	181.2	191.4	192.8	184.3	178.9	180.3	178.1	173.3	179.0	181.3	186.7	194.2
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....	193.9	188.2	199.0	197.9	189.6	179.4	181.1	175.5	172.5	184.2	180.2	180.2	187.5
Mineral Production.....	119.7	98.1	143.5	142.0	155.8	158.7	155.3	158.9	147.7	146.1	138.7	141.6	158.1
Gold, mint receipts.....	65.0	69.8	69.4	83.2	74.5	72.7	65.9	66.3	59.1	70.4	56.4	49.0	70.0
Coal Production.....	122.7	131.3	135.2	144.2	142.4	125.2	118.2	139.9	108.5	96.5	95.3	104.1	114.8
Manufacturing.....	202.8	197.9	190.7	189.9	186.9	181.4	181.2	180.6	179.0	185.5	191.5	192.2	196.8
Crop Products.....	238.7	203.9	191.2	185.4	181.7	177.1	172.9	165.1	162.3	173.9	185.9	182.3	191.6
Flour production.....	219.5	223.5	216.8	204.2	188.2	196.7	185.4	169.5	162.2	149.5	150.4	242.7	.....
Oatmeal production.....	209.7	231.9	285.4	307.6	282.2	206.7	249.1	137.5	94.5	69.6	118.1	72.6	.....
Tobacco.....	334.9	254.3	213.1	215.0	199.0	187.0	174.9	200.8	203.9	239.2	240.8	236.6	256.8
Cigar releases.....	259.4	259.8	232.9	198.7	163.3	137.3	133.5	142.1	140.6	140.9	138.9	205.0	261.7
Cigarette releases.....	341.1	253.7	211.4	216.3	201.9	191.1	178.3	227.0	231.9	274.3	276.9	263.8	285.2
Animal Products.....	161.6	156.6	137.4	161.1	116.5	106.9	113.9	114.0	116.7	129.0	136.4	138.3	136.6
Inspected slaughterings.....	164.8	143.8	148.4	141.8	120.8	117.0	134.1	132.1	121.5	152.1	162.9	138.3	122.7
Cattle.....	187.1	165.3	152.1	137.5	111.5	129.9	160.3	186.1	158.1	188.0	210.2	174.2	130.1
Sheep.....	198.0	163.5	182.2	135.4	84.8	71.4	119.4	199.7	143.1	134.2	134.5	140.6	148.1
Hogs.....	145.9	126.2	144.0	145.4	129.9	109.1	116.3	99.9	95.0	129.3	133.3	114.0	115.7
Creamery butter.....	102.8	103.2	111.5	127.4	119.3	108.2	109.7	104.8	95.6	100.1	102.5	98.9	104.6
Factory cheese.....	125.6	101.7	160.0	262.5	161.3	139.9	125.5	113.2	101.9	100.4	118.3	205.4	117.3
Boots and shoes production..	223.2	170.4	161.6	164.1	166.0	162.9	144.9	150.6	143.7	175.5	230.6	230.8	.....
Textiles.....	131.6	131.3	139.0	139.4	144.0	131.5	132.7	142.6	141.5	145.1	144.5	145.7	143.9
Cotton consumption.....	129.2	128.1	136.6	126.2	131.5	91.8	94.2	102.3	112.3	127.0	120.2	121.5	110.2
Wood and paper.....	138.4	150.7	146.9	144.0	143.2	128.0	143.2	149.0	150.9	156.5	157.3	158.6	160.0
Newsprint.....	137.3	141.4	139.4	131.2	134.4	131.3	143.2	144.0	134.8	140.7	138.7	140.8	154.7
Iron and steel.....	314.6	301.6	288.4	279.4	283.5	279.9	272.6	248.0	249.8	252.9	265.3	267.3	268.5
Steel production.....	205.6	203.3	194.0	197.4	227.7	205.4	123.6	91.3	74.9	116.5	208.0	214.0	.....
Pig-iron production.....	191.3	212.1	224.6	211.1	218.8	189.3	97.3	64.3	67.8	132.2	205.1	224.0	236.1
Non-metallic minerals.....	164.2	160.3	157.6	201.2	160.4	158.4	156.4	172.2	163.8	177.7	190.3	181.5	173.4
Coke production.....	145.0	151.7	158.8	141.5	137.9	152.8	107.9	86.2	105.3	132.5	156.3	149.0	.....
Construction.....	142.8	254.2	441.1	426.3	302.6	204.0	237.0	178.6	186.9	284.3	197.7	183.0	185.7
Contracts awarded.....	127.4	251.4	418.7	403.7	289.6	206.7	224.1	156.9	150.9	271.0	178.1	151.7	183.2
Building permits.....	204.2	265.3	530.4	516.2	354.5	193.3	288.3	265.0	329.9	337.0	275.5	307.5	195.7
Electric power.....	151.8	152.9	155.6	164.1	166.5	164.5	168.2	164.3	155.2	155.3	154.0	158.3	173.5
DISTRIBUTION.....	198.7	166.7	175.9	182.3	173.4	178.0	178.6	183.4	175.0	168.1	183.6	200.2	208.2
Carloadings.....	156.3	147.0	150.1	143.9	146.4	141.3	150.7	146.7	129.2	140.7	150.0	155.5	164.3
Tons loaded.....	189.2	182.5	198.5	197.5	186.3	176.9	169.7	168.0	149.3	146.9	161.5	176.8	194.2
Imports.....	203.9	165.9	167.4	186.3	157.2	166.0	180.4	184.8	181.7	198.3	204.9	236.0	276.8
Exports.....	227.9	187.5	212.7	206.6	195.6	172.3	195.1	254.6	172.5	174.1	197.3	195.5	228.6
Grain and Live Stock													
Marketings.....	163.7	68.8	66.0	124.6	160.5	97.1	146.6	132.8	97.2	106.8	121.7	108.2	134.7
GRAIN MARKETINGS ¹	168.9	52.5	54.3	129.9	177.7	92.9	148.4	133.2	96.5	103.2	115.1	98.1	140.4
Wheat.....	221.2	70.3	82.1	202.0	222.0	119.3	194.8	147.3	117.4	134.4	168.6	135.9	194.0
Oats.....	735.2	178.6	42.0	316.9	732.8	347.7	484.7	607.5	405.4	316.6	227.8	201.6	262.1
LIVE STOCK MARKETINGS.....	140.9	139.2	117.0	101.4	86.0	115.4	138.7	131.0	68.5	122.5	150.5	152.2	109.5
Cattle.....	160.8	160.7	129.5	102.1	87.3	132.1	158.0	149.4	112.5	136.3	171.4	179.1	123.8
Calves.....	78.1	79.2	96.1	125.4	93.6	80.6	97.4	95.4	56.5	101.9	102.2	95.8	61.1
Hogs.....	99.0	99.3	97.2	101.6	87.5	90.9	103.9	85.9	75.0	91.3	90.4	94.9	84.1
Sheep.....	156.3	118.4	84.4	92.6	78.8	61.7	105.7	144.7	102.4	120.5	211.6	129.5	105.7
Cold Storage Holdings ²	114.1	106.9	122.7	150.9	181.8	141.4	168.2	136.3	124.4	134.4	127.2	126.6	128.0
Butter.....	82.6	55.7	64.5	153.1	223.3	120.7	206.3	107.2	106.9	109.5	115.5	119.8	115.1
Cheese.....	102.9	97.4	103.1	134.4	190.4	174.5	134.4	93.7	86.4	98.4	94.0	98.7	98.5
Beef.....	147.0	135.2	127.9	100.7	92.4	132.9	112.8	156.4	162.4	148.1	150.5	136.2	111.0
Pork.....	100.0	99.2	121.7	135.9	135.2	137.8	125.4	97.6	76.3	106.4	111.2	112.2	119.0
Mutton.....	91.3	76.5	87.7	81.4	91.2	113.7	231.0	666.7	207.0	106.5	93.5	89.9	88.3
Poultry.....	93.2	83.3	68.2	62.8	65.9	110.3	180.2	276.9	455.5	605.5	351.4	213.7	220.8
Lard.....	33.1	52.1	46.6	41.1	33.5	28.6	25.1	27.2	28.7	52.9	61.2	57.3	52.4
Veal.....	129.2	100.9	127.9	142.2	116.7	112.7	116.5	127.1	109.2	107.7	122.9	101.5	91.6
Percentage of Unemployment ³	6.8	7.6	7.3	5.8	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.0	4.0	4.9

¹ Receipts at country Elevators. ² First of following month. ³ Percentage of recorded unemployment among persons insured under Unemployment Insurance.

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN JANVIER

Les estimations provisoires des dépenses nationales brutes et de la production nationale brute donnent un exposé sommaire utile de l'activité économique en 1946. En comparaison de 1945, ces totaux déclinent légèrement de \$11,500,000,000 à \$11,100,000,000 et le revenu national brut diminue, d'un montant analogue, soit de \$9,600,000,000 à \$9,200,000,000. Bien que le changement soit léger, de brusques déplacements se produisent dans le cas de certains composants. Sous la rubrique des dépenses dans les comptes nationaux, une réduction de \$1,800,000,000 des dépenses du gouvernement est contre-balancée en grande partie par une augmentation des dépenses des consommateurs et par les avances dans les placements des particuliers dans la machinerie, l'outillage, les logements et les stocks. Quant au revenu, le passage de l'économie de guerre à celle de paix se reflète dans une réduction de \$800,000,000 des soldes et des allocations militaires, laquelle est partiellement contre-balancée par l'augmentation des recettes de l'entreprise privée (y compris l'agriculture) et par la hausse des salaires et des gages civils.

Un total important, celui des paiements de revenu personnel, augmente de \$400,000,000 comparativement à 1945 pour toucher un sommet sans précédent de \$9,200,000,000. Cette augmentation découle principalement de l'augmentation de \$600,000,000 signalée dans les paiements de transfert, dont les plus importants sont les versements de gratifications de guerre, de crédits de rétablissement et de pensions. L'augmentation des allocations familiales, qui n'avaient été versées que durant la moitié de 1945, est un autre facteur en cause. Ces augmentations considérables du revenu dépensable des anciens combattants aident à maintenir les paiements de revenu au moment où la solde militaire décline et le chômage dû à la reconversion cause une certaine diminution dans les bordereaux de paie des industries.

De cette façon, elles contribuent sensiblement à la hausse des dépenses du consommateur et des prix de détail.

Une portion considérable de ces paiements est financée à même la taxation courante, car le fédéral accuse un excédent de revenu ordinaire sur les dépenses courantes durant l'année financière actuelle. Même en ce cas, le transfert de fonds des contribuables aux bénéficiaires des gratifications de guerre a pu stimuler les dépenses, si les personnes qui ont reçu ces versements les ont dépensés plus libéralement que ne l'auraient fait les personnes recevant ces versements sous forme de dégrèvements.

En 1947, ces paiements de transfert vont décliner sensiblement par rapport au niveau touché en 1946, mais sans nécessairement causer une déflation. Sur une base mensuelle, il se produit depuis quelque temps une diminution des paiements aux anciens combattants qui est contre-balancée par la récente augmentation de la feuille de paie industrielle et par l'abaissement de l'impôt sur le revenu mis en vigueur au début de l'année. Le 1er décembre, les feuilles de paie globales de huit industries sont de 14 p.c. plus élevées qu'à la même date il y a un an et de 12 p.c. au-dessus de leur niveau moyen de 1946. Jusqu'à présent, rien n'indique que le déclin courant des paiements de transferts amortisse les dépenses personnelles. Les ventes de détail en décembre demeurent fortes, bien que les ventes de gros enregistrent une baisse saisonnière plutôt brusque en novembre et décembre.

Les dépenses globales de consommateurs en 1946 sont d'environ 8 p.c. plus élevées qu'en 1945, gain quelque peu moindre que l'augmentation de 14 p.c., enregistrée par l'indice général des ventes de détail. Cette différence s'explique du fait qu'une des parties composantes du total, les allocations pour l'achat de vivres et de vêtements par les forces armées, décline et que les dépenses pour des services non compris dans l'indice des ventes aug-

mentent moins sensiblement. Les dépenses pour des denrées durables de consommateur augmentent brusquement en 1946 et, sauf dans le cas des automobiles, les consommateurs dépensent une portion aussi élevée de leur revenu (après déduction d'impôt) pour ces item qu'avant la guerre. Les ventes d'autos de tourisme devraient augmenter de nouveau sensiblement en 1947, mais le niveau des ventes sera encore restreint par le volume de production. Cette augmentation, ajoutée à de nouvelles augmentations de dépenses pour d'autres articles durables, peut amener un nouveau déclin des épargnes et un recours plus général au crédit à tempérament. Si les consommateurs résistent de façon déterminée à la hausse des prix en retardant leurs dépenses en prévision d'une baisse, les rentes ralentiront peut-être. Cependant, il y a peu d'indices d'un tel mouvement jusqu'à présent.

En outre de l'augmentation des dépenses des consommateurs, l'avance des placements des particuliers et le maintien des exportations à un niveau élevé sont des facteurs importants qui servent de contrepoids au déclin des dépenses du gouvernement. Au cours de l'année, les exportations sont soutenues par le programme fédéral de prêts au Royaume-Uni et à d'autres pays. Bien que ces prêts puissent soutenir les exportations durant au moins une partie de 1947, ils ne sont qu'une aide temporaire sur laquelle on ne peut compter pour une plus longue période. Afin de garder les exportations à ce niveau élevé sans l'aide de prêts, il faudra augmenter de nouveau les importations pour fournir les fonds nécessaires à leur financement. La reprise de la production en Europe et au Royaume-Uni pourrait avec le temps pourvoir notre commerce d'exportation de denrées requises pour qu'il suffise à ses besoins, mais l'absorption de cet approvisionnement accru de marchandises importées dans l'économie canadienne exigerait une augmentation des dépenses de consommateurs ou des placements particuliers ou des deux à la fois. Bien qu'il ne soit pas indu de s'attendre à quelque expansion de ces deux item,

il y a danger que cette transition occasionne un déclin de la production. Le tout dépendra de la rapidité avec laquelle seront dépensés les prêts et de la fermeté des autres formes de dépenses. Jusqu'à la fin de janvier 1947, les avances aux autres pays qui ont reçu des prêts s'élèvent à \$850,000, soit un peu de 40 p.c. du total autorisé. Bien que ces avances dépassent les dépenses véritables, elles donnent une indication du rythme auquel ces prêts sont utilisés. Les dépenses en placements sous forme de construction de logements et de locaux d'affaires, de nouvelles fabriques et d'outillage augmentent de \$823,000,000 en 1945 à \$1,100,000,000 en 1946. En raison de la production actuelle plus abondante de matériaux de construction et du niveau plus élevé de l'emploiement dans l'industrie de la machinerie, une nouvelle avance de ce total est prévue en 1947.

Il serait bon d'ajouter deux avertissements à ce tableau généralement encourageant. Un excédent de \$87,000,000 en janvier porte l'excédent total du compte courant du gouvernement fédéral à \$378,000,000 durant les dix mois, à compter du 1^{er} avril. Etant donné que ce chiffre équivaut à 44 p.c. des avances totales aux pays étrangers, il en résulte qu'une partie considérable de nos prêts à l'étranger sont financés à même les recettes courantes. Les impôts moins élevés actuellement en vigueur et un déclin prévu des recettes provenant de la vente des biens de guerre entraîneront une baisse de revenus qui, cependant, sera peut-être plus que contre-balancée par la diminution des dépenses. Un sujet d'observation sérieux sera de savoir si le surplus du gouvernement deviendra suffisamment élevé pour amortir les dépenses totales. Il peut se produire un amortissement analogue si une meilleure productivité des prix industriels plus élevés détournent une plus forte proportion du revenu en faveur des profits des corporations.

Le relevé du nombre de porcs sur les fermes, le 1^{er} décembre 1946, révèle que la production canadienne de porcs augmente de nouveau, renversant ainsi la tendance à la baisse commencée au début de 1944. Le déclin persistant

du nombre de pores sur les fermes de l'Ouest canadien est plus que contrebalancé par les brusques augmentations dans l'Est, qui portent le nombre à 2 p.c. au-dessus de celui d'il y a un an. Bien que le déclin dans les Prairies ralentisse, il se produit une nouvelle diminution de plus de 5 p.c. durant les six mois qui ont suivi l'été, d'après une estimation du nombre de truies devant mettre bas. La mise en vigueur subséquente de prix plus élevés pour pores à bacon peut ralentir le déclin prévu dans les Prairies au moment du relevé et une nouvelle augmentation dans l'Est. Pour qu'une augmentation de 20 p.c. soit obtenue dans l'écoulement, afin de pouvoir remplir le contrat d'exportation avec le Royaume-Uni, il faudra que de nouveau la production augmente considérablement.

La publication du rapport de la Commission royale sur l'industrie du charbon et la grève des mineurs de charbon dans les Maritimes attire l'attention sur les approvisionnements de charbon au Canada. Dans ce rapport, les commissaires, qui reconnaissent que le Canada doit continuer de compter sur l'importation pour une grande partie de son charbon, recommandent une aide permanente à l'industrie du charbon sous forme de subventions au transport et de primes de production, tout en retenant le tarif actuel sur les importations. Le fait que les importations de charbon ont contribué 62 p.c. des approvisionnements totaux en 1946, en comparaison de 47 p.c. en 1939, indique que le Canada compte de plus en plus sur elles. La production domestique augmente de 7 p.c. en 1946 et le total de l'année atteint 17,700,000 tonnes, dont 5,800,000 proviennent des Maritimes et 11,900,000 de l'Ouest canadien. En dépit de cette augmentation la production demeure au-dessous du niveau de 1942 et 1943. Les réclamations de gages plus élevés dans les mines de charbon des Maritimes suivent les augmentations récentes accordées en Alberta. Au 1er décembre, le gain horaire moyen des mineurs de l'Alberta est de \$1.22 contre une moyenne

de 91 cents l'heure en Nouvelle-Ecosse.

Il se produit un léger déclin de l'indice du coût de la vie au 1er janvier, causé par les diminutions saisonnières du prix des oeufs et des agrumes. C'est là une exception au renchérissement général. Les prix des matières premières industrielles augmentent brusquement en janvier, à cause du renchérissement des métaux non ferreux; l'indice général des prix de gros augmente de 111.8 à 114.1. Un nouveau renchérissement est prévu en raison de la révocation partielle des subventions sur le coton brut, les filés de coton, les huiles et les graisses.

Les contrats de construction accordés atteignent le niveau en dollars le plus élevé jusqu'à présent en 1946 et, en terme de volume réel, calculé en tenant compte des fluctuations du coût de la construction, ne cèdent le pas qu'à 1929. Ce volume accru de construction établit une différence importante entre la période actuelle et le boom qui a suivi la première Grande Guerre. Une autre différence entre les deux périodes consiste dans la nature du coût de la construction. Bien que les frais de construction en 1946 soient à peu près au même niveau qu'en 1920, les taux de gages étaient alors sensiblement moins élevés tandis que les prix des matériaux étaient beaucoup plus hauts. En raison de l'inflexibilité plus grande qui s'associe habituellement aux taux des gages, une dégringolade brusque comme celle de 1921 semble moins probable de nos jours. Evidemment, les indices du coût ne sont aucunement identiques à ce qu'il en coûtera à l'acheteur pour une maison ou pour une usine une fois celles-ci terminées, car ils ne comprennent pas les profits de l'entrepreneur ou la variation du rendement d'un ouvrier au travail de construction. Une plus grande abondance de matériaux de construction devrait entraîner des augmentations du rendement ouvrier et pourrait aussi diminuer le profit de l'entrepreneur, d'où une réduction du coût qui ne serait pas reflétée dans les indices courants.

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS

CANADA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
July.....	50,496	19,939	3,285	175.5	57,964	19,224	5,419	68,718
Aug.....	40,531	23,282	3,238	175.0	57,478	28,770	4,727	59,577
Sept.....	42,045	20,038	3,079	172.8	56,530	48,352	5,127	64,252
Oct.....	29,428	19,643	3,309	168.7	55,324	61,565	5,749	84,814
Nov.....	44,998	18,284	3,237	171.2	55,952	85,174	8,581	91,170
Dec.....	25,787	15,321	3,289	173.2	55,962	113,386	6,085	81,451
1946								
Jan.....	27,396	15,252	3,429	168.2	51,282	145,952	5,991	81,948
Feb.....	33,092	16,563	3,183	167.2	54,349	161,997	5,336	87,621
Mar.....	57,598	39,567	3,537	167.0	55,249	154,820	5,678	101,992
April.....	75,919	55,403	3,506	168.9	55,932	123,950	5,755	104,164
May.....	82,199	45,324	3,616	169.3	55,413	98,810	6,116	104,725
June.....	66,402	31,172	3,415	169.9	54,969	82,382	5,609	103,925
July.....	67,673	34,084	3,423	173.6	57,193	68,535	5,547	105,918
Aug.....	50,414	30,942	3,440	172.8	57,620	61,822	4,867	85,145
Sept.....	44,816	29,047	3,266	175.5	58,775	57,682	5,891	89,909
Oct.....	73,308	33,611	3,550	178.1	60,327	57,036	6,313	104,876
Nov.....	48,004	24,225	3,567	182.7	62,078	63,760	6,211	109,679
Dec.....	36,534	23,761	3,672	185.7	64,448	84,374	5,935	96,992
1947								
Jan.....	44,711	15,396	3,919	181.4	60,730	103,995	6,216	100,692

MARITIMES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
July.....	2,726	718	99	177.7	4,223	2,022	120.2	4,791
Aug.....	2,933	663	95	176.4	4,154	2,054	104.5	4,789
Sept.....	2,352	997	92	173.2	4,025	2,664	144.9	5,352
Oct.....	3,343	850	103	170.5	3,956	3,123	120.4	6,269
Nov.....	1,974	497	106	178.2	4,061	4,839	200.1	6,471
Dec.....	1,014	194	98	186.7	4,237	6,457	137.8	5,955
1946								
Jan.....	1,516	437	101	169.5	3,782	9,133	122.7	5,794
Feb.....	726	263	88	165.7	3,865	10,253	106.8	5,701
Mar.....	3,336	1,077	98	164.4	3,927	11,182	123.7	6,764
April.....	3,304	1,690	101	168.8	4,024	10,802	117.8	6,868
May.....	2,892	2,023	102	167.8	3,900	8,492	176.0	7,581
June.....	7,410	2,057	99	172.9	4,013	6,945	138.9	7,175
July.....	3,218	2,023	99	176.0	4,124	6,486	143.2	7,413
Aug.....	1,982	1,210	96	168.4	3,920	5,617	128.4	6,298
Sept.....	2,154	884	85	171.9	3,960	5,244	115.7	7,186
Oct.....	3,873	1,013	102	176.7	4,145	5,981	144.4	7,714
Nov.....	7,314	1,112	108	179.0	4,288	6,455	146.6	7,866
Dec.....	3,114	360	111	184.5	4,341	8,363	139.6	7,321
1947								
Jan.....	7,556	430	101	175.4	3,893	11,299	136.1	7,047

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

QUEBEC

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
July.....	17,418	6,214	1,859	181·9	16,771	9,151	1,486	19,793
Aug.....	13,089	6,131	1,820	181·6	16,820	13,074	1,345	17,517
Sept.....	13,438	5,257	1,661	178·1	16,442	20,711	1,399	18,558
Oct.....	10,308	4,620	1,780	175·0	16,176	27,010	1,494	24,124
Nov.....	12,531	4,130	1,708	178·8	16,429	36,575	2,478	25,906
Dec.....	9,356	3,928	1,740	179·4	16,282	48,462	1,744	21,933
1946								
Jan.....	12,446	2,878	1,870	171·8	14,600	58,184	1,655	21,308
Feb.....	5,501	5,903	1,754	170·4	15,463	62,397	1,608	22,948
Mar.....	26,450	12,835	1,959	171·8	16,057	60,640	1,638	26,544
April.....	20,508	15,068	1,978	172·5	16,082	50,151	1,610	27,170
May.....	22,801	12,960	2,085	170·3	15,598	36,030	1,885	26,531
June.....	15,465	7,464	1,966	174·8	16,016	30,523	1,801	27,000
July.....	15,934	10,560	1,995	175·4	16,212	24,631	1,797	28,363
Aug.....	22,552	8,785	2,006	177·5	16,725	20,818	1,525	23,284
Sept.....	20,440	9,470	1,869	181·5	17,248	19,175	1,828	23,967
Oct.....	38,648	9,985	2,030	184·7	17,722	17,558	1,882	27,318
Nov.....	13,163	8,393	2,020	189·1	18,217	19,760	1,822	27,889
Dec.....	12,900	4,839	2,052	192·7	18,754	26,738	1,698	24,458
1947								
Jan.....	11,047	5,057	2,236	186·8	17,611	32,361	2,041	26,234

ONTARIO

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
July.....	18,515	7,249	880	179·8	24,480	4,062	2,482	27,072
Aug.....	13,580	10,684	867	177·9	24,098	7,055	2,039	22,899
Sept.....	14,726	6,335	857	175·2	23,449	16,122	2,419	24,865
Oct.....	9,679	7,554	925	169·6	22,776	20,119	2,572	34,897
Nov.....	19,058	8,453	905	170·8	22,970	27,574	4,037	37,389
Dec.....	9,358	5,417	911	173·1	22,900	33,871	2,846	35,138
1946								
Jan.....	8,984	5,341	925	172·2	21,373	44,525	2,854	36,440
Feb.....	19,107	5,021	860	173·9	23,273	53,021	2,531	40,106
Mar.....	15,683	14,869	947	173·6	23,332	47,905	2,674	46,760
April.....	38,082	20,696	918	175·5	23,867	35,127	2,722	46,225
May.....	29,968	16,530	925	176·7	23,802	32,020	2,544	45,469
June.....	26,685	12,262	888	178·4	23,600	24,340	2,445	45,333
July.....	32,909	13,335	860	179·6	24,380	21,594	2,361	44,681
Aug.....	14,751	11,790	855	174·8	23,945	22,131	2,020	33,713
Sept.....	11,816	11,239	835	176·0	24,120	21,006	2,515	37,178
Oct.....	22,747	14,166	898	179·0	24,834	20,878	2,552	44,483
Nov.....	18,534	9,541	904	185·1	25,633	21,396	2,542	46,587
Dec.....	13,523	12,886	941	188·2	27,055	25,784	2,642	42,194
1947								
Jan.....	19,144	6,504	1,007	186·5	25,872	30,066	2,597	44,075

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

PRAIRIE PROVINCES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
July.....	7,501	3,580	217	144.6	6,558	3,049	986	12,159
Aug.....	7,321	3,817	223	147.5	6,530	3,473	903	10,232
Sept.....	8,464	3,860	241	147.2	6,656	3,839	861	11,126
Oct.....	5,149	4,467	260	147.4	6,649	4,779	1,155	13,747
Nov.....	5,871	2,679	278	150.6	6,778	7,664	1,300	15,554
Dec.....	2,769	2,888	291	153.6	6,927	10,599	949	12,143
1946								
Jan.....	1,496	2,575	294	150.6	6,569	15,428	899	13,058
Feb.....	2,210	1,446	265	145.7	6,559	17,070	697	12,162
Mar.....	8,597	5,786	287	145.3	6,708	17,184	806	14,436
April.....	11,343	12,646	269	146.8	6,655	13,373	861	16,221
May.....	11,907	10,241	270	149.1	6,729	9,333	1,011	16,774
June.....	8,050	7,107	236	153.3	6,900	8,357	796	16,954
July.....	11,031	3,868	234	158.2	7,132	6,498	832	16,656
Aug.....	7,566	4,983	245	161.0	5,685	5,685	802	13,675
Sept.....	7,371	4,049	245	162.1	7,468	5,924	1,008	14,037
Oct.....	5,733	5,889	380	161.1	7,540	6,095	1,227	16,915
Nov.....	4,705	1,927	296	163.8	7,697	7,934	1,213	18,731
Dec.....	4,202	3,386	310	164.7	7,893	12,007	973	14,933
1947								
Jan.....	4,465	926	315	158.2	7,427	16,782	917	15,562

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
July.....	4,335	2,179	230	180.4	5,931	940	344.5	4,903
Aug.....	3,608	1,981	233	180.1	5,876	3,114	334.4	4,140
Sept.....	3,066	3,574	228	183.6	5,957	5,016	333.1	4,351
Oct.....	949	2,150	241	174.2	5,767	6,534	408.4	5,777
Nov.....	5,564	2,524	240	172.5	5,714	8,522	565.7	5,850
Dec.....	3,290	2,894	249	171.5	5,615	13,997	408.2	6,282
1946								
Jan.....	2,953	4,022	239	163.7	4,957	18,682	459.7	5,348
Feb.....	5,549	3,930	216	159.8	5,188	19,256	393.3	6,704
Mar.....	3,532	5,000	246	156.4	5,225	17,909	436.7	7,488
April.....	2,681	5,302	240	160.7	5,304	14,506	443.4	7,680
May.....	14,631	3,570	234	163.9	5,385	12,935	500.0	8,370
June.....	8,792	2,282	226	139.3	4,440	12,217	428.7	7,463
July.....	4,581	3,321	235	162.2	5,344	9,326	413.4	8,805
Aug.....	3,563	4,174	238	170.4	5,702	7,571	391.0	7,527
Sept.....	3,036	3,406	232	176.9	5,929	6,332	424.2	7,541
Oct.....	2,306	2,558	240	179.3	6,203	6,524	507.2	8,446
Nov.....	4,288	3,252	239	182.2	6,242	8,215	487.3	8,606
Dec.....	2,796	2,290	258	184.6	6,355	11,482	482.8	8,086
1947								
Jan.....	2,499	2,479	260	180.3	5,926	13,487	525.6	7,774

*SOURCE: Report on the Operation of Unemployment Insurance Act.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Week	Receipts—Country Elevators					Visible Supply		
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flax	Rye	Wheat	Oats	Barley
	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000,000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.
1946								
Oct. 19.....	12,240	3,113	1,797	115	186	127.1	30,431	28,185
Oct. 26.....	17,240	3,717	2,234	645	191	137.4	32,114	29,414
Nov. 2.....	19,945	3,827	2,123	987	251	149.6	34,483	29,141
Nov. 9.....	14,480	3,297	1,586	310	169	154.9	35,791	28,667
Nov. 16.....	12,355	3,088	1,412	329	157	160.6	37,005	29,012
Nov. 23.....	9,863	2,024	1,023	100	100	159.6	36,781	27,424
Nov. 30.....	4,703	1,248	752	30	46	158.6	35,842	26,766
Dec. 7.....	4,702	1,075	694	9	70	157.1	35,809	25,306
Dec. 14.....	5,926	1,344	1,006	21	88	158.4	35,622	25,094
Dec. 21.....	3,183	956	730	10	62	154.3	34,874	24,776
Dec. 28.....	2,929	1,706	1,126	5	36	152.2	35,393	25,352
1947								
Jan. 4.....	2,197	1,329	871	3	23	149.6	35,227	25,095
Jan. 11.....	2,694	1,146	811	1	34	146.6	35,083	24,695
Jan. 18.....	3,561	1,581	935	3	25	142.9	34,631	24,386
Jan. 25.....	1,778	731	441	5	23	138.5	33,689	23,755
Feb. 1.....	2,421	1,015	621	4	34	134.7	32,877	23,117
Feb. 8.....	1,107	414	278	1	20	129.7	31,783	22,248
Feb. 15.....	899	391	226	3	53	125.9	30,432	21,262

Week	Visible Supply		Ave.* Cash Price Lake- head Rye No. 2 C.W.	Carloadings					
	Flax	Rye		Grain	Lumber Lath and Shingles	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Coal	Mdse. less than Car Lots	Total Cars Loaded
	000 bus.	000 bus.							
1946			cents and eighths of a cent						
Oct. 19.....	2,439	3,344	228/3	10,116	3,860	598	5,361	15,618	76,338
Oct. 26.....	3,051	3,719	243/4	11,926	4,281	870	6,229	18,045	86,198
Nov. 2.....	3,899	3,930	254/4	11,912	4,104	983	6,307	17,694	83,858
Nov. 9.....	4,101	3,930	257/1	11,334	4,221	924	6,722	17,891	84,806
Nov. 16.....	4,410	3,971	251/5	10,995	3,798	940	5,734	17,222	79,772
Nov. 23.....	4,162	3,887	258	9,149	4,068	952	6,227	1,775	78,711
Nov. 30.....	3,883	3,711	275	8,630	3,740	934	6,889	17,599	78,037
Dec. 7.....	3,968	3,050	276/1	7,891	3,766	956	7,702	17,916	78,711
Dec. 14.....	3,818	3,267	280/2	6,499	3,550	1,110	7,476	18,019	74,396
Dec. 21.....	3,642	3,258	275/5	6,317	3,697	1,104	6,764	17,765	73,367
Dec. 28.....	3,605	3,265	265	4,117	1,850	769	3,474	12,710	48,205
1947									
Jan. 4.....	3,418	3,188	245	4,184	1,826	663	3,942	12,484	50,455
Jan. 11.....	3,044	3,193	250/7	7,369	2,951	1,001	6,748	16,058	71,219
Jan. 18.....	3,070	2,961	256/5	5,440	3,417	1,186	6,227	17,244	71,894
Jan. 25.....	2,956	2,891	263/3	4,480	3,448	1,182	6,011	17,484	70,502
Feb. 1.....	2,782	2,952	271/3	4,128	3,314	1,245	5,315	17,525	69,962
Feb. 8.....	2,789	2,568	282/5	3,177	3,075	1,191	4,400	16,895	65,241
Feb. 15.....	2,614	2,081	288/3	3,425	3,149	972	5,508	16,597	65,909

*Prices per bushel unchanged for the period.—Wheat No. 1, Man. Nor. 125, Oats No. 2 C.W. 51/4. Barley No. 3 C.W. 64/6.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Week	Sales on Stockyards				Prices at Toronto			
	Cattle	Calves	Hogs	Sheep	Steers, Medium	Calves Good Veal	Hogs B 1 Dressed	Lambs, Good Handy- weights
	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.
1946								
Oct. 24.....	41,330	11,744	17,755	21,102	12·00	15·50	19·85	14·50
Oct. 31.....	34,199	9,639	17,259	23,795	11·89	15·50	20·01	14·56
Nov. 7.....	39,665	11,157	19,872	20,990	11·94	15·50	20·10	14·69
Nov. 14.....	40,661	10,710	19,414	20,000	12·00	15·50	20·10	14·82
Nov. 21.....	36,671	8,517	19,338	14,250	12·00	15·50	20·17	14·96
Nov. 28.....	37,144	9,321	20,141	15,116	12·06	15·92	20·30	15·14
Dec. 5.....	35,687	8,087	20,094	11,210	12·17	16·50	20·41	15·50
Dec. 12.....	26,623	6,372	15,942	7,216	12·26	16·50	20·60	15·64
Dec. 19.....	19,281	4,673	17,916	7,170	12·25	16·50	20·85	15·65
Dec. 26.....	13,661	2,930	15,326	5,089	12·39	16·50	21·35	15·75
1947								
Jan. 2.....	8,099	1,761	7,511	2,246	12·50	16·50	21·60	15·75
Jan. 9.....	4,987	624	5,886	1,048	12·38	16·50	21·60	15·75
Jan. 16.....	20,811	3,406	21,395	5,547	12·82	16·55	22·03	15·91
Jan. 23.....	17,418	3,339	14,330	4,178	13·08	16·50	21·97	15·71
Jan. 30.....	17,102	3,126	15,683	4,415	12·96	16·50	21·35	15·57
Feb. 6.....	16,924	3,283	13,409	3,705	13·05	16·48	21·35	15·55
Feb. 13.....	13,560	2,661	10,679	3,143	13·36	15·75	21·35	15·75

Week	Commodity Prices		Stock Averages as of Thursday						
	Indust- rial Materi- als	Cana- dian Farm Pro- ducts	Montreal Stock Exchange			Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Utili- ties (10)	Indust- rial (20)	Paper (10)	Indust- rial (20)	Gold's (20)	Base Metals (10)	Western Oils (15)
1946	1926=100								
Oct. 17.....	106·3	113·0	73·9	120·5	325·35	175·32	96·81	79·70	21·34
Oct. 24.....	106·2	113·2	74·3	119·9	326·61	173·83	95·75	78·97	20·82
Oct. 31.....	105·4	113·3	73·4	120·5	322·14	173·18	100·22	79·43	20·16
Nov. 7.....	105·6	113·5	75·0	120·5	321·22	174·13	106·95	80·96	20·22
Nov. 14.....	105·6	113·4	76·6	122·6	327·83	173·95	105·80	82·35	20·52
Nov. 21.....	105·6	113·4	73·7	119·2	311·14	167·15	101·73	79·09	21·29
Nov. 28.....	105·8	113·3	75·1	120·5	335·01	172·17	102·14	82·30	20·71
Dec. 5.....	105·9	113·3	75·2	120·9	336·63	171·77	100·18	82·73	20·82
Dec. 12.....	106·2	113·4	75·6	124·3	340·75	176·14	103·01	84·37	20·69
Dec. 19.....	106·4	113·6	75·5	126·3	358·76	177·87	102·54	85·73	21·14
Dec. 26.....	106·3	113·5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1947									
Jan. 2.....	106·5	113·5	.....	.....	.....	178·53	107·39	85·77	22·54
Jan. 9.....	106·4	113·7	76·6	126·2	363·24	179·88	110·79	85·90	23·21
Jan. 16.....	107·5	113·9	75·4	122·8	338·57	174·33	106·32	84·37	23·45
Jan. 23.....	113·8	114·0	75·9	124·3	343·24	177·26	110·43	87·59	22·61
Jan. 30.....	.....	.....	76·0	125·9	345·47	179·15	110·14	92·16	23·07
Feb. 6.....	.....	.....	76·6	127·1	354·88	180·82	113·56	94·56	24·31
Feb. 13.....	.....	.....	77·0	129·5	356·41	183·16	113·09	94·32	26·76

4. CANADIAN FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Month	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Log- ging, Fish- ing, Trap- ping	Mining	Con- struc- tion	Trans- porta- tion	Finance	Service	Un- classi- fied
1945										
June.....	9		3			2			3	1
July.....	13	2	2		1	3	1		2	2
Aug.....	7	2	2						2	1
Sept.....	12	3	2			2			3	2
Oct.....	11	6	1			2			2	
Nov.....	15	3	1			3	1		6	1
Dec.....	11	3				4	1		2	1
1946										
Jan.....	20	5	9			1	1		4	
Feb.....	14	5	2			1		1	5	
Mar.....	20	6	5	1	1	1		2	3	1
April.....	21	8	3			1	2	1	6	
May.....	18	3	5			3	1	1	3	2
June.....	20	4	6		1	2		1	4	2
July.....	25	4	4			4	1		8	4
Aug.....	14	3	3	1		3	1		3	
Sept.....	25	7	3	1		2	3		6	3
Oct.....	36	11	6	1	1	5		1	8	3
Nov.....	26	8	2			5	2		5	4
Dec.....	20	7	3			2	3		3	2

5. CUMULATIVE FACTORS, TWELVE MONTHS

—	Pro- duction Steel	Building Permits	Retail Sales	Exports	Tons Loaded by Rail- ways	Employ- ment Eight Groups	Whole- sale Prices	Money Supply
	Short Tons	\$000	1935-39 =100	\$000	000 tons	1926=100	1935-39 =100	\$000,000
1929.....	1,545,251	234,945	140.1	1,178,342	77,129	119.0	124.1	2,495
1930.....	1,130,727	166,379	126.1	883,148	65,992	113.4	112.4	2,328
1931.....	752,762	112,223	110.9	599,560	51,768	102.5	93.7	2,273
1932.....	380,561	42,319	91.8	497,914	43,794	87.5	86.7	2,120
1933.....	456,939	21,776	84.3	535,484	41,088	83.4	87.2	2,106
1934.....	849,989	27,458	89.2	656,306	49,270	96.0	92.9	2,136
1935.....	1,047,964	46,561	92.0	737,936	50,372	99.4	93.6	2,288
1936.....	1,248,296	41,326	97.1	950,509	54,632	103.7	96.8	2,443
1937.....	1,569,132	55,845	104.5	1,012,122	59,321	114.1	109.8	2,609
1938.....	1,293,812	60,856	101.4	848,684	56,582	111.8	102.0	2,671
1939.....	1,551,054	59,467	105.0	935,922	62,790	113.9	97.8	2,876
1940.....	2,253,769	80,374	117.5	1,193,218	72,949	124.2	107.6	3,130
1941.....	2,712,151	101,048	133.9	1,640,455	86,115	152.3	116.8	3,528
1942.....	3,109,851	76,641	152.7	2,385,466	91,865	173.7	124.1	3,986
1943.....	2,996,978	61,538	160.3	3,001,352	100,317	184.1	129.8	4,837
1944.....	3,024,410	95,387	172.6	3,483,099	106,157	183.0	133.0	5,688
1945.....	2,881,323	140,650	187.2	3,267,424	103,897	175.1	134.4	6,512
1946.....	2,334,631	264,029	213.0	2,339,166	97,790	173.2	140.8	7,210

6. FARM PRODUCTS

Month	Wheat							Oats
	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Freight Loaded	Exports		Overseas Clear- ances	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
1945								
July.....	29,730	225,095	8,093	2,297,491	38,194	54,844	38,322	10,111
Aug.....	10,040	193,937	8,970	2,089,060	43,095	60,821	34,227	7,519
Sept.....	41,962	201,241	9,105	1,746,118	30,134	43,572	22,454	13,136
Oct.....	66,875	222,958	9,926	1,882,628	31,350	48,138	40,764	12,901
Nov.....	36,712	204,786	10,214	1,667,283	38,316	58,530	30,424	7,907
Dec.....	13,240	187,095	9,658	1,131,048	38,099	58,798	17,755	8,891
1946								
Jan.....	14,820	163,684	9,965	908,314	15,248	23,655	22,443	16,874
Feb.....	4,633	136,483	9,519	631,213	9,848	15,390	18,512	5,216
Mar.....	6,036	106,202	10,662	788,501	15,385	24,078	21,054	6,574
April.....	9,487	81,562	9,839	920,203	13,443	21,236	16,612	5,277
May.....	11,697	63,853	10,400	784,206	15,497	24,271	16,524	8,904
June.....	10,103	47,009	9,726	520,752	9,947	15,620	16,546	6,278
July.....	10,960	39,621	9,626	666,277	13,635	21,124	6,969	7,262
Aug.....	23,678	51,022	9,565	655,852	8,442	13,024	5,981	7,687
Sept.....	77,479	107,025	9,938	1,397,169	5,775	9,110	10,134	14,188
Oct.....	72,659	149,578	10,847	1,764,073	19,217	30,600	12,474	15,565
Nov.....	42,184	158,560	11,239	1,647,860	16,852	27,967	20,490	9,901
Dec.....	17,039	149,552	10,499	.....	14,240	24,231	10,813	5,231
1947								
Jan.....	13,001	134,728	11,077	.....	14,198	22,770	.....	6,016

Month	Oats					Barley		
	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
1945								
July.....	31,502	1,697	279,946	9,261	6,070	2,944	10,819	420.3
Aug.....	30,530	1,790	192,719	6,636	4,346	6,057	12,730	463.6
Sept.....	36,527	1,907	257,781	3,640	2,361	11,369	20,640	496.8
Oct.....	39,140	2,226	313,822	4,699	3,134	21,788	37,714	743.7
Nov.....	33,740	2,051	264,930	6,047	4,051	9,847	37,537	766.0
Dec.....	34,347	1,713	184,153	4,822	3,341	3,126	35,610	728.2
1946								
Jan.....	42,647	2,213	298,506	1,584	1,211	2,508	32,914	729.4
Feb.....	39,799	2,244	204,274	1,182	864	928	29,832	597.8
Mar.....	37,746	2,372	232,557	1,296	1,133	1,365	26,150	693.0
April.....	34,996	2,412	235,189	636	553	1,703	22,547	689.0
May.....	28,848	2,699	234,835	2,054	1,616	2,819	19,145	778.9
June.....	24,522	2,206	179,827	3,860	3,238	2,222	16,650	686.3
July.....	23,436	2,127	163,260	4,079	3,027	3,146	14,350	673.4
Aug.....	24,820	2,229	266,323	1,612	1,359	8,532	18,930	769.7
Sept.....	30,333	2,291	308,640	2,229	1,671	15,559	30,187	805.8
Oct.....	34,483	2,556	295,355	4,529	2,942	9,570	29,141	924.3
Nov.....	35,842	2,700	271,414	5,203	3,988	5,002	26,766	1,010.1
Dec.....	35,227	2,350	.....	1,976	1,505	3,649	25,085	869.5
1947								
Jan.....	32,877	2,371	.....	1,457	1,265	3,800	23,117	732.1

¹ Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings.

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Barley			Rye					
	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings	Exports		Price ²
		000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	Bus.	\$	Cents and eighths per Bus.
1945	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	Bus.	\$	Cents and eighths per Bus.
July.....	109,517	2,020	2,084	101	1,706	5,836	239,682	402,013	161/5
Aug.....	92,088	1,813	1,918	547	1,559	4,669	553,006	849,293	153/6
Sept.....	274,149	1,409	1,697	606	1,559	18,934	287,746	466,476	168/1
Oct.....	417,181	1,412	1,641	884	2,440	19,185	295,388	471,199	172
Nov.....	352,333	732	715	414	1,860	21,759	749,748	1,328,232	187
Dec.....	196,932	57	68	73	1,460	8,365	622,291	1,132,951	182/6
1946									
Jan.....	159,846	8	13	88	1,453	4,179	130,000	252,200	205/7
Feb.....	79,250	26	47	56	1,240	7,944	20,000	38,800	252/1
Mar.....	92,376	8	14	35	1,173	6,822	30	60	243/5
April.....	119,241	4	6	48	818	11,575	125,423	298,180	264/5
May.....	134,654			59	666	7,973	19,089	39,476	274
June.....	113,575			33	351	3,014	110,031	281,218	290/7
July.....	107,030	8	15	135	374	2,522	125,184	351,982	292/4
Aug.....	201,934	137	220	1,318	1,990	21,780	258,970	643,871	209/7
Sept.....	308,640	74	126	1,384	3,078	27,202	247,425	579,824	226/4
Oct.....	219,295	2,837	4,228	993	3,930	35,022	73,906	163,943	236/2
Nov.....	194,501	1,779	2,649	482	3,711	24,663	539,330	1,381,413	260/7
Dec.....		1,419	2,369	260	3,188		2,040,882	4,872,785	272/5
1947									
Jan.....		437	845	143	2,952		372,836	654,229	258/2

Month	Flax					Corn		
	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings Flax- seed	Exports		Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Mill Produc- tion Corn- flour, Meal
				Flax Seed				
1945	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	Bush.	\$	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Lbs.
July.....	165	2,158	15,744	19,142	59,727	194.8	9,640	1,915
Aug.....	118	1,909	13,699	1,960	6,076	223.0	10,419	2,477
Sept.....	386	1,864	8,285	.....	.....	180.4	5,204	1,899
Oct.....	3,048	4,721	46,241	.....	.....	124.9	3,091	2,072
Nov.....	677	4,192	51,173	1,688	5,740	87.4	13,867	1,403
Dec.....	176	4,014	21,183	355,994	1,103,590	177.6	19,865	2,037
1946								
Jan.....	137	3,387	20,271	.....	.....	191.0	24,364	1,629
Feb.....	39	2,997	13,309	7,537	37,435	205.9	27,933	1,846
Mar.....	53	2,577	16,743	40	274	214.0	16,491	1,846
April.....	40	2,128	14,794	7,744	38,848	195.8	18,711	1,265
May.....	38	1,767	10,117	2,732	11,413	156.9	9,715	1,723
June.....	41	1,348	18,894	.....	.....	122.5	7,638	1,275
July.....	19	1,002	11,082	13	37	140.2	2,235	971
Aug.....	278	982	2,414	1,363	6,693	188.9	3,633	1,755
Sept.....	1,114	1,895	18,440	.....	.....	165.5	3,056	1,161
Oct.....	2,543	3,899	42,840	1,400	4,900	212.8	3,743	1,904
Nov.....	781	3,883	57,928	4,190	28,761	209.0	17,499	1,854
Dec.....	42	3,418	.....	7,930	53,893	224.5	.....	3,389
1947								
Jan.....	17	2,782	.....	13,280	74,269	237.6	.....	3,633

¹ Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings.

Grade 2 C.W. Basis in store at Fort William-Port Arthur and Vancouver.

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Cattle					Cattle and Calves, Railway Loadings	Calves	
	Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughterings	Exports Except for Stock		Prices Steers, Good, up to 1,050 lbs.		Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughterings
			No.	\$000					$ per cwt.	Tons	No.	No.
1945								
July.....	95,090	107,093	6,760	844	12.12	52,419	48,002	74,742
Aug.....	107,423	143,999	5,453	624	11.70	68,467	35,624	64,218
Sept.....	124,012	180,774	5,253	692	11.03	85,484	38,199	59,825
Oct.....	175,478	224,173	4,012	529	10.56	104,030	48,554	60,236
Nov.....	171,396	250,378	4,313	576	10.70	116,383	44,844	59,904
Dec.....	121,626	179,294	4,075	572	11.60	69,096	24,792	31,445
1946								
Jan.....	100,295	159,635	3,534	479	11.88	53,996	17,595	29,590
Feb.....	81,545	121,104	4,241	609	12.10	43,988	18,515	31,419
Mar.....	70,149	114,982	4,631	642	12.12	42,775	33,177	68,556
April.....	65,643	87,748	5,621	776	12.28	39,585	56,177	109,636
May.....	53,830	76,851	8,800	1,222	12.60	37,626	46,927	95,216
June.....	71,551	103,666	8,597	1,220	13.89	49,650	38,808	69,974
July.....	97,785	123,771	9,405	1,323	13.22	55,986	43,310	73,831
Aug.....	118,082	166,550	6,627	985	12.54	73,043	37,602	69,182
Sept.....	110,362	154,233	6,730	973	12.35	72,734	32,805	53,277
Oct.....	160,412	208,625	7,030	1,039	12.28	99,553	48,980	67,692
Nov.....	155,432	216,513	6,917	975	12.37	100,842	39,864	55,033
Dec.....	103,726	132,632	4,949	756	12.61	.....	23,744	29,411
1947								
Jan.....	77,242	109,166	.....	.....	13.36	.....	13,778	22,330

Month	Sheep and Lambs		Inspected Slaught-erings		Hogs			
	Stock-yard Sales	Railway Loadings			Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughterings	Railway Loadings	Price "B" 1 Dressed Toronto
			Sheep	Lambs				
1945								
July.....	38,551	1,724	20,424	45,010	79,262	310,277	20,897	19.21
Aug.....	56,247	3,866	18,025	112,195	67,466	299,713	20,913	18.70
Sept.....	70,579	5,557	22,765	136,760	60,266	299,181	17,769	17.93
Oct.....	127,793	13,470	40,441	213,001	93,164	454,638	22,939	17.32
Nov.....	99,563	11,125	51,306	161,760	96,058	527,803	27,855	17.37
Dec.....	43,402	3,310	27,703	56,603	85,926	459,398	27,598	17.80
1946								
Jan.....	26,910	3,119	18,310	69,315	84,257	477,592	28,977	18.80
Feb.....	14,601	2,776	7,799	54,055	72,799	373,681	22,938	18.67
Mar.....	10,661	3,037	5,064	66,305	71,471	419,451	24,612	17.73
April.....	10,656	1,777	43,119	1,055	76,100	416,102	22,602	19.35
May.....	9,045	659	22,090	1,229	63,211	389,377	21,857	19.86
June.....	17,304	1,071	21,143	16,067	55,522	280,132	16,077	20.82
July.....	39,324	1,986	25,047	56,161	57,110	256,802	14,000	20.90
Aug.....	69,657	6,079	30,492	150,300	45,820	217,912	12,705	21.15
Sept.....	62,183	5,904	30,767	126,030	39,680	216,104	11,678	20.42
Oct.....	111,639	13,270	44,579	197,152	74,571	379,254	18,457	19.87
Nov.....	70,204	7,667	39,946	110,676	79,670	442,247	22,482	20.17
Dec.....	34,532	.....	27,073	45,771	81,028	384,857	.....	20.80
1947								
Jan.....	18,893	.....	19,594	45,966	70,703	378,666	.....	21.71

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Live Stock		Meats	Meats and Poultry			Poultry	Lard
	Market-ings	Whole-sale Prices	Exports	Fresh	Cured, Salted	Whole-sale Prices	Cold Storage Holdings	
				Railway Loadings				
1945	1935-39 =100	1926=100	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926=100	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
July.....	144.4	155.3	11,298	17,921	14,406	116.1	5,244	1,841
Aug.....	128.6	148.3	8,114	16,842	13,098	115.4	6,021	1,704
Sept.....	119.0	142.1	7,425	21,141	8,033	114.8	5,635	941
Oct.....	136.6	137.8	9,948	35,782	16,763	114.7	6,437	807
Nov.....	166.9	138.5	17,706	36,344	22,840	114.7	9,869	774
Dec.....	176.1	148.8	19,771	39,505	20,931	115.2	15,446	814
1946								
Jan.....	140.9	151.9	14,302	34,949	17,781	115.3	16,182	954
Feb.....	139.2	153.7	14,132	24,750	16,536	115.3	12,252	897
Mar.....	117.0	153.1	12,598	22,162	14,815	115.3	9,520	1,507
April.....	101.4	156.3	9,333	17,063	17,774	120.6	6,409	1,407
May.....	86.0	160.5	11,498	10,678	16,246	120.6	4,433	1,419
June.....	115.4	171.7	7,673	12,909	13,574	124.5	3,386	1,282
July.....	138.7	165.7	7,220	16,335	14,044	124.4	4,570	1,017
Aug.....	131.0	160.1	12,972	17,496	12,884	121.3	6,412	832
Sept.....	68.5	158.4	7,210	22,243	11,342	120.7	8,286	689
Oct.....	122.5	156.8	8,072	25,264	8,507	120.7	12,112	588
Nov.....	150.5	158.2	7,833	26,539	18,613	120.7	18,062	978
Dec.....	152.2	162.4	16,091	.....	.....	120.7	25,972	1,190
1947								
Jan.....	109.5	171.4	11,783	.....	.....	126.6	30,979	1,455

Month	Cold Storage Holdings of Meats—Thousand Pounds						
	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork			
				Total	Fresh, not Frozen	Fresh, Frozen	Cured or in cure
1945							
July.....	13,317	5,194	835	38,554	4,466	14,428	19,660
Aug.....	14,222	5,666	1,162	28,885	3,656	8,584	16,646
Sept.....	19,504	5,735	2,296	24,494	4,235	5,475	14,784
Oct.....	33,935	6,855	4,329	24,993	4,462	4,392	16,140
Nov.....	35,957	6,917	6,291	28,027	5,661	4,037	18,329
Dec.....	42,278	7,192	7,815	30,236	5,711	5,249	19,276
1946							
Jan.....	40,515	5,282	7,775	32,755	4,794	10,805	17,156
Feb.....	30,699	3,113	5,730	36,783	3,767	18,169	14,847
Mar.....	23,801	1,812	3,832	40,719	4,347	20,882	15,490
April.....	21,435	2,080	3,345	50,731	4,773	27,880	17,285
May.....	14,762	3,341	2,040	57,584	5,525	35,379	16,680
June.....	12,044	3,481	1,040	56,750	4,591	36,294	15,865
July.....	15,596	3,505	831	53,473	3,517	35,204	14,752
Aug.....	12,503	3,798	1,292	39,940	3,253	21,231	15,456
Sept.....	18,891	4,138	3,454	25,870	3,249	7,899	14,722
Oct.....	24,757	4,021	3,650	18,055	3,287	3,006	11,762
Nov.....	28,768	4,573	6,641	26,398	4,989	3,894	17,515
Dec.....	36,009	4,977	7,719	33,608	5,728	12,403	15,477
1947							
Jan.....	30,551	3,427	7,070	38,600	3,555	21,072	13,973

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Butter						Cheese	
	Creamery		Dairy Storage Holdings	Exports		Prices, Cream- ery, Firsts, Montreal	Produc- tion (Factory)	Storage Holdings (Not Process or Cottage)
	Produc- tion	Storage Holdings		Cwt.	\$000			
	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	000 lbs.			\$ per pound	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
1945								
July.....	42,528	38,651	71	2,657	126	·364	30,451	64,604
Aug.....	38,166	55,636	109	4,227	174	·367	27,700	66,399
Sept.....	30,175	66,799	66	3,665	154	·366	24,349	64,357
Oct.....	23,926	70,735	57	8,371	323	·374	17,673	62,827
Nov.....	14,285	64,659	43	4,414	192	·380	7,134	54,938
Dec.....	10,505	50,832	15	5,773	224	·380	2,927	43,166
1946								
Jan.....	9,640	35,694	64	2,939	127	·380	1,845	26,492
Feb.....	8,632	22,362	21	2,576	108	·380	1,294	24,118
Mar.....	11,813	9,782	19	3,640	146	·380	2,513	19,859
April.....	19,590	5,190	22	1,865	76	·420	6,830	17,970
May.....	31,490	6,236	28	2,129	90	·415	15,818	21,131
June.....	42,379	17,453	32	2,052	92	·403	28,086	31,602
July.....	40,837	38,378	30	3,331	148	·417	25,518	50,865
Aug.....	34,015	57,598	49	9,311	420	·430	21,221	51,818
Sept.....	25,783	67,650	16	5,874	266	·420	17,144	34,731
Oct.....	21,807	70,158	20	2,794	126	·420	12,992	38,646
Nov.....	13,863	65,909	31	4,470	211	·420	5,520	32,279
Dec.....	10,292	57,022	20	4,023	192	·420	2,501	25,710
1947								
Jan.....	9,807	43,555	13			·420	1,722	26,128

Month	Cheese Exports	Butter and Cheese, Railway Loadings	Milk				Eggs	
			Con-densed	Evap-orated	Concen-trated Whole Milk, Storage Holdings	Milk and its Products, Wholesale Price	Exports	Railway Loadings
			Production					
	\$000	Tons	000 pounds	000 pounds	000 lbs.	1926=100	\$000	Tons
1945								
July.....	1,919	16,874	1,748	25,526	40,754	98·4	3,092	5,151
Aug.....	5,390	14,553	2,854	21,245	44,852	98·7	2,892	4,423
Sept.....	5,437	10,516	3,089	17,985	47,662	98·7	1,806	6,038
Oct.....	5,554	11,714	2,077	14,225	39,513	99·3	4,494	7,511
Nov.....	2,148	8,220	2,195	8,993	33,175	100·9	4,690	3,669
Dec.....	2,710	14,206	1,471	9,629	24,267	101·0	1,964	2,043
1946								
Jan.....	1,919	3,678	1,263	7,538	22,752	101·0	2,757	4,902
Feb.....	1,152	3,002	1,117	7,786	14,355	101·3	2,000	5,937
Mar.....	64	2,036	2,035	13,980	9,031	101·4	4,358	6,240
April.....	80	2,321	3,357	18,613	13,071	105·4	2,088	6,196
May.....	89	3,962	2,936	23,838	16,651	105·0	2,837	5,972
June.....	85	7,125	3,745	29,050	19,734	104·0	858	3,321
July.....	53	12,381	2,571	24,633	30,743	105·1	2,184	2,339
Aug.....	7,062	9,850	2,935	20,994	31,391	105·3	2,745	1,517
Sept.....	5,204	8,083	3,547	16,334	34,731	105·3	923	5,409
Oct.....	3,190	6,085	3,644	12,729	32,123	118·5	1,650	7,486
Nov.....	1,749	3,579	2,095	8,086	28,010	118·8	3,132	1,942
Dec.....	1,302	.....	1,889	7,766	23,700	119·2	1,267	.....
1947								
Jan.....	467	.....	1,345	8,090	21,260	119·1	1,214	.....

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Concluded

Month	Eggs					Commodities and Services Used by Farmers		
	Storage Holdings			Price, Grade A, Montreal	Price	Com- posite	Feed	Wages
	Cold Storage	Fresh	Frozen					
	000 doz.	000 doz.	000 lbs.	\$ per Dozen	1926 = 100	Price Indexes 1935-9=100		
1945								
July.....	18,611	3,129	25,784	.439	88.1	.....	.....	.....
Aug.....	18,454	2,263	29,861	.499	97.3	123.7	129.6	301.0
Sept.....	17,337	2,652	28,943	.503	94.6	.....	.....	.....
Oct.....	11,733	2,043	27,076	.505	109.8	.....	.....	.....
Nov.....	4,875	620	22,043	.505	113.8	.....	.....	.....
Dec.....	1	538	14,288	.442	92.3	.....	.....	.....
1946								
Jan.....	71	1,876	8,679	.383	82.4	124.6	129.6	247.4
Feb.....	838	2,240	5,386	.384	84.0	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	497	1,950	4,501	.393	86.1	.....	.....	.....
April.....	2,088	3,195	3,840	.378	84.6	126.1	130.0	299.1
May.....	7,668	3,132	4,842	.394	86.0	.....	.....	.....
June.....	11,248	2,857	7,296	.406	87.2	.....	.....	.....
July.....	14,025	2,165	9,383	.492	99.9	.....	.....	.....
Aug.....	13,665	2,017	10,073	.505	102.7	130.5	130.6	316.5
Sept.....	12,819	1,557	10,551	.505	104.8	.....	.....	.....
Oct.....	8,519	1,758	9,476	.505	106.1	.....	.....	.....
Nov.....	1,924	985	8,405	.505	107.0	.....	.....	.....
Dec.....	9	1,442	6,877	.468	97.9	.....	.....	.....
1947								
Jan.....	14	2,248	5,438	.423	90.8	.....	.....	.....

7. FISH AND FURS

Month	Fish				Fishery Products		Furs		
	Caught and Landed		Storage Holdings		Exports	Whole- sale Prices	Exports	Imports	Whole- sale Prices
			Frozen Fresh	Frozen Smoked					
	Cwt.	\$000	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	\$000	1926 = 100	\$000	\$000	1926 = 100
1945									
July.....	1,334,805	7,260	24,387	1,416	8,452	130.0	2,634	840	111.5
Aug.....	1,601,948	7,631	31,454	1,961	8,926	130.0	1,120	771	111.5
Sept.....	1,274,798	5,314	35,334	2,255	9,150	130.0	1,087	1,387	101.7
Oct.....	1,304,662	3,728	38,079	1,956	6,073	130.0	1,374	2,304	101.7
Nov.....	966,904	2,349	38,901	1,801	7,675	130.7	1,675	3,594	101.7
Dec.....	726,945	2,478	33,791	1,572	6,171	130.7	6,330	3,054	106.5
1946									
Jan.....	549,843	1,381	27,443	1,766	6,729	130.7	5,997	3,635	106.5
Feb.....	286,330	945	19,386	1,358	5,218	134.5	3,866	3,689	114.1
Mar.....	448,822	2,021	16,882	1,125	6,830	132.5	3,056	2,503	108.0
April.....	320,301	2,203	17,530	1,250	5,205	138.7	3,551	2,015	105.1
May.....	1,216,259	7,882	15,536	1,441	5,865	138.7	4,265	1,879	109.6
June.....	1,256,254	7,750	22,308	1,735	8,761	138.7	1,960	1,568	109.6
July.....	1,646,197	7,742	32,188	1,849	9,307	144.5	1,512	1,540	107.0
Aug.....	1,690,606	8,940	38,269	2,983	7,768	150.9	1,830	1,074	107.0
Sept.....	1,392,958	7,890	45,426	3,227	8,037	150.9	2,637	2,304	98.5
Oct.....	1,236,666	4,030	44,996	3,008	10,085	150.9	837	1,957	98.5
Nov.....	1,057,220	2,439	44,321	2,731	7,016	150.9	513	2,161	98.5
Dec.....	903,083	2,701	42,822	2,855	5,665	160.2	2,266	1,966	91.5
1947									
Jan.....	890,970	1,882	38,575	3,081	7,554	160.2	3,154	.....	88.3

8. METALS AND MINERALS

Month	Copper		Nickel		Lead		Zinc		Alumi- nium
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Exports
1945	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	\$000
July.....	42,389,648	1,287	23,893,945	4,451	25,505,404	1,660	45,197,460	1,600	8,791
Aug.....	39,480,312	1,960	21,991,592	4,538	28,127,996	1,104	41,520,857	1,887	8,319
Sept.....	35,023,084	2,534	16,506,248	3,336	29,175,590	340	38,459,108	1,145	11,155
Oct.....	35,171,852	4,794	17,244,911	3,571	32,609,258	297	38,859,858	1,388	16,829
Nov.....	32,239,787	5,867	15,483,999	4,028	35,000,437	2,388	40,609,351	1,674	7,313
Dec.....	34,930,910	5,794	15,276,195	3,357	34,475,531	596	40,213,452	3,183	2,202
1946									
Jan.....	32,021,065	3,675	13,823,097	2,996	34,169,146	980	41,734,017	2,482	1,685
Feb.....	27,698,802	2,307	12,450,169	2,346	30,477,148	893	39,784,315	2,358	774
Mar.....	32,343,606	3,506	15,677,068	4,484	31,237,569	2,173	42,957,226	2,567	1,593
April.....	31,886,954	2,851	18,479,626	8,413	30,864,007	1,949	41,594,847	2,507	2,679
May.....	30,993,228	3,793	14,733,775	4,219	30,050,050	1,066	40,904,913	2,435	6,359
June.....	30,885,633	1,600	15,188,844	3,874	30,927,636	1,303	39,261,780	1,548	5,440
July.....	31,008,539	2,507	16,240,647	4,247	31,659,550	1,633	39,550,943	2,446	1,303
Aug.....	29,947,283	4,983	15,437,106	6,844	30,094,381	1,380	39,162,797	2,191	14,035
Sept.....	28,846,510	2,819	15,960,785	4,214	29,041,992	1,850	38,564,195	1,241	4,437
Oct.....	30,232,466	1,174	17,218,750	4,640	29,745,248	974	36,831,243	1,765	1,852
Nov.....	35,414,858	2,191	17,467,701	4,290	22,679,455	1,121	37,012,081	2,029	11,803
Dec.....	30,327,699	5,220	16,988,037	4,639	26,556,720	1,525	37,071,231	4,151	4,068
1947									
Jan.....		3,222		5,108		1,812		3,994	3,051

Month	Gold			Silver			Petroleum		
	Pro- duction	Receipts at Mint	Non- mone- tary Gold Net Exports	Pro- duction	Receipts at Mint	Exports in Ore and Bullion	Pro- ducers Ship- ments	Rail- way Load- ings	Crude Im- ported
1945	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	\$000	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	000 barrels	Tons	000 gal.
July.....	210,209	193,834	8,000	951,348	27,813	535,962	696.7	24,362	213,533
Aug.....	211,754	209,014	8,500	1,055,488	30,203	371,478	685.0	24,527	200,020
Sept.....	211,529	192,735	6,800	962,889	27,287	298,491	657.2	19,560	196,360
Oct.....	229,550	223,334	7,700	1,036,259	31,041	220,313	682.8	13,146	219,840
Nov.....	220,755	204,975	9,800	1,096,306	27,944	305,481	658.7	12,213	163,331
Dec.....	239,749	194,941	6,200	1,153,013	28,375	332,934	666.9	13,611	140,188
1946									
Jan.....	238,450	248,308	9,300	1,204,506	36,388	271,577	680.3	13,478	135,025
Feb.....	229,099	228,564	9,500	1,041,585	35,198	255,863	610.3	12,813	106,646
Mar.....	247,918	232,876	10,000	1,165,684	34,650	111,285	663.5	10,764	116,613
April.....	238,216	246,832	7,200	1,055,917	33,601	21,948	644.4	15,613	181,632
May.....	240,339	223,035	10,000	1,037,921	30,020	182,705	649.9	31,197	207,612
June.....	234,383	225,161	7,700	1,174,600	30,283	34,368	621.9	23,545	203,384
July.....	239,554	208,069	6,600	1,266,925	28,780	438,568	635.0	19,463	207,807
Aug.....	231,200	215,858	7,500	1,185,906	29,684	466,616	623.3	18,374	230,008
Sept.....	229,904	197,832	6,800	953,495	26,144	289,061	625.0	18,916	203,816
Oct.....	240,828	247,956	8,500	929,274	30,315	469,852	639.2	18,762	231,128
Nov.....	231,204	188,605	6,000	842,279	26,525	1,271,712	619.8	18,263	203,345
Dec.....	227,469	171,483	6,700	1,013,438	22,497	366,951	600.1		

S. METALS AND MINERALS—Concluded

Month	Coal								Natural Gas Shipments
	Pro-duction	Imports	Exports	Anthra-cite	Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lig-nite	Em-employment	
1945	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	No.	Mil. Cu. Ft.
June.....	1,270,985	2,794,689	70,568	202	630,698	202,400	22,919	23,644	3,452
July.....	1,077,871	2,996,281	51,953	128	559,444	144,201	19,187	23,850	3,338
Aug.....	1,202,560	2,799,328	59,340	263	506,732	236,577	26,272	23,801	3,348
Sept.....	1,178,016	2,815,695	78,507	747	541,896	240,399	76,769	23,930	3,697
Oct.....	1,194,386	2,661,949	74,778	354	562,757	211,657	94,480	24,479	4,337
Nov.....	1,790,504	2,269,439	70,374	391	702,130	380,946	101,147	26,007	5,298
Dec.....	1,550,868	2,106,493	60,019	913	593,435	407,875	99,069	26,287	5,738
1946									
Jan.....	1,816,640	1,204,823	44,963	318	640,813	318,757	159,043	26,385	5,640
Feb.....	1,638,333	1,302,801	43,656	489	669,702	315,467	143,833	26,206	5,231
Mar.....	1,593,556	1,452,876	63,080	449	768,848	252,536	104,109	25,765	4,627
April.....	1,363,552	1,331,983	62,745	120	686,876	172,768	53,716	24,877	3,972
May.....	1,395,599	520,907	69,371	274	714,620	168,168	46,039	24,743	3,683
June.....	1,258,782	1,510,509	88,025	1,079	670,237	163,329	44,131	24,750	3,442
July.....	1,152,994	3,226,170	64,354	609	621,018	119,587	39,363	24,814	3,184
Aug.....	1,346,087	3,750,917	87,803	1,061	653,353	208,308	49,829	24,601	3,271
Sept.....	1,426,929	3,509,474	75,174	702	649,299	206,353	95,925	24,773	3,558
Oct.....	1,620,428	4,069,680	85,428	983	745,958	223,190	136,021	25,330	4,364
Nov.....	1,576,999	3,465,368	74,588	863	727,287	240,719	151,364	26,303	5,293

Month	Asbestos Exports	Producers' Shipments							Salt, Commercial Railway Loadings
		Asbestos	Gypsum	Feldspar	Cement	Clay Products	Lime	Salt, Commercial	
1945	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	000 bbls.	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons
June.....	1,954	39,024	103,726	3,490	1,041	738	72,361	29,518	36,173
July.....	1,932	37,134	82,461	2,115	1,160	775	70,681	27,580	29,210
Aug.....	1,877	40,595	98,990	2,973	1,048	814	68,717	28,798	31,648
Sept.....	2,100	38,475	132,350	2,553	1,008	829	68,277	28,614	30,989
Oct.....	1,695	35,268	150,722	2,253	1,104	953	75,122	29,246	36,624
Nov.....	1,587	36,184	110,000	3,507	694	906	89,534	31,401	33,034
Dec.....	1,418	32,367	50,489	2,954	306	681	70,747	24,696	31,878
1946									
Jan.....	1,673	36,863	18,927	1,876	311	766	70,077	21,533	28,349
Feb.....	1,268	29,614	21,976	2,158	273	684	64,336	22,547	28,512
Mar.....	1,654	36,305	54,530	2,027	604	801	72,247	24,762	31,321
April.....	1,581	47,601	110,481	2,485	1,002	863	71,681	27,424	30,980
May.....	2,185	52,833	142,809	2,686	1,536	1,001	75,199	31,341	34,266
June.....	2,295	47,353	150,427	3,414	1,460	1,022	73,817	28,646	34,925
July.....	2,262	45,735	201,724	2,449	1,352	1,222	63,041	21,490	20,734
Aug.....	2,464	53,688	243,654	3,068	1,231	1,181	60,568	16,558	19,892
Sept.....	2,333	51,092	248,525	3,121	1,141	1,112	57,594	19,835	26,718
Oct.....	2,213	55,670	271,355	2,745	1,192	1,231	73,663	21,752	28,892
Nov.....	2,208	52,307	242,496	3,510	931	1,127	76,165	37,160	36,920
Dec.....	2,338	48,487	106,824	4,520	532	868	74,417	40,698	.....

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS¹

Month	Production						
	Hydrau- lic	Thermal	Total	Daily Average		Primary	Secondary
				Amount	1935-9=100		
1945							
July.....	3,213,586	67,552	3,281,138	105,843	161.3	2,648,381	632,757
Aug.....	3,168,366	69,247	3,237,613	104,439	154.6	2,649,876	587,737
Sept.....	3,001,877	77,433	3,079,310	102,644	146.3	2,533,105	546,205
Oct.....	3,220,107	88,914	3,309,021	106,743	144.8	2,656,027	652,994
Nov.....	3,145,837	91,149	3,236,986	107,900	139.7	2,552,584	684,402
Dec.....	3,197,817	90,893	3,288,710	106,087	141.8	2,610,232	678,478
1946							
Jan.....	3,337,395	91,378	3,428,773	110,606	151.8	2,665,534	763,239
Feb.....	3,103,061	79,950	3,183,011	113,679	152.9	2,464,610	718,401
March.....	3,458,571	78,533	3,537,104	114,100	155.6	2,703,096	834,008
April.....	3,438,705	67,553	3,506,258	116,875	164.2	2,653,744	852,514
May.....	3,548,487	67,290	3,615,777	116,638	166.5	2,742,089	873,688
June.....	3,348,860	66,446	3,415,306	113,844	164.5	2,621,976	793,330
July.....	3,350,646	72,180	3,422,826	110,414	168.2	2,621,903	800,923
Aug.....	3,361,475	78,459	3,439,934	110,966	164.3	2,666,162	773,772
Sept.....	3,177,979	87,881	3,265,860	108,862	155.2	2,591,794	674,066
Oct.....	3,447,855	102,146	3,550,010	114,516	155.3	2,844,171	677,841
Nov.....	3,453,879	112,823	3,566,742	118,890	154.0	2,888,861	677,841
Dec.....	3,564,265	107,851	3,672,116	118,455	158.3	2,997,925	674,191
1947							
Jan.....	3,809,013	110,462	3,919,475	126,425	173.5	3,184,443	734,723

Month	Exports and Consumption in Canada							
	Exports to United States			Consumption				
	Total	Primary	Second- ary	Total	Primary	Second- ary	Primary Power	
							Daily Average	1935-9=100
1945								
July.....	263,776	122,793	140,983	3,021,174	2,595,376	425,798	81,471	181.2
Aug.....	229,746	123,850	105,896	3,007,867	2,599,952	407,915	81,485	176.2
Sept.....	215,831	120,030	95,801	2,863,479	2,481,256	382,223	80,436	167.4
Oct.....	224,801	117,507	107,294	3,084,220	2,644,952	439,268	81,888	164.2
Nov.....	218,587	108,535	110,052	3,018,399	2,444,050	574,349	81,468	160.1
Dec.....	217,737	112,674	105,063	3,070,973	2,631,864	439,109	80,566	163.7
1946								
Jan.....	198,522	115,299	83,223	3,230,251	2,709,399	520,852	82,266	169.1
Feb.....	178,661	106,200	72,461	3,004,350	2,488,479	515,871	84,229	173.2
Mar.....	219,274	113,340	105,934	3,317,830	2,748,404	569,426	83,540	174.7
Apr.....	236,170	118,938	117,232	3,269,484	2,708,459	561,025	84,494	179.1
May.....	237,035	121,834	115,201	3,378,742	2,784,995	593,747	84,524	181.1
June.....	229,685	116,350	113,335	3,185,621	2,653,760	531,861	83,521	178.7
July.....	251,522	120,043	131,479	3,171,304	2,648,654	522,650	80,705	179.5
Aug.....	232,402	119,746	112,656	3,207,532	2,681,548	525,984	82,142	177.6
Sept.....	199,879	115,466	84,413	3,065,981	2,610,166	455,815	82,544	171.8
Oct.....	184,891	120,542	64,349	366,893	2,725,412	641,481	87,917	176.3
Nov.....	140,005	111,775	28,230	3,426,697	2,777,086	649,611	92,571	182.8
Dec.....	166,716	120,914	45,802	3,505,400	2,877,071	628,389	92,807	188.6
1947								
Jan.....	168,163	118,649	49,514	3,751,312	3,066,103	685,209	98,907	198.5

¹Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS¹—*Concluded*

Month	Total Consumption after Deducting Inter-Provincial Transfers								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1945									
July.....	850	48,435	46,416	1,453,325	1,025,556	121,451	51,378	46,304	227,459
Aug.....	864	48,190	42,661	1,436,724	1,023,238	125,270	52,578	47,712	230,630
Sept.....	893	43,732	44,919	1,300,136	1,004,886	144,838	52,434	48,100	223,541
Oct.....	939	46,836	52,129	1,376,616	1,104,746	158,643	54,616	50,550	239,145
Nov.....	1,124	49,346	52,274	1,290,776	1,100,807	169,184	58,900	52,980	243,008
Dec.....	1,115	50,242	44,004	1,314,120	1,117,055	175,020	62,423	56,201	250,793
1946									
Jan.....	1,125	54,765	42,574	1,428,434	1,170,742	176,288	63,923	56,183	236,217
Feb.....	1,105	49,425	35,445	1,374,524	1,061,898	159,997	57,715	49,894	214,347
Mar.....	976	50,595	43,275	1,567,490	1,122,490	176,311	61,585	51,428	243,680
April.....	1,027	48,935	47,673	1,549,281	1,114,577	166,726	57,544	47,979	235,742
May.....	951	52,150	45,980	1,628,590	1,147,386	165,555	58,314	48,787	231,029
June.....	936	47,680	47,746	1,539,659	1,087,306	136,870	55,084	45,943	224,397
July.....	869	47,586	47,591	1,583,834	1,022,326	133,223	55,563	47,605	232,707
Aug.....	1,047	49,120	43,095	1,602,423	1,028,989	140,423	55,419	50,728	236,288
Sept.....	1,039	46,218	36,188	1,475,926	1,029,556	142,859	56,109	48,607	229,479
Oct.....	1,112	51,284	47,970	1,604,415	1,140,488	166,473	63,008	54,271	237,872
Nov.....	1,263	50,908	52,652	1,589,154	1,192,835	177,167	64,647	56,372	241,739
Dec.....	1,252	53,677	52,248	1,599,459	1,229,625	184,623	68,847	59,049	256,620
1947									
Jan.....	1,283	55,386	41,829	1,755,438	1,331,080	179,258	69,489	59,537	258,011

Month	Daily Average Consumption of Primary Power								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1945									
July.....	28	1,562	1,449	33,990	30,816	3,144	1,657	1,494	7,331
Aug.....	28	1,554	1,367	33,879	30,746	3,243	1,696	1,539	7,433
Sept.....	30	1,458	1,480	31,762	31,317	3,593	1,748	1,603	7,445
Oct.....	30	1,511	1,652	31,196	32,710	3,689	1,762	1,631	7,707
Nov.....	37	1,645	1,706	28,888	33,560	3,807	1,963	1,766	8,096
Dec.....	36	1,621	1,415	28,610	33,072	3,903	2,014	1,813	8,082
1946									
Jan.....	36	1,767	1,374	29,059	34,572	3,971	2,062	1,812	7,613
Feb.....	39	1,765	1,266	31,122	34,644	3,902	2,061	1,782	7,648
Mar.....	32	1,632	1,330	32,485	32,737	3,824	1,987	1,659	7,854
April.....	34	1,631	1,526	32,454	33,694	3,766	1,918	1,600	7,851
May.....	31	1,682	1,460	33,222	33,410	3,818	1,881	1,574	7,446
June.....	31	1,589	1,571	33,026	32,880	3,581	1,836	1,532	7,475
July.....	28	1,535	1,519	33,784	29,579	3,431	1,792	1,536	7,501
Aug.....	34	1,585	1,383	34,386	30,055	3,660	1,788	1,636	7,617
Sept.....	35	1,540	1,200	33,370	31,404	3,860	1,870	1,620	7,645
Oct.....	36	1,654	1,535	34,718	34,388	4,134	2,033	1,751	7,668
Nov.....	42	1,697	1,727	34,864	37,683	4,172	2,155	1,879	8,051
Dec.....	40	1,732	1,641	34,697	38,022	4,278	2,221	1,905	8,271
1947									
Jan.....	41	1,787	1,349	38,342	40,892	4,017	2,242	1,921	8,316

¹ Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS

Month	Wheat Flour				Mill Production		Mill Grindings Mixed Grain	Total Grain Exports
	Mill Production		Exports		Oatmeal	Rolled Oats		
	P.C. of Capacity	000 Barrels	000 Barrels	\$000	000 Pounds	000 Pounds	000 Bushels	\$000
1945								
July.....	82.2	1,822	1,148	8,434	1,074	11,811	1,625	63,452
Aug.....	87.8	2,021	1,106	8,173	1,406	11,699	2,034	67,975
Sept.....	96.4	2,046	954	7,140	1,937	13,433	2,092	48,123
Oct.....	95.0	2,227	1,064	8,021	241	15,765	2,505	53,407
Nov.....	97.5	2,285	1,000	7,651	2,962	13,126	2,682	64,716
Dec.....	96.4	2,169	965	7,404	1,714	9,152	2,709	63,724
1946								
Jan.....	95.6	2,240	1,139	8,842	1,710	17,496	2,498	25,385
Feb.....	99.6	2,146	1,129	8,801	1,513	18,916	2,292	16,594
Mar.....	102.4	2,393	1,042	8,252	2,062	18,431	2,275	25,405
April.....	98.6	2,217	1,478	11,936	2,312	19,703	2,317	22,440
May.....	100.5	2,344	1,668	13,655	2,172	24,400	1,978	26,047
June.....	97.2	2,184	1,060	8,792	1,649	18,158	1,475	19,220
July.....	91.1	2,164	1,172	9,646	1,594	19,117	1,658	24,606
Aug.....	86.5	2,159	1,977	16,382	1,069	18,874	1,576	15,326
Sept.....	100.6	2,228	1,236	10,831	866	20,011	1,895	11,591
Oct.....	101.4	2,433	986	9,304	881	22,271	2,197	38,200
Nov.....	103.9	2,519	1,368	13,000	1,593	21,266	2,454	36,529
Dec.....	101.2	2,350	722	7,250	931	17,681	2,402	33,685
1947								
Jan.....	103.1	2,478	1,380	13,737	592	17,041	2,226	25,935

Month	Tobacco Released from Bond						Tobacco Industry		
	Cigar- ettes	Cigars	Tobacco				First of Month		
			Cut	Plug	Snuff	Can- adian Raw Leaf	Employ- ment Unad- justed	Per Capita Weekly Earn- ings	Aggre- gate Weekly Payrolls
1945	000,000	000	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	1926=100	\$	\$
July.....	1,096.0	14,842	1,889,180	212,239	85,481	224,809	122.0	23.44	236,703
Aug.....	1,178.5	15,368	2,211,483	258,246	79,064	189,605	113.3	25.19	236,186
Sept.....	1,122.9	16,372	2,195,316	291,121	77,064	226,066	121.5	25.72	258,679
Oct.....	1,394.2	19,416	2,608,923	311,276	80,571	221,285	126.3	25.56	267,304
Nov.....	1,423.2	18,427	2,499,952	282,467	83,836	204,240	131.3	25.79	279,125
Dec.....	1,166.3	16,565	1,914,225	238,565	74,207	131,485	146.9	24.99	300,211
1946									
Jan.....	1,491.2	17,905	2,061,638	252,704	77,133	138,326	143.9	18.83	224,196
Feb.....	1,105.1	18,675	1,988,709	234,130	76,883	152,285	145.9	24.92	300,885
Mar.....	967.4	20,139	1,750,179	223,517	76,562	148,885	137.0	23.91	273,951
April.....	1,049.2	18,972	1,897,951	253,548	76,268	146,376	127.8	24.39	259,019
May.....	1,158.2	18,345	2,195,726	259,490	86,582	171,274	114.5	25.66	243,979
June.....	1,180.7	17,016	1,992,498	245,621	84,042	154,915	114.3	26.09	247,604
July.....	1,179.0	16,165	2,223,839	232,733	62,620	169,566	117.9	23.30	229,875
Aug.....	1,362.5	17,411	2,426,070	256,819	86,342	221,300	114.4	26.71	252,581
Sept.....	1,305.7	17,833	2,274,189	259,855	75,870	178,670	121.0	26.99	271,331
Oct.....	1,439.0	20,657	2,573,913	285,419	89,804	219,965	124.4	27.24	281,611
Nov.....	1,407.7	19,704	2,202,503	217,794	86,955	197,423	126.1	26.99	282,707
Dec.....	1,221.2	18,173	1,975,502	216,457	78,688	172,160	136.2	27.39	309,880
1947									
Jan.....	1,246.7	18,065	1,968,066	206,214	87,228	132,080	139.9	21.12	245,470

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Four-Week Period	Raw Sugar—000 Pounds				Refined Sugar—000 Pounds				
	Stock on hand at begin- ning of Period	Receipts	Meltings and Sales	Stock on hand at end of Period	Stocks on hand at beginning of Period		Manufactured		Total Manu- factured
					Beet	Cane	Granu- lated	Yellow and Brown	
1945									
July 21.....	144,807	90,083	70,235	164,655	94,668		61,386	5,951	67,337
Aug. 18.....	164,655	69,925	62,161	172,419	78,696		54,281	5,788	60,069
Sept. 15.....	172,419	39,749	64,479	147,688	62,448		57,838	6,559	64,397
Oct. 13.....	147,688	26,843	66,059	108,473	49,334		103,930	7,900	111,830
Nov. 10.....	108,473	37,055	63,266	82,262	90,583		105,508	9,677	115,184
Dec. 8.....	82,262	64,392	56,321	90,333	144,815		84,809	7,608	92,417
1946									
Jan. 5.....	90,333	47,648	57,464	80,517	111,527	71,705	66,696	6,768	73,464
Feb. 2.....	80,517	44,283	63,199	61,601	114,102	86,822	53,633	6,822	60,455
Mar. 2.....	61,601	57,419	51,017	68,003	100,874	104,810	44,543	6,714	51,257
Mar. 30.....	68,003	44,526	26,541	85,989	88,790	120,451	22,252	3,154	25,406
April 27.....	85,989	84,455	50,773	119,670	75,684	97,587	41,382	5,499	46,854
May 25.....	119,670	38,660	65,539	92,792	63,687	89,158	53,631	7,074	60,705
June 22.....	92,792	85,121	62,802	115,048	53,704	90,358	53,211	6,791	60,002
July 20.....	115,048	55,417	73,856	96,608	42,337	77,131	61,808	7,203	69,011
Aug 17.....	96,608	79,130	74,405	101,333	29,118	69,551	63,424	7,003	70,427
Sept. 14.....	101,333	103,629	70,743	134,219	17,861	65,852	67,187	7,486	74,672
Oct. 12.....	134,219	77,817	73,565	138,471	13,292	48,336	121,442	9,235	130,677
Nov. 9.....	138,471	77,867	67,939	148,398	56,826	57,624	116,875	9,807	126,682
Dec. 7.....	148,398	15,853	52,838	111,414	101,826	72,116	92,656	8,201	100,856

Four-Week Period	Refined Sugar—000 Pounds								
	Total Domestic Sales		Sales Granulated		Sales Yellow and Brown	Total Sales		Stocks on Hand End of Period	
	Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane		Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane
1945									
July 21.....	78,190		77,748		5,567	83,316		78,696	
Aug. 18.....	69,835		70,355		5,969	76,324		62,448	
Sept. 15.....	76,806		69,576		7,937	77,513		49,334	
Oct. 13.....	70,273		62,143		8,451	70,595		90,583	
Nov. 10.....	60,587		52,450		8,505	60,955		144,815	
Dec. 8.....	53,989		45,983		8,025	54,008	111,527	71,705	
1946									
Jan. 5.....	55,730		49,902		6,371	55,773	114,102	86,822	
Feb. 2.....	55,256		48,993		6,706	55,700	100,874	104,810	
Mar. 2.....	12,084	35,485	12,084	30,449	5,175	12,084	35,625	88,790	120,451
Mar. 30.....	13,103	47,894	13,103	42,135	6,139	13,103	48,274	75,686	97,587
April 27.....	11,994	55,104	11,994	48,841	6,457	11,994	55,297	63,690	89,158
May 25.....	9,983	59,395	9,983	52,767	6,743	9,983	59,509	53,704	90,358
June 22.....	11,363	73,127	11,363	67,104	6,124	11,363	73,228	42,337	77,131
July 20.....	13,216	76,518	13,216	70,524	6,219	13,216	76,588	29,118	69,551
Aug 17.....	11,242	73,844	11,242	66,963	7,163	11,242	74,126	17,862	65,852
Sept. 14.....	11,287	84,732	11,267	76,896	8,497	11,267	85,394	13,292	48,336
Oct. 12.....	16,247	61,540	16,247	52,760	8,845	16,247	61,505	56,826	57,624
Nov. 9.....	16,595	50,554	16,595	41,722	8,873	16,595	50,595	101,826	72,116
Dec. 7.....	18,746	52,404	18,746	43,591	8,813	18,746	52,404	132,281	71,360

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs							
	Leather or Fabric Uppers					Total Footwear		
	Welts	McKays and all Imitation Welts	Nailed Pegged Screw or Wire Fastened	Stitch Downs	Total	Men's	Women's	Total
1945								
July.....	338,854	641,763	147,552	207,123	1,983,397	732,302	1,206,716	2,701,007
Aug.....	402,707	798,333	162,540	258,564	2,408,500	841,263	1,426,917	3,246,398
Sept.....	379,194	836,260	162,114	237,406	2,343,401	806,330	1,373,409	3,126,099
Oct.....	455,735	936,109	205,164	279,005	2,760,684	949,963	1,683,741	3,746,710
Nov.....	460,163	946,506	195,277	268,459	2,732,784	945,371	1,621,840	3,655,440
Dec.....	385,685	843,800	161,026	173,933	2,308,515	801,815	1,434,202	3,060,809
1946								
Jan.....	476,016	976,027	197,650	273,069	2,783,150	891,606	1,530,465	3,400,437
Feb.....	496,892	1,009,451	202,158	266,564	2,817,992	898,745	1,559,372	3,496,811
Mar.....	523,556	1,126,037	227,634	359,567	3,213,581	986,308	1,892,582	4,019,660
April.....	488,347	1,053,020	223,891	335,161	3,120,286	952,234	1,824,811	3,878,052
May.....	528,862	1,143,379	218,734	338,200	3,282,456	1,021,189	1,901,385	4,103,104
June.....	461,213	1,043,192	196,976	311,334	2,911,207	912,018	1,681,984	3,655,444
July.....	401,261	803,906	181,700	244,302	2,325,123	770,685	1,342,036	2,990,641
Aug.....	492,662	1,023,483	199,787	251,502	2,928,729	3937,21	1,710,694	3,729,059
Sept.....	453,317	918,220	196,793	264,527	2,735,129	891,449	1,616,176	3,489,258
Oct.....	517,835	883,042	215,901	286,914	2,945,241	1,007,493	1,717,136	3,772,592
Nov.....	497,107	615,635	203,239	281,073	2,787,222	1,011,169	1,569,558	3,565,800
Dec.....	463,429	314,392	184,583	266,197	2,554,324	886,186	1,369,464	3,144,192

Month	Boots and Shoes						
	Production in Pairs			Employment and Payrolls			
	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Childrens'	Babies' and Infants'	Employment 1926=100	Per capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Prices 1926=100
1945					\$	\$	
July.....	172,363	369,493	220,133	129.2	22.95	408,942	108.9
Aug.....	206,044	499,663	272,511	129.2	23.25	414,268	108.9
Sept.....	202,334	469,077	274,949	131.0	23.62	426,748	108.9
Oct.....	216,267	546,471	350,268	132.0	23.93	435,682	108.9
Nov.....	236,772	509,006	342,451	134.8	24.23	450,201	108.9
Dec.....	195,221	383,220	246,351	136.3	24.42	459,132	108.9
1946							
Jan.....	212,669	468,601	292,096	133.2	21.77	399,866	108.9
Feb.....	246,585	504,997	287,112	137.4	24.17	458,498	110.2
Mar.....	261,215	550,661	328,894	139.3	24.48	468,164	110.2
April.....	252,353	537,951	310,703	142.1	24.85	486,686	110.2
May.....	250,718	598,492	331,320	143.1	24.11	476,560	110.2
June.....	228,201	543,991	289,250	143.7	23.75	471,256	110.6
July.....	191,715	449,183	237,022	142.6	23.98	472,270	110.6
Aug.....	217,081	548,292	308,412	143.4	24.82	489,342	111.0
Sept.....	210,532	484,573	286,528	144.0	25.22	501,695	113.7
Oct.....	240,340	497,284	310,339	145.3	25.43	510,471	113.7
Nov.....	226,286	478,968	279,819	147.3	25.83	514,673	113.7
Dec.....	206,845	399,698	274,746	144.4	23.21	463,805	117.1

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Raw Cotton Opened				Cotton Imports				Cotton Exports
	By Reporting Firms		Total ¹		Total	Raw and Linters	Yarn	Fabrics	
	Number of Bales	000 pounds	Number of Bales	000 pounds					
1945					\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
July.....	21,070	10,504	24,340	12,133	6,356	2,544	676	2,637	704
Aug.....	25,298	12,595	29,212	14,548	6,359	3,351	585	1,979	588
Sept.....	24,743	12,340	28,572	14,253	6,565	3,380	527	2,284	468
Oct.....	29,137	14,538	33,645	16,792	8,864	3,795	597	3,709	742
Nov.....	27,083	13,526	31,273	15,623	8,008	3,836	344	3,108	868
Dec.....	24,287	12,149	28,045	14,032	9,200	4,961	850	2,582	754
1946									
Jan.....	28,224	14,106	32,591	16,292	9,425	4,358	797	3,561	1,158
Feb.....	28,521	14,258	32,934	16,469	7,741	3,414	490	3,088	793
Mar.....	30,250	15,080	34,930	17,417	8,478	3,408	699	3,632	976
April.....	27,847	13,896	32,155	16,050	8,387	2,780	709	4,029	722
May.....	29,256	14,574	33,782	16,832	9,365	4,154	655	3,736	986
June.....	19,932	9,947	23,016	11,489	9,368	3,627	786	3,892	632
July.....	20,379	10,152	23,532	11,725	8,521	3,265	693	3,756	945
Aug.....	22,196	11,133	25,630	12,859	9,097	3,314	766	4,296	894
Sept.....	24,653	12,269	28,467	14,170	6,904	2,179	579	3,246	709
Oct.....	27,808	14,088	32,110	16,272	10,155	2,889	1,043	5,112	823
Nov.....	26,672	13,313	30,806	15,376	14,524	4,737	907	7,377	773
Dec.....	26,192	13,044	30,252	15,066	17,192	6,272	1,074	8,413	1,140
1947									
Jan.....	24,328	11,877	28,099	13,718					743

Month	Wool				Rayon			Finished Textiles Employment	
	Imports	Exports	Railway Loadings	Employment Woollen Yarn and Cloth Mills	Exports	Employment Rayon and Silk Goods	Prices Rayon Fabrics	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings
1945	\$000	\$000	Tons	1926=100	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100
July.....	3,915	996	7,335	170.6	1,092	615.3	68.9	146.6	159.6
Aug.....	3,427	829	3,331	168.3	238	611.0	68.9	144.3	153.5
Sept.....	2,983	2,620	4,254	167.0	459	614.8	68.9	145.7	158.4
Oct.....	3,676	819	5,211	168.7	483	622.8	68.9	148.8	163.7
Nov.....	3,058	1,112	2,961	173.6	327	632.0	68.9	153.0	164.7
Dec.....	4,070	2,765	2,564	178.1	409	648.0	68.9	156.8	163.3
1946									
Jan.....	5,045	2,519	2,516	178.5	553	673.8	68.9	151.1	151.6
Feb.....	3,490	1,732	2,367	184.3	175	702.4	71.6	159.0	159.9
Mar.....	4,645	996	2,356	187.4	654	713.0	71.6	160.5	163.3
April.....	4,494	2,286	2,578	188.7	385	710.0	71.6	160.8	165.2
May.....	4,915	3,871	2,150	184.5	916	710.3	71.6	159.5	164.1
June.....	4,778	380	3,357	176.3	353	702.9	71.6	159.3	163.6
July.....	4,982	2,275	4,680	187.3	923	711.0	71.6	154.3	161.1
Aug.....	6,030	1,676	3,068	186.4	1,076	706.4	71.6	153.2	156.4
Sept.....	6,019	939	3,574	187.5	763	710.2	71.6	157.0	159.8
Oct.....	7,038	868	3,299	189.4	536	714.1	71.6	157.1	164.3
Nov.....	6,743	907	2,986	193.5	986	719.6	71.6	159.2	167.4
Dec.....	6,388	486		200.1	973	730.1	71.6	162.0	168.9
1947									
Jan.....		690		194.2	766	740.3	71.6	158.5	161.7

¹ Including estimate for non-reporting companies.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Pulpwood			Wood Pulp					
	Exports		Railway Loadings	Production		Exports		Railway Loadings	Price Ground Wood No. 1
	Quantity	Value		Mechanical	Chemical	Quantity	Value		
1945	Cords	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	Tons	\$ per Ton
July.....	171,399	2,641	443,939	278,068	179,416	2,511,392	9,403	143,970	55.00
Aug.....	197,264	3,255	487,879	291,576	187,357	2,470,154	9,268	153,717	55.00
Sept.....	180,499	2,702	400,884	275,888	171,246	2,415,942	8,923	129,548	55.00
Oct.....	161,072	2,543	337,517	313,300	191,878	2,475,572	9,218	147,996	55.00
Nov.....	172,832	2,907	267,119	301,933	189,634	2,406,609	8,912	126,949	55.00
Dec.....	84,174	1,201	320,477	276,363	173,040	2,506,802	8,620	146,263	55.00
1946									
Jan.....	136,231	1,962	710,451	319,623	190,812	2,209,328	8,249	130,029	55.00
Feb.....	134,376	1,879	879,406	296,403	177,153	2,426,209	8,971	128,286	55.00
Mar.....	142,205	1,995	870,879	327,126	196,850	2,304,947	8,660	149,720	55.00
April.....	92,126	1,305	412,480	330,856	198,688	2,421,107	9,284	143,859	55.00
May.....	80,563	1,348	429,122	352,880	207,149	2,549,153	10,450	146,205	63.80
June.....	126,464	2,316	500,746	327,891	189,720	2,236,786	9,057	148,227	63.80
July.....	209,820	3,599	612,463	338,928	199,377	2,409,411	9,375	136,329	63.80
Aug.....	228,689	3,972	543,335	346,912	219,564	2,314,216	9,391	146,107	63.80
Sept.....	91,491	2,608	447,846	314,926	199,634	2,184,855	9,313	134,334	64.00
Oct.....	242,645	4,346	363,388	360,080	224,939	2,453,388	10,179	149,340	64.00
Nov.....	117,952	2,034	296,055	350,981	218,553	2,598,225	10,867	142,318	64.00
Dec.....	85,354	1,343	.....	331,534	204,760	2,263,533	10,224	.....	75.00
1947									
Jan.....	.....	2,124	.....	.....	.....	2,513,510	11,916	.....	75.00

Month	Newsprint						Pulp and Paper Products Employment	Adver- tising Linage
	Pro- duction	Ship- ments	Stocks	Exports		Prices		
				Quantity	Value			
1945	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	000 lines
July.....	270,640	282,060	86,300	5,091,738	15,163	90.7	145.2	20,446
Aug.....	287,030	304,120	69,210	5,181,607	15,506	90.7	146.3	23,375
Sept.....	269,963	277,017	62,156	5,827,130	17,291	90.7	148.3	25,012
Oct.....	310,975	308,090	65,041	5,393,391	16,026	90.7	148.1	29,412
Nov.....	299,158	298,005	66,194	6,037,366	18,064	90.7	149.8	27,529
Dec.....	276,931	262,765	80,360	5,368,520	15,840	90.7	151.3	26,931
1946								
Jan.....	328,414	316,320	92,454	5,834,037	18,728	99.9	150.0	23,178
Feb.....	308,382	285,304	115,532	5,252,026	17,259	99.9	152.9	24,047
Mar.....	334,127	320,351	129,308	5,903,456	19,527	99.9	153.8	28,618
April.....	337,862	348,103	119,067	6,280,305	20,999	100.7	155.2	29,335
May.....	359,943	367,251	111,759	6,521,206	21,808	100.7	157.0	30,778
June.....	334,207	322,805	123,161	6,415,118	21,535	100.7	159.5	26,121
July.....	357,027	364,591	115,597	6,873,481	22,729	100.7	163.6	24,751
Aug.....	370,676	356,572	129,701	7,457,028	25,248	100.7	165.7	27,269
Sept.....	330,063	335,874	123,890	5,745,862	19,559	101.0	167.3	28,936
Oct.....	376,436	387,294	113,032	6,811,641	24,007	114.8	167.3	33,432
Nov.....	364,304	391,388	85,948	7,365,499	28,697	114.8	167.6	34,278
Dec.....	341,951	340,125	87,774	6,694,652	25,697	114.8	167.0	.....
1947								
Jan.....	370,000	344,543	113,231	.....	24,913	114.7	164.1	.....

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Exports						B.C. Timber Scaled	Price Index of Lumber
	Planks and Boards		Timber, Square		Shingles, Red Cedar			
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
	M ft.	\$	M ft.	\$	Squares	\$	M bd. ft.	1926=100
1945								
July.....	181,913	9,146,507	2,124	101,697	128,941	635,890	231,966	160.5
Aug.....	194,195	9,623,086	3,143	144,234	142,267	697,938	261,332	160.5
Sept.....	157,866	8,230,233	1,342	60,651	126,346	604,486	264,353	160.5
Oct.....	224,664	11,345,033	2,999	139,414	146,450	705,144	325,095	160.5
Nov.....	192,118	9,812,856	1,099	43,369	150,399	731,761	242,891	160.5
Dec.....	173,748	8,641,545	4,362	202,901	102,024	503,599	223,248	160.5
1946								
Jan.....	144,978	7,603,365	640	34,534	99,403	528,566	175,883	161.9
Feb.....	127,444	6,600,896	542	31,815	148,106	785,977	198,471	162.5
Mar.....	151,237	7,824,251	1,603	79,420	142,027	776,558	253,630	162.5
April.....	141,016	7,610,252	2,116	111,972	174,471	1,009,630	291,447	170.4
May.....	141,445	8,168,251	3,490	174,658	156,890	909,737	228,427	170.4
June.....	100,639	6,008,827	416	22,654	9,281	64,003	104,438	170.4
July.....	171,114	10,909,968	769	34,146	130,005	839,447	256,577	168.7
Aug.....	169,865	10,873,410	410	26,207	151,934	970,447	330,675	168.7
Sept.....	220,904	13,706,269	869	51,629	181,558	1,229,725	331,968	168.7
Oct.....	252,177	15,999,938	1,018	57,191	211,080	1,423,701	297,160	170.8
Nov.....	236,871	15,161,213	1,646	120,184	153,766	1,062,409	288,015	177.3
Dec.....	211,386	14,924,194	290	16,422	185,409	1,429,199	208,286	177.3
1947								
Jan.....	180,169	13,024,216			120,717	1,114,554	204,755	189.5

CURRENT PRODUCTION, 1946

—	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
MINING								
Cement.....barrels	849,934	857,190	1,047,367	1,062,671	1,040,279	989,714	1,041,130	973,812
Asbestos.....short tons	46,134	45,142	39,179	43,874	51,411	49,100	55,343	.....
Crude No. 1.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Crude No. 2.....	59	85	73	53	75	43	58	.....
Other Crudes.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spinning Stocks.....	2,341	1,934	1,851	1,990	2,291	2,084	2,589	.....
Shingle Stocks.....	8,276	9,204	8,313	9,195	9,837	8,790	10,153	.....
Paper Stocks.....	8,449	8,117	6,436	8,286	8,521	8,363	9,237	.....
Waste, stucco or plaster....	7,056	7,261	6,406	7,960	9,223	9,264	10,003	.....
Refuse or shorts.....	19,915	18,541	16,100	16,390	21,464	20,556	23,303	.....
Salt.....short tons	60,254	60,118	59,000	28,701	15,625	19,150	25,904	54,994
Commercial.....	27,976	28,883	28,078	19,577	15,107	18,749	20,198	38,763
Industrial.....	32,278	31,235	30,922	9,124	518	401	5,706	16,231
MANUFACTURING								
Sawmills ⁽¹⁾M bd. ft.	93,993	187,050	240,193	246,854	211,918	147,435	98,589	63,809
Soft Woods.....	72,206	150,211	200,974	211,819	186,622	133,338	91,346	58,036
Spruce and Balsam Fir..	52,745	82,370	123,835	131,369	115,064	77,279	55,663	45,026
Jack Pine.....	4,092	16,257	18,200	18,573	20,243	15,601	11,573	5,368
Hemlock.....	4,857	9,645	11,057	10,414	9,344	7,043	2,948	2,073
Red Pine.....	1,577	11,609	6,259	8,923	7,662	8,875	6,891	2,302
White Pine.....	7,472	26,595	37,684	38,154	31,217	21,487	11,894	2,328
Others.....	1,463	3,735	3,939	4,386	3,092	3,053	2,377	939
Hardwoods.....	21,787	36,839	39,219	35,035	25,296	14,097	7,243	5,773
Yellow Birch.....	10,899	19,443	21,706	17,201	10,263	4,307	2,339	1,672
Maple.....	4,487	7,477	7,260	6,744	4,881	2,964	1,913	1,468
Basswood.....	2,207	2,701	2,622	2,331	1,184	619	429	245
Others.....	4,194	7,218	7,631	8,759	8,968	6,207	2,562	2,388

(1) Figures do not include returns for British Columbia.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel							
	Iron Ore					Production		
	Imports		Exports		Railway Loadings	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Steel Ingots and Castings
	net tons	\$	net tons	\$	net tons	net tons	net tons	net tons
1945								
July.....	389,740	945,618	92,212	329,009	179,233	150,387	15,750	229,161
Aug.....	401,019	913,489	171,929	559,911	175,580	139,812	15,668	224,928
Sept.....	419,505	989,998	144,709	472,270	128,424	135,227	13,517	198,508
Oct.....	474,026	1,075,013	94,697	306,116	121,776	140,693	14,555	205,846
Nov.....	778,309	1,712,424	104,125	320,586	202,820	134,651	13,360	207,981
Dec.....	50,024	93,961	.....	.....	47,934	135,225	15,456	219,281
1946								
Jan.....	1,811	7,441	46	134	1,007	143,685	10,878	244,623
Feb.....	928	4,165	.....	.....	2,780	143,171	10,872	233,893
Mar.....	4,367	17,793	.....	.....	25,066	157,936	8,405	249,117
April.....	1,650	6,707	.....	.....	113,856	142,240	13,083	247,519
May.....	44,732	179,556	70,253	258,739	118,063	159,101	14,069	259,626
June.....	136,601	394,770	64,668	244,307	148,395	129,890	11,684	214,861
July.....	403,897	1,047,061	205,394	839,002	270,294	64,472	6,243	135,914
Aug.....	158,739	457,245	181,010	758,887	261,545	46,494	6,013	88,729
Sept.....	344,611	983,505	200,710	810,590	261,965	45,078	6,164	76,564
Oct.....	526,409	1,466,882	230,873	768,548	284,631	74,958	8,448	123,841
Nov.....	479,500	1,367,388	191,228	671,179	95,904	135,269	9,370	222,264
Dec.....	178,432	534,560	1,074	1,585	.....	161,464	11,766	237,300
1947								
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	177,312	.....	.....

Month	Iron and Steel Imports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Castings and Forgings	Rolling Mill Products	Engines and Boilers	Farm Implements	Machinery except Agricultural	Tools	Vehicles
1945								
June.....	36,778	777	4,777	4,165	4,585	9,541	635	7,002
July.....	34,745	621	5,649	2,172	4,127	8,642	655	7,421
Aug.....	32,680	602	5,023	2,317	4,451	8,053	682	6,273
Sept.....	28,528	496	4,650	1,495	4,269	6,876	643	4,487
Oct.....	31,547	575	4,621	1,887	4,708	8,411	806	4,636
Nov.....	29,078	451	4,443	1,640	3,845	7,696	661	3,728
Dec.....	26,777	527	4,110	1,824	3,950	7,203	655	3,822
1946								
Jan.....	31,881	595	4,463	1,725	4,376	9,454	786	5,264
Feb.....	24,721	283	1,292	1,404	3,857	7,559	688	5,065
Mar.....	29,979	424	3,398	1,527	3,692	8,711	786	6,439
April.....	41,132	594	5,622	1,969	4,667	10,662	963	10,134
May.....	41,664	563	4,890	2,562	5,127	11,093	860	9,654
June.....	40,453	517	3,954	2,615	5,428	11,290	769	8,993
July.....	43,665	722	4,165	4,942	6,674	10,890	835	8,263
Aug.....	43,946	645	4,645	1,930	8,072	11,195	889	8,843
Sept.....	42,814	560	4,794	2,209	5,873	10,915	758	10,226
Oct.....	50,215	796	5,588	2,567	6,495	12,665	991	11,994
Nov.....	51,591	984	5,871	2,675	7,043	12,786	990	11,764
Dec.....	49,003	763	4,696	3,331	7,048	13,069	822	11,027

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Exports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Pigs, Ingots, etc.	Rolling Mill Products	Tubes and Pipes	Farm Implements	Hardware and Cutlery	Machinery, Other than Farm	Motor Vehicles and Parts
1945								
July.....	47,245	327	894	216	1,978	378	1,001	30,788
Aug.....	49,659	739	825	265	1,593	402	1,624	33,207
Sept.....	29,050	335	651	117	1,740	341	1,297	18,481
Oct.....	20,200	821	958	323	1,280	361	1,664	8,922
Nov.....	17,181	691	625	303	1,552	356	1,586	9,126
Dec.....	17,340	133	270	171	1,971	285	1,035	9,590
1946								
Jan.....	17,928	720	1,072	186	2,338	312	850	9,009
Feb.....	19,637	513	572	77	1,320	193	715	10,362
Mar.....	18,167	170	753	214	2,525	356	1,218	7,558
April.....	18,939	362	415	90	4,466	319	970	8,889
May.....	17,810	713	673	69	3,282	353	1,178	7,234
June.....	24,706	520	647	36	2,450	307	1,153	14,504
July.....	21,936	145	616	92	2,975	319	1,085	12,253
Aug.....	30,954	5	483	132	2,126	682	1,598	17,755
Sept.....	10,842		331	73	1,392	315	1,035	5,795
Oct.....	10,658	518	332	40	1,861	300	2,083	3,957
Nov.....	18,921		772	20	2,137	330	1,791	8,100
Dec.....	16,728	181	861	63	1,787	390	1,859	6,414
1947								
Jan.....	21,425	238	356		2,200	451	2,496	

Month	Iron and Steel. Prices and Price Indexes							
	Iron and its Products	Pig Iron and Steel Billets	Rolling Mill Products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap	Pig Iron Foundry No. 1	Steel Merchant Bars Mill
1945								
			1926=100				\$ per ton	\$ per 100 lbs.
July.....	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Aug.....	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Sept.....	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Oct.....	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Nov.....	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Dec.....	117.0	104.8	123.6	93.9	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
1946								
Jan.....	117.4	104.8	124.2	94.0	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Feb.....	117.8	104.8	124.2	98.2	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Mar.....	118.0	104.8	124.6	98.2	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
April.....	127.9	123.5	136.1	100.8	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
May.....	128.1	123.5	136.3	101.5	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
June.....	128.4	123.5	136.3	104.2	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
July.....	128.3	123.5	136.0	104.2	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
Aug.....	128.5	123.5	135.9	104.2	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Sept.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Oct.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Nov.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Dec.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
1947								
Jan.....	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.1	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Employment Unadjusted. 1926=100								
	Total	Crude Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles		Steel Ship-building and Repairing	Heating Appliances	Iron and Steel Fabrication
					Total	Automobiles and Parts			
1945									
July.....	282.1	243.4	216.4	144.7	244.1	277.4	1,252.8	189.2	259.6
Aug.....	273.3	241.3	215.0	145.4	235.6	272.5	1,212.4	178.8	257.5
Sept.....	253.7	237.7	216.3	139.9	212.1	269.3	1,068.2	180.0	249.5
Oct.....	215.0	228.8	213.7	140.3	161.2	171.3	876.3	178.4	235.5
Nov.....	208.6	225.2	217.6	149.6	154.4	168.5	836.7	183.0	224.5
Dec....	200.8	222.0	222.6	158.2	145.6	139.9	722.9	191.4	220.3
1946									
Jan.....	200.0	248.4	222.3	161.0	155.8	186.4	613.4	190.7	178.1
Feb.....	204.3	253.9	225.9	164.8	160.8	214.6	575.4	193.6	180.1
Mar.....	202.7	254.1	229.2	169.3	159.1	207.2	538.7	193.5	177.1
April.....	206.8	257.4	232.5	166.5	166.2	229.1	544.5	193.0	176.3
May.....	209.1	259.0	232.7	164.6	172.5	256.8	535.0	191.6	178.7
June.....	208.9	257.3	234.2	164.0	173.1	263.8	527.4	191.1	181.1
July.....	205.6	255.9	233.7	165.3	167.3	241.1	509.7	194.1	182.1
Aug.....	197.0	190.9	236.0	165.3	165.8	241.6	490.8	198.3	178.9
Sept.....	196.5	184.5	234.2	160.8	164.8	240.3	477.1	198.2	181.7
Oct.....	194.2	182.4	237.8	166.8	161.8	236.0	475.1	194.6	181.1
Nov.....	203.2	248.5	239.7	168.9	163.4	244.6	478.4	200.8	175.2
Dec.....	206.3	259.4	249.7	170.8	166.0	253.3	474.4	203.5	185.9
1947									
Jan.....	205.0	260.0	253.2	170.1	165.7	249.2	451.4	196.3	187.5

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Employment. 1926=100						Per Capita Weekly Earnings		
	Unadjusted		Seasonally Adjusted				Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged	Machinery other than Vehicles
	Foundry and Machine Shop Products	Other Iron and Steel Products	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Agricultural Implements			
1945							\$	\$	\$
July.....	228.8	307.2	277.2	243.2	212.4	125.8	38.14	36.93	36.18
Aug.....	226.9	289.9	279.7	243.5	210.8	139.0	37.84	38.62	35.48
Sept.....	211.9	277.6	265.9	242.6	215.2	157.4	37.15	37.27	35.48
Oct.....	198.3	241.5	228.7	236.6	211.6	168.2	37.67	37.57	36.45
Nov.....	197.2	229.0	217.3	228.4	215.7	176.1	37.68	37.36	36.42
Dec.....	199.0	229.3	205.1	225.8	220.6	176.8	37.16	36.90	36.66
1946									
Jan.....	198.1	212.0	211.1	273.9	227.7	181.5	32.70	33.08	30.59
Feb.....	204.3	223.6	201.8	250.6	232.2	161.7	37.36	37.18	35.76
Mar.....	210.9	223.5	194.8	250.1	233.6	153.4	36.69	37.22	35.84
April.....	222.8	222.7	194.4	237.7	233.5	147.5	37.36	37.41	35.77
May.....	220.4	221.0	196.7	247.2	233.2	150.0	36.42	36.64	34.53
June.....	213.6	221.0	199.4	247.6	232.8	146.7	35.47	36.89	33.61
July.....	211.0	222.7	202.2	255.6	229.4	143.0	36.04	37.07	35.17
Aug.....	209.0	218.5	201.6	192.6	231.4	158.0	36.12	35.60	35.10
Sept.....	216.6	219.2	206.0	193.0	232.8	186.7	36.22	36.05	35.69
Oct.....	215.3	217.1	204.6	188.6	235.4	199.0	37.02	36.69	36.71
Nov.....	218.1	223.3	212.0	252.4	238.2	197.1	37.59	38.46	36.73
Dec.....	221.8	221.4	266.0	263.9	247.5	196.1	39.19	40.94	37.19
1947									
Jan.....	217.0	218.9	216.2	286.7	258.9	191.8	36.07	37.37	33.93

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Per Capita Weekly Earnings			Aggregate Weekly Payrolls					
	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Automobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-building and Repairing	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Automobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-building and Repairing
	\$	\$	\$	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000
1944									
Oct.....	39.76	43.87	42.05	16,910	1,258	855	7,495	1,910	2,704
Nov.....	39.29	43.77	42.23	16,550	1,266	870	7,219	1,908	2,696
Dec.....	39.69	44.13	41.49	16,419	1,283	883	7,202	1,932	2,556
1945									
Jan.....	35.47	36.06	35.85	13,992	1,136	762	6,268	1,560	2,073
Feb.....	39.94	44.47	39.80	15,779	1,270	870	6,956	1,928	2,338
Mar.....	40.63	44.03	39.97	16,010	1,277	875	6,950	1,899	2,376
April.....	39.66	42.06	39.65	15,314	1,206	830	6,593	1,798	2,517
May.....	40.15	43.35	41.42	15,550	1,260	846	6,517	1,806	2,631
June.....	38.61	40.10	40.38	14,751	1,239	821	6,142	1,670	2,529
July.....	39.56	40.22	39.82	14,689	1,238	835	6,125	1,671	2,531
Aug.....	38.47	39.10	40.21	14,129	1,283	814	5,762	1,596	2,473
Sept.....	38.29	39.29	37.59	12,875	1,220	818	5,163	1,585	2,037
Oct.....	38.67	39.62	39.66	11,066	1,184	831	3,962	1,016	1,763
Nov.....	38.91	39.62	40.36	10,738	1,159	845	3,819	1,000	1,713
Dec.....	38.55	38.39	39.18	10,151	1,128	868	3,533	769	1,437
1946									
Jan.....	35.37	33.66	33.11	8,904	985	729	3,447	940	1,030
Feb.....	40.00	41.77	38.79	10,273	1,270	856	4,014	1,346	1,126
Mar.....	38.21	36.17	38.45	10,078	1,272	886	3,802	1,131	1,051
April.....	39.70	41.79	38.73	10,461	1,285	896	4,114	1,439	1,072
May.....	38.66	40.18	36.97	10,301	1,273	866	4,159	1,550	999
June.....	37.36	36.24	36.09	10,033	1,279	856	4,037	1,435	965
July.....	37.46	38.06	37.39	10,038	1,284	886	3,912	1,379	953
Aug.....	37.40	37.86	37.73	9,642	920	893	3,862	1,370	930
Sept.....	37.50	36.90	37.06	9,606	914	925	3,851	1,323	884
Oct.....	38.25	36.55	37.89	9,734	919	966	3,855	1,287	900
Nov.....	38.78	37.09	39.45	10,289	1,319	984	3,947	1,356	948
Dec.....	41.22	41.70	38.89	10,893	1,514	1,062	4,264	1,577	901
1947									
Jan.....	39.15	39.07	34.48	9,963	1,378	980	4,049	1,464	748

Month	Iron and Steel Production								
	Steel Wire—Short tons					Wire Fencing—Short tons			
	Total	Plain	Galvanized	Other, Coated	Barbed	Total	Woven Farm Wire	Woven Lawn Wire	Woven Chain Link Fabric
1946									
May.....	24,280	17,414	5,250	483	1,133	2,409	2,242	11	156
June.....	22,146	15,870	4,899	409	968	2,133	1,985	19	129
July.....	16,020	11,092	4,048	252	628	1,992	1,830	28	134
Aug.....	5,295	4,017	1,077	88	113	882	783	15	84
Sept.....	3,746	3,548	176	22	.....	241	184	1	56
Oct.....	10,706	8,029	2,182	192	303	744	641	.....	103
Nov.....	21,749	16,494	4,036	394	825	1,239	1,137	.....	102
Dec.....	21,635	15,865	4,637	365	768	1,727	1,583	.....	144

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel								
	Production of Nails, Tacks and Staples—Short Tons					Railway Loadings, Tons			
	Total	Wire Nails	Cut Nails	Wire Staples	Tacks	Iron, Pig and Bloom	Rails and Fastenings	Bar, etc.	Castings, Machinery and Boilers
1945									
July.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	29,908	13,481	105,414	13,653
Aug.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	33,713	18,681	95,681	11,570
Sept.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	36,656	4,075	88,456	11,073
Oct.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	45,961	7,990	104,902	17,404
Nov.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	46,057	7,322	107,782	17,095
Dec.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	39,981	11,214	109,176	18,022
1946									
Jan.....	6,804	6,394	82	126	202	38,432	25,923	89,580	13,928
Feb.....	5,990	5,531	90	154	215	35,711	24,451	90,362	13,517
Mar.....	6,096	5,614	98	162	222	57,624	24,314	110,108	20,403
April.....	6,773	6,276	74	223	200	44,493	23,696	97,664	18,553
May.....	7,265	6,730	77	224	234	50,756	19,596	109,804	15,674
June.....	6,208	5,686	90	235	197	51,108	11,588	96,467	16,628
July.....	4,453	4,123	50	146	134	22,844	6,520	72,358	13,827
Aug.....	2,430	2,148	62	33	187	11,099	3,203	31,439	13,252
Sept.....	1,937	1,640	79	64	154	10,712	3,071	33,520	10,776
Oct.....	3,331	3,000	92	58	181	30,649	2,472	81,107	14,964
Nov.....	6,486	6,002	92	193	199	47,785	11,223	95,904	14,402
Dec.....	6,120	5,764	71	107	178	.....	.....	.....	.....

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Average Hours Worked per Week								
	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles and Aircraft				Sheet Metal Work
					Total	Railway Rolling Stock	Automobiles and Parts	Aeroplanes and Parts	
1945									
July.....	45.2	46.6	47.3	43.8	44.2	45.0	42.4	44.9	43.5
Aug.....	44.9	46.7	46.5	43.0	43.5	43.7	41.4	45.3	43.6
Sept.....	44.3	46.9	46.2	43.0	43.0	45.0	41.4	42.7	44.3
Oct.....	45.2	46.9	47.3	44.5	43.5	44.0	42.3	44.3	45.6
Nov.....	45.6	47.3	47.7	43.1	44.4	45.2	42.1	46.1	45.3
Dec.....	45.3	46.9	47.8	42.9	44.5	45.1	41.7	46.9	44.6
1946									
Jan.....	37.1	39.7	37.9	39.2	36.8	39.5	33.1	34.2	32.2
Feb.....	44.8	46.5	47.1	42.9	44.4	45.7	41.6	47.5	43.9
Mar.....	44.2	46.1	47.0	42.5	43.0	45.6	37.0	48.9	43.9
April.....	44.9	46.5	46.6	42.9	44.5	45.1	42.6	48.1	44.0
May.....	43.4	45.0	44.2	42.9	43.1	44.9	41.4	41.8	43.0
June.....	42.0	45.4	42.3	40.1	41.9	44.2	37.5	47.6	40.1
July.....	42.7	45.6	45.0	42.4	41.6	42.9	39.5	43.2	40.4
Aug.....	43.0	42.3	44.6	41.6	42.6	44.1	41.0	41.3	42.9
Sept.....	42.3	42.0	44.4	39.1	41.4	44.0	37.3	43.9	43.0
Oct.....	42.5	42.9	45.0	41.9	40.7	42.8	37.0	44.1	43.4
Nov.....	42.3	42.6	44.5	40.7	40.8	43.3	36.8	44.1	42.3
Dec.....	43.3	45.0	44.6	42.5	42.2	43.4	40.1	44.3	42.6
1947									
Jan.....	37.7	39.3	38.3	40.7	38.3	42.1	35.1	33.9	35.0

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Year and Month	Passenger Cars						Change in Stocks
	Produc- tion	Imports less Re- exports	Total Supply	Sales			
				Domestic	Export	Total	
1941.....	96,603	2,646	99,249	83,642	12,315	95,957	+ 3,292
1942.....	12,236	318	12,554	17,286	5,283	22,569	-10,015
1943.....	1,868	20	1,888	984	172	1,156	+ 732
1944.....	.....	30	30	N.A.	62	.....	.....
1945.....	.....	233	233	N.A.	44	.....	.....
1945							
Sept.....	.....	12	12	N.A.	.....	.....	.....
Oct.....	3	20	23	N.A.	.....	.....	.....
Nov.....	253	14	267	N.A.	.....	.....	.....
Dec.....	1,612	73	1,685	N.A.	.....	.....	.....
1946							
Feb.....	2,922	295	3,217	1,581	1	1,582	+ 1,635
Mar.....	5,039	831	5,870	4,323	42	4,365	+ 1,505
April.....	9,863	848	10,711	5,829	654	6,483	+ 4,228
May.....	12,755	1,104	13,859	7,476	1,141	8,617	+ 5,242
June.....	8,739	1,065	9,804	8,153	2,992	11,145	- 1,341
July.....	9,745	1,736	11,481	7,837	5,118	12,955	- 1,474
Aug.....	7,030	1,948	8,978	5,551	4,725	10,276	- 1,298
Sept.....	6,304	2,781	9,085	6,396	3,303	9,699	- 614
Oct.....	8,552	2,898	11,450	7,102	488	7,590	+ 3,860
Nov.....	10,991	2,679	13,670	9,222	2,267	11,489	+ 2,181
Dec.....	9,125	2,229	11,354	8,599	2,714	11,313	+ 41

AUTOMOBILES

Month	Financing of Motor Vehicles in Canada							
	New Vehicles		Used Vehicles		Total Vehicles			
	Volume	Financing	Volume	Financing	Volume	Per-centage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year	Financing	Per-centage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year
No.	\$	No.	\$	No.		\$		
1945								
June.....	428	571,439	2,457	903,834	2,885	— 15.0	1,475,273	+ 4.2
July.....	408	528,628	2,164	802,255	2,572	— 19.2	1,330,883	— 4.0
Aug.....	322	479,953	2,293	861,493	2,615	— 5.5	1,341,446	+ 5.2
Sept.....	324	407,383	2,172	874,347	2,496	— 3.9	1,281,730	+ 8.2
Oct.....	297	403,810	2,185	832,803	2,482	+ 6.1	1,236,613	+ 16.5
Nov.....	341	439,754	1,914	757,247	2,255	— 2.1	1,197,001	+ 13.3
Dec....	259	373,759	1,524	621,691	1,783	+ 12.2	995,450	+ 16.6
1946								
Jan.....	455	611,464	1,994	745,343	2,449	+ 53.7	1,356,807	+ 54.3
Feb.....	861	1,019,871	2,056	825,555	2,917	+ 69.0	1,845,426	+128.3
Mar.....	1,235	1,440,618	2,857	1,124,416	4,092	+ 67.6	2,565,034	+101.4
April.....	2,295	2,534,982	3,489	1,530,533	5,784	+107.0	4,065,515	+173.1
May.....	2,333	2,702,461	2,825	1,284,436	5,158	+112.0	3,986,897	+246.4
June.....	2,208	2,630,489	2,224	956,247	4,432	+ 53.6	3,586,736	+143.2
July.....	2,350	2,810,231	2,107	978,967	4,457	+ 73.3	3,789,198	+184.7
Aug.....	2,088	2,464,676	1,937	1,016,721	4,025	+ 53.9	3,481,937	+159.5
Sept.....	1,642	2,234,764	2,248	1,094,825	3,890	+ 55.8	3,329,589	+159.8
Oct.....	2,052	2,679,179	2,433	1,209,579	4,485	+ 80.7	3,888,758	+214.5
Nov.....	2,458	3,122,211	2,493	1,209,604	4,951	+119.6	4,331,815	+261.9
Dec.....	2,437	3,101,555	2,245	1,181,519	4,682	+162.6	4,283,074	+230.3
1947								
Jan.....	2,362	3,054,050	2,319	1,245,988	4,681	+191.1	4,300,038	+316.9

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS								
Month	Production				Sales of Radio Receiving Sets			
	Domestic Washing Machines			Electric Refri- gerators	Electric Standard Broadcast		Electric Short Wave	
	Electric	Gasoline	Hand					
1946	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	\$
Mar.....	8,239	824	632	4,189	22,505	650,980	8,756	484,773
April.....	8,699	1,095	651	5,299	26,265	819,063	5,927	309,278
May.....	9,558	1,159	660	5,523	24,455	769,133	6,340	389,298
June.....	7,916	924	419	5,670	12,753	407,875	5,409	352,340
July.....	8,281	298	638	3,293	30,745	1,163,949	11,670	803,698
Aug.....	8,296	1,373	469	3,633	23,061	847,105	6,930	454,373
Sept.....	7,262	1,552	569	5,101	16,569	648,586	5,499	297,752
Oct.....	9,640	1,235	558	5,920	20,642	794,544	4,966	335,272
Nov.....	8,212	1,070	478	7,230	34,663	1,252,906	8,144	517,223
Dec.....	8,612	1,073	520	5,938	.....	.....	.....	.....

SALES OF RADIO RECEIVING SETS								
Month	Combinations Standard Broadcast		Combinations Short Wave		Battery Standard Broadcast		Portables	
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	Battery	Auto- mobile
							No.	No.
1946								
Feb.....	914	73,208	545	73,431	4,477	160,553	608	442
Mar.....	1,866	142,644	505	72,077	8,337	314,320	129	108
April.....	1,341	113,395	1,049	139,418	8,157	269,668	.....	178
May.....	2,676	212,390	201	57,928	8,151	299,054	214	2,917
June.....	2,697	228,090	311	50,630	6,229	244,921	24	1,658
July.....	1,822	204,147	1,961	285,057	10,666	447,681	136	1,742
Aug.....	2,195	244,014	1,908	302,259	7,119	278,728	467	2,322
Sept.....	2,434	246,304	3,304	496,074	10,431	479,531	267	2,214
Oct.....	3,036	354,944	2,963	630,372	8,529	384,475	131	3,926
Nov.....	3,178	333,895	3,575	761,595	9,878	416,010	188	3,674

SALES OF ELECTRIC BATTERIES								
Month	Internal Combustion		Farm Lighting Cells		Railway Service Cells		Motorcycle Batteries	
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
1946								
Mar.....	109,577	584,029	10,430	50,275	920	22,575	1,223	4,962
April.....	88,809	504,271	2,172	41,191	768	21,755	817	2,823
May.....	99,102	520,883	5,970	42,855	669	13,303	1,377	4,847
June.....	85,433	471,473	4,657	39,021	218	6,580	484	1,804
July.....	93,541	528,445	4,359	30,544	1,051	16,073	718	2,482
Aug.....	130,860	708,394	8,537	63,257	810	14,370	453	2,035
Sept.....	150,755	796,508	8,322	74,954	1,074	24,670	433	1,917
Oct.....	155,504	834,098	9,908	65,193	964	20,500	433	1,897
Nov.....	134,383	806,135	8,050	68,824	614	11,948	166	682
Dec.....	140,882	737,942	7,434	51,793	951	22,285	135	589

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued
NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS

Month	Exports			Imports Non-ferrous Metals		Railway Loadings		Prices Non-ferrous Metals
	Non-ferrous Metals Exclud- ing Gold	Electrical Apparatus		Total	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Other Ores and Concen- trates	Base Bullion and Matte	
		Total	Radio and Wireless					
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926=100
1945								
June.....	26,325	6,503	4,383	10,723	3,590	502,987	94,757	79.7
July.....	27,899	7,505	4,732	8,217	3,443	543,407	99,523	78.9
Aug.....	26,596	6,269	3,422	8,126	3,576	485,906	95,640	78.9
Sept.....	22,677	2,370	827	7,165	3,532	373,459	98,015	78.9
Oct.....	31,878	1,503	407	7,650	2,905	349,723	101,502	80.9
Nov.....	26,124	2,762	1,166	7,131	3,117	387,740	96,659	80.9
Dec.....	19,105	1,288	885	5,814	2,860	330,487	74,813	80.9
1946								
Jan.....	16,550	3,107	2,608	8,559	3,276	356,972	73,482	80.9
Feb.....	11,129	466	100	6,300	3,104	355,422	58,760	87.8
Mar.....	18,379	2,109	1,463	7,219	3,434	367,457	88,122	87.8
April.....	21,849	1,025	437	9,331	4,106	379,034	83,581	87.8
May.....	23,814	2,466	614	9,793	4,107	357,081	86,745	87.1
June.....	17,414	2,292	1,319	11,190	4,055	382,360	92,684	86.9
July.....	17,781	2,936	1,115	10,458	4,044	274,959	87,249	89.3
Aug.....	36,345	1,658	388	9,631	3,706	280,024	94,039	89.7
Sept.....	18,869	888	258	10,000	3,790	260,913	77,342	89.7
Oct.....	14,030	1,228	641	13,916	4,523	324,403	73,304	89.7
Nov.....	27,468	1,287	171	12,963	5,016	366,014	86,741	89.7
Dec.....	24,182	1,477	105	10,925	4,624	.....	.....	89.3
1947								
Jan.....	22,454	1,419	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	97.3

Month	Employment 1926=100			Per capita Weekly Earnings		Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Average Hours per Week	
	Unadjusted		Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus
	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus							
1945				\$	\$	\$000	\$000	No.	No.
June.....	375.3	287.5	290.7	34.89	33.67	1,845	1,424	44.3	43.4
July.....	346.8	291.3	288.7	35.84	33.53	1,757	1,438	45.4	43.6
Aug.....	338.0	285.6	285.6	35.47	33.64	1,695	1,414	44.7	43.0
Sept.....	315.6	279.9	274.4	35.50	33.06	1,584	1,362	44.6	42.7
Oct.....	295.5	267.4	257.1	35.80	33.76	1,496	1,328	44.7	43.5
Nov.....	293.4	267.3	255.8	35.87	34.27	1,489	1,348	44.8	44.0
Dec.....	290.8	274.0	270.8	35.92	33.73	1,477	1,363	44.2	43.6
1946									
Jan.....	281.6	273.1	279.3	32.79	31.25	1,320	1,265	38.5	38.2
Feb.....	281.4	283.9	290.3	35.65	32.97	1,419	1,369	44.2	42.4
Mar.....	286.6	285.6	294.7	35.38	33.26	1,428	1,401	44.2	43.1
April.....	291.0	281.9	289.1	35.58	33.66	1,473	1,399	44.1	43.4
May.....	293.7	290.2	294.6	35.02	32.44	1,456	1,388	43.2	41.2
June.....	291.3	291.4	294.6	34.51	32.43	1,423	1,394	42.1	40.9
July.....	293.2	292.1	293.1	35.55	32.81	1,486	1,413	43.0	41.4
Aug.....	285.4	255.0	255.0	36.29	33.22	1,453	1,264	43.6	42.7
Sept.....	287.5	268.1	262.8	35.86	33.47	1,492	1,323	43.5	41.9
Oct.....	285.2	270.1	259.7	36.54	33.76	1,499	1,356	43.8	41.1
Nov.....	288.5	305.1	292.0	36.73	33.40	1,540	1,395	43.3	40.7
Dec.....	304.1	317.0	313.2	37.90	35.69	1,664	1,685	43.8	41.5
1947									
Jan.....	307.8	323.2	330.5	36.37	34.56	1,623	1,658	39.9	38.4

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

PRODUCTION OF NON-METALLIC MINERALS

Month	Aviation Gasoline	Motor Gasoline	Tractor Distillate	Kerosene and Stove Oil	Light Fuel Oils	Heavy Fuel Oils	Asphalt	Coke
1946			In Barrels					
Mar.....	16,098	2,258,492	58,374	253,626	622,243	1,340,154	145,762	22,764
April.....	15,706	2,279,775	91,333	221,522	557,270	1,181,302	122,221	33,673
May.....	19,485	2,882,581	195,384	281,320	838,392	1,464,650	229,740	37,727
June.....	21,724	2,492,130	146,966	178,696	777,244	1,331,789	277,483	6,849
July.....	21,933	2,822,135	170,231	223,171	867,567	1,248,147	385,669	33,701
Aug.....	27,536	2,980,704	193,127	215,237	911,979	1,271,459	421,237	31,104
Sept.....	17,827	3,061,981	132,128	252,027	1,011,627	1,399,365	302,365	34,809
Oct.....	41,739	3,174,922	66,784	244,325	1,010,917	1,497,686	244,769	28,343
Nov.....	26,144	2,827,055	37,146	263,614	832,656	1,347,140	197,229	25,378
Dec.....	25,047	2,202,040	48,408	108,020	595,308	990,640	86,856	13,206

Month	Petroleum Products in Barrels				Rock Wool in sq. ft.		
	Lubricating Oils	Grease	Wax and Candles	Polymer Feed Stocks	Four-inch Batts	Three-inch Batts	Two-inch Batts
1946							
Mar.....	139,285	5,620	6,363	39,384	59,270	1,225,285	2,397,795
April.....	124,293	6,749	7,226	70,629	66,510	1,259,795	2,451,905
May.....	138,592	8,010	9,370	66,729	103,290	1,007,505	1,757,200
June.....	162,341	7,003	3,125	28,221	66,600	1,078,680	2,670,460
July.....	166,611	7,773	7,546	46,513	122,405	1,438,290	3,401,855
Aug.....	126,225	7,168	8,244	48,255	165,715	1,826,185	3,873,120
Sept.....	130,064	8,773	6,534	38,280	76,215	1,669,440	3,771,120
Oct.....	133,049	8,154	13,700	39,362	137,185	2,053,300	3,891,185
Nov.....	157,505	7,859	10,831	45,716	.....	.....	.....
Dec.....	107,597	3,897	4,079	13,348	.....	.....	.....

Month	Rock Wool			Asphalt Roofing				
	Granulated Wool	Bulk or Loose Wool	Industrial Wool	Asphalt 210 lbs.	Shingles Other	Smooth Surfaced Rolls	Mineral Surfaced Rolls	Tar and Asphalt Felts
1946	cu. ft.	cu. ft.	cu. ft.	Squares	Squares	Squares	Squares	Tons
Mar.....	622,430	81,514	80,741	104,590	56,411	104,263	113,705	2,429
April.....	640,362	85,744	70,370	95,765	41,246	132,114	118,164	2,931
May.....	690,685	64,555	54,931	122,368	73,567	108,890	123,927	3,902
June.....	483,672	70,056	33,411	100,898	52,891	121,231	127,867	3,537
July.....	690,680	66,427	57,810	116,268	61,438	121,199	113,566	3,532
Aug.....	918,892	84,000	57,849	120,502	56,719	132,170	138,769	4,157
Sept.....	1,048,155	67,305	44,906	133,153	72,755	137,594	118,491	3,372
Oct.....	1,268,637	87,443	51,247	146,852	72,697	157,804	127,531	3,244
Nov.....	.....	.....	.....	138,870	70,540	177,008	106,375	2,788

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Production Asphalt Roofing		Non-Metallic Minerals— Sales of Manufactured Gas					
	Tar and Asphalt Kraft Base	Sheathing Other Base	Total		Domestic Use		House Heating	
			M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$
1946	Tons	Tons	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$
Mar.....	492	676	2,149,614	1,899,002	1,139,308	1,204,846	253,122	129,250
April.....	551	507	2,028,054	1,818,154	1,099,987	1,171,720	185,060	97,802
May.....	487	519	2,084,816	1,948,035	1,226,097	1,327,083	122,324	69,997
June.....	456	572	1,920,857	1,834,644	1,167,876	1,276,227	74,630	49,331
July.....	574	393	1,768,809	1,702,584	1,072,718	1,197,409	27,826	20,421
Aug.....	640	379	1,678,776	1,610,812	992,292	1,126,179	20,700	15,012
Sept.....	876	600	1,809,318	1,762,402	1,100,450	1,245,733	28,260	21,319
Oct.....	790	635	1,981,300	1,882,096	1,183,933	1,304,040	73,687	50,118
Nov.....	563	438	2,130,494	1,992,587	1,233,239	1,330,773	135,214	78,258
Dec.....	561	1,104	2,208,831	1,970,773	1,207,113	1,256,991	220,352	118,946

Month	Industrial Use		Manufactured Gas Sales				Sales of Domestic Clay Products Building Brick	
	M. cu. ft.	\$	Commercial Use		Miscellaneous		M.	\$
			M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$		
1946	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M.	\$
Mar.....	400,138	251,287	355,852	309,416	1,194	4,203	16,980	408,222
April.....	395,500	242,187	346,278	302,207	1,229	4,238	17,829	430,449
May.....	391,575	241,725	343,635	305,119	1,185	4,111	21,347	523,303
June.....	355,215	218,430	321,949	286,479	1,187	4,177	23,341	580,208
July.....	362,914	204,867	304,861	275,927	990	3,960	27,356	676,868
Aug.....	373,816	207,322	288,064	258,327	3,904	3,972	28,171	691,093
Sept.....	361,865	207,593	314,656	283,505	4,267	4,252	26,131	647,186
Oct.....	392,910	233,262	326,559	290,536	4,211	4,140	28,579	701,468
Nov.....	401,716	259,613	355,979	319,915	4,346	4,028	.....	.....
Dec.....	405,808	271,130	371,214	319,706	4,344	4,000	.....	.....

SALES OF DOMESTIC CLAY PRODUCTS

Month	Structural Tile		Drain Tile		Sewer Pipe	Fire Clay Blocks and Shapes	Pottery	Other Clay Products
	Tons	\$	M	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1946	Tons	\$	M	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Mar.....	9,387	96,961	522	20,122	97,906	15,936	99,935	42,694
April.....	10,250	111,298	612	22,313	115,683	13,489	97,996	47,741
May.....	13,968	154,911	1,187	45,089	115,063	15,723	103,676	51,651
June.....	12,470	138,725	1,503	55,988	112,984	14,741	74,867	44,003
July.....	15,000	170,567	1,586	59,971	135,528	18,011	112,459	48,537
Aug.....	13,161	150,931	1,664	62,600	111,141	24,209	86,541	54,387
Sept.....	11,351	124,767	1,595	61,383	109,935	20,065	96,480	52,321
Oct.....	12,156	140,042	1,929	75,085	121,284	22,117	116,263	54,876

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued.

Month	Non-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS					CHEMICALS		
	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Price Indexes			Employment	Per Capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls
	Non-metallic Mineral Products	Clay, Glass and Stone Products	Non-metallics Total	Clay and Allied Material Products	Coke			
	\$000	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	\$	\$000
1945								
July.....	662	505	101.1	103.2	123.2	472.5	34.70	2,082
Aug.....	664	517	101.4	103.2	123.4	430.9	35.07	1,941
Sept.....	664	517	101.4	103.2	123.2	389.9	35.08	1,757
Oct.....	641	525	101.5	103.2	123.2	363.6	34.79	1,632
Nov.....	633	542	101.7	109.1	123.2	354.4	34.49	1,570
Dec.....	629	546	102.4	109.1	123.2	342.6	34.53	1,530
1946								
Jan.....	604	494	102.4	109.1	123.2	332.1	33.48	1,428
Feb.....	626	549	102.4	109.1	123.4	324.0	34.89	1,452
Mar.....	630	554	102.4	109.1	123.4	323.5	34.84	1,450
April.....	640	576	103.0	109.1	123.4	327.2	34.94	1,460
May.....	636	588	103.0	109.1	123.4	323.8	34.42	1,418
June.....	653	593	102.7	109.1	123.4	325.6	34.39	1,432
July.....	670	625	102.6	109.1	123.4	325.0	35.01	1,456
Aug.....	629	635	102.6	109.1	123.4	317.3	34.93	1,418
Sept.....	632	601	102.6	109.1	123.4	317.2	35.16	1,427
Oct.....	632	604	103.8	109.1	123.4	315.6	35.69	1,443
Nov.....	631	632	104.0	109.1	123.4	328.3	35.24	1,542
Dec.....	652	673	104.7	118.0	123.4	331.2	36.30	1,542
1947								
Jan.....	642	632	105.3	118.0	123.4	328.1	36.13	1,520

IMPORTS OF CHEMICALS, \$000

Month	Total	Cellulose Products	Drugs and Medicines	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Fertilizers	Paints and Varnishes	Inorganic Chemicals Total	Soda and Compounds
1945								
June.....	6,643	466	944	691	214	756	804	341
July.....	6,929	432	749	652	404	801	860	348
Aug.....	5,675	318	854	642	269	616	732	293
Sept.....	6,596	451	721	639	331	684	1,222	269
Oct....	7,729	475	825	692	463	783	1,354	389
Nov....	6,757	500	753	854	441	725	983	305
Dec.....	6,635	445	682	832	344	723	990	330
1946								
Jan.....	7,329	413	857	789	486	854	957	389
Feb.....	6,665	515	675	612	365	787	766	315
Mar.....	7,558	537	729	700	320	846	977	456
April.....	8,937	605	980	794	506	914	1,180	464
May.....	8,805	601	872	962	470	952	1,164	477
June.....	7,507	618	925	812	175	838	1,082	362
July.....	7,652	599	869	792	252	700	976	379
Aug.....	7,093	483	673	873	335	601	1,121	467
Sept.....	6,756	526	584	704	364	567	1,045	400
Oct.....	8,024	482	747	686	362	679	1,286	542
Nov.....	8,735	676	775	771	528	828	1,078	529
Dec.....	7,811	501	687	712	399	869	930	479

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—*Concluded*
CHEMICALS

Month	Exports, \$000				Railway Loadings, Fertilizers	Sales of Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers
	Total	Acids	Fertilizers	Soda Compounds		
1945					Tons	\$
July.....	7,494	328	1,541	568	97,954	.....
Aug.....	9,869	187	2,490	550	123,257	.....
Sept.....	6,846	182	2,550	293	133,580	.....
Oct.....	7,617	111	2,681	226	160,156	.....
Nov.....	6,123	64	3,051	268	164,525	.....
Dec.....	5,866	140	3,259	366	143,336	.....
1946						
Jan.....	5,530	200	2,845	439	161,016	3,844,843
Feb.....	5,286	148	3,006	228	159,614	3,970,378
Mar.....	5,634	138	3,141	261	231,226	4,680,798
April.....	5,577	165	2,536	363	224,047	5,484,554
May.....	5,826	219	2,418	424	205,305	5,922,712
June.....	5,155	128	2,370	334	127,775	5,482,586
July.....	5,911	183	2,464	440	84,297	4,965,209
Aug.....	6,605	210	2,849	396	129,819	4,899,623
Sept.....	5,261	203	2,703	361	169,166	4,573,048
Oct.....	5,780	141	2,907	429	165,688	5,219,686
Nov.....	5,402	110	2,486	331	143,159	4,714,725
Dec.....	5,620	213	2,383	409	.....	3,968,551
1947						
Jan.....	6,671	268	3,147	384	.....	.....

Month	Average Hours Worked per Week		Price Indexes of Chemicals, 1926=100				
	Chemicals and Allied Products		Total	Inorganic Chemicals	Organic Chemicals	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Drugs
	Total	Drugs and Medicines					
1945							
June.....	46.3	42.1	99.2	88.2	87.4	144.7	162.6
July.....	46.1	42.2	99.2	87.8	87.4	144.7	162.6
Aug.....	45.5	42.2	99.1	87.8	87.4	144.7	162.6
Sept.....	44.7	41.7	99.2	87.8	87.4	144.7	163.8
Oct.....	45.2	42.9	99.1	87.8	87.4	144.7	162.6
Nov.....	44.9	42.7	98.8	87.8	87.4	139.3	162.6
Dec.....	44.6	42.8	98.4	87.8	87.3	139.3	160.1
1946							
Jan.....	41.3	39.7	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
Feb.....	44.4	41.9	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
Mar.....	44.2	42.3	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
April.....	44.5	42.9	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
May.....	42.9	42.0	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
June.....	42.5	41.8	94.5	87.5	90.7	139.3	132.2
July.....	43.3	43.3	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Aug.....	42.9	42.0	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Sept.....	43.5	42.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Oct.....	43.6	42.2	94.7	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Nov.....	42.8	41.8	95.3	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Dec.....	43.8	42.4	95.3	87.6	94.3	137.2	123.9
1947							
Jan.....	41.0	40.9	95.3	87.4	94.3	137.2	123.9

III. Construction

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1945										
July...	50,496	85	1,619	1,023	17,418	18,515	2,116	1,622	3,763	4,335
Aug...	40,531	141	946	1,847	13,089	13,580	1,878	3,003	2,440	3,608
Sept...	42,045	119	1,158	1,079	13,438	14,726	1,818	1,848	4,798	3,066
Oct....	29,428	39	2,250	1,054	10,308	9,679	1,015	1,964	2,170	949
Nov...	44,998	80	840	1,054	12,531	19,058	1,260	1,024	3,587	5,564
Dec...	25,787	21	373	621	9,356	9,358	1,300	675	794	3,290
1946										
Jan....	27,396	.....	199	1,317	12,446	8,984	332	264	901	2,953
Feb...	33,092	375	286	65	5,501	19,107	826	435	949	5,549
Mar...	57,598	.....	228	3,108	26,450	15,683	4,224	385	3,988	3,532
April..	75,919	57	1,674	1,574	20,508	38,082	2,031	3,592	5,721	2,681
May...	82,199	84	1,150	1,658	22,801	29,968	4,202	2,941	4,764	14,632
June...	66,402	100	969	6,341	15,465	26,686	2,046	2,302	3,702	8,792
July...	67,673	.....	1,574	1,644	15,934	32,909	2,634	3,545	4,852	4,581
Aug...	50,414	.....	835	1,147	22,552	14,751	3,233	1,884	2,449	3,563
Sept...	44,816	.....	994	1,159	20,440	11,816	1,548	1,350	4,473	3,036
Oct....	73,308	14	2,690	1,170	38,648	22,747	2,682	1,207	1,844	2,306
Nov...	48,004	5	2,000	5,308	13,163	18,533	1,170	1,268	2,268	4,288
Dec...	36,535	16	890	2,208	12,900	13,523	814	326	3,063	2,796
1947										
Jan....	44,711	270	2,173	5,113	11,047	19,144	2,725	1,265	476	2,499

Month	Residential			Business				
	Total	Apart- ments	Resi- dences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hos- pitals	Hotels and Clubs
1945								
July.....	23,248	770	22,478	9,623	973	291	2,035	204
Aug.....	20,246	445	19,801	9,145	303	421	1,367	307
Sept.....	19,495	445	19,050	8,073	439	284	1,146	297
Oct.....	15,188	559	14,629	5,718	316	287	296	161
Nov.....	16,560	482	16,078	8,773	222	642	3,300	285
Dec.....	8,286	190	8,096	5,473	69	491	1,238	153
1946								
Jan.....	4,795	821	3,974	9,190	209	588	2,650	1,399
Feb.....	9,311	364	8,947	8,132	482	847	1,417	308
Mar.....	15,737	589	15,148	15,154	966	814	1,500	388
April.....	26,876	2,686	24,191	24,145	1,407	1,666	6,127	3,416
May.....	32,208	2,405	29,803	22,267	1,755	2,076	2,792	1,355
June.....	22,646	609	22,037	15,224	1,345	1,497	337	1,884
July.....	21,076	1,847	19,229	19,706	1,043	1,672	740	1,772
Aug.....	19,180	3,073	16,107	14,828	1,753	850	398	1,143
Sept.....	13,542	2,430	11,112	16,377	1,541	2,534	1,320	1,411
Oct.....	21,504	1,956	19,548	15,873	1,979	1,403	2,808	903
Nov.....	15,998	1,048	14,951	15,784	485	2,018	3,273	1,487
Dec.....	10,177	1,173	9,005	10,125	1,462	896	503	607
1947								
Jan.....	5,105	197	4,909	18,029	1,173	1,288	513	758

III. Construction—Continued
11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Business						Indus- trial Total	Engineer- ing Total
	Office Buildings	Public Buildings	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Ware- houses		
1945								
July.....	537	438	1,868	974	37	2,266	9,364	8,261
Aug.....	704	1,435	2,535	470	4	1,548	6,747	4,393
Sept.....	742	969	2,568	458	5	1,166	9,586	4,892
Oct.....	986	750	1,660	279	33	952	4,629	3,892
Nov.....	336	318	1,788	656	21	1,206	6,606	13,059
Dec.....	373	537	166	831	22	1,594	8,773	3,255
1946								
Jan.....	955	210	496	1,472	192	1,021	9,275	4,135
Feb.....	595	187	977	2,036	83	1,202	4,230	11,419
Mar.....	4,852	175	1,253	3,572	414	1,221	21,486	5,220
April.....	1,034	479	1,885	4,011	1,045	3,076	18,844	6,054
May.....	2,222	113	3,705	3,520	740	3,989	18,357	9,368
June.....	1,366	503	1,506	3,823	1,137	1,826	9,270	19,262
July.....	1,706	350	6,652	2,052	1,381	2,339	5,691	21,200
Aug.....	3,241	847	1,550	2,391	788	1,868	7,565	8,841
Sept.....	648	405	697	2,012	423	5,386	10,393	4,506
Oct.....	657	1,706	1,886	1,756	239	2,536	16,916	19,015
Nov.....	1,031	1,068	1,585	1,462	1,718	1,658	10,727	5,495
Dec.....	606	1,369	828	1,166	762	1,927	5,574	10,659
1947								
Jan.....	7,101	140	3,657	1,167	1,326	906	6,218	15,358

Month	Engineering					Prince Edward Island			
	Bridges	Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Indus- trial	Engineer- ing
1945									
July....	131	124	311	4,692	3,003	23	20	43	.....
Aug....	258	320	709	1,508	1,598	16	125	.....	.....
Sept...	204	41	941	1,869	1,838	19	100	.....	.....
Oct....	64	480	972	858	1,518	22	17	.....	.....
Nov...	113	40	462	3,932	8,513	18	41	21	.....
Dec....	5	42	470	1,540	1,199	5	16	.....	.....
1946									
Jan.....	.....	349	194	107	3,485	.....	.....	.....	.....
Feb....	107	678	1,022	518	9,094	.....	.....	.....	375
Mar....	95	150	370	2,679	1,927	.....	.....	.....	.....
April...	440	109	1,156	2,740	1,611	6	.....	.....	51
May...	64	285	1,687	5,944	1,387	4	55	.....	25
June....	3,575	70	999	9,572	5,046	.....	100	.....	.....
July....	463	860	1,076	17,551	1,250	.....	.....	.....	.....
Aug....	47	129	833	7,008	824	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sept...	241	655	532	2,438	640	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oct.....	141	592	1,518	4,889	11,874	.....	.....	.....	14
Nov....	108	501	913	1,889	2,804	.....	2	3	5
Dec.....	.....	6,003	2,845	1,607	204	.....	.....	.....	16
1947									
Jan.....	297	4,677	900	2,263	7,221	.....	175	95	.....

III. Construction—Continued
11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Nova Scotia				New Brunswick			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1945								
July.....	747	701	54	116	522	406	79	16
Aug.....	426	224	102	194	887	792	36	132
Sept.....	447	432	75	203	301	561	182	33
Oct.....	1,882	230	19	120	256	671	97	30
Nov.....	300	399	133	8	293	605	88	68
Dec.....	132	159	25	57	234	80	286	21
1946								
Jan.....	42	87	70	.....	53	827	438	.....
Feb.....	5	28	5	248	27	38	.....	.....
Mar.....	72	36	.....	120	2,440	40	605	24
April.....	153	28	855	638	929	313	131	202
May.....	332	534	28	256	786	677	108	88
June.....	242	458	12	257	1,258	542	1,557	2,984
July.....	153	724	205	493	303	990	289	62
Aug.....	170	549	42	74	326	664	53	105
Sept.....	269	325	48	353	587	115	84	374
Oct.....	484	763	316	1,127	707	206	18	239
Nov.....	1,019	391	26	564	606	646	4,019	38
Dec.....	171	256	64	400	67	131	10	2,000
1947								
Jan.....	164	205	1,015	789	77	605	292	4,139

Month	Quebec				Ontario			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1945								
July.....	5,962	3,124	5,048	3,285	11,771	2,657	3,047	1,041
Aug.....	5,360	2,727	3,975	1,027	8,804	1,540	1,714	1,522
Sept.....	5,976	2,657	3,888	917	7,978	1,457	3,497	1,795
Oct.....	3,857	2,351	1,825	2,275	4,773	1,690	2,376	840
Nov.....	3,407	4,346	2,946	1,831	6,190	1,874	2,831	8,164
Dec.....	1,944	1,451	4,439	1,522	4,531	1,357	2,755	715
1946								
Jan.....	1,492	2,404	5,580	2,970	2,409	3,598	2,633	344
Feb.....	1,828	2,386	1,248	39	3,656	4,060	2,567	8,824
Mar.....	2,316	5,389	18,377	368	5,682	7,125	1,558	1,318
April.....	8,289	9,278	2,464	478	11,140	9,424	14,754	2,763
May.....	7,405	7,712	6,704	980	13,841	6,960	3,550	5,617
June.....	4,391	5,100	2,385	3,589	10,997	4,611	4,664	6,414
July.....	5,514	4,549	2,943	2,929	9,149	10,727	1,970	11,064
Aug.....	6,835	6,093	3,184	6,440	5,397	5,141	3,012	1,201
Sept.....	4,615	9,664	4,229	1,931	4,149	3,877	3,271	519
Oct.....	9,165	6,775	9,916	12,793	6,135	6,006	6,300	4,306
Nov.....	3,423	5,898	2,703	1,139	7,220	6,025	3,535	1,754
Dec.....	3,725	3,855	1,029	4,292	4,541	4,556	4,151	274
1947								
Jan.....	1,841	3,865	791	4,550	2,290	10,718	3,849	3,287

III. Construction—Continued

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Manitoba				Saskatchewan			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1945								
July.....	883	552	363	318	741	560	67	255
Aug.....	698	564	26	590	811	1,379	303	509
Sept.....	1,243	435	45	95	495	1,132	75	145
Oct.....	849	124	34	9	1,841	96	26	.....
Nov.....	964	206	87	3	718	228	68	10
Dec.....	511	432	250	107	414	181	80	.....
1946								
Jan.....	104	153	.....	75	107	130	28	.....
Feb.....	500	210	37	78	107	173	.....	155
Mar.....	2,501	273	67	1,384	152	220	13	.....
April.....	1,073	680	103	176	1,227	2,259	51	54
May.....	2,960	723	353	167	1,664	818	61	397
June.....	1,069	708	112	157	1,461	460	71	310
July.....	835	525	87	1,188	1,881	439	9	1,216
Aug.....	2,013	473	93	655	1,241	540	31	72
Sept.....	609	631	30	278	699	311	25	315
Oct.....	2,090	364	65	164	678	386	128	16
Nov.....	670	279	144	76	446	710	36	76
Dec.....	443	172	83	116	106	177	43	.....
1947								
Jan.....	112	397	124	2,093	15	183	8	1,059

Month	Alberta				British Columbia			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1945								
July.....	2,230	1,194	337	3	370	410	328	3,228
Aug.....	1,826	401	178	34	1,418	1,392	414	384
Sept.....	2,531	649	191	1,428	505	652	1,634	275
Oct.....	1,332	303	56	479	376	237	196	140
Nov.....	2,768	642	150	27	1,901	431	283	2,949
Dec.....	349	353	88	5	168	1,446	849	828
1946								
Jan.....	214	292	335	60	375	1,701	193	685
Feb.....	414	414	66	56	2,774	824	307	1,644
Mar.....	1,233	979	73	1,702	1,342	1,093	794	304
April.....	2,742	1,396	137	1,446	1,317	768	350	247
May.....	3,084	1,306	143	231	2,134	3,481	7,411	1,607
June.....	2,310	1,064	223	105	919	2,180	246	5,447
July.....	1,148	977	72	2,655	2,094	776	117	1,593
Aug.....	1,447	749	64	189	1,752	620	1,087	106
Sept.....	873	675	2,582	344	1,740	779	125	393
Oct.....	872	827	58	88	1,374	548	116	269
Nov.....	1,519	585	97	68	1,096	1,247	166	1,779
Dec.....	386	515	27	2,135	739	464	168	1,425
1947								
Jan.....	189	120	45	122	418	1,762	.....	319

Source: McLean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto.

III. Construction—Continued

12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1945										
July...	19,939	21	537	160	6,214	7,249	1,392	544	1,644	2,179
Aug...	23,277	15	418	230	6,131	10,684	881	1,138	1,798	1,981
Sept...	20,038	317	427	253	5,257	6,354	884	580	2,390	3,574
Oct....	19,643	32	382	436	4,620	7,554	1,169	428	2,870	2,150
Nov....	18,284	14	376	107	4,130	8,453	1,550	559	570	2,524
Dec...	15,321	15	148	31	3,928	5,417	895	1,266	727	2,894
1946										
Jan....	15,252	4	156	277	2,878	5,341	1,017	155	1,403	4,022
Feb...	16,563	5	173	85	5,903	5,021	349	242	855	3,930
Mar...	39,567	1	406	671	12,835	14,869	1,160	920	3,706	5,000
April..	55,408	6	951	732	15,068	20,696	3,115	4,210	5,321	5,302
May...	45,324	31	1,340	652	12,960	16,530	3,102	2,238	4,901	3,570
June...	31,172	138	1,148	771	7,464	12,261	1,079	2,655	3,373	2,282
July...	33,107	14	706	1,303	10,560	13,335	965	986	1,918	3,321
Aug...	30,942	1	800	409	8,785	11,790	1,344	1,973	1,666	4,174
Sept...	29,047	230	448	206	9,470	11,239	1,112	1,492	1,445	3,405
Oct....	33,611	7	363	642	9,984	14,166	1,016	1,328	3,545	2,558
Nov...	24,225	14	495	603	8,393	9,541	737	532	658	3,252
Dec....	23,761	2	296	63	4,839	12,886	1,313	891	1,181	2,290
1947										
Jan..	15,396	51	251	128	5,057	6,504	387	88	451	2,479

Month	Char- lotte- town	Dart- mouth	Halifax	Sydney	Freder- icton	Moncton	Saint John	Chicou- timi
1945								
July.....	21	43	152	91	15	97	43	24
Aug.....	15	40	157	24	73	56	28	16
Sept.....	317	.....	238	41	34	138	66	48
Oct.....	32	31	149	49	24	47	351	29
Nov.....	14	40	166	41	.....	10	89	10
Dec.....	15	16	64	25	.....	4	26	.....
1946								
Jan.....	4	10	106	8	208	30	38	3
Feb.....	5	21	67	7	25	17	14	53
Mar.....	1	32	147	81	62	107	463	29
April.....	6	41	192	304	223	304	57	280
May.....	31	131	548	258	249	152	140	213
June.....	138	119	500	96	72	537	88	21
July.....	14	49	331	159	1,101	99	62	44
Aug.....	1	90	460	37	65	122	100	172
Sept.....	230	28	214	78	42	93	42	110
Oct.....	7	45	89	41	69	488	34	11
Nov.....	14	25	242	9	503	60	21	12
Dec.....	2	47	107	84	14	28	18	26
1947								
Jan.....	51	35	148	12	33	57	29	30

III. Construction—Concluded
12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued

Month	Hull	Lachine	Montreal and Maison- neuve	Quebec	Shaw- inigan	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Verdun
1945								
July.....	107	89	5,802	561	76	37	51	92
Aug.....	86	51	2,844	237	334	470	265	203
Sept.....	58	235	1,786	400	34	104	113	245
Oct.....	27	80	1,725	508	67	94	46	356
Nov.....	15	23	1,649	1,096	27	63	302	94
Dec.....	4	33	1,517	66	2	284	49	120
1946								
Jan.....	6	57	1,699	310	74	113	27	85
Feb.....	13	50	1,751	293	93	70	25	12
Mar.....	64	492	6,943	836	74	468	73	309
April.....	149	347	8,313	454	344	202	146	382
May.....	121	420	6,646	544	280	300	119	361
June.....	102	155	3,429	574	107	.....	152	193
July.....	98	3,048	3,154	552	157	104	691	304
Aug.....	62	563	3,944	1,026	53	244	74	404
Sept.....	40	272	3,669	304	50	338	1,116	150
Oct.....	195	189	5,833	565	31	88	415	171
Nov.....	52	81	5,239	227	91	140	23	69
Dec.....	4	46	3,026	378	103	35	21	21
1947								
Jan.....	24	27	1,756	178	2,546	155	24	14

Month	West- mount	Brant- ford	Chatham	Etobi- coke Twp.	Fort William	Hamil- ton	Kingston	Kitch- ener
1945								
July.....	14	66	120	406	106	341	157	194
Aug.....	37	34	416	440	49	231	76	73
Sept.....	8	46	98	344	131	373	76	91
Oct.....	20	65	84	513	63	462	139	548
Nov.....	5	123	66	571	65	606	190	65
Dec.....	7	37	94	124	15	411	46	43
1946								
Jan.....	71	19	92	281	163	255	116	181
Feb.....	69	20	58	255	31	343	74	159
Mar.....	178	295	256	1,643	106	625	198	230
April.....	209	270	332	1,047	379	1,451	444	477
May.....	78	193	1,597	953	449	478	238	316
June.....	168	76	92	494	277	334	.....	91
July.....	114	34	693	827	516	402	156	106
Aug.....	20	55	71	527	165	583	470	79
Sept.....	30	26	69	752	83	445	224	535
Oct.....	18	433	228	707	105	521	103	409
Nov.....	42	117	22	663	458	643	371	78
Dec.....	18	94	128	1,776	8	386	202	89
1947								
Jan.....	26	25	26	295	24	462	69	38

III. Construction—Concluded

12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued

Month	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur	Sault Ste. Marie	Scar-boro	St. Catharines	Toronto	York Township	York Twp. East
1945									
July....	126	265	171	57	173	52	792	469	177
Aug....	138	185	186	73	458	120	938	207	210
Sept...	93	187	69	79	718	68	587	162	220
Oct....	134	287	134	67	292	54	986	258	403
Nov....	177	345	30	22	305	36	1,406	126	187
Dec....	358	194	276	21	98	72	1,721	183	140
1946									
Jan.....	255	49	16	5	184	70	830	457	110
Feb.....	169	232	17	41	205	72	891	343	284
Mar.....	454	1,244	78	74	346	405	1,423	660	432
April...	578	1,134	399	724	651	371	1,743	825	464
May...	723	583	558	113	814	146	1,530	677	712
June....	169	310	309	91	565	101	1,553	1,597	391
July....	175	1,410	123	95	476	251	1,229	345	407
Aug....	294	435	325	68	482	186	2,019	580	193
Sept...	140	248	49	611	471	140	1,510	488	281
Oct....	496	842	271	60	339	155	2,736	654	436
Nov....	97	452	118	57	329	101	1,289	330	193
Dec....	440	115	309	422	354	26	5,391	620	104
1947									
Jan.....	150	103	.....	52	143	106	3,116	65	170

Month	York Twp. North	Windsor	Brandon	St. Boniface	Winnipeg	Moose Jaw	Prince Albert	Regina	Saskatoon
1945									
July....	436	375	21	113	1,164	107	90	126	107
Aug....	4,419	129	29	212	581	17	45	727	165
Sept....	1,026	159	3	108	709	23	80	94	281
Oct....	353	94	13	213	893	26	30	164	122
Nov....	832	176	8	72	948	334	19	40	119
Dec....	111	112	.....	665	211	65	1	74	1,070
1946									
Jan.....	298	130	32	12	949	2	21	47	32
Feb....	210	636	5	50	275	54	19	68	47
Mar....	1,206	513	59	77	949	97	88	215	378
April...	1,547	289	65	448	2,323	211	316	1,401	1,241
May...	1,270	510	105	258	2,495	115	199	749	659
June....	703	422	43	198	642	67	.....	1,107	1,172
July....	839	197	37	62	782	52	99	533	275
Aug....	652	1,123	108	226	899	420	117	709	623
Sept...	583	441	39	87	876	125	42	464	727
Oct....	814	185	71	107	740	61	143	614	335
Nov....	760	614	.....	41	636	39	29	96	71
Dec....	418	557	480	481	325	35	20	22	782
1947									
Jan.....	213	427	19	37	326	.....	11	48	17

CONSTRUCTION—Concluded

12. BUILDING PERMITS—\$000 *Concluded*

Month	Calgary	Ed- monton	Leth- bridge	Medicine Hat	New West- minster	Prince Rupert	Van- couver	Van- couver North	Victoria
1945									
July.....	721	772	101	44	159	8	1,417	47	221
Aug.....	825	688	255	26	122	122	1,211	35	200
Sept.....	1,412	818	137	21	391	13	1,780	35	765
Oct.....	643	1,908	252	46	73	12	1,618	39	178
Nov.....	229	269	60	13	93	60	1,886	34	200
Dec.....	226	414	82	6	262	.....	1,864	32	549
1946									
Jan.....	509	761	93	38	225	18	2,718	141	307
Feb.....	476	197	116	63	301	8	2,733	107	371
Mar.....	1,743	1,379	351	227	245	25	3,504	101	352
April.....	2,741	2,142	221	136	446	38	3,748	100	.....
May.....	2,056	2,545	157	115	166	14	3,059	73	.....
June.....	1,398	1,821	95	43	87	13	1,439	49	286
July.....	453	1,295	80	88	171	82	2,343	72	321
Aug.....	528	957	134	30	118	10	1,705	85	252
Sept.....	596	416	399	23	582	11	1,477	145	438
Oct.....	1,023	2,182	287	50	170	5	1,608	32	430
Nov.....	248	385	17	8	99	3	2,425	54	352
Dec.....	162	939	73	7	99	1	1,377	59	538
1947									
Jan.....	221	199	24	8	493	.....	1,395	16	332

13. NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS COMPLETED¹

Item	Canada	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man. ²	Sask. ²	Alta.	B.C.
Number										
November, 1946.	5,312	.....	145	890	1,452	1,444	328	180	279	594
11 months to Nov. 1946 ³	33,385	10	984	1,502	7,444	11,042	2,679	1,921	2,744	5,059
Year 1945.....	30,776	18	771	751	8,773	10,193	1,580	1,433	2,030	5,227
First eleven months of 1946.										
Single Dwelling..	25,307	7	791	1,290	3,280	9,226	2,189	1,716	2,494	4,314
Semi-detached...	1,046	.....	4	16	778	190	4	8	.....	46
Row or Terrace..	234	.....	9	11	128	5	11	4	.....	66
Duplex.....	1,206	.....	.....	10	924	150	30	20	20	52
Triplex.....	438	.....	.....	.....	405	30	.....	.....	3	.....
Apartment or flat	1,478	.....	20	16	833	192	20	11	35	351
Business Premises and Apartment or Flat.....	846	.....	28	38	287	321	39	42	39	52
Other.....	6	.....	.....	.....	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Conversions and Reconversions..	2,824	3	132	121	805	926	386	120	153	178
Summer Cottage	565	.....	38	83	233	183	14	2	.....	12

¹ SOURCE: Housing Statistics published by Public Finance Branch. Full returns from 202 municipalities, and partial returns from 284, out of a total of 623.

² Includes reports from unorganized areas in addition to those from incorporated municipalities.

³ Excludes summer cottages.

IV. Internal Trade

14. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted							
	Total	Auto-motive Equip-ment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Gro-ceries	Fruit and Vege-tables
1945								
June.....	206.9	235.3	210.5	144.7	210.7	143.5	188.8	281.2
July.....	203.7	228.3	208.0	146.7	155.9	121.8	186.6	288.0
Aug.....	216.3	254.3	223.2	193.2	263.5	168.9	191.1	278.7
Sept.....	217.7	293.6	227.1	199.2	243.9	191.3	179.6	296.4
Oct.....	237.2	308.6	268.2	238.6	263.9	184.6	203.1	288.5
Nov.....	221.5	290.8	259.4	200.2	219.3	162.0	195.8	269.4
Dec.....	194.7	202.0	198.3	116.9	219.0	113.4	171.6	298.2
1946								
Jan.....	217.1	356.5	246.4	280.8	230.1	201.7	185.7	230.5
Feb.....	210.4	306.7	227.7	232.7	238.2	189.9	173.2	244.5
Mar.....	234.0	333.3	228.9	235.6	290.0	191.6	187.2	298.8
April.....	238.3	341.3	235.8	210.2	321.5	193.1	189.6	323.5
May.....	259.8	342.7	253.5	200.0	282.8	199.4	218.1	338.1
June.....	241.0	338.4	213.9	181.6	239.6	173.6	202.6	329.0
July.....	249.3	318.0	234.4	172.5	190.7	161.6	221.1	328.0
Aug.....	260.4	334.2	250.9	267.4	328.6	215.7	225.3	311.6
Sept.....	259.5	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.1	301.7
Oct.....	276.8	359.5	292.1	281.5	350.5	228.7	248.0	287.9
Nov.....	256.9	327.4	284.3	279.7	282.5	218.9	231.0	262.9
Dec.....	220.0	228.9	215.8	166.6	245.9	153.2	200.8	277.0

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted		Retail Sales, Unadjusted					
	Hard-ware	Tobacco, Confec-tionery	Total	Country General	Depart-ment	Variety	Food	Restau-rants
1945								
June.....	211.2	267.4	196.8	183.5	169.1	212.3	210.8	199.1
July.....	203.5	258.4	170.6	182.2	133.2	196.7	178.2	208.7
Aug.....	218.9	265.1	178.1	186.1	155.7	191.9	188.7	212.4
Sept.....	228.6	250.5	187.2	175.4	201.6	194.2	174.3	204.4
Oct.....	246.6	290.6	203.8	191.5	220.9	218.2	182.4	207.4
Nov.....	236.5	275.5	213.3	182.5	258.3	249.9	185.9	204.6
Dec.....	201.6	272.8	256.1	209.6	279.6	400.0	215.5	201.8
1946								
Jan.....	228.5	254.8	160.0	137.6	137.0	144.1	182.4	190.3
Feb.....	258.0	227.9	167.1	140.2	162.3	157.6	182.2	181.9
Mar.....	283.8	272.0	210.3	168.9	222.2	199.9	213.5	209.7
April.....	279.2	293.7	212.0	187.3	213.3	221.3	203.7	207.5
May.....	300.5	340.0	217.1	212.6	208.8	221.6	212.9	210.7
June.....	286.6	302.4	216.5	201.6	191.9	233.2	222.3	210.1
July.....	281.4	317.3	195.4	208.3	159.7	222.5	196.9	219.3
Aug.....	292.5	308.0	215.0	219.6	197.2	234.9	218.4	225.8
Sept.....	280.5	293.6	207.7	188.6	239.1	218.5	184.6	210.7
Oct.....	297.2	337.4	227.1	205.4	254.8	246.7	202.2	217.0
Nov.....	290.7	312.1	245.4	202.3	304.4	291.0	209.8	210.6
Dec.....	245.3	304.2	281.9	223.4	325.1	449.8	224.7	206.6

IV. Internal Trade—Continued

14. INDEXES OF RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery
1945	Unadjusted							
June.....	216.3	212.1	217.9	261.1	184.7	164.3	218.4	230.6
July.....	177.9	153.6	165.5	189.9	178.4	134.9	208.9	218.4
Aug.....	168.6	141.3	166.7	176.9	180.8	137.9	204.0	235.6
Sept.....	200.3	209.8	211.9	205.3	184.6	148.6	212.1	215.1
Oct.....	264.9	252.0	246.3	197.7	196.5	169.6	228.0	229.6
Nov.....	260.3	256.2	243.7	209.4	195.6	164.2	221.0	291.7
Dec.....	311.2	308.0	303.1	258.1	287.1	166.7	231.1	677.6
1946								
Jan.....	144.2	141.3	148.5	110.0	195.2	145.9	158.7	168.6
Feb.....	154.3	160.9	155.2	116.1	185.4	155.5	161.5	196.4
Mar.....	229.3	220.9	253.8	215.2	199.7	195.9	217.7	220.9
April.....	252.3	221.7	259.6	215.9	198.0	225.9	257.9	244.3
May.....	239.0	208.7	236.0	211.1	200.3	222.1	298.2	256.6
June.....	243.7	227.4	228.9	257.7	198.6	204.0	288.4	266.0
July.....	203.0	173.9	185.8	189.0	201.5	186.0	273.7	250.0
Aug.....	222.8	182.4	197.8	198.8	208.4	203.8	277.2	267.8
Sept.....	217.1	213.3	222.2	201.3	200.0	197.4	258.5	239.0
Oct.....	287.0	254.5	263.4	208.5	211.7	213.4	266.0	238.1
Nov.....	311.7	306.1	285.3	230.1	214.4	209.0	270.7	305.0
Dec.....	337.0	346.3	335.3	289.9	296.9	214.1	286.6	692.4

Month	Unadjusted	Adjusted						
	Radio and Electricity	Total	Country General	Department	Variety	Food	Restaurants	Family Clothing
1945								
June.....	116.0	184.4	172.6	160.6	193.9	197.0	198.6	198.7
July.....	108.8	189.1	176.4	179.0	203.7	188.8	198.9	213.9
Aug.....	112.9	189.8	170.5	184.7	203.7	198.9	194.8	205.8
Sept.....	125.9	186.0	164.2	205.3	200.9	173.7	199.5	212.8
Oct.....	144.3	189.8	171.4	189.3	213.0	185.4	202.9	223.3
Nov.....	153.5	200.9	175.1	222.4	246.3	185.6	214.8	218.1
Dec.....	200.0	187.4	174.2	174.4	197.8	189.8	196.1	194.1
1946								
Jan.....	145.8	196.1	179.4	182.4	227.7	192.4	199.6	214.1
Feb.....	151.5	212.7	188.4	215.7	233.4	198.3	205.9	238.4
Mar.....	191.3	229.2	197.3	258.7	247.4	197.6	213.7	278.1
April.....	202.0	211.6	202.2	207.4	242.2	211.4	208.4	213.7
May.....	223.1	208.5	195.7	201.7	224.1	209.2	204.9	231.9
June.....	200.3	210.5	197.3	189.2	220.3	216.4	213.2	231.0
July.....	189.3	212.0	195.0	206.8	225.9	204.2	208.3	238.6
Aug.....	211.0	220.8	196.3	232.0	233.3	215.6	207.1	255.9
Sept.....	234.0	213.8	181.0	244.6	240.1	197.1	206.3	243.6
Oct.....	251.2	210.5	183.2	218.3	240.8	203.8	211.7	242.4
Nov.....	242.8	223.1	188.7	261.1	271.0	198.0	221.0	247.8
Dec.....	319.6	212.4	191.3	202.8	234.9	209.1	201.5	220.6

IV. Internal Trade—Concluded

14. INDEX OF RETAIL SALES, ADJUSTED, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electri- cal
1945								
June.....	189.3	196.3	190.4	190.8	159.7	177.3	243.2	121.1
July.....	194.0	203.2	215.3	186.1	179.7	194.5	268.4	130.6
Aug.....	190.5	212.5	202.2	181.2	134.8	190.6	244.5	124.0
Sept.....	213.1	223.6	184.9	183.0	129.2	184.7	248.4	117.4
Oct.....	215.0	210.2	197.0	190.4	143.9	198.3	247.5	121.0
Nov.....	207.3	217.7	215.3	197.8	153.2	217.6	286.1	134.4
Dec.....	178.5	196.2	179.0	226.6	141.0	210.4	266.8	156.9
1946								
Jan.....	199.3	207.3	157.2	207.5	222.2	263.4	236.5	174.4
Feb.....	256.0	247.0	196.2	205.7	199.3	295.9	282.0	196.3
Mar.....	262.1	302.6	284.6	200.9	224.9	300.4	288.9	223.3
April.....	196.3	202.9	173.5	205.7	209.5	251.9	296.6	206.0
May.....	216.2	225.5	189.5	204.8	180.0	225.0	286.0	191.9
June.....	209.1	213.3	195.7	209.2	206.0	242.3	291.7	217.3
July.....	215.4	222.8	210.8	207.4	241.9	248.8	295.4	218.4
Aug.....	228.3	240.4	210.4	204.2	190.4	250.5	277.9	231.7
Sept.....	232.0	244.2	194.9	202.4	177.9	228.9	276.0	218.1
Oct.....	218.0	224.9	207.0	205.1	181.8	232.2	256.6	210.5
Nov.....	231.4	245.4	221.9	212.5	187.8	261.4	299.2	212.6
Dec.....	213.5	224.9	216.5	239.8	185.4	263.9	272.7	250.8

V. External Trade

15. EXTERNAL TRADE, EXCLUDING GOLD \$000

Month	Exports			Imports	Positive Balance of Trade	Duty Collected
	Total	Domestic	Foreign	Total		
1945						
June.....	327,145	322,846	4,299	146,479	180,665	14,719
July.....	286,044	282,709	3,335	138,681	147,363	13,603
Aug.....	300,632	295,049	5,583	128,134	172,498	12,767
Sept.....	224,981	220,810	4,171	122,259	102,722	13,798
Oct.....	232,895	227,901	4,994	134,404	98,491	14,329
Nov.....	241,259	238,637	2,622	142,409	98,850	14,166
Dec.....	236,404	234,826	1,578	121,192	115,212	15,484
1946						
Jan.....	191,344	189,090	2,254	140,309	51,035	16,195
Feb.....	154,735	153,143	1,591	116,996	37,738	13,191
Mar.....	179,972	178,377	1,595	139,949	40,023	18,065
April.....	180,262	178,488	1,774	160,765	19,497	17,555
May.....	198,837	196,978	1,859	164,197	34,641	17,017
June.....	168,772	166,697	2,075	157,658	11,114	17,835
July.....	191,263	188,706	2,557	161,615	29,647	17,628
Aug.....	245,994	242,685	3,309	163,224	82,770	18,515
Sept.....	171,916	169,779	2,137	156,096	15 821	20,598
Oct.....	206,608	204,150	2,458	186,393	20,215	22,280
Nov.....	235,138	232,219	2,919	198,164	36,974	25,136
Dec.....	214,325	211,903	2,422	181,913	32,412	25,141

V. External Trade—Continued

16. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY CONTINENTS, EXCLUDING GOLD
In Dollars

Month	Europe	North America	South America	Asia	Oceania	Africa
1945						
April.....	143,795,504	118,872,557	3,654,244	30,391,040	7,129,353	8,479,947
May.....	150,336,169	125,874,690	4,339,049	24,432,008	2,747,964	7,462,040
June.....	132,168,867	123,399,323	3,339,011	44,071,311	4,270,410	15,597,146
July.....	114,563,604	111,850,033	5,148,215	38,778,220	5,051,209	7,317,664
Aug.....	101,123,084	120,693,159	3,640,115	56,629,473	3,457,170	9,505,735
Sept.....	88,601,959	93,949,785	4,872,209	18,503,777	6,293,141	8,589,285
Oct.....	95,020,147	98,920,957	4,839,290	15,328,766	5,826,270	7,965,888
Nov.....	96,556,065	111,729,549	3,611,208	14,268,274	5,649,529	6,822,514
Dec.....	101,776,189	97,725,029	7,286,450	19,134,856	4,303,516	4,599,997
1946						
Jan.....	89,060,296	69,841,118	6,662,662	13,053,805	4,533,473	5,938,657
Feb.....	63,620,881	63,896,415	5,981,456	10,748,409	1,602,088	7,293,945
Mar.....	77,883,744	73,823,624	5,328,553	8,752,352	3,777,970	8,810,611
April.....	72,801,315	79,281,273	5,648,909	9,405,564	3,868,426	7,482,519
May.....	81,886,103	84,300,287	5,922,992	9,665,375	4,493,120	10,710,595
June.....	63,405,693	75,808,773	4,486,634	10,545,726	4,519,073	7,931,534
July.....	68,787,056	87,984,064	5,281,299	11,966,691	5,823,644	8,862,868
Aug.....	113,894,848	88,816,593	8,155,340	13,015,945	6,701,812	12,100,472
Sept.....	66,744,464	79,938,631	3,753,259	6,686,160	5,097,220	7,559,727
Oct.....	68,250,296	109,082,931	5,639,951	11,037,712	3,057,679	7,081,450
Nov.....	84,676,608	101,890,958	11,475,200	14,968,842	6,870,906	12,336,124
Dec.....	80,964,125	95,826,243	8,800,088	8,946,660	7,237,750	10,127,715

17. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA VIA THE INTERNATIONAL
BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS

Month	Total	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia and Yukon
1945								
June.....	79,133	4,572	12,747	51,350	956	688	206	8,614
July.....	151,007	6,995	20,685	105,844	1,467	986	494	14,536
Aug.....	187,212	8,200	28,497	128,862	1,478	693	565	18,917
Sept.....	145,968	7,333	25,562	92,511	1,611	720	583	17,648
Oct.....	84,933	5,235	16,252	50,019	1,113	475	366	11,473
Nov.....	53,330	3,314	9,398	30,866	602	132	204	8,814
Dec.....	33,442	1,585	5,475	17,385	425	58	139	8,375
1946								
Jan.....	26,780	1,103	3,925	15,190	217	54	99	6,192
Feb.....	29,847	1,365	4,119	16,048	145	31	102	8,037
Mar.....	47,492	2,461	8,106	27,682	379	99	214	8,551
April.....	64,550	3,216	12,290	39,309	725	296	266	8,448
May.....	105,499	5,303	18,112	65,578	1,541	886	549	13,530
June.....	183,362	10,446	32,595	112,688	3,412	2,052	2,287	19,882
July.....	300,635	16,309	53,709	187,783	4,856	2,237	5,318	30,423
Aug.....	332,407	17,231	59,026	211,280	4,931	2,024	5,012	32,903
Sept.....	181,734	10,776	35,958	108,765	3,275	1,119	1,757	20,084
Oct.....	111,696	7,663	26,669	61,652	1,648	551	564	12,949
Nov.....	68,497	5,174	15,782	36,191	1,161	283	188	9,718
Dec.....	39,607	2,100	7,350	20,930	507	91	166	8,463

V. External Trade—Continued

18. IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1945	1946											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
All countries.....	121,192	140,309	116,996	139,949	160,765	164,197	157,658	161,615	163,224	156,096	186,393	198,164	181,913
EMPIRE COUNTRIES	21,176	29,748	20,374	26,859	31,904	31,803	34,030	31,301	28,051	25,702	30,704	28,096	21,922
British East Africa..	28	15	1	983	183	455	1	.....	214	645	775	261	69
British South Africa..	1,052	1,052	814	730	777	962	461	535	765	492	362	358	585
Southern Rhodesia..	11	7	9	7	5	5	6	8	7	7	10	12	9
British West Africa..	207	128	881	954	524	2,215	1,233	853	1,122	7	163	244	1,828
Bermuda.....	.....	3	2	.....	4	17	2	4	6	36	27	20	1
British India.....	868	4,339	745	2,141	3,553	2,436	1,948	650	1,334	4,768	861	3,390	1,707
Ceylon.....	.....	434	41	333	351	433	515	3	324	304	175	677	154
British Guiana.....	102	29	448	1,018	553	307	1,300	1,189	1,536	1,390	1,671	2,146	599
Barbados.....	78	104	27	27	517	402	878	399	1,071	880	315	776	152
Jamaica.....	1,165	1,006	1,135	779	915	1,264	616	878	1,260	1,100	295	753	484
Trinidad and Tobago.....	75	73	135	437	146	132	335	401	560	259	897	584	178
Other British West Indies.....	153	97	67	44	37	61	71	30	50	40	53	113	126
Newfoundland.....	1,152	333	649	404	544	603	859	1,211	709	841	1,715	867	532
Australia.....	491	714	1,272	2,002	1,007	1,628	1,845	2,463	2,212	1,499	2,563	1,558	990
Fiji.....	.....	638	.....	599	.....	718	.....	.....	303	.....	407	457	1
New Zealand.....	886	583	909	842	879	1,178	447	560	786	1,361	995	917	2,501
United Kingdom....	14,855	20,068	12,994	14,435	21,224	18,780	23,394	21,896	14,512	11,983	15,626	14,858	11,664
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.....	100,016	110,561	96,622	113,091	128,861	132,393	123,628	130,314	135,172	130,394	155,688	170,068	159,990
United States.....	89,914	97,404	86,046	100,132	114,760	113,420	106,605	21,896	123,123	115,766	140,448	149,473	145,641
Argentina.....	355	542	391	417	359	538	683	415	661	2,247	1,000	5,631	1,487
Bolivia.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brazil.....	695	1,412	876	732	1,136	1,162	2,399	1,879	516	1,512	842	821	732
Chile.....	28	46	36	14	36	28	22	44	20	12	40	112	13
Colombia.....	996	1,198	671	658	654	710	1,334	1,129	913	985	870	291	294
Costa Rica.....	4	44	28	59	89	16	45	9	34	58	1,134	31	.....
Cuba.....	923	1,211	436	511	726	2,423	1,790	1,929	897	849	709	1,136	611
Ecuador.....	5	8	7	10	20	25	8	.....	4	1	24	10	40
Egypt.....	18	33	20	64	8	42	.....	3	.....	8	28	.....	46
Guatemala.....	132	107	43	652	295	849	294	173	181	101	78	1,035	99
Haiti.....	10	156	75	55	323	83	21	16	8	4	13	3,063	20
Honduras.....	534	710	982	1,370	1,669	1,702	2,071	1,358	1,343	1,153	519	1,390	1,305
Mexico.....	1,137	1,415	1,724	2,105	2,282	1,965	1,195	486	731	368	629	985	725
Netherlands West Indies.....	.....	.....	1	207	62	26	939	352	246	352	325	271	393
Panama.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	8	2	.....	1	1	1	25	.....
Paraguay.....	27	.....	6	.....	.....	115	73	19	.....	32	.....	.....	18
Peru.....	1	2	166	23	7	184	152	4	10	5	5	264	25
Portugal.....	182	108	260	142	215	141	308	220	173	98	185	215	124
Salvador.....	.....	34	66	650	680	628	.....	344	.....	.....	13	1	12
San Domingo.....	446	878	429	515	34	1,551	118	539	53	725	1,225	338	721
Spain.....	662	534	461	443	452	450	465	335	319	181	335	235	274
Sweden.....	158	259	451	373	285	381	230	271	268	315	237	209	402
Switzerland.....	701	838	504	687	732	660	544	3,104	774	502	857	1,326	620
Puerto Rico.....	1	3	13	45	47	6	1	6	3	3	31	10	27
Uruguay.....	4	7	.....	7	23	36	34	172	110	63	39	96	31
Venezuela.....	1,248	1,595	1,207	1,384	1,787	2,871	2,176	1,832	2,966	2,470	2,981	2,288	3,330

V. External Trade—Continued

19. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1945	1946											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Total Imports.....	121,192	140,309	116,996	139,949	160,765	164,197	157,658	161,615	163,224	156,096	186,393	198,164	181,913
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.....	23,107	25,034	18,113	26,281	25,415	30,617	25,978	23,914	24,479	21,407	26,188	33,856	29,470
Fruits.....	6,676	6,703	5,673	6,982	7,371	8,558	9,949	9,969	8,629	5,721	7,356	8,113	10,473
Nuts.....	2,775	1,558	1,915	2,724	1,320	2,236	2,175	938	908	1,243	1,794	3,423	2,360
Vegetables.....	4,107	2,518	2,539	4,000	5,182	3,778	3,474	1,706	264	378	905	1,039	1,461
Grains and products..	1,915	1,216	832	1,747	1,642	980	470	886	2,061	1,911	1,308	3,441	3,732
Oils, vegetable.....	622	1,321	921	893	1,030	1,310	860	607	671	484	828	4,822	1,317
Cocoa and chocolate..	18	61	330	429	22	928	565	613	880	12	5	4,149	1,780
Coffee and chicory..	981	2,017	598	1,568	1,657	2,079	1,652	2,077	917	1,640	979	572	406
Tea.....	537	2,717	.....	613	327	862	449	.....	665	1,536	364	2,008	666
Alcoholic beverages..	1,346	1,142	915	893	848	839	864	1,013	1,109	1,049	1,218	1,253	1,768
Gums and resins....	209	368	463	281	500	533	271	337	467	637	503	442	829
ANIMAL PRODUCTS.....	5,151	5,515	6,539	5,001	4,586	5,253	4,068	5,270	5,098	4,683	5,603	5,462	7,158
Furs (chiefly raw)...	3,054	3,635	3,689	2,503	2,015	1,879	1,568	1,540	2,074	2,304	1,957	2,161	1,966
Hides, raw.....	273	99	277	214	104	243	149	235	584	49	167	406	1,123
FIBRES AND TEXTILES.....	17,262	20,690	15,518	20,439	21,038	20,351	20,129	18,114	20,466	20,794	24,223	30,770	31,583
Cotton (total).....	9,200	9,425	7,741	8,478	8,387	9,365	9,368	8,521	9,097	6,904	10,155	14,524	17,192
Raw, and linters..	4,961	4,358	3,414	3,408	2,780	4,154	3,627	3,265	3,314	2,179	2,889	4,737	6,272
Yarn.....	850	797	490	699	709	655	786	693	766	579	1,043	907	1,074
Fabrics.....	2,582	3,561	3,088	3,632	4,029	3,763	3,892	3,756	4,296	3,246	5,112	7,377	8,413
Flax, hemp and jute (total).....	577	2,270	638	1,907	3,685	1,550	2,085	1,155	1,235	3,101	1,412	2,698	1,430
Wool (total).....	4,070	5,045	3,490	4,645	4,494	4,915	4,778	4,982	6,030	6,019	7,038	6,743	6,388
WOOD AND PAPER..	4,267	4,837	4,884	5,831	6,334	5,667	5,824	5,595	5,481	5,365	6,507	6,880	6,428
Wood, unmanufactured (total).....	420	556	513	631	621	729	681	774	663	770	924	846	879
Wood, manufactured	634	699	691	779	1,028	930	1,012	876	919	889	1,122	1,265	1,257
Paper.....	1,202	1,359	1,411	1,660	1,646	1,575	1,509	1,465	1,389	1,600	1,836	1,762	1,632
Books and printed matter.....	2,011	2,224	2,270	2,761	3,039	2,433	2,622	2,480	2,511	2,107	2,625	3,007	2,660
IRON AND PRO-DUCTS.....	26,777	31,881	24,721	29,979	41,132	41,664	40,453	43,665	43,946	42,814	50,215	51,591	49,003
Castings and forgings.....	527	595	283	424	594	563	517	722	645	560	796	984	763
Rolling mill products.....	4,110	4,463	1,292	3,398	5,622	4,890	3,954	4,165	4,645	4,794	5,588	5,871	4,696
Engines and boilers..	1,824	1,725	1,404	1,527	1,969	2,562	2,615	4,942	1,930	2,209	2,567	2,675	3,331
Farm implements...	3,951	4,376	3,857	3,692	4,667	5,127	5,428	6,674	8,072	5,873	6,495	7,043	7,048
Machinery (except agricultural).....	7,203	9,454	7,559	8,711	10,662	11,093	11,290	10,890	11,195	10,915	12,665	12,786	13,069
Tools.....	655	786	688	786	963	860	769	835	889	758	991	990	822
Vehicles.....	3,822	5,264	5,065	6,439	10,134	9,654	8,993	8,263	8,843	10,226	11,994	11,764	11,027
NON-FERROUS METALS.....	5,814	8,559	6,300	7,219	9,331	9,793	11,190	10,458	9,631	10,000	13,916	12,963	10,925
Electrical apparatus..	2,860	3,276	3,104	3,434	4,106	4,107	4,055	4,044	3,706	3,790	4,523	5,016	4,624
NON-METALLIC MINERALS.....	20,630	22,827	19,674	22,236	24,347	24,464	23,776	28,044	33,630	33,140	37,905	34,742	27,828
Clay products.....	1,436	1,477	1,075	1,409	1,602	1,488	1,628	1,529	1,298	1,258	1,601	1,949	1,511
Coal.....	8,343	10,151	8,780	9,574	8,152	5,463	5,066	9,795	13,229	12,116	15,393	13,202	9,434
Coke.....	936	982	1,123	1,034	740	762	766	926	988	1,005	985	972	604
Glass and glassware..	1,319	1,527	1,384	1,778	1,888	1,865	1,725	1,861	1,739	2,201	2,480	2,725	2,084
Petroleum products..	6,414	6,780	5,349	5,938	9,001	11,512	11,429	10,697	12,846	12,675	13,592	12,180	11,743
Stone and products..	613	731	654	767	1,215	1,182	1,292	1,413	1,450	1,349	1,572	2,119	933
CHEMICALS.....	6,635	7,329	6,665	7,558	8,937	8,805	7,507	7,652	7,093	6,756	8,024	8,735	7,811
Cellulose products...	445	413	515	537	605	601	618	599	483	526	482	676	501
Drugs and medicines	682	857	675	729	980	872	925	869	673	584	747	775	687
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	832	789	612	700	794	962	812	792	873	704	686	771	712
Fertilizers.....	344	486	365	320	506	470	175	252	335	364	362	528	399
Paints and varnishes	723	854	787	846	914	952	838	700	601	567	679	828	869
Inorganic chemicals (total).....	990	957	766	977	1,180	1,164	1,082	976	1,121	1,045	1,286	1,078	930
Soda and compounds.....	330	389	315	456	464	477	362	379	467	400	542	529	479
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES....	11,549	13,638	14,583	15,404	19,645	17,582	18,732	18,905	13,398	11,136	13,812	13,165	11,707
Scientific equipment	705	899	856	949	1,276	1,084	1,282	1,177	1,184	1,084	1,337	1,369	1,330
Vehicles, n.o.p. (except iron).....	274	554	968	737	1,170	1,009	799	774	1,020	850	1,234	996	755

V. External Trade—Continued

20. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1946												1947
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
All countries.....	189,090	153,143	178,377	178,488	196,978	166,697	188,706	242,685	169,779	204,150	232,219	211,903	208,639
EMPIRE													
COUNTRIES.....	75,716	54,874	70,147	58,971	84,841	54,807	72,093	105,653	76,452	71,594	91,631	87,981	78,919
British East Africa.	25	154	193	277	298	123	203	175	114	99	246	312	259
British South Africa	3,750	1,319	4,137	3,409	7,118	6,020	6,847	9,734	6,034	5,521	8,570	6,175	6,174
Southern Rhodesia.	140	332	260	223	481	229	218	333	233	137	418	280	366
British West Africa.	111	195	197	236	261	166	163	196	56	278	220	286	291
Bermuda.....	274	132	245	241	358	324	299	474	340	258	348	511	520
British India.....	8,424	7,325	4,819	2,301	4,508	4,143	4,347	2,158	1,248	4,161	3,226	2,386	2,218
Ceylon.....	287	97	180	119	167	119	286	127	90	47	367	256	127
British Guiana.....	446	464	526	383	637	566	562	1,052	587	667	666	553	817
Barbados.....	279	379	451	445	594	576	618	950	316	511	624	461	712
Jamaica.....	590	633	489	1,105	1,326	684	2,481	1,674	1,555	1,396	1,912	1,655	1,275
Trinidad. Tobago..	930	1,153	1,003	809	2,270	1,701	1,909	2,472	1,524	1,566	2,072	1,731	2,116
British West Indies													
other.....	403	421	483	499	688	828	673	1,085	780	776	753	951	640
Newfoundland.....	2,768	1,367	2,103	2,013	4,300	2,588	4,287	4,367	3,354	3,386	4,050	3,647	4,276
Australia.....	2,992	933	2,439	1,722	3,183	3,160	3,734	5,056	3,291	2,373	4,991	4,321	4,322
New Zealand.....	1,296	198	927	1,835	1,052	975	1,911	1,358	1,573	620	1,754	2,611	847
Palestine.....	50	648	64	368	71	10	739	477	106	63	868	98	315
Eire.....	837	705	610	87	463	106	575	359	397	1,022	1,360	1,433	506
United Kingdom...	51,144	37,845	50,549	40,974	54,902	30,621	40,407	71,852	54,258	47,665	57,885	59,360	50,465
FOREIGN													
COUNTRIES.....	113,374	98,270	108,230	119,517	112,137	111,890	116,613	137,032	93,328	132,556	140,588	123,921	129,720
United States.....	62,323	57,563	66,465	71,399	72,200	66,677	74,759	74,961	69,598	99,086	89,228	83,868	79,453
Argentina.....	698	658	1,175	948	766	769	1,180	1,584	563	1,190	2,757	1,751	5,189
Bolivia.....	57	26	42	69	58	37	58	71	12	16	38	47	64
Brazil.....	2,621	1,654	1,324	1,714	1,404	611	1,224	2,756	1,420	1,701	5,230	2,924	1,781
Chile.....	346	259	327	270	322	346	271	370	89	307	345	314	303
China.....	2,410	894	2,042	2,017	1,916	4,021	4,343	8,722	3,082	5,632	5,568	2,218	4,310
Colombia.....	602	881	430	891	886	808	867	817	380	264	804	1,299	1,193
Costa Rica.....	112	58	118	126	46	77	93	115	48	9	38	33	317
Cuba.....	777	327	421	395	356	411	503	337	406	507	398	430	857
Ecuador.....	40	34	75	50	43	57	77	172	46	65	64	78	275
Egypt.....	964	1,284	237	2,226	1,222	641	970	1,315	862	726	2,381	2,256	1,340
France.....	4,291	6,203	8,743	7,585	5,290	6,350	4,358	8,408	3,643	5,079	7,911	6,519	7,441
French Possessions.	795	3,215	3,423	947	1,021	236	425	365	357	272	398	347	596
Greece.....	318	8	224	1,645	526	1,664	2,538	546	435	1,333	220	280	936
Guatemala.....	44	74	73	170	24	105	155	75	64	26	56	62	289
Hayti.....	54	16	166	108	135	68	105	109	98	111	67	84	224
Honduras.....	54	10	29	193	42	64	41	30	26	4	48	81	82
Iceland.....	329	247	21	57	706	327	613	233	175	161	114	181	165
Iraq.....	242	18	8	808	183	496	462	2	172	262	518	60	25
Italy.....	1,735	984	37	2,817	694	5,103	1,705	3,735	1,034	102	912	1,528	773
Mexico.....	491	968	793	691	847	928	979	980	959	737	867	1,295	756
Morocco.....	83	597	153	3	129	26	6	47	2	17	87	19	176
Netherlands.....	6,665	3,236	3,161	1,712	2,423	1,781	1,688	3,602	928	1,701	3,658	3,132	3,562
Netherlands West													
Indies.....	50	107	46	179	168	169	121	145	112	41	151	108	72
Nicaragua.....	21	12	17	20	22	46	53	40	30	42	40	23	85
Norway.....	1,405	1,288	3,032	1,201	1,743	1,616	259	2,520	1,397	1,646	1,560	1,600	1,728
Panama.....	96	151	146	107	94	125	119	137	198	17	170	142	261
Iran.....	42	66	27	103	39	36	30	20	6	13	31	16	70
Peru.....	182	288	331	208	206	292	292	148	84	592	262	195	1,104
Portugal.....	511	123	283	185	317	237	175	116	225	205	193	92	429
Portuguese Africa...	45	130	157	281	200	159	84	69	158	140	150	561	223
Russia.....	8,834	2,020	2,198	204	1,738	668	540	500	33	370	192	408	529
Salvador.....	18	19	94	27	4	98	38	70	31	3	39	14	155
San Domingo.....	106	55	118	150	130	117	88	129	53	76	226	294	152
Spain.....	26	.....	1	12	186	2	.....	.....	99	262	24	84	59
Switzerland.....	434	110	533	459	241	976	262	1,852	364	1,052	501	1,843	260
Turkey.....	9	74	261	237	314	272	98	44	27	4	84	194	373
Hawaii.....	146	441	404	295	253	287	157	224	222	.....	73	256	24
Puerto Rico.....	253	312	364	163	305	113	288	314	156	224	251	182	179
Uruguay.....	217	112	203	187	120	124	113	252	96	239	590	418	368
Venezuela.....	1,431	1,587	837	882	1,307	791	538	820	447	549	702	1,194	1,590

V. External Trade—Concluded

21. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1946												1947
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Total Exports.....	189,090	153,143	178,377	178,488	196,978	166,697	188,706	242,685	169,779	204,150	232,219	211,903	208,639
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.....	48,155	36,692	47,703	46,436	53,013	37,995	45,119	42,897	33,772	60,880	68,802	57,023	56,932
Fruits.....	889	208	80	113	135	93	208	1,456	2,420	2,222	4,337	2,964	1,807
Vegetables.....	1,989	847	969	851	946	1,843	816	718	609	855	2,085	1,228	1,094
Grains (total).....	25,385	16,594	25,405	22,440	26,047	19,220	24,606	15,326	11,591	38,200	36,529	33,685	25,935
Barley.....	13	47	14	6	.....	.....	15	220	126	4,228	2,649	2,369	.....
Wheat.....	23,655	15,390	24,078	21,236	24,271	15,620	21,124	13,024	9,110	30,600	27,967	24,231	22,770
Wheat flour.....	8,842	8,801	8,252	11,936	13,655	8,792	9,646	16,382	10,831	9,304	13,000	7,250	13,737
Alcoholic beverages	2,880	2,728	3,472	2,987	3,975	2,350	2,992	2,451	2,918	2,937	3,839	2,767	3,049
Seeds.....	2,092	2,277	2,192	1,313	512	148	56	113	265	753	1,570	1,937	2,706
ANIMAL PRODUCTS	35,114	29,522	30,829	24,146	29,782	24,419	26,419	41,623	30,064	29,664	26,359	30,531	28,509
Cattle (except for stock).....	479	609	642	776	1,222	1,220	1,323	985	972	1,039	975	756	.....
Fishery Products...	6,729	5,218	6,830	5,205	5,865	8,761	9,307	7,768	8,037	10,085	7,016	5,665	7,554
Furs (chiefly raw)...	5,997	3,866	3,056	3,551	4,265	1,960	1,512	1,830	2,637	837	513	2,266	3,154
Hides, raw.....	120	185	334	202	117	205	110	122	45	153	19	37	.....
Leather and products.....	1,103	864	958	1,002	1,669	1,618	1,527	2,098	1,244	1,648	2,084	1,121	1,883
Meats.....	14,302	14,132	12,598	9,333	11,498	7,673	7,220	12,972	7,210	8,072	7,833	16,091	11,783
Butter.....	127	108	146	76	90	92	148	420	266	126	211	192	.....
Cheese.....	1,919	1,152	64	80	89	85	53	7,062	5,204	3,190	1,749	1,302	467
Eggs.....	2,757	2,000	4,358	2,088	2,837	858	2,184	2,725	923	1,650	3,132	1,267	1,214
FIBRES AND TEXTILES.....	5,078	3,583	3,967	5,827	7,888	2,831	5,530	4,963	3,278	3,043	3,854	3,916	3,266
Cotton.....	1,158	793	976	722	986	632	945	894	709	823	773	1,140	743
Flax.....	144	219	235	498	361	127	252	293	96	89	68	67	51
Wool.....	2,519	1,732	996	2,286	3,871	389	2,275	1,676	939	868	907	486	690
Artificial silk.....	553	175	654	385	916	353	923	1,076	763	536	986	973	766
WOOD AND PAPER.	42,261	39,678	44,872	46,373	48,765	43,288	54,553	59,040	54,205	62,940	67,808	61,808	58,938
Planks and boards..	7,603	6,601	7,824	7,610	8,168	6,009	10,910	10,873	13,706	16,000	15,161	14,924	13,024
Timber, square....	35	32	79	112	175	23	75	26	52	57	120	16	.....
Shingles, red cedar.	531	786	784	1,012	915	91	850	990	1,239	1,433	1,113	1,465	.....
Pulpwood.....	1,962	1,879	1,995	1,305	1,348	2,316	3,599	3,972	2,608	4,346	2,034	1,343	2,124
Wood pulp.....	8,249	8,971	8,660	9,284	10,450	9,057	9,375	9,391	9,313	10,179	10,867	10,224	11,916
Paper, newsprint....	18,728	17,259	19,527	20,999	21,808	21,535	22,729	25,248	19,559	24,005	28,697	25,697	24,913
IRON AND PRO-DUCTS.....	17,928	19,637	18,167	18,939	17,810	24,706	21,936	30,954	10,842	10,658	18,921	16,728	21,425
Pigs, ingots, etc....	720	513	170	362	713	520	145	5	.....	.....	.....	181	238
Rolling mill products.....	1,072	572	753	415	673	647	616	483	331	332	772	861	536
Tubes and pipes....	186	77	214	90	69	36	92	132	73	40	20	63	.....
Farm implements..	2,338	1,320	2,525	4,466	3,282	2,450	2,975	2,126	1,392	1,861	2,137	1,787	2,200
Hardware and cutlery.....	312	193	356	319	353	307	319	682	315	300	330	390	451
Machinery, other than farm.....	850	715	1,218	970	1,178	1,153	1,085	1,598	1,035	2,083	1,791	1,859	2,496
Motor vehicles and parts.....	9,009	10,362	7,558	8,889	7,234	14,504	12,253	17,755	5,795	3,957	8,100	6,414	.....
NON-FERROUS METALS (excluding gold).....	16,550	11,129	18,379	21,849	23,814	17,414	17,781	36,345	18,869	14,030	27,468	24,182	22,454
NON-METALLIC MINERALS.....	3,662	2,990	3,817	3,856	4,809	4,967	5,825	5,836	5,122	5,337	5,727	5,661	5,470
Coal.....	280	267	405	355	426	622	733	595	572	651	535	755	467
Petroleum.....	309	189	148	75	338	217	667	613	285	671	616	495	745
Stone.....	994	723	1,067	1,286	1,296	1,232	1,404	1,415	1,484	1,503	1,604	1,576	.....
CHEMICALS.....	5,530	5,286	5,634	5,577	5,826	5,155	5,911	6,605	5,261	5,780	5,402	5,620	6,671
Acids.....	200	148	138	165	219	128	183	210	203	141	110	213	268
Fertilizers.....	2,845	3,006	3,141	2,536	2,418	2,370	2,464	2,849	2,703	2,907	2,486	2,383	3,147
Soda compounds....	439	228	261	363	424	334	440	396	361	429	331	409	384
MISCELLANEOUS¹..	14,812	4,626	5,010	5,484	5,271	5,921	5,631	14,422	8,366	11,817	7,878	6,433	4,974
Electrical energy...	625	612	651	593	617	596	646	596	633	586	501	415	452
Films.....	140	194	231	181	338	161	227	195	225	226	159	148	258

VI. Transportation

22. CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC

Canal	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Sault Ste Marie...000 tons	1,899	6,290	12,323	14,987	14,021	14,314	14,907	11,485	1,449	.....
Welland....000 tons	646	1,054	809	1,530	1,605	1,449	1,571	1,565	350	.....
St. Lawrence 000 tons	266	728	272	893	984	960	941	750	36	.....

¹ Includes certain military stores.

VI. Transportation—Continued
23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1945	1946								
	Nov.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.										
Wheat.....	1,667,283	788,501	920,203	784,206	520,752	666,277	655,852	1,397,169	1,764,073	1,647,860
Corn.....	13,867	16,491	18,711	9,715	7,638	2,235	3,633	3,056	3,743	17,499
Oats.....	264,930	232,557	235,189	234,835	179,827	163,260	266,323	308,640	295,355	271,414
Barley.....	352,333	92,376	119,241	134,654	113,575	107,030	210,934	403,115	219,295	194,501
Rye.....	21,759	6,822	11,575	7,973	3,014	2,522	21,780	27,202	35,022	24,663
Flaxseed.....	51,173	16,743	14,794	10,117	18,894	11,082	2,414	18,440	42,840	57,928
Other grain.....	15,242	8,488	5,390	2,257	1,484	1,811	3,773	11,310	20,226	18,173
Flour.....	151,545	198,447	201,815	188,279	170,420	175,967	146,018	170,257	163,744	169,235
Other mill products.....	242,785	241,744	226,182	218,476	204,745	205,961	202,648	230,792	267,248	270,527
Hay and straw.....	48,722	49,878	26,779	27,886	17,512	13,962	16,185	23,604	37,468	43,357
Cotton.....	1,768	1,753	2,353	2,511	2,075	2,108	2,045	2,577	1,004	1,290
Apples (fresh).....	28,942	6,939	5,951	225	135	845	4,060	25,929	82,592	70,923
Other fruit (fresh).....	3,075	1,688	2,132	1,414	1,807	5,305	28,832	48,438	16,074	3,054
Potatoes.....	76,039	40,975	33,130	24,248	9,559	15,836	14,398	29,638	88,337	76,296
Other fresh vegetables.....	25,048	11,535	7,569	4,119	5,478	11,489	16,821	29,560	32,053	23,718
Other agricultural products.....	185,609	43,751	36,930	35,165	30,393	29,079	29,698	36,092	212,504	185,882
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS.										
Horses.....	6,648	12,580	12,596	8,940	9,558	14,579	12,400	10,276	10,976	10,838
Cattle and calves.....	116,383	42,775	39,585	37,626	49,650	55,986	73,043	72,734	99,553	100,842
Sheep.....	11,125	3,037	1,777	659	1,071	1,986	6,079	5,904	13,270	7,667
Hogs.....	27,855	24,612	22,602	21,857	16,077	14,000	12,703	11,678	18,457	22,482
Dressed meats, Poultry (fresh).. (cured, salted).....	36,344 22,840	22,162 14,815	17,063 17,774	10,678 16,246	12,909 13,574	16,335 14,044	17,496 12,884	22,243 11,342	25,264 8,507	26,539 18,613
Other packing house products (edible).....	3,494	3,033	2,969	3,093	3,191	3,814	3,796	3,981	5,396	6,448
Eggs.....	3,669	6,240	6,196	5,972	3,321	2,339	1,517	5,409	7,486	1,942
Butter and cheese.....	8,220	2,036	2,321	3,962	7,125	12,381	9,850	8,083	6,085	3,579
Wool.....	2,961	2,356	2,578	2,150	3,357	4,680	3,068	3,574	3,299	2,986
Hides and leather.....	9,901	9,133	7,155	6,864	4,792	5,216	5,557	6,508	7,197	7,550
Other animal products.....	14,662	11,438	10,907	8,697	9,130	9,158	9,563	7,525	10,070	10,419
MINE PRODUCTS.										
Anthracite coal.....	391	449	120	274	1,079	609	1,061	702	983	863
Bituminous coal.....	702,130	768,848	686,876	714,620	670,237	621,018	653,353	649,299	745,958	727,287
Sub-bituminous coal.....	380,946	252,536	172,768	168,168	163,329	119,587	208,308	206,353	223,190	240,719
Lignite coal.....	101,147	104,109	53,716	46,039	44,131	39,363	49,829	95,925	136,021	151,364
Coke.....	92,373	104,459	85,793	86,781	107,062	98,291	60,066	56,804	107,051	131,394
Iron ores.....	202,820	25,066	113,856	118,063	148,395	270,294	261,545	261,965	284,631	160,129
Other ores and concentrates.....	312,117	240,590	242,704	234,946	263,917	257,768	280,024	260,913	324,403	366,014
Base bullion and matte.....	96,659	88,122	83,581	86,745	92,684	87,249	94,039	77,342	73,304	86,741
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed)...	345,059	164,111	293,218	447,477	479,973	552,840	560,684	580,070	583,705	489,753
Slate and block stone.....	2,956	2,916	3,322	4,131	4,330	3,928	3,434	3,639	4,267	4,283
Crude petroleum.....	12,213	10,764	15,613	31,197	23,545	19,463	18,374	18,916	18,762	18,263
Asphalt.....	16,168	11,564	14,139	22,536	50,646	65,580	59,778	48,187	34,106	15,729
Salt.....	33,034	31,321	30,980	34,266	34,925	20,754	19,892	26,718	28,892	36,920
Other mine products.....	196,211	215,770	216,200	245,401	231,635	249,802	246,422	252,218	291,011	250,853
FOREST PRODUCTS.										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	179,313	277,489	167,970	185,411	195,687	264,940	254,707	217,324	224,417	174,928
Ties.....	6,076	4,008	5,952	7,270	5,629	10,079	12,602	13,132	8,303	9,565
Pulpwood.....	267,119	870,879	412,480	429,122	500,746	612,463	543,335	447,846	363,388	296,055
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material.....	455,907	432,868	398,345	442,269	409,976	552,486	658,718	623,072	603,304	531,942
Other forest products.....	28,524	25,187	19,103	22,429	29,408	39,232	34,778	34,493	29,368	28,073

VI. Transportation—Concluded

23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS—Concluded

Commodity	1945	1946								
	Nov.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
MANUFACTURERS AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	254,232	285,616	302,562	369,624	323,303	362,105	398,148	376,823	380,232	359,593
Sugar.....	24,729	13,198	17,035	18,555	22,459	29,768	26,491	27,738	30,967	27,711
Iron, pig and bloom.....	46,057	57,624	44,493	50,756	51,108	28,844	11,099	10,712	30,649	47,785
Rails and fastenings.....	7,322	24,314	23,696	19,596	11,568	6,520	3,203	3,071	2,472	11,223
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	107,782	110,108	97,664	109,804	96,467	72,358	31,439	33,520	81,107	95,904
Castings, machinery and boilers..	17,095	20,403	18,553	15,674	16,628	13,827	13,252	10,776	14,964	14,409
Cement.....	59,475	49,111	110,825	150,942	164,318	143,386	120,165	113,876	115,204	90,395
Brick and artificial stone.....	25,071	24,250	32,417	29,916	29,333	36,935	38,614	34,724	38,555	33,748
Lime and plaster.....	33,899	38,046	42,618	46,792	40,551	41,012	39,985	36,774	40,578	42,177
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	5,176	4,484	5,307	4,511	5,336	6,577	6,442	5,970	5,800	4,664
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	14,808	23,279	22,484	20,985	21,881	22,477	24,165	11,960	18,798	17,974
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	38,370	54,318	57,885	57,017	50,447	42,670	35,586	35,265	35,638	51,592
Household goods.....	5,089	6,224	6,559	3,645	2,869	3,573	3,065	4,565	5,654	5,882
Furniture.....	4,677	6,216	5,530	5,555	5,112	3,886	5,351	5,012	6,048	6,208
Beverages.....	55,259	50,264	51,377	56,434	55,886	54,046	56,084	53,287	51,296	54,514
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	164,525	231,226	224,047	205,305	127,775	84,297	129,819	169,166	165,688	143,159
Paper, printed matter, books.....	248,998	337,740	336,120	317,100	297,864	308,126	297,976	300,594	328,751	302,528
Wood-pulp.....	126,949	149,720	143,859	146,205	148,227	136,329	146,107	134,334	149,340	142,318
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	15,933	12,956	6,748	6,572	9,420	14,150	15,778	12,609	17,646	13,675
Canned goods (all food products)..	69,085	53,421	38,992	41,326	36,089	43,436	50,505	66,357	74,413	82,470
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	614,658	647,520	673,021	678,115	678,783	588,138	499,966	527,730	587,577	639,392
Merchandise.....	241,614	282,822	286,085	274,579	258,461	246,554	250,569	249,562	271,132	257,066
Grand Total 000 tons.....	9,099	8,154	7,712	7,891	7,451	7,759	8,018	9,034	10,050	9,475

24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS

Month	Canadian National								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Employees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000,000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1945									
June....	35,399	26,843	8,039	6,072	2,808	2,563	311	16,198	95
July....	35,474	27,233	7,863	6,177	2,789	2,572	365	16,634	97
Aug....	33,953	26,454	7,010	5,899	2,616	2,563	340	17,916	98
Sept...	31,413	26,616	4,351	5,447	2,487	2,023	275	16,068	97
Oct....	32,402	27,758	4,087	5,965	2,658	1,850	229	16,833	98
Nov...	30,278	25,559	4,133	5,837	2,644	1,617	172	16,275	97
Dec....	31,959	26,317	5,040	5,093	2,585	2,095	224	15,960	96
1946									
Jan.....	27,318	25,277	1,568	5,188	2,220	1,819	192	16,185	94
Feb....	25,500	23,969	1,165	4,912	1,973	1,746	164	15,506	96
Mar....	28,663	24,763	3,479	5,517	2,428	1,920	185	15,908	97
April...	27,804	23,291	4,039	5,091	2,029	1,773	178	15,043	90
May...	27,465	23,602	3,379	4,959	1,982	1,537	146	15,559	91
June....	27,695	23,445	3,953	5,089	2,026	1,741	201	15,392	93
July....	30,150	24,946	4,858	5,478	2,021	1,973	220	16,901	96
Aug....	30,608	28,269	1,820	5,625	2,173	1,986	230	16,762	97
Sept....	30,336	27,506	2,298	6,111	2,484	1,552	161	17,793	96
Oct.....	32,678	28,998	3,062	6,620	2,683	1,512	134	23,953	97
Nov....	32,495	27,567	4,245	6,086	2,599	1,442	128	18,699	95

VI. Transportation—Continued
24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS—Continued

Month	Canadian Pacific								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Em- ployees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1945									
June....	28,154	21,464	4,653	4,894	2,583	1,486	277	11,787	66
July....	29,164	22,526	3,896	4,763	2,396	1,914	326	11,951	66
Aug....	26,973	22,663	816	4,645	2,161	1,933	326	12,142	65
Sept...	26,191	21,910	2,711	4,485	2,252	1,290	259	11,386	64
Oct....	28,780	22,199	4,870	5,019	2,468	1,273	240	11,925	65
Nov...	25,955	21,504	3,324	4,698	2,294	1,197	221	11,585	65
Dec....	25,080	20,699	3,217	4,267	2,049	1,513	208	11,442	63
1946									
Jan.....	23,472	20,781	1,218	4,190	2,019	1,341	196	11,652	64
Feb....	22,727	19,726	1,360	3,885	1,846	1,336	195	11,184	64
Mar....	25,360	21,343	1,699	4,435	2,150	1,403	197	11,919	65
April...	22,760	20,034	1,203	3,938	1,726	1,259	159	11,370	65
May...	22,739	20,478	1,048	3,968	1,654	1,135	161	11,622	66
June....	23,292	20,919	1,433	3,718	1,619	1,297	189	11,305	66
July....	24,222	21,246	1,490	3,849	1,658	1,578	226	11,858	64
Aug....	25,407	22,874	720	4,151	1,859	1,523	232	11,945	64
Sept...	26,048	26,259	Dr. 1,011	4,714	2,263	1,156	174	11,298	63
Oct....	26,856	20,855	4,816	5,172	2,401	1,089	126	11,754	64
Nov....	26,501	20,212	3,746	5,045	2,247	1,122	123	12,677	63

Month	All Railways								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	No. of Tons Carried One Mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Em- ployees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1945									
June....	69,861	52,748	13,500	14,643	5,919	4,407	622	29,925	171
July....	70,913	54,061	11,663	14,580	5,692	4,947	735	30,529	174
Aug....	66,784	53,434	8,596	13,909	5,251	4,945	706	31,327	175
Sept...	62,769	52,681	7,828	13,041	5,159	3,702	569	29,334	172
Oct....	66,299	54,106	9,413	14,062	5,495	3,446	498	30,626	173
Nov...	61,247	51,281	7,745	13,592	5,298	3,118	425	29,719	172
Dec....	61,778	51,480	8,068	12,196	4,803	3,959	465	29,273	170
1946									
Jan.....	55,797	52,637	135	12,453	4,644	3,516	424	29,771	169
Feb....	53,343	47,606	2,974	11,965	4,215	3,416	392	28,560	171
Mar....	59,128	50,016	5,556	13,250	4,981	3,630	412	29,587	171
April...	55,903	47,559	5,594	12,287	4,156	3,369	367	27,169	164
May...	55,459	48,170	4,890	11,928	3,983	2,970	335	28,949	166
June....	55,841	48,403	5,466	11,619	4,055	3,337	420	28,384	168
July....	60,029	50,585	6,899	12,255	4,048	3,942	484	30,835	170
Aug....	61,690	55,602	2,914	12,813	4,406	3,951	501	30,815	171
Sept...	62,174	58,379	1,735	14,010	5,142	3,114	373	31,834	169
Oct....	65,305	54,201	8,509	15,059	5,467	2,940	292	37,877	171
Nov....	64,791	52,362	8,400	14,405	5,267	2,862	279	33,686	169

25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS

Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared

—	Saint John			Halifax			Quebec		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1945									
July.....	87,883	119,273	207,156	8,062	156,448	164,510	367,556	77,054	444,610
Aug.....	88,843	79,524	168,367	6,094	95,751	101,845	361,908	150,426	512,334
Sept.....	80,854	67,146	148,000	7,277	80,366	87,643	301,246	116,774	418,020
Oct.....	70,579	64,429	135,008	10,813	164,789	175,602	106,867	81,845	188,712
Nov.....	73,705	48,904	122,609	27,701	186,552	214,253	63,643	72,754	136,397
Dec.....	78,013	151,888	229,901	18,421	208,922	227,343	8,271	53,988	62,259
1946									
Jan.....	85,457	186,250	271,707	17,988	316,786	334,774	.....	.....	.....
Feb.....	59,193	150,945	210,138	35,047	240,981	276,028	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	87,966	212,826	300,792	32,332	405,939	438,271	581	.....	581
April.....	90,231	160,615	250,846	43,351	282,264	325,615	29,970	17,692	47,662
May.....	82,734	57,657	140,391	27,260	292,073	319,333	82,869	39,844	122,713
June.....	71,126	27,100	98,226	30,834	208,560	239,394	360,495	28,855	389,350
July.....	102,603	29,605	132,208	23,933	230,541	254,474	392,491	61,216	453,707
Aug.....	87,307	42,303	129,610	20,233	242,955	263,188	393,490	44,212	437,702
Sept.....	66,318	36,968	103,286	39,010	245,443	284,453	258,938	30,819	289,757
Oct.....	51,379	69,435	120,814	37,392	200,899	238,291	146,116	61,813	207,929
Nov.....	85,794	44,910	130,704	39,469	215,000	254,469	95,334	65,264	160,598
Dec.....	75,419	153,318	228,737	35,494	220,311	255,805	19,045	27,226	46,271

	Montreal			Toronto			Vancouver		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1945									
July.....	364,760	485,131	849,891	352,136	208,542	560,678	646,131	261,698	907,829
Aug.....	333,449	503,256	836,705	292,926	213,299	506,225	684,402	228,348	912,750
Sept.....	303,897	430,301	734,198	231,682	191,023	422,705	550,896	237,184	788,080
Oct.....	177,753	487,998	665,751	117,730	185,805	303,535	491,913	240,408	732,321
Nov.....	163,025	483,049	646,074	96,695	160,949	257,644	541,297	271,227	812,524
Dec.....	15,856	28,364	44,220	43,042	49,947	92,989	565,638	250,331	815,969
1946									
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	483,915	319,421	803,336
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	494,257	295,312	789,569
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	1,422	.....	1,422	543,230	375,672	918,902
April.....	99,599	69,341	168,940	85,680	68,102	153,782	513,827	332,354	846,181
May.....	258,308	350,717	609,025	134,934	70,700	205,634	576,132	341,597	917,729
June.....	272,494	474,521	747,015	62,790	167,276	230,066	630,898	256,835	887,733
July.....	378,497	553,984	932,481	282,475	216,017	498,492	743,480	226,756	970,236
Aug.....	356,989	490,613	847,602	288,985	220,942	509,927	785,476	268,809	1,054,285
Sept.....	369,734	534,367	904,101	198,230	192,322	390,552	638,808	308,282	947,090
Oct.....	222,975	556,481	779,456	118,706	173,419	292,125	629,924	273,692	903,616
Nov.....	240,824	515,887	756,711	151,523	167,382	318,905	562,437	356,994	919,431
Dec.....	14,889	46,431	61,320	40,921	12,724	53,645	552,494	402,962	955,456

25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS—Concluded

Cargoes (in External Trade) Loaded and Unloaded
Tons Weight (2,000 lb.) Tons Measurement (40 cu. ft.)

Month	Saint John				Halifax				Quebec			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment
1945												
July.....	155,970	63,568	53,411	11,068	122,890	.....	2,623	.....	48,386	.....	48,846	.....
Aug.....	103,389	67,925	31,601	.....	101,776	8,137	14,823	.....	63,936	.....	36,436	.....
Sept.....	68,397	54,371	28,989	10,292	65,892	.....	19,854	.....	43,276	.....	62,988	.....
Oct.....	66,716	28,752	22,235	1,108	39,990	.....	26,523	.....	85,634	.....	60,118	.....
Nov.....	48,482	19,392	26,079	21,322	71,485	125	65,736	.....	54,521	.....	47,641	.....
Dec.....	223,185	38,353	47,296	9,161	109,875	9,658	83,120	.....	59,989	.....	.....	.....
1946												
Jan.....	290,561	23,976	63,884	19,383	174,313	12,309	61,834	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Feb.....	227,897	17,959	56,617	9,345	120,473	20,492	100,032	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	316,919	29,876	52,019	8,550	251,060	.....	156,777	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April.....	226,482	12,876	53,400	8,166	156,388	.....	77,036	.....	27,747	.....	3,569	.....
May.....	76,232	7,462	30,367	5,868	103,593	192	98,884	.....	18,730	.....	21,075	.....
June.....	44,776	847	10,591	8,314	32,161	1,258	125,675	.....	29,957	.....	12,853	.....
July.....	28,115	33	19,785	1	45,499	92	57,660	.....	27,490	.....	51,643	.....
Aug.....	20,330	1,310	23,513	269	40,319	.....	152,570	.....	29,231	.....	43,656	.....
Sept.....	23,020	.....	19,706	1,689	31,183	.....	60,496	.....	22,215	.....	66,210	.....
Oct.....	48,007	46	29,806	120	66,217	.....	121,950	.....	42,780	.....	56,620	.....
Nov.....	35,927	.....	36,508	406	56,322	.....	74,664	.....	42,324	.....	35,096	.....
Dec.....	168,701	15,712	34,088	2,833	94,543	629	120,250	156	6,536	.....	9,233	.....

Month	Montreal				Toronto				Vancouver			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment
1945												
July.....	617,106	30,662	307,139	6,836	.....	.....	302,628	.....	164,541	.....	160,480	.....
Aug.....	652,065	63,400	295,477	5,237	.....	.....	328,722	.....	125,843	.....	143,898	.....
Sept.....	462,434	76,832	345,590	2,933	.....	.....	262,383	.....	182,275	1,500	107,655	9,490
Oct.....	656,512	36,808	254,207	19,363	.....	.....	302,254	.....	183,868	5,876	94,306	.....
Nov.....	603,053	62,378	397,439	9,095	.....	.....	270,216	.....	204,802	.....	130,204	172
Dec.....	56,249	3,312	33,662	70	.....	.....	118,630	.....	184,906	11,764	110,075	48
1946												
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	280,991	.....	133,548	.....
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	258,473	.....	91,823	.....
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	284,062	12,128	141,286	155
April.....	75,821	4,097	26,357	3,410	.....	.....	111,717	.....	257,789	.....	123,171	224
May.....	530,852	52,795	116,170	9,933	597	.....	95,268	.....	205,739	.....	194,764	622
June.....	644,425	73,123	243,035	13,205	494	.....	225,085	.....	128,070	349	120,185	870
July.....	464,052	97,846	428,839	7,252	358	.....	295,104	.....	74,933	985	114,790	7
Aug.....	398,696	39,002	549,300	11,994	873	30,629	318,552	.....	100,180	648	102,150	2
Sept.....	549,206	23,698	498,939	12,058	1,301	.....	265,869	.....	127,321	6	167,249	.....
Oct.....	560,465	71,414	608,874	2,612	918	.....	269,266	.....	180,464	440	136,355	363
Nov.....	585,789	45,086	468,403	3,660	769	.....	301,355	.....	250,600	950	130,797	1,044
Dec.....	63,400	7,398	20,520	304	.....	.....	56,221	.....	278,482	322	176,327	8

26. CARLOADINGS

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Grain	Grain Products	Hay and Straw	Fruits, Fresh	Vegetables, Fresh or Green	Other Agricultural Products	Live Stock	Butter, Cheese, Eggs
1945								
July.....	52,985	11,080	852	420	1,204	448	8,734	1,048
Aug.....	46,024	12,511	1,359	2,170	1,834	546	10,803	852
Sept.....	46,236	12,733	1,997	3,006	3,656	695	11,795	883
Oct.....	57,369	13,982	2,795	3,563	7,389	3,880	15,959	890
Nov.....	48,257	14,346	3,467	1,466	5,677	3,077	15,806	697
Dec.....	29,953	12,972	3,619	1,264	3,295	1,620	10,369	612
1946								
Jan.....	27,850	13,304	3,238	981	2,966	1,308	9,776	540
Feb.....	19,771	12,641	2,760	565	2,300	800	8,201	508
Mar.....	27,624	14,192	2,919	502	3,322	823	9,821	408
April.....	25,810	13,571	1,613	440	2,184	664	8,610	502
May.....	24,800	14,247	1,772	186	1,484	759	7,951	601
June.....	21,890	13,227	1,102	397	759	460	8,240	641
July.....	20,699	12,847	933	736	1,788	490	9,668	854
Aug.....	32,546	13,552	1,233	2,933	2,208	661	11,258	625
Sept.....	45,267	14,397	1,710	4,940	4,329	883	10,084	666
Oct.....	50,917	16,235	2,562	7,170	8,357	3,577	15,570	771
Nov.....	44,079	16,202	3,019	3,719	5,479	3,608	14,707	364
Dec.....	26,498	14,913	2,740	2,606	3,349	2,584	8,323	399
1947								
Jan.....	23,239	14,890	2,659	1,818	3,376	1,723	7,832	716

Month	Fresh Meats and Packing House Products (edible)	Other Packing House Products	Other Animal Products	Coal	Coke	Ores and Concentrates	Base Bullion, Matte, Pig and Ingot (non-ferrous metals)	Sand, Stone, Gravel, Plaster, Lime, Brick, Cement, Sewer Pipe, Tile
1945								
July.....	1,952	278	660	18,401	3,414	12,208	2,037	17,190
Aug.....	2,048	249	360	19,954	3,544	11,813	2,012	17,313
Sept.....	2,249	217	676	20,932	3,418	8,774	1,843	15,524
Oct.....	3,191	300	599	23,003	3,197	10,106	2,016	16,760
Nov.....	3,652	324	575	29,239	2,774	8,739	1,732	12,746
Dec.....	3,568	341	525	25,534	3,085	5,911	1,431	9,336
1946								
Jan.....	2,990	223	596	27,511	2,779	5,973	1,370	8,429
Feb.....	2,311	167	496	25,356	3,121	5,678	1,316	6,771
Mar.....	2,209	195	429	24,448	3,520	6,861	1,568	9,883
April.....	1,864	197	490	18,841	2,459	8,264	1,653	14,195
May.....	1,774	185	603	20,751	2,759	8,144	1,486	18,340
June.....	1,829	200	552	19,790	3,508	10,864	1,723	18,881
July.....	2,043	191	797	19,240	2,931	10,452	1,879	19,100
Aug.....	2,361	190	851	22,160	2,611	11,486	1,751	19,431
Sept.....	2,240	203	917	23,032	2,237	11,481	1,404	18,522
Oct.....	2,726	272	1,196	26,398	3,247	12,970	1,599	20,014
Nov.....	3,379	271	767	27,559	3,196	10,610	1,846	16,879
Dec.....	2,835	242	574	26,993	3,326	6,070	1,827	10,905
1947								
Jan.....	2,117	293	710	25,807	2,453	6,961	1,969	9,902

26. CARLOADINGS—*Concluded*

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Other Mine Products	Logs, Piling, Cord-wood	Pulp-wood	Lumber, Lath, Shingles	Other Forest Products	Gasoline, Petroleum Oils and Products	Sugar	Iron and Steel Products (Manu-factured)
1945								
July.....	3,700	4,728	13,191	16,465	3,422	12,393	1,530	5,784
Aug.....	3,704	5,450	14,920	17,179	3,683	13,833	1,501	5,580
Sept.....	3,225	4,618	12,435	15,287	2,877	12,031	933	5,592
Oct.....	3,582	4,776	9,596	16,322	3,007	12,136	1,440	5,667
Nov.....	3,282	5,575	8,127	13,875	3,727	10,561	1,192	5,746
Dec.....	3,300	5,147	11,530	11,386	3,327	9,631	883	5,073
1946								
Jan.....	2,722	5,580	23,614	10,536	2,442	9,953	1,135	5,737
Feb.....	2,739	6,443	23,558	10,114	2,274	9,387	745	4,742
Mar.....	3,184	6,916	20,610	12,127	2,534	11,405	836	6,392
April.....	3,667	4,225	10,135	11,157	2,450	12,188	938	6,343
May.....	4,371	4,252	11,679	13,145	3,562	15,600	982	6,774
June.....	3,888	4,826	17,674	14,502	3,443	14,289	983	6,253
July.....	4,323	6,731	20,093	19,903	3,600	15,849	1,115	4,320
Aug.....	4,196	6,494	17,581	20,982	3,832	17,188	1,115	3,296
Sept.....	4,203	5,382	13,968	18,557	3,086	15,817	1,022	3,553
Oct.....	4,889	5,688	11,229	18,992	3,457	15,722	1,213	5,352
Nov.....	4,564	4,755	9,252	17,181	5,142	14,924	1,132	6,275
Dec.....	4,284	4,518	12,319	13,593	2,973	14,452	876	5,916
1947								
Jan.....	4,299	4,978	22,871	13,674	2,370	14,282	845	6,850

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Imple-ments, Tractors, Mach-inery, Boilers	Autos, Trucks and Parts	Ferti-lizers	Wood Pulp and Paper	Canned Food Products	Other Products of Manu-factures and Miscel-laneous	Mer-chandise L.C.L.	Total Revenue Cars Loaded
1945								
July.....	2,269	5,095	1,509	13,454	1,052	25,219	62,828	305,550
Aug.....	2,499	5,418	1,760	14,342	1,390	24,946	64,305	313,902
Sept.....	1,803	3,663	2,227	13,258	1,756	22,745	62,728	299,812
Oct.....	1,650	3,926	2,222	14,799	2,026	24,292	70,233	340,673
Nov.....	1,999	2,849	2,496	14,667	2,240	24,592	68,120	321,622
Dec.....	1,906	2,892	2,262	14,069	1,932	22,083	63,091	271,947
1946								
Jan.....	1,982	4,060	2,729	16,688	1,726	22,972	65,733	287,439
Feb.....	1,838	3,364	3,586	15,696	1,466	20,320	64,073	263,107
Mar.....	2,223	3,729	4,898	17,942	1,529	23,798	75,543	302,390
April.....	2,496	4,244	4,437	17,124	1,297	24,334	76,061	282,453
May.....	2,490	4,182	3,615	16,961	1,284	24,750	76,294	295,783
June.....	2,452	3,872	1,967	15,887	1,125	23,284	72,675	291,183
July.....	2,693	3,761	1,533	16,294	1,342	23,138	75,161	304,504
Aug.....	2,305	3,357	2,028	16,658	1,497	22,650	76,182	325,218
Sept.....	1,532	2,533	2,059	15,216	2,350	23,227	69,508	324,325
Oct.....	2,035	3,344	2,225	17,196	2,579	24,923	78,918	371,343
Nov.....	2,251	4,078	2,133	17,039	3,215	25,196	76,326	349,146
Dec.....	1,775	4,206	2,515	17,103	2,246	22,673	71,404	294,838
1947								
Jan.....	2,130	4,804	3,323	18,330	1,938	22,135	72,880	302,175

VII. Employment

27. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926=100

Classification	1946												1947
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Eight Groups	168.2	167.2	167.0	168.9	169.3	169.9	173.6	172.8	175.5	178.1	182.7	185.7	181.4
MANUFACTURING.....	179.9	182.8	182.6	184.9	186.2	184.7	187.2	184.2	187.2	188.4	192.8	194.2	190.7
Animal products—edible.....	232.7	223.4	210.1	212.2	216.5	225.4	240.9	250.8	252.0	242.2	252.8	248.7	230.7
Fur and products.....	153.3	154.0	153.0	157.8	161.3	161.2	154.2	159.7	160.7	166.8	173.6	169.8	150.7
Leather and products.....	142.8	149.0	152.1	155.9	155.9	155.0	154.7	154.8	156.4	157.6	159.1	159.8	155.0
Lumber and products.....	116.4	117.2	119.5	122.9	126.2	104.0	131.2	138.8	142.2	140.1	137.9	134.2	132.1
Rough and dressed lumber.....	93.3	93.6	96.0	99.4	103.8	75.1	109.8	119.0	122.7	120.4	116.1	110.3	108.1
Furniture.....	140.5	142.2	146.0	147.1	146.9	146.1	149.2	152.8	157.4	157.9	161.3	164.4	164.4
Other lumber products.....	180.2	181.9	181.9	187.9	190.9	171.7	194.9	200.2	193.9	196.9	197.1	195.0	191.2
Musical instruments.....	34.2	36.1	35.9	36.9	37.4	37.7	37.9	38.0	38.3	38.5	38.6	39.4	39.8
Plant products—edible.....	159.9	161.4	156.8	157.0	157.5	159.1	166.2	180.9	202.4	228.3	208.0	194.5	178.1
Pulp and paper products.....	150.0	152.9	153.8	155.2	157.0	159.8	163.6	165.7	167.3	167.3	167.6	167.0	164.1
Pulp and paper.....	131.5	133.9	134.9	137.4	140.8	145.4	149.7	153.5	155.2	153.4	151.4	149.0	145.5
Paper products.....	231.4	237.3	236.4	235.2	235.0	236.2	242.0	240.6	244.0	250.3	252.9	252.7	248.2
Printing and publishing.....	147.0	149.4	150.8	151.4	152.0	153.1	155.4	156.7	157.7	157.8	160.3	161.8	160.2
Rubber products.....	178.1	184.1	186.1	188.5	187.1	186.2	162.4	109.9	110.6	113.8	161.3	188.7	189.8
Textile products.....	157.4	163.8	166.3	167.5	166.1	164.5	158.2	156.8	161.1	165.3	167.8	169.5	165.4
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	164.5	167.7	170.6	171.1	168.8	165.4	152.8	155.1	161.7	169.0	171.0	173.4	172.4
Hosiery and knit goods.....	151.1	159.0	160.5	160.8	159.5	159.3	154.3	153.9	157.0	157.1	159.2	162.0	158.5
Garments and personal furnishings.....	151.6	159.9	162.9	165.2	164.1	163.6	161.1	156.4	159.8	164.3	167.4	168.9	161.7
Other textile products.....	162.7	171.1	172.2	174.0	173.8	173.0	172.6	168.6	169.7	169.7	171.6	170.7	165.6
Tobacco.....	143.9	145.9	137.0	127.8	114.5	114.3	117.9	114.4	121.0	124.4	126.1	136.2	139.9
Beverages.....	281.7	278.8	275.1	282.4	285.8	290.0	299.9	300.2	308.9	312.0	312.8	306.7	304.2
Chemicals and allied products.....	332.1	324.0	323.5	327.2	323.8	325.6	324.4	317.3	317.2	315.6	328.3	331.2	328.1
Clay, glass and stone products.....	150.8	154.8	154.9	160.3	162.9	167.2	172.9	170.5	163.9	160.2	164.3	173.0	171.9
Electric light and power.....	164.1	160.0	161.9	165.2	168.4	175.8	184.1	191.4	193.0	189.4	184.8	182.0	178.2
Electrical apparatus.....	273.1	283.9	285.6	281.9	290.2	291.4	295.7	255.0	268.1	270.1	305.1	317.0	323.2
Iron and steel products.....	200.1	204.3	202.8	206.8	208.9	208.9	205.6	197.0	195.8	194.2	203.2	206.3	205.0
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	248.4	253.9	254.1	257.4	259.0	257.3	255.9	190.9	184.5	182.4	248.5	259.4	260.0
Machinery.....	222.7	225.5	229.2	232.5	232.7	234.2	233.7	236.0	234.2	237.8	339.7	249.7	253.2
Agricultural implements.....	161.0	164.8	169.3	166.5	164.6	164.0	165.3	165.3	160.8	166.1	168.9	170.8	170.1
Land vehicles.....	155.9	160.8	159.3	166.2	172.3	173.1	167.3	165.8	164.8	161.8	163.4	166.0	165.7
Automobiles and parts.....	186.4	214.6	207.2	229.1	256.4	263.8	241.1	241.6	240.3	236.0	244.6	253.3	249.2
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	613.4	575.4	538.7	544.5	535.0	527.4	509.7	490.8	477.1	475.1	478.4	474.4	451.4
Heating appliances.....	190.7	193.6	193.5	193.0	191.6	185.0	194.1	198.3	198.2	194.6	200.8	203.5	196.3
Iron and steel fabrication.....	178.1	180.1	177.1	176.3	178.7	181.1	182.1	178.9	181.7	181.1	175.2	185.9	187.5
Foundry and machine shop products.....	198.1	204.3	210.9	222.8	220.4	213.6	211.0	209.0	216.6	215.3	218.1	221.8	217.0
Other iron and steel products.....	212.0	223.6	223.5	222.7	220.8	221.0	222.7	218.5	219.4	217.1	223.3	221.4	218.9
Non-ferrous metal products.....	282.2	281.4	286.6	291.0	293.7	291.3	293.2	285.4	287.5	285.2	228.5	304.1	307.8
Non-metallic mineral products.....	213.2	214.2	214.7	217.0	217.4	225.1	226.6	213.1	240.2	212.0	208.8	206.7	204.9
Miscellaneous.....	281.9	287.9	291.3	294.0	296.1	290.7	293.4	287.9	286.2	281.5	290.4	299.0	295.2
LOGGING	344.4	343.5	339.5	303.6	223.9	193.7	197.0	188.5	193.5	241.7	298.5	353.9	365.7
MINING	149.1	150.8	152.9	153.8	155.7	157.5	159.5	156.6	155.7	154.5	156.5	159.8	153.9
Coal.....	96.3	96.5	96.9	96.0	94.6	93.7	93.9	92.4	92.8	93.7	93.8	97.2	89.1
Metallic ores.....	257.8	264.3	270.9	273.6	276.2	280.3	278.3	266.7	266.4	262.6	269.4	272.0	274.1
Non-metallic (except coal).....	157.5	156.0	156.1	161.7	177.4	184.5	201.0	209.4	202.4	197.2	199.4	202.7	191.3
COMMUNICATIONS	127.1	127.3	128.4	132.4	135.4	141.4	146.4	151.1	152.9	151.9	153.6	154.7	155.3
Telegraphs.....	137.6	134.9	134.6	133.9	134.0	137.3	139.5	138.3	139.6	137.7	138.3	137.0	135.3
Telephones.....	123.9	124.7	126.2	131.4	135.2	141.8	147.6	153.8	155.8	155.0	157.0	158.6	159.3
TRANSPORTATION	125.2	122.2	121.3	124.0	127.7	126.8	128.3	129.6	131.4	133.2	135.7	135.8	132.0
Street railways and cartage.....	198.3	197.2	197.0	199.6	203.5	207.7	209.9	213.3	214.8	219.0	221.1	222.0	218.8
Steam railways.....	111.7	109.8	109.1	109.8	108.9	106.9	107.2	109.3	110.3	110.5	112.9	111.7	112.8
Shipping and stevedoring.....	89.2	79.1	77.0	86.4	106.6	103.6	108.0	104.1	108.9	114.2	117.3	121.3	99.1
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	107.7	102.4	101.3	106.0	115.2	131.1	141.7	148.1	152.3	151.9	151.9	145.8	129.1
Building.....	120.9	121.4	118.3	123.1	130.9	142.9	154.5	162.3	165.6	165.6	171.8	171.3	158.7
Highway.....	113.6	99.1	95.6	106.8	138.1	167.0	180.6	190.0	199.0	201.8	194.4	181.4	147.5
Railway.....	88.0	85.9	89.1	87.5	77.8	85.7	92.3	94.4	94.9	91.7	91.1	85.7	80.8
SERVICES	207.3	211.9	211.7	217.1	219.1	224.3	233.3	239.8	239.3	235.1	224.9	227.0	223.7
Hotels and restaurants.....	205.6	208.9	208.5	210.8	213.5	221.3	234.5	244.8	245.8	238.4	224.5	227.1	225.1
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	210.7	217.6	218.0	229.4	230.0	230.3	231.0	229.9	226.6	228.7	225.8	227.4	221.1
TRADE	192.9	178.6	179.9	184.8	186.7	187.7	191.1	190.0	192.1	196.8	201.3	212.0	212.3
Retail.....	205.3	183.9	185.3	191.0	193.9	194.3	197.5	195.0	197.4	204.0	209.5	224.1	224.6
Wholesale.....	165.6	166.4	167.0	169.9	169.9	172.3	175.9	178.1	179.8	180.0	182.0	183.8	183.7

VII. Employment—Continued

28. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH

1926 = 100

Classification	1946												1947
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Eight Groups.....	174.7	173.6	174.0	178.5	175.7	169.9	170.3	167.9	168.7	169.3	174.1	180.5	188.4
MANUFACTURING.....	192.6	190.2	186.4	186.2	184.4	181.0	183.3	179.9	181.8	182.3	189.9	196.5	204.2
Leather and products.....	161.5	155.2	150.3	151.1	149.6	151.3	155.3	151.5	151.3	152.4	160.4	165.9	175.4
Rough and dressed lumber.....	119.8	115.6	116.8	119.8	110.7	66.6	89.7	94.2	100.5	105.4	115.7	123.6	138.8
Furniture.....	149.0	142.9	146.6	148.3	150.1	148.3	152.6	160.3	158.9	150.5	149.8	153.8	174.3
Musical instruments.....	34.4	40.2	41.2	45.1	46.1	45.6	42.0	37.8	33.2	31.7	30.7	31.5	40.0
Pulp and paper.....	136.7	141.6	142.3	143.4	142.1	142.2	145.0	143.1	149.2	148.8	148.0	149.7	151.2
Paper products.....	243.1	245.1	240.2	238.5	235.9	234.3	242.2	239.9	239.7	244.0	245.1	245.1	260.7
Printing and publishing.....	145.5	147.9	152.3	152.5	153.4	152.8	157.0	156.9	158.3	157.7	159.5	159.4	158.6
Rubber products.....	180.4	185.0	183.9	187.6	188.8	186.9	162.6	110.8	111.5	114.0	160.0	182.6	193.1
Textile products.....	165.7	164.7	163.2	162.3	161.6	162.4	160.0	161.8	162.7	163.2	165.0	170.3	174.1
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	166.3	168.2	168.6	169.6	168.8	165.1	155.3	155.6	161.0	169.8	170.7	171.1	174.3
Hosiery and knit goods.....	155.6	160.8	160.2	158.1	158.1	160.4	155.4	157.1	155.9	157.2	153.8	156.1	163.2
Clay, glass and stone products....	171.2	180.6	181.6	180.5	164.0	155.8	156.2	156.3	147.7	146.6	156.2	176.1	195.1
Electric light and power.....	166.8	166.6	165.5	170.2	171.7	175.0	181.7	184.4	185.2	182.6	183.7	184.0	181.1
Electrical apparatus.....	279.3	290.3	294.7	289.1	294.6	294.6	293.1	255.0	262.8	259.7	292.0	313.2	330.5
Iron and steel products.....	211.1	201.8	194.8	194.4	196.7	199.4	202.2	201.6	206.0	204.6	212.0	266.0	216.2
Crude, rolled and forged pro- ducts.....	273.9	250.6	250.1	237.7	247.2	247.6	255.6	192.6	193.0	188.6	252.4	263.9	286.7
Machinery other than vehicles.....	227.7	232.2	233.6	233.5	233.2	232.8	229.4	231.4	232.8	235.4	238.2	247.5	258.9
Agricultural implements.....	181.5	161.7	153.4	147.5	150.0	146.7	143.0	158.0	186.7	199.0	197.1	196.1	191.8
LOGGING.....	233.8	235.9	272.3	385.1	317.4	253.4	276.5	284.4	293.3	275.4	231.6	236.7	252.4
MINING.....	148.7	150.5	155.0	158.7	162.4	162.0	162.7	255.0	154.2	149.6	148.6	153.3	153.4
Metallic ores.....	264.1	271.1	276.4	279.8	281.0	282.6	278.1	260.1	260.9	255.1	259.8	268.2	280.9
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	168.4	176.1	176.2	178.7	186.6	179.5	187.8	193.7	185.3	179.8	187.3	195.9	204.6
Telephones.....	124.7	127.8	129.0	133.8	137.5	142.2	145.4	150.3	151.6	152.3	155.7	157.3	160.3
TRANSPORTATION.....	131.2	129.2	129.3	131.2	128.3	125.4	124.5	124.1	125.1	126.6	131.0	133.5	138.4
Street railway and cartage.....	201.9	202.9	202.5	205.3	206.2	207.7	207.6	210.1	208.3	211.4	216.4	221.8	222.8
Steam railways.....	112.7	113.4	112.8	113.6	112.0	108.6	106.1	106.5	106.1	105.9	110.3	111.0	113.8
Shipping and stevedoring.....	114.6	100.8	97.7	102.0	99.0	94.1	97.3	90.2	96.5	99.4	106.1	109.1	126.1
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTEN- ANCE.....	131.4	129.8	126.2	132.8	132.4	131.2	124.1	122.4	124.7	124.4	130.0	151.1	157.2
Building.....	142.9	148.6	148.1	151.2	142.3	140.4	142.5	141.7	142.2	140.4	146.8	164.0	186.7
Highway.....	136.9	125.4	120.3	128.0	162.9	174.1	155.4	154.7	164.0	167.5	164.9	187.4	177.1
Railway.....	108.0	98.1	99.7	103.2	82.5	78.1	79.9	81.4	79.7	80.9	89.8	98.7	93.3
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.....	211.5	215.9	218.6	224.8	226.4	225.1	221.1	219.1	218.2	235.5	229.4	234.3	231.6
TRADE.....	184.8	185.6	190.8	185.9	186.5	187.1	188.4	191.3	194.0	196.1	198.4	203.7	203.4
Retail.....	185.5	186.9	190.1	195.7	195.5	195.7	196.9	200.4	203.3	206.7	208.7	214.1	203.8
Wholesale.....	168.0	170.2	172.0	173.6	172.7	173.2	175.0	176.5	177.3	174.7	176.9	180.4	186.3

29. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS, IMMIGRATION

Month	LABOUR FACTORS							IMMIGRATION	
	Employment ¹			Strikes and Lockouts			Per- centage Unem- ployment in Trade Unions	Total	Returned Canadians from U.S.
	Applica- tions	Vacancies	Place- ments	Disputes in Existence	Number of Em- ployees	Time Loss in Working Days	p.c.		
1945	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.		No.	No.
May.....	167,010	182,908	118,483	15	3,336	6,738	.....	3,403	213
June.....	191,749	189,782	121,535	13	2,926	5,138	.....	2,569	202
July.....	215,073	228,890	137,510	27	11,975	45,497	0.5	1,315	247
Aug.....	194,587	203,348	109,564	27	13,190	41,122	.....	1,715	262
Sept.....	236,712	211,149	125,833	17	19,819	184,556	.....	1,551	276
Oct.....	282,877	237,505	147,197	18	25,868	419,242	1.4	1,520	344
Nov.....	241,984	165,536	113,390	24	31,054	422,673	.....	1,422	197
Dec.....	166,070	110,275	70,547	13	19,619	261,619	.....	1,481	270
1946									
Jan.....	208,346	144,401	65,374	12	2,935	20,593	3.0	2,794	219
Feb.....	158,329	107,405	50,555	18	3,532	12,406	.....	2,281	230
Mar.....	151,501	129,539	57,078	28	5,976	46,068	.....	7,663	215
April.....	165,791	190,000	82,008	24	6,907	47,116	1.9	6,339	277
May.....	141,503	162,771	73,398	35	47,730	564,925	.....	7,691	317
June.....	152,822	155,144	81,702	36	70,688	935,188	.....	7,146	479
July.....	179,011	180,926	89,919	42	49,752	918,285	1.3	9,127	474
Aug.....	145,482	162,487	70,193	33	42,407	867,252	.....	9,401	651
Sept.....	149,544	178,246	72,431	33	33,030	657,601	.....	6,550	526
Oct.....	186,357	207,328	92,992	27	32,919	393,296	1.0	4,760	4,029
Nov.....	162,422	155,553	71,961	18	8,166	33,890	.....	.....	.....
Dec.....	157,579	128,681	61,851	10	2,256	23,804	.....	.....	.....
1947									
Jan.....	162,132	118,696	57,139	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Statistics are given for four or five-week periods. See Labour Gazette for further information.

VII. Employment—Continued

31. VITAL STATISTICS ⁽¹⁾ AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH, 1926 = 100

Month	Vital Statistics			Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Births	Marri- ages	Deaths					
1945								
June.....	11,913	7,319	4,736	182.5	184.1	177.7	143.8	172.9
July.....	12,544	6,576	4,792	170.9	178.4	176.4	140.4	173.1
Aug.....	11,305	5,475	4,578	169.6	177.2	174.9	139.4	167.8
Sept.....	11,259	6,081	4,551	167.2	171.3	172.1	136.6	169.4
Oct.....	11,998	5,841	5,019	165.1	167.6	163.9	134.9	164.1
Nov.....	10,794	4,614	4,980	171.3	168.0	166.8	140.4	169.3
Dec.....	11,127	4,891	5,440	185.6	171.0	171.2	151.6	174.7
1946								
Jan.....	11,677	3,781	5,867	171.3	177.3	179.6	157.3	177.4
Feb.....	10,697	4,089	5,186	170.8	177.3	179.2	155.2	173.0
Mar.....	11,539	4,065	5,333	170.9	179.7	176.8	156.3	167.9
April.....	13,281	4,734	5,125	176.4	186.1	180.2	160.8	169.3
May.....	13,769	6,041	5,116	175.7	178.5	178.8	158.8	165.8
June.....	13,479	8,819	4,572	173.7	174.6	177.2	155.5	136.7
July.....	14,186	7,575	4,956	169.1	172.5	176.2	153.4	154.2
Aug.....	14,802	6,783	4,605	161.9	172.6	173.0	152.3	158.2
Sept.....	14,218	7,869	4,504	165.9	174.5	172.9	150.4	163.2
Oct.....	14,825	5,841	5,000	171.1	176.6	172.7	147.4	168.1
Nov.....	14,180	4,614	5,162	173.8	177.1	179.3	152.9	177.4
Dec.....	14,445	5,170	5,153	184.7	182.9	186.7	162.3	187.8
1947								
Jan.....	14,280	3,662	5,658	177.4	193.6	194.5	165.7	195.1

(1) Cities of 10,000 or over.

31. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH, 1926 = 100

Month	Montreal	Quebec	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1945								
June.....	170.0	225.3	185.5	156.3	177.1	245.9	139.7	223.6
July.....	167.7	225.2	185.7	158.5	176.2	260.1	137.5	228.2
Aug.....	165.7	214.6	179.2	154.0	171.9	278.4	137.1	222.4
Sept.....	163.6	201.6	177.1	152.4	170.1	286.5	135.6	219.8
Oct.....	158.0	189.5	169.0	151.7	168.6	178.4	136.7	204.5
Nov.....	158.3	185.5	170.6	157.1	166.7	174.4	142.9	206.6
Dec.....	162.9	173.8	172.4	167.3	169.4	124.3	148.0	209.5
1946								
Jan.....	170.9	173.7	178.0	175.1	173.6	194.9	150.6	211.0
Feb.....	169.3	168.3	178.5	171.1	172.2	227.0	145.2	202.3
Mar.....	170.1	164.9	180.2	172.3	169.4	215.7	146.0	192.3
April.....	171.1	167.7	181.1	174.1	172.1	231.4	148.2	192.4
May.....	167.3	162.8	178.1	171.7	173.2	234.5	147.1	189.8
June.....	163.6	161.7	175.9	167.8	173.3	242.9	146.0	175.9
July.....	163.5	166.5	176.2	169.9	174.7	235.1	148.4	191.0
Aug.....	162.2	165.8	173.0	170.4	144.2	246.5	148.4	186.2
Sept.....	167.0	165.1	173.8	172.5	142.7	257.5	148.6	192.5
Oct.....	166.4	167.8	173.5	174.7	142.2	251.5	151.2	198.0
Nov.....	167.3	170.9	177.3	178.5	154.0	258.8	156.2	208.0
Dec.....	174.6	174.7	182.4	186.3	173.1	256.4	159.4	218.6
1947								
Jan.....	187.7	176.9	191.1	191.5	178.9	256.3	157.4	226.8

VII. Employment—Continued

31. INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT IN CITIES, 1926 = 100

Month	Without Seasonal Adjustment							
	Montreal	Quebec	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1945								
July.....	174.1	227.7	186.8	161.5	177.1	266.9	139.0	232.8
Aug.....	171.8	221.7	180.6	158.8	173.6	267.8	140.1	231.3
Sept.....	169.2	210.7	179.8	156.7	168.9	258.4	139.9	229.7
Oct.....	164.5	196.3	173.3	156.2	168.4	162.9	140.7	209.3
Nov.....	164.9	189.6	174.7	159.0	169.2	162.2	146.1	207.4
Dec.....	165.7	173.3	177.7	168.0	172.6	123.7	150.4	206.3
1946								
Jan.....	158.6	167.1	173.0	168.6	169.8	181.3	147.6	197.9
Feb.....	159.0	158.9	174.1	164.8	170.5	228.1	141.6	192.8
Mar.....	161.1	159.4	174.8	167.0	168.9	226.9	141.2	187.1
April.....	164.0	162.7	177.5	170.4	172.3	255.7	142.7	189.7
May.....	165.6	162.8	177.4	171.9	172.8	263.8	144.6	191.3
June.....	169.0	164.4	176.8	170.8	173.0	266.7	145.7	179.8
July.....	169.9	167.7	176.9	173.1	175.9	241.2	149.9	191.8
Aug.....	168.1	171.5	174.5	175.7	144.7	237.1	151.7	194.0
Sept.....	172.7	172.5	176.4	177.3	141.7	232.6	153.4	201.2
Oct.....	173.2	173.8	178.2	179.9	142.1	229.6	155.6	204.1
Nov.....	174.4	175.0	181.5	180.6	172.9	240.7	159.8	210.0
Dec.....	177.9	174.2	187.2	183.7	176.2	244.4	161.9	216.4
1947								
Jan.....	174.2	169.5	185.7	184.4	174.9	238.4	154.3	212.7

32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941 = 100

Month	Manufacturing								Logging
	Total		Durable Goods		Non-Durable Goods		Electric Light and Power		
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	
1945									
July....	123.2	156.3	132.4	170.2	115.3	142.5	102.9	117.4	116.6
Aug....	121.5	152.9	129.2	164.5	114.5	141.4	107.3	122.2	115.7
Sept....	118.2	148.0	122.1	154.2	114.7	142.7	108.7	121.7	114.6
Oct....	112.1	140.4	108.1	137.2	116.3	145.5	106.9	122.9	129.6
Nov...	110.9	139.3	105.9	134.5	115.8	145.7	108.9	124.3	175.0
Dec....	109.6	136.7	103.1	129.6	115.9	145.7	109.9	128.8	206.4
1946									
Jan.....	107.1	121.2	101.9	113.3	112.0	130.1	109.5	125.7	217.6
Feb....	108.5	135.4	103.8	129.9	113.7	142.3	106.7	127.0	217.0
Mar....	108.7	135.3	103.8	128.7	113.5	143.3	108.0	128.3	214.5
April...	110.1	138.7	105.7	132.8	114.3	145.8	110.2	132.0	191.8
May...	110.8	137.1	107.3	131.7	114.2	143.8	112.3	134.1	141.4
June....	109.9	134.3	104.4	125.4	114.9	144.4	117.3	139.7	122.4
July....	111.4	138.5	107.3	131.2	114.9	146.5	122.8	146.6	124.4
Aug....	109.6	137.5	103.8	127.4	114.6	148.6	127.7	148.9	119.1
Sept...	111.4	140.1	104.2	128.1	117.7	153.4	128.8	148.7	122.2
Oct.....	112.1	143.0	103.3	129.9	120.1	157.8	126.4	148.3	152.7
Nov....	114.2	147.5	106.5	136.5	121.1	160.1	124.5	147.8	181.7
Dec....	115.6	153.6	109.2	143.9	121.6	165.2	121.4	147.7	223.6
1947									
Jan.....	113.5	141.8	108.8	133.0	117.9	151.6	118.9	146.6	231.0

VII. Employment—Continued

32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941=100—*Concluded*

Month	Logging	Mining		Communications		Transportation		Construction and Maintenance	
	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls
1945									
July....	161.6	82.7	103.1	122.1	140.4	127.8	154.0	81.0	108.4
Aug....	157.5	81.8	101.0	125.3	144.2	129.4	154.6	85.8	112.6
Sept....	158.2	81.2	98.5	127.0	148.9	129.9	156.1	89.1	119.8
Oct....	179.1	81.0	100.4	127.0	148.9	128.8	156.9	89.7	120.4
Nov....	230.7	81.7	100.2	128.8	152.3	128.9	155.0	94.0	126.8
Dec....	263.0	84.9	105.2	130.3	153.3	129.6	156.1	95.0	125.9
1946									
Jan....	299.4	84.1	97.7	130.8	156.3	126.7	151.2	77.5	97.8
Feb....	285.0	85.1	106.4	131.0	155.6	123.7	148.4	73.7	100.1
Mar....	316.0	86.3	108.6	132.1	160.0	122.8	153.3	72.9	101.6
April...	276.6	86.8	109.0	136.2	162.8	125.5	152.3	76.3	104.4
May....	198.7	88.0	107.1	139.3	170.1	129.3	154.9	82.9	111.3
June....	153.1	88.9	109.7	145.5	174.8	128.3	151.5	94.3	126.9
July....	184.7	90.0	112.3	150.6	179.2	129.9	154.9	101.8	138.5
Aug....	192.8	88.4	108.8	155.5	184.9	131.2	158.6	106.5	148.4
Sept....	195.5	87.9	109.0	157.3	186.9	133.0	161.9	109.6	153.7
Oct....	234.0	87.2	111.0	156.3	189.8	134.8	171.0	109.5	153.7
Nov....	286.7	88.5	112.1	157.9	196.2	137.3	173.2	109.7	155.5
Dec....	332.3	90.2	113.6	159.2	193.8	137.4	180.3	104.9	149.7
1947									
Jan....	372.1	86.9	96.6	159.8	196.9	133.6	175.8	92.9	124.7

Month	Services		Trade		Eight Leading Industries		Finance		Nine Leading Industries	
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls
1945										
July...	122.2	150.6	109.7	126.8	114.9	144.5	111.6	130.5	114.8	143.9
Aug...	123.6	152.5	109.3	127.2	114.6	143.0	112.0	130.3	114.5	142.4
Sept...	124.7	154.0	104.6	127.3	113.2	141.1	112.0	130.2	113.2	140.6
Oct....	122.8	154.7	112.6	130.9	110.5	137.8	115.4	136.4	110.7	137.7
Nov....	123.2	154.7	115.9	134.3	112.1	139.3	116.0	137.4	112.3	139.2
Dec....	123.6	156.5	122.6	139.6	113.4	139.5	116.3	137.7	113.6	139.3
1946										
Jan....	121.3	148.3	123.5	140.2	110.2	127.6	116.7	138.2	110.4	128.1
Feb...	123.1	155.8	113.9	135.0	109.5	135.1	117.1	139.1	109.8	135.7
Mar...	122.9	160.9	114.7	137.6	109.4	137.3	120.4	145.4	109.8	137.6
April..	126.1	163.9	117.9	141.4	110.6	139.1	123.6	148.1	111.1	139.5
May....	127.2	166.0	119.1	143.2	110.9	137.6	123.5	148.6	111.3	138.0
June...	130.3	167.9	119.7	144.5	111.3	136.6	123.9	149.3	111.8	137.0
July...	135.3	176.4	121.9	148.9	113.7	141.9	124.2	149.3	114.1	142.2
Aug...	139.3	180.3	121.2	150.1	113.2	143.1	124.5	149.7	113.7	143.4
Sept...	139.0	181.7	125.5	151.3	114.9	145.6	127.3	154.3	115.4	145.9
Oct....	136.5	183.1	125.5	154.6	116.6	149.8	128.3	158.3	117.1	150.1
Nov....	131.0	177.4	128.2	158.6	119.1	154.4	128.4	158.2	119.5	154.6
Dec....	131.7	183.9	135.2	165.1	121.6	159.9	128.7	158.7	121.9	159.9
1947										
Jan....	129.9	178.4	135.4	166.5	118.8	150.2	128.6	159.1	119.2	150.5

VII. Employment—Continued

33. AVERAGE PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Month	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1945									
July....	26.45	32.14	29.43	30.87	32.88	32.60	31.32	33.88	35.07
Aug....	25.57	31.54	29.58	31.02	32.55	31.88	30.48	33.04	34.78
Sept....	26.99	30.87	29.20	30.85	32.49	32.54	31.44	33.58	34.71
Oct.....	26.76	30.83	29.35	30.95	32.39	32.39	31.34	33.53	35.13
Nov....	27.28	30.15	29.00	30.75	32.43	32.50	31.29	33.40	35.07
Dec....	27.09	30.26	28.74	30.38	32.03	32.35	31.40	33.49	34.71
1946									
Jan.....	26.35	28.93	29.32	28.55	29.93	31.21	31.06	32.34	32.17
Feb....	26.15	31.01	29.65	30.58	32.34	32.45	31.86	33.95	34.72
Mar....	26.15	31.75	30.40	31.45	32.41	33.22	32.67	34.59	35.60
April...	27.37	32.17	30.43	31.31	32.77	32.75	32.13	33.92	35.23
May....	26.87	30.83	29.40	30.74	32.43	32.64	31.86	33.72	35.10
June....	26.28	30.60	29.75	30.76	31.88	32.66	31.65	33.49	34.11
July....	27.63	30.76	30.00	30.91	32.71	32.83	31.73	33.49	35.46
Aug....	27.53	29.93	30.17	31.60	33.02	33.05	32.36	33.62	35.86
Sept...	26.72	29.79	30.15	31.76	32.98	33.29	32.79	34.21	35.91
Oct.....	28.16	30.40	30.56	32.04	33.40	33.95	33.06	34.72	36.73
Nov....	28.58	30.98	30.51	32.31	33.58	34.06	33.15	35.07	36.50
Dec....	29.98	31.31	30.19	32.65	34.77	34.84	34.03	35.40	36.27
1947									
Jan.....	27.83	26.84	31.28	31.43	33.78	34.07	34.29	34.32	34.76

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1945								
July.....	31.92	29.12	33.09	28.42	33.11	39.60	29.71	33.66
Aug.....	32.09	29.73	32.71	28.26	33.34	38.74	29.07	34.20
Sept.....	32.00	28.22	32.66	28.27	32.42	39.67	29.90	33.37
Oct.....	32.10	28.86	32.54	28.47	32.82	39.74	29.53	33.61
Nov.....	32.20	29.06	32.64	28.55	32.42	39.39	29.77	33.62
Dec.....	32.02	27.10	32.39	27.91	32.59	39.08	29.74	33.11
1946								
Jan.....	28.69	25.67	30.67	26.46	29.96	34.17	28.19	30.46
Feb.....	31.75	27.39	32.39	27.77	32.16	42.12	30.00	33.00
Mar.....	32.10	27.54	32.58	28.30	32.54	36.48	30.53	33.31
April.....	32.08	27.53	32.84	28.13	32.73	41.84	31.37	32.74
May.....	31.40	27.10	32.62	27.90	32.35	40.66	30.20	32.80
June.....	31.61	26.95	32.20	28.00	31.34	36.29	30.38	32.42
July.....	31.22	27.05	32.93	28.63	32.35	37.16	30.52	33.16
Aug.....	31.96	28.29	32.96	28.80	32.65	37.03	30.53	33.03
Sept.....	32.39	28.23	33.16	28.84	34.62	37.33	30.63	33.19
Oct.....	32.84	28.46	33.41	29.30	32.59	35.86	30.77	34.34
Nov.....	33.33	28.70	33.59	29.46	33.17	36.90	31.07	34.55
Dec.....	33.52	29.31	34.39	29.65	35.04	40.71	31.70	34.48
1947								
Jan.....	31.30	27.93	33.19	29.00	33.35	40.10	30.51	33.09

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AGGREGATE WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH,
\$000

Month	Canada 8 Groups	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1945										
July ...	57,964	70	2,623	1,530	16,771	24,480	2,992	1,269	2,297	5,931
Aug ...	57,478	67	2,554	1,533	16,820	24,098	2,975	1,268	2,288	5,876
Sept ...	56,530	73	2,468	1,484	16,442	23,449	3,026	1,290	2,340	5,957
Oct....	55,324	68	2,405	1,482	16,176	22,776	3,020	1,288	2,341	5,767
Nov...	55,952	69	2,452	1,540	16,429	22,970	5,107	1,316	2,356	5,714
Dec...	55,962	70	2,531	1,636	16,282	22,900	3,167	1,344	2,416	5,615
1946										
Jan....	51,282	65	2,138	1,579	14,600	21,373	2,988	1,269	2,312	4,957
Feb...	54,349	66	2,245	1,555	15,463	23,273	2,986	1,218	2,355	5,188
Mar...	55,249	65	2,295	1,568	16,057	23,332	3,059	1,249	2,400	5,225
April..	55,932	69	2,343	1,612	16,082	23,867	3,052	1,222	2,381	5,304
May...	55,413	74	2,286	1,540	15,598	23,802	3,059	1,283	2,387	5,385
June...	54,969	72	2,320	1,622	16,016	23,600	3,105	1,329	2,465	4,440
July...	57,193	77	2,387	1,661	16,212	24,380	3,211	1,363	2,558	5,344
Aug...	57,620	81	2,250	1,589	16,725	23,945	3,278	1,423	2,627	5,702
Sept...	58,775	81	2,240	1,639	17,248	24,120	3,336	1,447	2,685	5,979
Oct....	60,327	81	2,375	1,689	17,703	24,771	3,438	1,458	2,644	6,167
Nov...	62,078	82	2,521	1,685	18,217	25,633	3,517	1,504	2,676	6,242
Dec....	64,448	86	2,599	1,705	18,754	27,055	3,619	1,540	2,734	6,355
1947										
Jan....	60,730	75	2,040	1,778	17,611	25,872	3,368	1,439	2,620	5,926

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1945								
July.....	8,656	971	8,232	609	1,931	1,457	1,751	2,830
Aug.....	8,554	965	7,864	596	1,906	1,428	1,727	2,857
Sept.....	8,400	899	7,758	588	1,805	1,413	1,774	2,769
Oct.....	8,196	831	7,474	590	1,821	892	1,762	2,547
Nov.....	8,261	808	7,545	603	1,808	881	1,853	2,533
Dec.....	8,239	689	7,590	612	1,849	629	1,898	2,491
1946								
Jan.....	7,067	627	7,024	592	1,677	855	1,767	2,187
Feb.....	7,840	639	7,441	607	1,807	1,325	1,797	2,297
Mar.....	8,069	644	7,559	630	1,811	1,146	1,828	2,269
April.....	8,197	657	7,752	637	1,859	1,478	1,834	2,258
May.....	8,123	647	7,696	637	1,845	1,479	1,848	2,278
June.....	8,331	650	7,573	635	1,790	1,335	1,874	2,112
July.....	8,295	667	7,751	658	1,875	1,246	1,938	2,328
Aug.....	8,414	711	7,651	661	1,576	1,214	1,961	2,326
Sept.....	8,772	716	7,787	680	1,526	1,197	1,993	2,436
Oct.....	8,922	728	7,924	699	1,526	1,137	2,027	2,538
Nov.....	9,110	740	8,160	737	1,697	1,228	2,096	2,640
Dec.....	9,335	749	8,571	726	2,011	1,372	2,177	2,741
1947								
Jan.....	8,565	703	8,229	712	1,928	1,319	2,000	2,594

VII. Employment—Continued

35. AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLL AT FIRST OF MONTH
IN THOUSANDS DOLLARS

Classification	1946												1947
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Nine Groups.....	53,677	56,760	57,770	58,500	57,995	57,464	59,787	60,221	61,456	63,077	61,826	67,203	63,504
MANUFACTURING.....	27,867	30,931	31,029	31,823	31,477	30,825	31,798	31,541	32,173	32,816	33,735	35,155	32,571
Durable goods.....	13,601	15,449	15,378	15,870	15,718	14,985	15,675	15,277	15,374	15,568	16,213	17,203	15,926
Non-durable goods.....	13,491	14,701	14,860	15,135	14,926	14,976	15,211	15,342	15,875	16,327	16,593	17,035	15,715
Animal products, edible.....	1,396	1,401	1,367	1,403	1,398	1,454	1,524	1,589	1,602	1,564	1,641	1,700	1,523
Fur and products.....	104	109	110	119	116	120	116	124	127	132	141	141	109
Leather and products.....	668	770	794	826	809	796	801	821	841	854	865	882	783
Boots and shoes.....	400	458	468	487	477	471	472	489	502	510	515	527	464
Lumber and its products.....	1,598	1,816	1,893	1,936	1,960	1,519	2,088	2,258	2,331	2,346	2,330	2,260	2,024
Rough and dressed lumber.....	878	984	1,033	1,058	1,083	716	1,183	1,315	1,367	1,358	1,341	1,256	1,140
Furniture.....	323	364	380	386	380	371	389	402	420	434	443	459	410
Plant products—edible.....	1,431	1,492	1,455	1,480	1,477	1,491	1,565	1,688	1,830	2,101	1,929	1,870	1,678
Pulp and paper products.....	3,037	3,308	3,367	3,428	3,422	3,501	3,734	3,838	3,922	4,005	4,023	4,039	3,843
Pulp and paper.....	1,433	1,553	1,591	1,627	1,630	1,722	1,894	1,976	2,036	2,063	2,036	2,008	1,898
Paper products.....	461	513	521	526	524	524	540	545	554	579	595	602	546
Printing and publishing.....	1,143	1,242	1,255	1,275	1,267	1,254	1,300	1,317	1,332	1,364	1,391	1,429	1,399
Rubber products.....	644	751	778	780	766	735	661	445	475	510	599	826	834
Textile products.....	2,974	3,471	3,608	3,699	3,582	3,507	3,373	3,476	3,647	3,698	3,806	3,927	3,421
Hosiery and knit goods.....	444	503	539	557	542	524	505	537	559	570	567	594	518
Garments and personal furnishings.....	1,022	1,217	1,272	1,324	1,271	1,245	1,222	1,232	1,295	1,267	1,362	1,383	1,178
Tobacco.....	224	301	274	259	244	248	230	253	271	282	283	310	245
Beverages.....	545	538	537	544	563	562	584	596	617	635	638	634	628
Chemicals.....	1,428	1,452	1,450	1,460	1,418	1,432	1,456	1,418	1,427	1,439	1,542	1,542	1,520
Electrical apparatus.....	1,265	1,369	1,401	1,399	1,388	1,394	1,413	1,264	1,326	1,350	1,395	1,685	1,658
Iron and steel products.....	8,904	10,273	10,078	10,461	10,301	10,033	10,038	9,642	9,606	9,734	10,289	10,893	9,963
Crude rolled and forged products.....	985	1,270	1,272	1,285	1,273	1,279	1,284	920	914	919	1,319	1,514	1,378
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	729	856	886	896	866	856	886	823	925	966	984	1,062	980
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	3,447	4,014	3,802	4,114	4,159	4,037	3,912	3,862	3,851	3,855	3,947	4,264	4,049
Automobiles and parts.....	940	1,346	1,131	1,439	1,550	1,435	1,379	1,370	1,323	1,287	1,356	1,577	1,464
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	1,030	1,126	1,051	1,072	999	965	953	930	884	900	948	901	748
Non-ferrous metal products.....	1,320	1,419	1,428	1,473	1,456	1,423	1,486	1,453	1,484	1,502	1,540	1,664	1,623
Non-metallic mineral products.....	604	626	630	640	636	653	670	629	632	628	631	652	642
Electric light and power.....	776	781	792	818	833	864	911	921	923	921	929	917	931
LOGGING.....	2,797	2,702	2,983	2,627	1,936	1,463	1,737	1,831	1,866	2,204	2,628	3,115	3,548
MINING.....	2,570	2,800	2,858	2,872	2,821	2,878	2,963	2,889	2,875	2,932	2,969	2,999	2,565
COMMUNICATIONS.....	1,103	1,104	1,139	1,156	1,207	1,239	1,272	1,313	1,328	1,349	1,377	1,377	1,403
Telegraphs.....	244	248	256	250	257	258	262	271	269	285	285	290	291
Telephones.....	856	853	879	902	946	976	1,005	1,037	1,054	1,058	1,087	1,080	1,101
TRANSPORTATION.....	6,205	6,134	6,338	6,296	6,380	6,272	6,413	6,540	6,707	7,085	7,175	7,468	7,294
Street railways and cartage.....	1,725	1,777	1,785	1,785	1,825	1,864	1,912	1,936	1,972	2,086	2,079	2,118	2,090
Steam railways.....	3,882	3,813	3,992	3,906	3,848	3,665	3,710	5,866	3,948	4,100	4,169	4,368	4,412
Shipping and stevedoring.....	597	544	561	605	707	744	791	738	788	898	926	982	792
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	3,995	4,073	4,136	4,200	4,538	5,172	5,648	6,060	6,282	6,250	6,377	6,170	5,126
Building.....	1,586	1,828	1,822	1,903	1,956	2,090	2,308	2,522	2,572	2,619	2,710	2,744	2,242
Highway.....	1,244	1,149	1,144	1,187	1,533	1,923	2,132	2,273	2,397	2,385	2,326	2,140	1,701
Railway.....	1,165	1,096	1,170	1,110	1,048	1,159	1,209	1,265	1,313	1,245	1,340	1,286	1,183
SERVICES.....	1,022	1,075	1,117	1,138	1,113	1,166	1,232	1,253	1,274	1,284	1,249	1,297	1,276
Hotels and restaurants.....	654	667	700	690	706	724	786	807	825	827	790	824	836
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	367	408	417	448	448	441	446	446	448	457	459	473	441
TRADE.....	5,724	5,529	5,649	5,820	5,901	5,955	6,128	6,193	6,271	6,408	6,568	6,867	6,946
Retail.....	3,924	3,695	3,775	3,903	3,969	3,995	4,125	4,165	4,208	4,306	4,441	4,706	4,753
Wholesale.....	1,799	1,834	1,874	1,917	1,932	1,959	2,004	2,028	2,063	2,102	2,127	2,160	2,194
EIGHT GROUPS.....	51,282	54,349	55,249	55,932	55,413	54,969	57,192	57,620	58,775	60,327	62,078	64,448	60,730
FINANCE.....	2,395	2,411	2,521	2,568	2,582	2,595	2,594	2,601	2,681	2,750	2,748	2,755	2,774
Banks and trust companies.....	1,185	1,187	1,287	1,291	1,296	1,295	1,298	1,303	1,387	1,390	1,389	1,390	1,392
Brokerage and stock market.....	100	112	118	118	118	126	120	118	115	118	115	118	129
Insurance.....	1,110	1,112	1,116	1,159	1,169	1,174	1,178	1,180	1,179	1,242	1,244	1,247	1,252

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—*Concluded*

Month	Manufacturing									
	Heavy Electrical Apparatus	Steel Shipbuilding and Repairing	Iron and Steel Fabrication n.e.s.	Tool Manufacturing	Foundry and Machine Shop Products	Preparation of Non-ferrous Metallic Ores	Aluminum and its Products	Copper, Lead, Tin and Zinc Mfg.	Petroleum and its Products	Miscellaneous and Manufactured Products
1945										
June...	48.2	46.5	44.3	45.3	47.0	46.4	43.6	43.9	43.8	42.5
July...	46.2	45.9	46.1	45.4	45.8	46.7	44.9	45.4	42.4	41.7
Aug...	45.7	46.2	46.2	45.1	46.2	46.8	44.3	44.1	43.1	42.2
Sept...	45.2	43.0	47.0	43.4	45.1	46.0	43.5	44.7	43.6	42.7
Oct....	43.3	45.6	45.3	44.3	45.8	45.7	44.8	44.0	43.2	42.4
Nov...	45.0	45.9	45.9	44.6	45.7	45.6	44.9	44.6	42.9	43.1
Dec...	43.6	44.5	45.5	44.3	45.8	44.6	44.8	43.7	42.8	43.6
1946										
Jan....	42.6	36.4	34.8	34.8	36.4	41.7	41.6	35.5	41.2	37.2
Feb...	42.0	43.9	44.1	43.8	44.7	45.2	45.3	43.4	42.3	42.6
Mar...	44.6	44.0	41.9	43.9	44.5	45.8	44.6	43.4	42.3	42.5
April...	44.0	44.5	43.8	44.3	45.2	45.7	44.9	43.1	42.2	42.9
May...	44.2	42.4	42.1	43.6	43.0	44.7	44.4	42.3	41.4	40.8
June...	42.4	41.3	41.4	41.9	40.7	45.0	43.5	40.2	39.5	40.4
July...	42.5	42.2	40.7	43.4	42.7	44.7	43.5	41.8	40.3	41.2
Aug....	44.9	43.9	42.9	42.5	43.9	45.1	44.3	42.2	39.0	41.1
Sept...	43.7	42.3	42.7	44.7	42.0	44.9	43.8	42.6	38.8	41.0
Oct....	42.4	43.6	42.7	44.7	44.0	44.8	44.5	42.9	39.3	41.3
Nov...	39.8	44.0	42.8	44.4	43.0	43.8	44.2	42.3	39.7	41.7
Dec...	41.8	41.8	43.3	45.3	44.2	43.6	45.0	43.2	40.6	42.1
1947										
Jan....	42.0	35.0	37.5	37.1	36.6	40.3	43.0	37.8	39.6	37.2

Month	Mining				Local Transportation	Building Construction	Highway Construction	Services		
	Total	Coal	Metallic Ores	Non-metallic Minerals (except coal)				Totals	Hotels and Restaurants	Personal (chiefly laundries)
1945										
June...	43.0	38.0	45.9	46.9	46.9	40.5	34.9	43.6	44.8	41.2
July...	44.6	42.4	46.1	45.9	46.9	40.9	36.5	44.0	45.1	41.9
Aug....	44.3	41.1	45.7	47.9	47.4	41.6	37.7	44.1	45.0	41.8
Sept...	43.0	39.2	45.0	46.9	47.2	41.3	38.0	44.0	45.1	41.8
Oct....	44.1	40.5	46.3	46.6	46.3	41.3	37.1	44.0	45.3	41.4
Nov...	44.0	39.9	46.4	46.9	47.2	41.2	36.2	43.8	44.9	41.7
Dec...	44.3	41.9	45.5	46.5	47.4	41.0	33.7	43.8	44.8	41.8
1946										
Jan....	40.5	38.9	41.1	43.1	45.1	32.5	35.2	41.6	44.3	36.5
Feb....	44.6	42.2	46.3	46.1	46.7	38.8	39.6	43.3	44.6	40.7
Mar...	44.5	42.3	45.9	45.8	47.2	39.8	40.5	44.2	45.7	41.3
April...	44.3	41.5	46.0	45.9	46.4	40.2	38.8	43.9	44.7	42.4
May...	42.6	39.1	45.0	44.3	46.0	38.7	36.0	44.2	45.4	42.1
June...	43.3	39.4	45.6	45.4	45.7	37.4	35.7	42.5	43.9	40.0
July...	43.5	40.0	45.8	44.9	46.5	38.3	38.5	43.5	44.7	41.0
Aug....	42.9	38.9	45.4	45.1	46.5	40.4	38.5	43.3	44.3	41.2
Sept...	42.9	40.0	44.3	45.4	46.3	39.5	37.9	43.5	44.7	41.2
Oct....	43.7	40.9	45.5	45.3	46.6	40.1	38.2	42.7	43.5	41.2
Nov...	43.2	39.6	45.3	45.7	46.2	39.7	37.2	43.1	43.9	41.6
Dec...	42.3	39.2	44.5	43.6	46.3	39.5	35.6	43.0	43.6	41.8
1947										
Jan....	34.9	26.8	39.4	39.7	44.8	32.9	37.3	40.9	43.0	37.2

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—Continued

Month	Manufacturing								
	Pulp and Paper Products				Rubber Products	Textile Products			
	Total	Pulp and Paper	Paper Products	Printing and Publishing		Total	Thread, Yarn and Cloth		
							Total	Cotton Yarn and Cloth	Woollen Yarn and Cloth
1945									
July....	45.4	48.9	42.3	41.0	43.6	41.5	45.3	45.9	46.0
Aug....	46.3	50.8	42.4	41.0	43.5	41.9	45.7	45.6	45.8
Sept....	46.7	50.6	43.1	41.9	45.4	42.4	46.3	46.1	46.0
Oct....	47.2	51.3	43.9	42.2	45.4	43.3	46.9	46.5	46.9
Nov...	47.2	50.9	44.5	42.5	44.1	43.2	47.0	47.1	46.9
Dec....	46.8	50.0	44.5	43.0	44.9	43.6	47.3	47.4	46.9
1946									
Jan.....	42.4	46.3	37.4	39.1	36.0	36.3	40.4	42.5	38.9
Feb....	46.5	50.3	44.0	41.9	43.5	42.9	46.3	46.4	44.7
Mar....	46.5	50.1	44.0	42.1	44.1	43.3	46.6	47.0	45.3
April...	46.8	50.3	44.3	42.5	44.5	43.6	46.5	47.0	45.2
May...	45.4	48.9	43.2	40.8	43.2	41.7	45.2	45.7	43.7
June....	44.8	49.0	42.1	39.2	42.0	40.2	44.0	45.7	41.8
July....	45.6	49.3	42.8	40.8	38.2	40.0	43.2	44.7	42.3
Aug....	46.2	50.0	43.2	41.3	42.9	41.4	45.0	45.8	43.8
Sept....	45.6	49.2	42.7	41.0	43.9	41.5	44.8	44.6	43.9
Oct.....	46.1	50.0	42.8	41.5	45.3	41.0	44.6	44.3	44.0
Nov....	46.1	50.0	42.9	41.4	36.9	40.8	43.4	44.4	42.3
Dec....	46.2	49.8	43.6	42.0	41.7	41.9	45.0	45.2	43.6
1947									
Jan.....	42.3	46.9	37.4	38.0	35.9	35.6	37.0	41.1	37.2

Month	Manufacturing								
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages		Clay, Glass and Stone Products		
	Silk and Artificial Silk Goods	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings		Total	Dis-tilled and Malt Liquors	Total	Glass Products	Stone Products
1945									
May ...	48.0	42.6	40.1	44.0	45.5	45.4	45.8	45.0	46.9
June....	47.8	41.7	39.1	43.4	46.0	46.3	45.4	44.7	46.5
July....	43.6	40.3	38.0	38.3	44.1	43.6	45.5	44.4	46.3
Aug....	46.1	41.2	37.7	43.0	45.6	45.3	45.6	44.9	46.5
Sept ...	47.5	41.5	38.9	44.1	45.6	45.6	44.5	42.8	46.1
Oct....	48.2	42.6	39.7	44.7	44.3	44.1	46.2	45.5	47.4
Nov ...	47.7	42.6	39.5	44.8	45.2	45.0	45.9	45.4	46.0
Dec....	48.0	43.0	39.9	44.4	46.1	46.1	46.0	46.2	46.0
1946									
Jan.....	37.7	36.0	32.2	29.1	43.0	42.5	40.9	40.7	41.3
Feb....	47.9	42.3	39.4	43.8	43.4	43.1	45.4	45.9	44.7
Mar....	47.7	43.0	39.7	40.4	44.3	44.0	45.5	45.8	45.1
April...	47.1	43.6	40.4	40.0	43.4	42.9	45.5	45.7	45.6
May ...	46.1	41.1	37.8	41.2	44.0	43.7	45.2	45.3	44.7
June....	43.9	38.9	36.7	40.9	42.7	42.2	44.0	43.6	44.7
July....	42.4	39.7	36.5	37.3	42.9	42.3	43.9	43.4	45.1
Aug....	45.1	40.4	38.4	43.8	43.7	43.1	43.4	42.2	44.7
Sept....	46.4	41.2	37.9	43.7	43.8	43.4	42.8	39.4	44.5
Oct.....	46.7	42.3	35.7	43.1	44.4	44.1	44.1	42.5	45.1
Nov....	43.0	40.3	37.8	41.1	43.4	43.1	44.1	42.4	44.6
Dec....	46.1	41.9	38.3	43.1	43.1	42.7	44.9	44.0	45.1
1947									
Jan.....	36.8	36.0	31.4	26.9	42.0	41.5	40.5	40.1	41.1

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH

Month	Manufacturing								
	Total	Durable Manu- factured Goods	Non- durable Manu- factured Goods	Animal Products Edible	Dairy Products	Meat Products	Leather Products	Leather Boots and Shoes	Lumber Products
1945									
June....	44.3	44.7	43.9	44.2	48.0	42.4	43.2	43.5	43.5
July....	44.3	45.0	43.3	44.4	48.5	42.7	42.2	41.7	44.0
Aug....	44.3	44.7	43.7	43.9	49.1	40.6	42.6	42.5	44.7
Sept...	44.1	44.2	44.0	45.3	48.7	43.6	43.3	43.5	44.2
Oct....	44.7	45.0	44.5	45.7	49.5	44.5	43.6	43.8	44.7
Nov...	44.9	45.3	44.6	46.2	48.9	45.2	43.9	44.3	44.5
Dec....	44.8	44.9	44.6	45.4	47.7	44.4	43.8	44.3	44.1
1946									
Jan.....	38.2	37.6	38.8	39.4	46.2	37.2	36.9	37.2	37.3
Feb....	44.1	44.4	43.8	42.2	46.5	41.0	43.0	43.6	43.7
Mar....	44.0	44.2	43.9	42.6	46.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	44.5
April...	44.4	44.6	44.2	43.6	47.6	41.6	43.5	44.1	44.0
May...	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.4	47.7	40.8	42.3	43.1	42.8
June....	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2	46.7	41.1	40.8	41.6	42.5
July....	42.4	42.8	42.1	43.9	48.4	41.2	40.9	41.1	43.2
Aug....	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.8	47.4	40.2	41.8	42.3	43.7
Sept....	42.7	42.6	42.7	42.7	47.1	40.9	41.9	42.2	43.4
Oct.....	42.9	42.8	42.9	42.5	47.4	40.9	42.1	42.8	43.7
Nov.....	42.4	42.5	42.3	42.8	46.4	41.9	41.9	42.1	43.3
Dec....	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.1	46.9	42.3	42.5	42.8	42.7
1947									
Jan.....	38.1	38.1	38.2	38.7	46.2	37.5	37.3	37.7	37.5

Month	Manufacturing								
	Lumber Products			Musical Instru- ments	Plant Products—Edible				
	Rough and Dressed Lumber	Con- tainers	Furni- ture		Total	Flour and Other Milled Products	Fruit and Vegetable Pre- serving	Bread and Bakery Products	Chocolate and Cocoa Products
1945									
June....	43.6	42.3	43.5	46.9	42.1	45.4	39.7	43.3	36.9
July....	44.3	42.6	43.5	44.4	42.1	46.3	38.9	43.6	39.1
Aug....	45.5	43.0	44.1	48.0	42.6	46.5	41.4	44.1	38.3
Sept...	44.5	43.3	44.1	46.5	42.0	46.9	36.9	44.3	41.6
Oct....	44.8	44.1	44.3	46.5	42.9	47.5	41.5	44.0	41.6
Nov...	44.1	45.2	44.4	46.9	43.7	46.9	41.4	43.9	42.7
Dec....	43.6	44.6	44.5	46.7	43.6	45.8	40.8	44.2	41.7
1946									
Jan.....	37.8	35.3	37.4	38.1	39.8	42.8	31.2	42.3	38.1
Feb....	43.5	43.4	43.4	45.5	43.2	46.2	40.3	43.1	41.3
Mar....	44.8	43.9	43.8	46.8	42.8	47.1	39.1	43.8	40.9
April...	44.3	43.1	43.8	46.7	43.2	46.9	41.0	43.8	41.6
May...	42.8	42.6	42.2	45.0	42.2	44.7	37.9	43.3	40.9
June....	43.5	42.4	41.0	42.6	41.5	43.6	37.9	42.5	40.3
July....	43.5	43.8	42.5	45.0	42.1	46.4	38.2	43.1	40.2
Aug....	44.0	43.9	43.2	45.2	41.5	45.7	37.3	43.5	39.8
Sept....	43.5	43.3	43.5	46.2	40.9	45.4	36.2	43.3	42.6
Oct.....	43.7	43.7	44.1	47.9	42.8	46.1	42.8	42.8	41.0
Nov....	43.4	43.3	43.2	45.6	41.7	45.4	38.9	42.4	41.0
Dec....	42.1	43.4	43.7	45.8	42.4	45.9	40.6	42.8	41.3
1947									
Jan.....	37.4	36.9	37.9	38.8	38.5	42.9	31.0	41.8	34.8

VII. Employment—Continued

37. AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN CENTS

Week Preceding	Manu- factur- ing	Non- durable Goods	Durable Goods						
			Total	Lum- ber Pro- ducts	Musi- cal Instru- ments	Clay, Glass and Stone Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Iron and Steel Pro- ducts	Non- ferrous Metal Pro- ducts
May 1.....	70.5	60.9	78.2	61.0	53.1	64.5	71.3	82.4	74.2
June 1.....	70.3	61.4	77.5	60.6	53.9	64.6	70.9	81.9	73.7
July 1.....	70.1	61.2	77.0	60.2	54.5	64.9	70.3	81.6	74.0
Aug. 1.....	69.5	60.7	76.9	59.4	53.9	64.8	70.5	81.6	74.4
Sept. 1.....	69.2	60.9	76.5	60.0	54.4	65.5	70.2	81.5	73.8
Oct. 1.....	67.8	60.4	75.4	60.8	54.3	64.7	70.5	80.3	74.2
Nov. 1.....	67.5	60.6	74.8	61.1	55.3	64.8	70.3	79.6	73.6
Dec. 1.....	67.0	60.6	74.0	61.2	56.4	64.3	69.9	78.5	73.5
Jan. 1, ^a 1946.....	67.9	61.7	74.7	61.9	58.3	64.5	70.7	79.2	74.8
Feb. 1.....	68.1	61.3	75.2	62.2	57.0	64.5	70.1	79.8	73.7
Mar. 1.....	67.9	61.5	74.5	62.4	56.6	64.8	69.8	78.9	73.8
April 1.....	68.4	61.8	75.1	62.2	57.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	74.2
May 1 ^a	68.9	62.4	75.5	62.7	56.9	65.6	70.1	80.3	74.3
June 1.....	69.1	63.3	75.1	57.5	58.5	66.7	70.6	80.0	74.4
July 1.....	70.0	64.1	75.7	64.7	58.1	67.1	71.0	80.0	75.5
Aug. 1.....	70.0	64.4	75.8	65.6	57.9	68.2	69.1	80.3	76.0
Sept. 1.....	70.6	65.1	76.5	66.0	58.2	69.7	70.8	81.1	76.6
Oct. 1.....	71.4	65.7	77.8	67.7	58.7	70.6	73.1	82.2	77.5
Nov. 1.....	72.9	66.7	79.4	68.4	60.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	79.1
Dec. 1.....	74.5	67.6	81.8	68.7	61.2	71.7	78.1	86.9	81.3
Jan. 1, 1947.....	76.2	69.3	83.8	69.5	61.4	73.4	79.9	88.5	82.7

38. AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES AND WAGES, AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS AS REPORTED IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE, AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE GOODS AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN DOLLARS

Week Preceding	Manufacturing ^b		Durable Manufactured Goods		Non-Durable Manu- factured Goods	
	Average Weekly		Average Weekly		Average Weekly	
	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages
May 1.....	33.51	32.08	36.98	36.08	29.58	27.10
June 1.....	32.81	31.14	35.76	34.64	29.48	26.95
July 1.....	32.91	31.05	36.02	34.65	29.33	26.50
Aug.....	32.65	30.79	35.67	34.37	29.33	26.53
Sept.....	32.51	30.52	35.58	33.81	29.60	26.80
Oct. 1.....	32.45	30.31	35.57	33.93	29.61	26.88
Nov. 1.....	32.55	30.31	35.60	33.88	29.84	27.03
Dec. 1.....	32.32	30.02	35.20	33.23	29.83	27.03
Jan. 1, ^a 1946.....	29.49	25.87	31.30	28.01	27.57	23.88
Feb. 1.....	32.29	30.03	35.23	33.39	29.69	26.85
Mar. 1.....	32.29	29.88	34.90	32.93	29.98	27.00
April 1.....	32.69	30.37	35.34	33.49	30.30	27.32
May 1 ^a	32.10	29.63	34.51	32.62	29.89	26.71
June 1.....	31.67	29.02	33.78	31.62	29.81	26.52
July 1.....	32.20	29.68	34.40	32.40	30.21	26.99
Aug. 1.....	32.53	30.10	34.62	32.75	30.68	27.56
Sept. 1.....	32.71	30.15	34.65	32.59	30.82	27.80
Oct. 1.....	33.18	30.63	35.43	33.30	31.08	28.19
Nov. 1.....	33.48	30.91	35.79	33.75	31.26	28.21
Dec. 1.....	34.54	32.18	37.15	35.34	32.07	29.20
Jan. 1, 1947.....	32.48	29.03	34.48	31.74	30.37	26.47

^a The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of Jan. 1, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1, 1945, and May 1, 1946. ^b Exclusive of electric light and power.

Source: Employment Branch. Based on returns received from establishments ordinarily employing 15 persons or more.

VII. Employment—Continued

39. PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Classification	1946												1947
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Nine Groups.....	30.09	32.03	32.54	32.59	32.16	31.81	32.34	32.72	32.81	33.25	33.42	34.02	32.77
MANUFACTURING.....	29.49	32.43	32.43	32.82	32.24	31.83	32.36	32.66	32.71	33.18	33.45	34.54	32.48
Durable goods.....	31.28	35.21	34.91	35.34	34.51	33.79	33.40	34.62	34.65	35.43	35.83	37.15	34.48
Non-durable goods.....	27.57	29.64	29.99	30.30	29.89	29.80	30.21	30.68	30.82	31.08	31.17	32.07	30.37
Animal products—edible.....	29.77	31.13	32.04	32.82	31.97	32.06	31.81	31.42	31.47	31.97	32.08	33.70	32.62
Fur and products.....	28.45	29.67	30.15	30.45	28.64	29.59	29.67	30.68	31.33	31.40	32.16	32.78	28.42
Leather products.....	22.52	24.86	25.07	25.51	24.91	24.53	24.86	25.45	25.80	25.99	26.08	26.46	24.20
Boots and shoes.....	21.77	24.20	24.32	24.85	24.11	23.75	23.98	24.82	25.22	25.44	25.35	25.83	23.21
Lumber and its products.....	25.25	28.49	29.23	28.97	28.57	26.88	29.23	30.02	30.01	30.92	31.04	30.86	28.03
Rough and dressed lumber.....	26.41	29.53	30.39	29.87	29.32	26.85	30.25	31.29	31.14	32.15	32.36	31.93	29.42
Furniture.....	24.50	27.29	27.71	27.95	27.63	27.09	27.75	28.02	28.45	29.39	29.30	29.74	26.54
Plant products—edible.....	26.90	28.01	28.07	28.37	28.25	28.20	28.50	27.75	27.12	27.39	28.96	28.97	28.20
Pulp and paper products.....	32.56	34.72	35.04	35.29	34.76	36.32	36.32	37.22	37.29	38.16	38.17	38.50	37.21
Pulp and paper.....	35.81	38.38	38.78	38.89	37.93	38.95	41.26	42.89	42.81	43.98	43.90	44.00	42.37
Paper products.....	25.17	27.62	28.16	28.34	28.25	28.11	28.26	28.74	28.74	29.26	29.82	30.24	27.89
Printing and publishing.....	32.07	34.28	34.32	34.70	34.39	33.80	34.37	34.58	34.73	35.62	35.61	36.24	35.76
Rubber products.....	28.81	32.35	33.12	32.80	32.46	31.28	30.36	32.09	34.01	35.54	31.29	37.64	34.83
Textile products.....	21.68	24.47	24.90	25.33	24.74	24.45	24.46	25.41	25.97	25.65	26.03	26.60	23.73
Hosiery and knit goods.....	19.36	21.53	22.15	22.83	22.41	21.68	21.59	22.69	23.46	23.97	23.46	24.39	21.54
Garments and personal furnishings.....	21.69	24.51	25.13	25.80	24.92	24.50	24.42	25.36	26.08	24.77	26.23	26.35	23.44
Tobacco.....	18.83	24.92	23.91	24.39	25.66	26.09	26.09	26.71	26.99	27.24	26.99	27.39	21.12
Beverages.....	34.54	34.66	35.06	34.58	35.38	34.99	34.96	35.46	35.78	36.55	36.71	37.27	37.01
Chemicals.....	33.48	34.89	34.84	34.94	34.42	34.42	34.39	34.93	35.16	35.69	35.54	36.30	36.13
Electrical apparatus.....	31.41	32.97	33.26	33.66	32.44	32.43	32.81	33.22	33.47	33.76	33.40	35.69	34.56
Iron and steel products.....	32.58	37.37	36.69	37.36	36.42	35.47	36.04	36.12	36.22	37.02	37.59	39.17	36.07
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	32.64	37.18	37.22	37.41	36.65	36.90	37.07	35.58	36.05	36.69	38.46	40.98	37.37
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	30.62	35.76	35.84	35.77	34.53	33.78	35.17	35.13	35.69	36.71	36.73	37.19	33.93
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	35.37	40.04	38.24	39.70	38.66	37.32	37.48	37.40	37.50	38.25	38.78	41.23	39.15
Automobiles and parts.....	33.66	41.87	36.15	41.79	40.18	36.19	38.06	37.86	36.90	36.52	37.09	41.73	39.07
Steelshipbuilding and repairing.....	33.11	38.73	38.45	38.73	36.99	36.09	37.39	37.73	37.06	37.89	39.45	38.85	34.48
Non-ferrous metal products.....	33.08	35.65	35.38	35.58	35.02	34.48	35.55	36.29	35.86	36.54	36.73	37.90	36.37
Non-metallic mineral products.....	37.16	38.31	38.41	38.68	38.35	38.07	38.99	39.33	39.11	39.21	39.43	39.88	40.61
Electric light and power.....	37.07	38.61	38.30	38.88	38.77	38.68	38.75	37.84	37.48	38.11	38.91	39.15	39.34
LOGGING.....	27.37	26.12	29.20	28.69	27.95	24.87	29.24	32.25	31.87	30.54	30.28	29.60	32.07
MINING.....	36.57	39.39	39.67	39.59	38.39	38.77	39.49	38.84	39.12	40.25	40.22	40.12	35.43
COMMUNICATIONS.....	32.55	32.31	32.94	32.52	33.21	32.70	32.37	32.38	32.34	33.07	33.45	33.25	33.65
Telegraphs.....	31.62	31.81	32.85	32.25	33.20	32.53	32.49	33.87	33.28	35.85	35.57	36.63	37.21
Telephones.....	32.82	32.46	32.96	32.58	33.20	32.74	32.33	32.01	32.11	32.39	32.94	32.32	32.82
TRANSPORTATION.....	39.01	39.26	40.82	39.74	39.21	38.66	39.06	39.56	39.86	41.54	41.28	42.88	43.06
Street railways and cartage.....	33.93	34.73	34.93	34.44	34.41	34.44	34.94	34.76	35.15	36.48	36.04	36.55	36.53
Steam railways.....	44.01	43.58	45.90	44.64	44.36	43.03	43.41	44.52	44.91	46.58	46.35	49.07	49.06
Shipping and stevedoring.....	29.79	30.94	32.66	31.78	31.12	32.39	32.99	32.44	32.43	35.48	35.41	36.18	35.63
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	28.94	31.22	32.03	31.45	30.84	30.89	31.22	31.96	32.17	32.18	32.67	32.77	30.84
Building.....	29.37	33.84	34.59	34.58	33.40	32.69	33.40	34.62	34.60	35.66	35.41	35.44	31.16
Highway.....	27.48	29.16	30.04	29.19	27.85	28.89	29.60	29.89	29.95	29.33	29.02	28.79	28.60
Railway.....	30.43	29.60	30.49	29.43	31.26	31.37	30.38	31.08	32.08	31.49	34.12	35.02	33.98
SERVICES.....	19.80	20.39	21.04	20.88	20.97	20.70	20.96	20.83	21.05	21.59	21.95	22.49	22.19
Hotels and restaurants.....	19.25	19.51	20.31	19.78	19.96	19.78	20.15	19.95	20.08	20.73	21.01	21.76	21.90
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	20.44	22.01	22.39	22.84	22.77	22.41	22.55	22.65	23.08	23.33	23.76	24.06	22.74
TRADE.....	26.76	27.92	28.23	28.18	28.24	29.76	28.72	29.10	29.05	29.03	29.13	28.78	28.97
Retail.....	24.60	25.78	26.08	26.01	26.07	26.18	26.64	27.16	27.04	26.82	27.02	26.64	26.75
Wholesale.....	33.21	33.53	33.86	33.94	34.07	34.07	34.21	34.11	34.24	34.90	34.83	34.93	35.34
EIGHT GROUPS.....	29.92	31.94	32.44	32.48	32.06	31.67	32.24	32.64	32.72	33.15	33.33	33.94	32.64
FINANCE.....	34.14	34.27	34.81	34.54	34.69	34.77	34.66	34.65	34.95	35.59	35.52	35.63	35.75
Banks and trust companies.....	29.68	29.72	30.85	30.86	30.85	30.80	30.83	30.91	31.66	31.75	31.73	31.82	31.88
Brokerage and stock market.....	37.18	39.75	39.21	38.08	38.66	40.30	37.72	37.28	36.95	38.41	37.77	40.70	39.78
Insurance.....	40.32	40.25	40.31	39.44	39.79	39.83	39.78	39.67	39.58	40.82	40.72	40.53	40.84

VIII. Prices

40. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING, 1935-39 = 100

Month	Total	Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings	Miscellaneous	Rent	Retail Prices (Commodities only)
1945								
July.....	120.3	135.6	106.5	122.2	119.2	109.4	112.1	127.6
Aug.....	120.5	136.2	106.5	122.1	119.3	109.5	112.1	127.8
Sept.....	119.9	134.2	106.7	122.2	119.4	109.5	112.1	126.9
Oct.....	119.7	133.3	106.7	122.4	119.4	109.6	112.3	126.5
Nov.....	119.9	134.0	106.6	122.5	119.4	109.6	112.3	126.8
Dec.....	120.1	134.3	107.1	122.5	119.5	109.6	112.3	127.0
1946								
Jan.....	119.9	132.8	107.1	122.6	119.5	110.9	112.3	126.3
Feb.....	119.9	132.5	107.1	122.7	120.1	110.9	112.3	126.2
Mar.....	120.1	133.1	107.2	123.1	120.4	110.9	112.3	126.7
April.....	120.8	135.1	107.2	123.2	120.7	111.0	112.3	127.8
May.....	122.0	137.7	107.2	123.7	122.1	111.5	112.6	129.5
June.....	123.6	142.1	107.2	124.3	122.4	112.1	112.6	132.1
July.....	125.1	144.2	107.2	126.4	125.1	113.7	112.6	134.4
Aug.....	125.6	144.7	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	112.6	135.1
Sept.....	125.5	143.2	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	112.6	135.0
Oct.....	126.8	146.5	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	113.4	136.9
Nov.....	127.1	146.6	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	113.4	137.3
Dec.....	127.1	146.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	113.4	137.2
1947								
Jan.....	127.0	145.5	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	113.4	136.9

41. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS¹
1935-1939 = 100

Month	Canada	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1945										
June.....	178.1	207.1	176.8	189.8	177.0	173.5	178.6	176.7	183.3	183.8
July.....	179.5	210.1	179.6	204.9	183.7	173.9	178.7	176.5	182.9	188.7
Aug.....	178.4	246.5	189.0	224.4	186.8	176.6	172.0	168.4	176.8	191.7
Sept.....	175.7	181.4	180.1	199.8	182.2	176.2	170.4	167.9	174.8	193.4
Oct.....	175.5	188.0	179.1	195.2	183.0	176.2	171.4	166.7	173.9	194.0
Nov.....	176.8	190.3	179.6	201.7	184.6	178.5	172.6	166.8	174.1	195.5
Dec.....	177.9	190.0	180.4	204.9	186.1	178.5	174.7	168.6	175.9	194.8
1946										
Jan.....	179.2	196.7	182.0	208.8	188.1	181.2	174.1	169.0	175.9	194.6
Feb.....	180.3	203.0	181.8	207.6	188.1	183.2	175.0	169.8	177.5	194.5
Mar.....	180.2	205.6	186.7	216.1	186.8	181.7	175.7	169.7	177.7	195.1
April.....	182.8	210.6	188.6	218.1	189.8	184.9	178.3	171.3	181.0	195.0
May.....	184.5	216.1	193.4	221.6	193.2	186.8	179.6	172.5	181.6	195.5
June.....	186.3	214.1	195.6	231.9	194.9	188.6	181.4	173.4	183.6	197.9
July.....	188.0	216.8	197.4	229.1	197.5	191.4	181.8	173.9	184.4	205.0
Aug.....	187.3	236.9	201.9	224.2	198.7	190.5	181.0	172.9	183.7	196.7
Sept.....	183.8	176.3	183.7	193.4	195.4	188.7	179.8	171.5	182.8	188.3
Oct.....	182.6	166.4	180.2	182.5	195.3	188.1	179.9	171.5	179.5	189.0
Nov.....	182.9	161.3	179.0	181.4	195.7	189.0	180.3	171.7	179.5	189.1
Dec.....	183.7	161.6	177.4	177.6	197.1	188.8	181.2	173.1	180.9	191.1

¹Published by the Agricultural Division of the Bureau

VIII. Prices

42. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100

Group	1946												1947
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Wholesale Prices, Total	104.6	105.2	105.6	108.2	108.6	109.1	109.5	109.2	109.1	110.8	111.4	111.8	114.1
COMPONENT MATERIALS—													
Vegetable Products.....	97.2	97.2	97.4	97.8	97.7	98.7	99.2	97.8	97.4	97.1	97.4	97.2	97.8
Animal Products.....	108.3	109.2	109.0	112.3	112.9	114.2	115.7	115.4	115.3	119.6	119.8	129.2	122.7
Textiles.....	91.8	92.2	95.5	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.4	98.4	100.5
Wood Products.....	125.2	125.4	125.4	128.4	130.9	131.1	130.5	131.0	131.2	138.3	140.9	143.6	147.8
Iron and its Products.....	117.4	117.8	118.0	127.9	128.1	128.4	128.3	128.5	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	131.4
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	80.9	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.1	86.9	89.3	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.3	97.3
Non-Metallics.....	102.4	102.4	102.4	103.0	103.0	102.7	102.6	102.6	102.6	103.8	104.0	104.7	105.3
Chemicals.....	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.7	94.5	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.7	95.3	95.3	95.3
PURPOSE—Consumers'													
Goods.....	97.8	98.1	99.0	100.8	100.8	101.3	102.0	101.5	101.4	103.0	103.2	103.1	103.9
Food, Beverages.....	103.6	103.8	104.1	106.7	106.6	108.1	109.8	108.0	107.5	109.9	110.3	110.1	111.5
Producers' Goods.....	102.1	103.3	103.5	105.1	105.0	106.2	106.0	105.8	105.7	107.3	107.9	108.6	111.1
Producers' Equipment.....	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.8	120.8	120.3	120.3	120.2	120.3	122.6	122.8	123.3	124.1
Producers' Materials.....	100.1	101.4	101.6	103.3	103.2	104.6	104.4	104.2	104.1	105.6	106.2	107.0	109.6
Building Materials.....	128.0	128.4	128.4	134.2	134.2	134.2	133.5	134.8	135.1	136.0	139.4	140.4	146.5
Manufacturers' Materials.....	95.4	96.8	97.1	98.1	98.0	99.6	99.5	99.0	98.9	100.4	100.6	101.3	103.3
ORIGIN—Raw and partly manu-													
factured.....	106.0	106.9	107.0	108.0	108.6	109.7	110.2	108.4	108.1	112.4	113.0	113.2	115.1
Fully and Chiefly Manufactured.	95.3	95.4	95.9	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.8	99.5	99.7	101.2	101.2	101.6	103.5
Vegetable Origin—													
Raw.....	95.6	95.8	96.1	96.6	96.5	97.5	98.0	94.9	94.4	93.9	93.9	93.7	94.1
Manufactured.....	88.9	88.9	90.1	90.6	90.6	90.8	90.9	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.2	92.2	92.9
Total.....	92.0	92.1	92.9	93.4	93.3	93.9	94.2	93.3	93.2	92.9	93.0	92.9	93.4
Animal Origin—													
Raw.....	110.7	111.8	111.7	112.5	113.0	115.5	116.5	115.0	114.5	131.2	131.3	130.1	131.0
Manufactured.....	95.2	95.6	95.6	100.9	100.7	100.3	100.8	100.9	101.3	101.5	101.3	101.9	106.6
Total.....	101.9	102.6	102.6	105.9	106.0	106.9	107.6	107.0	107.0	114.4	114.3	114.1	117.2
Canadian Farm Products—													
Field.....	100.4	100.9	100.9	101.2	101.9	102.0	103.7	100.3	99.4	99.1	99.2	99.5	99.5
Animal.....	125.0	126.0	126.1	126.5	127.7	130.5	130.6	129.3	129.2	135.8	137.1	137.0	138.3
Total.....	109.6	110.3	110.3	110.7	111.5	112.7	113.8	111.1	110.5	112.8	113.4	113.5	114.0
Marine Origin—													
Raw.....	124.6	135.4	131.8	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0
Manufactured.....	136.0	136.0	134.1	142.0	142.0	142.0	149.8	157.2	157.2	157.2	157.2	167.9	167.9
Total.....	132.9	135.8	133.5	138.7	138.7	138.7	144.4	149.8	149.8	149.8	149.8	157.6	157.6
Forest Origin—													
Raw.....	152.6	153.0	153.0	158.5	163.9	163.9	162.7	162.7	162.8	164.2	169.6	174.1	184.3
Manufactured.....	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.4	100.4	100.7	100.6	101.4	101.9	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6
Total.....	124.4	124.5	124.5	127.5	130.0	130.2	129.5	130.0	130.3	137.2	139.7	141.8	146.6
Mineral Origin—													
Raw.....	99.4	101.6	101.6	102.1	101.7	102.0	102.8	102.9	103.3	104.7	104.9	105.4	108.2
Manufactured.....	100.9	101.1	101.2	105.2	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.4	105.5	105.4	105.4	105.9	107.9
Total.....	100.2	101.3	101.4	103.8	103.7	103.8	104.2	104.3	104.5	105.1	105.2	105.7	108.0

VIII. Prices—Continued

43. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926 = 100 BY COMMODITY GROUPS

Classification	1946												1947
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
COMMODITY GROUPS—													
Fruits.....	123.1	117.1	120.0	122.7	131.1	130.4	127.3	125.9	129.2	130.7	132.2	124.7	113.4
Grains.....	91.8	92.4	92.3	92.5	92.7	92.9	92.8	91.9	92.1	92.3	92.6	92.8	92.6
Flour and milled products.....	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0
Bakery products.....	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8
Rubber and its products.....	75.7	75.7	75.7	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	74.8	74.8	77.3
Sugar and its products.....	120.7	120.7	120.7	121.5	121.5	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4
Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices.....	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	137.6
Vegetables.....	111.1	112.2	115.3	118.1	119.3	123.0	135.3	109.1	97.9	89.2	86.8	86.1	89.0
Fishery products.....	130.7	134.5	132.5	138.7	138.7	138.7	144.5	150.9	150.9	150.9	150.9	160.2	160.2
Furs.....	106.5	114.1	108.0	105.1	109.6	109.6	107.0	107.0	98.5	98.5	98.5	91.5	88.3
Hides and skins.....	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0
Leather, unmanufactured.....	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9
Boots and shoes.....	108.9	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.6	110.6	111.0	113.7	113.7	113.7	117.1	117.1
Live stock.....	151.9	153.7	153.1	156.3	160.5	171.7	165.7	160.1	158.4	156.8	158.2	162.4	171.4
Meats and poultry.....	115.3	115.3	115.3	120.6	120.6	124.5	124.4	121.3	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.7	126.6
Milk and its products.....	101.0	101.3	101.4	105.4	105.0	104.0	105.1	105.3	105.3	118.5	118.8	119.2	119.1
Eggs.....	82.4	84.0	86.1	84.6	86.0	87.2	99.9	102.7	104.8	106.1	107.0	97.9	90.8
Cotton fabrics.....	82.5	82.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5
Miscellaneous fibre products.....	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	92.6	92.6	105.2
Rayon fabrics.....	68.9	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6
Rayon yarns.....	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0
Wool raw.....	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7
Woollen hosiery and knit goods...	108.8	108.8	108.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8
Newsprint and wrapping paper....	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	101.0	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.7
Lumber.....	161.9	162.5	162.5	170.4	170.4	170.4	168.7	168.7	168.7	170.8	177.3	177.3	189.5
Pulp.....	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.2	149.0	149.0	149.0	149.0	149.2	149.2	151.9	166.8	172.3
Furniture.....	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.4	107.5	107.5	115.4	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.9
Pig iron and steel billets.....	104.8	104.8	104.8	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5
Rolling mill products.....	124.2	124.2	124.6	136.1	136.3	136.3	136.3	135.9	135.9	135.9	135.9	135.9	137.6
Hardware.....	94.0	98.2	98.2	100.8	101.5	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	107.1
Wire.....	105.5	105.5	105.5	122.6	122.6	122.6	122.6	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3
Scrap.....	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3
Brass, copper and products.....	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	87.9	100.7
Lead and its products.....	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	86.4
Zinc and its products.....	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.2	59.2	59.2	59.2	75.8
Clay and allied material products.....	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	118.0	118.0
Coal.....	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	128.1	128.6	129.1	129.1
Coke.....	123.2	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4
Manufactured gas.....	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	110.6	109.6
Glass and its products.....	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4
Petroleum products.....	79.8	79.8	79.8	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	82.7
Salt.....	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6
Cement.....	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0
Building stone.....	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.0	72.0
Asbestos.....	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1
Inorganic chemicals.....	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.4	87.4	87.6	87.4
Organic chemicals.....	87.3	87.3	87.3	87.3	87.3	90.7	90.7	90.7	90.7	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3
Coal tar products.....	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	139.3	139.3	139.3	139.3	139.3	139.3	137.2	137.2	137.2	137.2	137.2	137.2	137.2
Explosives.....	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1
Paints, prepared.....	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	82.5	82.5
Drugs.....	141.9	141.9	141.9	141.9	141.9	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2	123.9	123.9
Fertilizer.....	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.7	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.9	85.9

VIII. Prices—Concluded

44. PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1946												1947
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—													
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....bush.	·515	·515	·515	·515	·515	·515	·515	·515	·515	·515	·515	·515	·515
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern “	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·250
Flour, First Patent 2-98's													
cotton bags, Toronto.....	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900
Sugar, granulated, Montreal.cwt.	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893
Cattle steers, good, up to													
1,050 lbs., Toronto..... “	11·880	12·100	12·120	12·280	12·600	13·890	13·220	12·540	12·350	12·280	12·370	12·610	13·360
Hogs, B 1 dressed Toronto*.	18·800	18·670	17·730	19·350	19·860	20·820	20·900	21·150	20·420	19·870	20·170	20·800	21·710
Beef hides, packer hides													
native steers..... lbs.	·150	·150	·150	·150	·150	·150	·150	·150	·150	·150	·150	·150	·150
Leather, packer hide crops. “	·480	·480	·480	·480	·480	·480	·480	·480	·480	·480	·480	·480	·480
Box sides, D, Oshawa..... ft.	·240	·240	·240	·240	·240	·240	·240	·240	·240	·240	·240	·240	·240
Butter, creamery, first,													
Montreal..... lb.	·380	·380	·380	·420	·415	·403	·417	·420	·420	·420	·420	·420	·420
Eggs, Grade “A”, Montreal. doz.	·383	·384	·393	·378	·394	·406	·492	·505	·505	·505	·505	·468	·423
Cotton yarns, 10's white,													
single..... “	·293	·293	·303	·313	·348	·348	·348	·348	·348	·348	·348	·348	·348
Wool, eastern bright, ½													
blood..... “	·310	·310	·310	·310	·310	·310	·310	·310	·310	·310	·310	·310	·300
Wool, western range, semi-													
bright, ½ blood..... “	·260	·260	·260	·260	·260	·260	·260	·260	·260	·260	·260	·260	·250
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1... ton	55·000	55·000	55·000	55·000	63·800	63·800	63·800	63·800	64·000	64·000	64·000	75·000	75·000
Pig-iron, foundry, No. 1.... “	25·500	25·500	25·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500
Steel, merchant bars, mill. 100lb.	2·754	2·754	2·754	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240
Copper, electrolytic, domes-													
tic, Montreal..... cwt.	11·500	11·500	11·500	11·500	11·500	11·500	11·500	11·500	11·500	11·500	11·500	11·500	13·364
Lead, domestic, Montreal.. “	5·000	5·000	5·000	5·000	5·000	5·000	5·000	5·000	5·000	5·000	5·000	5·000	7·047
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto. lb.	·620	·620	·620	·620	·620	·620	·620	·620	·620	·620	·620	·620	·620
Zinc, domestic, electrolytic. cwt.	5·750	5·750	5·750	5·750	5·750	5·750	5·750	5·750	5·750	5·750	5·750	5·750	7·386
Coal, anthracite, Toronto.. ton	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-													
of-mine..... “	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980
Gasoline, Toronto..... gal.	·195	·195	·195	·195	·195	·195	·195	·195	·195	·195	·195	·195	·200
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume.net ton	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000

* Dressed weight grading.

45. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES, 1935-39 = 100

Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (100).....	123·5	121·8	119·2	125·1	124·4	123·3	119·1	116·9	104·4	101·8	102·5	106·4	106·2
Industrials, total (74).....	116·0	113·8	110·9	117·6	117·7	116·7	112·6	110·4	97·4	95·0	95·3	99·3	99·2
Machinery and equipment (10)...	168·2	172·9	189·2	207·0	205·7	202·1	190·0	187·6	162·7	166·0	173·7	180·2	179·9
Pulp and paper (8).....	252·6	248·5	244·4	277·3	278·3	282·5	266·1	268·6	229·4	233·3	235·1	250·0	253·7
Milling (4).....	130·6	132·1	130·6	141·4	140·8	141·7	140·0	139·4	122·6	123·0	122·7	123·9	124·9
Oils (4).....	90·0	84·8	81·6	84·6	74·7	73·1	71·8	70·8	64·9	63·2	63·1	63·6	63·0
Textiles and clothing (9).....	183·7	187·8	186·8	200·2	208·3	210·3	206·4	207·9	190·5	182·1	180·7	181·8	182·9
Food and allied products (13).....	127·8	130·3	129·0	134·6	136·6	136·4	134·0	129·9	123·7	122·8	121·0	123·3	124·0
Beverages (8).....	357·6	334·0	327·8	353·8	410·6	410·3	430·2	430·5	349·2	330·9	314·3	317·1	303·5
Building materials (16).....	149·0	150·5	148·6	160·6	164·0	167·0	157·3	154·1	137·1	133·9	134·9	138·4	142·0
Industrial mines (2).....	106·1	106·9	100·4	106·0	109·8	108·5	100·1	96·1	84·5	81·6	83·6	92·1	93·3
Utilities, total (18).....	148·6	146·0	142·4	145·4	140·7	138·4	132·2	130·3	118·8	114·1	115·2	118·3	117·7
Transportation (2).....	256·4	249·7	229·6	233·8	224·1	234·0	206·9	197·5	164·8	150·8	145·6	148·7	149·6
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	120·3	122·2	126·5	128·2	134·1	135·6	132·0	131·5	124·0	114·8	114·7	118·9	121·0
Power and traction (14).....	125·7	122·7	121·7	124·8	117·8	110·0	109·8	109·9	103·7	103·8	107·5	110·3	108·1
Banks (8).....	121·6	126·8	129·2	133·6	134·2	135·0	135·3	132·3	124·1	124·7	129·8	133·5	133·1
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (27).....	114·9	116·9	108·4	110·0	107·0	104·0	93·4	89·7	81·6	80·3	83·3	83·7	86·6
Gold (23).....	107·2	111·6	101·3	99·8	94·2	92·0	81·7	77·6	71·1	70·1	73·1	70·9	74·1
Base metals (4).....	127·5	124·8	119·9	127·9	130·4	125·7	114·9	112·1	101·0	98·9	101·9	107·6	109·8
PREFERRED STOCKS.....	152·1	154·1	154·5	157·8	159·7	161·6	157·5	157·9	151·4	153·6	154·7	153·5	157·5
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—													
Treasury Bill yields.....	0·363	0·363	0·362	0·373	0·385	0·393	0·403	0·402	0·402	0·395	0·396	0·396	0·399
Dominion of Canada yields.....	2·73	2·59	2·60	2·60	2·63	2·60	2·63	2·61	2·62	2·62	2·62	2·62	2·61
Index of.....	90·0	85·9	83·8	84·3	85·1	84·9	85·1	85·0	84·9	85·0	85·0	85·0	84·9
Capitalized yields.....	111·1	116·4	119·3	118·6	117·5	117·8	117·5	117·6	117·8	117·6	117·6	117·6	117·8

IX. Finance

46. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1947

Item	Jan. 15	Jan. 22	Jan. 29	Jan. 31	Feb. 5	Feb. 12
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367
3. Notes in circulation.....	1,159,699,859	1,146,806,734	1,140,005,402	1,138,612,758	1,137,745,841	1,136,519,954
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government....	153,977,987	133,320,406	141,386,640	150,090,499	166,587,398	193,359,299
(b) Provincial Governments....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	508,463,295	530,146,702	524,605,337	533,343,639	523,662,278	506,392,581
(d) Other.....	78,460,527	103,580,269	86,829,622	82,875,484	70,350,381	65,352,648
Total.....	740,901,809	767,047,377	752,821,599	766,309,622	760,600,057	765,104,528
5. Liabilities, Sterling, U.S.A. currency.....	957,199	957,199	957,199	957,216	958,496	958,496
6. All other liabilities.....	34,348,166	31,452,517	25,082,943	34,971,154	40,385,945	31,243,031
Total.....	1,950,957,400	1,961,314,193	1,933,917,510	1,955,901,116	1,954,740,705	1,948,876,376
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars....	957,199	957,199	957,199	957,216	958,496	958,496
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	957,199	957,199	957,199	957,216	958,496	958,496
2. Subsidiary coin.....	363,733	366,496	371,038	376,139	369,768	388,927
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government....						
(b) Provincial Governments....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Banks.....						
Total.....						
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities.....	1,198,095,016	1,210,652,575	1,181,228,458	1,196,825,130	1,181,061,145	1,192,115,493
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	712,236,419	711,847,849	714,369,093	718,805,181	721,895,246	721,316,127
(c) Other securities.....	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000
Total.....	1,925,331,436	1,937,500,424	1,910,597,551	1,930,630,311	1,917,956,391	1,928,431,621
7. Bank Premises.....	2,439,466	2,439,466	2,439,389	2,439,389	2,439,389	2,439,389
8. All other assets.....	21,865,566	20,050,609	19,552,334	21,498,061	33,016,661	16,657,944
Total.....	1,950,957,400	1,961,314,193	1,933,917,510	1,955,901,116	1,954,740,704	1,948,876,376

47. MONEY SUPPLY

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1945	1946										
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Money Supply (M+M ₁).....	7179.5	7059.1	7126.4	7084.2	7189.8	7105.5	6974.6	7097.3	7120.6	7232.0	7415.8	7612.8
CIRCULATING MEDIA—												
Bank Notes in Circulation—												
Bank of Canada.....	1129.1	1088.1	1086.7	1102.2	1114.4	1109.5	1114.0	1117.9	1127.4	1147.5	1156.9	1161.1
Chartered Banks.....	25.7	25.2	24.8	24.5	24.1	23.7	23.3	22.9	22.5	22.2	21.8	21.7
Notes in hands of public.....	992.0	966.1	976.9	1002.0	984.0	995.6	1011.0	988.6	1015.9	1016.1	1029.4	1042.4
Subsidiary coin in hands of public	63.0	61.2	61.5	62.8	62.0	62.7	64.0	62.6	63.9	63.3	63.7	65.1
Total Circulating Media in hands of public (M).....	1055.0	1027.3	1038.4	1064.7	1046.0	1058.4	1075.0	1051.2	1079.8	1079.5	1093.0	1107.5
DEPOSITS—												
Deposits with Chartered Banks—												
Dominion Government.....	922.1	795.5	650.7	517.6	359.6	248.6	114.3	143.0	153.8	120.7	286.7	600.2
Provincial Government.....	91.1	103.6	105.9	108.1	122.3	120.2	128.1	136.0	124.3	127.2	121.2	119.8
Demand.....	2062.9	1948.5	1995.4	1985.3	2178.5	2207.0	2150.3	2197.1	2148.2	2265.3	2315.7	2181.8
Notice.....	2865.3	2962.9	3078.0	3170.2	3237.5	3305.7	3363.5	3410.9	3465.7	3524.1	3476.7	3460.1
Total.....	5941.4	5810.5	5829.9	5781.2	5897.9	5881.5	5756.1	5886.9	5892.1	6037.4	6200.9	6362.0
Deposits with Bank of Canada—												
Dominion Government.....	153.3	187.2	201.7	149.2	183.3	87.1	57.9	69.1	69.1	27.4	36.6	63.9
Other.....	29.8	34.2	56.4	89.1	62.7	78.4	85.6	90.1	79.7	87.8	85.2	79.4
Total.....	183.1	221.4	258.1	238.3	246.0	165.6	143.4	159.2	148.7	115.2	121.9	143.3
Total Deposits (M ₁).....	6124.5	6031.8	6088.0	6019.5	6143.9	6047.1	5899.6	6046.1	6040.8	6152.5	6322.7	6505.3

IX. Finance—Continued
48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS AT END OF MONTH

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1945	1946											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Assets—													
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—													
Notes of Bank of Canada....	162·86	147·19	134·64	124·72	154·48	137·53	126·30	152·10	134·04	153·58	149·30	140·36	176·8
Deposits with Bank of Can- ada.....	521·21	505·88	522·92	515·12	555·80	493·36	500·48	532·48	521·13	511·34	538·56	579·51	565·4
Totals.....	684·06	653·07	657·56	639·85	710·28	630·89	626·78	684·58	655·17	664·92	687·86	719·88	742·3
SUNDRY ASSETS—													
Gold and coin.....	12·84	15·08	14·65	13·21	13·96	13·56	12·45	14·00	12·73	13·69	13·83	12·73	13·3
Foreign currency.....	96·63	96·96	97·46	87·19	87·66	94·50	101·68	90·85	95·66	97·07	96·39	96·22	92·9
Notes and Cheques on other banks.....	280·37	211·26	248·54	207·26	255·64	280·39	230·03	239·39	204·08	286·61	282·82	243·26	328·4
Balances at other Banks—													
United Kingdom banks...	29·96	30·61	31·88	31·90	32·99	28·96	27·93	24·76	24·31	27·75	25·79	25·69	29·3
Other foreign banks.....	186·86	185·01	178·30	191·55	206·05	194·44	193·93	161·98	164·08	151·02	158·08	163·70	162·3
Canadian Chartered banks	2·29	2·31	2·55	2·17	2·20	2·66	2·35	2·49	2·43	2·68	2·15	4·19	2·2
SECURITIES—													
Dom.-Prov. Government...	3,586·6	3,647·5	3,644·9	3,699·1	3,708·7	3,726·7	3,681·9	3,738·5	3,765·1	3,792·4	3,864·5	3915·6	3633·
Canadian municipal.....	91·05	91·76	96·30	98·15	98·82	95·40	96·27	98·96	102·21	131·04	135·65	112·41	115·4
Foreign public.....	241·65	244·22	257·57	251·21	277·31	303·72	318·44	283·61	275·98	273·55	280·04	270·36	275·4
Other.....	118·77	116·27	120·70	148·26	157·86	178·29	177·87	176·37	192·60	178·37	190·61	197·22	207·1
Totals.....	4,038·1	4,099·7	4,119·4	4,196·7	4,242·7	4,304·1	4,274·5	4,297·5	4,335·9	4,375·3	4,470·8	4,495·6	4231·
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—													
In Canada.....	251·17	209·54	199·78	147·65	151·82	124·51	115·20	96·22	98·31	90·69	97·29	116·86	135·4
Elsewhere.....	120·49	101·89	109·67	105·96	106·07	89·57	74·41	68·48	77·31	85·61	79·69	70·48	77·1
CURRENT LOANS—													
In Canada—													
Prov. Governments.....	26·14	19·47	19·22	17·59	16·74	19·43	9·43	5·91	6·27	13·91	12·12	18·58	28·6
Municipalities, etc.....	21·15	19·77	24·03	30·89	29·46	27·02	30·86	34·35	33·41	34·23	27·16	26·98	24·8
Other.....	1227·07	1173·88	1151·10	1132·75	1113·80	1140·36	1147·72	1190·15	1209·71	1235·81	1301·65	1430·54	1453·8
Elsewhere than in Canada..	150·82	144·62	147·21	149·05	151·87	150·17	154·10	142·34	148·42	159·93	164·53	167·55	177·9
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans.....	0·96	1·06	0·96	0·97	0·91	0·93	0·95	0·96	0·92	0·94	0·95	0·92	0·9
Bank premises.....	63·12	63·79	63·88	63·94	64·35	64·80	64·97	65·16	65·52	65·78	64·22	63·78	64·2
Other real estate.....	1·90	1·89	1·90	1·89	1·86	1·77	1·77	1·76	1·69	1·69	1·32	0·86	0·8
Mortgages.....	1·98	1·89	1·85	1·83	1·79	1·73	1·66	1·60	1·45	1·41	1·51	1·69	1·6
Loans to controlled com- panies.....	10·45	10·83	10·77	10·73	10·69	10·64	10·59	10·65	10·61	10·57	10·40	10·37	10·3
Note circulation deposit....	1·69	1·69	1·69	1·69	1·70	1·70	1·70	1·55	1·33	1·33	1·33	1·33	1·3
Letters of credit.....	140·69	140·66	146·20	153·14	166·38	174·04	180·89	177·10	188·13	182·15	187·63	200·49	212·4
Other assets.....	4·53	4·59	4·78	4·81	4·71	4·78	4·90	4·82	4·79	4·98	5·21	5·32	5·2
Total Assets.....	7,53·23	7,189·6	7,233·4	7,192·7	7,373·6	7,360·9	7,269·8	7,316·6	7,342·2	7,508·1	7,692·7	7,877·0	7798·
Liabilities—													
Notes in circulation.....	25·71	25·22	24·84	24·46	24·10	23·68	23·30	22·89	22·51	22·15	21·78	21·71	21·4
Deposit Liabilities—													
Government Deposits—													
Dominion.....	922·09	795·52	650·74	517·59	359·56	248·63	114·30	142·95	153·83	120·70	286·65	600·17	365·9
Provincial.....	91·10	103·55	105·86	108·14	122·32	120·18	128·07	135·99	124·32	127·21	121·83	119·84	125·4
Public Deposits—													
Demand in Canada.....	2,062·9	1,948·5	1,995·4	1,985·3	2,178·5	2,207·0	2,150·3	2,197·1	2,148·2	2,265·3	2,315·7	2,181·8	2290·
Time in Canada.....	2,865·3	2,962·9	3,078·0	3,170·2	3,237·5	3,305·7	3,363·4	3,410·9	3,465·7	3,524·1	3,476·7	3,460·1	3469·
Foreign.....	760·37	729·08	734·50	738·92	772·14	770·69	766·11	697·43	704·07	710·12	714·96	700·88	716·4
Deposits of other Banks—													
Canadian chartered banks	19·12	17·26	23·23	15·67	20·01	18·26	17·00	19·58	15·44	21·88	20·58	18·44	24·6
United Kingdom banks...	35·28	29·72	30·99	30·80	32·04	31·90	31·71	30·73	33·33	35·16	31·48	31·09	32·2
Other banks.....	75·53	79·07	83·19	84·42	91·66	84·51	105·33	103·62	104·31	107·23	105·82	100·88	103·4
Total Deposit Liabilities...	6,831·7	6,665·6	6,701·8	6,651·0	6,813·7	6,786·9	6,676·8	6,738·2	6,749·3	6,911·7	7,073·7	7,213·3	7129·
of which: Canadian cur- rency.....	5,948·9	5,807·2	5,834·9	5,786·4	5,911·4	5,893·0	5,779·5	5,930·8	5,935·0	6,091·9	6,245·2	6,403·3	6294·
Other Liabilities—													
Bills payable.....	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·0
Letters of Credit.....	140·69	140·66	146·20	153·14	166·38	174·04	180·89	177·10	188·13	182·15	187·63	200·49	212·4
Other.....	3·29	2·88	3·26	2·93	2·88	4·36	3·91	3·83	4·16	3·76	5·38	5·15	3·4
Liabilities to Shareholders													
Dividends.....	1·21	2·86	1·88	1·48	3·12	1·88	1·48	3·12	1·90	1·50	3·79	2·57	2·4
Reserve.....	136·75	136·75	136·75	136·75	136·75	136·75	136·75	136·75	136·75	136·75	151·75	176·75	176·7
Capital paid up.....	145·50	145·50	145·50	145·50	145·50	145·50	145·50	145·50	145·50	145·50	145·50	145·50	145·5
Total Liabilities.....	7,336·7	7,173·0	7,216·8	7,176·2	7,357·0	7,344·4	7,253·3	7,300·0	7,325·6	7,491·5	7,677·1	7866·58	7788·
Daily Average Data—													
Canadian currency deposits.	5,854·4	5,814·7	5,733·5	5,764·9	5,781·0	5,795·3	5,788·7	5,840·9	5,897·6	5,973·3	6,099·7	6298·1	6198·
Canadian cash reserve.....	675·9	676·8	653·3	639·4	663·0	683·1	656·6	663·7	681·5	659·4	677·4	718·1	696
Total public note circulation*	989·4	961·7	964·8	978·0	984·9	979·1	982·5	986·8	992·1	1,005·5	1,014·5	1,014·4	1030
Daily Average Ratio:													
Cash to Deposits.....	11·5	11·6	11·4	11·1	11·5	11·8	11·3	11·4	11·6	11·0	11·1	11·4	11

*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

IX. Finance—Continued

48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—Concluded

Index Number— (1935-39=100)	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Canadian deposits (daily average)...	251.4	249.7	246.2	247.5	248.2	248.8	248.5	250.8	253.2	256.5	261.9	270.4	266.1
Canadian cash re- serve (daily aver- age).....	280.9	281.3	271.5	265.8	275.6	283.9	272.9	275.9	283.2	274.1	281.5	298.5	289.5
Current loans in Canada.....	157.3	150.5	147.6	145.2	142.8	146.2	147.2	152.6	155.1	158.4	166.9	183.4	186.4
Total securities.....	297.7	302.3	303.7	309.4	312.8	317.3	315.2	316.9	319.7	322.6	329.6	331.5	312.0
Total public note cir- culation*.....	509.2	495.0	496.6	503.3	506.9	503.9	505.7	507.9	510.6	517.5	522.1	522.1	530.1

*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

49. CHEQUES CASHED IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1946												1947
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Cheques Cashed—													
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Halifax.....	66.1	55.8	62.6	59.5	113.0	76.6	80.5	67.6	60.5	80.1	76.0	72.3	70.2
Moncton.....	20.5	19.6	21.7	21.0	24.2	22.4	22.7	24.0	20.7	25.6	27.2	27.0	24.2
Saint John.....	36.1	31.4	39.3	37.3	38.8	39.9	40.0	36.8	34.4	38.8	43.4	40.3	41.7
Totals.....	122.7	106.8	123.7	117.8	176.0	138.9	143.2	128.4	115.7	144.4	146.6	139.6	136.1
QUEBEC—													
Montreal.....	1,513.3	1,447.4	1,502.8	1,465.5	1,730.4	1,640.9	1,594.9	1,382.6	1,675.9	1,706.3	1,651.5	1,516.7	1883.3
Quebec.....	128.1	147.5	120.6	129.0	137.4	143.3	184.7	124.5	135.1	156.9	153.1	162.2	141.9
Sherbrooke.....	13.8	12.6	14.9	15.8	16.9	17.0	17.6	18.3	16.6	18.5	17.8	18.7	15.4
Totals.....	1,655.1	1,607.6	1,638.3	1,610.4	1,884.7	1,801.2	1,797.2	1,525.4	1,827.6	1,881.7	1,822.5	1,697.6	2040.6
ONTARIO—													
Brantford.....	20.5	19.4	21.3	22.6	24.5	21.9	22.9	23.2	21.4	25.6	23.5	23.0	23.2
Batham.....	16.7	15.1	13.6	12.4	15.0	14.2	15.1	13.2	14.4	15.5	18.7	21.7	19.3
Fort William.....	13.1	12.9	14.2	13.3	14.6	14.2	16.4	16.5	16.9	17.4	15.9	19.6	15.2
Hamilton.....	135.3	104.8	106.1	110.8	125.3	114.0	120.3	111.4	117.2	129.6	146.9	138.7	133.0
Kingston.....	17.9	13.5	16.8	16.6	17.4	15.2	16.3	15.4	17.0	18.5	20.2	20.9	18.4
Kitchener.....	33.3	30.0	27.6	27.7	33.3	30.7	31.2	24.4	25.3	31.0	35.9	33.2	34.1
London.....	75.3	59.7	72.6	71.7	74.4	84.0	71.0	71.8	64.3	72.0	80.3	74.6	81.0
Ottawa.....	454.0	312.8	613.9	657.2	411.3	318.5	285.4	240.1	545.3	498.5	336.5	496.9	243.8
Peterborough.....	13.8	14.0	14.1	16.6	17.4	17.0	16.7	15.5	16.2	18.2	18.6	19.2	17.0
St. Catharines.....	18.4	17.3	18.7	19.6	21.4	21.5	21.6	21.0	20.9	23.4	27.1	23.0	22.6
Windsor.....	19.8	15.9	18.5	16.7	18.5	21.8	20.0	23.2	22.4	21.8	20.5	25.4	22.2
London.....	10.9	10.1	11.4	11.5	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0	14.9	14.9	14.7	13.4
Toronto.....	1,960.2	1,837.7	1,651.2	1,648.1	1,671.9	1,677.2	1,643.3	1,337.7	1,545.8	1,589.6	1,704.1	1,649.1	1875.2
Windsor.....	64.9	68.3	73.8	76.9	85.8	81.6	77.0	93.7	74.7	75.9	78.5	82.4	78.0
Totals.....	2,854.2	2,531.4	2,673.9	2,721.8	2,543.9	2,444.8	2,361.1	2,020.1	2,515.0	2,552.0	2,541.6	2,642.3	2596.4
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Brandon.....	8.1	6.3	6.8	7.8	8.9	7.7	13.0	8.0	8.5	10.3	10.0	8.8	7.3
Calgary.....	130.4	112.6	113.6	111.3	124.6	123.5	143.7	125.3	125.8	171.9	174.2	145.1	140.2
Edmonton.....	94.3	88.8	137.0	93.4	99.8	73.2	99.4	107.3	101.8	102.1	108.4	107.8	96.7
Lethbridge.....	10.4	10.0	11.7	12.2	11.9	11.4	11.2	13.5	13.5	14.6	13.4	13.2	12.4
Medicine Hat.....	5.3	4.7	5.7	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.5	6.0	7.0	8.6	7.0	6.3	6.3
Moose Jaw.....	15.0	11.3	15.2	15.9	14.6	14.9	15.4	14.2	17.2	19.6	16.9	15.7	15.3
Prince Albert.....	7.5	7.3	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.3	9.6	8.4	8.3	10.2	9.4	10.4	9.0
Regina.....	76.8	49.2	64.3	83.9	80.7	66.7	76.6	71.2	108.8	104.3	112.5	82.2	67.4
Saskatoon.....	25.3	21.5	29.0	29.7	30.3	28.6	26.3	30.2	29.6	34.0	33.3	31.6	27.9
Winnipeg.....	525.8	385.1	414.0	492.1	625.9	455.9	430.3	417.5	587.7	751.7	728.5	551.9	534.6
Totals.....	898.9	696.9	805.6	861.3	1,010.9	795.7	831.9	801.7	1,008.0	1,227.2	1,213.5	972.9	917.1
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
New Westminster...	18.5	15.1	17.8	18.2	19.6	21.3	17.9	18.7	18.5	20.3	19.8	20.6	18.6
Vancouver.....	383.5	328.0	364.6	364.2	379.9	340.7	329.1	321.1	336.2	411.4	398.1	397.4	435.7
Victoria.....	57.7	50.2	54.3	61.0	100.5	66.7	66.4	51.2	69.5	75.6	69.4	64.8	71.3
Totals.....	459.7	393.3	436.7	443.4	500.0	428.7	413.4	391.0	424.2	507.2	487.3	482.8	525.6
Canada.....	5,990.7	5,335.9	5,678.2	5,754.7	6,115.6	5,609.4	5,546.9	4,866.5	5,890.5	6,312.6	6,211.5	5,935.2	6215.8

IX. Finance—Continued

50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of January, 1947 (Unrevised)	Month of January, 1946	April 1, 1946 to January 31, 1947 (January Unrevised)	April 1, 1945 to January 31, 1946
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Receipts—				
ORDINARY REVENUE.				
Customs Import Duties.....	21,639,851	15,526,610	185,606,762	99,945,055
Excise Duties.....	14,198,215	14,566,954	164,422,509	156,658,215
Excise Taxes.....	49,946,001	33,642,471	459,906,564	403,280,460
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	143,283,033	133,550,323	1,217,898,709	1,231,292,506
Postal Revenue.....	6,400,000	5,600,000	57,723,694	54,210,884
Sundry.....	6,396,130	23,431,320	50,630,931	71,446,107
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	241,863,230	226,317,678	2,136,189,170	2,016,833,228
SPECIAL RECEIPTS.				
War Assets Corporation.....	11,057,095	4,547,129	151,653,171	23,261,997
Other.....	3,720,136	5,801,839	30,667,786	62,250,723
Grand Total.....	256,640,460	236,666,646	2,318,510,127	2,102,345,948
Disbursements—				
ORDINARY EXPENDITURE (by Departments)				
Agriculture.....	1,089,790	905,887	10,384,223	8,074,206
Finance—				
Interest on Public Debt.....	20,215,621	22,114,758	346,160,205	318,285,688
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....	3,684,120	3,123,944	77,513,065	76,156,592
Other Appropriations.....	7,822,122	12,498,534	23,301,616	33,661,809
Labour.....	2,010,835	1,568,289	19,521,038	16,072,047
Mines and Resources.....	1,628,822	1,474,952	14,999,628	10,549,686
National Health and Welfare—				
Family Allowances.....	21,156,580	19,653,954	202,207,405	133,355,511
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the Blind.....	8,979,435	7,248,392	26,691,626	23,804,081
Other Appropriations.....	522,157	737,075	4,587,428	3,554,049
National Revenue.....	2,279,102	1,964,763	21,885,494	18,302,917
Post Office.....	5,772,914	4,946,532	50,340,573	43,453,748
Public Works.....	1,960,570	1,846,528	19,325,464	11,358,824
Transport.....	1,693,558	2,023,323	15,743,694	14,404,703
Veterans Affairs.....	9,271,101	6,317,002	75,299,160	59,179,368
Other Departments.....	3,632,153	Cr. 430,773	37,803,760	34,337,974
Total Ordinary.....	91,718,880	85,993,159	945,764,379	804,551,202
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.....	590,461	429,849	8,248,934	4,124,339
SPECIAL EXPENDITURE.....	362,107	626,810	3,768,527	4,320,471
DEMobilIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURE (by Departments) (1945-46 expenditure from War appropria- tions)				
Agriculture.....	4,139,179	8,664,599	61,330,752	66,242,190
Canadian Mutual Aid Board.....		630,771		781,791,600
Finance—				
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	668,815	1,237,628	10,051,675	11,874,143
Other Appropriations.....	12,494,383	9,262,424	77,282,581	89,893,945

IX. Finance—Concluded

50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—Concluded

Classification	Month of January, 1947 (Unrevised)	Month of January, 1946	April 1, 1946 to January 31, 1947 (January Unrevised)	April 1, 1945 to January 31, 1946
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Disbursements—Concluded				
DEMOBILIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURES				
—Concluded				
Labour.....	1,878,061	1,663,547	22,236,160	14,634,207
Mines and Resources.....	126,155	Cr. 145,472	1,597,879	2,551,294
National Defence—				
Army and Related Services.....	9,581,905	50,388,992	183,641,337	712,690,595
Naval Service.....	3,486,496	12,728,457	42,170,528	202,159,669
Air Service.....	4,647,533	21,294,147	69,051,274	407,202,576
National Health and Welfare—				
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the Blind.....	2,381,233	1,934,989	7,074,162	6,471,030
Other Appropriations.....	70,093	Cr. 31,368	1,291,913	2,169,153
Public Works.....	Cr. 83,511	Cr. 590,732	4,142,277	7,477,487
Reconstruction and Supply.....	9,621,884	Cr. 1,231,607	70,335,615	†Cr. 56,070,611
Transport.....	243,508	1,135,806	7,872,500	11,487,797
Veterans Affairs.....	28,422,579	51,919,076	433,496,334	202,149,083
Other Departments.....	417,219	955,845	3,163,845	22,525,693
Total Demobilization and Reconversion.....	78,095,530	159,817,102	994,738,835	2,485,249,849
GOVERNMENT OWNED ENTERPRISES—				
Canadian National Railways—				
P.E.I. Car Ferry and Terminal Deficit.....	58,000	61,000	638,000	643,000
National Harbours Board—Non-Active.....			681,512	558,848
National Harbours Board—Deficit.....			84,569	90,000
OTHER CHARGES—				
Consolidated Deficit A/C-Misc.....			111,791	27,033
Grand Total Expenditures.....	170,824,978	246,927,920	1,954,036,547	3,299,564,741
Loans, Advances and Investments—Net Increase or				
*Decrease—				
To Railway and Steamship Companies—				
Canadian National Railways.....	*41,932,257	12,555,318	*22,923,350	45,696,045
To Foreign Exchange Control Board, United Kingdom and Foreign Governments.....	*75,612,068	122,364,140	195,529,964	768,329,894
To Sundry Government Agencies—				
Soldiers Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	5,495,274	2,531,254	47,045,225	12,750,108
Commodity Prices Stabilization Corp. Ltd.....	887,531	2,210,121	14,077,721	7,590,481
Other.....	6,471,396	*102,214	12,138,542	*7,077,293
To Provincial and Municipal Governments.....	*240,159	*1,286,064	*2,255,850	*3,995,473
Miscellaneous—Loans and Advances.....	*29,874	*14,328,924	*499,748	*15,173,433
Miscellaneous—Investments.....	15,139,770	*29,812,771	187,023,852	*82,895,402
Total Loans, Advances and Investments.....	*89,820,387	94,130,859	430,136,357	725,224,926

† Includes credit balance in Munitions Production Allotment Fund which was transferred to Special Receipts at the close of the fiscal year 1945-46.

NOTE—Credits represent adjustments between Departments or appropriations.

IX. Finance

51. PURCHASES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA FROM OTHER COUNTRIES

In Dollars

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds and De-bentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and De-bentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
1945								
June.....	29,050,263	15,663,388	13,386,875	2,887,865	683	87,312	373,940	32,400,063
July.....	7,718,136	2,790,169	4,927,967	2,248,729	41,254	21,584	63,155	10,092,858
Aug.....	6,392,230	2,173,758	4,218,472	2,265,400	24,891	54,994	195,060	8,932,575
Sept.....	9,628,315	5,290,448	4,337,867	2,965,632	10,794	28,990	321,881	13,046,840
Oct.....	11,477,374	5,303,805	6,173,569	4,204,773	77,365	374,580	138,510	16,272,602
Nov.....	16,692,380	6,277,769	10,414,611	6,881,738	56,813	63,581	80,725	23,775,237
Dec.....	16,140,256	4,397,658	11,742,598	7,851,422	140	242,628	173,117	24,418,559
1946								
Jan.....	23,656,765	7,048,082	16,608,683	8,620,335	372,141	280,940	300,380	33,230,561
Feb.....	21,013,784	7,763,790	13,242,911	9,583,915	41,060	53,617	186,888	30,879,264
Mar.....	14,215,953	6,552,115	7,659,850	4,063,148	111,916	17,572	400,787	18,809,376
April.....	17,512,862	6,104,024	11,408,773	7,161,678	3,303	203,784	41,106	24,922,733
May.....	13,431,481	3,439,009	9,992,472	5,753,045	100,495	145,458	21,094	19,451,573
June.....	12,702,185	4,433,968	8,264,559	6,084,440	1,510	204,167	119,991	19,116,298
July.....	15,463,147	7,925,989	7,537,158	3,893,176	.....	262,660	107,445	19,753,075
Aug.....	13,711,392	5,520,219	8,140,730	4,276,656	.....	1,564,397	46,512	19,598,957
Sept.....	25,922,900	12,456,477	13,413,233	6,272,228	27,894	133,031	7,425	32,363,478
Oct.....	14,999,446	7,157,421	7,841,996	5,559,125	22,707	75,318	253,148	20,909,744
Nov.....	12,382,183	4,652,647	7,729,536	4,023,670	9,576	94,398	179,619	16,689,452

52. SALES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA TO OTHER COUNTRIES

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds and De-bentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and De-bentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
1945								
June.....	56,552,193	43,641,002	12,911,191	9,491,411	.....	389,184	1,009,981	67,442,769
July.....	27,262,166	23,272,289	3,989,877	4,115,770	9,345	206,319	254,651	31,848,251
Aug.....	23,945,766	20,097,130	3,848,636	4,591,075	181,565	84,949	527,717	29,331,072
Sept.....	12,033,037	7,653,729	4,379,308	7,139,110	119,487	144,007	207,540	19,643,181
Oct.....	17,545,830	10,195,977	7,349,853	10,474,546	32,458	437,795	247,439	28,738,068
Nov.....	29,391,449	17,771,848	11,585,617	12,871,612	91,779	255,875	374,670	42,985,385
Dec.....	23,661,240	9,766,017	13,895,223	11,671,320	12,784	259,294	420,701	36,025,339
1946								
Jan.....	37,107,819	20,093,667	17,011,902	12,820,400	135,449	164,101	689,910	50,917,679
Feb.....	55,604,643	42,867,363	12,735,699	9,624,231	95,171	71,823	392,298	65,788,166
Mar.....	31,867,784	22,238,537	9,628,001	6,779,709	65,029	86,030	242,118	39,040,670
April.....	27,312,570	17,212,482	10,097,679	10,012,723	11,909	189,799	389,210	37,916,211
May.....	20,042,358	7,020,923	13,017,919	9,277,030	268,177	147,011	246,798	29,981,374
June.....	30,294,461	22,138,763	8,153,811	9,518,760	158,189	1,089,525	318,358	41,379,293
July.....	22,876,719	15,464,434	7,412,285	4,975,643	67,423	59,158	38,259	28,017,202
Aug.....	17,324,995	11,782,564	5,542,431	5,337,470	49,041	804,322	170,531	23,686,369
Sept.....	24,636,995	18,965,461	5,671,534	7,125,328	21,634	165,988	72,467	32,023,412
Oct.....	17,230,702	13,795,049	3,435,424	4,546,765	23,151	107,266	778,632	22,687,093
Nov.....	16,879,211	11,159,145	5,717,952	4,614,782	25,111	83,770	94,723	21,697,597

SOURCE.—Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and Other Countries—International Payments Branch.

IX. Finance—Concluded

53. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1946												1947
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec	Jan.
Transactions—													
MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND													
MONTREAL CURB MARKET—													
Shares Traded—													
Industrials.....000	2,247	1,685	1,058	1,892	1,652	985	1,072	849	1,466	968	885	963	1,069
Mines.....000	7,364	5,077	4,075	3,490	2,501	2,892	2,136	4,234	3,968	2,351	2,705	2,431	3,455
Value of Listings.....\$000,000	9,764	9,492	9,594	9,747	9,836	9,599	9,392	9,358	8,615	8,567	8,717	8,922	.....
Brokers' Loans.....\$000	28,099	29,467	27,491	24,797	26,041	24,582	19,513	19,366	15,556	18,041	17,171	19,647	.....
Loan Ratio.....	0.32	0.38	0.35	0.31	0.33	0.31	0.26	0.26	0.23	0.27	0.25	0.28	.....
TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Borrowings on collateral.....\$000	40,696	37,712	28,873	33,208	33,752	33,946	28,982	28,148	28,150	26,829	27,462	29,951	30,667
Ratio to quoted values.....	0.51	0.49	0.37	0.42	0.42	0.43	0.39	0.38	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.41	0.42
Sales.....000	60,113	43,604	31,755	40,907	30,957	18,719	24,351	23,864	25,724	21,340	28,523	24,409	33,697
Values.....\$000	118,354	99,886	64,879	75,005	76,560	44,211	48,761	39,933	62,181	39,975	41,876	37,123	50,562
Market values ¹.....\$000,000	8,026	7,711	7,813	7,993	8,066	7,852	7,522	7,457	6,810	6,719	7,048	7,241	7,311
NEW ISSUES OF BONDS ².....\$000,000	186.8	174.2	1232.0	577.5	270.7	237.3	283.8	168.0	650.0	983.0	701.5	224.6	.....
INDEX OF DIVIDEND PAYMENTS...	140.3	141.4	142.4	143.2	143.1	144.7	146.9	148.2	148.0	147.8	148.2	149.6	151.2
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....\$000	27,086	8,464	30,497	29,062	9,564	47,161	29,562	12,398	25,366	26,374	5,879	50,647	33,875

		1944		1945				1946			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Bond Issues and Retirements ³	\$000,000										
DOM. GOVT. DIRECT AND GTD.											
New issues.....		12.6	1672.6	14.5	1581.5	11.1	2036.4	9.7	7.0	6.4	892.8
Retirements.....		118.7	217.3	7.9	9.5	10.7	104.0	195.0	213.9	10.5	442.5
PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GTD.											
New Issues—new.....		2.5	5.1	2.5	12.6	18.9	2.3	13.2	13.0	15.0	6.1
—refunding.....		25.2	29.1	47.1	.....	29.6	61.0	13.6	17.5	30.0	12.5
Retirements—refunded.....		39.2	22.8	6.8	21.3	38.6	71.1	4.8	13.5	38.0	11.6
—other.....		15.1	14.7	10.8	18.0	16.7	20.8	20.3	15.6	20.8	13.8
CORPORATIONS											
New Issues—new.....		12.2	14.8	7.6	7.7	28.0	30.9	18.1	45.0	21.5	10.4
—refunding.....		4.5	22.2	81.3	12.4	11.1	2.0	97.5	179.9	143.1	41.9
Retirements—refunded.....		18.4	22.2	43.1	45.2	18.8	2.4	28.9	219.4	112.1	98.6
—other.....		21.2	30.7	12.8	37.1	11.6	12.9	37.4	32.4	30.6	19.7

¹ Month end values of all listed stocks. ²Source: A. E. Ames & Co. ³ Totals shown by quarters. Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada.

X. Other Countries

54. INDEXES OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES¹

Jan.—June, 1939 = 100

Country	1945	1946											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Wholesale Prices—													
Canada.....	142	143	144	144	148	148	149	149	149	149	151	152	153
United States.....	140	140	141	143	144	145	148	163	169	163	176	178	.....
Argentina.....	212	214	216	222	222	225	233	230	228	233	235	234	.....
Chile.....	224	225	225	228	233	239	245	255	264	273	278	272	.....
Mexico.....	217	219	219	224	228	231	236	239	242	247	252	256	254
Peru.....	217	217	220	220	222	228	228	230	235	239	243	252	258
Venezuela.....	146	151	146	141	150	149	150	156	154	.....	.....	.....	.....
India.....	286	287	303	306	306	317	327	311	333	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iran.....	514	504	502	475	441	417	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Palestine.....	347	348	346	342	345	343	336	344	353	364	367	348	347
Denmark.....	186	186	184	186	187	186	187	188	195	196	201	202	202
Finland.....	535	541	545	558	613	605	612	619	624	631	634	634	.....
Norway.....	170	171	171	169	171	174	173	175	174	174	174	176	177
Portugal.....	242	245	246	254	250	237	231	225	231	228	223	.....	.....
United Kingdom Board of Trade.	174	177	177	177	177	178	178	181	182	182	183	184	185
Sweden.....	174	169	169	168	168	169	178	170	169	166	170	174	.....
Switzerland.....	202	203	201	202	201	201	201	202	203	201	205	206	206
Australia.....	139	139	139	139	140	140	140	140	138	139	139	142	.....
New Zealand.....	153	152	152	151	153	153	153	153	152	147	147	.....	.....
Union South Africa.....	158	159	159	158	158	162	163	163	164	165	.....	.....	.....
Egypt.....	340	.....	.....	336	333	.....	323	325	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Source: United Nations Bulletin.

X. Other Countries—Continued

55. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES¹

Classification	1945	1946											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Production and Related Series—													
Industrial production.1935-39=100	163	160	152	168	165	159	170	172	176	180	181	182	179
Mineral production-1935-39=000	133	141	141	137	104	116	139	146	143	145	144	136	136
Manufacturing production.....1935-9=000	169	163	154	173	176	167	176	177	182	186	188	191	184
Cattle receipts, primary markets.....000	2,073	1,961	1,961	1,920	2,145	1,783	1,725	3,121	2,562	1,923	3,650	2,871	2,447
Hog receipts, primary market.000	3,459	3,344	2,952	2,211	2,472	2,431	1,352	3,070	1,832	203	2,264	3,221	2,993
Sheep and lambs, receipts.....000	2,100	1,663	2,481	1,753	1,984	1,610	2,517	2,286	2,176	2,542	3,656	1,966	1,495
Poultry receipts 5 markets.000 lb.	89,018	47,157	31,034	31,348	37,278	34,765	32,865	38,138	43,162	61,131	89,972	72,952	.....
Newsprint production.....000 s. tons	61.6	67.8	60.6	65.3	67.1	65.9	61.2	62.7	65.1	61.0	67.2	64.7	62.1
Consumption ².....000 s. tons	225.4	221.1	223.2	267.7	259.0	261.4	259.3	243.1	260.1	268.4	292.3	291.5	294.8
Pig iron consumption.....000 s. tons	4,090	.....	3,664	4,374	3,739	2,395	3,623	4,560	4,696	4,571	4,812	.....	.....
Steel ingot production.....000 s. tons	6,059	3,872	1,393	6,507	5,860	4,072	5,625	6,610	6,887	6,518	6,970	6,410	5,760
Contracts awarded.....\$000,000	330.7	357.5	387.4	697.6	734.9	952.4	807.9	718.0	679.9	619.5	573.2	503.7	457.3
Car loadings.....000 cars	3,546	2,884	2,867	3,982	2,605	2,616	4,063	3,407	4,478	3,517	3,680	4,220	3,022
Electric power production.....mil. kw. hr.	18,109	18,403	16,193	17,800	17,477	17,673	17,624	18,620	19,515	18,814	20,222	19,949	20,809
Tobacco Consumption—													
Cigars.....mn.	365	469	455	480	484	497	452	439	501	458	538	547	466
Cigarettes.....mn.	16,061	25,226	23,637	26,401	25,452	29,972	26,360	25,440	28,953	26,865	32,778	27,696	22,695
Mfd. tobacco and snuff.000 lbs.	15,453	20,806	17,776	18,519	20,023	21,223	21,084	20,949	22,733	21,671	25,631	22,728	17,636
Petroleum production.....mn. bbls.	138.5	143.4	132.1	136.8	140.2	148.3	146.9	152.6	149.9	143.7	148.3	.....	.....
Consumption (to stills).....mn. bbls.	141.8	140.1	130.2	144.5	139.9	148.6	145.1	150.5	150.6	145.2	146.8	140.5	.....
Stocks, end of month													
refinable in U.S.....mn. bbls.	218.8	223.4	227.2	221.4	222.5	221.6	223.1	224.4	224.2	222.4	222.1	226.4	.....
Gasoline production.....000 bbls.	66,058	62,126	55,492	61,899	61,160	65,191	64,345	67,445	69,707	66,284	67,305	66,072	.....
Stocks, end of month.....000 bbls.	89,360	94,115	96,293	95,186	90,444	85,801	83,726	79,384	78,833	78,848	77,628	79,980	.....
Cotton consumption.....000 bales	652	811	747	804	814	872	793	730	856	818	931	877	774
Internal Trade—													
All retail stores.....\$000,000	8,489	6,695	6,430	7,473	7,707	7,926	7,736	7,621	8,540	8,203	8,911	9,086	10,282
Chain stores sales....1935-39=100	198.1	223.4	225.8	230.8	218.0	217.0	218.6	230.6	254.0	238.3	237.2	254.9	.....
Departmental stores (adjusted).....1935-39=100	216	228	254	263	250	256	275	274	290	269	257	272	274
External Trade—													
Imports.....\$000,000	297.2	394.1	318.8	384.5	406.6	396.7	385.0	432.0	424.0	376.0	399.0	482.0	536.0
Exports.....\$000,000	715.2	779.2	650.1	768.0	740.6	815.3	858.0	808.1	859.0	626.0	529.0	965.0	1080.0
Employment—Adjusted—													
Total.....000	36,813	37,471	37,016	37,031	38,335	38,663	38,947	39,100	39,690	39,900	40,036	40,315	.....
Manufacturing.....000	13,059	13,236	13,536	13,272	13,848	13,995	14,098	14,173	14,513	14,634	14,761	14,982	.....
Mining.....000	798	814	812	801	508	717	811	815	825	822	821	822	.....
Construction.....000	1,085	1,230	1,385	1,462	1,597	1,708	1,827	1,882	1,953	1,961	1,948	1,926	.....
Transportation.....000	3,916	3,956	3,986	3,989	3,939	3,873	3,878	3,903	3,941	3,915	3,968	3,997	.....
Trade.....000	7,335	7,673	7,692	7,758	7,775	7,763	7,788	7,905	7,962	8,004	7,954	7,966	.....
Pay Rolls—Manufac-													
turing.....1939=100	226.2	229.2	210.5	232.9	249.2	248.1	256.8	261.2	278.2	284.3	286.4	291.8	300.1
Durable goods.....1939=100	240.0	243.0	198.7	236.8	267.3	267.2	280.1	287.7	306.9	314.4	318.5	321.6	328.3
Nondurable goods.....1939=100	212.7	215.7	221.3	229.2	231.4	229.4	234.0	235.4	250.2	254.6	255.1	262.6	272.4

X. Other Countries—Concluded
55. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES—Concluded

Classification	1945	1946											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Prices—													
Wholesale Prices—1926=100													
Department of Labour.....	107·1	107·1	107·7	108·9	110·2	111·0	112·9	124·7	129·1	124·0	134·1	139·6	140·9
and Prices—Dollars													
All issues, New York, S.E.	103·64	104·75	105·19	105·29	103·89	104·03	104·21	103·52	103·10	102·15	102·46	.....	.....
U.S. Treasury (taxable).....	102·7	104·6	106·0	106·5	106·6	104·8	105·3	104·9	104·1	103·3	103·6	103·7	103·9
Prices Common Stocks¹													
(402)—													
1935-39=100.....	139·7	144·8	143·3	141·8	151·7	154·3	153·2	149·6	146·4	125·4	122·3	120·6	125·5
Industrials (354).....	142·2	147·5	145·8	144·5	155·9	158·8	156·9	153·4	150·4	128·8	125·9	123·8	128·9
Railways (20).....	157·1	164·3	159·8	153·6	156·8	157·2	161·8	153·6	147·1	119·0	110·2	113·3	118·8
Utilities (28).....	120·2	124·0	123·7	122·8	127·5	129·3	130·4	127·7	125·3	109·7	107·2	105·5	109·8
Cost of living..1935-39=100.....	129·9	129·9	129·6	130·2	131·1	131·7	133·3	141·2	144·1	145·9	148·6	152·2	153·3
Retail Prices—													
Dec. 31, 1930=100.....	113·6	113·5	113·5	113·6	113·7	114·5	114·7	115·1	116·0	116·7	117·8	119·0	.....
Finance—													
Stock sales, N.Y.—													
Mil. Shares.....	34·2	51·5	34·1	25·7	31·4	30·4	21·7	20·6	20·8	43·5	30·4	23·8	.....
and sales, N.Y.—													
Mil. Dollars.....	141·4	186·9	129·3	105·0	122·3	94·0	84·0	79·9	78·0	149·3	112·7	96·1	.....
Bank debits, N.Y.—													
Mil. Dollars.....	45,035	38,819	30,498	35,670	37,208	35,085	34,972	37,357	30,216	31,397	33,913	31,088	41,252
Outside, 141 centres—													
Mil. Dollars.....	47,774	41,975	36,212	43,448	42,122	42,433	43,219	45,054	43,684	43,155	47,670	46,105	52,295
Income Payments and Expenditures—													
Income Payments—													
Mil. Dollars.....	14,272	13,047	12,068	13,199	12,960	12,768	14,478	13,979	13,481	14,317	14,673	14,202	15,895
Index.....1935-39=100.....	234·1	233·5	231·7	234·7	236·4	239·7	240·9	250·6	252·1	246·4	254·5	259·2	260·5
Expenditures— ⁴													
Goods.....\$000,000.....	21,775	.....	.....	19,495	.....	.....	22,055	.....	.....	23,050	.....	.....	.....
Services.....\$000,000.....	8,281	.....	.....	8,637	.....	.....	8,775	.....	.....	9,050	.....	.....	.....
Goods, adjusted													
1935-39=100.....	212·4	.....	.....	231·5	.....	.....	232·2	.....	.....	248·6	.....	.....	.....
Services—													
1935-39=100.....	155·2	.....	.....	160·4	.....	.....	164·3	.....	.....	170·1	.....	.....	.....

¹ Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business. ² Based on sample of 422 publishers. ³ Courtesy of Standard and
Oil Corporation. ⁴ Quarterly Totals.

56. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1946												1947
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Banking—													
BANK OF ENGLAND ¹ —													
Private deposits..... £ mn.	276·8	279·8	274·5	306·5	302·8	342·4	313·6	295·4	321·1	316·5	327·5	332·6	346·8
Bank and currency													
notes..... £ mn.	1231·6	1344·7	1326·3	1348·3	1400·2	1363·9	1870·7	1383·4	1361·8	1362·5	1365·7	1417·0	1371·5
Gold reserve..... £ mn.	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2
ANDON CLEARING													
BANKS—													
Deposits..... £ mn.	4,729	4,684	4,749	4,865	4,894	5,045	5,113	5,198	5,302	5,397	5,685	.....	.....
Discounts..... £ mn.	361	340	379	433	470	526	522	464	405	472	610	.....	.....
Advances..... £ mn.	829	838	853	834	848	883	877	896	921	938	980	.....	.....
Investments..... £ mn.	1,230	1,241	1,246	1,282	1,322	1,382	1,406	1,393	1,393	1,403	1,927	.....	.....
Money—													
Day-to-day rate.....p.c.	·63	·63	·63	·63	·63	·63	·63	·63	·63	·63	·63	·63	.....
Three months rate.....p.c.	·52	·52	·52	·52	·52	·52	·52	·52	·52	·52	·52	·52	.....
Wholesale Prices—													
1938=100													
all.....	169·6	169·4	169·7	170·3	170·8	171·2	174·1	174·3	174·9	175·1	176·5	177·3	.....
Food and tobacco.....	161·9	161·9	162·7	163·0	163·1	162·9	165·5	163·6	162·6	161·7	161·2	160·7	.....
all industrial materials and													
manufactures.....	173·4	173·0	173·0	173·8	174·5	175·4	178·5	179·9	181·5	182·4	184·8	186·4	.....
Basic.....	201·7	198·7	198·8	199·3	200·1	202·5	207·4	207·7	209·2	211·3	219·0	223·1	.....
Intermediate.....	181·1	181·7	181·7	182·9	183·2	183·9	187·6	189·5	190·2	191·3	193·2	195·3	.....
Manufactures.....	150·2	150·3	150·4	151·2	152·2	152·5	154·7	156·7	159·6	160·1	160·8	161·1	.....
Building materials.....	156·7	157·8	157·8	159·2	161·6	162·4	170·8	171·8	177·1	177·7	177·4	177·4	.....
Employment—													
Number unemployed ².....000	329	356	372	371	375	376	359	364	359	366	367	363	.....

¹ Middle of month. ² Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDED FEBRUARY 16, 1947

Administration.—

ADMINISTRATIVE REPORT OF THE DOMINION STATISTICIAN (Eng. and French) 147 p., illus. 50 cents.

Population.—

Eighth Census of Canada, 1941. CROSS CLASSIFICATIONS INTERPROVINCIAL MIGRATION, Volume IV, BLIND AND DEAF MUTES. (Eng. and French) 19+980 p., maps.

Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. PRELIMINARY ANNOUNCEMENT OF POPULATION, MANITOBA. For the completed Census Divisions, rural municipalities, cities, towns and incorporated villages. Population 7-0056; 10-10-46 (Eng. and French) 3 p.

PRELIMINARY ANNOUNCEMENT OF POPULATION, SASKATCHEWAN. For the completed Census Divisions, rural municipalities, cities, towns and incorporated villages. Population 7-0067; 17-10-46 (Eng. and French) 7 p., 10 cents.

Housing.—

BUILDINGS AND DWELLINGS IN URBAN CENTRES OF 5,000 AND OVER. 7-5010. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents.

Vital Statistics.—

HEALTH REFERENCE BOOK, 1946, 80 p.

Agriculture.—

FIBRE FLAX REPORT, January 22, 1947. 2 p., 10 cents.

THIRD ESTIMATE 1946, FIELD CROPS OF CANADA. January 22, 1947. C.R. No. 17; 1947. 7 p., (Eng. and French) \$2.00 a year.

SEED CROPS, January 31, 1947. 3 p., 10 cents.

TOBACCO CROP REPORT, February 5, 1947. 3 p., 10 cents.

REPORT ON SALES OF FERTILIZER IN CANADA, 1946. A 3-13-2-47. 3 p., 25 cents.

LIVESTOCK SURVEY, December 1, 1946. 3 p.

Mineral Products.—

PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE MINERAL PRODUCTION OF CANADA, 1946. A 2-15-1-47. 28 p., 25 cents.

Manufacturers.—

THE AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945. A 15-7-1-47. 10 p., 25 cents.

THE CRUDE PETROLEUM INDUSTRY, 1945. A 10-22-11-46. 10 p., 25 cents.

THE NATURAL GAS INDUSTRY, 1945. A 11-6-12-46. 13 p., 25 cents.

Manufacturers.—Continued

THE BRIDGE BUILDING AND STRUCTURAL STEEL WORK INDUSTRY, 1945. A 16-27-1-47. 5 p., 25 cents.

THE FUR GOODS AND FUR DRESSING INDUSTRIES, CANADA, 1945. 12-1360. 26 p., 25 cents.

SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING AND SAUSAGE AND SAUSAGE CASINGS, CANADA 1945. 12-1310. 34 p., 25 cents.

SUMMARY OF SUGAR REPORTS FOR CALENDAR YEARS 1946 and 1945. Vol. 26, No. 14. 4 p.

International Payments.—

THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS, 1926-45; revised statements 1926-1944 and preliminary statement, 1945 and British and foreign investment in Canada and Canadian investments abroad, 1926-1945. 2-1010. 76 p., 25 cents.

I. HIGHWAY TRAFFIC AT CANADIAN BORDER POINTS, FOR THE CALENDAR YEAR AND DECEMBER 1946.

II. PRELIMINARY ESTIMATE OF TOURIST EXPENDITURES, 1946. 2-1060 19 p., \$1.00 a year, 10 cents a copy.

Merchandising and Services.—

POWER LAUNDRIES AND CLEANING AND DYEING ESTABLISHMENTS IN CANADA, 1945. 16-1020. 36 p., 25 cents.

RETAIL MERCHANDISE TRADE IN CANADA AND THE PROVINCES, 1945. 16-1040, 11 p., 25 cents.

Transportation and Public Utilities.—

ELECTRIC RAILWAYS OF CANADA, 1945. 20-1200. 39 p., 25 cents.

THE MOTOR VEHICLE IN CANADA, 1945. 20-1700. 29 p., 25 cents.

STEAM RAILWAY EMPLOYEES AND THEIR COMPENSATION, 1926-1945. 20-7040. 21 p., 50 cents.

SUMMARY OF CANAL STATISTICS FOR DECEMBER AND SEASON OF NAVIGATION, 1946. 6 p., 50 cents a year.

National Income.—

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS, INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, 1938-1946. 4 p., 10 cents.

Prices.—

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX NUMBERS OF CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS, (Base 1935-39=100) 18-7060. 15 p., 25 cents.

PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE DAY, WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Reports.—

VITAL STATISTICS.—Births, deaths and marriages registered in cities.

AGRICULTURE.—The wheat situation. Milling Statistics. Cold Storage holdings of meat and lard. Dairy review. Cold storage holdings of dairy and poultry products. Stocks of butter, cheese and eggs. Storage stocks of fruit and vegetables. Sugar Report.

FISHERIES.—Cold storage holdings of fish.

MINING.—Leading minerals. Gold, copper-nickel, silver-lead-zinc. Clay products and petroleum and natural gas. Asbestos. Cement. Salt. Coal and Coke.

MANUFACTURES.—Boot and shoe production. Asphalt roofing production. Asphalt roofing sales. Pig iron, steel and ferro-alloys. Steel ingots. Steel wire. Nails, tacks and staples. Wire fencing. Non-ferrous scrap metal, dealers' report. Ingot makers' report on non-ferrous scrap metal and secondary non-ferrous ingot. Factory sales of electric storage batteries. Radio receiving sets. Domestic washing machines. Domestic-type electric refrigerators. Refined petroleum products. Sales of manufactured and natural gas. Products made from Canadian clays. Rock wool. Concrete building blocks and cement pipe. Paints, varnishes and lacquers.

CONSTRUCTION.—Building permits.

EXTERNAL TRADE. — Trade of Canada (Totals). Exports by principal commodities. Imports by principal commodities. Exports by principal countries. Imports by principal countries. Exports of Canadian produce. Imports entered for consumption: Nos. 101, 102. Imports of Milk and its products and eggs; No. 103, Imports of Rubber; No. 104, Exports of Rubber and Insulated Wire Cable; Nos. 111, 112, Imports of Paints and Varnishes; No. 113, Imports of Lumber; No. 114, Exports of Lumber; No. 117, Imports of Farm Machinery and Implements; No. 118, Exports of Farm

Implements and Machinery; No. 119, Imports of Pulp, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 120, Exports of Pulpwood, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 123, Exports and Imports of Tobacco; No. 203, Imports and Exports of Coffee and Tea; No. 204, Imports and Exports of Hides and Skins; No. 207, Imports of Stoves, Sheet Metal Products and Refrigerators; No. 208, Imports and Exports of Vegetable Oils; No. 209, Imports and Exports of Fertilizers; No. 210, Imports and Exports of Wire of Iron and Steel.

Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and other Countries. Highway Traffic at Canadian Border Points by Ports.

INTERNAL TRADE.—Indexes of Wholesale Sales. Indexes of Retail Sales. Indexes of Country General Store Sales. Current Trends in Food Distribution. Financing of Motor Vehicle Sales. Stocks of Raw Hides and Skins in Canada. Departmental Store Sales.

LABOUR AND PRICES.—Price movements in Canada (preliminary). Prices and price indexes. Employment and Payrolls. Statistical report on the operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act.

TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES.—Railway Revenues, Expenses, Incomes and Operating Statistics. Freight Traffic of Railways. Output of Central Electric Stations. Civil Aviation Operating Statistics.

BUSINESS STATISTICS.—Cheques cashed against Individual Accounts at the Clearing House Centres of Canada and the Money Supply. Monthly Review of Business Statistics.

GENERAL.—A Fact a Day about Canada.

Quarterly Reports.—

VITAL STATISTICS.—Preliminary Report on Vital Statistics of Canada.

AGRICULTURE.—Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics with Annual Index. Quarterly Review of Canadian Coarse Grains.

MANUFACTURES.—Stocks of Unmanufactured Tobacco on Hand. Stocks of Canned Fruits and Vegetables. Galvanized Sheets. Production and Sales of Radio Sets. Sales of Storage Batteries.

INTERNAL TRADE.—New motor vehicle sales.

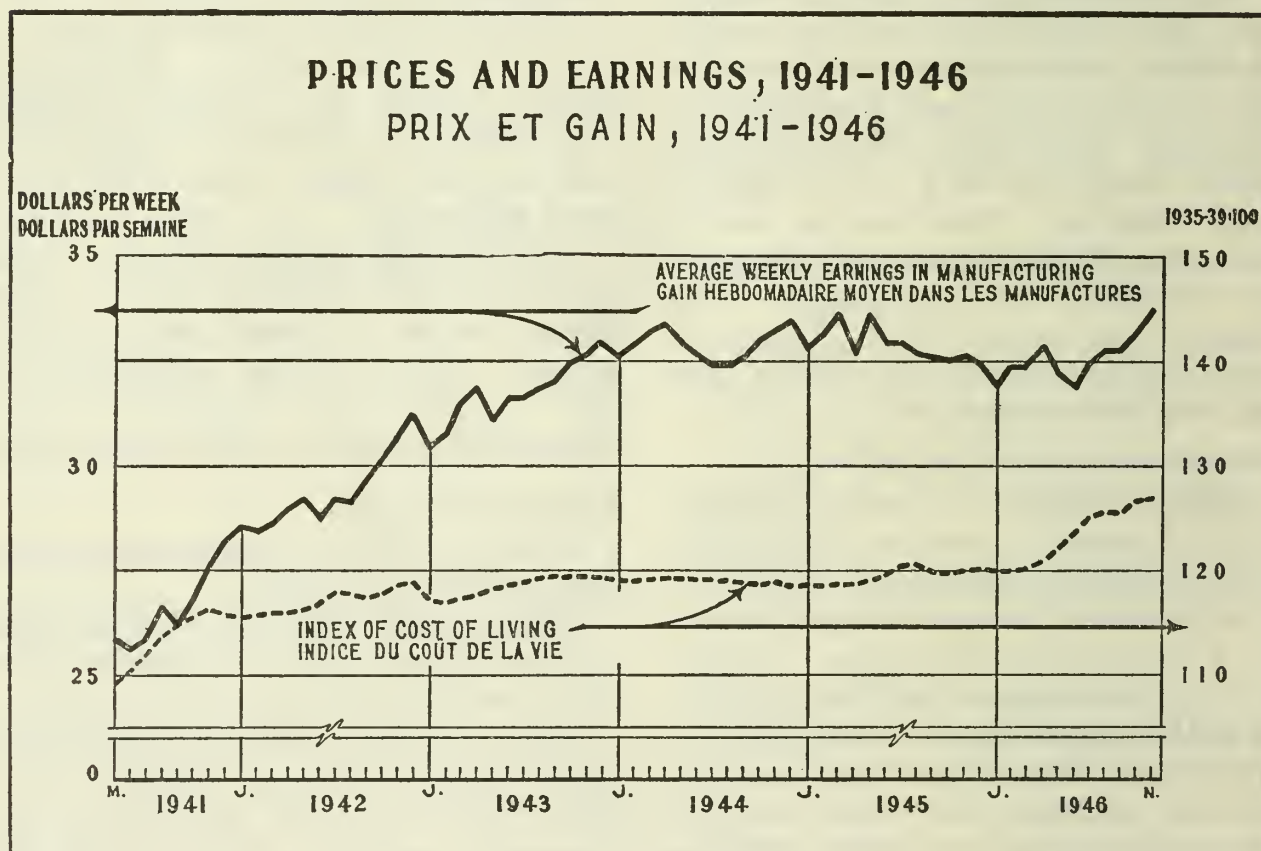
BUSINESS STATISTICS.—Commercial failures.

OTTAWA

EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph.,
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY

1947

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE



BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES
BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
MINISTÈRE DU COMMERCE
OTTAWA

ov. Doc
an
S
111
A383
V. 22
no. 3

THE LIBRARIAN,
UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO,
TORONTO 5, ONT.

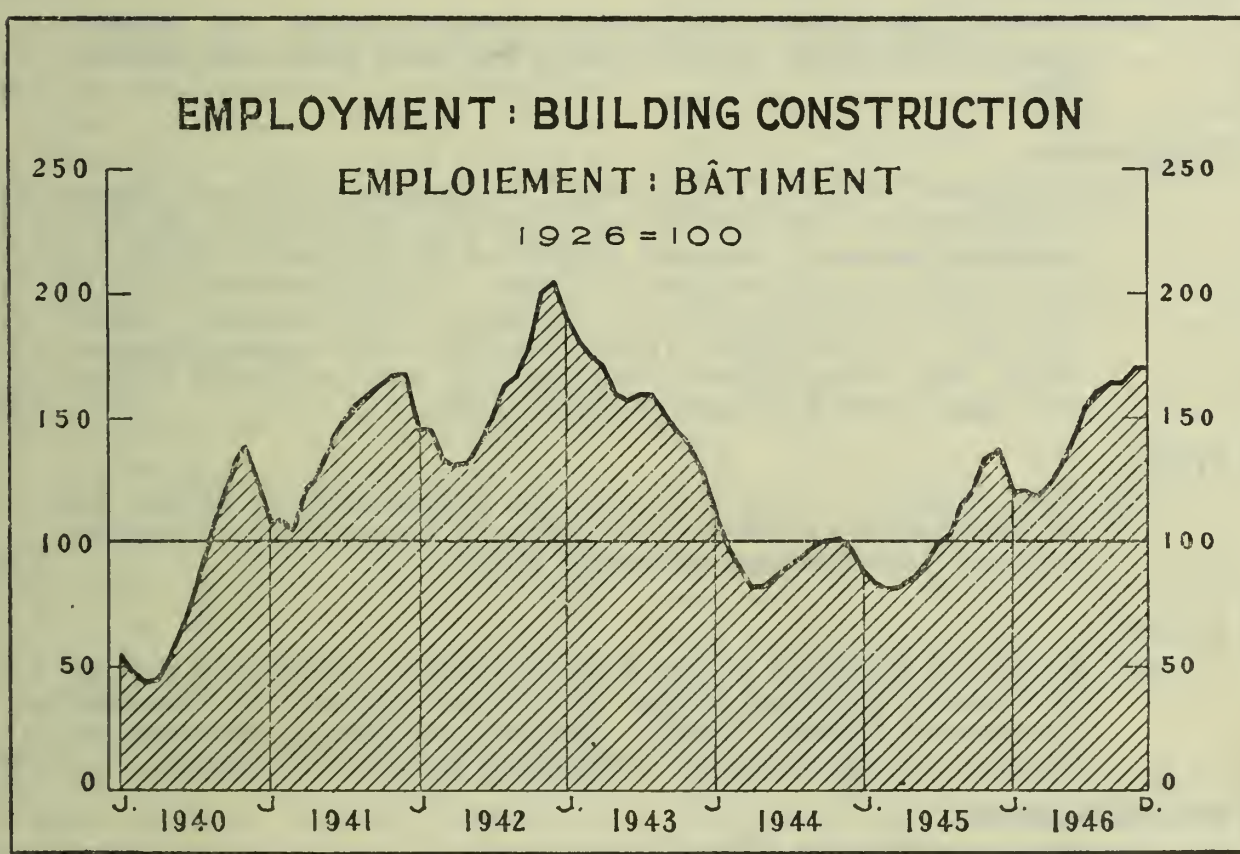
S. 27F-4-

Volume XXII
Number 3

CANADA, *Statistics, Dec.* March, 1947
(Bureau of Economic Statistics)

Canadian Statistical Review
MONTHLY REVIEW

of
BUSINESS STATISTICS



BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
OTTAWA



SUMMARY OF CONTENTS

I. Analytical and General	PAGE
Economic Conditions in Canada.....	3, 4, 5
1. Business Indexes.....	6
Economic Conditions in Canada (French).....	7, 8, 9
2. Business by Economic Areas. 3. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity. 4. Canadian Failures. 5. Cumulative Factors.....	10-15
II. Production	
6. Farm Products. 7. Fish and Furs. 8. Metals and Minerals. 9. Electric Power. 10. Manufactured Products.....	16-44
III. Construction	
11. Contracts Awarded. 12. Building Permits. 13. Housing.....	45-52
IV. Internal Trade	
14. Indexes of Retail and Wholesale Sales.....	53-55
V. External Trade	
15. External Trade excluding Gold. 16. Exports by continents. 17. Automobile Entries. 18, 19. Imports by Countries and Commodities. 20, 21. Exports by Countries and Commodities.....	56-60
VI. Transportation	
22. Canal Cargo Traffic. 23. Railway Freight Loaded. 24. Railway Operating Statistics. 25. Shipping at Six Large Ports. 26. Carload- ings.....	60-67
VII. Employment	
27. Unadjusted Indexes of Employment. 28. Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment. 29. Other Labour Factors and Immigration. 30. Vital Statistics. Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment in Provinces and Cities. 31. Employment in Cities. 32. Employment and Pay- rolls. 33. Per Capita Weekly Earnings. 34. Aggregate Weekly Earnings. 35. Aggregate Weekly Payrolls. 36. Average Hours per Week. 37. Average Hourly Earnings. 38. Average Weekly Salaries and Wages. 39. Per Capita Weekly Earnings.....	68-80
VIII. Prices	
40. Index Numbers of Cost of Living. 41. Indexes of Farm Prices. 42- 43. Wholesale Price Indexes. 44. Prices of Representative Commodi- ties. 45. Index Numbers of Security Prices.....	81-84
IX. Finance	
46. Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada. 47. Money Supply. 48. Canadian Chartered Banks. 49. Cheques Cashed. 50. Dominion Government Finance. 51-52. Purchase and Sales of Securities by Canada. 53. Stock Market Transactions and Bond Financing.....	85-91
X. Other Countries	
54. Wholesale Prices in Other Countries.....	91
55. United States. 56. United Kingdom.....	92-93
Current Bureau Publications.....	94-95

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: HERBERT MARSHALL,
CHIEF, BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN FEBRUARY

Further substantial improvement was shown by industrial production in January. Production of pig iron was the largest on record. Output of steel ingots moved up a further 5 per cent and production of both steel and passenger automobiles reached the highest level since last May. Activity in the rubber industry moved ahead rapidly and consumption of crude and synthetic rubber increased 18 per cent to establish a new high point. Advances in these and other lines were reflected in heavier demands for electric power and total production of central electric stations reached a new peak. Consumption of primary power was more than 6 per cent greater than in December.

Notwithstanding these gains seasonal declines in employment in construction and other industries coupled with severe weather in some areas caused a further rise in unemployment. The number of persons on the live unemployment insurance register rose by about 20,000 during January but the number registered at the end of the month about 104,000, was still over 40,000 less than at the same date in 1946. A shortage of freight cars combined with severe weather has in some instances led to delays in shipments. But the total number of revenue cars loaded up to March 8 is over 18,000 greater than in the same period of 1946. Carloadings of grain, livestock and coal are down substantially as compared with a year ago but this has been more than offset by increased loadings of lumber and other building materials, petroleum products, iron and steel products and merchandise in less than carload lots. Average hourly earnings in manufacturing industries recorded a further advance at the first of the year to bring the total increase since August to 6.2 cents, the recent gain being the result of small increases in a large number of industries.

Agriculture

During 1946 continued rationing accompanied by further price increases reduced per capita consumption of meat to 130 lbs. as compared with 143 in 1945. Total meat production declined by about 15 per cent and exports were reduced by almost 20 per cent. In all instances, in consumption, output and exports, the sharpest decline occurred in pork products. Nor do recent statistics offer much prospect for an increased supply of meat in the near future. Data on inspected slaughterings up to the first of March show that marketings of beef cattle are down 30 per cent over the same period a year ago and marketings of hogs are lower by 23 per cent. Though part of this decline may have been due to adverse weather conditions, it also reflects a declining trend in production. An estimate of the number of cattle on farms at December 1 (excluding milk cows) showed a further decline of 2.7 per cent from the number a year earlier. Though a larger crop of pigs is expected this spring, it will not lead to increased marketings until the fall of the year. Price increases on beef which were announced recently are designed to encourage marketings during the next few months and avoid a shortage of meat such as developed a year ago. Cold storage holdings at the first of March were slightly below their level of a year ago.

Sales of fluid milk expanded sharply in the first half of 1946, but following price increases in June and October demand has fallen off. Sales in January were at about the same level as the same month a year ago. Total milk production has shown some improvement in recent months, even though the number of milk cows on farms at December 1 were down a little more than 1 per cent, when compared with December, 1945.

Construction

Preliminary estimates place the number of dwelling units completed in 1946 at slightly over 59,800, just short of the government's original goal of 60,000. Because of fire losses and demolitions, the net addition to Canada's supply of homes would be somewhat less than indicated. A target of 80,000 units has been set for 1947, and information up to the end of February indicates that awards of contracts for the construction of new dwelling units are down about 15.6 per cent from the same months in 1946. Awards were made for 1,712 dwelling units for the first two months of 1947 as compared with 2,027 units in 1946. Construction of 80,000 dwelling units would be equivalent to the addition of about 3 per cent to the number of units available in 1941.

The Dominion Government has announced plans to stimulate the construction of a greater amount of rental housing. Under this program owners building to rent units of an approved type with a maximum rental of \$70.00 per month will receive priorities on materials and will be allowed double depreciation and longer period amortization loans under the National Housing Act. Another plan calls for legislation to allow life insurance companies to acquire and develop housing areas. In recent years construction of apartment units has declined considerably relative to total residential construction and, though there has been some rise during 1946, this type of construction is still a smaller part of the total than it was in earlier periods. Notwithstanding the urgent needs for additional housing, the major advances in construction during 1946, on the basis of the value of contracts awarded, were in the non-residential field. While awards for residential construction increased by less than 10 per cent from their total in 1945, contracts for other types of construction more than doubled.

The pattern of controlled advances in Canadian price levels has continued in recent months. Particularly sharp

advances have occurred in the wholesale prices of industrial materials and this index has increased over 13 per cent since the beginning of the year. Following a small drop in December, the cost of living index moved up almost another point during January to bring the increase from its average 1935 to 1939 level to 27.8 per cent. Though the average increase is relatively small, this average includes many substantial price rises. Thus food prices have increased by 47 per cent in this same period and some individual foods are higher by over 75 per cent. Offsetting these large increases and contributing to the smaller average gain have been the price stability shown by the index of fuel and light which has risen less than 10 per cent and the index of rents which is greater by only 13 per cent. Resumption of the upward movement in commodity prices has occurred in United States and this may delay a narrowing of the present disparity between price levels in Canada and United States.

Consumers' Durables.

Despite the interruptions caused by industrial disputes and a shortage of materials, production of most consumers' durables was back to or above pre-war levels in 1946. One of the best gains was shown in the production of radios. Producers' shipments of receiving sets amounting to 568,320 sets were well above the previous high point of 438,976 reached in 1940. Production in December reached a new maximum of over 80,000 units. Production of electric refrigerators and domestic washing machines rose, in both instances, to about 90 per cent of the previous high position reached in 1941.

Production of passenger automobiles still had some distance to go to reach pre-war levels. The 92,456 units produced in 1946 was only about 60 per cent of the number turned out in 1937. But a higher proportion of trucks and buses was produced in 1946 and total automobile production was up to 83 per cent of the 1937 level. On the basis of the higher income levels now prevail-

ing and the still unsatisfied backlog of demand accumulated for cars and trucks during the war, a considerable further advance in sales should be possible.

Retail and Wholesale Sales.

Dollar sales of retail stores in January, 1947, were 13 per cent greater than in the same month of 1946, about the same average gain as was shown throughout the year. Somewhat easier supply conditions are indicated by the reappearance of clearance sales of women's apparel, and these were reflected at the sales level in the 26 per cent gain shown by women's clothing stores and the 20 per cent increase for family clothing stores. Sales in furniture stores showing one of the largest gains during the past year have been aided substantially by the payment of re-establishment credits to veterans. Of the \$100 million paid on this account, over 50 per cent has been for furniture and household equipment. As to the regional picture, sales increases in the Maritimes continue to lag well behind those in the rest of Canada.

Though dollar sales have been moving steadily upward, there is evidence that the real volume of goods sold has been levelling off. When the index of retail sales is adjusted for changes in retail prices, it has been in recent months only 4 per cent above its level of the corresponding month a year ago compared with 6 to 8 per cent several months ago and 12 to 13 per cent in the spring and early summer of 1946.

At the wholesale level a flattening out even in dollar sales is indicated by sales results for recent months. Compared with the same month of the preceding year, sales in January and December were respectively 9.4 per cent and 13.8 per cent greater in contrast to an average gain of 18.7 per cent for the whole year of 1946. Accompanying this trend, there have been increases in inventories in almost all trades, and at the end of January the dollar level of inventories was 29 per cent greater than a year ago.

Finance

In recent years savings of individuals have to an increasing extent been going into the notice deposits of the chartered banks. During 1946, these deposits increased by \$604 million in comparison with an increase of \$442 million in 1945, \$475 million in 1943, and an average increase of \$58 million in the three years 1936-1938. The record increase during 1946 was partly due to the absence of the semi-annual Victory Loan drives which in previous years caused a substantial transfer from deposits into government securities. On a smaller scale a similar transfer began in October, 1946, when the Canada Savings Bonds went on sale. While in recent years the proceeds of these savings have been invested largely in government securities, in the future they may have to find outlets to a greater extent in financing private investment. The chartered banks already show signs of such a trend, evidenced by the increase of \$359 million in their Canadian loans (excluding call loans and loans to enable subscribers to purchase Victory or Canada Savings Bonds) and by the rise of \$113 million in their non-governmental security holdings. Funds have also been supplied to private investors indirectly by their sale of government securities to the banks. In January these trends continued, as notice deposits increased \$64 million and the banks' holdings of other securities advanced by \$58 millions.

One other important recipient of individuals' savings, life insurance companies, increased their sales of new insurance during 1946 by 41 per cent over sales in 1945. Despite this gain, the total of life insurance in force is still substantially smaller relative to net national income than it was in 1938. Thus in 1945 the total of ordinary, industrial and group life insurance in force amounted to only 102 per cent of net national income, whereas in 1938 the same percentage was 168. As a consequence, a much smaller proportion of individuals' savings is currently received by life insurance companies than in pre-war years.

I. Analytical and General

BUSINESS INDEXES, SUBJECT TO REVISION

Seasonally Adjusted Indexes 1935-9=100	1946												1947	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Physical Volume of Business...	181.2	191.4	192.8	184.3	178.9	180.3	178.1	173.3	179.0	181.3	186.7	194.2	187.9	
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....	188.2	199.0	197.9	189.6	179.4	181.1	175.5	172.5	184.2	180.2	180.2	187.5	190.8	
Mineral Production	98.1	143.5	142.0	155.8	158.7	155.3	153.9	147.7	146.1	138.7	141.6	158.1	165.3	
Gold, mint receipts.....	69.8	69.4	83.2	74.5	72.7	65.9	66.3	59.1	70.4	56.4	49.0	70.0	65.1	
Coal Production.....	131.3	135.2	144.2	142.4	125.2	118.2	139.9	108.5	96.5	95.3	104.1	114.8	91.0	
Manufacturing.....	197.9	190.7	189.9	186.9	181.4	181.2	180.6	179.0	185.5	191.5	192.2	196.8	197.6	
Crop Products.....	203.9	191.2	185.4	181.7	177.1	172.9	165.1	162.3	173.9	185.9	182.3	191.6	183.0	
Flour production.....	223.5	216.8	204.2	188.2	196.7	185.4	169.5	162.2	149.5	150.4	242.7	242.7	230.4	
Oatmeal production.....	231.9	285.4	307.6	282.2	206.7	249.1	137.5	94.5	69.6	118.1	72.6	72.6	103.6	
Tobacco.....	254.3	213.1	215.0	199.0	187.0	174.9	200.8	203.9	239.2	240.8	236.6	256.8	250.7	
Cigar releases.....	259.8	232.9	198.7	163.3	137.3	133.5	142.1	140.6	140.9	138.9	205.0	261.7	265.3	
Cigarette releases.....	253.7	211.4	216.3	201.9	191.1	178.3	227.0	231.9	274.3	276.9	263.8	285.2	277.6	
Animal Products.....	156.6	137.4	161.1	116.5	106.9	113.9	114.0	116.7	129.0	136.4	138.3	136.6	131.0	
Inspected slaughterings.....	143.8	148.4	141.8	120.8	117.0	134.1	132.1	121.5	152.1	162.9	138.3	122.7	109.8	
Cattle.....	165.3	152.1	137.5	111.5	129.9	160.3	186.1	158.1	183.0	210.2	174.2	130.1	120.4	
Sheep.....	163.5	182.2	135.4	84.8	71.4	119.4	199.7	143.1	134.2	134.5	140.6	148.1	152.9	
Hogs.....	126.2	144.0	145.4	129.9	109.1	116.3	99.9	95.0	129.3	133.3	114.0	115.7	99.3	
Creamery butter.....	103.2	111.5	127.4	119.3	108.2	109.7	104.8	95.6	100.1	102.5	98.9	104.6	103.7	
Factory cheese.....	101.7	160.0	262.5	161.3	139.9	125.5	113.2	101.9	109.4	118.3	205.4	117.3	100.1	
Boots and shoes production..	170.4	161.6	164.1	166.0	162.9	144.9	150.6	143.7	175.5	230.6	230.8	212.7	.....
Textiles.....	131.3	139.0	139.4	144.0	131.5	132.7	142.6	141.5	145.1	144.5	145.7	143.9	145.9	
Cotton consumption.....	128.1	136.6	126.2	131.5	91.8	94.2	102.3	112.3	127.0	120.2	121.5	110.2	124.7	
Wood and paper.....	150.7	146.9	144.0	143.2	128.0	143.2	149.0	150.9	156.5	157.3	158.6	160.0	164.1	
Newsprint.....	141.4	139.4	131.2	134.4	131.3	143.2	144.0	134.8	140.7	138.7	140.8	154.7	156.5	
Iron and steel.....	301.6	288.4	279.4	283.5	279.9	272.6	248.0	249.8	252.9	265.3	267.3	268.5	272.5	
Steel production.....	203.3	194.0	197.4	227.7	205.4	123.6	91.3	74.9	116.5	208.0	214.0	210.0	199.2	
Pig-iron production.....	212.1	224.6	211.1	218.8	189.3	97.3	64.3	67.8	132.2	205.1	224.0	236.1	223.3	
Non-metallic minerals.....	160.3	157.6	201.2	160.4	158.4	156.4	172.2	163.8	177.7	190.3	181.5	173.4	170.1	
Coke production.....	151.7	158.8	141.5	137.9	152.8	107.9	86.2	105.3	132.5	156.3	149.0	.....	.....
Construction.....	148.4	441.1	426.3	302.6	204.0	237.0	178.6	186.9	284.3	197.7	183.0	185.7	205.0	
Contracts awarded.....	147.9	418.7	403.7	289.6	206.7	224.1	156.9	150.9	271.0	178.1	151.7	183.2	208.9	
Building permits.....	178.8	530.4	516.2	354.5	193.3	288.3	265.0	329.9	337.0	275.5	307.5	195.7	189.4	
Electric power.....	152.9	155.6	164.1	166.5	164.5	168.2	164.3	155.2	155.3	154.0	158.3	173.5	172.5	
DISTRIBUTION.....	166.7	175.9	182.3	173.4	178.0	178.6	183.4	175.0	168.1	183.6	200.2	208.2	181.9	
Carloadings.....	147.0	150.1	143.9	146.4	141.3	150.7	146.7	129.2	140.7	150.0	155.5	164.3	150.8	
Tons loaded.....	182.5	198.5	197.5	186.3	176.9	169.7	168.0	149.3	146.9	161.5	176.8	194.2	184.2	
Imports.....	165.9	167.4	186.3	157.2	166.0	180.4	184.8	181.7	198.3	204.9	236.0	276.8	222.5	
Exports.....	187.5	212.7	206.6	195.6	172.3	195.1	254.6	172.5	174.1	197.3	195.5	228.6	195.1	
Grain and Live Stock														
Marketings.....	68.8	66.0	124.6	160.5	97.1	146.6	132.8	97.2	106.8	121.7	108.2	134.7	77.7	
GRAIN MARKETINGS ¹	52.5	54.3	129.9	177.7	92.9	148.4	133.2	96.5	103.2	115.1	98.1	140.4	70.2	
Wheat.....	70.3	82.1	202.0	222.0	119.3	194.8	147.3	117.4	134.4	168.6	135.9	194.0	95.8	
Oats.....	178.6	42.0	316.9	732.8	347.7	484.7	607.5	405.4	316.6	227.8	201.6	262.1	145.2	
LIVE STOCK MARKETINGS.....	139.2	117.0	101.4	86.0	115.4	138.7	131.0	68.5	122.5	150.5	152.2	109.5	103.7	
Cattle.....	160.7	129.5	102.1	87.3	132.1	158.0	149.4	112.5	136.3	171.4	179.1	123.8	119.6	
Calves.....	79.2	96.1	125.4	93.6	80.6	97.4	95.4	56.5	101.9	102.2	95.8	61.1	58.2	
Hogs.....	99.3	97.2	101.6	87.5	90.9	103.9	85.9	75.0	91.3	90.4	94.9	84.1	74.5	
Sheep.....	118.4	84.4	92.6	78.8	61.7	105.7	144.7	102.4	120.5	211.6	129.5	105.7	90.2	
Cold Storage Holdings ²	106.9	122.7	150.9	181.8	141.4	168.2	136.3	124.4	134.4	127.2	126.6	128.0	133.6	
Butter.....	55.7	64.5	153.1	223.3	120.7	206.3	107.2	106.9	109.5	115.5	119.8	115.1	123.2	
Cheese.....	97.4	102.1	134.4	190.4	174.5	134.4	93.7	86.4	98.4	94.0	98.7	98.5	98.3	
Beef.....	135.2	127.9	100.7	92.4	132.9	112.8	156.4	162.4	148.1	150.5	136.2	111.0	103.4	
Pork.....	99.2	121.7	135.9	135.2	137.8	125.4	97.6	76.3	106.4	111.2	112.2	119.0	108.2	
Mutton.....	76.5	87.7	81.4	91.2	113.7	231.0	666.7	207.0	106.5	93.5	89.9	88.3	75.5	
Poultry.....	83.3	68.2	62.8	65.9	110.3	180.2	276.9	455.5	605.5	351.4	213.7	220.8	182.5	
Lard.....	52.1	46.6	41.1	33.5	28.6	25.1	27.2	28.7	52.9	61.2	57.3	52.4	42.0	
Veal.....	100.9	127.9	142.2	116.7	112.7	116.5	127.1	109.2	107.7	122.9	101.5	91.6	65.8	
Percentage of Unemployment ³	7.6	7.3	5.8	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.0	4.0	4.9	5.2	

¹ Receipts at country Elevators. ² First of following month.

³ Percentage of recorded unemployment

among persons insured under Unemployment Insurance.

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN FÉVRIER

De nouveau la production industrielle s'améliore sensiblement en janvier. La production de fonte en gueuses est la plus forte jusqu'à présent. Le rendement de lingots d'acier augmente d'un nouveau 5 p.c.; la production d'acier et de voitures de tourisme atteint son point le plus élevé depuis mai dernier. L'activité dans l'industrie du caoutchouc augmente rapidement et la consommation de caoutchouc brut et de caoutchouc synthétique avance de 18 p.c. pour établir un nouveau sommet. Les gains dans ces séries d'articles et dans d'autres se reflètent dans la plus grande demande d'énergie électrique. Le rendement global des centrales électriques touche un nouveau maximum. La consommation d'énergie primaire est de plus de 6 p.c. plus élevée que celle de décembre.

En dépit de ces gains, des déclin saisonniers de l'emploi dans la construction et d'autres industries, accompagnés de grands froids dans certaines régions, entraînent une nouvelle augmentation du chômage. Le nombre de personnes dont les noms paraissent au registre actif de l'assurance-chômage augmente d'environ 20,000 en janvier, mais le nombre enregistré à la fin du mois, soit quelque 104,000, est quand même de plus de 40,000 inférieur à celui de la même date de 1946. La rareté de wagons de marchandises, ajoutée à un temps rigoureux à divers endroits, retardent les expéditions. Toutefois, le total de wagons de marchandises payantes chargés jusqu'au 8 mars dépasse de plus de 18,000 celui de la période correspondante de 1946. Les chargements de grain, de bétail et de charbon diminuent sensiblement comparativement à l'an dernier, mais ce déclin est plus que contre-balancé par les chargements plus considérables de bois d'œuvre et d'autres matériaux de construction, de produits pétroliers, de produits du fer et de l'acier et de marchandises de moins d'un plein wagon. Le gain horaire moyen dans

les industries manufacturières augmente de nouveau au début de l'année, portant l'augmentation totale depuis août à 6.2 cents; le gain récent découle de petites augmentations dans un grand nombre d'industries.

Agriculture

En 1946, la continuation du rationnement accompagnée de nouvelles hausses de prix réduisent la consommation de viande per capita à 130 liv, en comparaison de 143 liv en 1945. La production totale de viande décline d'environ 15 p.c. et les exportations, d'à peu près 20 p.c. Dans tous les cas, pour ce qui a trait à la consommation, à la production et aux exportations, le déclin le plus brusque se fait sentir dans les produits du porc. Les statistiques récentes ne laissent guère espérer une augmentation prochaine des approvisionnements. Les données relatives aux abattages inspectés, jusqu'au premier mars, révèlent que les ventes de bêtes à cornes de boucherie ont baissé de 30 p.c. par rapport à la même période l'an dernier et celles de porcs, de 23 p.c. Bien que ce déclin soit attribuable en partie à la température défavorable, il reflète par ailleurs une tendance à la baisse de la production. Une estimation du nombre de bêtes à cornes sur les fermes le 1er décembre (sans compter les vaches laitières) montre un nouveau déclin de 2.7 p.c. auprès d'il y a un an. Bien qu'une plus forte production de porcs soit prévue au printemps, elle n'occasionnera pas une augmentation des ventes avant l'automne de cette année. La hausse du prix du bœuf, annoncée récemment, a pour fin de faciliter l'écoulement au cours des quelques prochains mois et d'éviter une disette de viande comme celle d'il y a un an. Les stocks en entrepôts frigorifiques au début de mars sont quelque peu au-dessous de leurs niveaux d'il y a un an.

Les ventes de lait fluide augmentent brusquement durant le premier semestre de 1946, mais, à la suite de la hausse de juin et d'octobre, la demande diminue. Les ventes en janvier occupent à peu près le même niveau que durant le même mois l'an dernier. La production laitière globale s'améliore depuis quelques mois, bien que le nombre de vaches laitières sur les fermes, le 1er décembre, soit inférieur d'un peu plus de 1 p.c. à celui de décembre 1945.

Construction

Des estimations préliminaires établissent le nombre d'unités de logement terminées en 1946 à quelque peu plus de 59,800, soit très peu inférieur au nombre de 60,000, projeté par le Gouvernement. En raison des pertes par le feu et des démolitions, l'augmentation nette du nombre de maisons canadiennes serait quelque peu inférieur au total indiqué ci-haut. Un objectif de 80,000 unités a été fixé pour 1947; les renseignements obtenus jusqu'à la fin de février démontrent que les adjudications de contrats relatifs à la construction de nouvelles unités de logement sont de 15.6 p.c. au dessous de celles des mêmes mois de 1946. Durant les deux premiers mois de 1947, des contrats pour 1,712 unités de logement sont adjugés, en comparaison de 2,027 unités en 1946. La construction de 80,000 unités de logement équivaldrait à une augmentation d'environ 3 p.c. du nombre d'unités disponibles en 1941.

Le gouvernement du Dominion annonce un programme destiné à stimuler la construction d'un plus grand nombre de logements à louer. Grâce à ce programme, les propriétaires qui construisent en vue de louer des logements d'un genre approuvé, avec un loyer maximum de \$70.00 par mois, jouiront de priorités sur les matériaux, d'une double dépréciation et de prêts à plus longue échéance, subordonnés à la loi nationale sur l'habitation. Un autre programme comporte une loi permettant aux compagnies d'assurance-vie d'acquérir et de créer des districts d'habitations. Ces dernières années, la construction de maisons d'appartements décline considérablement com-

parativement à la construction totale de maisons et, bien qu'il se produise quelque augmentation en 1946, ce genre de construction demeure, par rapport au total, proportionnellement moins élevé que durant les périodes antérieures. En dépit de la nécessité urgente d'un plus grand nombre de maisons, les principales augmentations de la construction en 1946, en se fondant sur la valeur des contrats adjugés, se produisent dans la construction non résidentielle. Alors que les adjudications pour la construction de logements augmentent de moins de 10 p.c. comparativement à 1945, les contrats pour d'autres genres de construction font plus que doubler.

La tendance générale de l'augmentation surveillée des prix canadiens demeure la même ces récents mois. Les prix de gros des matériaux industriels accusent une hausse particulièrement brusque et l'indice augmente de plus de 13 p.c. depuis le début de l'année. Après un léger déclin en décembre, l'indice du coût de la vie gagne presque un autre point en janvier, portant l'augmentation à 27.8 p.c. comparativement à la moyenne de 1935-1939. Bien que l'augmentation moyenne soit relativement faible, cette moyenne comprend plusieurs hausses de prix sensibles. Ainsi, les aliments renchérisent de 47 p.c. durant cette même période et certains aliments en particulier coûtent plus de 75 p.c. plus cher. La stabilité des prix démontrée par l'indice du combustible et de l'éclairage, dont la hausse n'atteint pas 10 p.c., et l'indice des loyers, qui ne gagne que 13 p.c., font contre-poids à ces augmentations prononcées et contribuent à établir le gain moyen à un niveau peu élevé. Aux Etats-Unis, les prix de denrées reprennent leur mouvement vers la hausse, ce qui peut retarder le redressement de l'écart actuel entre les niveaux de prix canadiens et américains.

Ventes de détail et de gros

Les ventes en dollars des magasins de détail en janvier 1947 sont de 13 p.c. plus fortes que durant le même mois de 1946, soit à peu près le même gain moyen que pendant la guerre. La

reprise des ventes d'écoulement de vêtements de femmes est une indication de l'amélioration de la situation des approvisionnements. Cet état de choses se reflète dans les ventes qui augmentent de 26 p.c., dans les magasins de vêtements de femmes et de 20 p.c., dans les magasins de vêtements pour toute la famille. Les ventes des magasins de meubles, qui enregistrent les gains les plus élevés cette dernière année, profitent grandement des versements de crédits de réadaptation aux anciens combattants. Des \$100 millions de dollars versés à cette fin, plus de 50 p.c. est dépensé pour l'achat de meubles et d'accessoires ménagers. Quant à la situation régionale, l'augmentation de ventes dans les Maritimes demeurent bien inférieure à celle du reste du Canada.

Bien que les ventes en dollars augmentent régulièrement, certaines indications font voir que le volume réel de marchandises vendues se stabilise. Lorsque l'indice des ventes de détail est ajusté pour tenir compte des fluctuations des prix de détail, il n'est ces derniers mois, que de 4 p.c. au-dessus de son niveau du mois correspondant l'an dernier, en comparaison de 6 à 8 p.c. il y a plusieurs mois et de 12 à 13 p.c. au printemps et au début de l'été de 1946.

Au niveau du commerce de gros, les résultats de 5 ventes des quelques derniers mois indiquent une stabilisation même des ventes en dollars. En comparaison du même mois l'année précédente, les ventes en janvier et décembre sont respectivement de 9.4 et de 13.8 p.c. plus élevées, en contraste avec un gain moyen de 18.7 p.c. au cours de l'année entière de 1946. De pair avec cette tendance, il se produit des augmentations des stocks dans presque tous les commerces; à la fin de janvier, le niveau en dollars des stocks dépasse de 29 p.c. celui d'il y a un an.

Finances

Ces récentes années, les économies de particuliers vont de plus en plus dans les dépôts à préavis des banques à charte. En 1946, ces dépôts augmentent de 604 millions de dollars contre un gain de 442 millions de

dollars en 1945, 475 millions de dollars en 1943 et un gain moyen de 58 millions de dollars durant les trois années de 1936-1938. L'augmentation sans précédent en 1946 découle en partie de l'absence de l'emprunt semi-annuel de la victoire qui, les années précédentes, occasionnait un transfert considérable de dépôts en fonds d'état. Un transfert semblable, sur une plus faible échelle, mais dans des proportions limitées, se produit en octobre 1946, lorsque les obligations d'épargne du Canada sont mises en vente. Bien que durant ces dernières années le produit de ces épargnes ait été engagé en grande partie dans des fonds d'état, il devra peut-être être dirigé davantage vers le financement d'entreprises privées. Les banques à charte donnent déjà des signes d'une telle tendance, comme le démontre l'augmentation de 359 millions de dollars de leurs prêts canadiens (exclusion faite des prêts remboursables sur demande et des prêts permettant aux souscripteurs d'acheter des obligations de la victoire ou d'épargne du Canada) et la hausse de 113 millions de dollars de leurs stocks de valeurs mobilières non d'état. Les portefeuellistes particuliers ont aussi obtenu indirectement des fonds par la vente de fonds publics aux banques. Ces tendances persistent en janvier; les dépôts à préavis augmentent de 64 millions de dollars et les stocks des banques en d'autres valeurs mobilières, de 58 millions de dollars. Les compagnies d'assurance-vie, qui ont reçu aussi une large part des économies de particuliers voient leurs ventes de nouvelle assurance augmenter de 41 p.c. en 1946 par rapport à 1945. En dépit de ce gain, le total de l'assurance-vie en vigueur demeure plus bas comparativement au revenu national net qu'en 1938. Ainsi, en 1945, le total de l'assurance-vie ordinaire, industrielle et de groupe en vigueur ne s'élève qu'à 102 p.c. du revenu national net, tandis qu'en 1938 le même pourcentage s'établissait à 168. Par conséquent, une proportion beaucoup plus faible des épargnes des particuliers va aux compagnies d'assurance-vie qu'au cours des années d'avant-guerre.

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE, le 31 mars 1947.

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS

CANADA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Aug.....	40,531	23,282	3,238	175.0	57,478	28,770	4,727	59,577
Sept.....	42,045	20,038	3,079	172.8	56,530	48,352	5,127	64,252
Oct.....	29,428	19,643	3,309	168.7	55,324	61,565	5,749	84,814
Nov.....	44,998	18,284	3,237	171.2	55,952	85,174	8,581	91,170
Dec.....	25,787	15,321	3,289	173.2	55,962	113,386	6,085	81,451
1946								
Jan.....	27,396	15,252	3,429	168.2	51,282	145,952	5,991	81,948
Feb.....	33,092	16,563	3,183	167.2	54,349	161,997	5,336	87,621
Mar.....	57,598	39,567	3,537	167.0	55,249	154,820	5,678	101,992
April.....	75,919	55,403	3,506	168.9	55,932	123,950	5,755	104,164
May.....	82,199	45,324	3,616	169.3	55,413	98,810	6,116	104,725
June.....	66,402	31,172	3,415	169.9	54,969	82,382	5,609	103,925
July.....	67,673	34,084	3,423	173.6	57,193	68,535	5,547	105,918
Aug.....	50,414	30,942	3,440	172.8	57,620	61,822	4,867	85,145
Sept.....	44,816	29,047	3,266	175.5	58,775	57,682	5,891	89,909
Oct.....	73,308	33,611	3,550	178.1	60,327	57,036	6,313	104,876
Nov.....	48,004	24,225	3,567	182.7	62,078	63,760	6,211	109,679
Dec.....	36,534	23,761	3,672	185.7	64,448	84,374	5,935	96,992
1947								
Jan.....	44,711	16,641	3,918	181.0	60,730	103,995	6,216	100,692
Feb.....	53,452	17,598	3,589	181.1	64,985	110,062	5,597	100,577

MARITIMES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Aug.....	2,933	663	95	176.4	4,154	2,054	104.5	4,789
Sept.....	2,352	997	92	173.2	4,025	2,664	144.9	5,352
Oct.....	3,343	850	103	170.5	3,956	3,123	120.4	6,269
Nov.....	1,974	497	106	178.2	4,061	4,839	200.1	6,471
Dec.....	1,014	194	98	186.7	4,237	6,457	137.8	5,955
1946								
Jan.....	1,516	437	101	169.5	3,782	9,133	122.7	5,794
Feb.....	726	263	88	165.7	3,865	10,253	106.8	5,701
Mar.....	3,336	1,077	98	164.4	3,927	11,182	123.7	6,764
April.....	3,304	1,690	101	168.8	4,024	10,802	117.8	6,868
May.....	2,892	2,023	102	167.8	3,900	8,492	176.0	7,581
June.....	7,410	2,057	99	172.9	4,013	6,945	138.9	7,175
July.....	3,218	2,023	99	176.0	4,124	6,486	143.2	7,413
Aug.....	1,982	1,210	96	168.4	3,920	5,617	128.4	6,298
Sept.....	2,154	884	85	171.9	3,960	5,244	115.7	7,186
Oct.....	3,873	1,013	102	176.7	4,145	5,981	144.4	7,714
Nov.....	7,314	1,112	108	179.0	4,288	6,455	146.6	7,866
Dec.....	3,114	360	111	184.5	4,341	8,363	139.6	7,321
1947								
Jan.....	7,556	439	102	169.4	3,893	11,299	136.1	7,047
Feb.....	3,105	373	98	167.4	4,273	13,361	117.1	6,721

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

QUEBEC

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Aug.....	13,089	6,131	1,820	181.6	16,820	13,074	1,345	17,517
Sept.....	13,438	5,257	1,661	178.1	16,442	20,711	1,399	18,558
Oct.....	10,308	4,620	1,780	175.0	16,176	27,010	1,494	24,124
Nov.....	12,531	4,130	1,708	178.8	16,429	36,575	2,478	25,906
Dec.....	9,356	3,928	1,740	179.4	16,282	48,462	1,744	21,933
1946								
Jan.....	12,446	2,878	1,870	171.8	14,600	58,184	1,655	21,308
Feb.....	5,501	5,903	1,754	170.4	15,463	62,397	1,608	22,948
Mar.....	26,450	12,835	1,959	171.8	16,057	60,640	1,638	26,544
April.....	20,508	15,068	1,978	172.5	16,082	50,151	1,610	27,170
May.....	22,801	12,960	2,085	170.3	15,598	36,030	1,885	26,531
June.....	15,465	7,464	1,966	174.8	16,016	30,523	1,801	27,000
July.....	15,934	10,560	1,995	175.4	16,212	24,631	1,797	28,363
Aug.....	22,552	8,785	2,006	177.5	16,725	20,818	1,525	23,284
Sept.....	20,440	9,470	1,869	181.5	17,248	19,175	1,828	23,967
Oct.....	38,648	9,985	2,030	184.7	17,722	17,558	1,882	27,318
Nov.....	13,163	8,393	2,020	189.1	18,217	19,760	1,822	27,889
Dec.....	12,900	4,839	2,052	192.7	18,754	26,738	1,698	24,458
1947								
Jan.....	11,047	5,164	2,236	186.7	17,611	32,361	2,041	26,234
Feb.....	31,458	3,595	2,040	187.1	18,764	34,051	1,770	26,093

ONTARIO

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Aug.....	13,580	10,684	867	177.9	24,098	7,055	2,039	22,899
Sept.....	14,726	6,335	857	175.2	23,449	16,122	2,419	24,865
Oct.....	9,679	7,554	925	169.6	22,776	20,119	2,572	34,897
Nov.....	19,058	8,453	905	170.8	22,970	27,574	4,037	37,389
Dec.....	9,358	5,417	911	173.1	22,900	33,871	2,846	35,138
1946								
Jan.....	8,984	5,341	925	172.2	21,373	44,525	2,854	36,440
Feb.....	19,107	5,021	860	173.9	23,273	53,021	2,531	40,106
Mar.....	15,683	14,869	947	173.6	23,332	47,905	2,674	46,760
April.....	38,082	20,696	918	175.5	23,867	35,127	2,722	46,225
May.....	29,968	16,530	925	176.7	23,802	32,020	2,544	45,469
June.....	26,685	12,262	888	178.4	23,600	24,340	2,445	45,333
July.....	32,909	13,335	860	179.6	24,380	21,594	2,361	44,681
Aug.....	14,751	11,790	855	174.8	23,945	22,131	2,020	33,713
Sept.....	11,816	11,239	835	176.0	24,120	21,006	2,515	37,178
Oct.....	22,747	14,166	898	179.0	24,834	20,878	2,552	44,483
Nov.....	18,534	9,541	904	185.1	25,633	21,396	2,542	46,587
Dec.....	13,523	12,886	941	188.2	27,055	25,784	2,642	42,194
1947								
Jan.....	19,144	6,756	1,005	186.7	25,872	30,066	2,597	44,075
Feb.....	11,790	6,614	929	187.9	28,051	30,072	2,539	44,286

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

PRAIRIE PROVINCES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Aug.....	7,321	3,817	223	147.5	6,530	3,473	903	10,232
Sept.....	8,464	3,860	241	147.2	6,656	3,839	861	11,126
Oct.....	5,149	4,467	260	147.4	6,649	4,779	1,155	13,747
Nov.....	5,871	2,679	278	150.6	6,778	7,664	1,300	15,554
Dec.....	2,769	2,888	291	153.6	6,927	10,599	949	12,143
1946								
Jan.....	1,496	2,575	294	150.6	6,569	15,428	899	13,058
Feb.....	2,210	1,446	265	145.7	6,559	17,070	697	12,162
Mar.....	8,597	5,786	287	145.3	6,708	17,184	806	14,436
April.....	11,343	12,646	269	146.8	6,655	13,373	861	16,221
May.....	11,907	10,241	270	149.1	6,729	9,333	1,011	16,774
June.....	8,050	7,107	236	153.3	6,900	8,357	796	16,954
July.....	11,031	3,868	234	158.2	7,132	6,498	832	16,656
Aug.....	7,566	4,983	245	161.0	5,685	5,685	802	13,675
Sept.....	7,371	4,049	245	162.1	7,468	5,924	1,008	14,037
Oct.....	5,733	5,889	380	161.1	7,540	6,095	1,227	16,915
Nov.....	4,705	1,927	296	163.8	7,697	7,934	1,213	18,731
Dec.....	4,202	3,386	310	164.7	7,893	12,007	973	14,933
1947								
Jan.....	4,465	973	315	158.3	7,427	16,782	917	15,562
Feb.....	2,951	3,012	284	155.4	7,600	18,531	701	15,180

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Aug.....	3,608	1,981	233	180.1	5,876	3,114	334.4	4,140
Sept.....	3,066	3,574	228	183.6	5,957	5,016	333.1	4,351
Oct.....	949	2,150	241	174.2	5,767	6,534	408.4	5,777
Nov.....	5,564	2,524	240	172.5	5,714	8,522	565.7	5,850
Dec.....	3,290	2,894	249	171.5	5,615	13,997	408.2	6,282
1946								
Jan.....	2,953	4,022	239	163.7	4,957	18,682	459.7	5,348
Feb.....	5,549	3,930	216	159.8	5,188	19,256	393.3	6,704
Mar.....	3,532	5,000	246	156.4	5,225	17,909	436.7	7,488
April.....	2,681	5,302	240	160.7	5,304	14,506	443.4	7,680
May.....	14,631	3,570	234	163.9	5,385	12,935	500.0	8,370
June.....	8,792	2,282	226	139.3	4,440	12,217	428.7	7,463
July.....	4,581	3,321	235	162.2	5,344	9,326	413.4	8,805
Aug.....	3,563	4,174	238	170.4	5,702	7,571	391.0	7,527
Sept.....	3,036	3,406	232	176.9	5,929	6,332	424.2	7,541
Oct.....	2,306	2,558	240	179.3	6,203	6,524	507.2	8,446
Nov.....	4,288	3,252	239	182.2	6,242	8,215	487.3	8,606
Dec.....	2,796	2,290	258	184.6	6,355	11,482	482.8	8,086
1947								
Jan.....	2,499	3,309	260	180.4	5,926	13,487	525.6	7,774
Feb.....	4,148	3,804	216	180.9	6,296	14,047	469.4	8,297

*SOURCE: Report on the Operation of Unemployment Insurance Act.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Week	Receipts—Country Elevators					Visible Supply		
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flax	Rye	Wheat	Oats	Barley
	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000,000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.
1946								
Nov. 16.....	12,355	3,088	1,412	329	157	160.6	37,005	29,012
Nov. 23.....	9,863	2,024	1,023	100	100	159.6	36,781	27,424
Nov. 30.....	4,703	1,248	752	30	46	158.6	35,842	26,766
Dec. 7.....	4,702	1,075	694	9	70	157.1	35,809	25,306
Dec. 14.....	5,926	1,344	1,006	21	88	158.4	35,622	25,094
Dec. 21.....	3,183	956	730	10	62	154.3	34,874	24,776
Dec. 28.....	2,929	1,706	1,126	5	36	152.2	35,393	25,352
1947								
Jan. 4.....	2,197	1,329	871	3	23	149.6	35,227	25,095
Jan. 11.....	2,694	1,146	811	1	34	146.6	35,083	24,695
Jan. 18.....	3,561	1,581	935	3	25	142.9	34,631	24,386
Jan. 25.....	1,778	731	441	5	23	138.5	33,689	23,755
Feb. 1.....	2,421	1,015	621	4	34	134.7	32,877	23,117
Feb. 8.....	1,107	414	278	1	20	129.7	31,783	22,248
Feb. 15.....	899	391	226	3	53	125.9	30,432	21,262
Feb. 22.....	1,701	984	488	3	57	122.1	29,378	20,764
Mar. 1.....	2,241	2,297	966	2	60	119.3	29,252	20,451
Mar. 8.....	2,133	2,305	977	2	57	116.9	29,707	20,168
Mar. 15.....	2,596	2,460	1,110	2	124	115.6	29,941	19,971

Week	Visible Supply		Ave.* Cash Price Lake- head Rye No. 2 C.W.	Carloadings					
	Flax	Rye		Grain	Lumber Lath and Shingles	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Coal	Mdse. less than Car Lots	Total Cars Loaded
1946	000 bus.	000 bus.	cents and eighths of a cent						
Nov. 16.....	4,410	3,971	251/5	10,995	3,798	940	5,734	17,222	79,772
Nov. 23.....	4,162	3,887	258	9,149	4,068	952	6,227	17,715	78,711
Nov. 30.....	3,883	3,711	275	8,630	3,740	934	6,889	17,599	78,037
Dec. 7.....	3,968	3,050	276/1	7,891	3,766	956	7,702	17,916	78,711
Dec. 14.....	3,818	3,267	280/2	6,499	3,550	1,110	7,476	18,019	74,396
Dec. 21.....	3,642	3,258	275/5	6,317	3,697	1,104	6,764	17,765	73,367
Dec. 28.....	3,605	3,265	265	4,117	1,850	769	3,474	12,710	48,205
1947									
Jan. 4.....	3,418	3,188	245	4,184	1,826	663	3,942	12,484	50,455
Jan. 11.....	3,044	3,193	250/7	7,369	2,951	1,001	6,748	16,058	71,219
Jan. 18.....	3,070	2,961	256/5	5,440	3,417	1,186	6,227	17,244	71,894
Jan. 25.....	2,956	2,891	263/3	4,480	3,448	1,182	6,011	17,484	70,502
Feb. 1.....	2,782	2,952	271/3	4,128	3,314	1,245	5,315	17,525	69,962
Feb. 8.....	2,789	2,568	282/5	3,177	3,075	1,191	4,400	16,895	65,241
Feb. 15.....	2,614	2,081	288/3	3,425	3,149	972	5,508	16,597	65,909
Feb. 22.....	2,534	2,130	294/1	4,610	3,588	1,020	4,738	17,113	68,503
Mar. 1.....	2,444	2,027	308/3	6,323	3,575	1,045	4,260	16,724	70,306
Mar. 8.....	2,387	2,011	328/3	5,363	3,217	1,003	3,992	16,007	65,561
Mar. 15.....	2,324	1,970	343/1	5,439	3,275	1,192	4,399	17,635	72,728

*Prices per bushel unchanged for the period. — Oats No. 2 C.W. 51/4. Barley No. 3 C.W. 64/6. The price per bushel of wheat No. 1. Man. Nor. was changed on Feb. 18 from 125 to 155.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—*Concluded*

Week	Sales on Stockyards				Prices at Toronto			
	Cattle	Calves	Hogs	Sheep	Steers, Medium	Calves Good Veal	Hogs B 1 Dressed	Lambs, Good Handy- weights
	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.
1946								
Nov. 21.....	36,671	8,517	19,338	14,250	12.00	15.50	20.17	14.96
Nov. 28.....	37,144	9,321	20,141	15,116	12.06	15.92	20.30	15.14
Dec. 5.....	35,687	8,087	20,094	11,210	12.17	16.50	20.41	15.50
Dec. 12.....	26,623	6,372	15,942	7,216	12.26	16.50	20.60	15.64
Dec. 19.....	19,281	4,673	17,916	7,170	12.25	16.50	20.85	15.65
Dec. 26.....	13,661	2,930	15,326	5,089	12.39	16.50	21.35	15.75
1947								
Jan. 2.....	8,099	1,761	7,511	2,246	12.50	16.50	21.60	15.75
Jan. 9.....	4,987	624	5,886	1,048	12.38	16.50	21.60	15.75
Jan. 16.....	20,811	3,406	21,395	5,547	12.82	16.55	22.03	15.91
Jan. 23.....	17,418	3,339	14,330	4,178	13.08	16.50	21.97	15.71
Jan. 30.....	17,102	3,126	15,683	4,415	12.96	16.50	21.35	15.57
Feb. 6.....	16,924	3,283	13,409	3,705	13.05	16.48	21.35	15.55
Feb. 13.....	13,560	2,661	10,679	3,143	13.36	15.75	21.35	15.75
Feb. 20.....	16,331	2,759	13,480	2,751	13.76	17.50	21.42	15.78
Feb. 27.....	17,840	4,511	17,676	3,033	13.40	16.50	21.35	15.75
Mar. 6.....	12,929	3,084	12,732	2,058	13.30	16.50	21.45	15.89
Mar. 13.....	11,233	3,332	11,164	2,353	13.79	16.50	21.41	15.96

Week	Commodity Prices		Stock Averages as of Thursday						
	Indust- rial Materi- als	Can- adian Farm- Pro- ducts	Montreal Stock Exchange			Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Utili- ties (10)	Indust- rial (20)	Paper (10)	Indust- rial (20)	Gold's (20)	Base Metals (10)	Western Oils (15)
1946	1926=100								
Nov. 7.....	105.6	113.5	75.0	120.5	321.22	174.13	106.95	80.96	20.22
Nov. 14.....	105.6	113.4	76.6	122.6	327.83	173.95	105.80	82.35	20.52
Nov. 21.....	105.6	113.4	73.7	119.2	311.14	167.15	101.73	79.09	21.29
Nov. 28.....	105.8	113.3	75.1	120.5	335.01	172.17	102.14	82.30	20.71
Dec. 5.....	105.9	113.3	75.2	120.9	336.63	171.77	100.18	82.73	20.82
Dec. 12.....	106.2	113.4	75.6	124.3	340.75	176.14	103.01	84.37	20.69
Dec. 19.....	106.4	113.6	75.5	126.3	358.76	177.87	102.54	85.73	21.14
Dec. 26.....	106.3	113.5							
1947									
Jan. 2.....	106.5	113.5				178.53	107.39	85.77	22.54
Jan. 9.....	106.4	113.7	76.6	126.2	363.24	179.88	110.79	85.90	23.21
Jan. 16.....	107.5	113.9	75.4	122.8	338.57	174.33	106.32	84.37	23.45
Jan. 23.....	113.8	114.0	75.9	124.3	343.24	177.26	110.43	87.59	22.61
Jan. 30.....	114.1	113.9	76.0	125.9	345.47	179.15	110.14	92.16	23.07
Feb. 6.....	116.7	114.5	76.6	127.1	354.88	180.82	113.56	94.56	24.31
Feb. 13.....	117.5	115.1	77.0	129.5	356.41	183.16	113.09	94.32	26.76
Feb. 20.....	120.5	115.4	78.2	128.2	354.68	181.46	111.15	91.81	26.93
Feb. 27.....			78.4	126.4	342.92	178.76	113.27	90.99	26.40
Mar. 6.....			78.3	126.8	341.96	178.78	109.95	88.92	25.12
Mar. 13.....			76.5	124.1	335.98	173.03	106.43	85.66	23.69

4. CANADIAN FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Month	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Log- ging, Fish- ing, Trap- ping	Mining	Con- struc- tion	Trans- porta- tion	Finance	Service	Un- classi- fied
1945										
June.....	9		3			2			3	1
July.....	13	2	2		1	3	1		2	2
Aug.....	7	2	2						2	1
Sept.....	12	3	2			2			3	2
Oct.....	11	6	1			2			2	
Nov.....	15	3	1			3	1		6	1
Dec.....	11	3				4	1		2	1
1946										
Jan.....	20	5	9			1	1		4	
Feb.....	14	5	2			1		1	5	
Mar.....	20	6	5	1	1	1		2	3	1
April.....	21	8	3			1	2	1	6	
May.....	18	3	5			3	1	1	3	2
June.....	20	4	6		1	2		1	4	2
July.....	25	4	4			4	1		8	4
Aug.....	14	3	3	1		3	1		3	
Sept.....	25	7	3	1		2	3		6	3
Oct.....	36	11	6	1	1	5		1	8	3
Nov.....	26	8	2			5	2		5	4
Dec.....	20	7	3			2	3		3	2

REPRESENTATIVE FACTORS, JANUARY, 1929-1947

—	Pro- duction Steel	Building Permits 58 Munici- palties	Retail Sales	Exports	Tons Loaded by Rail- ways	Employ- ment Eight Groups	Whole- sale Prices	Money Supply
	Short Tons	\$000	1935-39 =100	\$000	000 tons	1926=100	1935-39 =100	\$000,000
1929.....	130,211	8,417	119.1	96,383	5,344	109.1	122.0	2,464
1930.....	129,024	7,217	117.1	71,967	5,030	111.2	123.7	2,366
1931.....	64,510	8,401	101.3	43,428	3,903	101.7	98.5	2,216
1932.....	28,067	3,211	84.6	38,750	3,093	91.6	90.2	2,168
1933.....	45,658	1,186	69.2	31,808	2,473	78.5	82.8	2,049
1934.....	68,081	708	73.2	46,873	3,661	88.6	91.7	2,046
1935.....	66,669	883	73.8	44,174	3,559	94.4	92.7	2,191
1936.....	112,252	1,303	77.0	54,011	3,624	99.1	94.6	2,371
1937.....	129,065	1,722	83.0	77,837	4,013	103.8	106.3	2,566
1938.....	125,866	1,859	81.8	71,512	4,350	113.4	108.7	2,555
1939.....	87,478	1,721	79.3	70,810	3,773	108.1	95.0	2,696
1940.....	186,476	2,416	90.0	90,854	5,244	116.2	107.2	3,091
1941.....	208,659	3,570	100.7	88,953	5,936	134.2	110.0	3,289
1942.....	257,516	4,246	125.9	152,307	6,845	165.8	122.1	3,666
1943.....	207,008	1,701	128.9	178,535	6,517	183.7	126.0	4,251
1944.....	242,186	4,328	133.8	245,990	8,103	185.7	133.0	5,165
1945.....	268,722	4,330	142.8	233,862	7,747	180.4	133.5	6,075
1946.....	244,623	12,355	160.0	191,344	7,648	168.2	135.7	7,059
1947.....	249,798	13,271	181.1	210,484	7,852	181.4	148.1	7,545

6. FARM PRODUCTS

Month	Wheat							Oats
	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Freight Loaded	Exports		Overseas Clear- ances ²	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
1945								
Aug.....	10,040	193,937	8,970	2,089,060	43,095	60,821	35,358	7,519
Sept.....	41,962	201,241	9,105	1,746,118	30,134	43,572	26,645	13,136
Oct.....	66,875	222,958	9,926	1,882,628	31,350	48,138	37,551	12,901
Nov.....	36,712	204,786	10,214	1,667,283	38,316	58,530	29,679	7,907
Dec.....	13,240	187,095	9,658	1,131,048	38,099	58,798	20,163	8,891
1946								
Jan.....	14,820	163,684	9,965	908,314	15,248	23,655	19,984	16,874
Feb.....	4,633	136,483	9,519	631,213	9,848	15,390	19,592	5,216
Mar.....	6,036	106,202	10,662	788,501	15,385	24,078	22,780	6,574
April.....	9,487	81,562	9,839	920,203	13,443	21,236	16,220	5,277
May.....	11,697	63,853	10,400	784,206	15,497	24,271	15,131	8,904
June.....	10,103	47,009	9,726	520,752	9,947	15,620	16,161	6,278
July.....	10,960	39,621	9,626	666,277	13,635	21,124	6,471	7,262
Aug.....	23,678	51,022	9,565	655,852	8,442	13,024	5,981	7,687
Sept.....	77,479	107,025	9,938	1,397,169	5,775	9,110	10,134	14,188
Oct.....	72,659	149,578	10,847	1,764,073	19,217	30,600	12,478	15,565
Nov.....	42,184	158,560	11,239	1,647,860	16,852	27,967	20,494	9,901
Dec.....	17,039	149,552	10,499	935,626	14,240	24,231	10,815	5,231
1947								
Jan.....	13,001	134,728	11,077	.....	14,198	22,770	14,303	6,016
Feb.....	6,314	119,299	9,918	.....	8,101	12,973	10,439	4,239

Month	Oats					Barley		
	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
1945								
July.....	31,502	1,697	279,946	9,261	6,070	2,944	10,819	420.3
Aug.....	30,530	1,790	192,719	6,636	4,346	6,057	12,730	463.6
Sept.....	36,527	1,907	257,781	3,640	2,361	11,369	20,640	496.8
Oct.....	39,140	2,226	313,822	4,699	3,134	21,788	37,714	743.7
Nov.....	33,740	2,051	264,930	6,047	4,051	9,847	37,537	766.0
Dec.....	34,347	1,713	184,153	4,822	3,341	3,126	35,610	728.2
1946								
Jan.....	42,647	2,213	298,506	1,584	1,211	2,508	32,914	729.4
Feb.....	39,799	2,244	204,274	1,182	864	928	29,832	597.8
Mar.....	37,746	2,372	232,557	1,296	1,133	1,365	26,150	693.0
April.....	34,996	2,412	235,189	636	553	1,703	22,547	689.0
May.....	28,848	2,699	234,835	2,054	1,616	2,819	19,145	778.9
June.....	24,522	2,206	179,827	3,860	3,238	2,222	16,650	686.3
July.....	23,436	2,127	163,260	4,079	3,027	3,146	14,350	673.4
Aug.....	24,820	2,229	266,323	1,612	1,359	8,532	18,930	769.7
Sept.....	30,333	2,291	308,640	2,229	1,671	15,559	30,187	805.8
Oct.....	34,483	2,556	295,355	4,529	2,942	9,570	29,141	924.3
Nov.....	35,842	2,700	271,414	5,203	3,988	5,002	26,766	1,010.1
Dec.....	35,227	2,350	188,165	1,976	1,505	3,649	25,085	869.5
1947								
Jan.....	32,877	2,371	.....	1,457	1,265	3,800	23,117	732.1
Feb.....	29,253	2,108	.....	957	893	2,080	20,451	587.4

¹ Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings.

² Revised.

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Barley			Rye					
	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings	Exports		Price ²
		Tons	000 Bus.				\$000	000 Bus.	
1945									
Aug.....	92,088	1,813	1,918	547	1,559	4,669	553,006	849,293	153/6
Sept.....	274,149	1,409	1,697	606	1,559	18,934	287,746	466,476	168/1
Oct.....	417,181	1,412	1,641	884	2,440	19,185	295,388	471,199	172
Nov.....	352,333	732	715	414	1,860	21,759	749,748	1,328,232	187
Dec.....	196,932	57	68	73	1,460	8,365	622,291	1,132,951	182/6
1946									
Jan.....	159,846	8	13	88	1,458	4,179	130,000	252,200	205/7
Feb.....	79,250	26	47	56	1,240	7,944	20,000	38,800	252/1
Mar.....	92,376	8	14	35	1,173	6,822	30	60	243/5
April.....	119,241	4	6	48	818	11,575	125,423	298,180	264/5
May.....	134,654			59	666	7,973	19,089	39,476	274
June.....	113,575			33	351	3,014	110,031	281,218	290/7
July.....	107,030	8	15	135	374	2,522	125,184	351,982	292/4
Aug.....	201,934	137	220	1,318	1,990	21,780	258,970	643,871	209/7
Sept.....	308,640	74	126	1,384	3,078	27,202	247,425	579,824	226/4
Oct.....	219,295	2,837	4,228	993	3,930	35,022	73,906	163,943	236/2
Nov.....	194,501	1,779	2,649	482	3,711	24,663	539,330	1,381,413	260/7
Dec.....	165,404	1,419	2,369	260	3,188	23,910	2,040,882	4,872,785	272/5
1947									
Jan.....		437	845	143	2,952		372,836	654,229	258/2
Feb.....		19	26	192	2,027		50,136	130,637	291/2

Month	Flax					Corn		
	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings Flax- seed	Exports		Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Mill Production Corn- flour, Meal
				Flax Seed				
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	Bush.	\$	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Lbs.
1945								
Aug.....	118	1,909	13,699	1,960	6,076	223.0	10,419	2,477
Sept.....	386	1,864	8,285			180.4	5,204	1,899
Oct.....	3,048	4,721	46,241			124.9	3,091	2,072
Nov.....	677	4,192	51,173	1,688	5,740	87.4	13,867	1,403
Dec.....	176	4,014	21,183	355,994	1,103,590	177.6	19,865	2,037
1946								
Jan.....	137	3,387	20,271			191.0	24,364	1,629
Feb.....	39	2,997	13,309	7,537	37,435	205.9	27,933	1,846
Mar.....	53	2,577	16,743	40	274	214.0	16,491	1,846
April.....	40	2,128	14,794	7,744	38,848	195.8	18,711	1,265
May.....	38	1,767	10,117	2,732	11,413	156.9	9,715	1,723
June.....	41	1,348	18,894			122.5	7,638	1,275
July.....	19	1,002	11,082	13	37	140.2	2,235	971
Aug.....	278	982	2,414	1,363	6,693	188.9	3,633	1,755
Sept.....	1,114	1,895	18,440			165.5	3,056	1,161
Oct.....	2,543	3,899	42,840	1,400	4,900	212.8	3,743	1,904
Nov.....	781	3,883	57,928	4,190	28,761	209.0	17,499	1,854
Dec.....	42	3,418	21,612	7,930	53,893	224.5	35,496	3,389
1947								
Jan.....	17	2,782		13,280	74,269	237.6		3,633
Feb.....	11	2,444		16,292	102,801	245.3		3,271

¹ Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings.

² Grade 2 C.W. Basis in store at Fort William-Port Arthur and Vancouver.

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Cattle					Cattle and Calves, Railway Loadings	Calves	
	Stock- yard Sales	Inspected Slaughter- ings	Exports Except for Stock		Prices Steers, Good, up to 1,050 lbs.		Stock- yard Sales	Inspected Slaughter- ings
			No.	\$000	\$ per cwt.			
1945	No.	No.	No.			Tons	No.	No.
Aug.....	107,423	143,999	5,453	624	11.70	68,467	35,624	64,218
Sept.....	124,012	180,774	5,253	692	11.03	85,484	38,199	59,825
Oct.....	175,478	224,173	4,012	529	10.56	104,030	48,554	60,236
Nov.....	171,396	250,378	4,313	576	10.70	116,383	44,844	59,904
Dec.....	121,626	179,294	4,075	572	11.60	69,096	24,792	31,445
1946								
Jan.....	100,295	159,635	3,534	479	11.88	53,996	17,595	29,590
Feb.....	81,545	121,104	4,241	609	12.10	43,988	18,515	31,419
Mar.....	70,149	114,982	4,631	642	12.12	42,775	33,177	68,556
April.....	65,643	87,748	5,621	776	12.28	39,585	56,177	109,636
May.....	53,830	76,851	8,800	1,222	12.60	37,626	46,927	95,216
June.....	71,551	103,666	8,597	1,220	13.89	49,650	38,808	69,974
July.....	97,785	123,771	9,405	1,323	13.22	55,986	43,310	73,831
Aug.....	118,082	166,550	6,627	985	12.54	73,043	37,602	69,182
Sept.....	110,362	154,233	6,730	973	12.35	72,734	32,805	53,277
Oct.....	160,412	208,625	7,030	1,039	12.28	99,553	48,980	67,692
Nov.....	155,432	216,513	6,917	975	12.37	100,842	39,864	55,033
Dec.....	103,726	132,632	4,949	756	12.61	57,469	23,744	29,411
1947								
Jan.....	77,242	109,166	3,191	476	13.36		13,778	22,330
Feb.....	60,660	88,694			13.98		13,615	22,345

Month	Sheep and Lambs		Inspected Slaughtering		Hogs			
	Stock-yard Sales	Railway Loadings			Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughtering	Railway Loadings	Price "B" 1 Dressed Toronto
			Sheep	Lambs				
	No.	Tons	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons	\$ per cwt.
1945								
Aug.....	56,247	3,866	18,025	112,195	67,466	299,713	20,913	18.70
Sept.....	70,579	5,557	22,765	136,760	60,266	299,181	17,769	17.93
Oct.....	127,793	13,470	40,441	213,001	93,164	454,638	22,939	17.32
Nov.....	99,563	11,125	51,306	161,760	96,058	527,803	27,855	17.37
Dec.....	43,402	3,310	27,703	56,603	85,926	459,398	27,598	17.80
1946								
Jan.....	26,910	3,119	18,316	69,315	84,257	477,592	28,977	18.80
Feb.....	14,601	2,776	7,799	54,055	72,799	373,681	22,938	18.67
Mar.....	10,661	3,037	5,064	66,305	71,471	419,451	24,612	17.73
April.....	10,656	1,777	43,119	1,055	76,100	416,102	22,602	19.35
May.....	9,045	659	22,090	1,229	63,211	389,377	21,857	19.86
June.....	17,304	1,071	21,143	16,067	55,522	280,132	16,077	20.82
July.....	39,324	1,986	25,047	56,161	57,110	256,802	14,000	20.90
Aug.....	69,657	6,079	30,492	150,300	45,820	217,912	12,705	21.15
Sept.....	62,183	5,904	30,767	126,030	39,680	216,104	11,678	20.42
Oct.....	111,639	13,270	44,579	197,152	74,571	379,254	18,457	19.87
Nov.....	70,204	7,667	39,946	110,676	79,670	442,247	22,482	20.17
Dec.....	34,532	3,713	27,073	45,771	81,028	384,857	22,990	20.80
1947								
Jan.....	18,893		19,594	45,966	70,703	378,666		21.71
Feb.....	11,085		14,601	43,270	54,567	293,977		21.38

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Live Stock		Meats	Meats and Poultry			Poultry	Lard
	Market-ings	Whole-sale Prices	Exports	Fresh	Cured, Salted	Whole-sale Prices	Cold Storage Holdings	
				Railway Loadings				
1945	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926 = 100	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
Aug.....	128.6	148.3	8,114	16,842	13,098	115.4	6,021	1,704
Sept.....	119.0	142.1	7,425	21,141	8,033	114.8	5,635	941
Oct.....	136.6	137.8	9,948	35,782	16,763	114.7	6,437	807
Nov.....	166.9	138.5	17,706	36,344	22,840	114.7	9,869	774
Dec.....	176.1	148.8	19,771	39,505	20,931	115.2	15,446	814
1946								
Jan.....	140.9	151.9	14,302	34,949	17,781	115.3	16,182	954
Feb.....	139.2	153.7	14,132	24,750	16,536	115.3	12,252	897
Mar.....	117.0	153.1	12,598	22,162	14,815	115.3	9,520	1,507
April.....	101.4	156.3	9,333	17,063	17,774	120.6	6,409	1,407
May.....	86.0	160.5	11,498	10,678	16,246	120.6	4,433	1,419
June.....	115.4	171.7	7,673	12,909	13,574	124.5	3,386	1,282
July.....	138.7	165.7	7,220	16,335	14,044	124.4	4,570	1,017
Aug.....	131.0	160.1	12,972	17,496	12,884	121.3	6,412	832
Sept.....	68.5	158.4	7,210	22,243	11,342	120.7	8,286	689
Oct.....	122.5	156.8	8,072	25,264	8,507	120.7	12,112	588
Nov.....	150.5	158.2	7,833	26,539	18,613	120.7	18,062	978
Dec.....	152.2	162.4	16,091	24,957	17,278	120.7	25,972	1,190
1947								
Jan.....	109.5	171.4	11,783	.....	.....	126.6	30,979	1,455
Feb.....	103.7	176.2	10,265	.....	.....	127.0	29,307	1,419

Month	Cold Storage Holdings of Meats—Thousand Pounds						
	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork			
				Total	Fresh, not Frozen	Fresh, Frozen	Cured or in cure
1945							
Aug.....	14,222	5,666	1,162	28,885	3,656	8,584	16,646
Sept.....	19,504	5,735	2,296	24,494	4,235	5,475	14,784
Oct.....	33,935	6,855	4,329	24,993	4,462	4,392	16,140
Nov.....	35,957	6,917	6,291	28,027	5,661	4,037	18,329
Dec.....	42,278	7,192	7,815	30,236	5,711	5,249	19,276
1946							
Jan.....	40,515	5,282	7,775	32,755	4,794	10,805	17,156
Feb.....	30,699	3,113	5,730	36,783	3,767	18,169	14,847
Mar.....	23,801	1,812	3,832	40,719	4,347	20,882	15,490
April.....	21,435	2,080	3,345	50,731	4,773	27,880	17,285
May.....	14,762	3,341	2,040	57,584	5,525	35,379	16,680
June.....	12,044	3,481	1,040	56,750	4,591	36,294	15,865
July.....	15,596	3,505	831	53,473	3,517	35,204	14,752
Aug.....	12,503	3,798	1,292	39,940	3,253	21,231	15,456
Sept.....	18,891	4,138	3,454	25,870	3,249	7,899	14,722
Oct.....	24,757	4,021	3,650	18,055	3,287	3,006	11,762
Nov.....	28,768	4,573	6,641	26,398	4,989	3,894	17,515
Dec.....	36,009	4,977	7,719	33,608	5,728	12,403	15,477
1947							
Jan.....	30,551	3,427	7,070	38,600	3,555	21,072	13,973
Feb.....	23,175	2,208	5,593	43,790	4,349	23,581	15,860

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Butter						Cheese	
	Creamery		Dairy Storage Holdings	Exports		Prices, Cream- ery, Firsts, Montreal	Produc- tion (Factory)	Storage Holdings (Not Process or Cottage)
	Produc- tion	Storage Holdings						
	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	Cwt.	\$000	\$ per pound	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
1945								
Aug.....	37,979	55,636	109	4,227	174	.367	28,897	66,399
Sept.....	30,272	66,799	66	3,665	154	.366	24,657	64,357
Oct.....	23,931	70,735	57	8,371	323	.374	17,902	62,827
Nov.....	14,329	64,659	43	4,414	192	.380	7,238	54,938
Dec.....	10,591	50,832	15	5,773	224	.380	2,965	43,166
1946								
Jan.....	9,675	35,694	64	2,939	127	.380	1,752	26,492
Feb.....	8,671	22,362	21	2,576	108	.380	1,358	24,118
Mar.....	11,839	9,782	19	3,640	146	.380	2,709	19,859
April.....	19,704	5,190	22	1,865	76	.420	7,421	17,970
May.....	31,864	6,236	28	2,129	90	.415	17,005	21,131
June.....	42,323	17,453	32	2,052	92	.403	27,945	31,602
July.....	41,000	38,378	30	3,331	148	.417	25,200	50,865
Aug.....	34,268	57,598	49	9,311	420	.430	21,399	51,818
Sept.....	25,867	67,650	16	5,874	266	.420	17,350	34,731
Oct.....	22,043	70,158	20	2,794	126	.420	13,190	38,646
Nov.....	13,859	65,909	31	4,470	211	.420	5,717	32,279
Dec.....	10,253	57,022	20	4,023	192	.420	2,463	25,710
1947								
Jan.....	9,807	43,937	13	4,198	197	.420	1,722	26,128
Feb.....	8,674	31,392	9			.420	1,275	23,004

Month	Cheese Exports	Butter and Cheese, Railway Loadings	Milk				Eggs	
			Con- densed	Evap- orated	Concen- trated Whole Milk, Storage Holdings	Milk and its Products, Wholesale Price	Exports	Railway Loadings
			Production					
	\$000	Tons	000 pounds	000 pounds	000 lbs.	1926=100	\$000	Tons
1945								
Aug.....	5,390	14,553	2,852	21,618	44,852	98.7	2,892	4,423
Sept.....	5,437	10,516	3,082	17,907	47,662	98.7	1,806	6,038
Oct.....	5,554	11,714	2,111	14,348	39,513	99.3	4,494	7,511
Nov.....	2,148	8,220	2,196	8,881	33,175	100.9	4,690	3,669
Dec.....	2,710	14,206	1,452	9,388	24,267	101.0	1,964	2,043
1946								
Jan.....	1,919	3,678	1,262	7,538	22,752	101.0	2,757	4,902
Feb.....	1,152	3,002	1,116	7,779	14,355	101.3	2,000	5,937
Mar.....	64	2,036	2,035	14,410	9,031	101.4	4,358	6,240
April.....	80	2,321	3,357	18,617	13,071	105.4	2,088	6,196
May.....	89	3,962	3,104	24,168	16,651	105.0	2,837	5,972
June.....	85	7,125	3,745	29,132	19,734	104.0	858	3,321
July.....	53	12,381	2,529	24,608	30,743	105.1	2,184	2,339
Aug.....	7,062	9,850	2,935	21,035	31,391	105.3	2,745	1,517
Sept.....	5,204	8,083	3,548	16,334	34,731	105.3	923	5,409
Oct.....	3,190	6,085	3,644	12,719	32,123	118.5	1,650	7,486
Nov.....	1,749	3,579	2,095	8,084	28,010	118.8	3,132	1,942
Dec.....	1,302	2,753	1,887	7,763	23,700	119.2	1,267	2,892
1947								
Jan.....	467		1,345	8,090	21,260	119.1	1,214	
Feb.....	388		1,626	7,609	16,888	119.2	3,953	

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Concluded

Month	Eggs					Commodities and Services Used by Farmers		
	Storage Holdings			Price, Grade A, Montreal	Price	Com- posite	Feed	Wages
	Cold Storage	Fresh	Frozen					
	000 doz.	000 doz.	000 lbs.	\$ per Dozen	1926 = 100	Price Indexes 1935-9 = 100		
1945								
Aug.....	18,454	2,263	29,861	.499	97.3	123.7	129.6	301.0
Sept.....	17,337	2,652	28,943	.503	94.6	.....	.....	.....
Oct.....	11,733	2,043	27,076	.505	109.8	.....	.....	.....
Nov.....	4,875	620	22,043	.505	113.8	.....	.....	.....
Dec.....	1	538	14,288	.442	92.3	.....	.....	.....
1946								
Jan.....	71	1,876	8,679	.383	82.4	124.6	129.6	247.4
Feb.....	838	2,240	5,386	.384	84.0	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	497	1,950	4,501	.393	86.1	.....	.....	.....
April.....	2,088	3,195	3,840	.378	84.6	126.1	130.0	299.1
May.....	7,668	3,132	4,842	.394	86.0	.....	.....	.....
June.....	11,248	2,857	7,296	.406	87.2	.....	.....	.....
July.....	14,025	2,165	9,383	.492	99.9	.....	.....	.....
Aug.....	13,665	2,017	10,073	.505	102.7	130.5	130.6	316.5
Sept.....	12,819	1,557	10,551	.505	104.8	.....	.....	.....
Oct.....	8,519	1,758	9,476	.505	106.1	.....	.....	.....
Nov.....	1,924	985	8,405	.505	107.0	.....	.....	.....
Dec.....	9	1,442	6,877	.468	97.9	.....	.....	.....
1947								
Jan.....	14	2,248	5,438	.423	90.8	132.2	131.7	273.4
Feb.....	78	2,052	4,895	.393	86.6	.....	.....	.....

7. FISH AND FURS

Month	Fish				Fishery Products		Furs		
	Caught and Landed		Storage Holdings		Exports	Whole- sale Prices	Exports	Imports	Whole- sale Prices
			Frozen Fresh	Frozen Smoked					
	Cwt.	\$000	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	\$000	1926 = 100	\$000	\$000	1926 = 100
1945									
Aug.....	1,601,948	7,631	31,454	1,961	8,926	130.0	1,120	771	111.5
Sept.....	1,274,798	5,314	35,334	2,255	9,150	130.0	1,087	1,387	101.7
Oct.....	1,304,662	3,728	38,079	1,956	6,073	130.0	1,374	2,304	101.7
Nov.....	966,904	2,349	38,901	1,801	7,675	130.7	1,675	3,594	101.7
Dec.....	726,945	2,478	33,791	1,572	6,171	130.7	6,330	3,054	106.5
1946									
Jan.....	549,843	1,381	27,443	1,766	6,729	130.7	5,997	3,635	106.5
Feb.....	286,330	945	19,386	1,358	5,218	134.5	3,866	3,689	114.1
Mar.....	448,822	2,021	16,882	1,125	6,830	132.5	3,056	2,503	108.0
April.....	320,301	2,203	17,530	1,250	5,205	138.7	3,551	2,015	105.1
May.....	1,216,259	7,882	15,536	1,441	5,865	138.7	4,265	1,879	109.6
June.....	1,256,254	7,750	22,308	1,735	8,761	138.7	1,960	1,568	109.6
July.....	1,646,197	7,742	32,188	1,849	9,307	144.5	1,512	1,540	107.0
Aug.....	1,690,606	8,940	38,269	2,983	7,768	150.9	1,830	1,074	107.0
Sept.....	1,392,958	7,890	45,426	3,227	8,037	150.9	2,637	2,304	98.5
Oct.....	1,236,666	4,030	44,996	3,008	10,085	150.9	837	1,957	98.5
Nov.....	1,057,220	2,439	44,321	2,731	7,016	150.9	513	2,161	98.5
Dec.....	903,083	2,701	42,822	2,855	5,665	160.2	2,266	1,966	91.5
1947									
Jan.....	899,030	1,882	38,575	3,081	7,554	160.2	3,154	1,862	88.3
Feb.....	161,100	590	32,486	2,232	5,737	157.1	2,633		67.5

8. METALS AND MINERALS

Month	Copper		Nickel		Lead		Zinc		Alumi- nium
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Exports
1945	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	\$000
Aug.....	39,480,312	1,960	21,991,592	4,538	28,127,996	1,104	41,520,857	1,887	8,319
Sept.....	35,023,084	2,534	16,506,248	3,336	29,175,590	340	38,459,108	1,145	11,155
Oct.....	35,171,852	4,794	17,244,911	3,571	32,609,258	297	38,859,858	1,388	16,829
Nov.....	32,239,787	5,867	15,483,999	4,028	35,000,437	2,388	40,609,351	1,674	7,313
Dec.....	34,930,910	5,794	15,276,195	3,357	34,475,531	596	40,213,452	3,183	2,202
1946									
Jan.....	32,021,065	3,675	13,823,097	2,996	34,169,146	980	41,734,017	2,482	1,685
Feb.....	27,698,802	2,307	12,450,169	2,346	30,477,148	893	39,784,315	2,358	774
Mar.....	32,343,606	3,506	15,677,068	4,484	31,287,569	2,173	42,957,226	2,567	1,593
April.....	31,886,954	2,851	18,479,626	8,413	30,864,007	1,949	41,594,847	2,507	2,679
May.....	30,993,228	3,793	14,733,775	4,219	30,050,050	1,066	40,904,913	2,435	6,359
June.....	30,885,633	1,600	15,188,844	3,874	30,927,636	1,303	39,261,780	1,548	5,440
July.....	31,008,539	2,507	16,240,647	4,247	31,659,550	1,633	39,550,943	2,446	1,303
Aug.....	29,947,283	4,983	15,437,106	6,844	30,094,381	1,380	39,162,797	2,191	14,035
Sept.....	28,846,510	2,819	15,960,785	4,214	29,041,992	1,850	38,564,195	1,241	4,437
Oct.....	30,232,466	1,174	17,218,750	4,640	29,745,248	974	36,831,243	1,765	1,852
Nov.....	35,414,858	2,191	17,467,701	4,290	22,679,455	1,121	37,012,081	2,029	11,803
Dec.....	30,327,699	5,220	16,988,037	4,639	26,556,720	1,525	37,071,231	4,151	4,068
1947									
Jan.....	28,630,929	3,222	19,447,552	5,108	25,152,806	1,812	35,062,672	3,994	3,051
Feb.....		2,797		4,241		1,564		1,712	2,028

Month	Gold			Silver			Petroleum		
	Pro- duction	Receipts at Mint	Non- mone- tary Gold Net Exports	Pro- duction	Receipts at Mint	Exports in Ore and Bullion	Pro- ducers Ship- ments	Rail- way Load- ings	Crude Im- ported
1945	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	\$000	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	000 barrels	Tons	000 gal.
Aug.....	211,754	209,014	8,500	1,055,488	30,203	371,478	678·1	24,527	200,020
Sept.....	211,529	192,735	6,800	962,889	27,287	298,491	650·6	19,560	196,360
Oct.....	229,550	223,334	7,700	1,036,259	31,041	220,313	675·9	13,146	219,840
Nov.....	220,755	204,975	9,800	1,096,306	27,944	305,481	652·1	12,213	163,331
Dec.....	239,749	194,941	6,200	1,153,013	28,375	332,934	660·1	13,611	140,188
1946									
Jan.....	238,450	248,308	9,300	1,204,506	36,388	271,577	680·3	13,478	135,025
Feb.....	229,099	228,564	9,500	1,041,585	35,198	255,863	610·3	12,813	106,646
Mar.....	247,918	232,876	10,000	1,165,684	34,650	111,285	663·5	10,764	116,613
April.....	238,216	246,832	7,200	1,055,917	33,601	21,948	644·4	15,613	181,632
May.....	240,339	223,035	10,000	1,037,921	30,020	182,705	649·9	31,197	207,612
June.....	234,383	225,161	7,700	1,174,600	30,283	34,368	621·9	23,545	203,384
July.....	239,554	208,069	6,600	1,266,925	28,780	438,568	635·0	19,463	207,807
Aug.....	231,200	215,858	7,500	1,185,906	29,684	466,616	623·3	18,374	230,008
Sept.....	229,904	197,832	6,800	953,495	26,144	289,061	625·0	18,916	203,816
Oct.....	240,828	247,956	8,500	929,274	30,315	469,852	639·2	18,762	231,128
Nov.....	231,204	188,605	6,000	842,279	26,525	1,271,712	619·8	18,263	203,345
Dec.....	227,469	171,483	6,700	1,013,438	22,497	366,951	594·5	16,610	192,047
1947									
Jan.....	233,825	267,502	9,000	767,095	30,621	937,473	597·6		166,224

S. METALS AND MINERALS—Concluded

Month	Coal								Natural Gas Shipments
	Pro-duction	Imports	Exports	Anthra-cite	Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lig-nite	Em-employment	
1945	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	No.	Mil. Cu. Ft.
July.....	1,077,871	2,996,281	51,953	128	559,444	144,201	19,187	23,822	3,338
Aug.....	1,202,560	2,799,328	59,340	263	506,732	236,577	26,272	23,799	3,348
Sept.....	1,178,016	2,815,695	78,507	747	541,896	240,399	76,769	23,930	3,697
Oct.....	1,194,386	2,661,949	74,778	354	562,757	211,657	94,480	24,479	4,337
Nov.....	1,790,504	2,269,439	70,374	391	702,130	380,946	101,147	26,007	5,298
Dec.....	1,550,868	2,106,493	60,019	913	593,435	407,875	99,069	26,287	5,738
1946									
Jan.....	1,816,640	1,204,823	44,963	318	640,813	318,757	159,043	26,385	5,640
Feb.....	1,638,333	1,302,801	43,656	489	669,702	315,467	143,833	26,206	5,231
Mar.....	1,593,556	1,452,876	63,080	449	768,848	252,536	104,109	25,765	4,627
April.....	1,363,552	1,331,983	62,745	120	686,876	172,768	53,716	24,877	3,972
May.....	1,395,599	526,907	69,371	274	714,620	168,168	46,039	24,743	3,683
June.....	1,258,782	1,510,509	88,025	1,079	670,237	163,329	44,131	24,750	3,442
July.....	1,152,994	3,226,170	64,354	609	621,018	119,587	39,363	24,814	3,184
Aug.....	1,346,087	3,750,917	87,803	1,061	653,353	208,308	49,829	24,601	3,271
Sept.....	1,426,929	3,509,474	75,174	702	649,299	206,353	95,925	24,773	3,558
Oct.....	1,620,428	4,069,680	85,428	983	745,958	223,190	136,021	25,330	4,364
Nov.....	1,576,999	3,465,368	74,588	863	727,287	240,719	151,364	26,303	5,293
Dec.....	1,572,356	1,477,345	103,285	983	705,997	285,159	161,470	26,331	5,845

Month	Asbestos Exports	Producers' Shipments							Salt, Commercial Rail-way Load-ings
		Asbes-tos	Gyp-sum	Felds-par	Cement	Clay Prod-ucts	Lime	Salt, Com-mercial	
1945	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	000 bbls.	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons
July.....	1,932	37,134	82,461	2,115	1,160	775	70,681	27,580	29,210
Aug.....	1,877	40,595	98,990	2,973	1,048	814	68,717	28,798	31,648
Sept.....	2,100	38,475	132,350	2,553	1,008	829	68,277	28,614	30,989
Oct.....	1,695	35,268	150,722	2,253	1,104	953	75,122	29,246	36,624
Nov.....	1,587	36,184	110,000	3,507	694	906	89,534	31,401	33,034
Dec.....	1,418	32,367	50,489	2,954	306	681	70,747	24,696	31,878
1946									
Jan.....	1,673	36,863	18,927	1,876	311	766	70,077	21,533	28,349
Feb.....	1,268	29,614	21,976	2,158	273	684	64,336	22,547	28,512
Mar.....	1,654	36,305	54,530	2,027	604	801	72,247	24,762	31,321
April.....	1,581	47,601	110,481	2,485	1,002	863	71,681	27,424	30,980
May.....	2,185	52,833	142,809	2,686	1,536	1,001	75,199	31,341	34,266
June.....	2,295	47,353	150,427	3,414	1,460	1,022	73,817	28,646	34,925
July.....	2,262	45,735	201,724	2,449	1,352	1,222	63,041	21,490	20,734
Aug.....	2,464	53,688	243,654	3,068	1,231	1,181	60,568	16,558	19,892
Sept.....	2,333	51,092	248,525	3,121	1,141	1,112	57,594	19,835	26,718
Oct.....	2,213	55,670	271,355	2,745	1,192	1,231	73,663	21,752	28,892
Nov.....	2,208	52,307	242,496	3,510	931	1,127	76,165	37,491	36,920
Dec.....	2,338	48,487	106,824	4,520	532	868	74,417	40,698	45,730
1947									
Jan.....	2,150	44,058	95,370	1,952	404	880	74,595	46,580	.....

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS¹

Month	Production						
	Hydrau- lic	Thermal	Total	Daily Average		Primary	Secondary
				Amount	1935-9=100		
1945							
Aug.....	3,168,366	69,247	3,237,613	104,439	154.6	2,649,876	587,737
Sept.....	3,001,877	77,433	3,079,310	102,644	146.3	2,533,105	546,205
Oct.....	3,220,107	88,914	3,309,021	106,743	144.8	2,656,027	652,994
Nov.....	3,145,837	91,149	3,236,986	107,900	139.7	2,552,584	684,402
Dec.....	3,197,817	90,893	3,288,710	106,087	141.8	2,610,232	678,478
1946							
Jan.....	3,337,395	91,378	3,428,773	110,606	151.8	2,665,534	763,239
Feb.....	3,103,061	79,950	3,183,011	113,679	152.9	2,464,610	718,401
March.....	3,458,571	78,533	3,537,104	114,100	155.6	2,703,096	834,008
April.....	3,438,705	67,553	3,506,258	116,875	164.2	2,653,744	852,514
May.....	3,548,487	67,290	3,615,777	116,638	166.5	2,742,089	873,688
June.....	3,348,860	66,446	3,415,306	113,844	164.5	2,621,976	793,330
July.....	3,350,646	72,180	3,422,826	110,414	168.2	2,621,903	800,923
Aug.....	3,361,475	78,459	3,439,934	110,966	164.3	2,666,162	773,772
Sept.....	3,177,979	87,881	3,265,860	108,862	155.2	2,591,794	674,066
Oct.....	3,447,855	102,146	3,550,010	114,516	155.3	2,844,171	677,841
Nov.....	3,453,879	112,823	3,566,742	118,890	154.0	2,888,861	677,841
Dec.....	3,564,265	107,851	3,672,116	118,455	158.3	2,997,925	674,191
1947							
Jan.....	3,807,240	110,778	3,918,018	126,387	173.5	3,183,295	734,723
Feb.....	3,504,761	84,464	3,589,225	128,187	172.5	2,895,592	693,633

Month	Exports and Consumption in Canada							
	Exports to United States			Consumption				
				Total	Primary	Second- ary	Primary Power	
	Daily Average	1935-9=100						
Total			Primary				Second- ary	
1945								
Aug.....	229,746	123,850	105,896	3,007,867	2,599,952	407,915	81,485	176.2
Sept.....	215,831	120,030	95,801	2,863,479	2,481,256	382,223	80,436	167.4
Oct.....	224,801	117,507	107,294	3,084,220	2,644,952	439,268	81,888	164.2
Nov.....	218,587	108,535	110,052	3,018,399	2,444,050	574,349	81,468	160.1
Dec.....	217,737	112,674	105,063	3,070,973	2,631,864	439,109	80,566	163.7
1946								
Jan.....	198,522	115,299	83,223	3,230,251	2,709,399	520,852	82,266	169.1
Feb.....	178,661	106,200	72,461	3,004,350	2,488,479	515,871	84,229	173.2
Mar.....	219,274	113,340	105,934	3,317,830	2,748,404	569,426	83,540	174.7
Apr.....	236,170	118,938	117,232	3,269,484	2,708,459	561,025	84,494	179.1
May.....	237,035	121,834	115,201	3,378,742	2,784,995	593,747	84,524	181.1
June.....	229,685	116,350	113,335	3,185,621	2,653,760	531,861	83,521	178.7
July.....	251,522	120,043	131,479	3,171,304	2,648,654	522,650	80,705	179.5
Aug.....	232,402	119,746	112,656	3,207,532	2,681,548	525,984	82,142	177.6
Sept.....	199,879	115,466	84,413	3,065,981	2,610,166	455,815	82,544	171.8
Oct.....	184,891	120,542	64,349	3,366,893	2,725,412	641,481	87,917	176.3
Nov.....	140,005	111,775	28,230	3,426,697	2,777,086	649,611	92,571	182.8
Dec.....	166,716	120,914	45,802	3,505,400	2,877,071	628,389	92,807	188.6
1947								
Jan.....	168,163	118,649	49,514	3,751,312	3,066,103	685,209	98,860	198.4
Feb.....	151,786	110,598	41,188	3,437,439	2,784,994	652,445	99,464	199.3

¹Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS¹—*Concluded*

Month	Total Consumption after Deducting Inter-Provincial Transfers								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1945									
Aug.....	864	48,190	42,661	1,436,724	1,023,238	125,270	52,578	47,712	230,630
Sept.....	893	43,732	44,919	1,300,136	1,004,886	144,838	52,434	48,100	223,541
Oct.....	939	46,836	52,129	1,376,616	1,104,746	158,643	54,616	50,550	239,145
Nov.....	1,124	49,346	52,274	1,290,776	1,100,807	169,184	58,900	52,980	243,008
Dec.....	1,115	50,242	44,004	1,314,120	1,117,055	175,020	62,423	56,201	250,793
1946									
Jan.....	1,125	54,765	42,574	1,428,434	1,170,742	176,288	63,923	56,183	236,217
Feb.....	1,105	49,425	35,445	1,374,524	1,061,898	159,997	57,715	49,894	214,347
Mar.....	976	50,595	43,275	1,567,490	1,122,490	176,311	61,585	51,428	243,680
April.....	1,027	48,935	47,673	1,549,281	1,114,577	166,726	57,544	47,979	235,742
May.....	951	52,150	45,980	1,628,590	1,147,386	165,555	58,314	48,787	231,029
June.....	936	47,680	47,746	1,539,659	1,087,306	136,870	55,084	45,943	224,397
July.....	869	47,586	47,591	1,583,834	1,022,326	133,223	55,563	47,605	232,707
Aug.....	1,047	49,120	43,095	1,602,423	1,028,989	140,423	55,419	50,728	236,288
Sept.....	1,039	46,218	36,188	1,475,926	1,029,556	142,859	56,109	48,607	229,479
Oct.....	1,112	51,234	47,970	1,604,415	1,140,488	166,473	63,008	54,271	237,872
Nov.....	1,263	50,908	52,652	1,589,154	1,192,835	177,167	64,647	56,372	241,739
Dec.....	1,252	53,677	52,248	1,599,459	1,229,625	184,623	68,847	59,049	256,620
1947									
Jan.....	1,283	55,702	41,829	1,755,438	1,329,307	179,258	69,489	50,537	258,011
Feb.....	1,240	47,695	45,714	1,601,634	1,228,679	165,444	59,700	49,649	237,731

Month	Daily Average Consumption of Primary Power								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1945									
Aug.....	28	1,554	1,367	33,879	30,746	3,243	1,696	1,539	7,433
Sept.....	30	1,458	1,480	31,762	31,317	3,593	1,748	1,603	7,445
Oct.....	30	1,511	1,652	31,196	32,710	3,689	1,762	1,631	7,707
Nov.....	37	1,645	1,706	28,888	33,560	3,807	1,963	1,766	8,096
Dec.....	36	1,621	1,415	28,610	33,072	3,903	2,014	1,813	8,082
1946									
Jan.....	36	1,767	1,374	29,059	34,572	3,971	2,062	1,812	7,613
Feb.....	39	1,765	1,266	31,122	34,644	3,902	2,061	1,782	7,648
Mar.....	32	1,632	1,330	32,485	32,737	3,824	1,987	1,659	7,854
April.....	34	1,631	1,526	32,454	33,694	3,766	1,918	1,600	7,851
May.....	31	1,682	1,460	33,222	33,410	3,818	1,881	1,574	7,446
June.....	31	1,589	1,571	33,026	32,880	3,581	1,836	1,532	7,475
July.....	28	1,535	1,519	33,784	29,579	3,431	1,792	1,536	7,501
Aug.....	34	1,585	1,383	34,386	30,055	3,660	1,788	1,636	7,617
Sept.....	35	1,540	1,200	33,370	31,404	3,860	1,870	1,620	7,645
Oct.....	36	1,654	1,535	34,718	34,388	4,134	2,033	1,751	7,668
Nov.....	42	1,697	1,727	34,864	37,683	4,172	2,155	1,879	8,051
Dec.....	40	1,732	1,641	34,697	38,022	4,278	2,221	1,905	8,271
1947									
Jan.....	41	1,797	1,349	38,342	40,835	4,017	2,242	1,921	8,316
Feb.....	44	1,703	1,633	37,984	41,742	3,971	2,132	1,879	8,376

¹ Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS

Month	Wheat Flour				Mill Production		Mill Grindings Mixed Grain	Total Grain Exports
	Mill Production		Exports		Oatmeal	Rolled Oats		
	P.C. of Capacity	000 Barrels	000 Barrels	\$000	000 Pounds	000 Pounds	000 Bushels	\$000
1945								
Aug.....	87.8	2,021	1,106	8,173	1,406	11,699	2,034	67,975
Sept.....	96.4	2,046	954	7,140	1,937	13,433	2,092	48,123
Oct.....	95.0	2,227	1,064	8,021	241	15,765	2,505	53,407
Nov.....	97.5	2,285	1,000	7,651	2,962	13,126	2,682	64,716
Dec.....	96.4	2,169	965	7,404	1,714	9,152	2,709	63,724
1946								
Jan.....	95.6	2,240	1,139	8,842	1,710	17,496	2,498	25,385
Feb.....	99.6	2,146	1,129	8,801	1,513	18,916	2,292	16,594
Mar.....	102.4	2,393	1,042	8,252	2,062	18,431	2,275	25,405
April.....	98.6	2,217	1,478	11,936	2,312	19,703	2,317	22,440
May.....	100.5	2,344	1,668	13,655	2,172	24,400	1,978	26,047
June.....	97.2	2,184	1,060	8,792	1,649	18,158	1,475	19,220
July.....	91.1	2,164	1,172	9,646	1,594	19,117	1,658	24,606
Aug.....	86.5	2,159	1,977	16,382	1,069	18,874	1,576	15,326
Sept.....	100.6	2,228	1,236	10,831	866	20,011	1,895	11,591
Oct.....	101.4	2,433	986	9,304	881	22,271	2,197	38,200
Nov.....	103.9	2,519	1,368	13,000	1,593	21,266	2,454	36,529
Dec.....	101.2	2,350	722	7,250	931	17,681	2,402	33,685
1947								
Jan.....	103.1	2,478	1,380	13,737	592	17,041	2,226	25,935
Feb.....	99.6	2,212	1,230	12,269	676	12,649	2,307	14,672

Month	Tobacco Released from Bond						Tobacco Industry		
	Cigar- ettes	Cigars	Tobacco				First of Month		
			Cut	Plug	Snuff	Can- adian Raw Leaf	Employ- ment Unad- justed	Per Capita Weekly Earn- ings	Aggre- gate Weekly Payrolls
1945	000,000	000	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	1926=100	\$	\$
Aug.....	1,178.5	15,368	2,211,483	258,246	79,064	189,605	113.3	25.19	236,186
Sept.....	1,122.9	16,372	2,195,316	291,121	77,064	226,066	121.5	25.72	258,679
Oct.....	1,394.2	19,416	2,608,923	311,276	80,571	221,285	126.3	25.56	267,304
Nov.....	1,423.2	18,427	2,499,952	282,467	83,836	204,240	131.3	25.79	279,125
Dec.....	1,166.3	16,565	1,914,225	238,565	74,207	131,485	146.9	24.99	300,211
1946									
Jan.....	1,491.2	17,905	2,061,638	252,704	77,133	138,326	143.9	18.83	224,196
Feb.....	1,105.1	18,675	1,988,709	234,130	76,883	152,285	145.9	24.92	300,885
Mar.....	967.4	20,139	1,750,179	223,517	76,562	148,885	137.0	23.91	273,951
April.....	1,049.2	18,972	1,897,951	253,548	76,268	146,376	127.8	24.39	259,019
May.....	1,158.2	18,345	2,195,726	259,490	86,582	171,274	114.5	25.66	243,979
June.....	1,180.7	17,016	1,992,498	245,621	84,042	154,915	114.3	26.09	247,604
July.....	1,179.0	16,165	2,223,839	232,733	62,620	169,566	117.9	23.30	229,875
Aug.....	1,362.5	17,411	2,426,070	256,819	86,342	221,300	114.4	26.71	252,581
Sept.....	1,305.7	17,833	2,274,189	259,855	75,870	178,670	121.0	26.99	271,331
Oct.....	1,439.0	20,657	2,573,913	285,419	89,804	219,965	124.4	27.24	281,611
Nov.....	1,407.7	19,704	2,202,503	217,794	86,955	197,423	126.1	26.99	282,707
Dec.....	1,221.2	18,173	1,975,502	216,457	78,688	172,160	136.2	27.39	309,880
1947									
Jan.....	1,246.7	18,065	1,968,066	206,214	87,228	132,080	139.9	21.12	245,470
Feb.....	1,209.1	19,067	2,012,381	211,733	81,511	107,098	151.7	27.05	340,813

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Four-Week Period Ending	Raw Sugar—000 Pounds				Refined Sugar—000 Pounds				
	Stock on hand at begin- ning of Period	Receipts	Meltings and Sales	Stock on hand at end of Period	Stocks on hand at beginning of Period		Manufactured		Total Manu- factured
					Beet	Cane	Granu- lated	Yellow and Brown	
1945									
Oct. 6.....	172,419	39,749	64,479	147,688	62,448		57,838	6,559	64,397
Nov. 3.....	147,688	26,843	66,059	108,473	49,334		103,930	7,900	111,830
Dec. 1.....	108,473	37,055	63,266	82,262	90,583		105,508	9,677	115,184
Dec. 31.....	82,262	64,392	56,321	90,333	144,815		84,809	7,608	92,417
1946									
Jan. 26.....	90,333	47,648	57,464	80,517	111,527	71,705	66,696	6,768	73,464
Feb. 23.....	80,517	44,283	63,199	61,601	114,102	86,822	53,633	6,822	60,455
Mar. 23.....	61,601	57,419	51,017	68,003	100,874	104,810	44,543	6,714	51,257
April 20.....	68,003	44,526	26,541	85,989	88,790	120,451	22,252	3,154	25,406
May 18.....	85,989	84,455	50,773	119,670	75,684	97,587	41,382	5,536	46,891
June 15.....	119,670	38,660	65,539	92,792	63,687	89,158	53,631	7,074	60,705
July 13.....	92,792	85,121	62,802	115,048	53,704	90,358	53,211	6,791	60,002
Aug. 10.....	115,048	55,417	73,856	96,608	42,337	77,131	61,808	7,203	69,011
Sept. 7.....	96,608	79,130	74,405	101,333	29,118	69,551	63,424	7,003	70,427
Oct. 5.....	101,333	103,629	70,743	134,219	17,861	65,852	67,187	7,486	74,672
Nov. 2.....	134,219	77,817	73,565	138,471	13,292	48,336	121,442	9,235	130,677
Nov. 30.....	138,471	77,867	67,939	148,398	56,826	57,624	116,875	9,807	126,682
Dec. 31.....	148,398	15,853	52,838	111,414	101,826	72,116	92,656	8,201	100,856
1947									
Jan. 25.....	111,414	56,652	33,117	134,949	132,748	71,360	49,732	5,069	54,801
Feb. 22.....	134,949	19,977	44,031	110,894	141,279	60,798	38,764	7,400	46,164

Four-Week Period Ending	Refined Sugar—000 Pounds								
	Total Domestic Sales		Sales Granulated		Sales Yellow and Brown	Total Sales		Stocks on Hand End of Period	
	Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane		Cane	Cane	Beet	Cane
1945									
Oct. 6.....		76,806		69,576	7,937		77,513		49,334
Nov. 3.....		70,273		62,143	8,451		70,595		90,583
Dec. 1.....		60,587		52,450	8,505		60,955		144,815
Dec. 31.....		53,989		45,983	8,025		54,008	111,527	71,705
1946									
Jan. 26.....		55,730		49,902	6,371		55,773	114,102	86,822
Feb. 23.....		55,256		48,993	6,706		55,700	100,874	104,810
Mar. 23.....	12,084	35,485	12,084	30,449	5,175	12,084	35,625	88,790	120,451
April 20.....	13,103	47,894	13,103	42,135	6,139	13,103	48,274	75,686	97,587
May 18.....	11,994	55,104	11,994	48,841	6,457	11,994	55,297	63,690	89,158
June 15.....	9,983	59,395	9,983	52,767	6,743	9,983	59,509	53,704	90,358
July 13.....	11,363	73,127	11,363	67,104	6,124	11,363	73,228	42,337	77,131
Aug. 10.....	13,216	76,518	13,216	70,524	6,219	13,216	76,588	29,118	69,551
Sept. 7.....	11,242	73,844	11,242	66,963	7,163	11,242	74,126	17,862	65,852
Oct. 5.....	11,287	84,732	11,267	76,896	8,497	11,267	85,394	13,292	48,336
Nov. 2.....	16,247	61,540	16,247	52,760	8,845	16,247	61,505	56,826	57,624
Nov. 30.....	16,595	50,554	16,595	41,722	8,873	16,595	50,595	101,826	72,116
Dec. 31.....	18,746	52,404	18,746	43,591	8,813	18,746	52,404	132,281	71,360
1947									
Jan. 25.....	13,440	40,232	13,440	34,099	6,184	13,440	40,283	144,322	60,798
Feb. 22.....	14,241	43,554	14,242	37,085	6,790	14,242	43,876	133,529	59,541

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs							
	Leather or Fabric Uppers					Total Footwear		
	Welts	McKays and all Imitation Welts	Nailed Pegged Screw or Wire Fastened	Stitch Downs	Total	Men's	Women's	Total
1945								
Aug.....	402,707	798,333	162,540	258,564	2,408,500	841,263	1,426,917	3,246,398
Sept.....	379,194	836,260	162,114	237,406	2,343,401	806,330	1,373,409	3,126,099
Oct.....	455,735	936,109	205,164	279,005	2,760,684	949,963	1,683,741	3,746,710
Nov.....	460,163	946,506	195,277	268,459	2,732,784	945,371	1,621,840	3,655,440
Dec.....	385,685	843,800	161,026	173,933	2,308,515	801,815	1,434,202	3,060,809
1946								
Jan.....	476,016	976,027	197,650	273,069	2,783,150	891,606	1,530,465	3,400,437
Feb.....	496,892	1,009,451	202,158	266,564	2,817,992	898,745	1,559,372	3,496,811
Mar.....	523,556	1,126,037	227,634	359,567	3,213,581	986,308	1,892,582	4,019,660
April.....	488,347	1,053,020	223,891	335,161	3,120,286	952,234	1,824,811	3,878,052
May.....	528,862	1,143,379	218,734	338,200	3,282,456	1,021,189	1,901,385	4,103,104
June.....	461,213	1,043,192	196,976	311,334	2,911,207	912,018	1,681,984	3,655,444
July.....	401,261	803,906	181,700	244,302	2,325,123	770,685	1,342,036	2,990,641
Aug.....	492,662	1,023,483	199,787	251,502	2,928,729	3937,21	1,710,694	3,729,059
Sept.....	453,317	918,220	196,793	264,527	2,735,129	891,449	1,616,176	3,489,258
Oct.....	517,835	883,042	215,901	286,914	2,945,241	1,007,493	1,717,136	3,772,592
Nov.....	497,107	615,635	203,239	281,073	2,787,222	1,011,169	1,569,558	3,565,800
Dec.....	463,429	817,755	184,583	266,197	2,554,324	886,186	1,369,464	3,144,192
1947								
Jan.....	476,016	976,027	197,650	273,069	2,783,150	891,606	1,530,465	3,400,437

Month	Boots and Shoes						
	Production in Pairs			Employment and Payrolls			
	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Childrens'	Babies' and Infants'	Employment 1926=100	Per capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Prices 1926=100
					\$	\$	
1945							
Aug.....	206,044	499,663	272,511	129.2	23.25	414,268	108.9
Sept.....	202,334	469,077	274,949	131.0	23.62	426,748	108.9
Oct.....	216,267	546,471	350,268	132.0	23.93	435,682	108.9
Nov.....	236,772	509,006	342,451	134.8	24.23	450,201	108.9
Dec.....	195,221	383,220	246,351	136.3	24.42	459,132	108.9
1946							
Jan.....	212,669	468,601	292,096	133.2	21.77	399,866	108.9
Feb.....	246,585	504,997	287,112	137.4	24.17	458,498	110.2
Mar.....	261,215	550,661	328,894	139.3	24.48	468,164	110.2
April.....	252,353	537,951	310,703	142.1	24.85	486,686	110.2
May.....	250,718	598,492	331,320	143.1	24.11	476,560	110.2
June.....	228,201	543,991	289,250	143.7	23.75	471,256	110.6
July.....	191,715	449,183	237,022	142.6	23.98	472,270	110.6
Aug.....	217,081	548,292	308,412	143.4	24.82	489,342	111.0
Sept.....	210,532	484,573	286,528	144.0	25.22	501,695	113.7
Oct.....	240,340	497,284	310,339	145.3	25.43	510,471	113.7
Nov.....	226,286	478,968	279,819	147.3	25.83	514,673	113.7
Dec.....	206,845	399,698	274,746	144.4	23.21	463,805	117.1
1947							
Jan.....	217,669	468,601	292,096	147.2	26.18	533,358	125.5

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Raw Cotton Opened				Cotton Imports				Cotton Exports
	By Reporting Firms		Total ¹		Total	Raw and Linters	Yarn	Fabrics	
	Number of Bales	000 pounds	Number of Bales	000 pounds					
1945					\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Aug.....	25,298	12,595	29,212	14,548	6,359	3,351	585	1,979	588
Sept.....	24,743	12,340	28,572	14,253	6,565	3,380	527	2,284	468
Oct.....	29,137	14,538	33,645	16,792	8,864	3,795	597	3,709	742
Nov.....	27,083	13,526	31,273	15,623	8,008	3,836	344	3,108	868
Dec.....	24,287	12,149	28,045	14,032	9,200	4,961	850	2,582	754
1946									
Jan.....	28,224	14,106	32,591	16,292	9,425	4,358	797	3,561	1,158
Feb.....	28,521	14,258	32,934	16,469	7,741	3,414	490	3,088	793
Mar.....	30,250	15,080	34,930	17,417	8,478	3,408	699	3,632	976
April.....	27,847	13,896	32,155	16,050	8,387	2,780	709	4,029	722
May.....	29,256	14,574	33,782	16,832	9,365	4,154	655	3,736	986
June.....	19,932	9,947	23,016	11,489	9,368	3,627	786	3,892	632
July.....	20,379	10,152	23,532	11,725	8,521	3,265	693	3,756	945
Aug.....	22,196	11,133	25,630	12,859	9,097	3,314	766	4,296	894
Sept.....	24,653	12,269	28,467	14,170	6,904	2,179	579	3,246	709
Oct.....	27,808	14,088	32,110	16,272	10,155	2,889	1,043	5,112	823
Nov.....	26,672	13,313	30,806	15,376	14,524	4,737	907	7,377	773
Dec.....	26,192	13,044	30,252	15,066	17,192	6,272	1,074	8,413	1,140
1947									
Jan.....	24,328	11,877	28,099	13,718	17,316	5,316			743
Feb.....	26,679	13,294	30,814	15,354					572

Month	Wool				Rayon			Finished Textiles Employment	
	Imports	Exports	Railway Loadings	Employment Woollen Yarn and Cloth Mills	Exports	Employment Rayon and Silk Goods	Prices Rayon Fabrics	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings
1945	\$000	\$000	Tons	1926=100	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100
Aug.....	3,427	829	3,331	168.3	238	611.0	68.9	144.3	153.5
Sept.....	2,983	2,620	4,254	167.0	459	614.8	68.9	145.7	158.4
Oct.....	3,676	819	5,211	168.7	483	622.8	68.9	148.8	163.7
Nov.....	3,058	1,112	2,961	173.6	327	632.0	68.9	153.0	164.7
Dec.....	4,070	2,765	2,564	178.1	409	648.0	68.9	156.8	163.3
1946									
Jan.....	5,045	2,519	2,516	178.5	553	673.8	68.9	151.1	151.6
Feb.....	3,490	1,732	2,367	184.3	175	702.4	71.6	159.0	159.9
Mar.....	4,645	996	2,356	187.4	654	713.0	71.6	160.5	163.3
April.....	4,494	2,286	2,578	188.7	385	710.0	71.6	160.8	165.2
May.....	4,915	3,871	2,150	184.5	916	710.3	71.6	159.5	164.1
June.....	4,778	380	3,357	176.3	353	702.9	71.6	159.3	163.6
July.....	4,982	2,275	4,680	187.3	923	711.0	71.6	154.3	161.1
Aug.....	6,030	1,676	3,068	186.4	1,076	706.4	71.6	153.2	156.4
Sept.....	6,019	939	3,574	187.5	763	710.2	71.6	157.0	159.8
Oct.....	7,038	868	3,299	189.4	536	714.1	71.6	157.1	164.3
Nov.....	6,743	907	2,986	193.5	986	719.6	71.6	159.2	167.4
Dec.....	6,388	486	2,799	200.1	973	730.1	71.6	162.0	168.9
1947									
Jan.....	6,128	690		194.2	766	740.3	71.6	158.1	161.7
Feb.....		491		200.3	513	765.9	71.6	162.3	171.3

¹ Including estimate for non-reporting companies.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Pulpwood			Wood Pulp					
	Exports		Railway Loadings	Production		Exports		Railway Loadings	Price Ground Wood No. 1
	Quantity	Value		Mechanical	Chemical	Quantity	Value		
1945	Cords	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	Tons	\$ per Ton
Aug.....	197,264	3,255	487,879	291,576	187,357	2,470,154	9,268	153,717	55.00
Sept.....	180,499	2,702	400,884	275,888	171,246	2,415,942	8,923	129,548	55.00
Oct.....	161,072	2,543	337,517	313,300	191,878	2,475,572	9,218	147,996	55.00
Nov.....	172,832	2,907	267,119	301,933	189,634	2,406,609	8,912	126,949	55.00
Dec.....	84,174	1,201	320,477	276,363	173,040	2,506,802	8,620	146,263	55.00
1946									
Jan.....	136,231	1,962	710,451	319,623	190,812	2,209,328	8,249	130,029	55.00
Feb.....	134,376	1,879	879,406	296,403	177,153	2,426,209	8,971	128,286	55.00
Mar.....	142,205	1,995	870,879	327,126	196,850	2,304,947	8,660	149,720	55.00
April.....	92,126	1,305	412,480	330,856	198,688	2,421,107	9,284	143,859	55.00
May.....	80,563	1,348	429,122	352,880	207,149	2,549,153	10,450	146,205	63.80
June.....	126,464	2,316	500,746	327,891	189,720	2,236,786	9,057	148,227	63.80
July.....	209,820	3,599	612,463	338,928	199,377	2,409,411	9,375	136,329	63.80
Aug.....	228,689	3,972	543,335	346,912	219,564	2,314,216	9,391	146,107	63.80
Sept.....	91,491	2,608	447,846	314,926	199,634	2,184,855	9,313	134,334	64.00
Oct.....	242,645	4,346	363,388	360,080	224,939	2,453,388	10,179	149,340	64.00
Nov.....	117,952	2,034	296,055	350,981	218,553	2,598,225	10,867	142,318	64.00
Dec.....	85,354	1,343	334,720	331,534	204,760	2,263,533	10,224	149,933	75.00
1947									
Jan.....	135,590	2,124	.....	353,127	224,702	2,513,510	11,916	.....	75.00
Feb.....	.....	1,837	.....	328,733	207,762	2,295,765	11,202	.....	75.00

Month	Newsprint						Pulp and Paper Products Employ- ment	Adver- tising Linage
	Pro- duction	Ship- ments	Stocks	Exports		Prices		
				Quantity	Value			
1945	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	000 lines
Aug.....	287,030	304,120	69,210	5,181,607	15,506	90.7	146.3	23,375
Sept.....	269,963	277,017	62,156	5,827,130	17,291	90.7	148.3	25,012
Oct.....	310,975	308,090	65,041	5,393,391	16,026	90.7	148.1	29,412
Nov.....	299,158	298,005	66,194	6,037,366	18,064	90.7	149.8	27,529
Dec.....	276,931	262,765	80,360	5,368,520	15,840	90.7	151.3	26,931
1946								
Jan.....	328,414	316,320	92,454	5,834,037	18,728	99.9	150.0	23,178
Feb.....	308,382	285,304	115,532	5,252,026	17,259	99.9	152.9	24,047
Mar.....	334,127	320,351	129,308	5,903,456	19,527	99.9	153.8	28,618
April.....	337,862	348,103	119,067	6,280,305	20,999	100.7	155.2	29,335
May.....	359,943	367,251	111,759	6,521,206	21,808	100.7	157.0	30,778
June.....	334,207	322,805	123,161	6,415,118	21,535	100.7	159.5	26,121
July.....	357,027	364,591	115,597	6,873,481	22,729	100.7	163.6	24,751
Aug.....	370,676	356,572	129,701	7,457,028	25,248	100.7	165.7	27,269
Sept.....	330,063	335,874	123,890	5,745,862	19,559	101.0	167.3	28,936
Oct.....	376,436	387,294	113,032	6,811,641	24,007	114.8	167.3	33,432
Nov.....	364,304	391,388	85,948	7,365,499	28,697	114.8	167.6	34,278
Dec.....	341,951	340,125	87,774	6,694,652	25,697	114.8	167.0	32,513
1947								
Jan.....	370,000	344,543	113,231	6,545,466	24,913	114.7	164.1	28,461
Feb.....	341,268	319,831	134,668	.....	21,921	114.7	166.0	28,695

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Exports						B.C. Timber Scaled	Price Index of Lumber
	Planks and Boards		Timber, Square		Shingles, Red Cedar			
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
	M ft.	\$	M ft.	\$	Squares	\$	M bd. ft.	1926=100
1945								
Aug.....	194,195	9,623,086	3,143	144,234	142,267	697,938	261,332	160.5
Sept.....	157,866	8,230,233	1,342	60,651	126,346	604,486	264,353	160.5
Oct.....	224,664	11,345,033	2,999	139,414	146,450	705,144	325,095	160.5
Nov.....	192,118	9,812,856	1,099	43,369	150,399	731,761	242,891	160.5
Dec.....	173,748	8,641,545	4,362	202,901	102,024	503,599	223,248	160.5
1946								
Jan.....	144,978	7,603,365	640	34,534	99,403	528,566	175,883	161.9
Feb.....	127,444	6,600,896	542	31,815	148,106	785,977	198,471	162.5
Mar.....	151,237	7,824,251	1,603	79,420	142,027	776,558	253,630	162.5
April.....	141,016	7,610,252	2,116	111,972	174,471	1,009,630	291,447	170.4
May.....	141,445	8,168,251	3,490	174,658	156,890	909,737	228,427	170.4
June.....	100,639	6,008,827	416	22,654	9,281	64,003	104,438	170.4
July.....	171,114	10,909,968	769	34,146	130,005	839,447	256,577	168.7
Aug.....	169,865	10,873,410	410	26,207	151,934	970,447	330,675	168.7
Sept.....	220,904	13,706,269	869	51,629	181,558	1,229,725	331,968	168.7
Oct.....	252,177	15,999,938	1,018	57,191	211,080	1,423,701	297,160	170.8
Nov.....	236,871	15,161,213	1,646	120,184	153,766	1,062,409	288,015	177.3
Dec.....	211,386	14,924,194	290	16,422	185,409	1,429,199	208,286	177.3
1947								
Jan.....	180,169	13,024,216	269	21,819	120,717	1,114,554	204,755	189.5
Feb.....	204,528	15,676,359	.....	.....	143,157	1,388,248	225,727	193.0

CURRENT PRODUCTION, 1946-1947

—	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
MINING									
Cement.....barrels	857,190	1,047,367	1,062,671	1,040,279	989,714	1,041,130	973,812	721,264	852,767
Salt.....short tons	60,118	59,000	28,701	15,625	19,150	25,904	54,994	71,516	76,005
Commercial.....	28,883	28,078	19,577	15,107	18,749	20,198	38,763	44,305	45,167
Industrial.....	31,235	30,922	9,124	518	401	5,706	16,231	27,211	30,838
MANUFACTURING									
Rigid insulating board... M sq. ft.	14,284	12,122	12,978	15,174	14,567	15,588	16,344	13,821	15,750
Sawmills ⁽¹⁾ M bd.ft.	187,050	240,193	246,854	211,918	147,435	98,589	63,809	48,606	.....
Soft Woods.....	150,211	200,974	211,819	186,622	133,338	91,346	58,036	42,918	.....
Spruce and Balsam Fir..	82,370	123,835	131,369	115,064	77,279	55,663	45,026	32,382	.....
Jack Pine.....	16,257	18,200	18,573	20,243	15,601	11,573	5,368	6,485	.....
Hemlock.....	9,645	11,057	10,414	9,344	7,043	2,948	2,073	887	.....
Red Pine.....	11,609	6,259	8,923	7,662	8,875	6,891	2,302	36	.....
White Pine.....	26,595	37,684	38,154	31,217	21,487	11,894	2,328	997	.....
Others.....	3,735	3,939	4,386	3,092	3,053	2,377	939	2,131	.....
Hardwoods.....	36,839	39,219	35,035	25,296	14,097	7,243	5,773	5,688	.....
Yellow Birch...	19,443	21,706	17,201	10,263	4,307	2,339	1,672	2,358	.....
Maple.....	7,477	7,260	6,744	4,881	2,964	1,913	1,468	994	.....
Basswood.....	2,701	2,622	2,331	1,184	619	429	245	228	.....
Others.....	7,218	7,631	8,759	8,968	6,207	2,562	2,388	2,108	.....
Gypsum... M. sq. ft.									
Wallboard.....	18,175	16,161	15,702	17,724	15,519	18,938	18,978	17,206	.....
Lath.....	6,468	6,615	7,143	6,999	8,593	9,180	7,060	7,436	.....
Block and tile....	52	45	58	29	52	21	2	.....	.....
Plasters.....	11	10	10	9	9	10	10	10	.....
Concrete products									
Brick.....no.	749,693	348,735	1,069,385	624,667	669,632	622,339	860,774	583,248	410,832
Hollow block .no.	1,230,147	1,319,763	1,328,859	1,251,644	1,240,376	1,231,216	1,078,544	768,375	779,775
Cinder block...no.	552,686	561,717	627,706	541,299	554,424	514,318	364,188	287,571	403,182
Cement Pipe...tons	7,405	7,048	8,762	8,682	8,222	8,550	8,527	6,593	6,919

(1) Figures do not include returns for British Columbia.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel							
	Iron Ore					Production		
	Imports		Exports		Railway Loadings	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Steel Ingots and Castings
	net tons	\$	net tons	\$	net tons	net tons	net tons	net tons
1945								
Aug.....	401,019	913,489	171,929	559,911	175,580	139,812	15,668	224,928
Sept.....	419,505	989,998	144,709	472,270	128,424	135,227	13,517	198,508
Oct.....	474,026	1,075,013	94,697	306,116	121,776	140,693	14,555	205,846
Nov.....	778,309	1,712,424	104,125	320,586	202,820	134,651	13,360	207,981
Dec.....	50,024	93,961	.....	.....	47,934	135,225	15,456	219,281
1946								
Jan.....	1,811	7,441	46	134	1,007	143,685	10,878	244,623
Feb.....	928	4,165	.....	.....	2,780	143,171	10,872	233,893
Mar.....	4,367	17,793	.....	.....	25,066	157,936	8,405	249,117
April.....	1,650	6,707	.....	.....	113,856	142,240	13,083	247,519
May.....	44,732	179,556	70,253	258,739	118,063	159,101	14,069	259,626
June.....	136,601	394,770	64,668	244,307	148,395	129,890	11,684	214,861
July.....	403,897	1,047,061	205,394	839,002	270,294	64,472	6,243	135,914
Aug.....	158,739	457,245	181,010	758,887	261,545	46,494	6,013	88,729
Sept.....	344,611	983,505	200,710	810,590	261,965	45,078	6,164	76,564
Oct.....	526,409	1,466,882	230,873	768,548	284,631	74,958	8,448	123,841
Nov.....	479,500	1,367,388	191,228	671,179	160,121	135,269	9,370	222,264
Dec.....	178,432	534,560	1,074	1,585	53,217	161,464	11,766	237,300
1947								
Jan.....	24,296	84,511	3,245	4,785	.....	177,313	9,644	249,798
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	150,632	9,357	229,222

Month	Iron and Steel Imports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Castings and Forgings	Rolling Mill Products	Engines and Boilers	Farm Implements	Machinery except Agricultural	Tools	Vehicles
1945								
July.....	34,745	621	5,649	2,172	4,127	8,642	655	7,421
Aug.....	32,680	602	5,023	2,317	4,451	8,053	682	6,273
Sept.....	28,528	496	4,650	1,495	4,269	6,876	643	4,487
Oct.....	31,547	575	4,621	1,887	4,708	8,411	806	4,636
Nov.....	29,078	451	4,443	1,640	3,845	7,696	661	3,728
Dec.....	26,777	527	4,110	1,824	3,950	7,203	655	3,822
1946								
Jan.....	31,881	595	4,463	1,725	4,376	9,454	786	5,264
Feb.....	24,721	283	1,292	1,404	3,857	7,559	688	5,065
Mar.....	29,979	424	3,398	1,527	3,692	8,711	786	6,439
April.....	41,132	594	5,622	1,969	4,667	10,662	963	10,134
May.....	41,664	563	4,890	2,562	5,127	11,093	860	9,654
June.....	40,453	517	3,954	2,615	5,428	11,290	769	8,993
July.....	43,665	722	4,165	4,942	6,674	10,890	835	8,263
Aug.....	43,946	645	4,645	1,930	8,072	11,195	889	8,843
Sept.....	42,814	560	4,794	2,209	5,873	10,915	758	10,226
Oct.....	50,215	796	5,588	2,567	6,495	12,665	991	11,994
Nov.....	51,591	984	5,871	2,675	7,043	12,786	990	11,764
Dec.....	49,003	763	4,696	3,331	7,048	13,069	822	11,027
1947								
Jan.....	48,813	652	5,282	2,796	7,164	13,206	972	10,865

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Exports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Pigs, Ingots, etc.	Rolling Mill Products	Tubes and Pipes	Farm Imple-ments	Hard-ware and Cutlery	Machin-ery, Other than Farm	Motor Vehicles and Parts
1945								
Aug.....	49,659	739	825	265	1,593	402	1,624	33,207
Sept.....	29,050	335	651	117	1,740	341	1,297	18,481
Oct.....	20,200	821	958	323	1,280	361	1,664	8,922
Nov.....	17,181	691	625	303	1,552	356	1,586	9,126
Dec.....	17,340	133	270	171	1,971	285	1,035	9,590
1946								
Jan.....	17,928	720	1,072	186	2,338	312	850	9,009
Feb.....	19,637	513	572	77	1,320	193	715	10,362
Mar.....	18,167	170	753	214	2,525	356	1,218	7,558
April.....	18,939	362	415	90	4,466	319	970	8,889
May.....	17,810	713	673	69	3,282	353	1,178	7,234
June.....	24,706	520	647	36	2,450	307	1,153	14,504
July.....	21,936	145	616	92	2,975	319	1,085	12,253
Aug.....	30,954	5	483	132	2,126	682	1,598	17,755
Sept.....	10,842		331	73	1,392	315	1,035	5,795
Oct.....	10,658	518	332	40	1,861	300	2,083	3,957
Nov.....	18,921		772	20	2,137	330	1,791	8,100
Dec.....	16,728	181	861	63	1,787	390	1,859	6,414
1947								
Jan.....	21,425	238	356	25	2,200	451	2,496	
Feb.....	20,089	519	849		2,712	429	1,363	

Month	Iron and Steel. Prices and Price Indexes							
	Iron and its Products	Pig Iron and Steel Billets	Rolling Mill Products	Hard-ware	Wire	Scrap	Pig Iron Foundry No. 1	Steel Merchant Bars Mill
1945								
			1926=100				\$ per ton	\$ per 100 lbs.
Aug.....	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Sept.....	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Oct.....	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Nov.....	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Dec.....	117.0	104.8	123.6	93.9	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
1946								
Jan.....	117.4	104.8	124.2	94.0	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Feb.....	118.2	104.8	125.0	97.6	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Mar.....	118.0	104.8	124.6	98.2	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
April.....	127.9	123.5	136.1	100.8	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
May.....	128.1	123.5	136.3	101.5	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
June.....	128.4	123.5	136.3	104.2	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
July.....	128.3	123.5	136.0	104.2	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
Aug.....	128.5	123.5	135.9	104.2	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Sept.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Oct.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Nov.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Dec.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
1947								
Jan.....	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.1	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Feb.....	131.9	123.5	137.8	110.7	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Employment Unadjusted. 1926=100								
	Total	Crude Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles		Steel Ship-building and Repairing	Heating Appliances	Iron and Steel Fabrication
					Total	Automobiles and Parts			
1945									
Aug.....	273.3	241.3	215.0	145.4	235.6	272.5	1,212.4	178.8	257.5
Sept.....	253.7	237.7	216.3	139.9	212.1	269.3	1,068.2	180.0	249.5
Oct.....	215.0	228.8	213.7	140.3	161.2	171.3	876.3	178.4	235.5
Nov.....	208.6	225.2	217.6	149.6	154.4	168.5	836.7	183.0	224.5
Dec....	200.8	222.0	222.6	158.2	145.6	139.9	722.9	191.4	220.3
1946									
Jan.....	200.0	248.4	222.3	161.0	155.8	186.4	613.4	190.7	178.1
Feb.....	204.3	253.9	225.9	164.8	160.8	214.6	575.4	193.6	180.1
Mar.....	202.7	254.1	229.2	169.3	159.1	207.2	538.7	193.5	177.1
April.....	206.8	257.4	232.5	166.5	166.2	229.1	544.5	193.0	176.3
May.....	209.1	259.0	232.7	164.6	172.5	256.8	535.0	191.6	178.7
June.....	208.9	257.3	234.2	164.0	173.1	263.8	527.4	191.1	181.1
July.....	205.6	255.9	233.7	165.3	167.3	241.1	509.7	194.1	182.1
Aug.....	197.0	190.9	236.0	165.3	165.8	241.6	490.8	198.3	178.9
Sept.....	196.5	184.5	234.2	160.8	164.8	240.3	477.1	198.2	181.7
Oct.....	194.2	182.4	237.8	166.8	161.8	236.0	475.1	194.6	181.1
Nov.....	203.2	248.5	239.7	168.9	163.4	244.6	478.4	200.8	175.2
Dec.....	206.3	259.4	249.7	170.8	166.0	253.3	474.4	203.5	185.9
1947									
Jan.....	204.7	260.0	253.2	167.3	165.7	249.2	453.1	196.3	187.5
Feb.....	208.4	260.8	256.4	172.3	167.6	258.3	474.0	208.2	193.1

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Employment. 1926=100						Per Capita Weekly Earnings		
	Unadjusted		Seasonally Adjusted				Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged	Machinery other than Vehicles
	Foundry and Machine Shop Products	Other Iron and Steel Products	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Agricultural Implements			
1945							\$	\$	\$
Aug.....	226.9	289.9	279.7	243.5	210.8	139.0	37.84	38.62	35.48
Sept.....	211.9	277.6	265.9	242.6	215.2	157.4	37.15	37.27	35.48
Oct.....	198.3	241.5	228.7	236.6	211.6	168.2	37.67	37.57	36.45
Nov.....	197.2	229.0	217.3	228.4	215.7	176.1	37.68	37.36	36.42
Dec.....	199.0	229.3	205.1	225.8	220.6	176.8	37.16	36.90	36.66
1946									
Jan.....	198.1	212.0	211.1	273.9	227.7	181.5	32.70	33.08	30.59
Feb.....	204.3	223.6	201.8	250.6	232.2	161.7	37.36	37.18	35.76
Mar.....	210.9	223.5	194.8	250.1	233.6	153.4	36.69	37.22	35.84
April.....	222.8	222.7	194.4	237.7	233.5	147.5	37.36	37.41	35.77
May.....	220.4	221.0	196.7	247.2	233.2	150.0	36.42	36.64	34.53
June.....	213.6	221.0	199.4	247.6	232.8	146.7	35.47	36.89	33.61
July.....	211.0	222.7	202.2	255.6	229.4	143.0	36.04	37.07	35.17
Aug.....	209.0	218.5	201.6	192.6	231.4	158.0	36.12	35.60	35.10
Sept.....	216.6	219.2	206.0	193.0	232.8	186.7	36.22	36.05	35.69
Oct.....	215.3	217.1	204.6	188.6	235.4	199.0	37.02	36.69	36.71
Nov.....	218.1	223.3	212.0	252.4	238.2	197.1	37.59	38.46	36.73
Dec.....	221.8	221.4	266.0	263.9	247.5	196.1	39.19	40.94	37.19
1947									
Jan.....	217.0	218.9	216.2	286.7	258.9	188.6	36.01	37.37	33.97
Feb.....	224.3	222.4	207.2	257.5	264.1	169.3	40.10	42.49	38.51

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Per Capita Weekly Earnings			Aggregate Weekly Payrolls					
	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Auto-mob-iles and Parts	Steel Ship-Build-ing and Repair-ing	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Pro-ducts	Ma-chinery other than Vehicles	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Auto-mob-iles and Parts	Steel Ship-build-ing and Repair-ing
	\$	\$	\$	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000
1945									
Mar.....	40·63	44·03	39·97	16,010	1,277	875	6,950	1,899	2,376
April.....	39·66	42·06	39·65	15,314	1,206	830	6,593	1,798	2,517
May.....	40·15	43·35	41·42	15,550	1,260	846	6,517	1,806	2,631
June.....	38·61	40·10	40·38	14,751	1,239	821	6,142	1,670	2,529
July.....	39·56	40·22	39·82	14,689	1,238	835	6,125	1,671	2,531
Aug.....	38·47	39·10	40·21	14,129	1,283	814	5,762	1,596	2,473
Sept.....	38·29	39·29	37·59	12,875	1,220	818	5,163	1,585	2,037
Oct.....	38·67	39·62	39·66	11,066	1,184	831	3,962	1,016	1,763
Nov.....	38·91	39·62	40·36	10,738	1,159	845	3,819	1,000	1,713
Dec.....	38·55	38·39	39·18	10,151	1,128	868	3,533	769	1,437
1946									
Jan.....	35·37	33·66	33·11	8,904	985	729	3,447	940	1,030
Feb.....	40·00	41·77	38·79	10,273	1,270	856	4,014	1,346	1,126
Mar.....	38·21	36·17	38·45	10,078	1,272	886	3,802	1,131	1,051
April.....	39·70	41·79	38·73	10,461	1,285	896	4,114	1,439	1,072
May.....	38·66	40·18	36·97	10,301	1,273	866	4,159	1,550	999
June.....	37·36	36·24	36·09	10,033	1,279	856	4,037	1,435	965
July.....	37·46	38·06	37·39	10,038	1,284	886	3,912	1,379	953
Aug.....	37·40	37·86	37·73	9,642	920	893	3,862	1,370	930
Sept.....	37·50	36·90	37·06	9,606	914	925	3,851	1,323	884
Oct.....	38·25	36·55	37·89	9,734	919	966	3,855	1,287	900
Nov.....	38·78	37·09	39·45	10,289	1,319	984	3,947	1,356	948
Dec.....	41·22	41·70	38·89	10,893	1,514	1,062	4,264	1,577	901
1947									
Jan.....	39·15	39·07	33·90	9,963	1,378	980	4,049	1,464	748
Feb.....	41·84	42·98	39·18	11,256	1,548	1,139	4,378	1,662	893

Month	Iron and Steel Production								
	Steel Wire—Short tons					Wire Fencing—Short tons			
	Total	Plain	Gal-vanized	Other, Coated	Barbed	Total	Woven Farm Wire	Woven Lawn Wire	Woven Chain Link Fabric
1946									
Jan.....	23,781	17,253	5,075	413	1,040	2,385	2,231	17	137
Feb.....	20,740	15,287	4,036	558	859	1,887	1,749	13	125
Mar.....	23,547	16,978	5,056	399	1,114	2,109	1,968	9	132
April.....	23,332	16,746	5,068	372	1,146	2,473	2,347		126
May.....	24,280	17,414	5,250	483	1,133	2,409	2,242	11	156
June.....	22,146	15,870	4,899	409	968	2,133	1,985	19	129
July.....	16,020	11,092	4,048	252	628	1,992	1,830	28	134
Aug.....	5,295	4,017	1,077	88	113	882	783	15	84
Sept.....	3,746	3,548	176	22		241	184	1	56
Oct.....	10,706	8,029	2,182	192	303	744	641		103
Nov.....	21,749	16,494	4,036	394	825	1,239	1,137		102
Dec.....	21,635	15,865	4,637	365	768	1,727	1,583		144
1947									
Jan.....						2,323	2,122		201

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel								
	Production of Nails, Tacks and Staples—Short Tons					Railway Loadings, Tons			
	Total	Wire Nails	Cut Nails	Wire Staples	Tacks	Iron, Pig and Bloom	Rails and Fastenings	Bar, etc.	Castings, Machinery and Boilers
1945									
Aug.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	33,713	18,681	95,681	11,570
Sept.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	36,656	4,075	88,456	11,073
Oct.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	45,961	7,990	104,902	17,404
Nov.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	46,057	7,322	107,782	17,095
Dec.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	39,981	11,214	109,176	18,022
1946									
Jan.....	6,804	6,394	82	126	202	38,432	25,923	89,580	13,928
Feb.....	5,990	5,531	90	154	215	35,711	24,451	90,362	13,517
Mar.....	6,096	5,614	98	162	222	57,624	24,314	110,108	20,403
April.....	6,773	6,276	74	223	200	44,493	23,696	97,664	18,553
May.....	7,265	6,730	77	224	234	50,756	19,596	109,804	15,674
June.....	6,208	5,686	90	235	197	51,108	11,588	96,467	16,628
July.....	4,453	4,123	50	146	134	22,844	6,520	72,358	13,827
Aug.....	2,430	2,148	62	33	187	11,099	3,203	31,439	13,252
Sept.....	1,937	1,640	79	64	154	10,712	3,071	33,520	10,776
Oct.....	3,331	3,000	92	58	181	30,649	2,472	81,107	14,964
Nov.....	6,486	6,002	92	193	199	47,785	11,223	95,904	14,402
Dec.....	6,120	5,764	71	107	178	57,662	5,409	87,931	13,799

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Average Hours Worked per Week								
	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles and Aircraft				Sheet Metal Work
					Total	Railway Rolling Stock	Automobiles and Parts	Aero-planes and Parts	
1945									
Aug.....	44.9	46.7	46.5	43.0	43.5	43.7	41.4	45.3	43.6
Sept.....	44.3	46.9	46.2	43.0	43.0	45.0	41.4	42.7	44.3
Oct.....	45.2	46.9	47.3	44.5	43.5	44.0	42.3	44.3	45.6
Nov.....	45.6	47.3	47.7	43.1	44.4	45.2	42.1	46.1	45.3
Dec.....	45.3	46.9	47.8	42.9	44.5	45.1	41.7	46.9	44.6
1946									
Jan.....	37.1	39.7	37.9	39.2	36.8	39.5	33.1	34.2	32.2
Feb.....	44.8	46.5	47.1	42.9	44.4	45.7	41.6	47.5	43.9
Mar.....	44.2	46.1	47.0	42.5	43.0	45.6	37.0	48.9	43.9
April.....	44.9	46.5	46.6	42.9	44.5	45.1	42.6	48.1	44.0
May.....	43.4	45.0	44.2	42.9	43.1	44.9	41.4	41.8	43.0
June.....	42.0	45.4	42.3	40.1	41.9	44.2	37.5	47.6	40.1
July.....	42.7	45.6	45.0	42.4	41.6	42.9	39.5	43.2	40.4
Aug.....	43.0	42.3	44.6	41.6	42.6	44.1	41.0	41.3	42.9
Sept.....	42.3	42.0	44.4	39.1	41.4	44.0	37.3	43.9	43.0
Oct.....	42.5	42.9	45.0	41.9	40.7	42.8	37.0	44.1	43.4
Nov.....	42.3	42.6	44.5	40.7	40.8	43.3	36.8	44.1	42.3
Dec.....	43.3	45.0	44.6	42.5	42.2	43.4	40.1	44.3	42.6
1947									
Jan.....	37.7	39.3	38.3	40.7	38.3	42.1	35.1	33.9	35.0
Feb.....	43.4	45.4	44.8	42.5	42.5	43.7	40.5	44.6	41.8

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Year and Month	Passenger Cars						Change in Stocks
	Produc- tion	Imports less Re- exports	Total Supply	Sales			
				Domestic	Export	Total	
1941.....	96,603	2,646	99,249	83,642	12,315	95,957	+ 3,292
1942.....	12,236	318	12,554	17,286	5,283	22,569	-10,015
1943.....	1,868	20	1,888	984	172	1,156	+ 732
1944.....	.....	30	30	N.A.	62	.....	.....
1945.....	.....	233	233	N.A.	44	.....	.....
1945							
Oct.....	3	20	23	N.A.	.....	.....	.....
Nov.....	253	14	267	N.A.	.....	.....	.....
Dec.....	1,612	73	1,685	N.A.	.....	.....	.....
1946							
Feb.....	2,922	295	3,217	1,581	1	1,582	+ 1,635
Mar.....	5,039	831	5,870	4,323	42	4,365	+ 1,505
April.....	9,863	848	10,711	5,829	654	6,483	+ 4,228
May.....	12,755	1,104	13,859	7,476	1,141	8,617	+ 5,242
June.....	8,739	1,065	9,804	8,153	2,992	11,145	- 1,341
July.....	9,745	1,736	11,481	7,837	5,118	12,955	- 1,474
Aug.....	7,030	1,948	8,978	5,551	4,725	10,276	- 1,298
Sept.....	6,304	2,781	9,085	6,396	3,303	9,699	- 614
Oct.....	8,552	2,898	11,450	7,102	488	7,590	+ 3,860
Nov.....	10,991	2,679	13,670	9,222	2,267	11,489	+ 2,181
Dec.....	9,125	2,229	11,354	8,599	2,714	11,313	+ 41
1947							
Jan.....	11,146	2,568	13,984	.....	3,733	.....	.....

AUTOMOBILES

Month	Financing of Motor Vehicles in Canada							
	New Vehicles		Used Vehicles		Total Vehicles			
	Volume	Financing	Volume	Financing	Volume	Per-centage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year	Financing	Per-centage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year
No.	\$	No.	\$	No.		\$		
1945								
July.....	408	528,628	2,164	802,255	2,572	— 19.2	1,330,883	— 4.0
Aug.....	322	479,953	2,293	861,493	2,615	— 5.5	1,341,446	+ 5.2
Sept.....	324	407,383	2,172	874,347	2,496	— 3.9	1,281,730	+ 8.2
Oct.....	297	403,810	2,185	832,803	2,482	+ 6.1	1,236,613	+ 16.5
Nov.....	341	439,754	1,914	757,247	2,255	— 2.1	1,197,001	+ 13.3
Dec.....	259	373,759	1,524	621,691	1,783	+ 12.2	995,450	+ 16.6
1946								
Jan.....	455	611,464	1,994	745,343	2,449	+ 53.7	1,356,807	+ 54.3
Feb.....	861	1,019,871	2,056	825,555	2,917	+ 69.0	1,845,426	+128.3
Mar.....	1,235	1,440,618	2,857	1,124,416	4,092	+ 67.6	2,565,034	+101.4
April.....	2,295	2,534,982	3,489	1,530,533	5,784	+107.0	4,065,515	+173.1
May.....	2,333	2,702,461	2,825	1,284,436	5,158	+112.0	3,986,897	+246.4
June.....	2,208	2,630,489	2,224	956,247	4,432	+ 53.6	3,586,736	+143.2
July.....	2,350	2,810,231	2,107	978,967	4,457	+ 73.3	3,789,198	+184.7
Aug.....	2,088	2,464,676	1,937	1,016,721	4,025	+ 53.9	3,481,937	+159.5
Sept.....	1,642	2,234,764	2,248	1,094,825	3,890	+ 55.8	3,329,589	+159.8
Oct.....	2,052	2,679,179	2,433	1,209,579	4,485	+ 80.7	3,888,758	+214.5
Nov.....	2,458	3,122,211	2,493	1,209,604	4,951	+119.6	4,331,815	+261.9
Dec.....	2,437	3,101,555	2,245	1,181,519	4,682	+162.6	4,283,074	+230.3
1947								
Jan.....	2,362	3,054,050	2,319	1,245,988	4,681	+191.1	4,300,038	+316.9
Feb.....	2,764	3,711,879	3,113	1,661,194	5,877	+201.5	5,373,073	+291.2

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS								
Month	Production				Sales of Radio Receiving Sets			
	Domestic Washing Machines			Electric Refrigerators	Electric Standard Broadcast		Electric Short Wave	
	Electric	Gasoline	Hand					
1946	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	\$
Mar.....	8,239	824	632	4,189	22,505	650,980	8,756	484,773
April.....	8,699	1,095	651	5,299	26,265	819,063	5,927	309,278
May.....	9,558	1,159	660	5,523	24,455	769,133	6,340	389,298
June.....	7,916	924	419	5,670	12,753	407,875	5,409	352,340
July.....	8,281	298	638	3,293	30,745	1,163,949	11,670	803,698
Aug.....	8,296	1,373	469	3,633	23,061	847,105	6,930	454,373
Sept.....	7,262	1,552	569	5,101	16,569	648,586	5,499	297,752
Oct.....	9,640	1,235	558	5,920	20,642	794,544	4,966	335,272
Nov.....	8,212	1,070	478	7,230	34,663	1,252,906	8,144	517,223
Dec.....	8,612	1,073	520	5,938	37,717	1,318,486	16,443	1,054,232

SALES OF RADIO RECEIVING SETS								
Month	Combinations Standard Broadcast		Combinations Short Wave		Battery Standard Broadcast		Portables	
							Battery	Auto- mobile
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	No.
1946								
Mar.....	1,866	142,644	505	72,077	8,337	314,320	129	108
April.....	1,341	113,395	1,049	139,418	8,157	269,668	.....	178
May.....	2,676	212,390	201	57,928	8,151	299,054	214	2,917
June.....	2,697	228,090	311	50,630	6,229	244,921	24	1,658
July.....	1,822	204,147	1,961	285,057	10,666	447,681	136	1,742
Aug.....	2,195	244,014	1,908	302,259	7,119	278,728	467	2,322
Sept.....	2,434	246,304	3,304	496,074	10,431	479,531	267	2,214
Oct.....	3,036	354,944	2,963	630,372	8,529	384,475	131	3,926
Nov.....	3,178	333,895	3,575	761,595	9,878	416,010	188	3,674
Dec.....	4,080	464,003	4,827	1,483,521	13,500	610,861	775	2,751

SALES OF ELECTRIC BATTERIES								
Month	Internal Combustion		Farm Lighting Cells		Railway Service Cells		Motorcycle Batteries	
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
1946								
April.....	88,809	504,271	2,172	41,191	768	21,755	817	2,823
May.....	99,102	520,883	5,970	42,855	669	13,303	1,377	4,847
June.....	85,433	471,473	4,657	39,021	218	6,580	484	1,804
July.....	93,541	528,445	4,359	30,544	1,051	16,073	718	2,482
Aug.....	130,860	708,394	8,537	63,257	810	14,370	453	2,035
Sept.....	150,755	796,508	8,322	74,954	1,074	24,670	433	1,917
Oct.....	155,504	834,098	9,908	65,193	964	20,500	433	1,897
Nov.....	134,383	806,135	8,050	68,824	614	11,948	166	682
Dec.....	140,882	737,942	7,434	51,793	951	22,285	135	589
1947								
Jan.....	128,793	685,501	6,077	44,682	892	17,370	101	446

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS

Month	Exports			Imports Non-ferrous Metals		Railway Loadings		Prices Non-ferrous Metals
	Non-ferrous Metals Exclud- ing Gold	Electrical Apparatus		Total	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Other Ores and Concen- trates	Base Bullion and Matte	
		Total	Radio and Wireless					
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926=100
1945								
July.....	27,899	7,505	4,732	8,217	3,443	543,407	99,523	78.9
Aug.....	26,596	6,269	3,422	8,126	3,576	485,906	95,640	78.9
Sept.....	22,677	2,370	827	7,165	3,532	373,459	98,015	78.9
Oct.....	31,878	1,503	407	7,650	2,905	349,723	101,502	80.9
Nov.....	26,124	2,762	1,166	7,131	3,117	387,740	96,659	80.9
Dec.....	19,105	1,288	885	5,814	2,860	330,487	74,813	80.9
1946								
Jan.....	16,550	3,107	2,608	8,559	3,276	356,972	73,482	80.9
Feb.....	11,129	466	100	6,300	3,104	355,422	58,760	87.8
Mar.....	18,379	2,109	1,463	7,219	3,434	367,457	88,122	87.8
April.....	21,849	1,025	437	9,331	4,106	379,034	83,581	87.8
May.....	23,814	2,466	614	9,793	4,107	357,081	86,745	87.1
June.....	17,414	2,292	1,319	11,190	4,055	382,360	92,684	86.9
July.....	17,781	2,936	1,115	10,458	4,044	274,959	87,249	89.3
Aug.....	36,345	1,658	388	9,631	3,706	280,024	94,039	89.7
Sept.....	18,869	888	258	10,000	3,790	260,913	77,342	89.7
Oct.....	14,030	1,228	641	13,916	4,523	324,403	73,304	89.7
Nov.....	27,468	1,287	171	12,963	5,016	366,014	86,741	89.7
Dec.....	24,182	1,477	105	10,925	4,624	337,966	82,186	89.3
1947								
Jan.....	22,454	1,419	96	9,725	4,792			97.1
Feb.....	16,433	1,150						115.0

Month	Employment 1926=100			Per capita Weekly Earnings		Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Average Hours per Week	
	Unadjusted		Adjusted	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus
	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus							
				\$	\$	\$000	\$000	No.	No.
1945									
July.....	346.8	291.3	288.7	35.84	33.53	1,757	1,438	45.4	43.6
Aug.....	338.0	285.6	285.6	35.47	33.64	1,695	1,414	44.7	43.0
Sept.....	315.6	279.9	274.4	35.50	33.06	1,584	1,362	44.6	42.7
Oct.....	295.5	267.4	257.1	35.80	33.76	1,496	1,328	44.7	43.5
Nov.....	293.4	267.3	255.8	35.87	34.27	1,489	1,348	44.8	44.0
Dec.....	290.8	274.0	270.8	35.92	33.73	1,477	1,363	44.2	43.6
1946									
Jan.....	281.6	273.1	279.3	32.79	31.25	1,320	1,265	38.5	38.2
Feb.....	281.4	283.9	290.3	35.65	32.97	1,419	1,369	44.2	42.4
Mar.....	286.6	285.6	294.7	35.38	33.26	1,428	1,401	44.2	43.1
April.....	291.0	281.9	289.1	35.58	33.66	1,473	1,399	44.1	43.4
May.....	293.7	290.2	294.6	35.02	32.44	1,456	1,388	43.2	41.2
June.....	291.3	291.4	294.6	34.51	32.43	1,423	1,394	42.1	40.9
July.....	293.2	292.1	293.1	35.55	32.81	1,486	1,413	43.0	41.4
Aug.....	285.4	255.0	255.0	36.29	33.22	1,453	1,264	43.6	42.7
Sept.....	287.5	268.1	262.8	35.86	33.47	1,492	1,323	43.5	41.9
Oct.....	285.2	270.1	259.7	36.54	33.76	1,499	1,356	43.8	41.1
Nov.....	288.5	305.1	292.0	36.73	33.40	1,540	1,395	43.3	40.7
Dec.....	304.1	317.0	313.2	37.90	35.69	1,664	1,685	43.8	41.5
1947									
Jan.....	307.8	321.7	330.5	36.37	34.56	1,623	1,658	39.9	38.4
Feb.....	316.4	328.5	335.9	38.17	36.12	1,749	1,754	43.8	41.3

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

PRODUCTION OF NON-METALLIC MINERALS

Month	Aviation Gasoline	Motor Gasoline	Tractor Distillate	Kerosene and Stove Oil	Light Fuel Oils	Heavy Fuel Oils	Asphalt	Coke
			In Barrels					
1946								
April.....	15,706	2,279,775	91,333	221,522	557,270	1,181,302	122,221	33,673
May.....	19,485	2,882,581	195,384	281,320	838,392	1,464,650	229,740	37,727
June.....	21,724	2,492,130	146,966	178,696	777,244	1,331,789	277,483	6,849
July.....	21,933	2,822,135	170,231	223,171	867,567	1,248,147	385,669	33,701
Aug.....	27,536	2,980,704	193,127	215,237	911,979	1,271,459	421,237	31,104
Sept.....	17,827	3,061,981	132,128	252,027	1,011,627	1,399,365	302,365	34,809
Oct.....	41,739	3,174,922	66,784	244,325	1,010,917	1,497,686	244,769	28,343
Nov.....	26,144	2,827,055	37,146	263,614	832,656	1,347,140	197,229	25,378
Dec.....	10,155	2,615,778	52,244	360,010	834,725	1,322,164	119,921	30,577
1947								
Jan.....	42,839	2,137,258	33,405	296,948	940,325	1,167,804	132,434	16,924

Month	Petroleum Products in Barrels				Rock Wool in sq. ft.		
	Lubricating Oils	Grease	Wax and Candles	Polymer Feed Stocks	Four-inch Batts	Three-inch Batts	Two-inch Batts
1946							
April.....	124,293	6,749	7,226	70,629	66,510	1,259,795	2,451,905
May.....	138,592	8,010	9,370	66,729	103,290	1,007,505	1,757,200
June.....	162,341	7,003	3,125	28,221	66,600	1,078,680	2,670,460
July.....	166,611	7,773	7,546	46,513	122,405	1,438,290	3,401,855
Aug.....	126,225	7,168	8,244	48,255	165,715	1,826,185	3,873,120
Sept.....	130,064	8,773	6,534	38,280	76,215	1,669,440	3,771,120
Oct.....	133,049	8,154	13,700	39,362	137,185	2,053,300	3,891,185
Nov.....	157,505	7,859	10,831	45,716	.....	.....	.....
Dec.....	161,016	5,290	19,363	34,537	.....	.....	.....
1947							
Jan.....	130,041	7,005	10,702	38,097	.....	.....	.....

Month	Rock Wool			Asphalt Roofing				
	Granulated Wool	Bulk or Loose Wool	Industrial Wool	Asphalt 210 lbs.	Shingles Other	Smooth Surfaced Rolls	Mineral Surfaced Rolls	Tar and Asphalt Felts
	cu. ft.	cu. ft.	cu. ft.	Squares	Squares	Squares	Squares	Tons
1946								
April.....	640,362	85,744	70,370	95,765	41,246	132,114	118,164	2,931
May.....	690,685	64,555	54,931	122,368	73,567	108,890	123,927	3,902
June.....	483,672	70,056	33,411	100,898	52,891	121,231	127,867	3,537
July.....	690,680	66,427	57,810	116,268	61,438	121,199	113,566	3,532
Aug.....	918,892	84,000	57,849	120,502	56,719	132,170	138,769	4,157
Sept.....	1,048,155	67,305	44,906	133,153	72,755	137,594	118,491	3,372
Oct.....	1,268,637	87,443	51,247	146,852	72,697	157,804	127,531	3,244
Nov.....	.....	.....	.....	138,870	70,540	177,008	106,375	2,788
Dec.....	.....	.....	.....	117,008	55,284	175,085	100,097	2,871
1947								
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	125,078	53,027	168,075	87,568	3,216
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	115,020	72,398	173,943	94,123	2,913

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Production Asphalt Roofing		Non-Metallic Minerals— Sales of Manufactured Gas					
	Tar and Asphalt Kraft Base	Sheathing Other Base	Total		Domestic Use		House Heating	
	Tons	Tons	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$
1946								
April.....	551	507	2,028,054	1,818,154	1,099,987	1,171,720	185,060	97,802
May.....	487	519	2,084,816	1,948,035	1,226,097	1,327,083	122,324	69,997
June.....	456	572	1,920,857	1,834,644	1,167,876	1,276,227	74,630	49,331
July.....	574	393	1,768,809	1,702,584	1,072,718	1,197,409	27,826	20,421
Aug.....	640	379	1,678,776	1,610,812	992,292	1,126,179	20,700	15,012
Sept.....	876	600	1,809,318	1,762,402	1,100,450	1,245,733	28,260	21,319
Oct.....	790	635	1,981,300	1,882,096	1,183,933	1,304,040	73,687	50,118
Nov.....	563	438	2,130,494	1,992,587	1,233,239	1,330,773	135,214	78,258
Dec.....	561	1,104	2,208,831	1,970,773	1,207,113	1,256,991	220,352	118,946
1947								
Jan.....	433	355	2,409,090	2,124,128	1,262,906	1,322,643	339,916	177,491
Feb.....	428	382						

Month	Industrial Use		Manufactured Gas Sales				Sales of Domestic Clay Products Building Brick	
			Commercial Use		Miscellaneous			
	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M.	\$
1946								
April.....	395,500	242,187	346,278	302,207	1,229	4,238	17,829	430,449
May.....	391,575	241,725	343,635	305,119	1,185	4,111	21,347	523,303
June.....	355,215	218,430	321,949	286,479	1,187	4,177	23,341	580,208
July.....	362,914	204,867	304,861	275,927	990	3,960	27,356	676,868
Aug.....	373,816	207,322	288,064	258,327	3,904	3,972	28,171	691,093
Sept.....	361,865	207,593	314,656	283,505	4,267	4,252	26,131	647,186
Oct.....	392,910	233,262	326,559	290,536	4,211	4,140	28,579	701,468
Nov.....	401,716	259,613	355,979	319,915	4,346	4,028	26,447	633,869
Dec.....	405,808	271,130	371,214	319,706	4,344	4,000	19,040	469,544
1947								
Jan.....	390,406	261,860	395,037	345,306	20,825	16,828	.....	.....

SALES OF DOMESTIC CLAY PRODUCTS

Month	Structural Tile		Drain Tile		Sewer Pipe	Fire Clay Blocks and Shapes	Pottery	Other Clay Products
	Tons	\$	M	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1946								
April.....	10,250	111,298	612	22,313	115,683	13,489	97,996	47,741
May.....	13,968	154,911	1,187	45,089	115,063	15,723	103,676	51,651
June.....	12,470	138,725	1,503	55,988	112,984	14,741	74,867	44,003
July.....	15,000	170,567	1,586	59,971	135,528	18,011	112,459	48,537
Aug.....	13,161	150,931	1,664	62,600	111,141	24,209	86,541	54,387
Sept.....	11,351	124,767	1,595	61,383	109,935	20,065	96,480	52,321
Oct.....	12,156	140,042	1,929	75,085	121,284	22,117	116,263	54,876
Nov.....	11,788	134,543	1,274	51,401	122,626	29,189	112,587	43,185
Dec.....	9,079	108,366	1,240	47,369	93,109	14,023	81,176	53,914

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Railway Loadings			Employment			Per Capita Weekly Earnings		Average Hours Per Week
	Brick and Artificial Stone	Sewer Pipe and Drain Tile	Lime and Plaster	Unadjusted		Ad-justed Clay Glass and Stone	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Clay Glass and Stone Products	
				Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Clay Glass and Stone				
	Tons	Tons	Tons	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	\$	\$	No.
1945									
Aug.....	26,820	4,707	33,075	224·7	144·7	129·8	38·78	31·19	44·9
Sept.....	28,050	7,508	33,820	223·2	145·5	131·4	39·01	31·03	45·3
Oct.....	28,672	7,267	37,857	217·0	145·6	133·2	38·75	31·43	45·0
Nov.....	25,071	5,176	33,899	215·7	150·1	142·7	38·49	31·52	44·7
Dec.....	22,143	4,059	31,747	214·8	151·8	154·7	38·43	31·39	44·5
1946									
Jan.....	22,054	2,154	33,200	213·2	150·8	171·2	37·16	28·59	41·2
Feb.....	19,281	2,980	31,426	214·2	154·8	180·6	38·31	30·99	44·1
Mar.....	24,250	4,484	38,046	214·7	154·9	181·6	38·41	31·28	44·2
April.....	32,417	5,307	42,618	217·0	160·3	180·5	38·68	31·36	43·8
May.....	29,916	4,511	46,792	217·4	162·9	164·0	38·35	31·52	42·9
June.....	29,335	5,336	40,551	225·1	167·2	155·8	37·79	31·23	41·7
July	36,935	6,577	41,012	227·6	172·9	156·2	38·99	31·33	42·4
Aug.....	38,614	6,442	39,985	213·1	170·5	156·3	39·39	31·55	41·3
Sept.....	34,724	5,970	36,774	220·2	163·9	147·7	39·11	31·82	41·2
Oct.....	38,555	5,800	40,578	212·0	160·2	146·6	39·21	33·00	41·5
Nov.....	33,748	4,664	42,177	209·8	164·3	156·2	39·43	33·58	41·8
Dec.....	28,338	4,129	39,469	206·7	173·0	156·1	39·91	34·00	42·5
1947									
Jan.....				204·9	171·9	195·1	40·71	31·92	40·7
Feb.....				207·5	179·1	209·0	41·62	34·83	42·6

Month	Imports						Exports		
	Total	Clay Products	Coke		Glass and Glass-ware	Stone and Products	Total	Stone	Petro- leum Products
	\$000	\$000	Tons	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1945									
Aug.....	24,682	1,117	139,316	1,072	1,173	797	5,389	1,237	1,293
Sept.....	24,304	995	148,092	1,145	1,202	883	5,513	1,195	1,237
Oct.....	27,748	1,227	126,537	1,074	1,572	998	5,430	1,206	1,544
Nov.....	22,840	885	107,720	840	1,282	830	4,123	1,019	415
Dec.....	20,630	1,436	112,155	936	1,319	613	3,899	1,007	622
1946									
Jan.....	22,827	1,477	116,155	982	1,527	731	3,662	994	309
Feb.....	19,674	1,075	122,806	1,123	1,384	654	2,990	723	189
Mar.....	22,236	1,409	114,352	1,034	1,778	767	3,817	1,067	148
April.....	24,347	1,602	78,445	740	1,888	1,215	3,856	1,286	75
May.....	24,464	1,488	69,729	762	1,865	1,182	4,809	1,296	338
June.....	23,776	1,628	89,962	766	1,725	1,292	4,967	1,232	217
July.....	28,044	1,529	112,107	926	1,861	1,413	5,825	1,404	667
Aug.....	33,630	1,298	101,933	988	1,739	1,450	5,836	1,415	613
Sept.....	33,140	1,258	100,388	1,005	2,201	1,349	5,122	1,484	285
Oct.....	37,905	1,601	97,118	985	2,480	1,572	5,337	1,503	671
Nov.....	34,742	1,949	84,598	972	2,725	2,119	5,727	1,604	616
Dec.....	27,828	1,511	49,612	604	2,084	933	5,661	1,576	495
1947									
Jan.....	26,604	1,676	66,667	811	2,145	1,434	5,470		745
Feb.....							4,270		249

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued.

Month	Non-Metallic Mineral Products					Chemicals		
	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Price Indexes			Employment	Per Capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls
	Non-metallic Mineral Products	Clay, Glass and Stone Products	Non-metallics Total	Clay and Allied Material Products	Coke			
	\$000	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	\$	\$000
1945								
Aug.....	664	517	101.4	103.2	123.4	430.9	35.07	1,941
Sept.....	664	517	101.4	103.2	123.2	389.9	35.08	1,757
Oct.....	641	525	101.5	103.2	123.2	363.6	34.79	1,632
Nov.....	633	542	101.7	109.1	123.2	354.4	34.49	1,570
Dec.....	629	546	102.4	109.1	123.2	342.6	34.53	1,530
1946								
Jan.....	604	494	102.4	109.1	123.2	332.1	33.48	1,428
Feb.....	626	549	102.4	109.1	123.4	324.0	34.89	1,452
Mar.....	630	554	102.4	109.1	123.4	323.5	34.84	1,450
April.....	640	576	103.0	109.1	123.4	327.2	34.94	1,460
May.....	636	588	103.0	109.1	123.4	323.8	34.42	1,418
June.....	653	593	102.7	109.1	123.4	325.6	34.39	1,432
July.....	670	625	102.6	109.1	123.4	325.0	35.01	1,456
Aug.....	629	635	102.6	109.1	123.4	317.3	34.93	1,418
Sept.....	632	601	102.6	109.1	123.4	317.2	35.16	1,427
Oct.....	632	604	103.8	109.1	123.4	315.6	35.69	1,443
Nov.....	631	632	104.0	109.1	123.4	328.3	35.24	1,542
Dec.....	652	673	104.7	118.0	123.4	331.2	36.30	1,542
1947								
Jan.....	642	632	105.6	124.8	123.9	324.6	35.91	1,520
Feb.....	638	719	106.3	124.8	123.9	328.0	37.32	1,561

IMPORTS OF CHEMICALS, \$000

Month	Total	Cellulose Products	Drugs and Medicines	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Fertilizers	Paints and Varnishes	Inorganic Chemicals Total	Soda and Compounds
1945								
July.....	6,929	432	749	652	404	801	860	348
Aug.....	5,675	318	854	642	269	616	732	293
Sept.....	6,596	451	721	639	331	684	1,222	269
Oct.....	7,729	475	825	692	463	783	1,354	389
Nov.....	6,757	500	753	854	441	725	983	305
Dec.....	6,635	445	682	832	344	723	990	330
1946								
Jan.....	7,329	413	857	789	486	854	957	389
Feb.....	6,665	515	675	612	365	787	766	315
Mar.....	7,558	537	729	700	320	846	977	456
April.....	8,937	605	980	794	506	914	1,180	464
May.....	8,805	601	872	962	470	952	1,164	477
June.....	7,507	618	925	812	175	838	1,032	362
July.....	7,652	599	869	792	252	700	976	379
Aug.....	7,093	483	673	873	335	601	1,121	467
Sept.....	6,756	526	584	704	364	567	1,045	400
Oct.....	8,024	482	747	686	362	679	1,286	542
Nov.....	8,735	676	775	771	528	828	1,078	529
Dec.....	7,811	501	687	712	399	869	930	479
1947								
Jan.....	7,907	469	861	742	293	926	839	382

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Concluded

CHEMICALS

Month	Exports, \$000				Railway Loadings, Fertilizers	Sales of Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers
	Total	Acids	Fertilizers	Soda Compounds		
1945					Tons	\$
Aug.....	9,869	187	2,490	550	123,257	.....
Sept.....	6,846	182	2,550	293	133,580	.....
Oct.....	7,617	111	2,681	226	160,156	.....
Nov.....	6,123	64	3,051	268	164,525	.....
Dec.....	5,866	140	3,259	366	143,336	.....
1946						
Jan.....	5,530	200	2,845	439	161,016	3,844,843
Feb.....	5,286	148	3,006	228	159,614	3,970,378
Mar.....	5,634	138	3,141	261	231,226	4,680,798
April.....	5,577	165	2,536	363	224,047	5,484,554
May.....	5,826	219	2,418	424	205,305	5,922,712
June.....	5,155	128	2,370	334	127,775	5,482,586
July.....	5,911	183	2,464	440	84,297	4,965,209
Aug.....	6,605	210	2,849	396	129,819	4,899,623
Sept.....	5,261	203	2,703	361	169,166	4,573,048
Oct.....	5,780	141	2,907	429	165,688	5,219,686
Nov.....	5,402	110	2,486	331	143,159	4,714,725
Dec.....	5,620	213	2,383	409	135,381	3,968,551
1947						
Jan.....	6,671	268	3,147	384	.....	4,753,071
Feb.....	5,053	273	2,216	408	.....	.....

Month	Average Hours Worked per Week		Price Indexes of Chemicals, 1926=100				
	Chemicals and Allied Products		Total	Inorganic Chemicals	Organic Chemicals	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Drugs
	Total	Drugs and Medicines					
1945							
July.....	46.1	42.2	99.2	87.8	87.4	144.7	162.6
Aug.....	45.5	42.2	99.1	87.8	87.4	144.7	162.6
Sept.....	44.7	41.7	99.2	87.8	87.4	144.7	163.8
Oct.....	45.2	42.9	99.1	87.8	87.4	144.7	162.6
Nov.....	44.9	42.7	98.8	87.8	87.4	139.3	162.6
Dec.....	44.6	42.8	98.4	87.8	87.3	139.3	160.1
1946							
Jan.....	41.3	39.7	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
Feb.....	44.4	41.9	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
Mar.....	44.2	42.3	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
April.....	44.5	42.9	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
May.....	42.9	42.0	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
June.....	42.5	41.8	94.5	87.5	90.7	139.3	132.2
July.....	43.3	43.3	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Aug.....	42.9	42.0	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Sept.....	43.5	42.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Oct.....	43.6	42.2	94.7	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Nov.....	42.8	41.8	95.3	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Dec.....	43.8	42.4	95.3	87.6	94.3	137.2	123.9
1947							
Jan.....	41.0	40.9	98.2	87.9	94.6	137.2	123.9
Feb.....	43.3	42.0	103.8	87.9	102.6	138.4	125.7

III. Construction

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1945										
Aug....	40,531	141	946	1,847	13,089	13,580	1,878	3,003	2,440	3,608
Sept...	42,045	119	1,158	1,079	13,438	14,726	1,818	1,848	4,798	3,066
Oct....	29,428	39	2,250	1,054	10,308	9,679	1,015	1,964	2,170	949
Nov...	44,998	80	840	1,054	12,531	19,058	1,260	1,024	3,587	5,564
Dec...	25,787	21	373	621	9,356	9,358	1,300	675	794	3,290
1946										
Jan....	27,396	.....	199	1,317	12,446	8,984	332	264	901	2,953
Feb...	33,092	375	286	65	5,501	19,107	826	435	949	5,549
Mar...	57,598	.....	228	3,108	26,450	15,683	4,224	385	3,988	3,532
April..	75,919	57	1,674	1,574	20,508	38,082	2,031	3,592	5,721	2,681
May...	82,199	84	1,150	1,658	22,801	29,968	4,202	2,941	4,764	14,632
June...	66,402	100	969	6,341	15,465	26,686	2,046	2,302	3,702	8,792
July...	67,673	.....	1,574	1,644	15,934	32,909	2,634	3,545	4,852	4,581
Aug...	50,414	.....	835	1,147	22,552	14,751	3,233	1,884	2,449	3,563
Sept...	44,816	.....	994	1,159	20,440	11,816	1,548	1,350	4,473	3,036
Oct....	73,308	14	2,690	1,170	38,648	22,747	2,682	1,207	1,844	2,306
Nov...	48,004	5	2,000	5,308	13,163	18,533	1,170	1,268	2,268	4,288
Dec...	36,535	16	890	2,208	12,900	13,523	814	326	3,063	2,796
1947										
Jan....	44,711	270	2,173	5,113	11,047	19,144	2,725	1,265	476	2,499
Feb....	53,451	553	438	2,114	31,458	11,790	1,178	364	1,409	4,148

Month	Residential			Business				
	Total	Apart- ments	Resi- dences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hos- pitals	Hotels and Clubs
1945								
Aug.....	20,246	445	19,801	9,145	303	421	1,367	307
Sept.....	19,495	445	19,050	8,073	439	284	1,146	297
Oct.....	15,188	559	14,629	5,718	316	287	296	161
Nov.....	16,560	482	16,078	8,773	222	642	3,300	285
Dec.....	8,286	190	8,096	5,473	69	491	1,238	153
1946								
Jan.....	4,795	821	3,974	9,190	209	588	2,650	1,399
Feb.....	9,311	364	8,947	8,132	482	847	1,417	308
Mar.....	15,737	589	15,148	15,154	966	814	1,500	388
April.....	26,876	2,686	24,191	24,145	1,407	1,666	6,127	3,416
May.....	32,208	2,405	29,803	22,267	1,755	2,076	2,792	1,355
June.....	22,646	609	22,037	15,224	1,345	1,497	337	1,884
July.....	21,076	1,847	19,229	19,706	1,043	1,672	740	1,772
Aug.....	19,180	3,073	16,107	14,828	1,753	850	398	1,143
Sept.....	13,542	2,430	11,112	16,377	1,541	2,534	1,320	1,411
Oct.....	21,504	1,956	19,548	15,873	1,979	1,403	2,808	903
Nov.....	15,998	1,048	14,951	15,784	485	2,018	3,273	1,487
Dec.....	10,177	1,173	9,005	10,125	1,462	896	503	607
1947								
Jan.....	5,105	197	4,909	18,029	1,173	1,288	513	758
Feb.....	7,420	962	6,458	17,406	619	866	2,627	1,045

III. Construction—Continued

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Business						Indus-	Engineer-
	Office Buildings	Public Buildings	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Ware-houses	trial Total	ing Total
1945								
Aug.....	704	1,435	2,535	470	54	1,548	6,747	4,393
Sept.....	742	969	2,568	458	5	1,166	9,586	4,892
Oct.....	986	750	1,660	279	33	952	4,629	3,892
Nov.....	336	318	1,788	656	21	1,206	6,606	13,059
Dec.....	373	537	166	831	22	1,594	8,773	3,255
1946								
Jan.....	955	210	496	1,472	192	1,021	9,275	4,135
Feb.....	595	187	977	2,036	83	1,202	4,230	11,419
Mar.....	4,852	175	1,253	3,572	414	1,221	21,486	5,220
April.....	1,034	479	1,885	4,011	1,045	3,076	18,844	6,054
May.....	2,222	113	3,705	3,520	740	3,989	18,357	9,368
June.....	1,366	503	1,506	3,823	1,137	1,826	9,270	19,262
July.....	1,706	350	6,652	2,052	1,381	2,339	5,691	21,200
Aug.....	3,241	847	1,550	2,391	788	1,868	7,565	8,841
Sept.....	648	405	697	2,012	423	5,386	10,393	4,506
Oct.....	657	1,706	1,886	1,756	239	2,536	16,916	19,015
Nov.....	1,031	1,068	1,585	1,462	1,718	1,658	10,727	5,495
Dec.....	606	1,369	828	1,166	762	1,927	5,574	10,659
1947								
Jan.....	7,101	140	3,657	1,167	1,326	906	6,218	15,358
Feb.....	5,067	719	2,768	2,906	30	759	8,049	20,586

Month	Engineering					Prince Edward Island			
	Bridges	Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineering	Resi-dential	Business	Indus-trial	Engineer-ing
1945									
Aug....	258	320	709	1,508	1,598	16	125		
Sept....	204	41	941	1,869	1,838	19	100		
Oct....	64	480	972	858	1,518	22	17		
Nov....	113	40	462	3,932	8,513	18	41	21	
Dec....	5	42	470	1,540	1,199	5	16		
1946									
Jan.....		349	194	107	3,485				
Feb.....	107	678	1,022	518	9,094				375
Mar.....	95	150	370	2,679	1,927				
April...	440	109	1,156	2,740	1,611	6			51
May...	64	285	1,687	5,944	1,387	4	55		25
June....	3,575	70	999	9,572	5,046		100		
July....	463	860	1,076	17,551	1,250				
Aug....	47	129	833	7,008	824				
Sept....	241	655	532	2,438	640				
Oct....	141	592	1,518	4,889	11,874				14
Nov....	108	501	913	1,889	2,804		2	3	5
Dec....		6,003	2,845	1,607	204				16
1947									
Jan....	297	4,677	900	2,263	7,221		175	95	
Feb....	32	475	1,252	371	18,478			500	53

III. Construction—Continued

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Nova Scotia				New Brunswick			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1945								
Aug.....	426	224	102	194	887	792	36	132
Sept.....	447	432	75	203	301	561	182	33
Oct.....	1,882	230	19	120	256	671	97	30
Nov.....	300	399	133	8	293	605	88	68
Dec.....	132	159	25	57	234	80	286	21
1946								
Jan.....	42	87	70	.....	53	827	438	.....
Feb.....	5	28	5	248	27	38	.....	.....
Mar.....	72	36	.....	120	2,440	40	605	24
April.....	153	28	855	638	929	313	131	202
May.....	332	534	28	256	786	677	108	88
June.....	242	458	12	257	1,258	542	1,557	2,984
July.....	153	724	205	493	303	990	289	62
Aug.....	170	549	42	74	326	664	53	105
Sept.....	269	325	48	353	587	115	84	374
Oct.....	484	763	316	1,127	707	206	18	239
Nov.....	1,019	391	26	564	606	646	4,019	38
Dec.....	171	256	64	400	67	131	10	2,000
1947								
Jan.....	164	205	1,015	789	77	605	292	4,139
Feb.....	103	311	10	14	30	33	52	2,000

Month	Quebec				Ontario			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1945								
Aug.....	5,360	2,727	3,975	1,027	8,804	1,540	1,714	1,522
Sept.....	5,976	2,657	3,888	917	7,978	1,457	3,497	1,795
Oct.....	3,857	2,351	1,825	2,275	4,773	1,690	2,376	840
Nov.....	3,407	4,346	2,946	1,831	6,190	1,874	2,831	8,164
Dec.....	1,944	1,451	4,439	1,522	4,531	1,357	2,755	715
1946								
Jan.....	1,492	2,404	5,580	2,970	2,409	3,598	2,633	344
Feb.....	1,828	2,386	1,248	39	3,656	4,060	2,567	8,824
Mar.....	2,316	5,389	18,377	368	5,682	7,125	1,558	1,318
April.....	8,289	9,278	2,464	478	11,140	9,424	14,754	2,763
May.....	7,405	7,712	6,704	980	13,841	6,960	3,550	5,617
June.....	4,391	5,100	2,385	3,589	10,997	4,611	4,664	6,414
July.....	5,514	4,549	2,943	2,929	9,149	10,727	1,970	11,064
Aug.....	6,835	6,093	3,184	6,440	5,397	5,141	3,012	1,201
Sept.....	4,615	9,664	4,229	1,931	4,149	3,877	3,271	519
Oct.....	9,165	6,775	9,916	12,793	6,135	6,006	6,300	4,306
Nov.....	3,423	5,898	2,703	1,139	7,220	6,025	3,535	1,754
Dec.....	3,725	3,855	1,029	4,292	4,541	4,556	4,151	274
1947								
Jan.....	1,841	3,865	791	4,550	2,290	10,718	3,849	3,287
Feb.....	3,109	10,301	2,706	15,342	2,498	4,234	3,988	1,069

III. Construction—Continued
11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Manitoba				Saskatchewan			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1945								
Aug.....	698	564	26	590	811	1,379	303	509
Sept.....	1,243	435	45	95	495	1,132	75	145
Oct.....	849	124	34	9	1,841	96	26	.....
Nov.....	964	206	87	3	718	228	68	10
Dec.....	511	432	250	107	414	181	80	.....
1946								
Jan.....	104	153	.....	75	107	130	28	.....
Feb.....	500	210	37	78	107	173	.....	155
Mar.....	2,501	273	67	1,384	152	220	13	.....
April.....	1,073	680	103	176	1,227	2,259	51	54
May.....	2,960	723	353	167	1,664	818	61	397
June.....	1,069	708	112	157	1,461	460	71	310
July.....	835	525	87	1,188	1,881	439	9	1,216
Aug.....	2,013	473	93	655	1,241	540	31	72
Sept.....	609	631	30	278	699	311	25	315
Oct.....	2,090	364	65	164	678	386	128	16
Nov.....	670	279	144	76	446	710	36	76
Dec.....	443	172	83	116	106	177	43	.....
1947								
Jan.....	112	397	124	2,093	15	183	8	1,059
Feb.....	164	191	581	242	56	191	23	94

Month	Alberta				British Columbia			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1945								
Aug.....	1,826	401	178	34	1,418	1,392	414	384
Sept.....	2,531	649	191	1,428	505	652	1,634	275
Oct.....	1,332	303	56	479	376	237	196	140
Nov.....	2,768	642	150	27	1,901	431	283	2,949
Dec.....	349	353	88	5	168	1,446	849	828
1946								
Jan.....	214	292	335	60	375	1,701	193	685
Feb.....	414	414	66	56	2,774	824	307	1,644
Mar.....	1,233	979	73	1,702	1,342	1,093	794	304
April.....	2,742	1,396	137	1,446	1,317	768	350	247
May.....	3,084	1,306	143	231	2,134	3,481	7,411	1,607
June.....	2,310	1,064	223	105	919	2,180	246	5,447
July.....	1,148	977	72	2,655	2,094	776	117	1,593
Aug.....	1,447	749	64	189	1,752	620	1,087	106
Sept.....	873	675	2,582	344	1,740	779	125	393
Oct.....	872	827	58	88	1,374	548	116	269
Nov.....	1,519	585	97	68	1,096	1,247	166	1,779
Dec.....	386	515	27	2,135	739	464	168	1,425
1947								
Jan.....	189	120	45	122	418	1,762	.....	319
Feb.....	329	615	40	426	1,130	1,529	142	1,346

Source: McLean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto

III. Construction—Continued
12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1945										
Aug...	23,277	15	418	230	6,131	10,684	881	1,138	1,798	1,981
Sept...	20,038	317	427	253	5,257	6,354	884	580	2,390	3,574
Oct....	19,643	32	382	436	4,620	7,554	1,169	428	2,870	2,150
Nov...	18,284	14	376	107	4,130	8,453	1,550	559	570	2,524
Dec...	15,321	15	148	31	3,928	5,417	895	1,266	727	2,894
1946										
Jan....	15,252	4	156	277	2,878	5,341	1,017	155	1,403	4,022
Feb...	16,563	5	173	85	5,903	5,021	349	242	855	3,930
Mar...	39,567	1	406	671	12,835	14,869	1,160	920	3,706	5,000
April..	55,408	6	951	732	15,068	20,696	3,115	4,210	5,321	5,302
May...	45,324	31	1,340	652	12,960	16,530	3,102	2,238	4,901	3,570
June...	31,172	138	1,148	771	7,464	12,261	1,079	2,655	3,373	2,282
July...	33,107	14	706	1,303	10,560	13,335	965	986	1,918	3,321
Aug...	30,942	1	800	409	8,785	11,790	1,344	1,973	1,666	4,174
Sept...	29,047	230	448	206	9,470	11,239	1,112	1,492	1,445	3,405
Oct....	33,611	7	363	642	9,984	14,166	1,016	1,328	3,545	2,558
Nov...	24,225	14	495	603	8,393	9,541	737	532	658	3,252
Dec....	23,761	2	296	63	4,839	12,886	1,313	891	1,181	2,290
1947										
Jan....	16,641	51	260	128	5,164	6,756	396	99	478	3,309
Feb...	17,598	.....	191	182	3,595	6,614	1,723	704	785	3,804

Month	Char- lotte- town	Dart- mouth	Halifax	Sydney	Freder- icton	Moncton	Saint John	Chicou- timi
1945								
Aug.....	15	40	157	24	73	56	28	16
Sept.....	317	.....	238	41	34	138	66	48
Oct.....	32	31	149	49	24	47	351	29
Nov.....	14	40	166	41	.....	10	89	10
Dec.....	15	16	64	25	.....	4	26	.....
1946								
Jan.....	4	10	106	8	208	30	38	3
Feb.....	5	21	67	7	25	17	14	53
Mar.....	1	32	147	81	62	107	463	29
April.....	6	41	192	304	223	304	57	280
May.....	31	131	548	258	249	152	140	213
June.....	138	119	500	96	72	537	88	21
July.....	14	49	331	159	1,101	99	62	44
Aug.....	1	90	460	37	65	122	100	172
Sept.....	230	28	214	78	42	93	42	110
Oct.....	7	45	89	41	69	488	34	11
Nov.....	14	25	242	9	503	60	21	12
Dec.....	2	47	107	84	14	28	18	26
1947								
Jan.....	51	35	148	12	33	57	29	30
Feb.....	.....	.....	56	20	10	35	133	125

III. Construction—Concluded
12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued

Month	Hull	Lachine	Montreal and Maison- neuve	Quebec	Shaw- inigan	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Verdun
1945								
Aug.....	86	51	2,844	237	334	470	265	203
Sept.....	58	235	1,786	400	34	104	113	245
Oct.....	27	80	1,725	508	67	94	46	356
Nov.....	15	23	1,649	1,096	27	63	302	94
Dec.....	4	33	1,517	66	2	284	49	120
1946								
Jan.....	6	57	1,699	310	74	113	27	85
Feb.....	13	50	1,751	293	93	70	25	12
Mar.....	64	492	6,943	836	74	468	73	309
April.....	149	347	8,313	454	344	202	146	382
May.....	121	420	6,646	544	280	300	119	361
June.....	102	155	3,429	574	107	.....	152	193
July.....	98	3,048	3,154	552	157	104	691	304
Aug.....	62	563	3,944	1,026	53	244	74	404
Sept.....	40	272	3,669	304	50	338	1,116	150
Oct.....	195	189	5,833	565	31	88	415	171
Nov.....	52	81	5,239	227	91	140	23	69
Dec.....	4	46	3,026	378	103	35	21	21
1947								
Jan.....	24	27	1,756	178	2,546	155	24	14
Feb.....	32	7	2,046	313	16	126	44	78

Month	West- mount	Brant- ford	Chatham	Etobi- coke Twp.	Fort William	Hamil- ton	Kingston	Kitch- ener
1945								
Aug.....	37	34	416	440	49	231	76	73
Sept.....	8	46	98	344	131	373	76	91
Oct.....	20	65	84	513	63	462	139	548
Nov.....	5	123	66	571	65	606	190	65
Dec.....	7	37	94	124	15	411	46	43
1946								
Jan.....	71	19	92	281	163	255	116	181
Feb.....	69	20	58	255	31	343	74	159
Mar.....	178	295	256	1,643	106	625	198	230
April.....	209	270	332	1,047	379	1,451	444	477
May.....	78	193	1,597	953	449	478	238	316
June.....	168	76	92	494	277	334	.....	91
July.....	114	34	693	827	516	402	156	106
Aug.....	20	55	71	527	165	583	470	79
Sept.....	30	26	69	752	83	445	224	535
Oct.....	18	433	228	707	105	521	103	409
Nov.....	42	117	22	663	458	643	371	78
Dec.....	18	94	128	1,776	8	386	202	89
1947								
Jan.....	26	25	26	295	24	462	69	38
Feb.....	1	.....	53	241	65	289	44	229

III. Construction—Concluded
12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued

Month	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur	Sault Ste. Marie	Scar- boro	St. Cath- arines	Toronto	York Town- ship	York Twp. East
1945									
Aug....	138	185	186	73	458	120	938	207	210
Sept....	93	187	69	79	718	68	587	162	220
Oct....	134	287	134	67	292	54	986	258	403
Nov....	177	345	30	22	305	36	1,406	126	187
Dec....	358	194	276	21	98	72	1,721	183	140
1946									
Jan.....	255	49	16	5	184	70	830	457	110
Feb.....	169	232	17	41	205	72	891	343	284
Mar.....	454	1,244	78	74	346	405	1,423	660	432
April...	578	1,134	399	724	651	371	1,743	825	464
May...	723	583	558	113	814	146	1,530	677	712
June....	169	310	309	91	565	101	1,553	1,597	391
July....	175	1,410	123	95	476	251	1,229	345	407
Aug....	294	435	325	68	482	186	2,019	580	193
Sept....	140	248	49	611	471	140	1,510	488	281
Oct....	496	842	271	60	339	155	2,736	654	436
Nov....	97	452	118	57	329	101	1,289	330	193
Dec....	440	115	309	422	354	26	5,391	620	104
1947									
Jan.....	150	103	38	52	143	106	3,097	65	170
Feb.....	707	199	29	34	343	45	2,273	564	193

Month	York Twp. North	Windsor	Brandon	St. Boniface	Winnipeg	Moose Jaw	Prince Albert	Regina	Saska- toon
1945									
Aug....	4,419	129	29	212	581	17	45	727	165
Sept....	1,026	159	3	108	709	23	80	94	281
Oct....	353	94	13	213	893	26	30	164	122
Nov....	832	176	8	72	948	334	19	40	119
Dec....	111	112	.....	665	211	65	1	74	1,070
1946									
Jan.....	298	130	32	12	949	2	21	47	32
Feb....	210	636	5	50	275	54	19	68	47
Mar....	1,206	513	59	77	949	97	88	215	378
April...	1,547	289	65	448	2,323	211	316	1,401	1,241
May...	1,270	510	105	258	2,495	115	199	749	659
June....	703	422	43	198	642	67	.....	1,107	1,172
July....	839	197	37	62	782	52	99	533	275
Aug....	652	1,123	108	226	899	420	117	709	623
Sept....	583	441	39	87	876	125	42	464	727
Oct....	814	185	71	107	740	61	143	614	335
Nov....	760	614	.....	41	636	39	29	96	71
Dec....	418	557	480	481	325	35	20	22	782
1947									
Jan.....	213	427	19	37	326	11	11	48	17
Feb....	221	79	25	127	1,558	.....	20	632	33

CONSTRUCTION—Concluded

12. BUILDING PERMITS—\$000 *Concluded*

Month	Calgary	Ed- monton	Leth- bridge	Medicine Hat	New West- minster	Prince Rupert	Van- couver	Van- couver North	Victoria
1946									
Jan.....	509	761	93	38	225	18	2,718	141	307
Feb.....	476	197	116	63	301	8	2,733	107	371
Mar.....	1,743	1,379	351	227	245	25	3,504	101	352
April.....	2,741	2,142	221	136	446	38	3,748	100	.....
May.....	2,056	2,545	157	115	166	14	3,059	73	.....
June.....	1,398	1,821	95	43	87	13	1,439	49	286
July.....	453	1,295	80	88	171	82	2,343	72	321
Aug.....	528	957	134	30	118	10	1,705	85	252
Sept.....	596	416	399	23	582	11	1,477	145	438
Oct.....	1,023	2,182	287	50	170	5	1,608	32	430
Nov.....	248	385	17	8	99	3	2,425	54	352
Dec.....	162	939	73	7	99	1	1,377	59	538
1947									
Jan.....	221	199	24	8	493	4	1,395	16	332
Feb.....	433	164	78	83	333	12	1,664	87	290

Arrangements have been made to obtain returns commencing Jan. 1947 from 226 municipalities rather than 204. When first published the coverage is usually incomplete.

13. NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS COMPLETED¹

Item	Canada ²	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Number										
December, 1946 ³ .	11,328	156	928	514	2,898	3,790	274	519	393	1,741
12 months to Dec. 1946 ⁴	44,713	166	1,912	2,016	10,342	14,832	2,953	2,440	3,137	6,800
Year 1945.....	34,528	69	1,074	838	10,398	10,806	1,704	1,572	2,151	5,787
1946										
Single Dwelling..	34,397	133	1,643	1,766	5,005	12,405	2,444	2,175	2,846	5,874
Semi-detached...	1,274	2	10	18	940	232	6	10	.....	56
Row or Terrace...	286	6	9	17	140	14	11	4	.....	85
Duplex.....	1,580	4	8	12	1,220	196	32	22	22	64
Triplex.....	660	.....	.....	.....	597	54	.....	.....	3	3
Apartment or flat	1,921	.....	19	34	1,102	277	23	10	35	421
BusinessPremises and Apartment or Flat.....	1,151	13	74	45	389	364	51	57	65	92
Other.....	11	.....	3	.....	5	2	.....	.....	1	.....
Conversions and Reconversions.	3,433	8	146	124	944	1,288	386	162	165	205
Summer Cottage ⁵	1,508	20	271	87	293	635	14	74	25	89

¹ Source: Housing Statistics published by Public Finance Branch, based on a survey through 623 municipalities; includes unorganized areas of the provinces, and also the Northwest Territories and Yukon.

² Includes returns from the Northwest Territories and Yukon.

³ These totals do not necessarily represent completions during the month of December, since some of the reporting agencies submitted returns during this month which covered all of the new dwelling units completed in the year 1946, and it is impossible to allocate these according to months.

⁴ Subject to revision.

⁵ Summer cottages are excluded from all the figures appearing above this line.

IV. Internal Trade

14. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted							
	Total	Auto- motive Equip- ment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Gro- ceries	Fruit and Vege- tables
1945								
July.....	203.7	228.3	208.0	146.7	155.9	121.8	186.6	288.0
Aug.....	216.3	254.3	223.2	193.2	263.5	168.9	191.1	278.7
Sept.....	217.7	293.6	227.1	199.2	243.9	191.3	179.6	296.4
Oct.....	237.2	308.6	268.2	238.6	263.9	184.6	203.1	288.5
Nov.....	221.5	290.8	259.4	200.2	219.3	162.0	195.8	269.4
Dec.....	194.7	202.0	198.3	116.9	219.0	113.4	171.6	298.2
1946								
Jan.....	217.1	356.5	246.4	280.8	230.1	201.7	185.7	230.5
Feb.....	210.4	306.7	227.7	232.7	238.2	189.9	173.2	244.5
Mar.....	234.0	333.3	228.9	235.6	290.0	191.6	187.2	298.8
April.....	238.3	341.3	235.8	210.2	321.5	193.1	189.6	323.5
May.....	259.8	342.7	253.5	200.0	282.8	199.4	218.1	338.1
June.....	241.0	338.4	213.9	181.6	239.6	173.6	202.6	329.0
July.....	249.3	318.0	234.4	172.5	190.7	161.6	221.1	328.0
Aug.....	260.4	334.2	250.9	267.4	328.6	215.7	225.3	311.6
Sept.....	259.5	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.1	301.7
Oct.....	276.8	359.5	292.1	281.5	350.5	228.7	248.0	287.9
Nov.....	256.9	327.4	284.3	279.7	282.5	218.9	231.0	262.9
Dec.....	221.6	228.5	217.3	167.4	251.0	158.5	200.9	276.4
1947								
Jan.....	237.5		256.5	302.1	287.2	220.3	214.9	217.6

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted		Retail Sales, Unadjusted					
	Hard- ware	Tobacco, Confec- tionery	Total	Country General	Depart- ment	Variety	Food	Restau- rants
1945								
July.....	203.5	258.4	170.6	182.2	133.2	196.7	178.2	208.7
Aug.....	218.9	265.1	178.1	186.1	155.7	191.9	188.7	212.4
Sept.....	228.6	250.5	187.2	175.4	201.6	194.2	174.3	204.4
Oct.....	246.6	290.6	203.8	191.5	220.9	218.2	182.4	207.4
Nov.....	236.5	275.5	213.3	182.5	258.3	249.9	185.9	204.6
Dec.....	201.6	272.8	256.1	209.6	279.6	400.0	215.5	201.8
1946								
Jan.....	228.5	254.8	160.0	137.6	137.0	144.1	182.4	190.3
Feb.....	258.0	227.9	167.1	140.2	162.3	157.6	182.2	181.9
Mar.....	283.8	272.0	210.3	168.9	222.2	199.9	213.5	209.7
April.....	279.2	293.7	212.0	187.3	213.3	221.3	203.7	207.5
May.....	300.5	340.0	217.1	212.6	208.8	221.6	212.9	210.7
June.....	286.6	302.4	216.5	201.6	191.9	233.2	222.3	210.1
July.....	281.4	317.3	195.4	208.3	159.7	222.5	196.9	219.3
Aug.....	292.5	308.0	215.0	219.6	197.2	234.9	218.4	225.8
Sept.....	280.5	293.6	207.7	188.6	239.1	218.5	184.6	210.7
Oct.....	297.2	337.4	227.1	205.4	254.8	246.7	202.2	217.0
Nov.....	290.7	312.1	245.4	202.3	304.4	291.0	209.8	210.6
Dec.....	249.4	304.7	282.2	223.7	325.7	449.4	224.6	205.9
1947								
Jan.....	265.5	280.8	181.1	148.7	164.8	160.1	201.4	197.6

IV. Internal Trade—Continued
14. INDEXES OF RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery
1945	Unadjusted							
July.....	177.9	153.6	165.5	189.9	178.4	134.9	208.9	218.4
Aug.....	168.6	141.3	166.7	176.9	180.8	137.9	204.0	235.6
Sept.....	200.3	209.8	211.9	205.3	184.6	148.6	212.1	215.1
Oct.....	264.9	252.0	246.3	197.7	196.5	169.6	228.0	229.6
Nov.....	260.3	256.2	243.7	209.4	195.6	164.2	221.0	291.7
Dec.....	311.2	308.0	303.1	258.1	287.1	166.7	231.1	677.6
1946								
Jan.....	144.2	141.3	148.8	110.0	195.2	145.9	158.7	168.6
Feb.....	154.3	160.9	155.2	116.1	185.4	155.5	161.5	196.4
Mar.....	229.3	220.9	253.8	215.2	199.7	195.9	217.7	220.9
April.....	252.3	221.7	259.6	215.9	198.0	225.9	257.9	244.3
May.....	239.0	208.7	236.0	211.1	200.3	222.1	298.2	256.6
June.....	243.7	227.4	228.9	257.7	198.6	204.0	288.4	266.0
July.....	203.0	173.9	185.8	189.0	201.5	186.0	273.7	250.0
Aug.....	222.8	182.4	197.8	198.8	208.4	203.8	277.2	267.8
Sept.....	217.1	213.3	222.2	201.3	200.0	197.4	258.5	239.0
Oct.....	287.0	254.5	263.4	208.5	211.7	213.4	266.0	238.1
Nov.....	311.7	306.1	285.3	230.1	214.4	209.0	270.7	305.0
Dec.....	336.0	346.6	334.1	.....	296.9	213.2	286.6	698.0
1947								
Jan.....	172.6	158.0	187.7	133.6	201.5	177.1	184.0	177.1

Month	Unad- justed	Adjusted						
	Radio and Electri- city	Total	Country General	Depart- ment	Variety	Food	Restau- rants	Family Clothing
1945								
July.....	108.8	189.1	176.4	179.0	203.7	188.8	198.9	213.9
Aug.....	112.9	189.8	170.5	184.7	203.7	198.9	194.8	205.8
Sept.....	125.9	186.0	164.2	205.3	200.9	173.7	199.5	212.8
Oct.....	144.3	189.8	171.4	189.3	213.0	185.4	202.9	223.3
Nov.....	153.5	200.9	175.1	222.4	246.3	185.6	214.8	218.1
Dec.....	200.0	187.4	174.2	174.4	197.8	189.8	196.1	194.1
1946								
Jan.....	145.8	196.1	179.4	182.4	227.7	192.4	199.6	214.1
Feb.....	151.5	212.7	188.4	215.7	233.4	198.3	205.9	238.4
Mar.....	191.3	229.2	197.3	258.7	247.4	197.6	213.7	278.1
April.....	202.0	211.6	202.2	207.4	242.2	211.4	208.4	213.7
May.....	223.1	208.5	195.7	201.7	224.1	209.2	204.9	231.9
June.....	200.3	210.5	197.3	189.2	220.3	216.4	213.2	231.0
July.....	189.3	212.0	195.0	206.8	225.9	204.2	208.3	238.6
Aug.....	211.0	220.8	196.3	232.0	233.3	215.6	207.1	255.9
Sept.....	234.0	213.8	181.0	244.6	240.1	197.1	206.3	243.6
Oct.....	251.2	210.5	183.2	218.3	240.8	203.8	211.7	242.4
Nov.....	242.8	223.1	188.7	261.1	271.0	198.0	221.0	247.8
Dec.....	324.4	212.4	191.6	203.2	234.6	208.9	200.7	220.0
1947								
Jan.....	234.8	220.1	192.3	218.6	249.0	207.4	206.6	253.2

IV. Internal Trade—Concluded

14. INDEX OF RETAIL SALES, ADJUSTED, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electri- cal
1945								
July.....	194.0	203.2	215.3	186.1	179.7	194.5	268.4	130.6
Aug.....	190.5	212.5	202.2	181.2	134.8	190.6	244.5	124.0
Sept.....	213.1	223.6	184.9	183.0	129.2	184.7	248.4	117.4
Oct.....	215.0	210.2	197.0	190.4	143.9	198.3	247.5	121.0
Nov.....	207.3	217.7	215.3	197.8	153.2	217.6	286.1	134.4
Dec.....	178.5	196.2	179.0	226.6	141.0	210.4	266.8	156.9
1946								
Jan.....	199.3	207.3	157.2	207.5	222.2	263.4	236.5	174.4
Feb.....	256.0	247.0	196.2	205.7	199.3	295.9	282.0	196.3
Mar.....	262.1	302.6	284.6	200.9	224.9	300.4	288.9	223.3
April.....	196.3	202.9	173.5	205.7	209.5	251.9	296.6	206.0
May.....	216.2	225.5	189.5	204.8	180.0	225.0	286.0	191.9
June.....	209.1	213.3	195.7	209.2	206.0	242.3	291.7	217.3
July.....	215.4	222.8	210.8	207.4	241.9	248.8	295.4	218.4
Aug.....	228.3	240.4	210.4	204.2	190.4	250.5	277.9	231.7
Sept.....	232.0	244.2	194.9	202.4	177.9	228.9	276.0	218.1
Oct.....	218.0	224.9	207.0	205.1	181.8	232.2	256.6	210.5
Nov.....	231.4	245.4	221.9	212.5	187.8	261.4	299.2	212.6
Dec.....	213.7	224.0	218.3	239.8	184.6	263.9	272.7	254.5
1947								
Jan.....	220.2	258.5	185.7	212.7	265.5	302.0	248.1	280.8

V. External Trade

15. EXTERNAL TRADE, EXCLUDING GOLD \$000

Month	Exports			Imports	Positive Balance of Trade	Duty Collected
	Total	Domestic	Foreign	Total		
1945						
July.....	286,044	282,709	3,335	138,681	147,363	13,603
Aug.....	300,632	295,049	5,583	128,134	172,498	12,767
Sept.....	224,981	220,810	4,171	122,259	102,722	13,798
Oct.....	232,895	227,901	4,994	134,404	98,491	14,329
Nov.....	241,259	238,637	2,622	142,409	98,850	14,166
Dec.....	236,404	234,826	1,578	121,192	115,212	15,484
1946						
Jan.....	191,344	189,090	2,254	140,309	51,035	16,195
Feb.....	154,735	153,143	1,591	116,996	37,738	13,191
Mar.....	179,972	178,377	1,595	139,949	40,023	18,065
April.....	180,262	178,488	1,774	160,765	19,497	17,555
May.....	198,837	196,978	1,859	164,197	34,641	17,017
June.....	168,772	166,697	2,075	157,658	11,114	17,835
July.....	191,263	188,706	2,557	161,615	29,647	17,628
Aug.....	245,994	242,685	3,309	163,224	82,770	18,515
Sept.....	171,916	169,779	2,137	156,096	15 821	20,598
Oct.....	206,608	204,150	2,458	186,393	20,215	22,280
Nov.....	235,138	232,219	2,919	198,164	36,974	25,136
Dec.....	214,325	211,903	2,422	181,913	32,412	25,141
1947						
Jan.....	210,484	208,639	1,845	173,783	36,701	22,500

V. External Trade—Continued
16. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY CONTINENTS, EXCLUDING GOLD
In Dollars

Month	Europe	North America	South America	Asia	Oceania	Africa
1945						
May.....	150,336,169	125,874,690	4,339,049	24,432,008	2,747,964	7,462,040
June.....	132,168,867	123,399,323	3,339,011	44,071,311	4,270,410	15,597,146
July.....	114,563,604	111,850,033	5,148,215	38,778,220	5,051,209	7,317,664
Aug.....	101,123,084	120,693,159	3,640,115	56,629,473	3,457,170	9,505,735
Sept.....	88,601,959	93,949,785	4,872,209	18,503,777	6,293,141	8,589,285
Oct.....	95,020,147	98,920,957	4,839,290	15,328,766	5,826,270	7,965,888
Nov.....	96,556,065	111,729,549	3,611,208	14,268,274	5,649,529	6,822,514
Dec.....	101,776,189	97,725,029	7,286,450	19,134,856	4,303,516	4,599,997
1946						
Jan.....	89,060,296	69,841,118	6,662,662	13,053,805	4,533,473	5,938,657
Feb.....	63,620,881	63,896,415	5,981,456	10,748,409	1,602,088	7,293,945
Mar.....	77,883,744	73,823,624	5,328,553	8,752,352	3,777,970	8,810,611
April.....	72,801,315	79,281,273	5,648,909	9,405,564	3,868,426	7,482,519
May.....	81,886,103	84,300,287	5,922,992	9,665,375	4,493,120	10,710,595
June.....	63,405,693	75,808,773	4,486,634	10,545,726	4,519,073	7,931,534
July.....	68,787,056	87,984,064	5,281,299	11,966,691	5,823,644	8,862,868
Aug.....	113,894,848	88,816,593	8,155,340	13,015,945	6,701,812	12,100,472
Sept.....	66,744,464	79,938,631	3,753,259	6,686,160	5,097,220	7,559,727
Oct.....	68,250,296	109,082,931	5,639,951	11,037,712	3,057,679	7,081,450
Nov.....	84,676,608	101,890,958	11,475,200	14,968,842	6,870,906	12,336,124
Dec.....	80,964,125	95,826,243	8,800,088	8,946,660	7,237,750	10,127,715
1947						
Jan.....	74,764,458	93,393,982	12,742,511	13,056,410	5,333,851	9,347,786

17. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA VIA THE INTERNATIONAL
BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS

Month	Total	Mari- time Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia and Yukon
1945								
Aug.....	187,212	8,200	28,497	128,862	1,478	693	565	18,917
Sept.....	145,968	7,333	25,562	92,511	1,611	720	583	17,648
Oct.....	84,933	5,235	16,252	50,019	1,113	475	366	11,473
Nov.....	53,330	3,314	9,398	30,866	602	132	204	8,814
Dec.....	33,442	1,585	5,475	17,385	425	58	139	8,375
1946								
Jan.....	26,780	1,103	3,925	15,190	217	54	99	6,192
Feb.....	29,847	1,365	4,119	16,048	145	31	102	8,037
Mar.....	47,492	2,461	8,106	27,682	379	99	214	8,551
April.....	64,550	3,216	12,290	39,309	725	296	266	8,448
May.....	105,499	5,303	18,112	65,578	1,541	886	549	13,530
June.....	183,362	10,446	32,595	112,688	3,412	2,052	2,287	19,882
July.....	300,635	16,309	53,709	187,783	4,856	2,237	5,318	30,423
Aug.....	332,407	17,231	59,026	211,280	4,931	2,024	5,012	32,903
Sept.....	181,734	10,776	35,958	108,765	3,275	1,119	1,757	20,084
Oct.....	111,696	7,663	26,669	61,652	1,648	551	564	12,949
Nov.....	68,497	5,174	15,782	36,191	1,161	283	188	9,718
Dec.....	39,607	2,100	7,350	20,930	507	91	166	8,463
1947								
Jan.....	24,306	1,606	4,318	12,953	333	21	110	4,965
Feb.....	25,083	5,110	3,759	11,904	232	7	166	7,664

V. External Trade—Continued

18. IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1946												1947
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
All countries.....	140,309	116,996	139,949	160,765	164,197	157,658	161,615	163,224	156,096	186,393	198,164	181,913	173,782
EMPIRE COUNTRIES	29,748	20,374	26,859	31,904	31,803	34,030	31,301	28,051	25,702	30,704	28,096	21,922	20,268
British East Africa..	15	1	983	183	455	1	.....	214	645	775	261	69	432
British South Africa..	1,052	814	730	777	962	461	535	765	492	362	358	585	300
Southern Rhodesia..	7	9	7	5	5	6	8	7	7	10	12	9	5
British West Africa..	128	881	954	524	2,215	1,233	853	1,122	7	163	244	1,828	36
Bermuda.....	3	2	.....	4	17	2	4	6	36	27	20	1	2
British India.....	4,339	745	2,141	3,553	2,436	1,948	650	1,334	4,768	861	3,390	1,707	1,775
Ceylon.....	434	41	333	351	433	515	3	324	304	175	677	154	194
British Guiana.....	29	448	1,018	553	307	1,300	1,139	1,536	1,390	1,671	2,146	599	57
Barbados.....	104	27	27	517	402	878	399	1,071	880	315	776	152	419
Jamaica.....	1,006	1,135	779	915	1,264	616	878	1,260	1,100	295	753	484	536
Trinidad and Tobago.....	73	135	437	146	132	335	401	560	259	897	584	178	569
Other British West Indies.....	97	67	44	37	61	71	30	50	40	53	113	126	22
Newfoundland.....	333	649	404	544	603	859	1,211	709	841	1,715	867	532	209
Australia.....	714	1,272	2,002	1,007	1,628	1,845	2,463	2,212	1,499	2,563	1,558	990	617
Fiji.....	638	.....	599	.....	718	.....	.....	303	.....	407	457	1	2
New Zealand.....	583	909	842	879	1,178	447	560	786	1,361	995	917	2,501	607
United Kingdom....	20,068	12,994	14,435	21,224	18,780	23,394	21,896	14,512	11,983	15,626	14,858	11,664	14,257
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.....	110,561	96,622	113,091	128,861	132,393	123,628	130,314	135,172	130,394	155,688	170,068	159,990	153,514
United States.....	97,404	86,046	100,132	114,760	113,420	106,605	21,896	123,123	115,766	140,448	149,473	145,641	136,606
Argentina.....	542	391	417	359	538	683	415	661	2,247	1,000	5,631	1,487	2,253
Bolivia.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brazil.....	1,412	876	732	1,136	1,162	2,399	1,879	516	1,512	842	821	732	734
Chile.....	46	36	14	36	28	22	44	20	12	40	112	13	22
Colombia.....	1,198	671	658	654	710	1,334	1,129	913	985	870	291	294	788
Costa Rica.....	44	28	59	89	16	45	9	34	58	1,134	31	.....	2
Cuba.....	1,211	436	511	726	2,423	1,790	1,929	897	849	709	1,136	611	934
Ecuador.....	8	7	10	20	25	8	.....	4	1	24	10	40	13
Egypt.....	33	20	64	8	42	.....	3	.....	8	28	.....	46	16
Guatemala.....	107	43	652	295	849	294	173	181	101	78	1,035	99	71
Haiti.....	156	75	55	323	83	21	16	8	4	13	3,063	20	23
Honduras.....	710	982	1,370	1,669	1,702	2,071	1,358	1,343	1,153	519	1,390	1,305	857
Mexico.....	1,415	1,724	2,105	2,282	1,965	1,195	486	731	368	629	985	725	873
Netherlands West Indies.....	.....	1	207	62	26	939	352	246	352	325	271	393	11
Panama.....	1	.....	.....	.....	8	2	.....	1	1	1	25	.....	.....
Paraguay.....	.....	6	.....	.....	115	73	19	.....	32	.....	.....	18	52
Peru.....	2	166	23	7	184	152	4	10	5	5	264	25	84
Portugal.....	108	260	142	215	141	308	220	173	98	185	215	124	168
Salvador.....	34	66	650	680	628	.....	344	.....	.....	13	1	12	.....
San Domingo.....	878	429	515	34	1,551	118	539	53	725	1,225	338	721	166
Spain.....	534	461	443	452	450	465	335	319	181	335	235	274	231
Sweden.....	259	451	373	285	381	230	271	268	315	237	209	402	306
Switzerland.....	838	504	687	732	660	544	3,104	774	502	857	1,326	620	845
Puerto Rico.....	3	13	45	47	6	1	6	3	3	31	10	27	9
Uruguay.....	7	.....	7	23	36	34	172	110	63	39	96	31	105
Venezuela.....	1,595	1,207	1,384	1,787	2,871	2,176	1,832	2,966	2,470	2,981	2,288	3,330	2,085

V. External Trade—Continued

19. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1946												1947
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Total Imports.....	140,309	116,996	139,949	160,765	164,197	157,658	161,615	163,224	156,096	186,393	198,164	181,913	173,782
AGRICULTURAL													
PRODUCTS.....	25,034	18,113	26,281	25,415	30,617	25,978	23,914	24,479	21,407	26,188	33,856	29,470	23,959
Fruits.....	6,703	5,673	6,982	7,371	8,558	9,949	9,969	8,629	5,721	7,356	8,113	10,473	7,709
Nuts.....	1,558	1,915	2,724	1,320	2,236	2,175	938	908	1,243	1,794	3,423	2,360	2,650
Vegetables.....	2,518	2,539	4,000	5,182	3,778	3,474	1,706	264	378	905	1,039	1,461	1,563
Grains and products.	1,216	832	1,747	1,642	980	470	886	2,061	1,911	1,308	3,441	3,732	2,250
Oils, vegetable.....	1,321	921	893	1,030	1,310	860	607	671	484	828	4,822	1,317	2,487
Cocoa and chocolate.	61	330	429	22	928	565	613	880	12	5	4,149	1,780	465
Coffee and chicory..	2,017	598	1,568	1,657	2,079	1,652	2,077	917	1,640	979	572	406	447
Tea.....	2,717	.....	613	327	862	449	.....	665	1,536	364	2,008	666	542
Alcoholic beverages.	1,142	915	893	848	839	864	1,013	1,109	1,049	1,218	1,253	1,768	1,016
Gums and resins....	368	463	281	500	533	271	337	467	637	503	442	829	343
ANIMAL PRODUCTS.	5,515	6,539	5,001	4,586	5,253	4,068	5,270	5,098	4,683	5,603	5,462	7,158	6,477
Furs (chiefly raw)...	3,635	3,689	2,503	2,015	1,879	1,568	1,540	2,074	2,304	1,957	2,161	1,966	1,862
Hides, raw.....	99	277	214	104	243	149	235	584	49	167	406	1,123	1,488
FIBRES AND													
TEXTILES.....	20,690	15,518	20,439	21,038	20,351	20,129	18,114	20,466	20,794	24,223	30,770	31,583	32,888
Cotton raw and lin-													
ters.....	4,358	3,414	3,408	2,780	4,154	3,627	3,265	3,314	2,179	2,889	4,737	6,272	5,316
Cotton products.....	5,067	4,327	5,070	5,607	5,211	5,741	5,256	5,783	4,725	7,266	9,787	10,920	12,000
Silk and products...	244	258	209	229	214	201	282	318	360	448	594	684	694
Artificial silk and													
products.....	1,513	1,179	1,703	1,775	1,625	1,846	1,548	1,947	1,859	1,946	2,575	2,586	3,169
Flax, hemp and jute													
(total).....	2,270	638	1,907	3,685	1,550	2,085	1,155	1,235	3,101	1,412	2,698	1,430	1,796
Wool (total).....	5,045	3,490	4,645	4,494	4,915	4,778	4,982	6,030	6,019	7,038	6,743	6,388	6,128
WOOD AND PAPER..	4,837	4,884	5,831	6,334	5,667	5,824	5,595	5,481	5,365	6,507	6,880	6,428	6,514
Wood, unmanufac-													
tured (total).....	556	513	631	621	729	681	774	663	770	924	846	879	958
Wood, manufactured	699	691	779	1,028	930	1,012	876	919	889	1,122	1,235	1,257	1,551
Paper.....	1,359	1,411	1,660	1,646	1,575	1,509	1,465	1,389	1,600	1,836	1,762	1,632	1,668
Books and printed													
matter.....	2,224	2,270	2,761	3,039	2,433	2,622	2,480	2,511	2,107	2,625	3,007	2,660	2,337
IRON AND PRO-													
DUCTS.....	31,881	24,721	29,979	41,132	41,664	40,453	43,665	43,946	42,814	50,215	51,591	49,003	48,813
Castings and forg-													
ings.....	595	283	424	594	563	517	722	645	560	796	984	763	652
Rolling mill pro-													
ducts.....	4,463	1,292	3,398	5,622	4,890	3,954	4,165	4,645	4,794	5,588	5,871	4,696	5,282
Engines and boilers.	1,725	1,404	1,527	1,969	2,562	2,615	4,942	1,930	2,209	2,567	2,675	3,331	2,796
Farm implements...	4,376	3,857	3,692	4,667	5,127	5,428	6,674	8,072	5,873	6,495	7,043	7,048	7,164
Machinery (except													
agricultural).....	9,454	7,559	8,711	10,662	11,093	11,290	10,890	11,195	10,915	12,665	12,786	13,069	13,206
Tools.....	786	688	786	963	860	769	835	889	758	991	990	822	972
Automobiles and													
parts.....	5,030	4,840	5,986	9,418	8,854	8,040	7,402	7,730	9,087	10,911	10,770	10,085	10,196
NON-FERROUS													
METALS.....	8,559	6,300	7,219	9,331	9,793	11,190	10,458	9,631	10,000	13,916	12,963	10,925	9,725
Electrical apparatus.	3,276	3,104	3,434	4,106	4,107	4,055	4,044	3,706	3,790	4,523	5,016	4,624	4,792
NON-METALLIC													
MINERALS.....	22,827	19,674	22,236	24,347	24,464	23,776	28,044	33,630	33,140	37,905	34,742	27,828	26,604
Clay products.....	1,477	1,075	1,409	1,602	1,488	1,628	1,529	1,298	1,258	1,601	1,949	1,511	1,676
Coal.....	10,151	8,780	9,574	8,152	5,463	5,066	9,795	13,229	12,116	15,393	13,202	9,434	9,317
Coal products.....	1,126	1,267	1,121	862	794	814	1,025	1,273	1,384	1,208	1,188	667	1,005
Glass and glassware.	1,527	1,384	1,778	1,888	1,865	1,725	1,861	1,739	2,201	2,480	2,725	2,084	2,145
Petroleum products.	6,780	5,349	5,938	9,001	11,512	11,429	10,697	12,846	12,675	13,592	12,180	11,743	9,749
Stone and products..	731	654	767	1,215	1,182	1,292	1,413	1,450	1,349	1,572	2,119	933	1,434
CHEMICALS.....	7,329	6,665	7,558	8,937	8,805	7,507	7,652	7,093	6,756	8,024	8,735	7,811	7,907
Acids.....	207	302	281	277	316	246	294	255	170	355	254	271	261
Cellulose products...	413	515	537	605	601	618	599	483	526	482	676	501	469
Drugs and medicines	857	675	729	980	872	925	869	673	584	747	775	687	861
Dyeing and tanning													
materials.....	789	612	700	794	962	812	792	873	704	686	771	712	742
Fertilizers.....	486	365	320	506	470	175	252	335	364	362	528	399	293
Paints and varnishes	854	787	846	914	952	838	700	601	567	679	828	869	926
Inorganic chemicals													
(total).....	957	766	977	1,180	1,164	1,082	976	1,121	1,045	1,286	1,078	930	839
MISCELLANEOUS													
COMMODITIES....	13,638	14,583	15,404	19,645	17,582	18,732	18,905	13,398	11,136	13,812	13,165	11,707	10,894
Films.....	167	175	227	303	203	162	163	284	185	129	257	136	204
Scientific equipment	899	856	949	1,276	1,084	1,282	1,177	1,184	1,084	1,337	1,369	1,330	1,195

V. External Trade—Continued

20. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1946											1947	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
All countries.....	153,143	178,377	178,488	196,978	166,697	188,706	242,685	169,779	204,150	232,219	211,903	208,639	179,505
EMPIRE													
COUNTRIES.....	54,914	70,147	58,971	84,841	54,807	72,093	105,653	76,452	71,594	91,631	87,981	78,919	68,935
British East Africa..	154	193	277	298	123	203	175	114	99	246	312	259	139
British South Africa	1,319	4,137	3,409	7,118	6,020	6,847	9,734	6,034	5,521	8,570	6,175	6,174	5,721
Southern Rhodesia..	332	260	223	481	229	218	333	233	137	418	280	366	401
British West Africa..	195	197	236	261	166	163	196	56	278	220	286	291	237
Bermuda.....	132	245	241	358	324	299	474	340	258	348	511	520	245
British India.....	7,325	4,819	2,301	4,508	4,143	4,347	2,158	1,248	4,161	3,226	2,386	2,218	1,171
Ceylon.....	97	180	119	167	119	286	127	90	47	367	256	127	223
British Guiana.....	464	526	383	637	566	562	1,052	587	667	666	553	817	685
Barbados.....	379	451	445	594	576	618	950	316	511	624	461	712	429
Jamaica.....	633	489	1,105	1,326	684	2,481	1,674	1,555	1,396	1,912	1,655	1,275	1,050
Trinidad, Tobago..	1,153	1,003	809	2,270	1,701	1,909	2,472	1,524	1,566	2,072	1,731	2,116	1,630
British West Indies other.....	421	483	499	688	828	673	1,085	780	776	753	951	640	397
Newfoundland.....	1,367	2,103	2,013	4,300	2,588	4,287	4,367	3,354	3,386	4,050	3,647	4,276	2,314
Australia.....	933	2,439	1,722	3,183	3,160	3,734	5,056	3,291	2,373	4,991	4,321	4,322	4,722
New Zealand.....	198	927	1,835	1,052	975	1,911	1,358	1,573	620	1,754	2,611	847	1,158
Palestine.....	648	64	368	71	10	739	477	106	63	868	98	315	1,230
Eire.....	705	610	87	463	106	575	359	397	1,022	1,360	1,433	506	538
United Kingdom...	37,885	50,549	40,974	54,902	30,621	40,407	71,852	54,258	47,665	57,885	59,360	50,465	44,871
FOREIGN													
COUNTRIES.....	98,229	108,230	119,517	112,137	111,890	116,613	137,032	93,328	132,556	140,588	123,921	129,720	110,570
United States.....	57,563	66,465	71,399	72,200	66,677	74,759	74,961	69,598	99,086	89,228	83,868	79,453	63,396
Argentina.....	658	1,175	948	766	769	1,180	1,584	563	1,190	2,757	1,751	5,189	3,760
Bolivia.....	26	42	69	58	37	58	71	12	16	38	47	64	63
Brazil.....	1,654	1,324	1,714	1,404	611	1,224	2,756	1,420	1,701	5,230	2,924	1,781	2,334
Chile.....	259	327	270	322	346	271	370	89	307	345	314	303	262
China.....	894	2,042	2,017	1,916	4,021	4,343	8,722	3,082	5,632	5,568	2,218	4,310	3,317
Colombia.....	881	430	891	886	808	867	817	380	264	804	1,299	1,193	832
Costa Rica.....	58	118	126	46	77	93	115	48	9	38	33	317	96
Cuba.....	327	421	395	356	411	503	337	406	507	398	430	857	426
Ecuador.....	34	75	50	43	57	77	172	46	65	64	78	275	146
Egypt.....	1,284	237	2,226	1,222	641	970	1,315	862	726	2,381	2,256	1,340	1,082
France.....	6,203	8,743	7,585	5,290	6,350	4,358	8,408	3,643	5,079	7,911	6,519	7,441	5,395
French Possessions..	3,215	3,423	947	1,021	236	425	365	357	272	398	347	596	832
Greece.....	8	224	1,645	526	1,664	2,538	546	435	1,333	220	280	936	360
Guatemala.....	74	73	170	24	105	155	75	64	26	56	62	289	230
Hayti.....	16	166	108	135	68	105	109	98	111	67	84	224	226
Honduras.....	10	29	193	42	64	41	30	26	4	48	81	82	30
Iceland.....	207	21	57	706	327	613	233	175	161	114	181	165	212
Iraq.....	18	8	808	183	496	462	2	172	262	518	60	25	17
Italy.....	984	37	2,817	694	5,103	1,705	3,735	1,034	102	912	1,528	773	2,010
Mexico.....	968	793	691	847	928	979	980	959	737	867	1,295	756	776
Morocco.....	597	153	3	129	26	6	47	2	17	87	19	176	41
Netherlands.....	3,434	3,161	1,712	2,423	1,781	1,688	3,602	928	1,701	3,658	3,132	3,562	3,983
Netherlands West Indies.....	109	46	179	168	169	121	145	112	41	151	108	72	186
Nicaragua.....	12	17	20	22	46	53	40	30	42	40	23	85	80
Norway.....	1,288	3,032	1,201	1,743	1,616	259	2,520	1,397	1,646	1,560	1,600	1,728	745
Panama.....	151	146	107	94	125	119	137	198	17	170	142	261	74
Iran.....	66	27	103	39	36	30	20	6	13	31	16	70	28
Peru.....	288	331	208	206	292	292	148	84	592	262	195	1,104	205
Portugal.....	123	283	185	317	237	175	116	225	205	193	92	429	212
Portuguese Africa...	130	157	281	200	159	84	69	158	140	150	561	223	148
Russia.....	2,021	2,198	204	1,738	668	540	500	33	370	192	408	529	736
Salvador.....	19	94	27	4	98	38	70	31	3	39	14	155	41
San Domingo.....	55	118	150	130	117	83	129	53	76	226	294	152	203
Spain.....	.....	1	12	186	2	.....	.....	99	262	24	84	59	215
Switzerland.....	110	533	459	241	976	262	1,852	364	1,052	501	1,843	260	1,036
Turkey.....	74	261	237	314	272	98	44	27	4	84	194	373	68
Hawaii.....	441	404	295	253	287	157	224	222	.....	73	256	24	52
Puerto Rico.....	312	364	163	305	113	288	314	156	224	251	182	179	283
Uruguay.....	112	203	187	120	124	113	252	96	239	590	418	368	146
Venezuela.....	1,587	837	882	1,307	791	538	820	447	549	702	1,194	1,590	936

V. External Trade—Concluded

21. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1946											1947	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Total Exports	153,143	178,377	178,488	196,978	166,697	188,706	242,685	169,779	204,150	232,219	211,903	208,639	179,505
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	36,692	47,703	46,436	53,013	37,995	45,119	42,897	33,772	60,880	68,802	57,023	56,932	39,917
Fruits	208	80	113	135	93	208	1,456	2,420	2,222	4,337	2,964	1,807	1,762
Vegetables	847	969	851	946	1,843	816	718	609	855	2,085	1,228	1,094	1,078
Wheat	15,390	24,078	21,236	24,271	15,620	21,124	13,024	9,110	30,600	27,967	24,231	22,770	12,973
Grains, other	1,204	1,327	1,204	1,776	3,600	3,482	2,302	2,481	7,600	8,562	9,454	3,165	1,699
Wheat flour	8,801	8,252	11,936	13,655	8,792	9,646	16,382	10,831	9,304	13,000	7,250	13,737	12,269
Alcoholic beverages	2,728	3,472	2,987	3,975	2,350	2,992	2,451	2,918	2,937	3,839	2,767	3,049	1,707
Rubber and products	1,326	2,082	2,226	2,386	1,744	1,452	1,864	1,339	1,658	2,431	2,407	3,218	1,711
Seeds	2,277	2,192	1,313	512	148	56	113	265	753	1,570	1,937	2,706	2,365
ANIMAL PRODUCTS	29,522	30,829	24,146	29,782	24,419	26,419	41,623	30,064	29,664	26,359	30,531	28,509	26,117
Cattle	896	1,157	1,336	1,915	1,863	2,112	1,912	1,501	1,716	1,553	1,205	808	629
Fishery Products	5,218	6,830	5,205	5,865	8,761	9,307	7,768	8,037	10,085	7,913	5,665	7,554	5,737
Furs (chiefly raw)	3,866	3,056	3,551	4,265	1,960	1,512	1,830	2,637	837	513	2,266	3,154	2,633
Leather and products	864	958	1,002	1,669	1,618	1,527	2,098	1,244	1,648	2,084	1,121	1,883	1,581
Bacon and hams	7,379	5,197	3,164	7,879	4,923	4,841	9,514	4,132	3,487	3,090	8,208	4,693	3,463
Meats, other	6,753	7,401	6,169	3,619	2,750	2,379	3,458	3,078	4,585	4,743	7,883	7,090	6,802
Cheese	1,152	64	80	89	85	53	7,062	5,204	3,190	1,749	1,302	467	13
Milk products, other	553	585	606	796	965	1,355	2,414	1,731	1,319	1,199	748	693	545
Eggs	2,000	4,358	2,088	2,837	858	2,184	2,725	923	1,650	3,132	1,267	1,214	3,953
FIBRES AND TEXTILES	3,583	3,967	5,827	7,888	2,831	5,530	4,963	3,278	3,043	3,854	3,916	3,266	2,613
Cotton	793	976	722	986	632	945	894	709	823	773	1,140	743	572
Flax	219	235	498	361	127	252	293	96	89	68	67	51	64
Wool	1,732	996	2,286	3,871	389	2,275	1,676	939	868	907	486	690	491
Artificial silk	175	654	385	916	353	923	1,076	763	536	986	973	766	513
WOOD AND PAPER	39,678	44,872	46,373	48,765	43,288	54,553	59,040	54,205	62,940	67,808	61,808	58,938	59,360
Planks and boards	6,601	7,824	7,610	8,168	6,009	10,910	10,873	13,706	16,000	15,161	14,924	13,024	15,676
Pulpwood	1,879	1,995	1,305	1,348	2,316	3,599	3,972	2,608	4,346	2,034	1,343	2,124	1,837
Unmanufactured wood, other	2,828	3,784	4,671	4,004	2,367	4,580	5,809	6,057	5,514	7,542	5,849	3,813	5,874
Wood pulp	8,971	8,660	9,284	10,450	9,057	9,375	9,391	9,313	10,179	10,867	10,224	11,916	11,202
Paper, newsprint	17,259	19,527	20,999	21,808	21,535	22,729	25,248	19,559	24,005	28,697	25,697	24,913	21,921
Paper, other	1,214	1,670	1,326	1,854	1,117	1,989	2,564	1,846	1,530	2,120	2,524	2,096	2,103
IRON AND PRODUCTS	19,637	18,167	18,939	17,810	24,706	21,936	30,954	10,842	10,658	18,921	16,728	21,425	20,089
Pigs, ingots, etc	513	170	362	713	520	145	5	.....	.....	.....	181	238	519
Rolling mill products	572	753	415	673	647	616	483	331	332	772	861	356	849
Locomotives and parts	4,875	3,018	1,550	2,301	2,744	1,637	2,375	37	105	3,026	3,082	1,684	3,472
Farm implements	1,320	2,525	4,466	3,282	2,450	2,975	2,126	1,392	1,861	2,137	1,787	2,200	2,712
Hardware and cutlery	193	356	319	353	307	319	682	315	300	330	390	451	429
Machinery, other than farm	715	1,218	970	1,178	1,153	1,085	1,598	1,035	2,083	1,791	1,859	2,496	1,363
Automobiles and parts	6,135	6,490	6,014	5,209	10,606	8,144	7,842	4,713	3,713	6,661	5,695	10,999	7,852
NON-FERROUS METALS (excluding gold)	11,129	18,379	21,849	23,814	17,414	17,781	36,345	18,869	14,030	27,468	24,182	22,454	16,433
NON-METALLIC MINERALS	2,990	3,817	3,856	4,809	4,967	5,825	5,836	5,122	5,337	5,727	5,661	5,470	4,270
Coal	267	405	355	426	622	733	595	572	651	535	755	467	251
Petroleum	189	148	75	338	217	667	613	285	671	616	495	745	249
Abrasives	614	940	1,107	996	911	945	1,010	964	1,078	1,127	1,191	1,186	1,008
CHEMICALS	5,286	5,634	5,577	5,826	5,155	5,911	6,605	5,261	5,780	5,402	5,620	6,671	5,053
Acids	148	138	165	219	128	183	210	203	141	110	213	268	273
Fertilizers	3,006	3,141	2,536	2,418	2,370	2,464	2,849	2,703	2,907	2,486	2,383	3,147	2,216
Soda compounds	228	261	363	424	334	440	396	361	429	331	409	384	408
MISCELLANEOUS ¹	4,626	5,010	5,484	5,271	5,921	5,631	14,422	8,366	11,817	7,878	6,433	4,974	5,653
Electrical energy	612	651	593	617	596	646	596	633	586	501	415	452	311
Films	280	231	181	338	161	227	195	225	226	159	148	258	133

VI. Transportation

22. CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC

Canal	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Sault Ste. Marie 000 tons	1,899	6,290	12,323	14,987	14,021	14,314	14,907	11,485	1,449	.....	.....
Welland	646	1,054	809	1,530	1,605	1,449	1,571	1,565	350	.....	.....
St. Lawrence 000 tons	266	728	272	893	984	960	941	750	36	.....	.....

¹ Includes certain military stores.

VI. Transportation—Continued
23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1945	1946								
	Dec.	Mar.	April	May	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.										
Wheat.....	1,131,048	788,501	920,203	784,206	666,277	655,852	1,397,169	1,764,073	1,647,860	935,626
Corn.....	19,865	16,491	18,711	9,715	2,235	3,633	3,056	3,743	17,499	35,496
Oats.....	184,153	232,557	235,189	234,835	163,260	266,323	308,640	295,355	271,414	188,165
Barley.....	196,932	92,376	119,241	134,654	107,030	210,934	403,115	219,295	194,501	165,404
Rye.....	8,365	6,822	11,575	7,973	2,522	21,780	27,202	35,022	24,663	23,910
Flaxseed.....	21,183	16,743	14,794	10,117	11,082	2,414	18,440	42,840	57,928	21,612
Other grain.....	11,492	8,488	5,390	2,257	1,811	3,773	11,310	20,226	18,173	14,702
Flour.....	155,029	198,447	201,815	188,279	175,967	146,018	170,257	163,744	169,235	161,687
Other mill products.....	210,680	241,744	226,182	218,476	205,961	202,648	230,792	267,248	270,527	264,685
Hay and straw.....	57,680	49,878	26,779	27,886	13,962	16,185	23,604	37,468	43,357	44,944
Cotton.....	1,894	1,753	2,353	2,511	2,108	2,045	2,577	1,004	1,290	1,267
Apples (fresh).....	23,189	6,939	5,951	225	845	4,060	25,929	82,592	70,923	56,098
Other fruit (fresh).....	1,877	1,688	2,132	1,414	5,305	28,832	48,438	16,074	3,054	2,006
Potatoes.....	46,119	40,975	33,130	24,248	15,836	14,398	29,638	88,337	76,296	54,941
Other fresh vegetables.....	15,135	11,535	7,569	4,119	11,489	16,821	29,560	32,053	23,718	15,987
Other agricultural products.....	115,673	43,751	36,930	35,165	29,079	29,698	36,092	212,504	185,882	162,759
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS.										
Horses.....	6,511	12,580	12,596	8,940	14,579	12,400	10,276	10,976	10,838	9,863
Cattle and calves.....	69,096	42,775	39,585	37,626	55,986	73,043	72,734	99,553	100,842	57,469
Sheep.....	3,310	3,037	1,777	659	1,986	5,079	5,904	13,270	7,667	3,713
Hogs.....	27,598	24,612	22,602	21,857	14,000	12,703	11,678	18,457	22,482	22,990
Dressed meats, Poultry (fresh).....	39,505	22,162	17,063	10,678	16,335	17,496	22,243	25,264	26,539	24,957
(cured, salted).....	20,931	14,815	17,774	16,246	14,044	12,884	11,342	8,507	18,613	17,278
Other packing house products (edible).....	4,737	3,033	2,969	3,093	3,814	3,796	3,981	5,396	6,448	6,343
Eggs.....	2,043	6,240	6,196	5,972	2,339	1,517	5,409	7,486	1,942	2,892
Butter and cheese.....	14,206	2,036	2,321	3,962	12,381	9,850	8,083	6,085	3,579	2,753
Wool.....	2,564	2,356	2,578	2,150	4,680	3,068	3,574	3,299	2,986	2,799
Hides and leather.....	8,891	9,133	7,155	6,864	5,216	5,557	6,508	7,197	7,550	7,460
Other animal products.....	12,903	11,438	10,907	8,697	9,158	9,563	7,525	10,070	10,419	9,775
MINE PRODUCTS.										
Anthracite coal.....	913	449	120	274	609	1,061	702	983	863	983
Bituminous coal.....	593,435	768,848	686,876	714,620	621,018	653,353	649,299	745,958	727,287	705,997
Sub-bituminous coal.....	407,875	252,536	172,768	168,168	119,587	208,308	206,353	223,190	240,719	285,159
Lignite coal.....	99,069	104,109	53,716	46,039	39,363	49,829	95,925	136,021	151,364	161,470
Coke.....	105,916	104,459	85,793	86,781	98,291	60,066	56,804	107,051	131,394	118,059
Iron ores.....	47,934	25,066	113,856	118,063	270,294	261,545	261,965	284,631	160,129	53,217
Other ores and concentrates.....	249,904	240,590	242,704	234,946	257,768	280,024	260,913	324,403	366,014	337,996
Base bullion and matte.....	74,813	88,122	83,581	86,745	87,249	94,039	77,342	73,304	86,741	82,186
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed)...	223,755	164,111	293,218	447,477	552,840	560,684	580,070	583,705	489,753	277,998
Slate and block stone.....	4,286	2,916	3,322	4,131	3,928	3,434	3,639	4,267	4,283	2,907
Crude petroleum.....	13,611	10,764	15,613	31,197	19,463	18,374	18,916	18,762	18,263	16,610
Asphalt.....	8,364	11,564	14,139	22,536	65,580	59,778	48,187	34,106	15,729	12,070
Salt.....	31,878	31,321	30,980	34,266	20,754	19,892	26,718	28,892	36,920	45,730
Other mine products.....	189,675	215,770	216,200	245,401	249,802	246,422	252,218	291,011	250,853	221,011
FOREST PRODUCTS.										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	195,246	277,489	167,970	185,411	264,940	254,707	217,324	224,417	174,928	176,447
Ties.....	5,667	4,008	5,952	7,270	10,079	12,602	13,132	8,303	9,565	5,631
Pulpwood.....	320,477	870,879	412,480	429,122	612,463	543,335	447,846	363,388	296,055	334,720
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material.....	405,100	432,868	398,345	442,269	552,486	658,718	623,072	603,304	531,942	493,739
Other forest products.....	48,486	25,187	19,103	22,429	39,232	34,778	34,493	29,368	28,073	52,237

VI. Transportation—Concluded

23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS—Concluded

Commodity	1945	1946									
	Dec.	Mar.	April	May	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
MANUFACTURERS AND MISCELLANEOUS—											
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	222,311	285,616	302,562	369,624	362,105	398,148	376,823	380,232	359,593	350,126	
Sugar.....	23,376	13,198	17,035	18,555	29,768	26,491	27,738	30,967	27,711	22,916	
Iron, pig and bloom.....	39,981	57,624	44,493	50,756	28,844	11,099	10,712	30,649	47,785	57,662	
Rails and fastenings.....	11,214	24,314	23,696	19,596	6,520	3,203	3,071	2,472	11,223	5,409	
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	109,176	110,108	97,664	109,804	72,358	31,439	33,520	81,107	95,904	87,931	
Castings, machinery and boilers..	18,022	20,403	18,553	15,674	13,827	13,252	10,776	14,964	14,409	13,799	
Cement.....	26,658	49,111	110,825	150,942	143,386	120,165	113,876	115,204	90,395	57,519	
Brick and artificial stone.....	22,143	24,250	32,417	29,916	36,935	38,614	34,724	38,555	33,748	28,338	
Lime and plaster.....	31,747	38,046	42,618	46,792	41,012	39,985	36,774	40,578	42,177	39,469	
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	4,059	4,484	5,307	4,511	6,577	6,442	5,970	5,800	4,664	4,129	
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	17,274	23,279	22,484	20,985	22,477	24,165	11,960	18,798	17,974	18,228	
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	42,168	54,318	57,885	57,017	42,670	35,586	35,265	35,638	51,592	54,691	
Household goods.....	2,496	6,224	6,559	3,645	3,573	3,065	4,565	5,654	5,882	2,580	
Furniture.....	4,412	6,216	5,530	5,555	3,886	5,351	5,012	6,048	6,208	5,217	
Beverages.....	50,267	50,264	51,377	56,434	54,046	56,084	53,287	51,296	54,514	51,850	
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	143,336	231,226	224,047	205,305	84,297	129,819	169,166	165,688	143,159	135,381	
Paper, printed matter, books.....	299,336	337,740	336,120	317,100	308,126	297,976	300,594	328,751	302,528	339,769	
Wood-pulp.....	146,263	149,720	143,859	146,205	136,329	146,107	134,334	149,340	142,318	149,933	
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	14,617	12,956	6,748	6,572	14,150	15,778	12,609	17,646	13,675	12,516	
Canned goods (all food products). Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	68,460	53,421	38,992	41,326	43,436	50,505	66,357	74,413	82,470	74,789	
Merchandise.....	585,792	647,520	673,021	678,115	588,138	499,966	527,730	587,577	639,392	635,699	
	231,094	282,822	286,085	274,579	246,554	250,569	249,562	271,132	257,066	241,304	
Grand Total 000 tons.....	7,634	8,154	7,712	7,891	7,759	8,018	9,034	10,050	9,475	8,096	

24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS

Month	Canadian National								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Employees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000,000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1945									
July....	35,474	27,233	7,863	6,177	2,789	2,572	365	16,634	97
Aug....	33,953	26,454	7,010	5,899	2,616	2,563	340	17,916	98
Sept...	31,413	26,616	4,351	5,447	2,487	2,023	275	16,068	97
Oct....	32,402	27,758	4,087	5,965	2,658	1,850	229	16,833	98
Nov...	30,278	25,559	4,133	5,837	2,644	1,617	172	16,275	97
Dec....	31,959	26,317	5,040	5,093	2,585	2,095	224	15,960	96
1946									
Jan.....	27,318	25,277	1,568	5,188	2,220	1,819	192	16,185	94
Feb....	25,500	23,969	1,165	4,912	1,973	1,746	164	15,506	96
Mar....	28,663	24,763	3,479	5,517	2,428	1,920	185	15,908	97
April...	27,804	23,291	4,039	5,091	2,029	1,773	178	15,043	90
May...	27,465	23,602	3,379	4,959	1,982	1,537	146	15,559	91
June....	27,695	23,445	3,953	5,089	2,026	1,741	201	15,392	93
July....	30,150	24,946	4,858	5,478	2,021	1,973	220	16,901	96
Aug....	30,608	28,269	1,820	5,625	2,173	1,986	230	16,762	97
Sept....	30,336	27,506	2,298	6,111	2,484	1,552	161	17,793	96
Oct.....	32,678	28,998	3,062	6,620	2,683	1,512	134	23,953	97
Nov....	32,495	27,567	4,245	6,086	2,599	1,442	128	18,699	95
Dec....	30,990	28,728	1,507	5,334	2,538	1,830	165	17,729	93

VI. Transportation—Continued
24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS—Continued

Month	Canadian Pacific								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Em- ployees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1945									
July....	29,164	22,526	3,896	4,763	2,396	1,914	326	11,951	66
Aug....	26,973	22,663	816	4,645	2,161	1,933	326	12,142	65
Sept...	26,191	21,910	2,711	4,485	2,252	1,290	259	11,386	64
Oct....	28,780	22,199	4,870	5,019	2,468	1,273	240	11,925	65
Nov...	25,955	21,504	3,324	4,698	2,294	1,197	221	11,585	65
Dec....	25,080	20,699	3,217	4,267	2,049	1,513	208	11,442	63
1946									
Jan.....	23,472	20,781	1,218	4,190	2,019	1,341	196	11,652	64
Feb....	22,727	19,726	1,360	3,885	1,846	1,336	195	11,184	64
Mar....	25,360	21,343	1,699	4,435	2,150	1,403	197	11,919	65
April...	22,760	20,034	1,203	3,938	1,726	1,259	159	11,370	65
May...	22,739	20,478	1,048	3,968	1,654	1,135	161	11,622	66
June....	23,292	20,919	1,433	3,718	1,619	1,297	189	11,305	66
July....	24,222	21,246	1,490	3,849	1,658	1,578	226	11,858	64
Aug....	25,407	22,874	720	4,151	1,859	1,523	232	11,945	64
Sept...	26,048	26,259	Dr. 1,011	4,714	2,263	1,156	174	11,298	63
Oct.....	26,856	20,855	4,816	5,172	2,401	1,089	126	11,754	64
Nov....	26,501	20,212	3,746	5,045	2,247	1,122	123	12,677	63
Dec....	25,161	20,058	3,120	4,287	2,039	1,345	148	12,939	64

Month	All Railways								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	No. of Tons Carried One Mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Em- ployees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1945									
July....	70,913	54,061	11,663	14,580	5,692	4,947	735	30,529	174
Aug....	66,784	53,434	8,596	13,909	5,251	4,945	706	31,327	175
Sept...	62,769	52,681	7,828	13,041	5,159	3,702	569	29,334	172
Oct....	66,299	54,106	9,413	14,062	5,495	3,446	498	30,626	173
Nov...	61,247	51,281	7,745	13,592	5,298	3,118	425	29,719	172
Dec....	61,778	51,480	8,068	12,196	4,803	3,959	465	29,273	170
1946									
Jan.....	55,797	52,637	135	12,453	4,644	3,516	424	29,771	169
Feb....	53,343	47,606	2,974	11,965	4,215	3,416	392	28,560	171
Mar....	59,128	50,016	5,556	13,250	4,981	3,630	412	29,587	171
April...	55,903	47,559	5,594	12,287	4,156	3,369	367	27,169	164
May...	55,459	48,170	4,890	11,928	3,983	2,970	335	28,949	166
June....	55,841	48,403	5,466	11,619	4,055	3,337	420	28,384	168
July....	60,029	50,585	6,899	12,255	4,048	3,942	484	30,835	170
Aug....	61,690	55,602	2,914	12,813	4,406	3,951	501	30,815	171
Sept...	62,174	58,379	1,735	14,010	5,142	3,114	373	31,834	169
Oct.....	65,305	54,201	8,509	15,059	5,467	2,940	292	37,877	171
Nov....	64,791	52,362	8,400	14,405	5,267	2,862	279	33,686	169
Dec....	61,926	53,318	5,075	12,836	4,814	3,440	341	32,980	168

25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS

Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared

—	Saint John			Halifax			Quebec		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1945									
Sept.....	80,854	67,146	148,000	7,277	80,366	87,643	301,246	116,774	418,020
Oct.....	70,579	64,429	135,008	10,813	164,789	175,602	106,867	81,845	188,712
Nov.....	73,705	48,904	122,609	27,701	186,552	214,253	63,643	72,754	136,397
Dec.....	78,013	151,888	229,901	18,421	208,922	227,343	8,271	53,988	62,259
1946									
Jan.....	85,457	186,250	271,707	17,988	316,786	334,774	.....	.....	.....
Feb.....	59,193	150,945	210,138	35,047	240,981	276,028	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	87,966	212,826	300,792	32,332	405,939	438,271	581	.....	581
April.....	90,231	160,615	250,846	43,351	282,264	325,615	29,970	17,692	47,662
May.....	82,734	57,657	140,391	27,260	292,073	319,333	82,869	39,844	122,713
June.....	71,126	27,100	98,226	30,834	208,560	239,394	360,495	28,855	389,350
July.....	102,603	29,605	132,208	23,933	230,541	254,474	392,491	61,216	453,707
Aug.....	87,307	42,303	129,610	20,233	242,955	263,188	393,490	44,212	437,702
Sept.....	66,318	36,968	103,286	39,010	245,443	284,453	258,938	30,819	289,757
Oct.....	51,379	69,435	120,814	37,392	200,899	238,291	146,116	61,813	207,929
Nov.....	85,794	44,910	130,704	39,469	215,000	254,469	95,334	65,264	160,598
Dec.....	75,419	153,318	228,737	35,494	220,311	255,805	19,045	27,226	46,271
1947									
Jan.....	84,792	179,178	263,970	34,341	270,442	304,783	520	.....	520
Feb.....	63,687	189,187	252,874	27,542	258,978	286,520	.....	.....	.....

	Montreal			Toronto			Vancouver		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1945									
Sept.....	303,897	430,301	734,198	231,682	191,023	422,705	550,896	237,184	788,080
Oct.....	177,753	487,998	665,751	117,730	185,805	303,535	491,913	240,408	732,321
Nov.....	163,025	483,049	646,074	96,695	160,949	257,644	541,297	271,227	812,524
Dec.....	15,856	28,364	44,220	43,042	49,947	92,989	565,638	250,331	815,969
1946									
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	483,915	319,421	803,336
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	494,257	295,312	789,569
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	1,422	.....	1,422	543,230	375,672	918,902
April.....	99,599	69,341	168,940	85,680	68,102	153,782	513,827	332,354	846,181
May.....	258,308	350,717	609,025	134,934	70,700	205,634	576,132	341,597	917,729
June.....	272,494	474,521	747,015	62,790	167,276	230,066	630,898	256,835	887,733
July.....	378,497	553,984	932,481	282,475	216,017	498,492	743,480	226,756	970,236
Aug.....	356,989	490,613	847,602	288,985	220,942	509,927	785,476	268,809	1,054,285
Sept.....	369,734	534,367	904,101	198,230	192,322	390,552	638,808	308,282	947,090
Oct.....	222,975	556,481	779,456	118,706	173,419	292,125	629,924	273,692	903,616
Nov.....	240,824	515,887	756,711	151,523	167,382	318,905	562,437	356,994	919,431
Dec.....	14,889	46,431	61,320	40,921	12,724	53,645	552,494	402,962	955,456
1947									
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	546,070	399,871	945,941
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	485,809	387,638	873,447

25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS—Concluded

Cargoes (in External Trade) Loaded and Unloaded
Tons Weight (2,000 lb.) Tons Measurement (40 cu. ft.)

Month	Saint John				Halifax				Quebec			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment
1945												
Sept.....	68,397	54,371	28,989	10,292	65,892	.....	19,854	.....	43,276	.....	62,988	.....
Oct.....	66,716	28,752	22,235	1,108	39,990	.....	26,523	.....	85,634	.....	60,118	.....
Nov.....	48,482	19,392	26,079	21,322	71,485	125	65,736	.....	54,521	.....	47,641	.....
Dec.....	223,185	38,353	47,296	9,161	109,875	9,658	83,120	.....	59,989	.....		.....
1946												
Jan.....	290,561	23,976	63,884	19,383	174,313	12,309	61,834	.....			
Feb.....	227,897	17,959	56,617	9,345	120,473	20,492	100,032	.....			
Mar.....	316,919	29,876	52,019	8,550	251,060	.....	156,777	.....			
April.....	226,482	12,876	53,400	8,166	156,388	.....	77,036	.....	27,747	.....	3,569	.....
May.....	76,232	7,462	30,367	5,868	103,593	192	98,884	.....	18,730	.....	21,075	.....
June.....	44,776	847	10,591	8,314	32,161	1,258	125,675	.....	29,957	.....	12,853	.....
July.....	28,115	33	19,785	1	45,499	92	57,660	.....	27,490	.....	51,643	.....
Aug.....	20,330	1,310	23,513	269	40,319	.....	152,570	.....	29,231	.....	43,656	.....
Sept.....	23,020	.....	19,706	1,689	31,183	.....	60,496	.....	22,215	.....	66,210	.....
Oct.....	48,007	46	29,806	120	66,217	.....	121,950	.....	42,780	.....	56,620	.....
Nov.....	35,927	.....	36,508	406	56,322	.....	74,664	.....	42,324	.....	35,096	.....
Dec.....	168,701	15,712	34,088	2,833	94,543	629	120,250	156	6,536	.....	9,233	.....
1947												
Jan.....	273,690	20,932	49,272	3,756	175,783	2,135	136,029	236				
Feb.....	258,559	14,081	25,725	20,041	185,528	4,334	139,998	409				

Month	Montreal				Toronto				Vancouver			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment
1945												
Sept.....	462,434	76,832	345,590	2,933	.....	.....	262,383	.....	182,275	1,500	107,655	9,490
Oct.....	656,512	36,808	254,207	19,363	.....	.....	302,254	.....	183,868	5,876	94,306	.....
Nov.....	603,053	62,378	397,439	9,095	.....	.....	270,216	.....	204,802	.....	130,204	172
Dec.....	56,249	3,312	33,662	70	.....	.....	118,630	.....	184,906	11,764	110,075	48
1946												
Jan.....									280,991	.....	133,548	.....
Feb.....									258,473	.....	91,823	.....
Mar.....									284,062	12,128	141,286	155
April.....	75,821	4,097	26,357	3,410	.....	.....	111,717	.....	257,789	.....	123,171	224
May.....	530,852	52,795	116,170	9,933	597	.....	95,268	.....	205,739	.....	194,764	622
June.....	644,425	73,123	243,035	13,205	494	.....	225,085	.....	128,070	349	120,185	870
July.....	464,052	97,846	428,839	7,252	358	.....	295,104	.....	74,933	985	114,790	7
Aug.....	398,696	39,002	549,300	11,994	873	30,629	318,552	.....	100,180	648	102,150	2
Sept.....	549,206	23,698	498,939	12,058	1,301	.....	265,869	.....	127,321	6	167,249	.....
Oct.....	560,465	71,414	608,874	2,612	918	.....	269,266	.....	180,464	440	136,355	363
Nov.....	585,789	45,086	468,403	3,660	769	.....	301,355	.....	250,600	950	130,797	1,044
Dec.....	63,214	7,437	20,520	304	.....	.....	56,221	.....	278,482	322	176,327	8
1947												
Jan.....									344,148	75	164,950	2,696
Feb.....									213,670	517	148,782	293

26. CARLOADINGS

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Grain	Grain Products	Hay and Straw	Fruits, Fresh	Vegetables, Fresh or Green	Other Agricultural Products	Live Stock	Butter, Cheese, Eggs
1945								
Aug.....	46,024	12,511	1,359	2,170	1,834	546	10,803	852
Sept.....	46,236	12,733	1,997	3,006	3,656	695	11,795	883
Oct.....	57,369	13,982	2,795	3,563	7,389	3,880	15,959	890
Nov.....	48,257	14,346	3,467	1,466	5,677	3,077	15,806	697
Dec.....	29,953	12,972	3,619	1,264	3,295	1,620	10,369	612
1946								
Jan.....	27,850	13,304	3,238	981	2,966	1,308	9,776	540
Feb.....	19,771	12,641	2,760	565	2,300	800	8,201	508
Mar.....	27,624	14,192	2,919	502	3,322	823	9,821	408
April.....	25,810	13,571	1,613	440	2,184	664	8,610	502
May.....	24,800	14,247	1,772	186	1,484	759	7,951	601
June.....	21,890	13,227	1,102	397	759	460	8,240	641
July.....	20,699	12,847	933	736	1,788	490	9,668	854
Aug.....	32,546	13,552	1,233	2,933	2,208	661	11,258	625
Sept.....	45,267	14,397	1,710	4,940	4,329	883	10,084	666
Oct.....	50,917	16,235	2,562	7,170	8,357	3,577	15,570	771
Nov.....	44,079	16,202	3,019	3,719	5,479	3,608	14,707	364
Dec.....	26,498	14,913	2,740	2,606	3,349	2,584	8,323	399
1947								
Jan.....	23,239	14,890	2,659	1,818	3,376	1,723	7,832	716
Feb.....	17,169	12,923	2,168	1,244	3,065	840	6,488	564

Month	Fresh Meats and Packing House Products (edible)	Other Packing House Products	Other Animal Products	Coal	Coke	Ores and Concentrates	Base Bullion, Matte, Pig and Ingot (non-ferrous metals)	Sand, Stone, Gravel, Plaster, Lime, Brick, Cement, Sewer Pipe, Tile
1945								
Aug.....	2,048	249	360	19,954	3,544	11,813	2,012	17,313
Sept.....	2,249	217	676	20,932	3,418	8,774	1,843	15,524
Oct.....	3,191	300	599	23,003	3,197	10,106	2,016	16,760
Nov.....	3,652	324	575	29,239	2,774	8,739	1,732	12,746
Dec.....	3,568	341	525	25,534	3,085	5,911	1,431	9,336
1946								
Jan.....	2,990	223	596	27,511	2,779	5,973	1,370	8,429
Feb.....	2,311	167	496	25,356	3,121	5,678	1,316	6,771
Mar.....	2,209	195	429	24,448	3,520	6,861	1,568	9,883
April.....	1,864	197	490	18,841	2,459	8,264	1,653	14,195
May.....	1,774	185	603	20,751	2,759	8,144	1,486	18,340
June.....	1,829	200	552	19,790	3,508	10,864	1,723	18,881
July.....	2,043	191	797	19,240	2,931	10,452	1,879	19,100
Aug.....	2,361	190	851	22,160	2,611	11,486	1,751	19,431
Sept.....	2,240	203	917	23,032	2,237	11,481	1,404	18,522
Oct.....	2,726	272	1,196	26,398	3,247	12,970	1,599	20,014
Nov.....	3,379	271	767	27,559	3,196	10,610	1,846	16,879
Dec.....	2,835	242	574	26,993	3,326	6,070	1,827	10,905
1947								
Jan.....	2,117	293	710	25,807	2,453	6,961	1,969	9,902
Feb.....	1,792	173	507	19,011	2,153	7,177	1,436	9,664

26. CARLOADINGS—Concluded

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Other Mine Products	Logs, Piling, Cordwood	Pulpwood	Lumber, Lath, Shingles	Other Forest Products	Gasoline, Petroleum Oils and Products	Sugar	Iron and Steel Products (Manufactured)
1945								
Aug.....	3,704	5,450	14,920	17,179	3,683	13,833	1,501	5,580
Sept.....	3,225	4,618	12,435	15,287	2,877	12,031	933	5,592
Oct.....	3,582	4,776	9,596	16,322	3,007	12,136	1,440	5,667
Nov.....	3,282	5,575	8,127	13,875	3,727	10,561	1,192	5,746
Dec.....	3,300	5,147	11,530	11,386	3,327	9,631	883	5,073
1946								
Jan.....	2,722	5,580	23,614	10,536	2,442	9,953	1,135	5,737
Feb.....	2,739	6,443	23,558	10,114	2,274	9,387	745	4,742
Mar.....	3,184	6,916	20,610	12,127	2,534	11,405	836	6,392
April.....	3,667	4,225	10,135	11,157	2,450	12,188	938	6,343
May.....	4,371	4,252	11,679	13,145	3,562	15,600	982	6,774
June.....	3,888	4,826	17,674	14,502	3,443	14,289	983	6,253
July.....	4,323	6,731	20,093	19,903	3,600	15,849	1,115	4,320
Aug.....	4,196	6,494	17,581	20,982	3,832	17,188	1,115	3,296
Sept.....	4,203	5,382	13,968	18,557	3,086	15,817	1,022	3,553
Oct.....	4,889	5,688	11,229	18,992	3,457	15,722	1,213	5,352
Nov.....	4,564	4,755	9,252	17,181	5,142	14,924	1,132	6,275
Dec.....	4,284	4,518	12,319	13,593	2,973	14,452	876	5,916
1947								
Jan.....	4,299	4,978	22,871	13,674	2,370	14,282	845	6,850
Feb.....	3,414	4,741	23,036	13,336	1,922	12,236	790	6,476

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Imple-ments, Tractors, Machinery, Boilers	Autos, Trucks and Parts	Ferti-lizers	Wood Pulp and Paper	Canned Food Products	Other Products of Manu-factures and Miscel-laneous	Mer-chandise L.C.L.	Total Revenue Cars Loaded
1945								
Aug.....	2,499	5,418	1,760	14,342	1,390	24,946	64,305	313,902
Sept.....	1,803	3,663	2,227	13,258	1,756	22,745	62,728	299,812
Oct.....	1,650	3,926	2,222	14,799	2,026	24,292	70,233	340,673
Nov.....	1,999	2,849	2,496	14,667	2,240	24,592	68,120	321,622
Dec.....	1,906	2,892	2,262	14,069	1,932	22,083	63,091	271,947
1946								
Jan.....	1,982	4,060	2,729	16,688	1,726	22,972	65,733	287,439
Feb.....	1,838	3,364	3,586	15,696	1,466	20,320	64,073	263,107
Mar.....	2,223	3,729	4,898	17,942	1,529	23,798	75,543	302,390
April.....	2,496	4,244	4,437	17,124	1,297	24,334	76,061	282,453
May.....	2,490	4,182	3,615	16,961	1,284	24,750	76,294	295,783
June.....	2,452	3,872	1,967	15,887	1,125	23,284	72,675	291,183
July.....	2,693	3,761	1,533	16,294	1,342	23,138	75,161	304,504
Aug.....	2,305	3,357	2,028	16,658	1,497	22,650	76,182	325,218
Sept.....	1,532	2,533	2,059	15,216	2,350	23,227	69,508	324,325
Oct.....	2,035	3,344	2,225	17,196	2,579	24,923	78,918	371,343
Nov.....	2,251	4,078	2,133	17,039	3,215	25,196	76,326	349,146
Dec.....	1,775	4,206	2,515	17,103	2,246	22,673	71,404	294,838
1947								
Jan.....	2,130	4,804	3,323	18,330	1,938	22,135	72,880	302,175
Feb.....	2,047	4,262	3,307	16,939	1,723	21,551	67,459	269,613

VII. Employment

27. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926=100

Classification	1946											1947	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Eight Groups.....	167.2	167.0	168.9	169.3	169.9	173.6	172.8	175.5	178.1	182.7	185.7	181.0	181.1
MANUFACTURING.....	182.8	182.6	184.9	186.2	184.7	187.2	184.2	187.2	188.4	192.8	194.2	190.6	193.9
Animal products—edible.....	223.4	210.1	212.2	216.5	225.4	240.9	250.8	252.0	242.2	252.8	248.7	230.7	220.6
Fur and products.....	154.0	153.0	157.8	161.3	161.2	154.2	159.7	160.7	166.8	173.6	169.8	150.7	142.2
Leather and products.....	149.0	152.1	155.9	155.9	155.0	154.7	154.8	156.4	157.6	159.1	159.8	155.0	160.0
Lumber and products.....	117.2	119.5	122.9	126.2	104.0	131.2	138.8	142.2	140.1	137.9	134.2	132.3	134.3
Rough and dressed lumber	93.6	96.0	99.4	103.8	75.1	109.8	119.0	122.7	120.4	116.1	110.3	108.9	111.9
Furniture.....	142.2	146.0	147.1	146.9	146.1	149.2	152.8	157.4	157.9	161.3	164.4	164.4	166.6
Other lumber products.....	181.9	181.9	187.9	190.9	171.7	194.9	200.2	193.9	196.9	197.1	195.0	191.2	187.9
Musical instruments.....	36.1	35.9	36.9	37.4	37.7	37.9	38.0	38.3	38.5	38.6	39.4	39.8	41.4
Plant products—edible.....	161.4	156.8	157.0	157.5	159.1	166.2	180.9	202.4	228.3	208.0	194.5	178.5	182.1
Pulp and paper products.....	152.9	153.8	155.2	157.0	159.8	163.6	165.7	167.3	167.3	167.6	167.0	164.1	166.0
Pulp and paper.....	133.9	134.9	137.4	140.8	145.4	149.7	153.5	155.2	153.4	151.4	149.0	145.5	147.6
Paper products.....	237.3	236.4	235.2	235.0	236.2	242.0	240.6	244.0	250.3	252.9	252.7	248.2	255.0
Printing and publishing.....	149.4	150.8	151.4	152.0	153.1	155.4	156.7	157.7	157.8	160.3	161.8	160.2	160.1
Rubber products.....	184.1	186.1	188.5	187.1	186.2	162.4	109.9	110.6	113.8	161.3	188.7	189.8	193.5
Textile products.....	163.8	166.3	167.5	166.1	164.5	158.2	156.8	161.1	165.3	167.8	169.5	165.3	172.2
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	167.7	170.6	171.1	168.8	165.4	152.8	155.1	161.7	169.0	171.0	173.4	172.4	178.2
Hosiery and knit goods.....	159.0	160.5	160.8	159.5	159.3	154.3	153.9	157.0	157.1	159.2	162.0	158.1	162.3
Garments and personal furnishings.....	159.9	162.9	165.2	164.1	163.6	161.1	156.4	159.8	164.3	167.4	168.9	161.5	171.3
Other textile products.....	171.1	172.2	174.0	173.8	173.0	172.6	168.6	169.7	169.7	171.6	170.7	165.6	171.0
Tobacco.....	145.9	137.0	127.8	114.5	114.3	117.9	114.4	121.0	124.4	126.1	136.2	139.9	151.7
Beverages.....	278.8	275.1	282.4	285.8	290.0	299.9	300.2	308.9	312.0	312.8	306.7	304.2	299.1
Chemicals and allied products....	324.0	323.5	327.2	323.8	325.6	324.4	317.3	317.2	315.6	328.3	331.2	324.6	328.0
Clay, glass and stone products....	154.8	154.9	160.3	162.9	167.2	172.9	170.5	163.9	160.2	164.3	173.0	171.9	179.1
Electric light and power.....	160.0	161.9	165.2	168.4	175.8	184.1	191.4	193.0	189.4	184.8	182.0	178.2	175.0
Electrical apparatus.....	283.9	285.6	281.9	290.2	291.4	295.7	255.0	268.1	270.1	305.1	317.0	323.2	328.5
Iron and steel products.....	204.3	202.8	206.8	208.9	208.9	205.6	197.0	195.8	194.2	203.2	206.3	205.0	208.4
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	253.9	254.1	257.4	259.0	257.3	255.9	190.9	184.5	182.4	248.5	259.4	260.0	260.8
Machinery.....	225.5	229.2	232.5	232.7	234.2	233.7	236.0	234.2	237.8	339.7	249.7	253.2	256.4
Agricultural implements.....	164.8	169.3	166.5	164.6	164.0	165.3	165.3	160.8	166.1	168.9	170.8	167.3	172.5
Land vehicles.....	160.8	159.3	166.2	172.3	173.1	167.3	165.8	164.8	161.8	163.4	166.0	165.7	167.6
Automobiles and parts.....	214.6	207.2	229.1	256.4	263.8	241.1	241.6	240.3	236.0	244.6	253.3	249.2	258.3
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	575.4	538.7	544.5	535.0	527.4	509.7	490.8	477.1	475.1	478.4	474.4	453.1	474.0
Heating appliances.....	193.6	193.5	193.0	191.6	185.0	194.1	198.3	198.2	194.6	200.8	203.5	196.3	208.2
Iron and steel fabrication.....	180.1	177.1	176.3	178.7	181.1	182.1	178.9	181.7	181.1	175.2	185.9	187.5	193.1
Foundry and machine shop products.....	204.3	210.9	222.8	220.4	213.6	211.0	209.0	216.6	215.3	218.1	221.8	217.0	224.3
Other iron and steel products..	223.6	223.5	222.7	220.8	221.0	222.7	218.5	219.4	217.1	223.3	221.4	218.9	222.4
Non-ferrous metal products.....	281.4	286.6	291.0	293.7	291.3	293.2	285.4	287.5	285.2	228.5	304.1	307.8	316.4
Non-metallic mineral products...	214.2	214.7	217.0	217.4	225.1	226.6	213.1	240.2	212.0	208.8	206.7	204.9	207.5
Miscellaneous.....	287.9	291.3	294.0	296.1	290.7	293.4	287.9	286.2	281.5	290.4	299.0	295.2	307.2
LOGGING.....	343.5	339.5	303.6	223.9	193.7	197.0	188.5	193.5	241.7	298.5	353.9	365.7	376.0
MINING.....	150.8	152.9	153.8	155.7	157.5	159.5	156.6	155.7	154.5	156.5	159.8	153.9	161.6
Coal.....	96.5	96.9	96.0	94.6	93.7	93.9	92.4	92.8	93.7	93.8	97.2	89.1	97.7
Metallic ores.....	264.3	270.9	272.6	276.2	280.3	278.3	266.7	266.4	262.6	269.4	272.0	274.1	286.6
Non-metallic (except coal).....	156.0	156.1	161.7	177.4	184.5	201.0	209.4	202.4	197.2	199.4	202.7	191.3	185.7
COMMUNICATIONS.....	127.3	128.4	132.4	135.4	141.4	146.4	151.1	152.9	151.9	153.6	154.7	155.3	155.1
Telegraphs.....	134.9	134.6	133.9	134.0	137.3	139.5	138.3	139.6	137.7	138.3	137.0	133.8	133.4
Telephones.....	124.7	126.2	131.4	135.2	141.8	147.6	153.8	155.8	155.0	157.0	158.6	159.3	159.7
TRANSPORTATION.....	122.2	121.3	124.0	127.7	126.8	128.3	129.6	131.4	133.2	135.7	135.8	132.0	130.6
Street railways and cartage.....	197.2	197.0	199.6	203.5	207.7	209.9	213.3	214.8	219.0	221.1	222.0	218.8	217.7
Steam railways.....	109.8	109.1	109.8	108.9	106.9	107.2	109.3	110.3	110.5	112.9	111.7	112.8	111.2
Shipping and stevedoring.....	79.1	77.0	86.4	106.6	103.6	108.0	104.1	108.9	114.2	117.3	121.3	99.1	98.1
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	102.4	101.3	106.0	115.2	131.1	141.7	148.1	152.3	151.9	151.9	145.8	125.1	121.8
Building.....	121.4	118.3	123.1	130.9	142.9	154.5	162.3	165.6	165.6	171.8	171.3	158.7	160.2
Highway.....	99.1	95.6	106.8	138.1	167.0	180.6	190.0	199.0	201.8	194.4	181.4	136.3	115.5
Railway.....	85.9	89.1	87.5	77.8	85.7	92.3	94.4	94.9	91.7	91.1	85.7	80.8	87.0
SERVICES.....	211.9	211.7	217.1	219.1	224.3	233.3	239.8	239.3	235.1	224.9	227.0	223.7	224.8
Hotels and restaurants.....	208.9	208.5	210.8	213.5	221.3	234.5	244.8	245.8	238.4	224.5	227.1	225.1	224.9
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	217.6	218.0	229.4	230.0	230.3	231.0	229.9	226.6	228.7	225.8	227.4	221.1	224.7
TRADE.....	178.6	179.9	184.8	186.7	187.7	191.1	190.0	192.1	196.8	201.3	212.0	212.3	198.5
Retail.....	183.9	185.3	191.0	193.9	194.3	197.5	195.0	197.4	204.0	209.5	224.1	224.6	204.5
Wholesale.....	166.4	167.0	169.9	169.9	172.3	175.9	178.1	179.8	180.0	182.0	183.8	183.7	184.8

VII. Employment—Continued

28. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH

1926=100

Classification	1946											1947	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Eight Groups.....	173.6	174.0	178.5	175.7	169.9	170.3	167.9	168.7	169.3	174.1	180.5	188.0	188.1
MANUFACTURING.....	190.2	186.4	186.2	184.4	181.0	183.3	179.9	181.8	182.3	189.9	196.5	204.1	201.8
Leather and products.....	155.2	150.3	151.1	149.6	151.3	155.3	151.5	151.3	152.4	160.4	165.9	175.4	166.7
Rough and dressed lumber.....	115.6	116.8	119.8	110.7	66.6	89.7	94.2	100.5	105.4	115.7	123.6	139.8	138.1
Furniture.....	142.9	146.6	148.3	150.1	148.3	152.6	160.3	153.9	150.5	149.8	153.8	174.3	167.4
Musical instruments.....	40.2	41.2	45.1	46.1	45.6	42.0	37.8	33.2	31.7	30.7	31.5	40.0	46.2
Pulp and paper.....	141.6	142.3	143.4	142.1	142.2	145.0	143.1	149.2	148.8	148.0	149.7	151.2	157.2
Paper products.....	245.1	240.2	238.5	235.9	234.3	242.2	239.9	239.7	244.0	245.1	245.1	260.7	263.4
Printing and publishing.....	147.9	152.3	152.5	153.4	152.8	157.0	156.9	158.3	157.7	159.5	159.4	158.6	158.5
Rubber products.....	185.0	183.9	187.6	188.8	186.9	162.6	110.8	111.5	114.0	160.0	182.6	193.1	194.5
Textile products.....	164.7	163.2	162.3	161.6	162.4	160.0	161.8	162.7	163.2	165.0	170.3	174.1	173.2
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	168.2	168.6	169.6	168.8	165.1	155.3	155.6	161.0	169.8	170.7	171.1	174.3	178.6
Hosiery and knit goods.....	160.8	160.2	158.1	158.1	160.4	155.4	157.1	155.9	157.2	153.8	156.1	162.8	164.8
Clay, glass and stone products....	180.6	181.6	180.5	164.0	155.8	156.2	156.3	147.7	146.6	156.2	176.1	195.1	209.0
Electric light and power.....	166.6	165.5	170.2	171.7	175.0	181.7	184.4	185.2	182.6	183.7	184.0	181.1	180.6
Electrical apparatus.....	290.3	294.7	289.1	294.6	294.6	293.1	255.0	262.8	259.7	292.0	313.2	330.5	335.9
Iron and steel products.....	201.8	194.8	194.4	196.7	199.4	202.2	201.6	206.0	204.6	212.0	266.0	216.2	207.2
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	250.6	250.1	237.7	247.2	247.6	255.6	192.6	193.0	188.6	252.4	263.9	286.7	257.5
Machinery other than vehicles.....	232.2	233.6	233.5	233.2	232.8	229.4	231.4	232.8	235.4	238.2	247.5	258.9	264.1
Agricultural implements.....	161.7	153.4	147.5	150.0	146.7	143.0	158.0	186.7	199.0	197.1	196.1	188.6	169.3
LOGGING.....	235.9	272.3	385.1	317.4	253.4	276.5	284.4	293.3	275.4	231.6	236.7	255.7	258.8
MINING.....	150.5	155.0	158.7	162.4	162.0	162.7	255.0	154.2	149.6	148.6	153.3	153.4	161.3
Metallic ores.....	271.1	276.4	279.8	281.0	282.6	278.1	260.1	260.9	255.1	259.8	268.2	280.9	293.9
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	176.1	176.2	178.7	186.6	179.5	187.8	193.7	185.3	179.8	187.3	195.9	204.6	209.6
Telephones.....	127.8	129.0	133.8	137.5	142.2	145.4	150.3	151.6	152.3	155.7	157.3	160.3	163.6
TRANSPORTATION.....	129.2	129.3	131.2	128.3	125.4	124.5	124.1	125.1	126.6	131.0	133.5	138.4	138.1
Street railway and cartage.....	202.9	202.5	205.3	206.2	207.7	207.6	210.1	208.3	211.4	216.4	221.8	222.8	224.0
Steam railways.....	113.4	112.8	113.6	112.0	108.6	106.1	106.5	106.1	105.9	110.3	111.0	113.8	114.9
Shipping and stevedoring.....	100.8	97.7	102.0	99.0	94.1	97.3	90.2	96.5	99.4	106.1	109.1	126.1	125.0
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	129.8	126.2	132.8	132.4	131.2	124.1	122.4	124.7	124.4	130.0	151.1	152.4	154.4
Building.....	148.6	148.1	151.2	142.3	140.4	142.5	141.7	142.2	140.4	146.8	164.0	184.9	196.1
Highway.....	125.4	120.3	128.0	162.9	174.1	155.4	154.7	164.0	167.5	164.9	187.4	164.2	146.4
Railway.....	98.1	99.7	103.2	82.5	78.1	79.9	81.4	79.7	80.9	89.8	98.7	93.3	99.3
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.....	215.9	218.6	224.8	226.4	225.1	221.1	219.1	218.2	235.5	229.4	234.3	231.6	234.8
TRADE.....	185.6	190.8	185.9	186.5	187.1	188.4	191.3	194.0	196.1	198.4	203.7	203.4	206.3
Retail.....	186.9	190.1	195.7	195.5	195.7	196.9	200.4	203.3	206.7	208.7	214.1	203.8	208.0
Wholesale.....	170.2	172.0	173.6	172.7	173.2	175.0	176.5	177.3	174.7	176.9	180.4	186.3	189.0

29. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS, IMMIGRATION

Month	LABOUR FACTORS							IMMIGRATION	
	Employment ¹			Strikes and Lockouts			Per-centage Unem-employment in Trade Unions	Total	Returned Canadians from U.S.
	Applica-tions	Vacan-cies	Place-ments	Disputes in Existence	Number of Em-ployees	Time Loss in Working Days			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	No.	No.
1945									
June.....	191,749	189,782	121,535	13	2,926	5,138	.....	2,569	202
July.....	215,073	228,890	137,510	27	11,975	45,497	0.5	1,315	247
Aug.....	194,587	203,348	109,564	27	13,190	41,122	.....	1,715	262
Sept.....	236,712	211,149	125,833	17	19,819	184,556	.....	1,551	276
Oct.....	282,877	237,505	147,197	18	25,868	419,242	1.4	1,520	344
Nov.....	241,984	165,536	113,390	24	31,054	422,673	.....	1,422	197
Dec.....	166,070	110,275	70,547	13	19,619	261,619	.....	1,481	270
1946									
Jan.....	208,346	144,401	65,374	12	2,935	20,593	3.0	2,794	219
Feb.....	158,329	107,405	50,555	18	3,532	12,406	.....	2,281	230
Mar.....	151,501	129,539	57,078	28	5,976	46,068	.....	7,663	215
April.....	165,791	190,000	82,008	24	6,907	47,116	1.9	6,339	277
May.....	141,503	162,771	73,398	35	47,730	564,925	.....	7,691	317
June.....	152,822	155,144	81,702	36	70,688	935,188	.....	7,146	479
July.....	179,011	180,926	89,919	42	49,752	918,285	1.3	9,127	474
Aug.....	145,482	162,487	70,193	33	42,407	867,252	.....	9,401	651
Sept.....	149,544	178,246	72,431	33	33,030	657,601	.....	6,550	526
Oct.....	186,357	207,328	92,992	27	32,919	393,296	1.0	4,760	528
Nov.....	162,422	155,553	71,961	18	8,166	33,890	.....	4,029	537
Dec.....	157,579	128,681	61,851	10	2,256	23,804	.....	3,942	724
1947									
Jan.....	162,132	118,696	57,139	12	3,302	28,519	1.5	2,760	.....
Feb.....	132,923	114,749	50,806						

¹ Statistics are given for four or five-week periods. See Labour Gazette for further information.

VII. Employment—Continued

31. VITAL STATISTICS ⁽¹⁾ AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH, 1926 = 100

Month	Vital Statistics			Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Births	Marri- ages	Deaths					
1945								
July.....	12,544	6,576	4,792	170.9	178.4	176.4	140.4	173.1
Aug.....	11,305	5,475	4,578	169.6	177.2	174.9	139.4	167.8
Sept.....	11,259	6,081	4,551	167.2	171.3	172.1	136.6	169.4
Oct.....	11,998	5,841	5,019	165.1	167.6	163.9	134.9	164.1
Nov.....	10,794	4,614	4,980	171.3	168.0	166.8	140.4	169.3
Dec.....	11,127	4,891	5,440	185.6	171.0	171.2	151.6	174.7
1946								
Jan.....	11,677	3,781	5,867	171.3	177.3	179.6	157.3	177.4
Feb.....	10,697	4,089	5,186	170.8	177.3	179.2	155.2	173.0
Mar.....	11,539	4,065	5,333	170.9	179.7	176.8	156.3	167.9
April.....	13,281	4,734	5,125	176.4	186.1	180.2	160.8	169.3
May.....	13,769	6,041	5,116	175.7	178.5	178.8	158.8	165.8
June.....	13,479	8,819	4,572	173.7	174.6	177.2	155.5	136.7
July.....	14,186	7,575	4,956	169.1	172.5	176.2	153.4	154.2
Aug.....	14,802	6,783	4,605	161.9	172.6	173.0	152.3	158.2
Sept.....	14,218	7,869	4,504	165.9	174.5	172.9	150.4	163.2
Oct.....	14,825	5,841	5,000	171.1	176.6	172.7	147.4	168.1
Nov.....	14,180	4,614	5,162	173.8	177.1	179.3	152.9	177.4
Dec.....	14,445	5,170	5,153	184.7	182.9	186.7	162.3	187.8
1947								
Jan.....	14,280	3,662	5,658	171.3	193.6	194.5	165.7	195.1
Feb.....	14,045	4,939	3,979	172.6	195.1	193.9	165.8	196.2

(1) Cities of 10,000 or over.

31. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH, 1926 = 100

Month	Montreal	Quebec	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1945								
July.....	167.7	225.2	185.7	158.5	176.2	260.1	137.5	228.2
Aug.....	165.7	214.6	179.2	154.0	171.9	278.4	137.1	222.4
Sept.....	163.6	201.6	177.1	152.4	170.1	286.5	135.6	219.8
Oct.....	158.0	189.5	169.0	151.7	168.6	178.4	136.7	204.5
Nov.....	158.3	185.5	170.6	157.1	166.7	174.4	142.9	206.6
Dec.....	162.9	173.8	172.4	167.3	169.4	124.3	148.0	209.5
1946								
Jan.....	170.9	173.7	178.0	175.1	173.6	194.9	150.6	211.0
Feb.....	169.3	168.3	178.5	171.1	172.2	227.0	145.2	202.3
Mar.....	170.1	164.9	180.2	172.3	169.4	215.7	146.0	192.3
April.....	171.1	167.7	181.1	174.1	172.1	231.4	148.2	192.4
May.....	167.3	162.8	178.1	171.7	173.2	234.5	147.1	189.8
June.....	163.6	161.7	175.9	167.8	173.3	242.9	146.0	175.9
July.....	163.5	166.5	176.2	169.9	174.7	235.1	148.4	191.0
Aug.....	162.2	165.8	173.0	170.4	144.2	246.5	148.4	186.2
Sept.....	167.0	165.1	173.8	172.5	142.7	257.5	148.6	192.5
Oct.....	166.4	167.8	173.5	174.7	142.2	251.5	151.2	198.0
Nov.....	167.3	170.9	177.3	178.5	154.0	258.8	156.2	208.0
Dec.....	174.6	174.7	182.4	186.3	173.1	256.4	159.4	218.6
1947								
Jan.....	187.6	176.9	191.0	191.5	178.9	256.3	157.3	227.0
Feb.....	186.5	176.2	190.7	187.1	179.4	242.4	156.1	225.7

VII. Employment—Continued
31. INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT IN CITIES, 1926 = 100

Month	Without Seasonal Adjustment							
	Montreal	Quebec	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1945								
Aug.....	171.8	221.7	180.6	158.8	173.6	267.8	140.1	231.3
Sept.....	169.2	210.7	179.8	156.7	168.9	258.4	139.9	229.7
Oct.....	164.5	196.3	173.3	156.2	168.4	162.9	140.7	209.3
Nov.....	164.9	189.6	174.7	159.0	169.2	162.2	146.1	207.4
Dec.....	165.7	173.3	177.7	168.0	172.6	123.7	150.4	206.3
1946								
Jan.....	158.6	167.1	173.0	168.6	169.8	181.3	147.6	197.9
Feb.....	159.0	158.9	174.1	164.8	170.5	228.1	141.6	192.8
Mar.....	161.1	159.4	174.8	167.0	168.9	226.9	141.2	187.1
April.....	164.0	162.7	177.5	170.4	172.3	255.7	142.7	189.7
May.....	165.6	162.8	177.4	171.9	172.8	263.8	144.6	191.3
June.....	169.0	164.4	176.8	170.8	173.0	266.7	145.7	179.8
July.....	169.9	167.7	176.9	173.1	175.9	241.2	149.9	191.8
Aug.....	168.1	171.5	174.5	175.7	144.7	237.1	151.7	194.0
Sept.....	172.7	172.5	176.4	177.3	141.7	232.6	153.4	201.2
Oct.....	173.2	173.8	178.2	179.9	142.1	229.6	155.6	204.1
Nov.....	174.4	175.0	181.5	180.6	172.9	240.7	159.8	210.0
Dec.....	177.9	174.2	187.2	183.7	176.2	244.4	161.9	216.4
1947								
Jan.....	174.1	169.5	185.5	184.4	174.9	238.4	154.3	212.9
Feb.....	175.1	166.3	185.0	180.2	177.6	243.6	152.2	214.0

32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941 = 100

Month	Manufacturing								Logging
	Total		Durable Goods		Non-Durable Goods		Electric Light and Power		
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	
1945									
Aug....	121.5	152.9	129.2	164.5	114.5	141.4	107.3	122.2	115.7
Sept....	118.2	148.0	122.1	154.2	114.7	142.7	108.7	121.7	114.6
Oct....	112.1	140.4	108.1	137.2	116.3	145.5	106.9	122.9	129.6
Nov...	110.9	139.3	105.9	134.5	115.8	145.7	108.9	124.3	175.0
Dec....	109.6	136.7	103.1	129.6	115.9	145.7	109.9	128.8	206.4
1946									
Jan.....	107.1	121.2	101.9	113.3	112.0	130.1	109.5	125.7	217.6
Feb....	108.5	135.4	103.8	129.9	113.7	142.3	106.7	127.0	217.0
Mar....	108.7	135.3	103.8	128.7	113.5	143.3	108.0	128.3	214.5
April...	110.1	138.7	105.7	132.8	114.3	145.8	110.2	132.0	191.8
May...	110.8	137.1	107.3	131.7	114.2	143.8	112.3	134.1	141.4
June....	109.9	134.3	104.4	125.4	114.9	144.4	117.3	139.7	122.4
July....	111.4	138.5	107.3	131.2	114.9	146.5	122.8	146.6	124.4
Aug....	109.6	137.5	103.8	127.4	114.6	148.6	127.7	148.9	119.1
Sept...	111.4	140.1	104.2	128.1	117.7	153.4	128.8	148.7	122.2
Oct.....	112.1	143.0	103.3	129.9	120.1	157.8	126.4	148.3	152.7
Nov....	114.2	147.5	106.5	136.5	121.1	160.1	124.5	147.8	181.7
Dec....	115.6	153.6	109.2	143.9	121.6	165.2	121.4	147.7	223.6
1947									
Jan.....	113.5	141.5	108.8	132.6	117.9	151.6	118.9	147.9	231.0
Feb....	115.4	156.8	110.7	148.8	120.0	166.5	116.7	148.1	237.5

VII. Employment—Continued

32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941 = 100—Concluded

Month	Logging	Mining		Communications		Transportation		Construction and Maintenance	
	Aggre- gate Payrolls	Employ- ment	Aggre- gate Payrolls	Employ- ment	Aggre- gate Payrolls	Employ- ment	Aggre- gate Payrolls	Employ- ment	Aggre- gate Payrolls
1945									
Aug....	157.5	81.8	101.0	125.3	144.2	129.4	154.6	85.8	112.6
Sept...	158.2	81.2	98.5	127.0	148.9	129.9	156.1	89.1	119.8
Oct....	179.1	81.0	100.4	127.0	148.9	128.8	156.9	89.7	120.4
Nov....	230.7	81.7	100.2	128.8	152.3	128.9	155.0	94.0	126.8
Dec....	263.0	84.9	105.2	130.3	153.3	129.6	156.1	95.0	125.9
1946									
Jan.....	299.4	84.1	97.7	130.8	156.3	126.7	151.2	77.5	97.8
Feb....	285.0	85.1	106.4	131.0	155.6	123.7	148.4	73.7	100.1
Mar....	316.0	86.3	108.6	132.1	160.0	122.8	153.3	72.9	101.6
April...	276.6	86.8	109.0	136.2	162.8	125.5	152.3	76.3	104.4
May...	198.7	88.0	107.1	139.3	170.1	129.3	154.9	82.9	111.3
June....	153.1	88.9	109.7	145.5	174.8	128.3	151.5	94.3	126.9
July....	184.7	90.0	112.3	150.6	179.2	129.9	154.9	101.8	138.5
Aug....	192.8	88.4	108.8	155.5	184.9	131.2	158.6	106.5	148.4
Sept...	195.5	87.9	109.0	157.3	186.9	133.0	161.9	109.6	153.7
Oct.....	234.0	87.2	111.0	156.3	189.8	134.8	171.0	109.5	153.7
Nov....	286.7	88.5	112.1	157.9	196.2	137.3	173.2	109.7	155.5
Dec....	332.3	90.2	113.6	159.2	193.8	137.4	180.3	104.9	149.7
1947									
Jan.....	380.5	86.9	96.6	159.8	196.9	133.6	175.8	92.9	121.3
Feb....	378.9	91.2	120.0	159.6	196.8	132.2	177.2	87.6	127.6

Month	Services		Trade		Eight Leading Industries		Finance		Nine Leading Industries	
	Employ- ment	Aggre- gate Pay- rolls	Employ- ment	Aggre- gate Pay- rolls	Employ- ment	Aggre- gate Pay- rolls	Employ- ment	Aggre- gate Pay- rolls	Employ- ment	Aggre- gate Pay- rolls
1945										
Aug...	123.6	152.5	109.3	127.2	114.6	143.0	112.0	130.3	114.5	142.4
Sept...	124.7	154.0	104.6	127.3	113.2	141.1	112.0	130.2	113.2	140.6
Oct....	122.8	154.7	112.6	130.9	110.5	137.8	115.4	136.4	110.7	137.7
Nov....	123.2	154.7	115.9	134.3	112.1	139.3	116.0	137.4	112.3	139.2
Dec....	123.6	156.5	122.6	139.6	113.4	139.5	116.3	137.7	113.6	139.3
1946										
Jan....	121.3	148.3	123.5	140.2	110.2	127.6	116.7	138.2	110.4	128.1
Feb...	123.1	155.8	113.9	135.0	109.5	135.1	117.1	139.1	109.8	135.7
Mar...	122.9	160.9	114.7	137.6	109.4	137.3	120.4	145.4	109.8	137.6
April..	126.1	163.9	117.9	141.4	110.6	139.1	123.6	148.1	111.1	139.5
May...	127.2	166.0	119.1	143.2	110.9	137.6	123.5	148.6	111.3	138.0
June...	130.3	167.9	119.7	144.5	111.3	136.6	123.9	149.3	111.8	137.0
July...	135.3	176.4	121.9	148.9	113.7	141.9	124.2	149.3	114.1	142.2
Aug...	139.3	180.3	121.2	150.1	113.2	143.1	124.5	149.7	113.7	143.4
Sept...	139.0	181.7	125.5	151.3	114.9	145.6	127.3	154.3	115.4	145.9
Oct....	136.5	183.1	125.5	154.6	116.6	149.8	128.3	158.3	117.1	150.1
Nov...	131.0	177.4	128.2	158.6	119.1	154.4	128.4	158.2	119.5	154.6
Dec....	131.7	183.9	135.2	165.1	121.6	159.9	128.7	158.7	121.9	159.9
1947										
Jan....	129.9	178.4	135.4	166.5	118.8	149.9	128.6	159.1	119.2	150.5
Feb...	130.5	183.7	126.6	163.1	118.6	160.6	130.7	164.7	119.1	160.7

VII. Employment—Continued

33. AVERAGE PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Month	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1945									
Aug....	25.57	31.54	29.58	31.02	32.55	31.88	30.48	33.04	34.71
Sept....	26.99	30.87	29.20	30.85	32.49	32.54	31.44	33.58	34.71
Oct....	26.76	30.83	29.35	30.95	32.39	32.39	31.34	33.53	35.13
Nov....	27.28	30.15	29.00	30.75	32.43	32.50	31.29	33.40	35.07
Dec....	27.09	30.26	28.74	30.38	32.03	32.35	31.40	33.49	34.71
1946									
Jan....	26.35	28.93	29.32	28.55	29.93	31.21	31.06	32.34	32.17
Feb....	26.15	31.01	29.65	30.58	32.34	32.45	31.86	33.95	34.72
Mar....	26.15	31.75	30.40	31.45	32.41	33.22	32.67	34.59	35.60
April...	27.37	32.17	30.43	31.31	32.77	32.75	32.13	33.92	35.23
May...	26.87	30.83	29.40	30.74	32.43	32.64	31.86	33.72	35.10
June....	26.28	30.60	29.75	30.76	31.88	32.66	31.65	33.49	34.11
July....	27.63	30.76	30.00	30.91	32.71	32.83	31.73	33.49	35.46
Aug....	27.53	29.93	30.17	31.60	33.02	33.05	32.36	33.62	35.86
Sept...	26.72	29.79	30.15	31.76	32.98	33.29	32.79	34.21	35.91
Oct....	28.16	30.40	30.56	32.04	33.40	33.95	33.06	34.72	36.73
Nov....	28.58	30.98	30.51	32.31	33.58	34.06	33.15	35.07	36.50
Dec....	29.98	31.31	30.19	32.65	34.77	34.84	34.03	35.40	36.27
1947									
Jan....	27.61	27.13	31.26	31.37	33.35	33.78	34.26	34.37	34.57
Feb....	28.32	33.44	32.49	33.42	35.83	35.33	35.06	35.89	36.73

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1945								
Aug.....	32.09	29.73	32.71	28.26	33.34	38.74	29.07	34.20
Sept.....	32.00	28.22	32.66	28.27	32.42	39.67	29.90	33.37
Oct.....	32.10	28.86	32.54	28.47	32.82	39.74	29.53	33.61
Nov.....	32.20	29.06	32.64	28.55	32.42	39.39	29.77	33.62
Dec.....	32.02	27.10	32.39	27.91	32.59	39.08	29.74	33.11
1946								
Jan.....	28.69	25.67	30.67	26.46	29.96	34.17	28.19	30.46
Feb.....	31.75	27.39	32.39	27.77	32.16	42.12	30.00	33.00
Mar.....	32.10	27.54	32.58	28.30	32.54	36.48	30.53	33.31
April.....	32.08	27.53	32.84	28.13	32.73	41.84	31.37	32.74
May.....	31.40	27.10	32.62	27.90	32.35	40.66	30.20	32.80
June.....	31.61	26.95	32.20	28.00	31.34	36.29	30.38	32.42
July.....	31.22	27.05	32.93	28.63	32.35	37.16	30.52	33.16
Aug.....	31.96	28.29	32.96	28.80	32.65	37.03	30.53	33.03
Sept.....	32.39	28.23	33.16	28.84	34.62	37.33	30.63	33.19
Oct.....	32.84	28.46	33.41	29.30	32.59	35.86	30.77	34.34
Nov.....	33.33	28.70	33.59	29.46	33.17	36.90	31.07	34.55
Dec.....	33.52	29.31	34.39	29.65	35.04	40.71	31.70	34.48
1947								
Jan.....	31.25	27.94	33.17	28.98	33.36	40.05	30.48	32.85
Feb.....	33.84	28.72	35.42	30.65	36.19	42.94	32.41	34.94

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AGGREGATE WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH,
\$000

Month	Canada 8 Groups	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1945										
Aug. . . .	57,478	67	2,554	1,533	16,820	24,098	2,975	1,268	2,288	5,876
Sept. . . .	56,530	73	2,468	1,484	16,442	23,449	3,026	1,290	2,340	5,957
Oct. . . .	55,324	68	2,405	1,482	16,176	22,776	3,020	1,288	2,341	5,767
Nov. . . .	55,952	69	2,452	1,540	16,429	22,970	5,107	1,316	2,356	5,714
Dec. . . .	55,962	70	2,531	1,636	16,282	22,900	3,167	1,344	2,416	5,615
1946										
Jan. . . .	51,282	65	2,138	1,579	14,600	21,373	2,988	1,269	2,312	4,957
Feb. . . .	54,349	66	2,245	1,555	15,463	23,273	2,986	1,218	2,355	5,188
Mar. . . .	55,249	65	2,295	1,568	16,057	23,332	3,059	1,249	2,400	5,225
April. . .	55,932	69	2,343	1,612	16,082	23,867	3,052	1,222	2,381	5,304
May. . . .	55,413	74	2,286	1,540	15,598	23,802	3,059	1,283	2,387	5,385
June. . . .	54,969	72	2,320	1,622	16,016	23,600	3,105	1,329	2,465	4,440
July. . . .	57,193	77	2,387	1,661	16,212	24,380	3,211	1,363	2,558	5,344
Aug. . . .	57,620	81	2,250	1,589	16,725	23,945	3,278	1,423	2,627	5,702
Sept. . . .	58,775	81	2,240	1,639	17,248	24,120	3,336	1,447	2,685	5,979
Oct. . . .	60,327	81	2,375	1,689	17,703	24,771	3,438	1,458	2,644	6,167
Nov. . . .	62,078	82	2,521	1,685	18,217	25,633	3,517	1,504	2,676	6,242
Dec. . . .	64,448	86	2,599	1,705	18,754	27,055	3,619	1,540	2,734	6,355
1947										
Jan. . . .	60,730	75	2,040	1,778	17,611	25,872	3,368	1,439	2,620	5,926
Feb. . . .	64,985	73	2,424	1,777	18,764	28,051	3,484	1,413	2,702	6,296

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1945								
Aug.	8,554	965	7,864	596	1,906	1,428	1,727	2,857
Sept.	8,400	899	7,758	588	1,805	1,413	1,774	2,769
Oct.	8,196	831	7,474	590	1,821	892	1,762	2,547
Nov.	8,261	808	7,545	603	1,808	881	1,853	2,533
Dec.	8,239	689	7,590	612	1,849	629	1,898	2,491
1946								
Jan.	7,067	627	7,024	592	1,677	855	1,767	2,187
Feb.	7,840	639	7,441	607	1,807	1,325	1,797	2,297
Mar.	8,069	644	7,559	630	1,811	1,146	1,828	2,269
April.	8,197	657	7,752	637	1,859	1,478	1,834	2,258
May.	8,123	647	7,696	637	1,845	1,479	1,848	2,278
June.	8,331	650	7,573	635	1,790	1,335	1,874	2,112
July.	8,295	667	7,751	658	1,875	1,246	1,938	2,328
Aug.	8,414	711	7,651	661	1,576	1,214	1,961	2,326
Sept.	8,772	716	7,787	680	1,526	1,197	1,993	2,436
Oct.	8,922	728	7,924	699	1,526	1,137	2,027	2,538
Nov.	9,110	740	8,160	737	1,697	1,228	2,096	2,640
Dec.	9,335	749	8,571	726	2,011	1,372	2,177	2,741
1947								
Jan.	8,565	703	8,229	712	1,928	1,319	2,000	2,594
Feb.	9,313	712	8,755	736	2,125	1,446	2,097	2,762

VII. Employment—Continued

35. AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLL AT FIRST OF MONTH
IN THOUSANDS DOLLARS

Classification	1946												1947	
	Feb.	Mar.*	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Nine Groups.....	56,760	57,770	58,500	57,995	57,464	59,787	60,221	61,456	63,077	64,826	67,203	63,504	67,856	
MANUFACTURING.....	30,931	31,029	31,823	31,477	30,825	31,798	31,541	32,173	32,816	33,735	35,155	32,571	35,996	
Durable goods.....	15,449	15,378	15,870	15,718	14,985	15,675	15,277	15,374	15,568	16,213	17,203	15,926	17,812	
Non-durable goods.....	14,701	14,860	15,135	14,926	14,976	15,211	15,342	15,875	16,327	16,593	17,035	15,715	17,239	
Animal products, edible.....	1,401	1,367	1,403	1,398	1,454	1,524	1,589	1,602	1,564	1,641	1,700	1,523	1,524	
Fur and products.....	109	110	119	116	120	116	124	127	132	141	141	109	114	
Leather and products.....	770	794	826	809	796	801	821	841	854	865	882	783	906	
Boots and shoes.....	458	468	487	477	471	472	489	502	510	515	527	464	533	
Lumber and its products.....	1,816	1,893	1,936	1,960	1,519	2,088	2,258	2,331	2,346	2,330	2,260	2,024	2,304	
Rough and dressed lumber....	984	1,033	1,058	1,083	716	1,183	1,315	1,367	1,358	1,341	1,256	1,140	1,306	
Furniture.....	364	380	386	380	371	389	402	420	434	443	459	410	468	
Plant products—edible.....	1,492	1,455	1,480	1,477	1,491	1,565	1,688	1,830	2,101	1,929	1,870	1,678	1,812	
Pulp and paper products.....	3,308	3,367	3,428	3,422	3,501	3,734	3,838	3,922	4,005	4,023	4,039	3,843	4,116	
Pulp and paper.....	1,553	1,591	1,627	1,630	1,722	1,894	1,976	2,036	2,063	2,036	2,008	1,898	2,029	
Paper products.....	513	521	526	524	524	540	545	554	579	595	602	546	635	
Printing and publishing.....	1,242	1,255	1,275	1,267	1,254	1,300	1,317	1,332	1,364	1,391	1,429	1,399	1,452	
Rubber products.....	751	778	780	766	735	661	445	475	510	599	826	834	941	
Textile products.....	3,471	3,608	3,699	3,582	3,507	3,373	3,476	3,647	3,698	3,806	3,927	3,421	4,097	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	503	539	557	542	524	505	537	559	570	567	594	518	615	
Garments and personal furnish- ings.....	1,217	1,272	1,324	1,271	1,245	1,222	1,232	1,295	1,267	1,362	1,383	1,178	1,434	
Tobacco.....	301	274	259	244	248	230	253	271	282	283	310	245	341	
Beverages.....	538	537	544	563	562	584	596	617	635	638	634	628	636	
Chemicals.....	1,452	1,450	1,460	1,418	1,432	1,456	1,418	1,427	1,439	1,542	1,542	1,520	1,561	
Electrical apparatus.....	1,369	1,401	1,399	1,388	1,394	1,413	1,264	1,326	1,350	1,395	1,685	1,658	1,754	
Iron and steel products.....	10,273	10,078	10,461	10,301	10,033	10,038	9,642	9,606	9,734	10,289	10,893	9,963	11,256	
Crude rolled and forged pro- ducts.....	1,270	1,272	1,285	1,273	1,279	1,284	920	914	919	1,319	1,514	1,378	1,548	
Machinery (other than vehicles)	856	886	896	866	856	886	823	925	966	984	1,062	980	1,139	
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	4,014	3,802	4,114	4,159	4,037	3,912	3,862	3,851	3,855	3,947	4,264	4,049	4,378	
Automobiles and parts.....	1,346	1,131	1,439	1,550	1,435	1,379	1,370	1,323	1,287	1,356	1,577	1,464	1,662	
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	1,126	1,051	1,072	999	965	953	930	884	900	948	901	748	893	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	1,419	1,428	1,473	1,456	1,423	1,486	1,453	1,484	1,502	1,540	1,664	1,623	1,749	
Non-metallic mineral products...	626	630	640	636	653	670	629	632	628	631	652	642	638	
Electric light and power.....	781	792	818	833	864	911	921	923	921	929	917	931	946	
LOGGING.....	2,702	2,983	2,627	1,936	1,463	1,737	1,831	1,866	2,204	2,628	3,115	3,548	3,623	
MINING.....	2,800	2,858	2,872	2,821	2,878	2,963	2,889	2,875	2,932	2,969	2,999	2,565	3,184	
COMMUNICATIONS.....	1,104	1,139	1,156	1,207	1,239	1,272	1,313	1,328	1,349	1,377	1,377	1,403	1,406	
Telegraphs.....	248	256	250	257	258	262	271	269	285	285	290	291	289	
Telephones.....	853	879	902	946	976	1,005	1,037	1,054	1,058	1,087	1,080	1,101	1,106	
TRANSPORTATION.....	6,134	6,338	6,296	6,380	6,272	6,413	6,540	6,707	7,085	7,175	7,468	7,294	7,355	
Street railways and cartage.....	1,777	1,785	1,785	1,825	1,864	1,912	1,936	1,972	2,086	2,079	2,118	2,090	2,164	
Steam railways.....	3,813	3,992	3,906	3,848	3,665	3,710	5,866	3,948	4,100	4,169	4,368	4,412	4,387	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	544	561	605	707	744	791	738	788	898	926	982	792	804	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTEN- ANCE.....	4,073	4,136	4,200	4,538	5,172	5,648	6,060	6,282	6,250	6,377	6,170	5,126	5,263	
Building.....	1,828	1,822	1,903	1,956	2,090	2,308	2,522	2,572	2,619	2,710	2,744	2,242	2,574	
Highway.....	1,149	1,144	1,187	1,533	1,923	2,132	2,273	2,397	2,385	2,326	2,140	1,701	1,421	
Railway.....	1,096	1,170	1,110	1,048	1,159	1,209	1,265	1,313	1,245	1,340	1,286	1,183	1,269	
SERVICES.....	1,075	1,117	1,138	1,113	1,166	1,232	1,253	1,274	1,284	1,249	1,297	1,276	1,318	
Hotels and restaurants.....	667	700	690	706	724	786	807	825	827	790	824	836	841	
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	408	417	448	448	441	446	446	448	457	459	473	441	477	
TRADE.....	5,529	5,649	5,820	5,901	5,955	6,128	6,193	6,271	6,408	6,568	6,867	6,946	6,840	
Retail.....	3,695	3,775	3,903	3,969	3,995	4,125	4,165	4,208	4,306	4,441	4,706	4,753	4,567	
Wholesale.....	1,834	1,874	1,917	1,932	1,959	2,004	2,028	2,063	2,102	2,127	2,160	2,194	2,272	
EIGHT GROUPS.....	54,349	55,249	55,932	55,413	54,969	57,192	57,620	58,775	60,327	62,078	64,448	60,730	64,985	
FINANCE.....	2,411	2,521	2,568	2,582	2,595	2,594	2,601	2,681	2,750	2,748	2,755	2,774	2,871	
Banks and trust companies.....	1,187	1,287	1,291	1,296	1,295	1,298	1,303	1,387	1,390	1,389	1,390	1,392	1,475	
Brokerage and stock market.....	112	118	118	118	126	120	118	115	118	115	118	129	134	
Insurance.....	1,112	1,116	1,159	1,169	1,174	1,178	1,180	1,179	1,242	1,244	1,247	1,252	1,263	

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—

Month	Manufacturing									
	Heavy Electrical Apparatus	Steel Shipbuilding and Repairing	Iron and Steel Fabrication n.e.s.	Tool Manufacturing	Foundry and Machine Shop Products	Preparation of Non-ferrous Metallic Ores	Aluminum and its Products	Copper, Lead, Tin and Zinc Mfg.	Petroleum and its Products	Miscellaneous and Manufactured Products
1945										
July...	46.2	45.9	46.1	45.4	45.8	46.7	44.9	45.4	42.4	41.7
Aug...	45.7	46.2	46.2	45.1	46.2	46.8	44.3	44.1	43.1	42.2
Sept...	45.2	43.0	47.0	43.4	45.1	46.0	43.5	44.7	43.6	42.7
Oct....	43.3	45.6	45.3	44.3	45.8	45.7	44.8	44.0	43.2	42.4
Nov...	45.0	45.9	45.9	44.6	45.7	45.6	44.9	44.6	42.9	43.1
Dec...	43.6	44.5	45.5	44.3	45.8	44.6	44.8	43.7	42.8	43.6
1946										
Jan....	42.6	36.4	34.8	34.8	36.4	41.7	41.6	35.5	41.2	37.2
Feb...	42.0	43.9	44.1	43.8	44.7	45.2	45.3	43.4	42.3	42.6
Mar...	44.6	44.0	41.9	43.9	44.5	45.8	44.6	43.4	42.3	42.5
April..	44.0	44.5	43.8	44.3	45.2	45.7	44.9	43.1	42.2	42.9
May...	44.2	42.4	42.1	43.6	43.0	44.7	44.4	42.3	41.4	40.8
June...	42.4	41.3	41.4	41.9	40.7	45.0	43.5	40.2	39.5	40.4
July...	42.5	42.2	40.7	43.4	42.7	44.7	43.5	41.8	40.3	41.2
Aug....	44.9	43.9	42.9	42.5	43.9	45.1	44.3	42.2	39.0	41.1
Sept...	43.7	42.3	42.7	44.7	42.0	44.9	43.8	42.6	38.8	41.0
Oct....	42.4	43.6	42.7	44.7	44.0	44.8	44.5	42.9	39.3	41.3
Nov...	39.8	44.0	42.8	44.4	43.0	43.8	44.2	42.3	39.7	41.7
Dec...	41.8	41.8	43.3	45.3	44.2	43.6	45.0	43.2	40.6	42.1
1947										
Jan....	42.0	35.1	36.9	37.3	36.6	40.3	43.0	37.8	39.6	36.2
Feb...	39.7	41.8	42.3	44.8	43.7	43.9	44.8	43.6	40.3	41.6

Month	Mining				Local Transportation	Building Construction	Highway Construction	Services		
	Total	Coal	Metallic Ores	Non-metallic Minerals (except coal)				Totals	Hotels and Restaurants	Personal (chiefly laundries)
1945										
July...	44.6	42.4	46.1	45.9	46.9	40.9	36.5	44.0	45.1	41.9
Aug....	44.3	41.1	45.7	47.9	47.4	41.6	37.7	44.1	45.0	41.8
Sept...	43.0	39.2	45.0	46.9	47.2	41.3	38.0	44.0	45.1	41.8
Oct....	44.1	40.5	46.3	46.6	46.3	41.3	37.1	44.0	45.3	41.4
Nov...	44.0	39.9	46.4	46.9	47.2	41.2	36.2	43.8	44.9	41.7
Dec...	44.3	41.9	45.5	46.5	47.4	41.0	33.7	43.8	44.8	41.8
1946										
Jan....	40.5	38.9	41.1	43.1	45.1	32.5	35.2	41.6	44.3	36.5
Feb....	44.6	42.2	46.3	46.1	46.7	38.8	39.6	43.3	44.6	40.7
Mar...	44.5	42.3	45.9	45.8	47.2	39.8	40.5	44.2	45.7	41.3
April..	44.3	41.5	46.0	45.9	46.4	40.2	38.8	43.9	44.7	42.4
May...	42.6	39.1	45.0	44.3	46.0	38.7	36.0	44.2	45.4	42.1
June...	43.3	39.4	45.6	45.4	45.7	37.4	35.7	42.5	43.9	40.0
July...	43.5	40.0	45.8	44.9	46.5	38.3	38.5	43.5	44.7	41.0
Aug....	42.9	38.9	45.4	45.1	46.5	40.4	38.5	43.3	44.3	41.2
Sept...	42.9	40.0	44.3	45.4	46.3	39.5	37.9	43.5	44.7	41.2
Oct....	43.7	40.9	45.5	45.3	46.6	40.1	38.2	42.7	43.5	41.2
Nov...	43.2	39.6	45.3	45.7	46.2	39.7	37.2	43.1	43.9	41.6
Dec...	42.3	39.2	44.5	43.6	46.3	39.5	35.6	43.0	43.6	41.8
1947										
Jan....	34.9	26.8	39.4	39.7	44.8	32.9	37.3	40.9	43.0	37.2
Feb...	43.3	40.1	45.6	44.0	46.8	38.9	43.5	42.6	43.6	41.0

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—Continued

Month	Manufacturing								
	Pulp and Paper Products				Rubber Products	Textile Products			
	Total	Pulp and Paper	Paper Products	Printing and Publishing		Total	Thread, Yarn and Cloth		
							Total	Cotton Yarn and Cloth	Woollen Yarn and Cloth
1945									
Aug....	46.3	50.8	42.4	41.0	43.5	41.9	45.7	45.6	45.8
Sept....	46.7	50.6	43.1	41.9	45.4	42.4	46.3	46.1	46.0
Oct....	47.2	51.3	43.9	42.2	45.4	43.3	46.9	46.5	46.9
Nov...	47.2	50.9	44.5	42.5	44.1	43.2	47.0	47.1	46.9
Dec....	46.8	50.0	44.5	43.0	44.9	43.6	47.3	47.4	46.9
1946									
Jan.....	42.4	46.3	37.4	39.1	36.0	36.3	40.4	42.5	38.9
Feb....	46.5	50.3	44.0	41.9	43.5	42.9	46.3	46.4	44.7
Mar....	46.5	50.1	44.0	42.1	44.1	43.3	46.6	47.0	45.3
April...	46.8	50.3	44.3	42.5	44.5	43.6	46.5	47.0	45.2
May...	45.4	48.9	43.2	40.8	43.2	41.7	45.2	45.7	43.7
June....	44.8	49.0	42.1	39.2	42.0	40.2	44.0	45.7	41.8
July....	45.6	49.3	42.8	40.8	38.2	40.0	43.2	44.7	42.3
Aug....	46.2	50.0	43.2	41.3	42.9	41.4	45.0	45.8	43.8
Sept....	45.6	49.2	42.7	41.0	43.9	41.5	44.8	44.6	43.9
Oct.....	46.1	50.0	42.8	41.5	45.3	41.0	44.6	44.3	44.0
Nov....	46.1	50.0	42.9	41.4	36.9	40.8	43.4	44.4	42.3
Dec....	46.2	49.8	43.6	42.0	41.7	41.9	45.0	45.2	43.6
1947									
Jan.....	42.6	46.9	37.4	39.0	35.9	35.6	38.7	40.3	37.2
Feb....	46.0	49.7	43.2	41.4	41.3	41.9	45.1	45.1	43.8

Month	Manufacturing								
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages		Clay, Glass and Stone Products		
	Silk and Artificial Silk Goods	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings		Total	Dis-tilled and Malt Liquors	Total	Glass Products	Stone Products
1945									
June....	47.8	41.7	39.1	43.4	46.0	46.3	45.4	44.7	46.5
July....	43.6	40.3	38.0	38.3	44.1	43.6	45.5	44.4	46.3
Aug....	46.1	41.2	37.7	43.0	45.6	45.3	45.6	44.9	46.5
Sept...	47.5	41.5	38.9	44.1	45.6	45.6	44.5	42.8	46.1
Oct....	48.2	42.6	39.7	44.7	44.3	44.1	46.2	45.5	47.4
Nov...	47.7	42.6	39.5	44.8	45.2	45.0	45.9	45.4	46.0
Dec....	48.0	43.0	39.9	44.4	46.1	46.1	46.0	46.2	46.0
1946									
Jan.....	37.7	36.0	32.2	29.1	43.0	42.5	40.9	40.7	41.3
Feb....	47.9	42.3	39.4	43.8	43.4	43.1	45.4	45.9	44.7
Mar....	47.7	43.0	39.7	40.4	44.3	44.0	45.5	45.8	45.1
April...	47.1	43.6	40.4	40.0	43.4	42.9	45.5	45.7	45.6
May...	46.1	41.1	37.8	41.2	44.0	43.7	45.2	45.3	44.7
June....	43.9	38.9	36.7	40.9	42.7	42.2	44.0	43.6	44.7
July....	42.4	39.7	36.5	37.3	42.9	42.3	43.9	43.4	45.1
Aug....	45.1	40.4	38.4	43.8	43.7	43.1	43.4	42.2	44.7
Sept....	46.4	41.2	37.9	43.7	43.8	43.4	42.8	39.4	44.5
Oct.....	46.7	42.3	35.7	43.1	44.4	44.1	44.1	42.5	45.1
Nov....	43.0	40.3	37.8	41.1	43.4	43.1	44.1	42.4	44.6
Dec....	46.1	41.9	38.3	43.1	43.1	42.7	44.9	44.0	45.1
1947									
Jan.....	36.8	34.2	31.4	26.9	42.0	41.5	40.5	40.1	41.1
Feb....	45.9	41.8	38.4	42.4	43.1	42.6	44.8	44.7	44.4

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH

Month	Manufacturing								
	Total	Durable Manu- factured Goods	Non- durable Manu- factured Goods	Animal Products Edible	Dairy Products	Meat Products	Leather Products	Leather Boots and Shoes	Lumber Products
1945									
July....	44.3	45.0	43.3	44.4	48.5	42.7	42.2	41.7	44.0
Aug....	44.3	44.7	43.7	43.9	49.1	40.6	42.6	42.5	44.7
Sept...	44.1	44.2	44.0	45.3	48.7	43.6	43.3	43.5	44.2
Oct....	44.7	45.0	44.5	45.7	49.5	44.5	43.6	43.8	44.7
Nov...	44.9	45.3	44.6	46.2	48.9	45.2	43.9	44.3	44.5
Dec....	44.8	44.9	44.6	45.4	47.7	44.4	43.8	44.3	44.1
1946									
Jan.....	38.2	37.6	38.8	39.4	46.2	37.2	36.9	37.2	37.3
Feb....	44.1	44.4	43.8	42.2	46.5	41.0	43.0	43.6	43.7
Mar....	44.0	44.2	43.9	42.6	46.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	44.5
April...	44.4	44.6	44.2	43.6	47.6	41.6	43.5	44.1	44.0
May...	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.4	47.7	40.8	42.3	43.1	42.8
June....	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2	46.7	41.1	40.8	41.6	42.5
July....	42.4	42.8	42.1	43.9	48.4	41.2	40.9	41.1	43.2
Aug....	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.8	47.4	40.2	41.8	42.3	43.7
Sept....	42.7	42.6	42.7	42.7	47.1	40.9	41.9	42.2	43.4
Oct.....	42.9	42.8	42.9	42.5	47.4	40.9	42.1	42.8	43.7
Nov....	42.4	42.5	42.3	42.8	46.4	41.9	41.9	42.1	43.3
Dec....	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.1	46.9	42.3	42.5	42.8	42.7
1947									
Jan.....	38.1	38.1	38.2	38.7	46.2	37.5	37.3	37.7	37.5
Feb....	43.1	43.2	43.0	42.2	47.0	40.9	42.3	42.8	42.8

Month	Manufacturing								
	Lumber Products			Musical Instru- ments	Plant Products—Edible				
	Rough and Dressed Lumber	Con- tainers	Furni- ture		Total	Flour and Other Milled Products	Fruit and Vegetable Pre- serving	Bread and Bakery Products	Chocolate and Cocoa Products
1945									
July....	44.3	42.6	43.5	44.4	42.1	46.3	38.9	43.6	39.1
Aug....	45.5	43.0	44.1	48.0	42.6	46.5	41.4	44.1	38.3
Sept...	44.5	43.3	44.1	46.5	42.0	46.9	36.9	44.3	41.6
Oct....	44.8	44.1	44.3	46.5	42.9	47.5	41.5	44.0	41.6
Nov...	44.1	45.2	44.4	46.9	43.7	46.9	41.4	43.9	42.7
Dec....	43.6	44.6	44.5	46.7	43.6	45.8	40.8	44.2	41.7
1946									
Jan.....	37.8	35.3	37.4	38.1	39.8	42.8	31.2	42.3	38.1
Feb....	43.5	43.4	43.4	45.5	43.2	46.2	40.3	43.1	41.3
Mar....	44.8	43.9	43.8	46.8	42.8	47.1	39.1	43.8	40.9
April...	44.3	43.1	43.8	46.7	43.2	46.9	41.0	43.8	41.6
May...	42.8	42.6	42.2	45.0	42.2	44.7	37.9	43.3	40.9
June....	43.5	42.4	41.0	42.6	41.5	43.6	37.9	42.5	40.3
July....	43.5	43.8	42.5	45.0	42.1	46.4	38.2	43.1	40.2
Aug....	44.0	43.9	43.2	45.2	41.5	45.7	37.3	43.5	39.8
Sept....	43.5	43.3	43.5	46.2	40.9	45.4	36.2	43.3	42.6
Oct.....	43.7	43.7	44.1	47.9	42.8	46.1	42.8	42.8	41.0
Nov....	43.4	43.3	43.2	45.6	41.7	45.4	38.9	42.4	41.0
Dec....	42.1	43.4	43.7	45.8	42.4	45.9	40.6	42.8	41.3
1947									
Jan.....	36.9	36.9	37.9	38.8	38.5	42.9	31.0	41.8	34.8
Feb....	42.2	43.1	43.2	43.8	42.4	45.3	41.2	42.8	39.9

VII. Employment—Continued

37. AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN CENTS

Week Preceding	Manu- factur- ing	Non- durable Goods	Durable Goods						
			Total	Lum- ber Pro- ducts	Musi- cal Instru- ments	Clay, Glass and Stone Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Iron and Steel Pro- ducts	Non- ferrous Metal Pro- ducts
June 1.....	70.3	61.4	77.5	60.6	53.9	64.6	70.9	81.9	73.7
July 1.....	70.1	61.2	77.0	60.2	54.5	64.9	70.3	81.6	74.0
Aug. 1.....	69.5	60.7	76.9	59.4	53.9	64.8	70.5	81.6	74.4
Sept. 1.....	69.2	60.9	76.5	60.0	54.4	65.5	70.2	81.5	73.8
Oct. 1.....	67.8	60.4	75.4	60.8	54.3	64.7	70.5	80.3	74.2
Nov. 1.....	67.5	60.6	74.8	61.1	55.3	64.8	70.3	79.6	73.6
Dec. 1.....	67.0	60.6	74.0	61.2	56.4	64.3	69.9	78.5	73.5
Jan. 1, ^a 1946.....	67.9	61.7	74.7	61.9	58.3	64.5	70.7	79.2	74.8
Feb. 1.....	68.1	61.3	75.2	62.2	57.0	64.5	70.1	79.8	73.7
Mar. 1.....	67.9	61.5	74.5	62.4	56.6	64.8	69.8	78.9	73.8
April 1.....	68.4	61.8	75.1	62.2	57.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	74.2
May 1 ^a	68.9	62.4	75.5	62.7	56.9	65.6	70.1	80.3	74.3
June 1.....	69.1	63.3	75.1	57.5	58.5	66.7	70.6	80.0	74.4
July 1.....	70.0	64.1	75.7	64.7	58.1	67.1	71.0	80.0	75.5
Aug. 1.....	70.0	64.4	75.8	65.6	57.9	68.2	69.1	80.3	76.0
Sept. 1.....	70.6	65.1	76.5	66.0	58.2	69.7	70.8	81.1	76.6
Oct. 1.....	71.4	65.7	77.8	67.7	58.7	70.6	73.1	82.2	77.5
Nov. 1.....	72.9	66.7	79.4	68.4	60.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	79.1
Dec. 1.....	74.5	67.6	81.8	68.7	61.2	71.7	78.1	86.9	81.3
Jan. 1, 1947.....	76.2	69.3	83.8	69.5	61.4	73.4	79.9	88.5	82.7
Feb. 1.....	76.3	69.2	83.5	70.0	64.2	73.7	79.8	88.7	81.9

38. AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES AND WAGES, AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS AS REPORTED IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE, AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE GOODS AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN DOLLARS

Week Preceding	Manufacturing ^b		Durable Manufactured Goods		Non-Durable Manu- factured Goods	
	Average Weekly		Average Weekly		Average Weekly	
	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages
June 1.....	32.81	31.14	35.76	34.64	29.48	26.95
July 1.....	32.91	31.05	36.02	34.65	29.33	26.50
Aug.....	32.65	30.79	35.67	34.37	29.33	26.53
Sept.....	32.51	30.52	35.58	33.81	29.60	26.80
Oct. 1.....	32.45	30.31	35.57	33.93	29.61	26.88
Nov. 1.....	32.55	30.31	35.60	33.88	29.84	27.03
Dec. 1.....	32.32	30.02	35.20	33.23	29.83	27.03
Jan. 1, ^a 1946.....	29.49	25.87	31.30	28.01	27.57	23.88
Feb. 1.....	32.29	30.03	35.23	33.39	29.69	26.85
Mar. 1.....	32.29	29.88	34.90	32.93	29.98	27.00
April 1.....	32.69	30.37	35.34	33.49	30.30	27.32
May 1 ^a	32.10	29.63	34.51	32.62	29.89	26.71
June 1.....	31.67	29.02	33.78	31.62	29.81	26.52
July 1.....	32.20	29.68	34.40	32.40	3.21	26.99
Aug. 1.....	32.53	30.10	34.62	32.75	30.68	27.56
Sept. 1.....	32.71	30.15	34.65	32.59	30.82	27.80
Oct. 1.....	33.18	30.63	35.43	33.30	31.08	28.19
Nov. 1.....	33.48	30.91	35.79	33.75	31.26	28.21
Dec. 1.....	34.54	32.18	37.15	35.34	32.07	29.20
Jan. 1, 1947.....	32.48	29.03	34.48	31.65	30.37	26.47
Feb. 1.....	35.29	32.89	37.86	36.07	32.77	29.76

^a The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of Jan. 1, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1, 1945, and May 1, 1946. ^b Exclusive of electric light and power.

Source: Employment Branch. Based on returns received from establishments ordinarily employing 15 persons or more.

VII. Employment—Continued

39. PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Classification	1946											1947	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Nine Groups.....	32.03	32.54	32.59	32.16	31.81	32.34	32.72	32.81	33.25	33.42	34.02	32.77	35.00
MANUFACTURING.....	32.43	32.43	32.82	32.24	31.83	32.36	32.66	32.71	33.18	33.45	34.54	32.40	35.29
Durable goods.....	35.21	34.91	35.34	34.51	33.79	33.40	34.62	34.65	35.43	35.83	37.15	34.42	37.86
Non-durable goods.....	29.64	29.99	30.30	29.89	29.80	30.21	30.68	30.82	31.08	31.17	32.07	30.29	32.77
Animal products—edible.....	31.13	32.04	32.82	31.97	32.06	31.81	31.42	31.47	31.97	32.08	33.70	32.62	34.19
Fur and products.....	29.67	30.15	30.45	28.64	29.59	29.67	30.68	31.33	31.40	32.16	32.78	28.42	31.43
Leather products.....	24.86	25.07	25.51	24.91	24.53	24.86	25.45	25.80	25.99	26.08	26.46	24.20	27.12
Boots and shoes.....	24.20	24.32	24.85	24.11	23.75	23.98	24.82	25.22	25.44	25.35	25.83	23.21	26.18
Lumber and its products.....	28.49	29.23	28.97	28.57	26.88	29.23	30.02	30.01	30.92	31.04	30.86	28.27	31.22
Rough and dressed lumber.....	29.53	30.39	29.87	29.32	26.85	30.25	31.29	31.14	32.15	32.36	31.93	29.42	32.40
Furniture.....	27.29	27.71	27.95	27.63	27.09	27.75	28.02	28.45	29.39	29.30	29.74	26.54	29.88
Plant products—edible.....	28.01	28.07	28.37	28.25	28.20	28.50	27.75	27.12	27.39	28.96	28.97	28.20	29.77
Pulp and paper products.....	34.72	35.04	35.29	34.76	36.32	36.32	37.22	37.29	38.16	38.17	38.50	37.21	39.38
Pulp and paper.....	38.38	38.78	38.89	37.93	38.95	41.26	42.89	42.81	43.98	43.90	44.00	42.61	44.83
Paper products.....	27.62	28.16	28.34	28.25	28.11	28.26	28.74	28.74	29.26	29.82	30.24	27.89	31.46
Printing and publishing.....	34.28	34.32	34.70	34.39	33.80	34.37	34.58	34.73	35.62	35.61	36.24	35.76	37.17
Rubber products.....	32.35	33.12	32.80	32.46	31.28	30.36	32.09	34.01	35.54	31.29	37.64	34.83	38.52
Textile products.....	24.47	24.90	25.33	24.74	24.45	24.46	25.41	25.97	25.65	26.03	26.60	23.58	27.28
Hosiery and knit goods.....	21.53	22.15	22.83	22.41	21.68	21.59	22.69	23.46	23.97	23.46	24.39	21.54	24.99
Garments and personal furnishings.....	24.51	25.13	25.80	24.92	24.50	24.42	25.36	26.08	24.77	26.23	26.35	23.44	26.93
Tobacco.....	24.92	23.91	24.39	25.66	26.09	26.09	26.71	26.99	27.24	26.99	27.39	21.12	27.05
Beverages.....	34.66	35.06	34.58	35.38	34.99	34.96	35.46	35.78	36.55	36.71	37.27	37.01	38.12
Chemicals.....	34.89	34.84	34.94	34.42	34.42	34.39	34.93	35.16	35.69	35.54	36.30	36.13	37.32
Electrical apparatus.....	32.97	33.26	33.66	32.44	32.43	32.81	33.22	33.47	33.76	33.40	35.69	34.38	36.12
Iron and steel products.....	37.37	36.69	37.36	36.42	35.47	36.04	36.12	36.22	37.02	37.59	39.17	36.07	40.10
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	37.18	37.22	37.41	36.65	36.90	37.07	35.58	36.05	36.69	38.46	40.98	37.37	42.49
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	35.76	35.84	35.77	34.53	33.78	35.17	35.13	35.69	36.71	36.73	37.19	33.93	38.51
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	40.04	38.24	39.70	38.66	37.32	37.48	37.40	37.50	38.25	38.78	41.23	39.15	41.84
Automobiles and parts.....	41.87	36.15	41.79	40.18	36.19	38.06	37.86	36.90	36.52	37.09	41.73	39.07	42.98
Steelshipbuilding and repairing.....	38.73	38.45	38.73	36.99	36.09	37.39	37.73	37.06	37.89	39.45	38.85	34.48	39.18
Non-ferrous metal products.....	35.65	35.38	35.58	35.02	34.48	35.55	36.29	35.86	36.54	36.73	37.90	36.37	38.17
Non-metallic mineral products.....	38.31	38.41	38.68	38.35	38.07	38.99	39.33	39.11	39.21	39.43	39.88	40.71	41.62
Electric light and power.....	38.61	38.30	38.88	38.77	38.68	38.75	37.84	37.48	38.11	38.91	39.15	39.34	40.49
LOGGING.....	26.12	29.20	28.69	27.95	24.87	29.24	32.25	31.87	30.54	30.28	29.60	32.07	31.75
MINING.....	39.39	39.67	39.59	38.39	38.77	39.49	38.84	39.12	40.25	40.22	40.12	35.43	41.90
COMMUNICATIONS.....	32.31	32.94	32.52	33.21	32.70	32.37	32.38	32.34	33.07	33.45	33.25	33.65	33.61
Telegraphs.....	31.81	32.85	32.25	33.20	32.53	32.49	33.87	33.28	35.85	35.57	36.63	37.21	36.78
Telephones.....	32.46	32.96	32.58	33.20	32.74	32.33	32.01	32.11	32.39	32.94	32.32	32.82	32.86
TRANSPORTATION.....	39.26	40.82	39.74	39.21	38.66	39.06	39.56	39.86	41.54	41.28	42.88	43.06	43.87
Street railways and cartage.....	34.73	34.93	34.44	34.41	34.44	34.94	34.76	35.15	36.48	36.04	36.55	36.53	37.98
Steam railways.....	43.58	45.90	44.64	44.36	43.03	43.41	44.52	44.91	46.58	46.35	49.07	49.06	49.50
Shipping and stevedoring.....	30.94	32.66	31.78	31.12	32.39	32.99	32.44	32.43	35.48	35.41	36.18	35.63	36.46
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	31.22	32.03	31.45	30.84	30.89	31.22	31.96	32.17	32.18	32.67	32.77	31.00	33.50
Building.....	33.84	34.59	34.58	33.40	32.69	33.40	34.62	34.60	35.66	35.41	35.44	31.16	35.23
Highway.....	29.16	30.04	29.19	27.85	28.89	29.60	29.89	29.95	29.33	29.02	28.79	28.60	30.51
Railway.....	29.60	30.49	29.43	31.26	31.37	30.38	31.08	32.08	31.49	34.12	35.02	33.98	33.82
SERVICES.....	20.39	21.04	20.88	20.97	20.70	20.96	20.83	21.05	21.59	21.95	22.49	22.19	22.75
Hotels and restaurants.....	19.51	20.31	19.78	19.96	19.78	20.15	19.95	20.08	20.73	21.01	21.76	21.90	22.01
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	22.01	22.39	22.84	22.77	22.41	22.55	22.65	23.08	23.33	23.76	24.06	22.74	24.20
TRADE.....	27.92	28.23	28.18	28.24	29.76	28.72	29.10	29.05	29.03	29.13	28.78	28.97	30.37
Retail.....	25.78	26.08	26.01	26.07	26.18	26.64	27.16	27.04	26.82	27.02	26.64	26.75	28.19
Wholesale.....	33.53	33.86	33.94	34.07	34.07	34.21	34.11	34.24	34.90	34.83	34.93	35.34	35.98
EIGHT GROUPS.....	31.94	32.44	32.48	32.06	31.67	32.24	32.64	32.72	33.15	33.33	33.94	32.64	34.94
FINANCE.....	34.27	34.81	34.54	34.69	34.77	34.66	34.65	34.95	35.59	35.52	35.63	35.75	36.40
Banks and trust companies.....	29.72	30.85	30.86	30.85	30.80	30.83	30.91	31.66	31.75	31.73	31.82	31.88	32.85
Brokerage and stock market.....	39.75	39.21	38.08	38.66	40.30	37.72	37.28	36.95	38.41	37.77	40.70	39.78	41.34
Insurance.....	40.25	40.31	39.44	39.79	39.83	39.78	39.67	39.58	40.82	40.72	40.53	40.84	41.06

VIII. Prices

40. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING, 1935-39 = 100

Month	Total	Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Fur- nishings	Mis- cellaneous	Rent	Retail Prices (Com- modities only)
1945								
Aug.....	120.5	136.2	106.5	122.1	119.3	109.5	112.1	127.8
Sept.....	119.9	134.2	106.7	122.2	119.4	109.5	112.1	126.9
Oct.....	119.7	133.3	106.7	122.4	119.4	109.6	112.3	126.5
Nov.....	119.9	134.0	106.6	122.5	119.4	109.6	112.3	126.8
Dec.....	120.1	134.3	107.1	122.5	119.5	109.6	112.3	127.0
1946								
Jan.....	119.9	132.8	107.1	122.6	119.5	110.9	112.3	126.3
Feb.....	119.9	132.5	107.1	122.7	120.1	110.9	112.3	126.2
Mar.....	120.1	133.1	107.2	123.1	120.4	110.9	112.3	126.7
April.....	120.8	135.1	107.2	123.2	120.7	111.0	112.3	127.8
May.....	122.0	137.7	107.2	123.7	122.1	111.5	112.6	129.5
June.....	123.6	142.1	107.2	124.3	122.4	112.1	112.6	132.1
July.....	125.1	144.2	107.2	126.4	125.1	113.7	112.6	134.4
Aug.....	125.6	144.7	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	112.6	135.1
Sept.....	125.5	143.2	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	112.6	135.0
Oct.....	126.8	146.5	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	113.4	136.9
Nov.....	127.1	146.6	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	113.4	137.3
Dec.....	127.1	146.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	113.4	137.2
1947								
Jan.....	127.0	145.5	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	113.4	136.9
Feb.....	127.8	147.0	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	113.4	137.9

41. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS¹
1935-1939 = 100

Month	Canada	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1945										
June.....	178.1	207.1	176.8	189.8	177.0	173.5	178.6	176.7	183.3	183.8
July.....	179.5	210.1	179.6	204.9	183.7	173.9	178.7	176.5	182.9	188.7
Aug.....	178.4	246.5	189.0	224.4	186.8	176.6	172.0	168.4	176.8	191.7
Sept.....	175.7	181.4	180.1	199.8	182.2	176.2	170.4	167.9	174.8	193.4
Oct.....	175.5	188.0	179.1	195.2	183.0	176.2	171.4	166.7	173.9	194.0
Nov.....	176.8	190.3	179.6	201.7	184.6	178.5	172.6	166.8	174.1	195.5
Dec.....	177.9	190.0	180.4	204.9	186.1	178.5	174.7	168.6	175.9	194.8
1946*										
Jan.....	178.9	196.2	183.5	209.5	188.1	180.7	173.8	169.1	175.7	193.6
Feb.....	180.2	202.9	183.5	208.9	188.2	182.4	174.9	169.8	177.4	195.3
Mar.....	180.5	205.5	187.1	216.4	188.1	182.2	175.6	169.7	177.6	196.0
April.....	182.7	210.4	188.5	218.3	190.3	184.5	178.1	171.1	180.6	197.2
May.....	184.7	216.2	193.8	221.8	194.1	187.5	179.3	172.4	181.1	197.2
June.....	186.7	214.4	195.8	232.0	197.4	189.2	181.2	173.3	183.2	200.1
July.....	188.0	217.1	197.2	229.1	199.7	190.4	181.5	173.8	184.0	206.9
Aug.....	187.2	237.1	202.0	224.1	201.2	189.4	180.7	172.8	183.1	179.9
Sept.....	183.7	176.5	184.0	193.1	197.6	187.9	179.5	171.3	182.0	190.0
Oct.....	183.2	166.7	179.5	181.2	200.2	188.3	179.6	171.6	179.3	188.6
Nov.....	183.9	161.5	177.6	179.9	202.0	190.0	180.1	171.9	179.4	189.7
Dec.....	184.6	161.7	175.9	176.0	203.4	189.9	180.7	173.2	180.8	191.8
1947										
Jan.....	184.8	155.0	175.8	178.9	205.9	187.4	183.0	174.0	182.1	191.9

¹Published by the Agricultural Division of the Bureau. *Revised figures.

VIII. Prices

42. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926 = 100

Group	1946											1947	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Wholesale Prices, Total	105.2	105.6	108.2	108.6	109.1	109.5	109.2	109.1	110.8	111.4	111.8	114.2	118.1
COMPONENT MATERIALS—													
Vegetable Products.....	97.2	97.4	97.8	97.7	98.7	99.2	97.8	97.4	97.1	97.4	97.2	97.9	102.3
Animal Products.....	109.2	109.0	112.3	112.9	114.2	115.7	115.4	115.3	119.6	119.8	120.2	122.7	123.0
Textiles.....	92.2	95.5	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.4	98.4	100.3	111.1
Wood Products.....	125.4	125.4	128.4	130.9	131.1	130.5	131.0	131.2	138.3	140.9	143.6	147.8	149.0
Iron and its Products.....	118.2	118.0	127.9	128.1	128.4	128.3	128.5	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	131.4	131.9
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.1	86.9	89.3	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.3	97.1	115.0
Non-Metallics.....	102.4	102.4	103.0	103.0	102.7	102.6	102.6	102.6	103.8	104.0	104.7	105.6	106.3
Chemicals.....	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.7	94.5	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.7	95.3	95.3	98.2	103.8
PURPOSE—Consumers'													
Goods.....	98.1	99.0	100.8	100.8	101.3	102.0	101.5	101.4	103.0	103.2	103.1	104.1	107.2
Food, Beverages.....	103.8	104.1	106.7	106.6	108.1	109.8	108.0	107.5	109.9	110.3	110.1	111.5	111.6
Producers' Goods.....	103.3	103.5	105.1	105.0	106.2	106.0	105.8	105.7	107.3	107.9	108.6	111.3	117.4
Producers' Equipment.....	120.3	120.3	120.8	120.8	120.3	120.3	120.2	120.3	122.6	122.8	123.3	124.3	124.5
Producers' Materials.....	101.4	101.6	103.3	103.2	104.6	104.4	104.2	104.1	105.6	106.2	107.0	109.8	116.6
Building Materials.....	128.4	128.4	134.2	134.2	134.2	133.5	134.8	135.1	136.0	139.4	140.4	148.3	151.5
Manufacturers' Materials.....	96.8	97.1	98.1	98.0	99.6	99.5	99.0	98.9	100.4	100.6	101.3	103.3	110.7
ORIGIN—Raw and partly manu-													
factured.....	106.9	107.0	108.0	108.6	109.7	110.2	108.4	108.1	112.4	113.0	113.2	115.2	119.4
Fully and Chiefly Manufactured.	95.4	95.9	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.8	99.5	99.7	101.2	101.2	101.6	103.7	106.8
Vegetable Origin—													
Raw.....	95.8	96.1	96.6	96.5	97.5	98.0	94.9	94.4	93.9	93.9	93.7	94.1	100.3
Manufactured.....	88.9	90.1	90.6	90.6	90.8	90.9	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.2	92.2	93.9	98.9
Total.....	92.1	92.9	93.4	93.3	93.9	94.2	93.3	93.2	92.9	93.0	92.9	93.5	99.5
Animal Origin—													
Raw.....	111.8	111.7	112.5	113.0	115.5	116.5	115.0	114.5	131.2	131.3	130.1	131.0	131.0
Manufactured.....	95.6	95.6	100.9	100.7	100.3	100.8	100.9	101.3	101.5	101.3	101.9	106.5	108.3
Total.....	102.6	102.6	105.9	106.0	106.9	107.6	107.0	107.0	114.4	114.3	114.1	117.1	118.1
Canadian Farm Products—													
Field.....	100.9	100.9	101.2	101.9	102.0	103.7	100.3	99.4	99.1	99.2	99.5	99.5	100.1
Animal.....	126.0	126.1	126.5	127.7	130.5	130.6	129.3	129.2	135.8	137.1	137.0	138.3	140.1
Total.....	110.3	110.3	110.7	111.5	112.7	113.8	111.1	110.5	112.8	113.4	113.5	114.0	115.1
Marine Origin—													
Raw.....	135.4	131.8	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	121.0
Manufactured.....	136.0	134.1	142.0	142.0	142.0	149.8	157.2	157.2	157.2	157.2	167.9	167.9	167.9
Total.....	135.8	133.5	138.7	138.7	138.7	144.4	149.8	149.8	149.8	149.8	157.6	157.6	155.2
Forest Origin—													
Raw.....	153.0	153.0	158.5	163.9	163.9	162.7	162.7	162.8	164.2	169.6	174.1	184.3	186.7
Manufactured.....	99.7	99.7	100.4	100.4	100.7	100.6	101.4	101.9	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6
Total.....	124.5	124.5	127.5	130.0	130.2	129.5	130.0	130.3	137.2	139.7	141.8	146.6	147.7
Mineral Origin—													
Raw.....	101.6	101.6	102.1	101.7	102.0	102.8	102.9	103.3	104.7	104.9	105.4	108.3	114.6
Manufactured.....	101.1	101.2	105.2	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.4	105.5	105.4	105.4	105.9	108.6	110.3
Total.....	101.3	101.4	103.8	103.7	103.8	104.2	104.3	104.5	105.1	105.2	105.7	108.5	112.2

VIII. Prices—Continued

43. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926 =100 BY COMMODITY GROUPS

Classification	1946											1947	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
COMMODITY GROUPS—													
Fruits.....	117.1	120.0	122.7	131.1	130.4	127.3	125.9	129.2	130.7	132.2	124.7	113.4	116.6
Grains.....	92.4	92.3	92.5	92.7	92.9	92.8	91.9	92.1	92.3	92.6	92.8	92.6	100.6
Flour and milled products.....	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0
Bakery products.....	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	87.4
Rubber and its products.....	75.7	75.7	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	74.8	74.8	77.3	77.3
Sugar and its products.....	120.7	120.7	121.5	121.5	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4
Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices.....	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	137.6	137.6
Vegetables.....	112.2	115.3	118.1	119.3	123.0	135.3	109.1	97.9	89.2	86.8	86.1	89.0	91.8
Fishery products.....	134.5	132.5	138.7	138.7	138.7	144.5	150.9	150.9	150.9	150.9	160.2	160.2	157.1
Furs.....	114.1	108.0	105.1	109.6	109.6	107.0	107.0	98.5	98.5	98.5	91.5	88.3	67.5
Hides and skins.....	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	118.0
Leather, unmanufactured.....	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	131.0
Boots and shoes.....	110.7	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.6	110.6	111.0	113.7	113.7	113.7	117.1	117.1	125.5
Live stock.....	153.7	153.1	156.3	160.5	171.7	165.7	160.1	158.4	156.8	158.2	162.4	171.4	176.2
Meats and poultry.....	115.3	115.3	120.6	120.6	124.5	124.4	121.3	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.7	126.6	127.0
Milk and its products.....	101.3	101.4	105.4	105.0	104.0	105.1	105.3	105.3	118.5	118.8	119.2	119.1	119.2
Eggs.....	84.0	86.1	84.6	86.0	87.2	99.9	102.7	104.8	106.1	107.0	97.9	90.8	86.6
Cotton fabrics.....	82.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	119.3
Miscellaneous fibre products.....	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	92.6	92.6	105.2	107.1
Rayon fabrics.....	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6
Rayon yarns.....	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0
Wool raw.....	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7
Woollen hosiery and knit goods...	108.8	108.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8
Newsprint and wrapping paper....	99.9	99.9	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	101.0	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.7	114.7
Lumber.....	162.5	162.5	170.4	170.4	170.4	168.7	168.7	168.7	170.8	177.3	177.3	189.5	193.0
Pulp.....	131.2	131.2	131.2	149.0	149.0	149.0	149.0	149.2	149.2	151.9	166.8	172.3	172.3
Furniture.....	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.4	107.5	107.5	115.4	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.9	118.0
Pig iron and steel billets.....	104.8	104.8	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5
Rolling mill products.....	125.0	124.6	136.1	136.3	136.3	136.3	135.9	135.9	135.9	135.9	135.9	137.6	137.8
Hardware.....	97.6	98.2	100.8	101.5	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	107.1	110.7
Wire.....	105.5	105.5	122.6	122.6	122.6	122.6	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3
Scrap.....	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3
Brass, copper and products.....	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	87.9	100.2	120.8
Lead and its products.....	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	86.4	131.1
Zinc and its products.....	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.2	59.2	59.2	59.2	75.8	104.8
Clay and allied products.....	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	118.0	124.8	124.8
Coal.....	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	128.1	128.6	129.1	129.1	129.1
Loke.....	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.9	123.9
Manufactured gas.....	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	110.6	100.6	100.6
Glass and its products.....	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4
Petroleum products.....	79.8	79.8	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	82.7	83.2
Salt.....	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6
Cement.....	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	107.6
Building stone.....	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.0	76.1	76.1
Asbestos.....	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	80.2
Inorganic chemicals.....	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.4	87.4	87.6	87.9	87.9
Organic chemicals.....	87.3	87.3	87.3	87.3	90.7	90.7	90.7	90.7	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.6	102.6
Coal tar products.....	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	102.6
Dyeing and tanning materials....	139.3	139.3	139.3	139.3	139.3	137.2	137.2	137.2	137.2	137.2	137.2	137.2	138.4
Explosives.....	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1
Paints, prepared.....	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	82.5	99.1	99.1
Drugs.....	141.9	141.9	141.9	141.9	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2	123.9	123.9	125.7
Fertilizer.....	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.7	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.9	85.9	85.9

VIII. Prices—Concluded

44. PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1946											1947	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—													
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....bush.	·515	·515	·515	·515	·515	·515	·515	·515	·515	·515	·515	·515	·515
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern “	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·375
Flour, First Patent 2-98's													
cotton bags, Toronto.....	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900
Sugar, granulated, Montreal. cwt.	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893
Cattle steers, good, up to													
1,050 lbs., Toronto..... “	12·100	12·120	12·280	12·600	13·890	13·220	12·540	12·350	12·280	12·370	12·610	13·360	13·980
Hogs, B 1 dressed Toronto* “	18·670	17·730	19·350	19·860	20·820	20·900	21·150	20·420	19·870	20·170	20·800	21·710	21·380
Beef hides, packer hides													
native steers..... lbs.	·150	·150	·150	·150	·150	·150	·150	·150	·150	·150	·150	·150	·180
Leather, packer hide crops. “	·480	·480	·480	·480	·480	·480	·480	·480	·480	·480	·480	·480	·565
Box sides, D, Oshawa..... ft.	·240	·240	·240	·240	·240	·240	·240	·240	·240	·240	·240	·240	·282
Butter, creamery, first,													
Montreal..... lb.	·380	·380	·420	·415	·403	·417	·420	·420	·420	·420	·420	·420	·420
Eggs, Grade “A”, Montreal. doz.	·384	·393	·378	·394	·406	·492	·505	·505	·505	·505	·468	·423	·393
Cotton yarns, 10's white,													
single..... “	·293	·303	·313	·348	·348	·348	·348	·348	·348	·348	·348	·348	·608
Wool, eastern bright, ½													
blood..... “	·310	·310	·310	·310	·310	·310	·310	·310	·310	·310	·310	·300	·300
Wool, western range, semi-													
bright, ½ blood..... “	·260	·260	·260	·260	·260	·260	·260	·260	·260	·260	·260	·250	·250
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1... ton	55·000	55·000	55·000	63·800	63·800	63·800	63·800	64·000	64·000	64·000	75·000	75·000	75·000
Pig-iron, foundry, No. 1.... “	25·500	25·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500
Steel, merchant bars, mill. 100 lb.	2·754	2·754	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240
Copper, electrolytic, domes-													
tic, Montreal..... cwt.	11·500	11·500	11·500	11·500	11·500	11·500	11·500	11·500	11·500	11·500	11·500	13·364	16·225
Lead, domestic, Montreal.. “	5·000	5·000	5·000	5·000	5·000	5·000	5·000	5·000	5·000	5·000	5·000	7·047	10·630
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto. lb.	·620	·620	·620	·620	·620	·620	·620	·620	·620	·620	·620	·620	·690
Zinc, domestic, electrolytic. cwt.	5·750	5·750	5·750	5·750	5·750	5·750	5·750	5·750	5·750	5·750	5·750	7·386	10·250
Coal, anthracite, Toronto.. ton	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-													
of-mine..... “	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980
Gasoline, Toronto..... gal.	·195	·195	·195	·195	·195	·195	·195	·195	·195	·195	·195	·200	·200
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume.net ton	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000

* Dressed weight grading.

45. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES, 1935-39=100

Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (100).....	121·8	119·2	125·1	124·4	123·3	119·1	116·9	104·4	101·8	102·5	106·4	106·2	109·4
Industrials, total (74).....	113·8	110·9	117·6	117·7	116·7	112·6	110·4	97·4	95·0	95·3	99·3	99·2	102·4
Machinery and equipment (10)...	172·9	189·2	207·0	205·7	202·1	190·0	187·6	162·7	166·0	173·7	180·2	179·9	184·9
Pulp and paper (8).....	248·5	244·4	277·3	278·3	282·5	266·1	268·6	229·4	233·3	235·1	250·0	253·7	264·3
Milling (4).....	132·1	130·6	141·4	140·8	141·7	140·0	139·4	122·6	123·0	122·7	123·9	124·9	125·3
Oils (4).....	84·8	81·6	84·6	74·7	73·1	71·8	70·8	64·9	63·2	63·1	63·6	63·0	68·6
Textiles and clothing (9).....	187·8	186·8	200·2	208·3	210·3	206·4	207·9	190·5	182·1	180·7	181·8	182·9	190·6
Food and allied products (13)....	130·3	129·0	134·6	136·6	136·4	134·0	129·9	123·7	122·8	121·0	123·3	124·0	129·8
Beverages (8).....	334·0	327·8	353·8	410·6	410·3	430·2	430·5	349·2	330·9	314·3	317·1	303·5	302·5
Building materials (16).....	150·5	148·6	160·6	164·0	167·0	157·3	154·1	137·1	133·9	134·9	138·4	142·0	145·3
Industrial mines (2).....	106·9	100·4	106·0	109·8	108·5	100·1	96·1	84·5	81·6	83·6	92·1	93·3	93·6
Utilities, total (18).....	146·0	142·4	145·4	140·7	138·4	132·2	130·3	118·8	114·1	115·2	118·3	117·7	121·8
Transportation (2).....	249·7	229·6	233·8	224·1	234·0	206·9	197·5	164·8	150·8	145·6	148·7	149·6	162·6
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	122·2	126·5	128·2	134·1	135·6	132·0	131·5	124·0	114·8	114·7	118·9	121·0	121·9
Power and traction (14).....	122·7	121·7	124·8	117·8	110·0	109·8	109·9	103·7	103·8	107·5	110·3	108·1	110·4
Banks (8).....	126·8	129·2	133·6	134·2	135·0	135·3	132·3	124·1	124·7	129·8	133·5	133·1	133·4
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (27).....	116·9	108·4	110·0	107·0	104·0	93·4	89·7	81·6	80·3	83·3	83·7	86·6	88·8
Gold (23).....	111·6	101·3	99·8	94·2	92·0	81·7	77·6	71·1	70·1	73·1	70·9	74·1	75·7
Base metals (4).....	124·8	119·9	127·9	130·4	125·7	114·9	112·1	101·0	98·9	101·9	107·6	109·8	113·3
PREFERRED STOCKS.....	154·1	154·5	157·8	159·7	161·6	157·5	157·9	151·4	153·6	154·7	153·5	157·5	158·5
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—													
Treasury Bill yields.....	0·363	0·362	0·373	0·385	0·393	0·403	0·402	0·402	0·395	0·396	0·396	0·399	0·399
Dominion of Canada yields.....	2·59	2·60	2·60	2·63	2·60	2·63	2·61	2·62	2·62	2·62	2·62	2·61	2·61
Index of.....	85·9	83·8	84·3	85·1	84·9	85·1	85·0	84·9	85·0	85·0	85·0	84·9	84·7
Capitalized yields.....	116·4	119·3	118·6	117·5	117·8	117·5	117·6	117·8	117·6	117·6	117·6	117·8	118·1

IX. Finance

46. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1947

Item	Feb. 19	Feb. 26	Feb. 28	March 5	March 12	March 19
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367
3. Notes in circulation.....	1,135,639,476	1,134,978,790	1,137,884,144	1,145,062,051	1,146,818,243	1,149,309,634
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government....	293,033,111	250,224,267	215,689,795	169,994,419	111,321,218	143,640,903
(b) Provincial Governments....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	496,354,367	571,402,921	493,608,445	534,476,640	530,384,065	512,977,045
(d) Other.....	39,564,232	50,314,823	75,299,857	74,290,555	83,269,705	85,808,023
Total.....	828,951,711	871,942,011	784,598,097	778,761,614	724,974,988	742,425,972
5. Liabilities, Sterling, U.S.A. currency.....	958,496	958,496	958,496	958,496	958,496	958,496
6. All other liabilities.....	16,571,174	6,370,194	21,274,654	10,544,276	24,050,477	10,721,163
Total.....	1,997,171,223	2,029,299,857	1,959,765,758	1,950,376,804	1,911,852,571	1,918,465,632
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars....	958,496	958,496	958,496	958,496	958,496	958,496
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	958,496	958,496	958,496	958,496	958,496	958,496
2. Subsidiary coin.....	389,651	392,970	397,924	384,425	373,188	368,218
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....						
(b) Provincial Governments....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Banks.....						
Total.....						
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities ..	1,218,795,245	1,256,193,350	1,172,322,430	1,132,880,940	1,121,558,273	1,117,247,429
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	729,834,602	735,928,532	738,901,353	745,149,688	747,242,032	752,532,575
(c) Other securities.....	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000
Total.....	1,963,629,847	2,007,121,882	1,926,223,784	1,893,030,628	1,883,800,305	1,884,780,004
7. Bank Premises.....	2,441,251	2,441,636	2,441,636	2,441,591	2,441,499	2,444,097
8. All other assets.....	29,751,978	18,384,873	29,743,918	53,561,664	24,279,084	29,914,818
Total.....	1,997,171,223	2,029,299,857	1,959,765,758	1,950,376,804	1,911,852,571	1,918,465,632

47. MONEY SUPPLY

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1946												1947
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Money Supply (M+M₁).....	7059.1	7126.4	7084.2	7189.8	7105.5	6974.6	7097.3	7120.6	7233.0	7415.8	7612.8	7501.8	7545.4
CIRCULATING MEDIA—													
Bank Notes in Circulation—													
Bank of Canada.....	1088.1	1086.7	1102.2	1114.4	1109.5	1114.0	1117.9	1127.4	1147.5	1156.9	1161.1	1186.2	1138.6
Chartered Banks.....	25.2	24.8	24.5	24.1	23.7	23.3	22.9	22.5	22.2	21.8	21.7	21.4	21.1
Notes in hands of public.....	966.1	976.9	1002.0	984.0	995.6	1011.0	988.6	1015.9	1016.1	1029.4	1042.4	1030.8	1016.7
Subsidiary coin in hands of public	61.2	61.5	62.8	62.0	62.7	64.0	62.6	63.9	63.3	63.7	65.1	64.7	63.0
Total Circulating Media in hands of public (M).....	1027.3	1038.4	1064.7	1046.0	1058.4	1075.0	1051.2	1079.8	1079.5	1093.0	1107.5	1095.5	1079.7
DEPOSITS—													
Deposits with Chartered Banks—													
Dominion Government.....	795.5	650.7	517.6	359.6	248.6	114.3	143.0	153.8	120.7	286.7	600.2	365.9	452.0
Provincial Government.....	103.6	105.9	108.1	122.3	120.2	128.1	136.0	124.3	127.2	121.2	119.8	126.0	161.3
Demand.....	1948.5	1995.4	1985.3	2178.5	2207.0	2150.3	2197.1	2148.2	2265.3	2315.7	2181.8	2290.8	2086.6
Notice.....	2962.9	3078.0	3170.2	3237.5	3305.7	3363.5	3410.9	3465.7	3524.1	3476.7	3460.1	3469.3	3532.8
Total.....	5810.5	5829.9	5781.2	5897.9	5881.5	5756.1	5886.9	5892.1	6037.4	6200.9	6362.0	6252.0	6232.7
Deposits with Bank of Canada—													
Dominion Government.....	187.2	201.7	149.2	183.3	87.1	57.9	69.1	69.1	27.4	36.6	63.9	60.5	150.1
Other.....	34.2	56.4	89.1	62.7	78.4	85.6	90.1	79.7	87.8	85.2	79.4	93.8	82.9
Total.....	221.4	258.1	238.3	246.0	165.6	143.4	159.2	148.7	115.2	121.9	143.3	154.3	233.0
Total Deposits (M ₁).....	6031.8	6088.0	6019.5	6143.9	6047.1	5899.6	6046.1	6040.8	6152.5	6322.7	6505.3	6406.3	6465.7

IX. Finance—Continued

48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS AT END OF MONTH

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1946												1947
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Assets—													
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—													
Notes of Bank of Canada....	147.19	134.64	124.72	154.48	137.53	126.30	152.10	134.04	153.58	149.30	140.36	176.86	143.0
Deposits with Bank of Canada.....	505.88	522.92	515.12	555.80	493.36	500.48	532.48	521.12	511.34	538.56	579.51	565.47	533.3
Totals.....	653.07	657.56	639.85	710.28	630.89	626.78	684.58	655.17	664.92	687.86	719.88	742.33	676.3
SUNDRY ASSETS—													
Gold and coin.....	15.08	14.65	13.21	13.96	13.56	12.45	14.00	12.73	13.69	13.83	12.73	13.38	15.3
Foreign currency.....	96.96	97.46	87.19	87.66	94.50	101.68	90.85	95.66	97.07	96.39	96.22	92.90	96.4
Notes and Cheques on other banks.....	211.26	248.54	207.26	255.64	280.39	230.03	239.39	204.08	286.61	282.82	243.26	328.43	257.4
Balances at other Banks—													
United Kingdom banks...	30.61	31.88	31.90	32.99	28.96	27.93	24.76	24.31	27.75	25.79	25.69	29.39	32.8
Other foreign banks.....	185.01	178.30	191.55	206.05	194.44	193.93	161.98	164.08	151.02	158.08	163.70	162.34	144.9
Canadian Chartered banks	2.31	2.55	2.17	2.20	2.66	2.35	2.49	2.43	2.68	2.15	4.19	2.35	2.3
SECURITIES—													
Dom.-Prov. Government....	3,647.5	3,644.9	3,699.1	3,708.7	3,726.7	3,681.9	3,738.5	3,765.1	3,792.4	3,864.5	3,915.6	3,633.7	3,710.
Canadian municipal.....	91.76	96.30	98.15	98.82	95.40	96.27	98.96	102.21	131.04	135.65	112.41	115.46	134.7
Foreign public.....	244.22	257.57	251.21	277.31	303.72	318.44	283.61	275.98	273.55	280.04	270.36	275.53	277.5
Other.....	116.27	120.70	148.26	157.86	178.29	177.87	176.37	192.60	178.37	190.61	197.22	207.19	246.6
Totals.....	4,099.7	4,119.4	4,196.7	4,242.7	4,304.1	4,274.5	4,297.5	4,335.9	4,375.3	4,470.8	4,495.6	4,231.8	4,369.
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—													
In Canada.....	209.54	199.78	147.65	151.82	124.51	115.20	96.22	98.31	90.69	97.29	116.86	135.48	134.3
Elsewhere.....	101.89	109.67	105.96	106.07	89.57	74.41	68.48	77.31	85.61	79.69	70.48	77.10	85.2
CURRENT LOANS—													
In Canada—													
Prov. Governments.....	19.47	19.22	17.59	16.74	19.43	9.43	5.91	6.27	13.91	12.12	18.58	28.63	6.2
Municipalities, etc.....	19.77	24.03	30.89	29.46	27.02	30.86	34.35	33.41	34.23	27.16	26.98	24.80	26.9
Other.....	1173.88	1151.10	1132.75	1113.80	1140.36	1147.72	1190.15	1209.71	1235.81	1301.65	1430.54	1453.80	1448.
Elsewhere than in Canada..	144.62	147.21	149.05	151.87	150.17	154.10	142.34	148.42	159.93	164.53	167.55	177.95	180.6
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans.....	1.06	0.96	0.97	0.91	0.93	0.95	0.96	0.92	0.94	0.95	0.92	0.94	0.9
Bank premises.....	63.79	63.88	63.94	64.35	64.80	64.97	65.16	65.52	65.78	64.22	63.78	64.22	64.6
Other real estate.....	1.89	1.90	1.89	1.86	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.69	1.69	1.32	0.86	0.85	0.8
Mortgages.....	1.89	1.85	1.83	1.79	1.73	1.66	1.60	1.45	1.41	1.51	1.69	1.65	1.6
Loans to controlled companies.....	10.83	10.77	10.73	10.69	10.64	10.59	10.65	10.61	10.57	10.40	10.37	10.31	10.6
Note circulation deposit.....	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.55	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.3
Letters of credit.....	140.66	146.20	153.14	166.38	174.04	180.89	177.10	188.13	182.15	187.63	200.49	212.90	205.1
Other assets.....	4.59	4.78	4.81	4.71	4.78	4.90	4.82	4.79	4.98	5.21	5.32	5.72	5.9
Total Assets.....	7,189.6	7,233.4	7,192.7	7,373.6	7,360.9	7,269.8	7,316.6	7,342.2	7,508.1	7,692.7	7,877.0	7,798.6	7,767.
Liabilities—													
Notes in circulation.....	25.22	24.84	24.46	24.10	23.68	23.30	22.89	22.51	22.15	21.78	21.71	21.42	21.1
Deposit Liabilities—													
Government Deposits—													
Dominion.....	795.52	650.74	517.59	359.56	248.63	114.30	142.95	153.83	120.70	286.65	600.17	365.93	451.9
Provincial.....	103.55	105.86	108.14	122.32	120.18	128.07	135.99	124.32	127.21	121.83	119.84	125.97	161.3
Public Deposits—													
Demand in Canada.....	1,948.5	1,995.4	1,985.3	2,178.5	2,207.0	2,150.3	2,197.1	2,148.2	2,265.3	2,315.7	2,181.8	2,290.8	2,086.1
Time in Canada.....	2,962.9	3,078.0	3,170.2	3,237.5	3,305.7	3,363.4	3,410.9	3,465.7	3,524.1	3,476.7	3,460.1	3,469.3	3,532.1
Foreign.....	729.08	734.50	738.92	772.14	770.69	766.11	697.43	704.07	710.12	714.96	700.88	716.03	734.0
Deposits of other Banks—													
Canadian chartered banks	17.26	23.23	15.67	20.01	18.26	17.00	19.58	15.44	21.88	20.58	18.44	24.71	22.2
United Kingdom banks...	29.72	30.99	30.80	32.04	31.90	31.71	30.73	33.33	35.16	31.48	31.09	32.75	25.5
Other banks.....	79.07	83.19	84.42	91.66	84.51	105.33	103.62	104.31	107.23	105.82	100.88	103.78	103.4
Total Deposit Liabilities....	6,665.6	6,701.8	6,651.0	6,813.7	6,786.9	6,676.8	6,738.2	6,749.3	6,911.7	7,073.7	7,213.3	7,129.3	7,118.0
of which: Canadian currency.....	5,807.2	5,834.9	5,786.4	5,911.4	5,893.0	5,779.5	5,930.8	5,935.0	6,091.9	6,245.2	6,403.3	6,294.8	6,270.7
Other Liabilities—													
Bills payable.....	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Letters of Credit.....	140.66	146.20	153.14	166.38	174.04	180.89	177.10	188.13	182.15	187.63	200.49	212.90	205.1
Other.....	2.88	3.26	2.93	2.88	4.36	3.91	3.83	4.16	3.76	5.38	5.15	3.58	2.2
Liabilities to Shareholders													
Dividends.....	2.86	1.88	1.48	3.12	1.88	1.48	3.12	1.90	1.50	3.79	2.57	2.04	3.1
Reserve.....	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	151.75	176.75	176.75	176.5
Capital paid up.....	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.5
Total Liabilities.....	7,173.0	7,216.8	7,176.2	7,357.0	7,344.4	7,253.3	7,300.0	7,325.6	7,491.5	7,677.1	7,866.58	7,788.21	7,757.8
Daily Average Data—													
Canadian currency deposits.	5,814.7	5,733.5	5,764.9	5,781.0	5,795.3	5,788.7	5,840.9	5,897.6	5,973.3	6,099.7	6,298.1	6,198.5	6,184.8
Canadian cash reserve.....	676.8	653.3	639.4	663.0	683.1	656.6	663.7	681.5	659.4	677.4	718.1	696.5	711.3
Total public note circulation*	961.7	964.8	978.0	984.9	979.1	982.5	986.8	992.1	1,005.5	1,014.5	1,014.4	1,030.0	999.7
Daily Average Ratio:													
Cash to Deposits.....	11.6	11.4	11.1	11.5	11.8	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.0	11.1	11.4	11.4	11.4

*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

IX. Finance—Continued

48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—Concluded

Index Number— (1935-39=100)	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Canadian deposits (daily average)...	249.7	246.2	247.5	248.2	248.8	248.5	250.8	253.2	256.5	261.9	270.4	266.1	265.5
Canadian cash re- serve (daily aver- age).....	281.3	271.5	265.8	275.6	283.9	272.9	275.9	283.2	274.1	281.5	298.5	289.5	295.6
Current loans in Canada.....	150.5	147.6	145.2	142.8	146.2	147.2	152.6	155.1	158.4	166.9	183.4	186.4	185.7
Total securities.....	302.3	303.7	309.4	312.8	317.3	315.2	316.9	319.7	322.6	329.6	331.5	312.0	322.1
Total public note cir- culation*.....	495.0	496.6	503.3	506.9	503.9	505.7	507.9	510.6	517.5	522.1	522.1	530.1	514.5

*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

49. CHEQUES CASHED IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1946												1947	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Cheques Cashed—														
MARITIME PROVINCES														
Halifax.....	55.8	62.6	59.5	113.0	76.6	80.5	67.6	60.5	80.1	76.0	72.3	70.2	59.8	
Moncton.....	19.6	21.7	21.0	24.2	22.4	22.7	24.0	20.7	25.6	27.2	27.0	24.2	20.4	
Saint John.....	31.4	39.3	37.3	38.8	39.9	40.0	36.8	34.4	38.8	43.4	40.3	41.7	36.9	
Totals.....	106.8	123.7	117.8	176.0	138.9	143.2	128.4	115.7	144.4	146.6	139.6	136.1	117.1	
QUEBEC—														
Montreal.....	1,447.4	1,502.8	1,465.5	1,730.4	1,640.9	1,594.9	1,382.6	1,675.9	1,706.3	1,651.5	1,516.7	1883.3	1630.2	
Quebec.....	147.5	120.6	129.0	137.4	143.3	184.7	124.5	135.1	156.9	153.1	162.2	141.9	124.4	
Sherbrooke.....	12.6	14.9	15.8	16.9	17.0	17.6	18.3	16.6	18.5	17.8	18.7	15.4	15.0	
Totals.....	1,607.6	1,638.3	1,610.4	1,884.7	1,801.2	1,797.2	1,525.4	1,827.6	1,881.7	1,822.5	1,697.6	2040.6	1769.7	
ONTARIO—														
Brantford.....	19.4	21.3	22.6	24.5	21.9	22.9	23.2	21.4	25.6	23.5	23.0	23.2	21.8	
Chatham.....	15.1	13.6	12.4	15.0	14.2	15.1	13.2	14.4	15.5	18.7	21.7	19.3	20.7	
Fort William.....	12.9	14.2	13.3	14.6	14.2	16.4	16.5	16.9	17.4	15.9	19.6	15.2	14.3	
Hamilton.....	104.8	106.1	110.8	125.3	114.0	120.3	111.4	117.2	129.6	146.9	138.7	133.0	115.3	
Kingston.....	13.5	16.8	16.6	17.4	15.2	16.3	15.4	17.0	18.5	20.2	20.9	18.4	13.9	
Kitchener.....	30.0	27.6	27.7	33.3	30.7	31.2	24.4	25.3	31.0	35.9	33.2	34.1	34.1	
London.....	59.7	72.6	71.7	74.4	84.0	71.0	71.8	64.3	72.0	80.3	74.6	81.0	70.4	
Ottawa.....	312.8	613.9	657.2	411.3	318.5	285.4	240.1	545.3	498.5	336.5	496.9	243.8	389.1	
Peterborough.....	14.0	14.1	16.6	17.4	17.0	16.7	15.5	16.2	18.2	18.6	19.2	17.0	16.0	
St. Catharines.....	17.3	18.7	19.6	21.4	21.5	21.6	21.0	20.9	23.4	27.1	23.0	22.6	23.5	
Sarnia.....	15.9	18.5	16.7	18.5	21.8	20.0	23.2	22.4	21.8	20.5	25.4	22.2	18.4	
Sudbury.....	10.1	11.4	11.5	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0	14.9	14.9	14.7	13.4	12.5	
Toronto.....	1,837.7	1,651.2	1,648.1	1,671.9	1,677.2	1,643.3	1,337.7	1,545.8	1,589.6	1,704.1	1,649.1	1875.2	1713.7	
Windsor.....	68.3	73.8	76.9	85.8	81.6	77.0	93.7	74.7	75.9	78.5	82.4	78.0	75.7	
Totals.....	2,531.4	2,673.9	2,721.8	2,543.9	2,444.8	2,361.1	2,020.1	2,515.0	2,552.0	2,541.6	2,642.3	2596.4	2539.2	
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—														
Brandon.....	6.3	6.8	7.8	8.9	7.7	13.0	8.0	8.5	10.3	10.0	8.8	7.3	6.0	
Calgary.....	112.6	113.6	111.3	124.6	123.5	143.7	125.3	125.8	171.9	174.2	145.1	140.2	112.6	
Edmonton.....	88.8	137.0	93.4	99.8	73.2	99.4	107.3	101.8	102.1	108.4	107.8	96.7	90.4	
Lethbridge.....	10.0	11.7	12.2	11.9	11.4	11.2	13.5	13.5	14.6	13.4	13.2	12.4	12.9	
Medicine Hat.....	4.7	5.7	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.5	6.0	7.0	8.6	7.0	6.3	6.3	5.3	
Moose Jaw.....	11.3	15.2	15.9	14.6	14.9	15.4	14.2	17.2	19.6	16.9	15.7	15.3	11.2	
Prince Albert.....	7.3	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.3	9.6	8.4	8.3	10.2	9.4	10.4	9.0	7.7	
Regina.....	49.2	64.3	83.9	80.7	66.7	76.6	71.2	108.8	104.3	112.5	82.2	67.4	52.4	
Saskatoon.....	21.5	29.0	29.7	30.3	28.6	26.3	30.2	29.6	34.0	33.3	31.6	27.9	22.7	
Winnipeg.....	385.1	414.0	492.1	625.9	455.9	430.3	417.5	587.7	751.7	728.5	551.9	534.6	380.1	
Totals.....	696.9	805.6	861.3	1,010.9	795.7	831.9	801.7	1,008.0	1,227.2	1,213.5	972.9	917.1	701.3	
BRITISH COLUMBIA—														
New Westminster...	15.1	17.8	18.2	19.6	21.3	17.9	18.7	18.5	20.3	19.8	20.6	18.6	17.9	
Vancouver.....	328.0	364.6	364.2	379.9	340.7	329.1	321.1	336.2	411.4	398.1	397.4	435.7	364.1	
Victoria.....	50.2	54.3	61.0	100.5	66.7	66.4	51.2	69.5	75.6	69.4	64.8	71.3	87.3	
Totals.....	393.3	436.7	443.4	500.0	428.7	413.4	391.0	424.2	507.2	487.3	482.8	525.6	469.4	
Canada.....	5,335.9	5,678.2	5,754.7	6,115.6	5,609.4	5,546.9	4,866.5	5,890.5	6,312.6	6,211.5	5,935.2	6215.8	5596.7	

V. External Trade—Continued

16. CANADA'S IMPORTS BY CONTINENTS, EXCLUDING GOLD

In Dollars

Month	Europe					Asia
	Total	United Kingdom			Other	
		Total	Returned Canadian Goods	Articles for Army and Navy		
1945						
April.....	13,166,848	11,972,990	2,227	1,110,807	1,193,858	2,313,516
May.....	16,515,437	15,178,790	52,016	4,609,763	1,336,647	5,878,055
June.....	15,528,232	13,842,544	208,047	2,456,365	1,685,688	1,106,070
July.....	12,955,015	11,982,298	47,750	1,715,154	972,717	2,711,075
Aug.....	12,337,847	10,661,079	544,020	1,723,791	1,676,768	2,034,576
Sept.....	11,248,019	9,631,396	2,732,919	1,055,160	1,616,623	4,203,386
Oct.....	14,730,955	12,149,291	3,063,098	1,006,383	2,581,664	3,333,592
Nov.....	18,118,390	14,826,406	8,180,535	2,817,464	3,291,984	3,466,752
Dec.....	16,962,953	14,854,769	3,955,295	474,801	2,108,184	1,990,308
1946						
Jan.....	22,306,309	20,067,619	7,192,669	525,112	2,238,690	6,120,147
Feb.....	15,513,883	12,994,141	7,685,604	160,282	2,519,742	1,510,643
Mar.....	16,944,729	14,434,550	5,419,387	89,928	2,510,179	3,877,055
April.....	24,109,624	21,223,597	9,512,275	224,978	2,886,027	4,800,354
May.....	21,623,067	18,780,128	7,878,760	213,108	2,842,939	3,781,204
June.....	26,205,717	23,394,177	9,437,733	15,490	2,811,540	3,254,662
July.....	28,208,637	21,896,036	9,803,525	20,109	6,312,601	1,225,844
Aug.....	17,379,814	14,512,474	2,295,858	62,332	2,867,340	3,245,916
Sept.....	14,725,249	11,982,896	544,621	70,061	2,742,353	5,623,895
Oct.....	19,404,762	15,625,844	170,395	301,189	3,778,918	5,677,039
Nov.....	20,003,034	14,857,865	58,120	412,737	5,145,169	5,669,826
Dec.....	14,687,396	11,663,893	93,152	194,280	3,023,503	3,135,953
1947						
Jan.....	17,948,796	14,257,265	70,174	444,242	3,691,531	5,702,367

Month	North America			South America	Africa	Oceania
	Total	United States	Other			
1945						
April.....	108,731,854	102,698,286	6,033,568	5,990,484	2,173,173	1,451,232
May.....	110,398,226	104,753,093	5,645,133	4,531,147	2,576,723	3,944,723
June.....	118,944,871	110,715,263	8,229,608	5,892,559	1,021,660	3,986,094
July.....	112,344,966	103,483,402	8,861,564	6,386,511	2,247,549	2,035,799
Aug.....	105,679,270	96,755,696	8,923,574	5,071,668	1,012,783	1,998,036
Sept.....	97,389,078	89,587,918	7,801,160	4,832,004	2,055,437	2,531,533
Oct.....	107,186,670	101,280,697	5,905,973	4,743,599	1,230,357	3,179,298
Nov.....	109,975,247	103,283,097	6,692,150	4,944,875	2,035,382	3,868,831
Dec.....	95,736,709	89,914,335	5,822,374	3,461,646	1,659,623	1,380,434
1946						
Jan.....	103,658,606	97,404,273	6,254,333	4,837,451	1,449,734	1,936,958
Feb.....	92,008,200	86,046,285	5,961,915	3,807,839	1,935,798	2,220,095
Mar.....	108,010,523	100,132,087	7,878,436	4,277,971	2,965,199	3,873,849
April.....	123,404,499	114,759,504	8,644,995	4,574,759	1,934,237	1,941,789
May.....	125,301,234	113,419,954	11,881,280	5,977,511	3,892,261	3,621,275
June.....	115,947,769	106,605,006	9,342,763	8,197,266	1,742,373	2,310,363
July.....	120,872,252	112,486,177	8,386,075	6,685,827	1,556,050	3,066,514
Aug.....	130,381,135	123,122,941	7,258,194	6,735,053	2,120,994	3,361,039
Sept.....	122,916,687	115,765,893	7,150,794	8,718,188	1,252,260	2,859,734
Oct.....	148,490,499	140,448,180	8,042,319	7,473,084	1,382,232	3,965,134
Nov.....	156,900,891	149,473,450	7,427,441	11,659,455	948,555	2,982,199
Dec.....	151,329,891	145,641,104	5,688,787	6,628,462	2,600,066	3,530,883
1947						
Jan.....	141,505,650	136,606,080	4,899,570	6,191,488	1,041,534	1,392,799

INDEX NUMBERS OF PAYROLLS BASED ON JUNE, 1941 AS 100 P.C.

Industries	1946												1947
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
MANUFACTURING.....	121.2	135.4	135.3	138.7	137.1	134.3	138.5	137.5	140.1	143.0	147.5	153.6	141.8
Animal products—edible.....	157.4	158.0	153.5	158.1	157.3	164.1	175.0	179.0	180.2	175.9	184.4	190.5	171.2
Fur and products.....	134.3	140.7	141.8	147.0	141.3	146.4	140.3	150.4	154.5	160.7	171.3	170.8	131.4
Leather and products.....	125.3	144.3	148.7	154.1	150.4	147.8	149.0	152.6	156.2	158.7	160.8	163.9	145.4
Boots and shoes.....	126.0	144.5	147.4	152.3	148.8	146.8	147.8	153.5	156.7	159.4	160.2	163.9	144.3
Lumber and products.....	114.3	129.9	135.8	138.4	139.9	108.4	148.9	161.7	165.6	168.1	165.8	160.4	143.4
Rough and dressed lumber...	100.6	112.9	119.2	121.2	123.9	82.0	135.3	151.5	155.5	157.6	152.5	142.8	129.1
Furniture.....	128.2	144.6	150.8	153.1	150.9	147.1	154.0	159.2	166.4	172.6	175.7	181.7	162.2
Other lumber products.....	145.0	170.4	174.9	179.4	181.1	157.2	187.8	196.5	197.3	197.3	199.0	197.2	172.3
Plant products—edible.....	141.1	148.4	144.2	146.2	145.9	147.1	154.8	164.5	180.2	208.2	191.8	184.8	164.7
Pulp and paper products.....	129.3	140.6	142.5	145.0	144.5	148.1	157.3	163.3	165.2	169.0	169.4	170.1	161.6
Pulp and paper.....	125.0	136.6	138.8	142.0	141.8	150.6	164.0	174.3	176.4	179.1	176.4	174.0	164.4
Paper products.....	141.1	158.8	161.2	161.9	161.2	161.2	166.0	167.9	170.2	177.8	182.6	186.0	167.5
Printing and publishing.....	130.5	139.1	140.5	142.7	142.0	140.1	145.7	147.4	149.0	152.9	155.6	159.5	155.8
Rubber products.....	159.8	188.6	195.4	195.9	192.4	184.5	156.1	111.7	119.2	128.2	160.0	225.1	209.4
Textile products.....	112.0	131.6	135.9	139.3	134.9	132.0	127.0	130.8	137.3	139.2	143.2	148.0	128.7
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	115.9	132.9	136.4	137.3	133.4	131.5	122.0	127.6	134.9	141.2	141.6	148.5	133.1
Cotton yarn and cloth.....	103.8	112.5	116.3	116.7	112.9	113.7	87.9	93.6	104.4	115.4	117.3	118.5	109.1
Woollen yarn and cloth.....	117.1	136.1	140.4	142.8	137.1	130.0	138.4	144.3	149.8	151.0	150.1	161.0	139.9
Artificial silk and silk goods	134.2	169.8	172.3	172.1	170.5	169.0	170.6	174.4	179.7	184.2	180.2	193.5	169.6
Hosiery and knit goods.....	112.4	131.5	136.6	141.0	137.3	132.7	128.2	135.2	142.7	145.9	144.7	153.9	132.2
Garments and personal fur-													
nishings.....	110.2	131.7	137.2	142.6	136.9	134.1	131.6	132.7	139.4	136.1	146.9	149.1	126.8
Other textile products.....	105.1	127.5	130.3	133.8	130.7	126.8	129.1	129.6	132.0	133.4	136.2	137.8	116.9
Tobacco.....	140.6	188.7	173.3	162.3	152.8	155.1	142.9	159.1	170.0	176.4	177.1	194.1	153.8
Beverages.....	157.1	158.1	157.8	159.8	165.4	165.9	171.4	174.0	180.6	186.3	187.6	186.8	184.0
Chemicals and allied products..	117.8	119.7	119.0	120.6	118.6	118.3	120.0	117.1	117.9	118.8	123.2	127.1	125.2
Clay, glass and stone products..	131.7	146.6	147.9	153.4	156.7	158.4	163.1	161.9	157.0	158.9	166.3	177.4	165.4
Electric light and power.....	125.7	127.0	128.3	132.0	134.1	139.7	146.6	148.9	148.7	148.3	147.8	147.7	146.6
Electrical apparatus.....	146.9	161.0	163.5	163.3	162.0	162.6	167.4	145.8	154.5	157.1	175.7	195.2	191.2
Iron and steel products.....	108.8	126.9	123.6	128.5	126.4	123.1	123.1	117.8	117.4	118.9	126.3	133.7	122.3
Crude, rolled and forged pro-													
ducts.....	111.6	128.2	128.4	129.7	127.7	128.2	127.8	88.5	87.4	89.8	126.2	140.4	127.8
Machinery (other than vehi-													
cles).....	103.0	122.8	124.9	126.5	122.2	119.7	125.0	126.0	128.2	133.8	137.2	145.1	133.5
Agricultural implements.....	178.6	199.4	205.0	205.5	202.9	198.6	209.3	220.2	196.7	219.1	220.2	233.8	231.1
Land vehicles and aircraft....	94.7	110.6	104.5	113.3	114.6	111.2	107.8	106.5	106.1	106.4	108.9	117.7	111.7
Automobiles and parts.....	64.9	93.0	77.8	99.4	107.0	99.1	95.3	94.7	91.7	89.5	94.0	109.6	101.5
Steel shipbuilding and repair-													
ing.....	172.4	189.5	175.8	179.0	167.9	161.1	160.5	156.0	148.9	151.6	158.0	152.2	128.5
Heating appliances.....	134.9	147.6	149.9	151.7	145.9	138.7	149.4	151.7	152.3	149.2	155.9	164.7	138.9
Iron and steel fabrication													
(n.e.s.).....	96.8	113.2	111.6	112.6	111.2	110.5	111.8	113.8	118.8	118.8	115.9	135.4	126.4
Foundry and machine shop													
products.....	115.4	139.4	144.4	154.3	147.5	137.9	139.2	140.5	144.1	151.3	152.6	157.7	137.3
Other iron and steel products..	107.0	131.6	131.4	130.8	127.1	122.9	126.6	126.5	129.7	129.5	130.0	132.7	113.5
Non-ferrous metal products.....	112.5	122.2	123.4	127.2	126.4	123.4	128.3	127.8	128.2	129.9	133.1	144.8	140.7
Non-metallic mineral products..	130.2	134.9	135.8	138.0	137.0	141.0	147.3	151.6	153.0	148.2	149.0	153.3	154.6
Miscellaneous.....	164.0	183.0	184.9	188.2	187.0	180.8	185.7	181.0	180.1	178.3	184.8	191.3	181.2
LOGGING.....	299.4	285.0	316.0	276.6	198.7	153.1	184.7	192.8	195.5	234.0	286.7	332.3	372.1
MINING.....	97.7	106.4	108.6	109.0	107.1	109.7	112.3	108.8	109.0	111.0	112.1	113.6	96.6
Coal.....	153.4	165.6	168.2	166.2	152.7	153.3	156.3	150.0	154.4	159.9	100.0	167.2	115.0
Metallic ores.....	73.1	81.3	83.5	84.2	84.5	86.9	88.8	84.1	82.9	84.2	85.6	86.0	82.3
Non-metallic minerals (except													
coal).....	122.2	126.4	126.9	131.8	144.1	151.3	157.7	167.1	166.2	165.3	168.5	159.4	141.5
COMMUNICATIONS.....	156.3	155.6	160.0	162.8	170.1	174.8	179.2	184.9	186.9	189.8	194.2	193.8	196.9
Telegraphs.....	146.3	144.5	148.9	145.4	149.8	150.4	152.6	157.7	156.4	166.2	165.7	169.0	169.5
Telephones.....	159.1	158.5	162.9	167.6	175.7	181.7	186.8	192.7	195.8	196.5	202.5	200.7	204.6
TRANSPORTATION.....	151.2	148.4	153.3	152.3	154.9	151.5	154.9	158.6	161.9	171.0	173.2	180.3	175.8
Street railways.....	157.4	160.6	161.4	160.9	164.1	167.6	171.9	173.8	177.0	187.3	186.7	190.1	187.3
Steam railways.....	157.8	153.7	160.9	157.5	155.2	147.8	149.6	156.4	159.2	165.3	168.1	176.1	177.9
Shipping and stevedoring.....	108.6	99.3	102.2	111.6	134.9	136.2	144.2	137.3	143.6	164.8	168.9	178.7	143.2
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE													
Building.....	97.8	100.1	101.6	104.4	111.3	126.9	138.7	148.4	153.7	153.7	155.5	149.7	124.7
Highway.....	86.7	100.9	100.5	104.8	107.7	115.0	127.1	138.5	141.1	145.4	150.5	149.2	121.5
Railway.....	88.8	82.4	81.7	88.7	109.5	137.3	152.7	162.1	170.6	169.8	161.8	149.8	120.9
SERVICES.....	135.6	127.6	136.2	129.2	122.0	134.9	140.7	147.2	152.8	144.9	156.0	150.8	137.7
Hotels and restaurant.....	148.3	155.8	160.9	163.9	166.0	167.9	176.6	180.3	181.7	183.1	177.4	183.9	178.4
Personals (chiefly laundries)...	163.7	166.5	173.2	170.8	174.6	179.2	193.0	199.4	201.2	201.5	191.0	199.9	199.5
TRADE.....	126.7	140.9	143.7	154.3	154.2	152.0	153.5	153.4	154.1	157.2	158.1	161.2	148.5
Retail.....	140.2	135.0	137.6	141.4	143.2	144.5	148.9	150.1	151.3	154.6	158.6	165.1	166.5
Wholesale.....	141.9	133.3	136.1	140.2	142.6	143.8	148.6	149.4	150.4	154.1	159.1	167.7	169.0
Woolen and silk goods.....	136.8	138.6	141.1	143.8	144.4	146.4	149.8	151.6	153.2	156.1	157.4	159.6	161.3
LIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES.....	127.6	135.5	137.3	139.1	137.6	136.6	141.9	143.1	145.6	149.8	154.4	159.9	150.2

IX. Finance

51. PURCHASES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA FROM OTHER COUNTRIES

In Dollars

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds and De-bentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and De-bentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
1945								
July.....	7,718,136	2,790,169	4,927,967	2,248,729	41,254	21,584	63,155	10,092,858
Aug.....	6,392,230	2,173,758	4,218,472	2,265,400	24,891	54,994	195,060	8,932,575
Sept.....	9,628,315	5,290,448	4,337,867	2,965,632	10,794	28,990	321,881	13,046,840
Oct.....	11,477,374	5,303,805	6,173,569	4,204,773	77,365	374,580	138,510	16,272,602
Nov.....	16,692,380	6,277,769	10,414,611	6,881,738	56,813	63,581	80,725	23,775,237
Dec.....	16,140,256	4,397,658	11,742,598	7,851,422	140	242,628	173,117	24,418,559
1946								
Jan.....	23,656,765	7,048,082	16,608,683	8,620,335	372,141	280,940	300,380	33,230,561
Feb.....	21,013,784	7,763,790	13,242,911	9,583,915	41,060	53,617	186,888	30,879,264
Mar.....	14,215,953	6,552,115	7,659,850	4,063,148	111,916	17,572	400,787	18,809,376
April.....	17,512,862	6,104,024	11,408,773	7,161,678	3,303	203,784	41,106	24,922,733
May.....	13,431,481	3,439,009	9,992,472	5,753,045	100,495	145,458	21,094	19,451,573
June.....	12,702,185	4,433,968	8,264,559	6,084,440	1,510	204,167	119,991	19,116,298
July.....	15,463,147	7,925,989	7,537,158	3,893,176	.....	262,660	107,445	19,753,075
Aug.....	13,711,392	5,520,219	8,140,730	4,276,656	.....	1,564,397	46,512	19,598,957
Sept.....	25,922,900	12,456,477	13,413,233	6,272,228	27,894	133,031	7,425	32,363,478
Oct.....	14,999,446	7,157,421	7,841,996	5,559,125	22,707	75,318	253,148	20,909,744
Nov.....	12,382,183	4,652,647	7,729,536	4,023,670	9,576	94,398	179,619	16,689,452
Dec.....	18,149,449	10,209,045	7,940,357	6,608,670	.....	257,862	214,367	25,480,348

52. SALES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA TO OTHER COUNTRIES

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds and De-bentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and De-bentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
1945								
July.....	27,262,166	23,272,289	3,989,877	4,115,770	9,345	206,319	254,651	31,848,251
Aug.....	23,945,766	20,097,130	3,848,636	4,591,075	181,565	84,949	527,717	29,331,072
Sept.....	12,033,037	7,653,729	4,379,308	7,139,110	119,487	144,007	207,540	19,643,181
Oct.....	17,545,830	10,195,977	7,349,853	10,474,546	32,458	437,795	247,439	28,738,068
Nov.....	29,391,449	17,771,848	11,585,617	12,871,612	91,779	255,875	374,670	42,985,385
Dec.....	23,661,240	9,766,017	13,895,223	11,671,320	12,784	259,294	420,701	36,025,339
1946								
Jan.....	37,107,819	20,093,667	17,011,902	12,820,400	135,449	164,101	689,910	50,917,679
Feb.....	55,604,643	42,867,363	12,735,699	9,624,231	95,171	71,823	392,298	65,788,166
Mar.....	31,867,784	22,238,537	9,628,001	6,779,709	65,029	86,030	242,118	39,040,670
April.....	27,312,570	17,212,482	10,097,679	10,012,723	11,909	189,799	389,210	37,916,211
May.....	20,042,358	7,020,923	13,017,919	9,277,030	268,177	147,011	246,798	29,981,374
June.....	30,294,461	22,138,763	8,153,811	9,518,760	158,189	1,089,525	318,358	41,379,293
July.....	22,876,719	15,464,434	7,412,285	4,975,643	67,423	59,158	38,259	28,017,202
Aug.....	17,324,995	11,782,564	5,542,431	5,337,470	49,041	804,322	170,531	23,686,369
Sept.....	24,636,995	18,965,461	5,671,534	7,125,328	21,634	165,988	72,467	32,023,412
Oct.....	17,230,702	13,795,049	3,435,424	4,546,765	23,151	107,266	778,632	22,687,093
Nov.....	16,879,211	11,159,145	5,717,952	4,614,782	25,111	83,770	94,723	21,697,597
Dec.....	16,890,304	13,184,582	3,703,908	4,884,687	1,065	158,825	693,140	22,653,021

SOURCE.—Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and Other Countries—International Payments Branch.

IX. Finance—Concluded

53. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1946											1947	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Transactions—													
MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND													
MONTREAL CURB MARKET—													
Shares Traded—													
Industrials.....000	1,685	1,058	1,892	1,652	985	1,072	849	1,466	968	885	963	1,069	1,202
Mines.....000	5,077	4,075	3,490	2,501	2,892	2,136	4,234	3,968	2,351	2,705	2,431	3,455	4,119
Value of Listings.....\$000,000	9,492	9,594	9,747	9,836	9,599	9,392	9,358	8,615	8,567	8,717	8,922	9,233	9,271
Brokers' Loans.....\$000	29,467	27,491	24,797	26,041	24,582	19,513	19,366	15,556	18,041	17,171	19,647	17,846	19,013
Loan Ratio.....	0.38	0.35	0.31	0.33	0.31	0.26	0.26	0.23	0.27	0.25	0.28	0.24	0.25
TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Borrowings on collateral.....\$000	37,712	28,873	33,208	33,752	33,946	28,982	28,148	28,150	26,829	27,462	29,951	30,667	32,572
Ratio to quoted values.....	0.49	0.37	0.42	0.42	0.43	0.39	0.38	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.44
Sales.....000	43,604	31,755	40,907	30,957	18,719	24,351	23,864	25,724	21,340	28,523	24,409	33,697	36,921
Values.....\$000	99,886	64,879	75,005	76,560	44,211	48,761	39,933	62,181	39,975	41,876	37,123	50,562	65,144
Market values ¹.....\$000,000	7,711	7,813	7,993	8,066	7,852	7,522	7,457	6,810	6,719	7,048	7,241	7,311	7,403
NEW ISSUES OF BONDS ².....\$000,000	174.2	1232.0	577.5	270.7	237.3	283.8	168.0	650.0	983.0	701.5	224.6	308.2	153.5
INDEX OF DIVIDEND PAYMENTS..	141.4	142.4	143.2	143.1	144.7	146.9	148.2	148.0	147.8	148.2	149.6	151.2	.....
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....\$000	8,464	30,497	29,062	9,564	47,161	29,562	12,398	25,366	26,374	5,879	50,647	33,875	10,806

	1944		1945				1946			
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Bond Issues and Retirements¹										
DOM. GOVT. DIRECT AND GTD.										
New issues.....\$000,000	12.6	1672.6	14.5	1581.5	11.1	2036.4	9.7	7.0	6.4	892.8
Retirements.....	118.7	217.3	7.9	9.5	10.7	104.0	195.0	213.9	10.5	442.5
PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GTD.										
New Issues—new.....	2.5	5.1	2.5	12.6	18.9	2.3	13.2	13.0	15.0	6.1
—refunding.....	25.2	29.1	47.1	.....	29.6	61.0	13.6	17.5	30.0	12.5
Retirements—refunded.....	39.2	22.8	6.8	21.3	38.6	71.1	4.8	13.5	38.0	11.6
—other.....	15.1	14.7	10.8	18.0	16.7	20.8	20.3	15.6	20.8	13.8
CORPORATIONS										
New Issues—new.....	12.2	14.8	7.6	7.7	28.0	30.9	18.1	45.0	21.5	10.4
—refunding.....	4.5	22.2	81.3	12.4	11.1	2.0	97.5	179.9	143.1	41.9
Retirements—refunded.....	18.4	22.2	43.1	45.2	18.8	2.4	28.9	219.4	112.1	98.6
—other.....	21.2	30.7	12.8	37.1	11.6	12.9	37.4	32.4	30.6	19.7

¹ Month end values of all listed stocks.

²Source: A. E. Ames & Co.

³ Totals shown by quarters. Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada.

X. Other Countries

54. INDEXES OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES¹

Jan.–June, 1939 = 100

Country	1946											1947	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Wholesale Prices—													
Canada.....	144	144	148	148	149	149	149	149	151	152	152	156	161
United States.....	141	143	144	145	148	163	169	162	175	183	184	185	189
Argentina.....	216	222	222	225	233	230	228	233	235	234	234	.....	.....
Chile.....	225	228	233	239	245	255	264	273	278	282	281	.....	.....
Mexico.....	219	224	228	231	236	239	242	247	252	256	254	250	247
Peru.....	220	220	222	228	228	230	235	239	243	252	258	261	.....
Venezuela.....	146	141	150	149	150	156	154	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
India.....	253	253	253	255	264	270	271	271	282	290	284	290	289
Iran.....	502	475	441	417	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Palestine.....	346	342	345	343	336	344	353	364	367	348	347	348	.....
Denmark.....	184	186	187	186	187	188	195	196	201	202	202	204	205
Finland.....	545	558	613	605	612	619	624	631	634	634	639	635	640
Norway.....	171	169	171	174	173	175	174	174	174	176	177	175	176
Portugal.....	246	254	250	237	231	225	231	228	223	227	230	232	.....
United Kingdom Board of Trade.	177	177	177	178	178	181	182	182	183	184	185	187	188
Sweden.....	169	168	168	169	178	170	169	166	170	174	176	178	.....
Switzerland.....	201	202	201	201	201	202	203	201	205	206	206	207	.....
Australia.....	139	139	140	140	140	140	138	139	139	142	140	141	.....
New Zealand.....	152	151	153	153	153	153	152	147	147	148	148	.....	.....
Union South Africa.....	159	158	158	162	163	163	164	165	165	164	.....	.....	.....
Egypt.....	.....	336	333	.....	323	325	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Source: United Nations Bulletin.

X. Other Countries—Continued

55. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES¹

Classification	1946												1947
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Production and Related Series—													
Industrial production.1935-39=100	160	152	168	165	159	170	172	176	180	181	182	179	188
Mineral production-1935-39=000	141	141	137	104	116	139	146	143	145	144	136	136	145
Manufacturing production.....1935-9=000	163	154	173	176	167	176	177	182	186	188	191	184	196
Cattle receipts, primary markets.....000	1,961	1,961	1,920	2,145	1,783	1,725	3,121	2,562	1,923	3,650	2,871	2,447	.....
Hog receipts, primary market.000	3,344	2,952	2,211	2,472	2,431	1,352	3,070	1,832	203	2,264	3,221	2,993	.....
Sheep and lambs, receipts.....000	1,663	2,481	1,753	1,984	1,610	2,517	2,286	2,176	2,542	3,656	1,966	1,495	.....
Poultry receipts 5 markets.000 lb.	47,157	31,034	31,348	37,278	34,765	32,865	38,138	43,162	61,131	89,972	72,952	65,114	.....
Newsprint production..000 s. tons	67.8	60.6	65.3	67.1	65.9	61.2	62.7	65.1	61.0	67.2	64.7	62.1	68.6
Consumption ².....000 s. tons	221.1	223.2	267.7	259.0	261.4	259.3	243.1	260.1	268.4	292.3	291.5	294.8	266.4
Pig iron consumption..000 s. tons	.....	3,664	4,374	3,739	2,395	3,623	4,560	4,696	4,571	4,812	4,424	3,992	5,071
Steel ingot production..000 s. tons	3,872	1,393	6,507	5,860	4,072	5,625	6,610	6,887	6,518	6,970	6,410	5,760	7,213
Automobile production—													
Passenger cars.....Number	62,723	47,965	90,045	150,296	152,948	142,313	220,321	241,332	239,412	285,606	251,007	262,076	252,100
Trucks and tractors.... “	54,864	28,660	39,320	81,072	74,650	58,739	93,458	105,516	92,014	109,953	100,552	101,484	102,727
Contracts awarded.....\$000,000	357.5	387.4	697.6	734.9	952.4	807.9	718.0	679.9	619.5	573.2	503.7	457.3	.....
Car loadings.....000 cars	2,884	2,867	3,982	2,605	2,616	4,063	3,407	4,478	3,517	3,680	4,220	3,022	3,168
Electric power production.....mil. kw. hr.	18,403	16,193	17,800	17,477	17,673	17,624	18,620	19,515	18,814	20,222	19,949	20,848	21,636
Tobacco Consumption—													
Cigars.....mn.	469	455	480	484	497	452	439	501	458	538	547	466	510
Cigarettes.....mn.	25,226	23,637	26,401	25,452	29,972	26,360	25,440	28,953	26,865	32,778	27,696	22,695	28,451
Mfd. tobacco and snuff.000 lbs.	20,806	17,776	18,519	20,023	21,223	21,084	20,949	22,733	21,671	25,631	22,728	17,636	20,124
Petroleum production..mn. bbls.	143.4	132.1	136.8	140.2	148.3	146.9	152.6	149.9	143.7	148.3	144.7	146.5	.....
Consumption (to stills).mn. bbls.	140.1	130.2	144.5	139.9	148.6	145.1	150.5	150.6	145.2	146.8	140.5	148.2	.....
Stocks, end of month													
refinable in U.S....mn. bbls.	223.4	227.2	221.4	222.5	221.6	223.1	224.4	224.2	222.4	222.1	226.4	224.5	.....
Gasoline production...000 bbls.	62,126	55,492	61,899	61,160	65,191	64,345	67,445	69,707	66,284	67,305	66,072	69,028	.....
Stocks, end of month..000 bbls.	94,115	96,293	95,186	90,444	85,801	83,726	79,384	78,833	78,848	77,628	79,980	84,534	.....
Cotton consumption.....000 bales	811	747	804	814	872	793	730	856	818	931	877	774	947
Internal Trade—													
All retail stores.....\$000,000	6,695	6,430	7,473	7,707	7,926	7,736	7,621	8,540	8,203	8,911	9,086	10,282	7,870
Chain stores sales....1935-39=100	223.4	225.8	230.8	218.0	217.0	218.6	230.6	254.0	238.3	237.2	254.9	260.6	.....
Departmental stores (adjusted).....1935-39=100	228	254	263	250	256	275	274	290	269	257	272	274	265
External Trade—													
Imports.....\$000,000	394.1	318.8	384.5	406.6	396.7	385.0	432.0	424.0	376.0	399.0	482.0	536.0	533.0
Exports.....\$000,000	779.2	650.1	768.0	740.6	815.3	858.0	808.1	859.0	626.0	529.0	965.0	1080.0	1087.0
Employment—Adjusted—													
Total.....000	37,471	37,016	37,031	38,335	38,663	38,947	39,100	39,690	39,900	40,036	40,315	40,147	.....
Manufacturing.....000	13,236	13,536	13,272	13,848	13,995	14,098	14,173	14,513	14,634	14,761	14,982	15,018	.....
Mining.....000	814	812	801	508	717	811	815	825	822	821	822	816	.....
Construction.....000	1,230	1,385	1,462	1,597	1,708	1,837	1,882	1,953	1,961	1,948	1,810	1,797	.....
Transportation.....000	3,956	3,986	3,989	3,939	3,873	3,878	3,903	3,941	3,915	3,968	3,997	4,002	.....
Trade.....000	7,673	7,692	7,758	7,775	7,763	7,788	7,905	7,962	8,004	7,954	7,966	7,941	.....
Pay Rolls—Manufac-													
turing.....1939=100	229.2	210.5	232.9	249.2	248.1	256.8	261.2	278.2	284.3	286.4	291.8	300.1	.....
Durable goods.....1939=100	243.0	198.7	236.8	267.3	267.2	280.1	287.7	306.9	314.4	318.5	321.6	328.3	.....
Nondurable goods.....1939=100	215.7	221.3	229.2	231.4	229.4	234.0	235.4	250.2	254.6	255.1	262.6	272.4	.....

X. Other Countries—Concluded

55. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES—Concluded

Classification	1946												1947
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Prices—													
Wholesale Prices—1926=100													
Department of Labour.....	107.1	107.7	108.9	110.2	111.0	112.9	124.7	129.1	124.0	134.1	139.6	140.9	141.5
Bond Prices—Dollars													
All issues, New York, S.E.	104.75	105.19	105.29	103.89	104.03	104.21	103.52	103.10	102.15	102.46	102.00	102.64	102.89
U.S. Treasury (taxable).....	104.6	106.0	106.5	106.6	104.8	105.3	104.9	104.1	103.3	103.6	103.7	103.9	104.3
Prices Common Stocks¹													
(402)—													
1935-39=100.....	144.8	143.3	141.8	151.7	154.3	153.2	149.6	146.4	125.4	122.3	120.6	125.5	125.2
Industrials (354).....	147.5	145.8	144.5	155.9	158.8	156.9	153.4	150.4	128.8	125.9	123.8	128.9	128.5
Railways (20).....	164.3	159.8	153.6	156.8	157.2	161.8	153.6	147.1	119.0	110.2	113.3	118.8	114.7
Utilities (28).....	124.0	123.7	122.8	127.5	129.3	130.4	127.7	125.3	109.7	107.2	105.5	109.8	110.7
Cost of living..1935-39=100.....	129.9	129.6	130.2	131.1	131.7	133.3	141.2	144.1	145.9	148.6	152.2	153.3	153.1
Retail Prices—													
Dec. 31, 1930=100.....	113.5	113.5	113.6	113.7	114.5	114.7	115.1	116.0	116.7	117.8	119.0	120.7	122.1
Finance—													
Stock sales, N.Y.—													
Mil. Shares.....	51.5	34.1	25.7	31.4	30.4	21.7	20.6	20.8	43.5	30.4	23.8	29.8	.....
Bond sales, N.Y.—													
Mil. Dollars.....	186.9	129.3	105.0	122.3	94.0	84.0	79.9	78.0	149.3	112.7	95.1	127.6	125.5
Bank debits, N.Y.—													
Mil. Dollars.....	38,819	30,498	35,670	37,208	35,085	34,972	37,357	30,216	31,397	33,913	31,088	41,252	34,305
Outside, 141 centres—													
Mil. Dollars.....	41,975	36,212	43,448	42,122	42,433	43,219	45,054	43,684	43,155	47,670	46,105	52,295	49,060
Income Payments and Expenditures—													
Income Payments—													
Mil. Dollars.....	13,047	12,068	13,199	12,960	12,768	14,478	13,979	13,481	14,317	14,673	14,202	15,952	14,422
Index.....1935-39=100.....	233.5	231.7	234.7	236.4	239.7	240.9	250.6	252.1	246.4	254.5	259.2	261.6	263.6
Expenditures—⁴													
Goods.....\$000,000.....			19,495			22,055			23,050			26,790	
Services.....\$000,000.....			8,637			8,775			9,050			9,325	
Goods, adjusted													
1935-39=100.....			231.5			232.2			248.6			262.3	
Services—													
1935-39=100.....			160.4			164.3			170.1			175.8	

¹ Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business. ² Based on sample of 422 publishers. ³ Courtesy of Standard and Poor's Corporation. ⁴ Quarterly Totals.

56. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1946												1947
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Banking—													
BANK OF ENGLAND¹—													
Private deposits.....£ mn.	276.8	279.8	274.5	306.5	302.8	342.4	313.6	295.4	321.1	316.5	327.5	332.6	346.8
Bank and currency notes.....£ mn.	1231.6	1344.7	1326.3	1348.3	1400.2	1363.9	1870.7	1383.4	1361.8	1362.5	1365.7	1417.0	1371.5
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—													
Deposits.....£ mn.	4,729	4,684	4,749	4,865	4,894	5,045	5,113	5,198	5,302	5,397	5,503	5,685	5,629
Discounts.....£ mn.	361	340	379	433	470	526	522	464	405	472	497	610	624
Advances.....£ mn.	829	838	853	834	848	883	877	896	921	938	955	980	993
Investments.....£ mn.	1,230	1,241	1,246	1,282	1,322	1,382	1,406	1,393	1,393	1,403	1,410	1,427	1,427
Money—													
Day-to-day rate.....p.c.	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63
Three months rate.....p.c.	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52
Wholesale Prices—													
1938=100													
Total.....	169.6	169.4	169.7	170.3	170.8	171.2	174.1	174.3	174.9	175.1	176.5	177.3	.....
Food and tobacco.....	161.9	161.9	162.7	163.0	163.1	162.9	165.5	163.6	162.6	161.7	161.2	160.7	.....
Total industrial materials and manufactures.....													
Basic.....	173.4	173.0	173.0	173.8	174.5	175.4	178.5	179.9	181.5	182.4	184.8	186.4	.....
Intermediate.....	201.7	198.7	198.8	199.3	200.1	202.5	207.4	207.7	209.2	211.3	219.0	233.1	.....
Manufactures.....	181.1	181.7	181.7	182.9	183.2	183.9	187.6	189.5	190.2	191.3	193.2	195.3	.....
Building materials.....	150.2	150.3	150.4	151.2	152.2	152.5	154.7	156.7	159.6	160.1	160.8	161.1	.....
	156.7	157.8	157.8	159.2	161.6	162.4	170.8	171.8	177.1	177.7	177.4	177.4	.....
Employment—													
Number unemployed ².....000	329	356	372	371	375	376	359	364	359	366	367	363	401

¹ Middle of month. ² Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION
BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDED
MARCH 16, 1947.

Administration.—

THE WORK OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS (CKCO Script, February 23, 1947—6.45 p.m.) 7 p., mimeo.

Vital Statistics.—

PRELIMINARY REPORT ON BIRTHS, DEATHS AND MARRIAGES in the first quarter of 1946. 21-3070. (Eng. and French) 5 p., \$1.00 a year.

Agriculture.—

CASH INCOME FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS (1944 to 1946) 7 p.

FARM LAND VALUES. 1 p., 10 cents.

FARM WAGES IN CANADA 1 p., 10 cents.

SALES OF FERTILIZERS IN CANADA DURING THE YEAR ENDED June 30, 1946. A. 3-13-2-47. 3 p., 25 cents.

REPORT ON THE GRAIN TRADE OF CANADA FOR THE CROP YEAR ENDED JULY 31, AND TO THE CLOSE OF NAVIGATION 1944-45. 101 p., 50 cents.

HONEY CROP REPORT 1946, 2 p., 10 cents.

HOPS 1946. 1 p., 10 cents.

ESTIMATES OF THE OUTPUT AND SLAUGHTER OF MEAT ANIMALS AND CONSUMPTION OF MEATS IN CANADA, 1946, 4 p., 10 cents.

LIVESTOCK SURVEY, December 1, 1946. 3 p., 10 cents.

LIVESTOCK AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS STATISTICS, 1945. (Eng. and French) 82 p., 50 cents.

Fisheries.—

ADVANCE REPORT OF THE FISHERIES OF NOVA SCOTIA, 1945. 12-1022, 13 p., 10 cents.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF CANADIAN FISHERIES STATISTICS, January 1947. 12-403X. 12 p., (new).

Manufactures.—

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1944. 63 p., 50 cents.

STOCKS AND CONSUMPTION OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO DURING THE QUARTER ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1946 (incl. June 30, 1934 to Dec. 31, 1946) (Eng. and French) 14-3910, 5 p., 50 cents a year.

Manufacturers.—Continued

REPORT ON THE WINE INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945. 14-1460, 9 p., 25 cents.

REPORT ON THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945. 23 p., 25 cents.

THE LEATHER FOOTWEAR INDUSTRY, CANADA, 1945, 12-1330 (Eng. and French) 27 p., 25 cents.

LEATHER GLOVES AND MITTENS, CANADA, 1945. 12-1340. 13 p., 20 cents.

MISCELLANEOUS LEATHER GOODS, LEATHER BELTING AND LEATHER BOOT AND SHOE FINDINGS IN CANADA, 1945. 12-1350. 23 p., 25 cents. THE LIME INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945. A 17-19-2-47. 8 p. 25 cents.

Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments.—

RETAIL CHAINS IN CANADA, 1945. 16-1050. 10 p., 25 cents.

Transportation and Public Utilities.—

STEAM RAILWAY EMPLOYEES AND THEIR COMPENSATION 1926-1945. 20-7040. 21 p., 50 cents.

TELEPHONE STATISTICS for 1945. 20-1410, 24 p., 25 cents.

Education.—

ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION IN CANADA, 1943-44 (8-1010P) 114 p., 50 cents.

CANADIAN CENSUS OCCUPATIONAL DATA FOR COUNSELLORS (Education Bulletin No. 1, 1947) 8-7050, 166 p., 50 cents.

SUPPLY AND DEMAND IN THE PROFESSIONS IN CANADA, (Eng. and French) 8-7040. 67 p., 25 cents.

Business Statistics.—

COMMERCIAL FAILURES IN THE CALENDAR YEAR, 1946. 3-1050. 6 p., 50 cents.

PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE DAY, WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Reports.—

VITAL STATISTICS.—Births, deaths and marriages registered in cities.

AGRICULTURE.—The wheat situation. Milling Statistics. Cold Storage holdings of meat and lard. Dairy review. Cold storage holdings of dairy and poultry products. Stocks of butter, cheese and eggs. Storage stocks of fruit and vegetables. Sugar Report.

FISHERIES.—Cold storage holdings of fish.

MINING.—Leading minerals. Gold, copper-nickel, silver-lead-zinc. Clay products and petroleum and natural gas. Asbestos. Cement. Salt. Coal and Coke.

MANUFACTURES.—Boot and shoe production. Asphalt roofing production. Asphalt roofing sales. Pig iron, steel and ferro-alloys. Steel ingots. Steel wire. Nails, tacks and staples. Wire fencing. Non-ferrous scrap metal, dealers' report. Ingot makers' report on non-ferrous scrap metal and secondary non-ferrous ingot. Factory sales of electric storage batteries. Radio receiving sets. Domestic washing machines. Domestic-type electric refrigerators. Refined petroleum products. Sales of manufactured and natural gas. Products made from Canadian clays. Rock wool. Concrete building blocks and cement pipe. Paints, varnishes and lacquers.

CONSTRUCTION.—Building permits.

EXTERNAL TRADE.—Trade of Canada (Totals). Exports by principal commodities. Imports by principal commodities. Exports by principal countries. Imports by principal countries. Exports of Canadian produce. Imports entered for consumption: Nos. 101, 102. Imports of Milk and its products and eggs; No. 103, Imports of Rubber; No. 104, Exports of Rubber and Insulated Wire Cable; Nos. 111, 112, Imports of Paints and Varnishes; No. 113, Imports of Lumber; No. 114, Exports of Lumber; No. 117, Imports of Farm Machinery and Implements; No. 118, Exports of Farm

Implements and Machinery; No. 119, Imports of Pulp, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 120, Exports of Pulpwood, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 123, Exports and Imports of Tobacco; No. 203, Imports and Exports of Coffee and Tea; No. 204, Imports and Exports of Hides and Skins; No. 207, Imports of Stoves, Sheet Metal Products and Refrigerators; No. 208, Imports and Exports of Vegetable Oils; No. 209, Imports and Exports of Fertilizers; No. 210, Imports and Exports of Wire of Iron and Steel.

Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and other Countries. Highway Traffic at Canadian Border Points by Ports.

INTERNAL TRADE.—Indexes of Wholesale Sales. Indexes of Retail Sales. Indexes of Country General Store Sales. Current Trends in Food Distribution. Financing of Motor Vehicle Sales. Stocks of Raw Hides and Skins in Canada. Departmental Store Sales.

LABOUR AND PRICES.—Price movements in Canada (preliminary). Prices and price indexes. Employment and Payrolls. Statistical report on the operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act.

TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES.—Railway Revenues, Expenses, Incomes and Operating Statistics. Freight Traffic of Railways. Output of Central Electric Stations. Civil Aviation Operating Statistics.

BUSINESS STATISTICS.—Cheques cashed against Individual Accounts at the Clearing House Centres of Canada and the Money Supply. Monthly Review of Business Statistics.

GENERAL.—A Fact a Day about Canada.

Quarterly Reports.—

VITAL STATISTICS.—Preliminary Report on Vital Statistics of Canada.

AGRICULTURE.—Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics with Annual Index. Quarterly Review of Canadian Coarse Grains.

MANUFACTURES.—Stocks of Unmanufactured Tobacco on Hand. Stocks of Canned Fruits and Vegetables. Galvanized Sheets. Production and Sales of Radio Sets. Sales of Storage Batteries.

INTERNAL TRADE.—New motor vehicle sales.

BUSINESS STATISTICS.—Commercial failures.

OTTAWA

EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph.,
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY

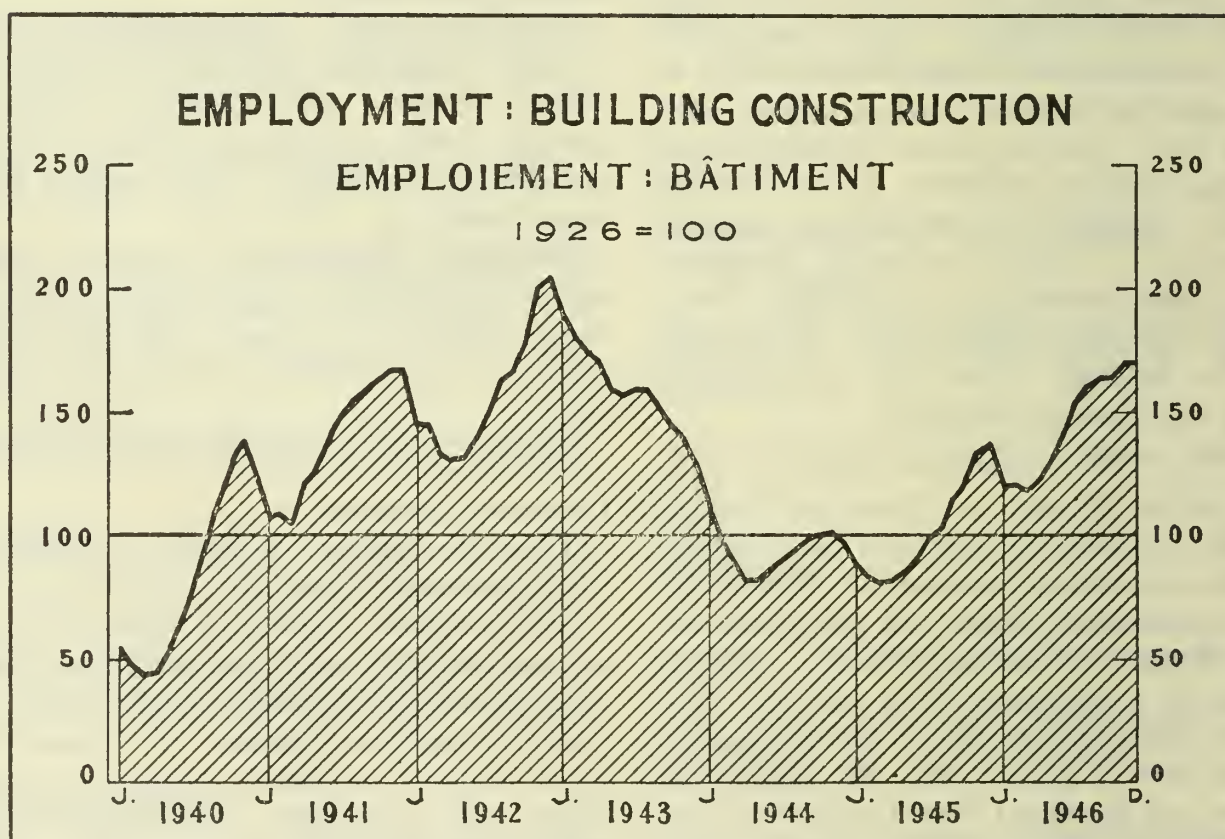
1947

Volume XXII
Numéro 3

CANADA

Mars 1947

REVUE MENSUELLE
DE LA
SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE



BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES
BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
MINISTÈRE DU COMMERCE
OTTAWA

Doc
111
7383
V. 22
no. 4

THE LIBRARIAN.

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO,
TORONTO 5, ONT.

Volume XXII

Number 4

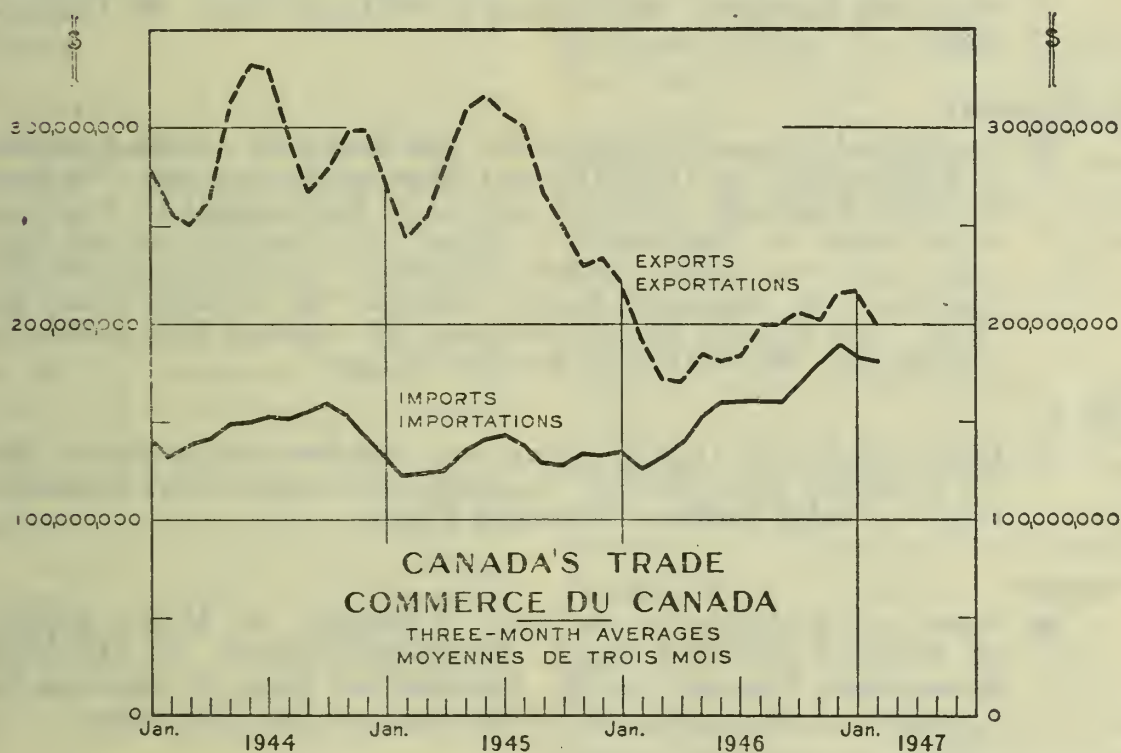
S. 27F-4-
CANADA *Statistics, Dec.* April, 1947
Bureau of Business Statistics, Bm.

Canadian Statistical Review

MONTHLY REVIEW

of

BUSINESS STATISTICS



BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

OTTAWA



SUMMARY OF CONTENTS

I. Analytical and General	PAGE
Economic Conditions in Canada.....	3, 4, 5
1. Business Indexes.....	6
Economic Conditions in Canada (French).....	7, 8, 9
2. Business by Economic Areas. 3. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity.	
4. Canadian Failures. 5. Cumulative Factors.....	10-15
II. Production	
6. Farm Products. 7. Fish and Furs. 8. Metals and Minerals. 9.	
Electric Power. 10. Manufactured Products.....	16-44
III. Construction	
11. Contracts Awarded. 12. Building Permits. 13. Housing.....	45-52
IV. Internal Trade	
14. Indexes of Retail and Wholesale Sales.....	53-55
V. External Trade	
15. External Trade excluding Gold. 16. Exports by continents. 17.	
Automobile Entries. 18, 19. Imports by Countries and Commodities.	
20, 21. Exports by Countries and Commodities.....	56-60
VI. Transportation	
22. Canal Cargo Traffic. 23. Railway Freight Loaded. 24. Railway	
Operating Statistics. 25. Shipping at Six Large Ports. 26. Carload-	
ings.....	60-67
VII. Employment	
27. Unadjusted Indexes of Employment. 28. Seasonally Adjusted Indexes	
of Employment. 29. Other Labour Factors and Immigration. 30. Vital	
Statistics. Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment in Provinces	
and Cities. 31. Employment in Cities. 32. Employment and Pay-	
rolls. 33. Per Capita Weekly Earnings. 34. Aggregate Weekly	
Earnings. 35. Aggregate Weekly Payrolls. 36. Average Hours per	
Week. 37. Average Hourly Earnings. 38. Average Weekly Salaries	
and Wages. 39. Per Capita Weekly Earnings.....	68-80
VIII. Prices	
40. Index Numbers of Cost of Living. 41. Indexes of Farm Prices. 42-	
43. Wholesale Price Indexes. 44. Prices of Representative Commodi-	
ties. 45. Index Numbers of Security Prices.....	81-84
IX. Finance	
46. Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada. 47. Money Supply.	
48. Canadian Chartered Banks. 49. Cheques Cashed. 50. Dominion	
Government Finance. 51-52. Purchase and Sales of Securities by	
Canada. 53. Stock Market Transactions and Bond Financing.....	85-91
X. Other Countries	
54. Wholesale Prices in Other Countries.....	91
55. United States. 56. United Kingdom.....	92-93
Current Bureau Publications.....	94-95

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: HERBERT MARSHALL,
CHIEF, BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN MARCH

General price levels moved up fairly sharply during the first quarter of the year as the government took a number of steps towards decontrol. Accompanying these price advances has been some further gain in average weekly earnings and a gradual rise in industrial production. A recent survey of large business firms indicates that they plan to increase their capital expenditures by 70 per cent over the level of expenditure reached in 1946. Although supply limitations may allow only partial realization of these objectives the size of the program points to a continuance of inflationary pressures throughout 1947. In spite of this common stock prices have continued to fluctuate at a level about 15 per cent below the peak reached almost a year ago.

Agriculture

Announcement of the upward revision in wheat prices on February 17 was followed a month later by an announcement of higher prices for feed grains. The price of wheat for domestic sale was raised from 1.25 for number 1 Northern at the Head of the Lakes to 1.55, the U.K. contract price. The initial price paid to farmers will remain at 1.35. The subsidy on feed wheat will not be increased, but since ceilings on flour, bread and mill feeds are to be kept at present levels, the subsidy paid to processors will be increased by the full amount; at 77 5/8 cents per bushel the subsidy is just a fraction over half of the domestic price of wheat.

The support price for oats has been increased from 40 to 61½ cents per bushel with a ceiling of 65 cents, and for barley from 56 to 90 cents with a ceiling of 93 cents. The former equalization payments of 10 cents per bushel on oats and 15 cents on barley have been discontinued. The continuation of current ceilings on livestock and

dairy products makes it necessary to keep feed prices at present levels also, consequently temporary subsidies of 10 cents for oats and 25 cents for barley are to be paid. The removal of the price ceiling on shell eggs will permit the use of higher priced wheat for poultry feeding.

Higher prices for oats and barley fit into the previously announced schedule of 1947 plantings which call for an increase of 9 per cent in the acreage of oats and 19 per cent in barley. However, the increase in wheat prices, even though not realized in immediate payments to farmers, will probably work against the proposed reduction of wheat acreage to 93 per cent of last year's.

Net income to farmers in 1946 recovered from the 1945 decline to a level slightly higher than that reached in 1944. Although cash income last year was nearly \$100 million less than in 1944 income in kind was higher and there was a substantial increase in inventory in contrast to the heavy movement out of inventory during the previous two years. For these reasons, current purchasing power of farmers will be less than a year ago, although the total returns to farmers have improved. The average net income of farmers last year was approximately \$1,800.

At the end of June last year stocks of wheat were down to the lowest level since 1938, and although the 1946 crop gave the assurance of adequate supplies until next season, the very severe winter in Europe and the continuing shortages of other foods, particularly rice, increased demands on stocks and points to a continuation of heavy demand for the 1947 crop. With the cessation of UNRRA purchases European countries may have difficulty in financing future imports; since, however, basic foodstuffs undoubtedly

command a high priority this is unlikely to result in a curtailment of demand this year.

The general index of farm prices for agricultural products rose 1.1 points in February, the largest monthly increase since July of last year, although at 185.9 (1935-39=100), the index is below the July peak of 188.

Prices

The wholesale price index in the first two months of 1947 rose by 6.3 points, an increase very nearly as large as the total rise of 7.2 points during the whole of 1946. The February advance alone of 3.9 points was over half as large as the 1946 rise. The largest group changes were in the non-ferrous metals, which rose by 17.9 per cent and in textile products which rose by 10.8 per cent. Textile price advances were concentrated in cotton yarns and fabrics and reflect the reduction of the cotton subsidy and the consequent increase in the cost of imported raw cotton and cotton yarns.

After a period of relative stability in the last half of 1946, when an increase of 1.9 points in the cost-of-living index was spread over the entire year, the same increase, 1.9 points took place in the first two months of 1947. The food component of the index advanced 1.5 points in February and 1.7 points at the beginning of March, reflecting authorized increases in meat products and in tea, coffee, soap and lard. The clothing and the home furnishing and services group rose sharply in March also.

In addition to these adjustments in price ceilings, a second large group of commodities and services was removed from price control in January and nearly a third of the commodities remaining under ceiling were released at the beginning of April. This list included such items as coal, coke and fuel wood; motor vehicles and major consumers durables, stoves, refrigerators and washing machines; footwear and woollen goods were decontrolled; a wide range of building materials, including plumbing and sanitary equipment; a few food items, eggs, some poultry, and some canned goods.

Further adjustments were made in the decontrol of commercial rents in February and at the beginning of April the first general increase in rents of houses and flats since the ceiling was authorized. A 10 per cent increase in the rent of any dwelling may be put into effect on the termination of the present lease if a new lease for two years is signed by the landlord from which the tenant may be released on 30 days' notice. Since a substantial number of leases are written on May 1st, the increase may soon be put into effect. Since the rent component of the cost-of-living index is at present only 5 per cent higher than at the end of hostilities even an increase of 10 per cent will be substantially less than the increase which took place at the end of the first great war. In the comparable month after the last war the rent index had increased nearly 10 per cent and a year later was 28 per cent higher than at the end of the war. Demand for housing is strong and construction costs continue to advance.

Capital Expenditure

Business firms covering the major portion of Canadian industry plan to increase their expenditures for new plant and equipment by 70 per cent over the estimated value of investment actually reached in 1946. When an estimate is included for other groups such as farmers, independent stores, hotels, and garages, and for the volume of residential construction, a total investment of \$1,739 million is forecast for 1947, an amount over 50 per cent larger than the corresponding outlay in 1946. Our experience in 1946, when actual investment amounted to only 75 per cent of the original forecast, indicates that shortages of basic materials and skilled labour may prevent the complete realization of these plans.

With a forecast of expenditures three times larger than was made in 1946, the mining industry shows the largest increase. Central electric stations and steam railways follow closely with plans for increased expenditures of more than 100 per cent.

Because of the large size of the capital expansion planned there may be some question as to its desirability. Does it mean we are to have a boom in these expenditures followed by a sharp slump in a few years' time, and might not a lower but more stable level of expenditures give more assurance of sustained employment? In addition to giving current employment these expenditures provide additions to Canada's productive capacity which will enable a larger flow of goods in ensuing years. If the market is to absorb this greater volume of products, lower prices or higher wage incomes may be necessary at that time.

A sharp increase in capital expenditures will add to the inflationary pressure against domestic price levels. This is especially true at a time when Canada, through its program of foreign loans, is lending to other countries a substantial part of its current production. A heavy inflow of goods from the United States has helped to ease this pressure during the past year, though at the same time the higher price levels have caused some rise in prices here.

At least in part because of severe winter weather, the number of new dwelling units started in the first quarter receded almost 25 per cent below the number for the same quarter of 1946.

Industrial Production

Production in the heavy industries showed a further improvement in February. Steel production, though still below the level of a year ago moved slightly higher on a daily average basis. A further gain was shown in automobile production and, the 20,810 units produced in February was the highest monthly output since early in 1942. In the case of one product, radio receiving sets, production is already well in excess of the previous high point reached in 1940 when 485,000 sets were produced. In both January and December output was in excess of 80,000 sets, an annual rate in excess of 900,000, and, though factory inventories are still low, the

absorptive power of the domestic market may soon be tested. Exports of radios increased sharply in January when over 8,000 sets were shipped abroad. This compares with total exports of slightly less than 16,000 sets in 1946.

Foreign Trade

Canada's imports advanced sharply during the last quarter of 1946 and they have continued at a higher level for the first two months of the current year. Fourth quarter imports were running at an annual rate of over \$2,200 million. This amounts to 20 per cent of the gross national product, a larger proportion than in any earlier year. Increased consumer purchases, higher capital expenditures including purchases for inventory, and sharply higher price levels in the American market have all contributed to this increase. Another factor, continued subsidies on a number of important products, may have aided the rise, by preventing higher prices in United States from discouraging Canadian purchases. Many of these subsidies have now been removed and the resulting higher prices may tend to dampen further imports.

Canadian exports are also well above pre-war levels though they have declined substantially from their wartime peaks. Total exports for 1946 exceeded \$2,300 million, leaving a net balance of trade on commodity account of about \$400 million. While the overall commodity trade balance is large, it conceals a deficit amounting to almost \$500 million in our trade with the United States, a sharp contrast to our positive balance with all other countries of about \$900 million. Available statistics indicate that exports to these latter countries were financed by our loan program to the amount of \$600 or \$700 million. This purchase of American goods in excess of what can be financed out of current receipts seems to indicate that Canadians have not found it necessary to forego current expenditures to the extent necessary to finance these loans entirely out of their own production.

I. Analytical and General

BUSINESS INDEXES, SUBJECT TO REVISION

Seasonally Adjusted Indexes 1935-9=100	1946										1947		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Physical Volume of Business...	191.4	192.8	184.3	178.9	180.3	178.1	173.3	179.0	181.3	186.7	194.2	187.9	190.1
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....	199.0	197.9	189.6	179.4	181.1	175.5	172.5	184.2	180.2	180.2	187.5	190.8	195.2
Mineral Production.....	143.5	142.0	155.8	158.7	155.3	158.9	147.7	146.1	138.7	141.6	153.1	165.3	174.1
Gold, mint receipts.....	69.4	83.2	74.5	72.7	65.9	66.3	59.1	70.4	56.4	49.0	70.0	65.1	61.5
Coal Production.....	135.2	144.2	142.4	125.2	118.2	139.9	108.5	96.5	95.3	104.1	114.8	91.0	82.2
Manufacturing.....	190.7	189.9	186.9	181.4	181.2	180.6	179.0	185.5	191.5	192.2	196.8	197.6	198.3
Crop Products.....	191.2	185.4	181.7	177.1	172.9	165.1	162.3	173.9	185.9	182.3	191.6	183.0	181.7
Flour production.....	216.8	204.2	188.2	196.7	185.4	169.5	162.2	149.5	150.4	242.7	242.7	230.4	213.2
Oatmeal production.....	285.4	307.6	282.2	206.7	249.1	137.5	94.5	69.6	118.1	72.6	72.6	103.6	135.0
Tobacco.....	213.1	215.0	199.0	187.0	174.9	200.8	203.9	239.2	240.8	236.6	256.8	250.7	237.1
Cigar releases.....	232.9	198.7	163.3	137.3	133.5	142.1	140.6	140.9	138.9	205.0	261.7	265.3	228.1
Cigarette releases.....	211.4	216.3	201.9	191.1	178.3	227.0	231.9	274.3	276.9	263.8	285.2	277.6	265.1
Animal Products.....	137.4	161.1	116.5	106.9	113.9	114.0	116.7	129.0	136.4	138.3	136.6	131.0	125.3
Inspected slaughterings.....	148.4	141.8	120.8	117.0	134.1	132.1	121.5	152.1	162.9	138.3	122.7	109.8	127.5
Cattle.....	152.1	137.5	111.5	129.9	160.3	186.1	158.1	183.0	210.2	174.2	130.1	120.4	111.8
Sheep.....	182.2	135.4	84.8	71.4	119.4	199.7	143.1	134.2	134.5	140.6	148.1	152.9	149.1
Hogs.....	144.0	145.4	129.9	109.1	116.3	99.9	95.0	129.3	133.3	114.0	115.7	99.3	117.8
Creamery butter.....	111.5	127.4	119.3	108.2	109.7	104.8	95.6	100.1	102.5	98.9	104.6	103.7	114.0
Factory cheese.....	160.0	262.5	161.3	139.9	125.5	113.2	101.9	100.4	118.3	205.4	117.3	100.1	154.0
Boots and shoes production..	161.6	164.1	166.0	162.9	144.9	150.6	143.7	175.5	230.6	230.8	212.7	170.7	.....
Textiles.....	139.0	139.4	144.0	131.5	132.7	142.6	141.5	145.1	144.5	145.7	143.9	145.9	152.2
Cotton consumption.....	136.6	126.2	131.5	91.8	94.2	102.3	112.3	127.0	120.2	121.5	110.2	128.5	147.8
Wood and paper.....	146.9	144.0	143.2	128.0	143.2	149.0	150.9	156.5	157.3	158.6	160.0	164.1	168.2
Newsprint.....	139.4	131.2	134.4	131.3	143.2	144.0	134.8	140.7	138.7	140.8	154.7	156.5	155.4
Iron and steel.....	288.4	279.4	283.5	279.9	272.6	248.0	249.8	252.9	265.3	267.3	268.5	272.5	271.0
Steel production.....	194.0	197.4	227.7	205.4	123.6	91.3	74.9	116.5	208.0	214.0	210.0	199.2	210.4
Pig-iron production.....	224.6	211.1	218.8	189.3	97.3	64.3	67.8	132.2	205.1	224.0	236.1	223.3	233.6
Non-metallic minerals.....	157.6	201.2	160.4	158.4	156.4	172.2	163.8	177.7	190.3	181.5	173.4	170.1	172.2
Coke production.....	158.8	141.5	137.9	152.8	107.9	86.2	105.3	132.5	156.3	149.0	155.3	146.8	144.5
Construction.....	441.1	426.3	302.6	204.0	237.0	178.6	186.9	284.3	197.7	183.0	185.7	205.0	232.8
Contracts awarded.....	418.7	403.7	289.6	206.7	224.1	156.9	150.9	271.0	178.1	151.7	183.2	208.9	243.7
Building permits.....	530.4	516.2	354.5	193.3	288.3	265.0	329.9	337.0	275.5	307.5	195.7	189.4	.....
Electric power.....	155.6	164.1	166.5	164.5	168.2	164.3	155.2	155.3	154.0	158.3	173.5	172.5	174.1
DISTRIBUTION.....	175.9	182.3	173.4	178.0	178.6	183.4	175.0	168.1	183.6	200.2	208.2	181.9	179.7
Carloadings.....	150.1	143.9	146.4	141.3	150.7	146.7	129.2	140.7	150.0	155.5	164.3	150.8	151.9
Tons loaded.....	198.5	197.5	186.3	176.9	169.7	168.0	149.3	146.9	161.5	176.8	194.2	184.2	190.7
Imports.....	167.4	186.3	157.2	166.0	180.4	184.8	181.7	198.3	204.9	236.0	276.8	222.5	217.6
Exports.....	212.7	206.6	195.6	172.3	195.1	254.6	172.5	174.1	197.3	195.5	228.6	195.1	218.3
Grain and Live Stock													
Marketings.....	66.0	124.6	160.5	97.1	146.6	132.8	97.2	106.8	121.7	108.2	134.7	77.7	96.5
GRAIN MARKETINGS ¹	54.3	129.9	177.7	92.9	148.4	133.2	96.5	103.2	115.1	98.1	140.4	70.2	97.6
Wheat.....	82.1	202.0	222.0	119.3	194.8	147.3	117.4	134.4	168.6	135.9	194.0	95.8	130.5
Oats.....	42.0	316.9	732.8	347.7	484.7	607.5	405.4	316.6	227.8	201.6	262.1	145.2	232.3
LIVE STOCK MARKETINGS.....	117.0	101.4	86.0	115.4	138.7	131.0	68.5	122.5	150.5	152.2	109.5	103.7	91.4
Cattle.....	129.5	102.1	87.3	132.1	158.0	149.4	112.5	136.3	171.4	179.1	123.8	119.6	97.7
Calves.....	96.1	125.4	93.6	80.6	97.4	95.4	56.5	101.9	102.2	95.8	61.1	58.2	79.1
Hogs.....	97.2	101.6	87.5	90.9	103.9	85.9	75.0	91.3	90.4	94.9	84.1	74.5	83.0
Sheep.....	84.4	92.6	78.8	61.7	105.7	144.7	102.4	120.5	211.6	129.5	105.7	90.2	80.2
Cold Storage Holdings².....	122.7	150.9	181.8	141.4	168.2	136.3	121.4	134.4	127.2	126.6	128.0	133.6	167.7
Butter.....	64.5	153.1	223.3	120.7	206.3	107.2	106.9	109.5	115.5	119.8	115.1	123.2	175.4
Cheese.....	102.1	134.4	190.4	174.5	134.4	93.7	86.4	98.4	94.0	98.7	98.5	98.3	103.9
Beef.....	127.9	100.7	92.4	132.9	112.8	156.4	162.4	148.1	150.5	135.2	111.0	103.4	95.7
Pork.....	121.7	135.9	135.2	137.8	125.4	97.6	76.3	106.4	111.2	112.2	119.0	108.2	105.3
Mutton.....	87.7	81.4	91.2	113.7	231.0	666.7	207.0	106.5	93.5	89.9	88.3	75.5	74.7
Poultry.....	68.2	62.8	65.9	110.3	180.2	276.9	455.5	605.5	351.4	213.7	220.8	182.5	177.8
Lard.....	46.6	41.1	33.5	28.6	25.1	27.2	28.7	52.9	61.2	57.3	52.4	42.0	42.7
Veal.....	127.9	142.2	116.7	112.7	116.5	127.1	109.2	107.7	122.9	101.5	91.6	65.8	69.8
Percentage of Unemployment³.....	7.3	5.8	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.0	4.0	4.9	5.2	4.8

¹ Receipts at country Elevators.² First of following month.³ Percentage of recorded unemployment among persons insured under Unemployment Insurance.

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN MARS

Le niveau général des prix s'élève assez brusquement au cours du premier trimestre de l'année, alors que le gouvernement prend certaines mesures nécessaires pour abolir la régie des prix. Cette hausse est accompagnée d'une nouvelle augmentation du gain moyen hebdomadaire et d'une augmentation graduelle de la production industrielle. Un relevé récent des grands établissements d'affaires révèle que ces derniers projettent d'augmenter leurs dépenses capitales de 70 p. 100 comparativement à 1946. Les approvisionnements limités ne leur permettront peut-être pas de réaliser pleinement ces projets mais l'envergure du programme indique que la poussée inflationniste persistera en 1947. En dépit de ceci le cours des actions ordinaires fluctue toujours à un niveau d'environ 15 p. 100 au-dessous du sommet d'il y a presque un an.

Agriculture

La hausse du blé, le 17 février, est suivie, un mois plus tard, d'une augmentation du prix des provendes. Le prix du blé destiné à la vente domestique monte de 1.25 le numéro 1 Nord, à la tête des lacs, à 1.55, prix convenu dans les ententes avec le Royaume-Uni. Le prix initial payé aux fermes demeure à 1.35. La subvention versée pour le blé fourrager n'augmentera pas, mais, comme les plafonds de la farine, du pain et des issues de meunerie demeureront à leur niveau actuel, la subvention versée aux conditionneurs sera augmentée du plein montant; à 77 $\frac{5}{8}$ cents le boisseau, la subvention dépasse d'une fraction la moitié du prix domestique du blé.

Le prix de soutien de l'avoine augmente de 40 à 61 $\frac{1}{2}$ cents le boisseau, le plafond étant de 65 cents, et celui de l'orge, de 56 à 90 cents, le plafond étant de 93 cents. Le versement de paiements d'égalisation, de 10 cents le boisseau, pour l'avoine est discontinué. Le maintien des plafonds actuels sur le

bétail et les produits laitiers nécessite le maintien des prix du fourrage au niveau actuel et, par conséquent, les subventions temporaires de 10 cents pour l'avoine et de 25 cents pour l'orge seront payées. L'abolition du prix plafond des œufs en coquille permettra d'utiliser du blé plus dispendieux pour nourrir les volailles.

Le prix plus élevé de l'avoine et de l'orge fait partie du programme de 1947, annoncé antérieurement, qui exige une augmentation de 9 p. 100 de l'acréage de l'avoine et de 19 p. 100 de l'acréage de l'orge. Tout de même, la hausse du blé, même si elle n'est pas immédiatement touchée par les fermiers, sera probablement un facteur qui nuira à la réduction proposée des emblavures à 93 p. 100 de celles de l'an dernier.

Après le déclin de 1945, le revenu des fermiers se rétablit, en 1946, à un niveau un peu plus élevé que celui de 1944. Bien que le revenu en espèces l'an dernier ait été d'environ 100 millions de dollars de moins qu'en 1944, le revenu en nature a été plus élevé et les stocks ont augmenté considérablement, par opposition au gros mouvement de sortie des stocks durant les deux années précédentes. Pour ces raisons, la puissance d'achat courante des fermiers sera inférieure à celle de l'an dernier, malgré l'amélioration du revenu global des fermiers. Le revenu net moyen des fermiers l'an dernier est d'environ \$1,800.

A la fin de juin l'an dernier, les stocks de blé sont à leur plus bas niveau depuis 1938 et, bien que la récolte de 1946 semble assurer des stocks suffisants jusqu'à la saison prochaine, l'hiver très rigoureux en Europe et les déficiences persistantes d'autres aliments, particulièrement le riz, augmentent la demande et font prévoir que cette demande restera forte en 1947. A cause de la cessation des

achats de l'A.R.S.N.U., les pays européens pourront peut-être difficilement financer leurs futures importations; néanmoins, comme les aliments essentiels commandent sûrement une haute priorité, il est peu probable que la demande diminue cette année.

L'indice général des prix des produits agricoles augmente de 1.1 point en février, soit la plus forte augmentation mensuelle depuis juillet l'an dernier, bien que l'indice de 185.9 (1935-1939 = 100) soit inférieur au sommet de juillet de 188.

Prix

L'indice des prix de gros durant les deux premiers mois de 1947 augmente de 6.3 points, soit un gain presque aussi considérable que le gain total de 7.2 points, durant toute l'année 1946. L'augmentation de 3.9 points en février est à elle seule de plus de la moitié plus forte que celle de 1946. Les changements les plus remarquables parmi les groupes se produisent dans les métaux non ferreux et les produits textiles, qui augmentent de 17.9 et de 10.8 p. 100 respectivement. Le renchérissement des textiles se limite surtout aux filés et aux tissus de coton et reflète la réduction de la subvention du coton, d'où la hausse du coût des filés de coton et du coton brut importés.

A la suite d'une période relativement stable durant le dernier semestre de 1946, alors qu'une augmentation de 1.9 point de l'indice du coût de la vie se répartit sur l'année entière, une augmentation semblable de 1.9 point se produit durant les deux premiers mois de 1947. Le composant alimentaire de l'indice augmente de 1.5 point en février et de 1.7 point au début de mars, reflétant les hausses autorisées des viandes, du thé, du café, du savon et du saindoux. Les vêtements, les meubles et les services augmentent de même brusquement en mars.

En plus de ces ajustements des prix maximums, un deuxième grand groupe de denrée et de services est soustrait à la réglementation des prix en janvier et un tiers presque des denrées demeurées sujettes au plafonnement sont libérés

au début d'avril. Elles comportent des articles comme le charbon, le coke et le bois de chauffage; les véhicules-moteur et autres articles durables de consommation, les poêles, les réfrigérateurs et les lessiveuses; les chaussures et les lainages furent soustraits au plafonnement; une grande variété de matériaux de construction, y compris les accessoires de plomberie et d'hygiène; quelques articles alimentaires, les œufs, certaines volailles et certaines conserves alimentaires.

De nouveaux ajustements sont faits dans la déréglementation des loyers commerciaux en février et, au début d'avril, la première augmentation générale des loyers de maisons et plain-pieds depuis la mise en vigueur du plafonnement est autorisée. Une augmentation de 10 p. 100 du loyer de tout logement peut être mise en vigueur à l'expiration du bail actuel, à condition qu'un nouveau bail de deux ans soit signé par le propriétaire, duquel le locataire peut être libéré à 30 jours d'avis. Comme un grand nombre de baux sont signés le 1er mai, cette augmentation sera sans doute rapidement mise en vigueur. Etant donné que le composant du loyer dans l'indice du coût de la vie n'est que de 5 p. 100 plus élevé qu'à la fin des hostilités, même une nouvelle augmentation de 10 p. 100 sera fort inférieure à celle qui s'est produite à la fin de la guerre de 1914-1918. Durant le même mois après la guerre de 1914-1918, l'indice des loyers a augmenté de près de 10 p. 100 et un an plus tard, il s'établissait à 28 p. 100 plus haut qu'à la fin de la guerre. La demande de logements est élevée et le coût de la construction continue son ascension.

Dépenses au compte-capital

Les établissements commerciaux, embrassant la majeure partie de l'industrie canadienne, projettent d'augmenter leurs dépenses en nouvelles usines et nouvel outillage fixe de 70 p. 100 au-dessus de la valeur estimative des capitaux engagés atteinte en 1946. En ajoutant une estimation pour d'autres groupes, tels que les cultivateurs, les magasins indépendants, les hôtels, les

garages, et pour le volume de la construction de maisons, les immobilisations prévues pour 1947 atteignent \$1,739,000,000 soit 50 p. 100 de plus qu'en 1946. L'expérience de 1946, alors que les immobilisations réelles n'atteignaient que 75 p. 100 des prévisions, porte à croire que la rareté de matières premières et de main-d'œuvre spécialisée empêcheront peut-être la réalisation complète de ces projets. C'est l'industrie minière, avec des dépenses prévues trois fois plus fortes qu'en 1946, qui accuse la plus forte augmentation. Les centrales électriques et les chemins de fer à vapeur suivent de près avec des augmentations de dépenses de plus de 100 p. 100.

A cause de l'envergure des projets d'expansion, il peut se présenter des doutes quant à leur avantage. Faut-il croire qu'il en découlera un boom, suivi d'une brusque dégringolade dans quelques années? Un niveau de dépenses moins élevé, mais plus stable, n'assurerait-il pas un emploi plus soutenu? En plus d'assurer un emploi courant, ces dépenses augmentent la puissance productive du Canada, ouvrant le chemin à un plus grand écoulement de marchandises durant les années à venir. Pour que le marché puisse absorber cette production plus considérable, il faudra peut-être que les prix soient alors plus bas ou que les salaires soient plus élevés.

Une brusque augmentation des dépenses au compte-capital ajoutera à la pression inflationniste sur le niveau des prix domestiques. Il en est particulièrement ainsi à un moment où le Canada, grâce à son programme de prêts à l'étranger, prête à d'autres pays une portion considérable de sa production courante. Une rentrée volumineuse de marchandises en provenance des Etats-Unis a soulagé cette pression l'année dernière, bien qu'en même temps le niveau plus élevé des prix ait déterminé une certaine hausse au pays.

Au moins en partie à cause d'un hiver rigoureux, le nombre de nouvelles unités de logement commencées durant le premier trimestre tombe à près de 25 p. 100 au-dessous du nombre

commencé pendant le trimestre correspondant de 1946.

Commerce extérieur

Les importations canadiennes augmentent sensiblement au cours du dernier trimestre de 1946 et se maintiennent à un niveau élevé durant les deux premiers mois de l'année courante. Les importations du dernier trimestre se font à un rythme annuel de 2,200 millions de dollars, soit 20 p. 100 de la production brut du pays, proportion plus considérable que l'an dernier. Les achats plus considérables des consommateurs, les dépenses en immobilisations, y compris les achats de stocks, et la hausse prononcée sur le marché américain sont tous responsables de cette augmentation. Un autre facteur, le maintien des subventions à l'égard de certains produits principaux, a peut-être contribué à l'augmentation en empêchant le renchérissement aux Etats-Unis de détourner les achats canadiens. Plusieurs de ces subventions n'existent plus et les hausses conséquentes tendent à restreindre les importations.

Les exportations canadiennes dépassent aussi de beaucoup les niveaux d'avant-guerre, bien qu'elles aient sensiblement décliné par rapport aux sommets de temps de guerre. Les exportations globales de 1946 dépassent 2,300 millions de dollars, soit un gain net d'environ 400 millions de dollars dans le commerce des denrées. Même si la balance du commerce global des marchandises est considérable, elle masque un déficit de près de 500 millions de dollars dans notre commerce avec les Etats-Unis, ce qui fait contraste avec notre balance favorable d'environ 900 millions de dollars avec tous les autres pays. La statistique disponible révèle que les exportations à ces pays sont financées par notre programme de prêts au chiffre de 600 ou de 700 millions de dollars. Ces achats de marchandises américaines, au delà du volume qui peut être financé par les recettes courantes, semblent indiquer que les Canadiens n'ont pas jugé nécessaire de limiter leurs dépenses courantes au volume requis pour financer ces emprunts totalement à même leur propre production.

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE, le 30 avril 1947.

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS

CANADA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Sept.....	42,045	20,038	3,079	172.8	56,530	48,352	5,127	64,252
Oct.....	29,428	19,643	3,309	168.7	55,324	61,565	5,749	84,814
Nov.....	44,998	18,284	3,237	171.2	55,952	85,174	8,581	91,170
Dec.....	25,787	15,321	3,289	173.2	55,962	113,386	6,085	81,451
1946								
Jan.....	27,396	15,252	3,429	168.2	51,282	145,952	5,991	81,948
Feb.....	33,092	16,563	3,183	167.2	54,349	161,997	5,336	87,621
Mar.....	57,598	39,567	3,537	167.0	55,249	154,820	5,678	101,992
April.....	75,919	55,403	3,506	168.9	55,932	123,950	5,755	104,164
May.....	82,199	45,324	3,616	169.3	55,413	98,810	6,116	104,725
June.....	66,402	31,172	3,415	169.9	54,969	82,382	5,609	103,925
July.....	67,673	34,084	3,423	173.6	57,193	68,535	5,547	105,918
Aug.....	50,414	30,942	3,440	172.8	57,620	61,822	4,867	85,145
Sept.....	44,816	29,047	3,266	175.5	58,775	57,682	5,891	89,909
Oct.....	73,308	33,611	3,550	178.1	60,327	57,036	6,313	104,876
Nov.....	48,004	24,225	3,567	182.7	62,078	63,760	6,211	109,679
Dec.....	36,534	23,761	3,672	185.7	64,448	84,374	5,935	96,992
1947								
Jan.....	44,711	16,641	3,916	181.0	60,730	103,995	6,216	100,692
Feb.....	53,452	17,598	3,589	180.7	64,985	110,062	5,597	100,577
Mar.....	38,353		3,958	180.3	65,934	103,291	5,737	103,369

MARITIMES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Sept.....	2,352	997	92	173.2	4,025	2,664	144.9	5,352
Oct.....	3,343	850	103	170.5	3,956	3,123	120.4	6,269
Nov.....	1,974	497	106	178.2	4,061	4,839	200.1	6,471
Dec.....	1,014	194	98	186.7	4,237	6,457	137.8	5,955
1946								
Jan.....	1,516	437	101	169.5	3,782	9,133	122.7	5,794
Feb.....	726	263	88	165.7	3,865	10,253	106.8	5,701
Mar.....	3,336	1,077	98	164.4	3,927	11,182	123.7	6,764
April.....	3,304	1,690	101	168.8	4,024	10,802	117.8	6,868
May.....	2,892	2,023	102	167.8	3,900	8,492	176.0	7,581
June.....	7,410	2,057	99	172.9	4,013	6,945	138.9	7,175
July.....	3,218	2,023	99	176.0	4,124	6,486	143.2	7,413
Aug.....	1,982	1,210	96	168.4	3,920	5,617	128.4	6,298
Sept.....	2,154	884	85	171.9	3,960	5,244	115.7	7,186
Oct.....	3,873	1,013	102	176.7	4,145	5,981	144.4	7,714
Nov.....	7,314	1,112	108	179.0	4,288	6,455	146.6	7,866
Dec.....	3,114	360	111	184.5	4,341	8,363	139.6	7,321
1947								
Jan.....	7,556	439	102	169.4	3,893	11,299	136.1	7,047
Feb.....	3,105	373	98	168.0	4,273	13,361	117.1	6,721
Mar.....	4,345		105	148.9	3,759	14,678	130.1	6,646

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

QUEBEC

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Sept.....	13,438	5,257	1,661	178.1	16,442	20,711	1,399	18,558
Oct.....	10,308	4,620	1,780	175.0	16,176	27,010	1,494	24,124
Nov.....	12,531	4,130	1,708	178.8	16,429	36,575	2,478	25,906
Dec.....	9,356	3,928	1,740	179.4	16,282	48,462	1,744	21,933
1946								
Jan.....	12,446	2,878	1,870	171.8	14,600	58,184	1,655	21,308
Feb.....	5,501	5,903	1,754	170.4	15,463	62,397	1,608	22,948
Mar.....	26,450	12,835	1,959	171.8	16,057	60,640	1,638	26,544
April.....	20,508	15,068	1,978	172.5	16,082	50,151	1,610	27,170
May.....	22,801	12,960	2,085	170.3	15,598	36,030	1,885	26,531
June.....	15,465	7,464	1,966	174.8	16,016	30,523	1,801	27,000
July.....	15,934	10,560	1,995	175.4	16,212	24,631	1,797	28,363
Aug.....	22,552	8,785	2,006	177.5	16,725	20,818	1,525	23,284
Sept.....	20,440	9,470	1,869	181.5	17,248	19,175	1,828	23,967
Oct.....	38,648	9,985	2,030	184.7	17,722	17,558	1,882	27,318
Nov.....	13,163	8,393	2,020	189.1	18,217	19,760	1,822	27,889
Dec.....	12,900	4,839	2,052	192.7	18,754	26,738	1,698	24,458
1947								
Jan.....	11,047	5,164	2,236	186.7	17,611	32,361	2,041	26,234
Feb.....	31,458	3,595	2,040	186.2	18,764	34,051	1,770	26,093
Mar.....	10,709		2,277	188.0	19,266	32,047	1,893	28,563

ONTARIO

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Sept.....	14,726	6,335	857	175.2	23,449	16,122	2,419	24,865
Oct.....	9,679	7,554	925	169.6	22,776	20,119	2,572	34,897
Nov.....	19,058	8,453	905	170.8	22,970	27,574	4,037	37,389
Dec.....	9,358	5,417	911	173.1	22,900	33,871	2,846	35,138
1946								
Jan.....	8,984	5,341	925	172.2	21,373	44,525	2,854	36,440
Feb.....	19,107	5,021	860	173.9	23,273	53,021	2,531	40,106
Mar.....	15,683	14,869	947	173.6	23,332	47,905	2,674	46,760
April.....	38,082	20,696	918	175.5	23,867	35,127	2,722	46,225
May.....	29,968	16,530	925	176.7	23,802	32,020	2,544	45,469
June.....	26,685	12,262	888	178.4	23,600	24,340	2,445	45,333
July.....	32,909	13,335	860	179.6	24,380	21,594	2,361	44,681
Aug.....	14,751	11,790	855	174.8	23,945	22,131	2,020	33,713
Sept.....	11,816	11,239	835	176.0	24,120	21,006	2,515	37,178
Oct.....	22,747	14,166	898	179.0	24,834	20,878	2,552	44,483
Nov.....	18,534	9,541	904	185.1	25,633	21,396	2,542	46,587
Dec.....	13,523	12,886	941	188.2	27,055	25,784	2,642	42,194
1947								
Jan.....	19,144	6,756	1,005	186.7	25,872	30,066	2,597	44,075
Feb.....	11,790	6,614	929	187.6	28,051	30,072	2,539	44,286
Mar.....	15,329		1,018	188.6	28,669	27,274	2,331	44,056

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

PRAIRIE PROVINCES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Sept.....	8,464	3,860	241	147.2	6,656	3,839	861	11,126
Oct.....	5,149	4,467	260	147.4	6,649	4,779	1,155	13,747
Nov.....	5,871	2,679	278	150.6	6,778	7,664	1,300	15,554
Dec.....	2,769	2,888	291	153.6	6,927	10,599	949	12,143
1946								
Jan.....	1,496	2,575	294	150.6	6,569	15,428	899	13,058
Feb.....	2,210	1,446	265	145.7	6,559	17,070	697	12,162
Mar.....	8,597	5,786	287	145.3	6,708	17,184	806	14,436
April.....	11,343	12,646	269	146.8	6,655	13,373	861	16,221
May.....	11,907	10,241	270	149.1	6,729	9,333	1,011	16,774
June.....	8,050	7,107	236	153.3	6,900	8,357	796	16,954
July.....	11,031	3,868	234	158.2	7,132	6,498	832	16,656
Aug.....	7,566	4,983	245	161.0	5,685	5,685	802	13,675
Sept.....	7,371	4,049	245	162.1	7,468	5,924	1,008	14,037
Oct.....	5,733	5,889	380	161.1	7,540	6,095	1,227	16,915
Nov.....	4,705	1,927	296	163.8	7,697	7,934	1,213	18,731
Dec.....	4,202	3,386	310	164.7	7,893	12,007	973	14,933
1947								
Jan.....	4,465	973	315	158.3	7,427	16,782	917	15,562
Feb.....	2,951	3,012	284	154.6	7,600	18,531	701	15,180
Mar.....	3,067		310	155.4	7,697	17,724	853	15,024

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Sept.....	3,066	3,574	228	183.6	5,957	5,016	333.1	4,351
Oct.....	949	2,150	241	174.2	5,767	6,534	408.4	5,777
Nov.....	5,564	2,524	240	172.5	5,714	8,522	565.7	5,850
Dec.....	3,290	2,894	249	171.5	5,615	13,997	408.2	6,282
1946								
Jan.....	2,953	4,022	239	163.7	4,957	18,682	459.7	5,348
Feb.....	5,549	3,930	216	159.8	5,188	19,256	393.3	6,704
Mar.....	3,532	5,000	246	156.4	5,225	17,909	436.7	7,488
April.....	2,681	5,302	240	160.7	5,304	14,506	443.4	7,680
May.....	14,631	3,570	234	163.9	5,385	12,935	500.0	8,370
June.....	8,792	2,282	226	139.3	4,440	12,217	428.7	7,463
July.....	4,581	3,321	235	162.2	5,344	9,326	413.4	8,805
Aug.....	3,563	4,174	238	170.4	5,702	7,571	391.0	7,527
Sept.....	3,036	3,406	232	176.9	5,929	6,332	424.2	7,541
Oct.....	2,306	2,558	240	179.3	6,203	6,524	507.2	8,446
Nov.....	4,288	3,252	239	182.2	6,242	8,215	487.3	8,606
Dec.....	2,796	2,290	258	184.6	6,355	11,482	482.8	8,086
1947								
Jan.....	2,499	3,309	259	180.4	5,926	13,487	525.6	7,774
Feb.....	4,148	3,804	216	180.9	6,296	14,047	469.4	8,297
Mar.....	4,903		248	181.3	6,543	11,568	530.3	9,080

*SOURCE: Report on the Operation of Unemployment Insurance Act.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Week	Receipts—Country Elevators					Visible Supply		
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flax	Rye	Wheat	Oats	Barley
	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000,000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.
1946								
Dec. 14.....	5,926	1,344	1,006	21	88	158.4	35,622	25,094
Dec. 21.....	3,183	956	730	10	62	154.3	34,874	24,776
Dec. 28.....	2,929	1,706	1,126	5	36	152.2	35,393	25,352
1947								
Jan. 4.....	2,197	1,329	871	3	23	149.6	35,227	25,095
Jan. 11.....	2,694	1,146	811	1	34	146.6	35,083	24,695
Jan. 18.....	3,561	1,581	935	3	25	142.9	34,631	24,386
Jan. 25.....	1,778	731	441	5	23	138.5	33,689	23,755
Feb. 1.....	2,421	1,015	621	4	34	134.7	32,877	23,117
Feb. 8.....	1,107	414	278	1	20	129.7	31,783	22,248
Feb. 15.....	899	391	226	3	53	125.9	30,432	21,262
Feb. 22.....	1,701	984	488	3	57	122.1	29,378	20,764
Mar. 1.....	2,241	2,297	966	2	60	119.3	29,252	20,451
Mar. 8.....	2,133	2,305	977	2	57	116.9	29,707	20,168
Mar. 15.....	2,596	2,460	1,110	2	124	115.6	29,941	19,971
Mar. 22.....	2,795	2,345	901	6	104	113.3	30,322	19,696
Mar. 29.....	1,888	1,424	644	5	49	110.2	29,047	19,087
April 5.....	1,065	881	486	1	15	105.1	28,241	18,603
April 12.....	726	577	338	1	11	102.8	27,195	17,562

Week	Visible Supply		Ave.* Cash Price Lake- head Rye No. 2 C.W.	Carloadings					
	Flax	Rye		Grain	Lumber Lath and Shingles	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Coal	Mdse. less than Car Lots	Total Cars Loaded
	000 bus.	000 bus.							
1946			cents and eighths of a cent						
Dec. 14.....	3,818	3,267	280/2	6,499	3,550	1,110	7,476	18,019	74,396
Dec. 21.....	3,642	3,258	275/5	6,317	3,697	1,104	6,764	17,765	73,367
Dec. 28.....	3,605	3,265	265	4,117	1,850	769	3,474	12,710	48,205
1947									
Jan. 4.....	3,418	3,188	245	4,184	1,826	663	3,942	12,484	50,455
Jan. 11.....	3,044	3,193	250/7	7,369	2,951	1,001	6,748	16,058	71,219
Jan. 18.....	3,070	2,961	256/5	5,440	3,417	1,186	6,227	17,244	71,894
Jan. 25.....	2,956	2,891	263/3	4,480	3,448	1,182	6,011	17,484	70,502
Feb. 1.....	2,782	2,952	271/3	4,128	3,314	1,245	5,315	17,525	69,962
Feb. 8.....	2,789	2,568	282/5	3,177	3,075	1,191	4,400	16,895	65,241
Feb. 15.....	2,614	2,081	288/3	3,425	3,149	972	5,508	16,597	65,909
Feb. 22.....	2,534	2,130	294/1	4,610	3,588	1,020	4,738	17,113	68,503
Mar. 1.....	2,444	2,027	308/3	6,323	3,575	1,045	4,260	16,724	70,306
Mar. 8.....	2,387	2,011	328/3	5,363	3,217	1,003	3,992	16,007	65,561
Mar. 15.....	2,324	1,970	343/1	5,439	3,275	1,192	4,399	17,635	72,728
Mar. 22.....	2,218	2,008	319	5,941	3,511	1,192	3,970	18,224	72,499
Mar. 29.....	2,073	2,073	311/5	6,060	3,311	1,082	3,526	18,454	70,203
April 5.....	1,967	2,083	301/3	6,120	2,938	937	3,037	17,470	66,639
April 12.....	1,875	2,092	284	8,087	2,862	1,017	3,436	1,908	71,312

*Prices per bushel commencing Mar. 19.—Oats No. 2 C.W. 65 Barley No. 3 C.W. 93. The price per bushel of wheat No. 1. Man. Nor. was changed on Feb. 18 from 125 to 155.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Week	Sales on Stockyards				Prices at Toronto			
	Cattle	Calves	Hogs	Sheep	Steers, Medium	Calves Good Veal	Hogs B 1 Dressed	Lambs, Good Handy- weights
	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.
1946								
Dec. 26.....	13,661	2,930	15,326	5,089	12·39	16·50	21·35	15·75
1947								
Jan. 2.....	8,099	1,761	7,511	2,246	12·50	16·50	21·60	15·75
Jan. 9.....	4,987	624	5,886	1,048	12·38	16·50	21·60	15·75
Jan. 16.....	20,811	3,406	21,395	5,547	12·82	16·55	22·03	15·91
Jan. 23.....	17,418	3,339	14,330	4,178	13·08	16·50	21·97	15·71
Jan. 30.....	17,102	3,126	15,683	4,415	12·96	16·50	21·35	15·57
Feb. 6.....	16,924	3,283	13,409	3,705	13·05	16·48	21·35	15·55
Feb. 13.....	13,560	2,661	10,679	3,143	13·36	15·75	21·35	15·75
Feb. 20.....	16,331	2,759	13,480	2,751	13·76	17·50	21·42	15·78
Feb. 27.....	17,840	4,511	17,676	3,033	13·40	16·50	21·35	15·75
Mar. 6.....	12,929	3,084	12,732	2,058	13·30	16·50	21·45	15·89
Mar. 13.....	11,233	3,332	11,164	2,353	13·79	16·50	21·41	15·96
Mar. 20.....	13,601	7,039	19,813	2,299	13·67	16·50	21·35	15·98
Mar. 27.....	14,338	7,547	16,698	3,158	13·67	16·50	21·35	16·00
April 3.....	12,260	8,821	13,329	1,752	13·89	16·50	21·47	15·95
April 10.....	11,071	11,057	14,717	1,842	14·03	16·50	21·60	16·00
April 17.....	13,394	10,985	15,559	2,252	14·06	16·52	21·60	15·86

Week	Commodity Prices		Stock Averages as of Thursday						
	Indust- rial Material- als	Can- adian Farm- Pro- ducts	Montreal Stock Exchange			Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Utili- ties (10)	Indust- rial (20)	Paper (10)	Indust- rial (20)	Gold- s (20)	Base Metals (10)	Western Oils (15)
1946	1926=100								
Dec. 5.....	105·9	113·3	75·2	120·9	336·63	171·77	100·18	82·73	20·82
Dec. 12.....	106·2	113·4	75·6	124·3	340·75	176·14	103·01	84·37	20·69
Dec. 19.....	106·4	113·6	75·5	126·3	358·76	177·87	102·54	85·73	21·14
Dec. 26.....	106·3	113·5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1947									
Jan. 2.....	106·5	113·5	.....	.....	.....	178·53	107·39	85·77	22·54
Jan. 9.....	106·4	113·7	76·6	126·2	363·24	179·88	110·79	85·90	23·21
Jan. 16.....	107·5	113·9	75·4	122·8	338·57	174·33	106·32	84·37	23·45
Jan. 23.....	113·8	114·0	75·9	124·3	343·24	177·26	110·43	87·59	22·61
Jan. 30.....	114·1	113·9	76·0	125·9	345·47	179·15	110·14	92·16	23·07
Feb. 6.....	116·7	114·5	76·6	127·1	354·88	180·82	113·56	94·56	24·31
Feb. 13.....	117·5	115·1	77·0	129·5	356·41	183·16	113·09	94·32	26·76
Feb. 20.....	120·5	115·4	78·2	128·2	354·68	181·46	111·15	91·81	26·93
Feb. 27.....	121·1	115·2	78·4	126·4	342·92	178·76	113·27	90·99	26·40
Mar. 6.....	121·2	115·9	78·3	126·8	341·96	178·78	109·95	88·92	25·12
Mar. 13.....	121·4	116·2	76·5	124·1	335·98	173·03	106·43	85·66	23·69
Mar. 20.....	122·9	115·9	76·0	123·9	339·35	173·86	108·14	86·06	24·13
Mar. 27.....	123·2	116·3	76·1	123·9	347·08	173·02	108·25	88·86	24·03
April 3.....	.....	.....	77·2	123·5	345·49	174·29	112·53	88·68	24·62
April 10.....	.....	.....	77·0	123·2	339·41	171·71	110·10	88·14	24·62

4. CANADIAN FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Month	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Log- ging, Fish- ing, Trap- ping	Mining	Con- struc- tion	Trans- porta- tion	Finance	Service	Un- classi- fied
1945										
Aug.....	7	2	2						2	1
Sept.....	12	3	2			2			3	2
Oct.....	11	6	1			2			2	
Nov.....	15	3	1			3	1		6	1
Dec.....	11	3				4	1		2	1
1946										
Jan.....	20	5	9			1	1		4	
Feb.....	14	5	2			1		1	5	
Mar.....	20	6	5	1	1	1		2	3	1
April.....	21	8	3			1	2	1	6	
May.....	18	3	5			3	1	1	3	2
June.....	20	4	6		1	2		1	4	2
July.....	25	4	4			4	1		8	4
Aug.....	14	3	3	1		3	1		3	
Sept.....	25	7	3	1		2	3		6	3
Oct.....	36	12	6	1	1	5		1	9	1
Nov.....	30	9	3			5	2		6	4
Dec.....	35	11	8			4	2		7	3
1947										
Jan.....	34	10	10	2		3	2		4	3
Feb.....	40	12	12			5	2		5	4

5. CUMULATIVE FACTORS, FIRST TWO MONTHS

—	Pro- duction Steel	Building Permits 58 Munici- palties	Retail Sales	Exports	Tons Loaded by Rail- ways	Employ- ment Eight Groups	Whole- sale Prices	Money Supply
	Short Tons	\$000	1935-39 =100	\$000	000 tons	1926=100	1935-39 =100	\$000,000
1929.....	261,749	18,882	117.2	179,048	11,145	109.8	122.7	2,462
1930.....	248,429	16,136	113.0	137,598	9,919	111.4	122.8	2,348
1931.....	157,063	14,797	99.3	86,895	7,653	101.2	98.3	2,245
1932.....	59,952	6,056	83.9	75,574	6,457	90.7	89.8	2,166
1933.....	59,517	2,112	67.5	58,397	4,977	77.8	82.6	2,052
1934.....	133,040	1,602	72.1	84,866	6,966	90.0	92.7	2,052
1935.....	129,396	4,485	73.4	91,660	7,269	94.5	93.0	2,188
1936.....	216,821	3,224	77.9	113,856	7,393	98.8	94.4	2,374
1937.....	254,307	3,861	81.6	142,755	7,903	104.0	107.0	2,592
1938.....	236,724	4,224	81.4	131,131	8,392	111.9	108.6	2,562
1939.....	173,918	3,633	78.6	129,053	7,326	107.3	95.0	2,708
1940.....	343,660	5,487	90.2	163,168	10,429	115.3	107.3	3,102
1941.....	402,081	8,324	100.3	189,477	11,483	134.7	110.4	3,370
1942.....	498,937	7,990	122.0	320,504	13,416	165.6	122.5	3,716
1943.....	452,566	3,565	129.2	348,007	13,627	182.5	126.3	4,263
1944.....	472,038	8,349	136.4	475,257	16,114	184.5	133.2	5,154
1945.....	519,186	9,811	144.8	474,225	15,230	179.7	133.6	6,074
1946.....	478,516	23,475	163.6	344,487	14,733	167.7	136.1	7,093
1947.....	479,020	26,735	182.2	389,989	15,000	181.1	150.8	7,550

6. FARM PRODUCTS

Month	Wheat							Oats
	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Freight Loaded	Exports		Overseas Clear- ances	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
1945								
Sept.....	41,962	201,241	9,105	1,746,118	30,134	43,572	26,645	13,136
Oct.....	66,875	222,958	9,926	1,882,628	31,350	48,138	37,551	12,901
Nov.....	36,712	204,786	10,214	1,667,283	38,316	58,530	29,679	7,907
Dec.....	13,240	187,095	9,658	1,131,048	38,099	58,798	20,163	8,891
1946								
Jan.....	14,820	163,684	9,965	908,314	15,248	23,655	19,984	16,874
Feb.....	4,633	136,483	9,519	631,213	9,848	15,390	19,592	5,216
Mar.....	6,036	106,202	10,662	788,501	15,385	24,078	22,780	6,574
April.....	9,487	81,562	9,839	920,203	13,443	21,236	16,220	5,277
May.....	11,697	63,853	10,400	784,206	15,497	24,271	15,131	8,904
June.....	10,103	47,009	9,726	520,752	9,947	15,620	16,161	6,278
July.....	10,960	39,621	9,626	666,277	13,635	21,124	6,471	7,262
Aug.....	23,678	51,022	9,565	655,852	8,442	13,024	5,981	7,687
Sept.....	77,479	107,025	9,938	1,397,169	5,775	9,110	10,134	14,188
Oct.....	72,659	149,578	10,847	1,764,073	19,217	30,600	12,478	15,565
Nov.....	42,184	158,560	11,239	1,647,860	16,852	27,967	20,494	9,901
Dec.....	17,039	149,552	10,499	935,626	14,240	24,231	10,815	5,231
1947								
Jan.....	13,001	134,728	11,077	747,681	14,198	22,770	14,303	6,016
Feb.....	6,314	119,299	9,918	.....	8,101	12,973	10,439	4,239
Mar.....	9,598	110,173	10,493	.....	7,983	13,103	8,121	8,699

Month	Oats					Barley		
	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
1945								
Aug.....	30,530	1,790	192,719	6,636	4,346	6,057	12,730	463.6
Sept.....	36,527	1,907	257,781	3,640	2,361	11,369	20,640	496.8
Oct.....	39,140	2,226	313,822	4,699	3,134	21,788	37,714	743.7
Nov.....	33,740	2,051	264,930	6,047	4,051	9,847	37,537	766.0
Dec.....	34,347	1,713	184,153	4,822	3,341	3,126	35,610	728.2
1946								
Jan.....	42,647	2,213	298,506	1,584	1,211	2,508	32,914	729.4
Feb.....	39,799	2,244	204,274	1,182	864	928	29,832	597.8
Mar.....	37,746	2,372	232,557	1,296	1,133	1,365	26,150	693.0
April.....	34,996	2,412	235,189	636	553	1,703	22,547	689.0
May.....	28,848	2,699	234,835	2,054	1,616	2,819	19,145	778.9
June.....	24,522	2,206	179,827	3,860	3,238	2,222	16,650	686.3
July.....	23,436	2,127	163,260	4,079	3,027	3,146	14,350	673.4
Aug.....	24,820	2,229	266,323	1,612	1,359	8,532	18,930	769.7
Sept.....	30,333	2,291	308,640	2,229	1,671	15,559	30,187	805.8
Oct.....	34,483	2,556	295,355	4,529	2,942	9,570	29,141	924.3
Nov.....	35,842	2,700	271,414	5,203	3,988	5,002	26,766	1,010.1
Dec.....	35,227	2,350	188,165	1,976	1,505	3,649	25,085	869.5
1947								
Jan.....	32,877	2,371	187,374	1,457	1,265	3,800	23,117	732.1
Feb.....	29,253	2,108	.....	957	893	2,080	20,451	587.4
Mar.....	29,047	2,514	.....	2,556	2,374	3,740	19,087	530.5

¹ Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings.

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Barley			Rye					
	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings	Exports		Price ²
1945	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	Bus.	\$	Cents and eighths per Bus.
Sept.....	274,149	1,409	1,697	606	1,559	18,934	287,746	466,476	168/1
Oct.....	417,181	1,412	1,641	884	2,440	19,185	295,388	471,199	172
Nov.....	352,333	732	715	414	1,860	21,759	749,748	1,328,232	187
Dec.....	196,932	57	68	73	1,460	8,365	622,291	1,132,951	182/6
1946									
Jan.....	159,846	8	13	88	1,458	4,179	130,000	252,200	205/7
Feb.....	79,250	26	47	56	1,240	7,944	20,000	38,800	252/1
Mar.....	92,376	8	14	35	1,173	6,822	30	60	243/5
April.....	119,241	4	6	48	818	11,575	125,423	298,180	264/5
May.....	134,654			59	666	7,973	19,089	39,476	274
June.....	113,575			33	351	3,014	110,031	281,218	290/7
July.....	107,030	8	15	135	374	2,522	125,184	351,982	292/4
Aug.....	201,934	137	220	1,318	1,990	21,780	258,970	643,871	209/7
Sept.....	308,640	74	126	1,384	3,078	27,202	247,425	579,824	226/4
Oct.....	219,295	2,837	4,228	993	3,930	35,022	73,906	163,943	236/2
Nov.....	194,501	1,779	2,649	482	3,711	24,663	539,330	1,381,413	260/7
Dec.....	165,404	1,419	2,369	260	3,188	23,910	2,040,882	4,872,785	272/5
1947									
Jan.....	145,351	437	845	143	2,952	18,079	372,836	654,229	258/2
Feb.....		19	26	192	2,027		50,136	130,637	291/2
Mar.....		15	26	339	2,074		376,004	1,009,138	324/7

Month	Flax					Corn		
	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings Flax- seed	Exports		Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Mill Produc- tion Corn- flour, Meal
				Flax Seed				
1945	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	Bush.	\$	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Lbs.
Sept.....	386	1,864	8,285	.....	.....	180.4	5,204	1,899
Oct.....	3,048	4,721	46,241	.....	.....	124.9	3,091	2,072
Nov.....	677	4,192	51,173	1,688	5,740	87.4	13,867	1,403
Dec.....	176	4,014	21,183	355,994	1,103,590	177.6	19,865	2,037
1946								
Jan.....	137	3,387	20,271	.....	.....	191.0	24,364	1,629
Feb.....	39	2,997	13,309	7,537	37,435	205.9	27,933	1,846
Mar.....	53	2,577	16,743	40	274	214.0	16,491	1,846
April.....	40	2,128	14,794	7,744	38,848	195.8	18,711	1,265
May.....	38	1,767	10,117	2,732	11,413	156.9	9,715	1,723
June.....	41	1,348	18,894	.....	.....	122.5	7,638	1,275
July.....	19	1,002	11,082	13	37	140.2	2,235	971
Aug.....	278	982	2,414	1,363	6,693	188.9	3,633	1,755
Sept.....	1,114	1,895	18,440	.....	.....	165.5	3,056	1,161
Oct.....	2,543	3,899	42,840	1,400	4,900	212.8	3,743	1,904
Nov.....	781	3,883	57,928	4,190	28,761	209.0	17,499	1,854
Dec.....	42	3,418	21,612	7,930	53,893	224.5	35,496	3,389
1947								
Jan.....	17	2,782	21,128	13,280	74,269	237.6	13,834	3,633
Feb.....	11	2,444	.....	16,292	02,801	245.3	.....	3,271
Mar.....	16	2,073	.....	31,715	188,049	262.7	.....	2,936

¹ Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings.

² Grade 2 C.W. Basis in store at Fort William-Port Arthur and Vancouver.

87055—3

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Cattle					Cattle and Calves, Railway Loadings	Calves	
	Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughterings	Exports Except for Stock		Prices Steers, Good, up to 1,050 lbs.		Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughterings
			No.	\$000	\$ per cwt.			
1945	No.	No.	No.	\$000	\$ per cwt.	Tons	No.	No.
Sept.....	124,012	180,774	5,253	692	11.03	85,484	38,199	59,825
Oct.....	175,478	224,173	4,012	529	10.56	104,030	48,554	60,236
Nov.....	171,396	250,378	4,313	576	10.70	116,383	44,844	59,904
Dec.....	121,626	179,294	4,075	572	11.60	69,096	24,792	31,445
1946								
Jan.....	100,295	159,635	3,534	479	11.88	53,996	17,595	29,590
Feb.....	81,545	121,104	4,241	609	12.10	43,988	18,515	31,419
Mar.....	70,149	114,982	4,631	642	12.12	42,775	33,177	68,556
April.....	65,643	87,748	5,621	776	12.28	39,585	56,177	109,636
May.....	53,830	76,851	8,800	1,222	12.60	37,626	46,927	95,216
June.....	71,551	103,666	8,597	1,220	13.89	49,650	38,808	69,974
July.....	97,785	123,771	9,405	1,323	13.22	55,986	43,310	73,831
Aug.....	118,082	166,550	6,627	985	12.54	73,043	37,602	69,182
Sept.....	110,362	154,233	6,730	973	12.35	72,734	32,805	53,277
Oct.....	160,412	208,625	7,030	1,039	12.28	99,553	48,980	67,692
Nov.....	155,432	216,513	6,917	975	12.37	100,842	39,864	55,033
Dec.....	103,726	132,632	4,949	756	12.61	57,469	23,744	29,411
1947								
Jan.....	77,242	109,166	3,911	476	13.36	43,749	13,778	22,330
Feb.....	60,660	88,694	2,449	385	13.98	.....	13,615	22,345
Mar.....	52,916	82,568	.....	.....	14.24	.....	27,290	52,363

Month	Sheep and Lambs		Inspected Slaughterings		Hogs			
	Stock-yard Sales	Railway Loadings			Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughterings	Railway Loadings	Price "B" 1 Dressed Toronto
			Sheep	Lambs				\$ per cwt.
1945	No.	Tons	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons	\$ per cwt.
Sept.....	70,579	5,557	22,765	136,760	60,266	299,181	17,769	17.93
Oct.....	127,793	13,470	40,441	213,001	93,164	454,638	22,939	17.32
Nov.....	99,563	11,125	51,306	161,760	96,058	527,803	27,855	17.37
Dec.....	43,402	3,310	27,703	56,603	85,926	459,398	27,598	17.80
1946								
Jan.....	26,910	3,119	18,310	69,315	84,257	477,592	28,977	18.80
Feb.....	14,601	2,776	7,799	54,055	72,799	373,681	22,938	18.67
Mar.....	10,661	3,037	5,064	66,305	71,471	419,451	24,612	17.73
April.....	10,656	1,777	43,119	1,055	76,100	416,102	22,602	19.35
May.....	9,045	659	22,090	1,229	63,211	389,377	21,857	19.86
June.....	17,304	1,071	21,143	16,067	55,522	280,132	16,077	20.82
July.....	39,324	1,986	25,047	56,161	57,110	256,802	14,000	20.90
Aug.....	69,657	6,079	30,492	150,300	45,820	217,912	12,705	21.15
Sept.....	62,183	5,904	30,767	126,030	39,680	216,104	11,678	20.42
Oct.....	111,639	13,270	44,579	197,152	74,571	379,254	18,457	19.87
Nov.....	70,204	7,667	39,946	110,676	79,670	442,247	22,482	20.17
Dec.....	34,532	3,713	27,073	45,771	81,028	384,857	22,990	20.80
1947								
Jan.....	18,893	2,711	19,594	45,966	70,703	378,666	24,196	21.71
Feb.....	11,085	.....	14,601	43,270	54,567	293,977	.....	21.38
Mar.....	10,126	.....	8,930	49,477	61,004	343,103	.....	21.38

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Live Stock		Meats	Meats and Poultry			Poultry	Lard
	Market-ings	Whole-sale Prices	Exports	Fresh	Cured, Salted	Whole-sale Prices	Cold Storage Holdings	
				Railway Loadings				
1945	1935-39 =100	1926=100	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926=100	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
Sept.....	119·0	142·1	7,425	21,141	8,033	114·8	5,635	941
Oct.....	136·6	137·8	9,948	35,782	16,763	114·7	6,437	807
Nov.....	166·9	138·5	17,706	36,344	22,840	114·7	9,869	774
Dec.....	176·1	148·8	19,771	39,505	20,931	115·2	15,446	814
1946								
Jan.....	140·9	151·9	14,302	34,949	17,781	115·3	16,182	954
Feb.....	139·2	153·7	14,132	24,750	16,536	115·3	12,252	897
Mar.....	117·0	153·1	12,598	22,162	14,815	115·3	9,520	1,507
April.....	101·4	156·3	9,333	17,063	17,774	120·6	6,409	1,407
May.....	86·0	160·5	11,498	10,678	16,246	120·6	4,433	1,419
June.....	115·4	171·7	7,673	12,909	13,574	124·5	3,386	1,282
July.....	138·7	165·7	7,220	16,335	14,044	124·4	4,570	1,017
Aug.....	131·0	160·1	12,972	17,496	12,884	121·3	6,412	832
Sept.....	68·5	158·4	7,210	22,243	11,342	120·7	8,286	689
Oct.....	122·5	156·8	8,072	25,264	8,507	120·7	12,112	588
Nov.....	150·5	158·2	7,833	26,539	18,613	120·7	18,062	978
Dec.....	152·2	162·4	16,091	24,957	17,278	120·7	25,972	1,190
1947								
Jan.....	109·5	171·4	11,783	20,070	15,726	126·6	30,979	1,455
Feb.....	103·7	176·2	10,265	.....	.....	127·0	29,307	1,419
Mar.....	91·4	178·2	.....	.....	.....	129·5	21,426	1,214

Cold Storage Holdings of Meats—Thousand Pounds

Month	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork			
				Total	Fresh, not Frozen	Fresh, Frozen	Cured or in cure
1945							
Sept.....	19,504	5,735	2,296	24,494	4,235	5,475	14,784
Oct.....	33,935	6,855	4,329	24,993	4,462	4,392	16,140
Nov.....	35,957	6,917	6,291	28,027	5,661	4,037	18,329
Dec.....	42,278	7,192	7,815	30,236	5,711	5,249	19,276
1946							
Jan.....	40,515	5,282	7,775	32,755	4,794	10,805	17,156
Feb.....	30,699	3,113	5,730	36,783	3,767	18,169	14,847
Mar.....	23,801	1,812	3,832	40,719	4,347	20,882	15,490
April.....	21,435	2,080	3,345	50,731	4,773	27,880	17,285
May.....	14,762	3,341	2,040	57,584	5,525	35,379	16,680
June.....	12,044	3,481	1,040	56,750	4,591	36,294	15,865
July.....	15,596	3,505	831	53,473	3,517	35,204	14,752
Aug.....	12,503	3,798	1,292	39,940	3,253	21,231	15,456
Sept.....	18,891	4,138	3,454	25,870	3,249	7,899	14,722
Oct.....	24,757	4,021	3,650	18,055	3,287	3,006	11,762
Nov.....	28,768	4,573	6,641	26,398	4,989	3,894	17,515
Dec.....	36,009	4,977	7,719	33,608	5,728	12,403	15,477
1947							
Jan.....	30,551	3,427	7,070	38,600	3,555	21,072	13,973
Feb.....	23,175	2,208	5,593	43,790	4,349	23,581	15,860
Mar.....	18,202	1,181	3,780	44,396	3,700	22,616	18,079

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Butter						Cheese	
	Creamery		Dairy Storage Holdings	Exports		Prices, Cream- ery, Firsts; Montreal	Produc- tion (Factory)	Storage Holdings (Not Process or Cottage)
	Produc- tion	Storage Holdings						
	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	Cwt.	\$000	\$ per pound	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
1945								
Sept.....	30,272	66,799	66	3,665	154	·366	24,657	64,357
Oct.....	23,931	70,735	57	8,371	323	·374	17,902	62,827
Nov.....	14,329	64,659	43	4,414	192	·380	7,238	54,938
Dec.....	10,591	50,832	15	5,773	224	·380	2,965	43,166
1946								
Jan.....	9,675	35,694	64	2,939	127	·380	1,752	26,492
Feb.....	8,671	22,362	21	2,576	108	·380	1,358	24,118
Mar.....	11,839	9,782	19	3,640	146	·380	2,709	19,859
April.....	19,704	5,190	22	1,865	76	·420	7,421	17,970
May.....	31,864	6,236	28	2,129	90	·415	17,005	21,131
June.....	42,323	17,453	32	2,052	92	·403	27,945	31,602
July.....	41,000	38,378	30	3,331	148	·417	25,200	50,865
Aug.....	34,268	57,598	49	9,311	420	·430	21,399	51,818
Sept.....	25,867	67,650	16	5,874	266	·420	17,350	42,559
Oct.....	22,043	70,158	20	2,794	126	·420	13,190	38,646
Nov.....	13,859	65,909	31	4,470	211	·420	5,717	32,279
Dec.....	10,253	57,022	20	4,023	192	·420	2,463	25,710
1947								
Jan.....	9,807	43,937	13	4,198	197	·420	1,722	26,128
Feb.....	8,674	31,392	9	2,723	132	·420	1,275	23,004
Mar.....	12,076	21,654	10			·420	2,419	20,043

Month	Cheese Exports	Butter and Cheese, Railway Loadings	Milk				Eggs	
			Con- densed	Evap- orated	Concen- trated Whole Milk, Storage Holdings	Milk and its Products, Wholesale Price	Exports	Railway Loadings
			Production					
	\$000	Tons	000 pounds	000 pounds	000 lbs.	1926= 100	\$000	Tons
1945								
Sept.....	5,437	10,516	3,082	17,907	47,662	98·7	1,806	6,038
Oct.....	5,554	11,714	2,111	14,348	39,513	99·3	4,494	7,511
Nov.....	2,148	8,220	2,196	8,881	33,175	100·9	4,690	3,669
Dec.....	2,710	14,206	1,452	9,388	24,267	101·0	1,964	2,043
1946								
Jan.....	1,919	3,678	1,262	7,538	22,752	101·0	2,757	4,902
Feb.....	1,152	3,002	1,116	7,779	14,355	101·3	2,000	5,937
Mar.....	64	2,036	2,035	14,410	9,031	101·4	4,358	6,240
April.....	80	2,321	3,357	18,617	13,071	105·4	2,088	6,196
May.....	89	3,962	3,104	24,168	16,651	105·0	2,837	5,972
June.....	85	7,125	3,745	29,132	19,734	104·0	858	3,321
July.....	53	12,381	2,529	24,608	30,743	105·1	2,184	2,339
Aug.....	7,062	9,850	2,935	21,035	31,391	105·3	2,725	1,517
Sept.....	5,204	8,083	3,548	16,334	34,731	105·3	923	5,409
Oct.....	3,190	6,085	3,644	12,719	32,123	118·5	1,650	7,486
Nov.....	1,749	3,579	2,095	8,084	28,010	118·8	3,132	1,942
Dec.....	1,302	2,753	1,887	7,763	23,700	119·2	1,267	2,892
1947								
Jan.....	467	2,503	1,345	8,090	21,260	119·1	1,214	8,211
Feb.....	13		1,626	7,609	16,888	119·2	3,953	
Mar.....	158		1,592	15,097	14,256	119·3	3,164	

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Concluded

Month	Eggs					Commodities and Services Used by Farmers		
	Storage Holdings			Price, Grade A, Montreal	Price	Com- posite	Feed	Wages
	Cold Storage	Fresh	Frozen					
	000 doz.	000 doz.	000 lbs.	\$ per Dozen	1926=100	Price Indexes 1935-9=100		
1945								
Sept.....	17,337	2,652	28,943	.503	94.6			
Oct.....	11,733	2,043	27,076	.505	109.8			
Nov.....	4,875	620	22,043	.505	113.8			
Dec.....	1	538	14,288	.442	92.3			
1946								
Jan.....	71	1,876	8,679	.383	82.4	124.6	129.6	247.4
Feb.....	838	2,240	5,386	.384	84.0			
Mar.....	497	1,950	4,501	.393	86.1			
April.....	2,088	3,195	3,840	.378	84.6	126.1	130.0	299.1
May.....	7,668	3,132	4,842	.394	86.0			
June.....	11,248	2,857	7,296	.406	87.2			
July.....	14,025	2,165	9,383	.492	99.9			
Aug.....	13,665	2,017	10,073	.505	102.7	130.5	130.6	316.5
Sept.....	12,819	1,557	10,551	.505	104.8			
Oct.....	8,519	1,758	9,476	.505	106.1			
Nov.....	1,924	985	8,405	.505	107.0			
Dec.....	9	1,442	6,877	.468	97.9			
1947								
Jan.....	14	2,248	5,438	.423	90.8	132.2	131.7	273.4
Feb.....	78	2,052	4,895	.393	86.6			
Mar.....	399	2,336	3,694	.395	87.3			

7. FISH AND FURS

Month	Fish				Fishery Products		Furs		
	Caught and Landed		Storage Holdings		Exports	Whole- sale Prices	Exports	Imports	Whole- sale Prices
			Frozen Fresh	Frozen Smoked					
	Cwt.	\$000	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	\$000	1926= 100	\$000	\$000	1926= 100
1945									
Sept.....	1,274,798	5,314	35,334	2,255	9,150	130.0	1,087	1,387	101.7
Oct.....	1,304,662	3,728	38,079	1,956	6,073	130.0	1,374	2,304	101.7
Nov.....	966,904	2,349	38,901	1,801	7,675	130.7	1,675	3,594	101.7
Dec.....	726,945	2,478	33,791	1,572	6,171	130.7	6,330	3,054	106.5
1946									
Jan.....	549,843	1,381	27,443	1,766	6,729	130.7	5,997	3,635	106.5
Feb.....	286,330	945	19,386	1,358	5,218	134.5	3,866	3,689	114.1
Mar.....	448,822	2,021	16,882	1,125	6,830	132.5	3,056	2,503	108.0
April.....	320,301	2,203	17,530	1,250	5,205	138.7	3,551	2,015	105.1
May.....	1,216,259	7,882	15,536	1,441	5,865	138.7	4,265	1,879	109.6
June.....	1,256,254	7,750	22,308	1,735	8,761	138.7	1,960	1,568	109.6
July.....	1,646,197	7,742	32,188	1,849	9,307	144.5	1,512	1,540	107.0
Aug.....	1,690,606	8,940	38,269	2,983	7,768	150.9	1,830	1,074	107.0
Sept.....	1,392,958	7,890	45,426	3,227	8,037	150.9	2,637	2,304	98.5
Oct.....	1,236,666	4,030	44,996	3,008	10,085	150.9	837	1,957	98.5
Nov.....	1,057,220	2,439	44,321	2,731	7,016	150.9	513	2,161	98.5
Dec.....	903,083	2,701	42,822	2,855	5,665	160.2	2,266	1,966	91.5
1947									
Jan.....	899,030	1,882	38,575	3,081	7,554	160.2	3,154	1,862	88.3
Feb.....	161,087	590	32,486	2,232	5,737	157.1	2,633	2,476	67.5
Mar.....	393,840	1,390	26,861	1,717	7,109	152.0	4,140		71.6

8. METALS AND MINERALS

Month	Copper		Nickel		Lead		Zinc		Alumi- nium
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Exports
1945	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	\$000
Sept.....	35,023,084	2,534	16,506,248	3,336	29,175,590	340	38,459,108	1,145	11,155
Oct.....	35,171,852	4,794	17,244,911	3,571	32,609,258	297	38,859,858	1,388	16,829
Nov.....	32,239,787	5,867	15,483,999	4,028	35,000,437	2,388	40,609,351	1,674	7,313
Dec.....	34,930,910	5,794	15,276,195	3,357	34,475,531	596	40,213,452	3,183	2,202
1946									
Jan.....	32,021,065	3,675	13,823,097	2,996	34,169,146	980	41,734,017	2,482	1,685
Feb.....	27,698,802	2,307	12,450,169	2,346	30,477,148	893	39,784,315	2,358	774
Mar.....	32,343,606	3,506	15,677,068	4,484	31,287,569	2,173	42,957,226	2,567	1,593
April.....	31,886,954	2,851	18,479,626	8,413	30,864,007	1,949	41,594,847	2,507	2,679
May.....	30,993,228	3,793	14,733,775	4,219	30,050,050	1,066	40,904,913	2,435	6,359
June.....	30,885,633	1,600	15,188,844	3,874	30,927,636	1,303	39,261,780	1,548	5,440
July.....	31,008,539	2,507	16,240,647	4,247	31,659,550	1,633	39,550,943	2,446	1,303
Aug.....	29,947,283	4,983	15,437,106	6,844	30,094,381	1,380	39,162,797	2,191	14,035
Sept.....	28,846,510	2,819	15,960,785	4,214	29,041,992	1,850	38,564,195	1,241	4,437
Oct.....	30,232,466	1,174	17,218,750	4,640	29,745,248	974	36,831,243	1,765	1,852
Nov.....	35,414,858	2,191	17,467,701	4,290	22,679,455	1,121	37,012,081	2,029	11,803
Dec.....	30,327,699	5,220	16,988,037	4,639	26,556,720	1,525	37,071,231	4,151	4,068
1947									
Jan.....	28,630,929	3,492	19,447,552	5,108	25,152,806	1,812	35,062,672	3,994	3,051
Feb.....	29,396,253	2,797	17,144,086	4,241	25,271,273	1,564	32,088,943	1,712	2,028
Mar.....		3,619		5,099		2,897		3,037	3,855

Month	Gold			Silver			Petroleum		
	Pro- duction	Receipts at Mint	Non- mone- tary Gold Net Exports	Pro- duction	Receipts at Mint	Exports in Ore and Bullion	Pro- ducers Ship- ments	Rail- way Load- ings	Crude Im- ported
1945	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	\$000	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	000 barrels	Tons	000 gal.
Sept.....	211,529	192,735	6,800	962,889	27,287	298,491	650·6	19,560	196,360
Oct.....	229,550	223,334	7,700	1,036,259	31,041	220,313	675·9	13,146	219,840
Nov.....	220,755	204,975	9,800	1,096,306	27,944	305,481	652·1	12,213	163,331
Dec.....	239,749	194,941	6,200	1,153,013	28,375	332,934	660·1	13,611	140,188
1946									
Jan.....	238,450	248,308	9,300	1,204,506	36,388	271,577	680·3	13,478	135,025
Feb.....	229,099	228,564	9,500	1,041,585	35,198	255,863	610·3	12,813	106,646
Mar.....	247,918	232,876	10,000	1,165,684	34,650	111,285	663·5	10,764	116,613
April.....	238,216	246,832	7,200	1,055,917	33,601	21,948	644·4	15,613	181,632
May.....	240,339	223,035	10,000	1,037,921	30,020	182,705	649·9	31,197	207,612
June.....	234,383	225,161	7,700	1,174,600	30,283	34,368	621·9	23,545	203,384
July.....	239,554	208,069	6,600	1,266,925	28,780	438,568	635·0	19,463	207,807
Aug.....	231,200	215,858	7,500	1,185,906	29,684	466,616	623·3	18,374	230,008
Sept.....	229,904	197,832	6,800	953,495	26,144	289,061	625·0	18,916	203,816
Oct.....	240,828	247,956	8,500	929,274	30,315	469,852	639·2	18,762	231,128
Nov.....	231,204	188,605	6,000	842,279	26,525	1,271,712	619·8	18,263	203,345
Dec.....	227,469	171,483	6,700	1,013,438	22,497	366,951	594·5	16,610	192,047
1947									
Jan.....	233,825	267,502	9,000	767,095	30,621	906,852	597·6	16,886	166,224
Feb.....	222,142	213,245	6,900	892,953	28,214	559,349	534·5		144,970

S. METALS AND MINERALS—Concluded

Month	Coal								Natural Gas Shipments
	Pro-duction	Imports	Exports	Anthra-cite	Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lig-nite	Em-employment	
1945	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	No.	Mil. Cu. Ft.
Aug.....	1,202,560	2,799,328	59,340	263	506,732	236,577	26,272	23,799	3,348
Sept.....	1,178,016	2,815,695	78,507	747	541,896	240,399	76,769	23,930	3,697
Oct.....	1,194,386	2,661,949	74,778	354	562,757	211,657	94,480	24,479	4,337
Nov.....	1,790,504	2,269,439	70,374	391	702,130	380,946	101,147	26,007	5,298
Dec.....	1,550,868	2,106,493	60,019	913	593,435	407,875	99,069	26,287	5,738
1946									
Jan.....	1,816,640	1,204,823	44,963	318	640,813	318,757	159,043	26,385	5,640
Feb.....	1,638,333	1,302,801	43,656	489	669,702	315,467	143,833	26,206	5,231
Mar.....	1,593,556	1,452,876	63,080	449	768,848	252,536	104,109	25,765	4,627
April.....	1,363,552	1,331,983	62,745	120	686,876	172,768	53,716	24,877	3,972
May.....	1,395,599	520,907	69,371	274	714,620	168,168	46,039	24,743	3,683
June.....	1,258,782	1,510,509	88,025	1,079	670,237	163,329	44,131	24,750	3,442
July.....	1,152,994	3,226,170	64,354	609	621,018	119,587	39,363	24,814	3,184
Aug.....	1,346,087	3,750,917	87,803	1,061	653,353	208,308	49,829	24,601	3,271
Sept.....	1,426,929	3,509,474	75,174	702	649,299	206,353	95,925	24,773	3,558
Oct.....	1,620,428	4,069,680	85,428	983	745,958	223,190	136,021	25,330	4,364
Nov.....	1,576,999	3,465,368	74,588	863	727,287	240,719	151,364	26,303	5,293
Dec.....	1,572,356	1,477,345	103,285	983	705,997	285,159	161,470	26,331	5,845
1947									
Jan.....	1,699,049	1,289,036	66,267	1,055	677,109	288,099	140,398	26,375	5,985

Month	Asbestos Exports	Producers' Shipments							Salt, Commercial Railway Loadings
		Asbestos	Gypsum	Feldspar	Cement	Clay Products	Lime	Salt, Commercial	
1945	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	000 bbls.	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons
Aug.....	1,877	40,595	98,990	2,973	1,048	814	68,717	28,798	31,648
Sept.....	2,100	38,475	132,350	2,553	1,008	829	63,277	28,614	30,989
Oct.....	1,695	35,268	150,722	2,253	1,104	953	75,122	29,246	36,624
Nov.....	1,587	36,184	110,000	3,507	694	906	89,534	31,401	33,034
Dec.....	1,418	32,367	50,489	2,954	306	681	70,747	24,696	31,878
1946									
Jan.....	1,673	36,863	18,927	1,876	311	766	70,077	21,533	28,349
Feb.....	1,268	29,614	21,976	2,158	273	684	64,336	22,547	28,512
Mar.....	1,654	36,305	54,530	2,027	604	801	72,247	24,762	31,321
April.....	1,581	47,601	110,481	2,485	1,002	863	71,681	27,424	30,980
May.....	2,185	52,833	142,809	2,686	1,536	1,001	75,199	31,341	34,266
June.....	2,295	47,353	150,427	3,414	1,460	1,022	73,817	28,646	34,925
July.....	2,262	45,735	201,724	2,449	1,352	1,222	63,041	21,490	20,734
Aug.....	2,464	53,688	243,654	3,068	1,231	1,181	60,568	16,558	19,892
Sept.....	2,333	51,092	248,525	3,121	1,141	1,112	57,594	19,835	26,718
Oct.....	2,213	55,670	271,355	2,745	1,192	1,231	73,663	21,752	28,892
Nov.....	2,208	52,307	242,496	3,510	931	1,127	76,165	37,491	36,920
Dec.....	2,338	48,487	106,824	4,520	532	868	74,417	40,698	45,730
1947									
Jan.....	2,150	44,058	95,370	1,952	404	880	74,595	46,580	43,072
Feb.....	1,778	42,207	81,759	3,271	422	875	67,958	42,715	.....

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS¹

Month	Production						
	Hydrau- lic	Thermal	Total	Daily Average		Primary	Secondary
				Amount	1935-9=100		
1945							
Aug.....	3,168,366	69,247	3,237,613	104,439	154.6	2,649,876	587,737
Sept.....	3,001,877	77,433	3,079,310	102,644	146.3	2,533,105	546,205
Oct.....	3,220,107	88,914	3,309,021	106,743	144.8	2,656,027	652,994
Nov.....	3,145,837	91,149	3,236,986	107,900	139.7	2,552,584	684,402
Dec.....	3,197,817	90,893	3,288,710	106,087	141.8	2,610,232	678,478
1946							
Jan.....	3,337,395	91,378	3,428,773	110,606	151.8	2,665,534	763,239
Feb.....	3,103,061	79,950	3,183,011	113,679	152.9	2,464,610	718,401
March.....	3,458,571	78,533	3,537,104	114,100	155.6	2,703,096	834,008
April.....	3,438,705	67,553	3,506,258	116,875	164.2	2,653,744	852,514
May.....	3,548,487	67,290	3,615,777	116,638	166.5	2,742,089	873,688
June.....	3,348,860	66,446	3,415,306	113,844	164.5	2,621,976	793,330
July.....	3,350,646	72,180	3,422,826	110,414	168.2	2,621,903	800,923
Aug.....	3,361,475	78,459	3,439,934	110,966	164.3	2,666,162	773,772
Sept.....	3,177,979	87,881	3,265,860	108,862	155.2	2,591,794	674,066
Oct.....	3,447,855	102,146	3,550,010	114,516	155.3	2,844,171	677,841
Nov.....	3,453,879	112,823	3,566,742	118,890	154.0	2,888,861	677,841
Dec.....	3,564,265	107,851	3,672,116	118,455	158.3	2,997,925	674,191
1947							
Jan.....	3,807,240	108,993	3,916,233	126,330	173.4	3,181,510	734,723
Feb.....	3,504,761	84,464	3,589,225	128,187	172.5	2,895,592	693,633
Mar.....	3,872,832	83,933	3,956,765	127,638	174.1	3,185,457	771,314

Month	Exports and Consumption in Canada							
	Exports to United States			Consumption				
	Total	Primary	Second- ary	Total	Primary	Second- ary	Primary Power	
							Daily Average	1935-9=100
1945								
Sept.....	215,831	120,030	95,801	2,863,479	2,481,256	382,223	80,436	167.4
Oct.....	224,801	117,507	107,294	3,084,220	2,644,952	439,268	81,888	164.2
Nov.....	218,587	108,535	110,052	3,018,399	2,444,050	574,349	81,468	160.1
Dec.....	217,737	112,674	105,063	3,070,973	2,631,864	439,109	80,566	163.7
1946								
Jan.....	198,522	115,299	83,223	3,230,251	2,709,399	520,852	82,266	169.1
Feb.....	178,661	106,200	72,461	3,004,350	2,488,479	515,871	84,229	173.2
Mar.....	219,274	113,340	105,934	3,317,830	2,748,404	569,426	83,540	174.7
Apr.....	236,170	118,938	117,232	3,269,484	2,708,459	561,025	84,494	179.1
May.....	237,035	121,834	115,201	3,378,742	2,784,995	593,747	84,524	181.1
June.....	229,685	116,350	113,335	3,185,021	2,653,760	531,861	83,521	178.7
July.....	251,522	120,043	131,479	3,171,304	2,648,654	522,650	80,705	179.5
Aug.....	232,402	119,746	112,656	3,207,532	2,681,548	525,984	82,142	177.6
Sept.....	199,879	115,466	84,413	3,065,981	2,610,166	455,815	82,544	171.8
Oct.....	184,891	120,542	64,349	3,366,893	2,725,412	641,481	87,917	176.3
Nov.....	140,005	111,775	28,230	3,426,697	2,777,086	649,611	92,571	182.8
Dec.....	166,716	120,914	45,802	3,505,400	2,877,071	628,389	92,807	188.6
1947								
Jan.....	168,163	118,649	49,514	3,748,070	3,062,861	685,209	98,802	198.3
Feb.....	151,786	110,598	41,188	3,437,439	2,784,994	652,445	99,464	199.3
Mar.....	183,125	123,722	59,403	3,773,640	3,061,729	711,911	98,765	201.3

¹Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS¹—Concluded

Month	Total Consumption after Deducting Inter-Provincial Transfers								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1945									
Sept.....	893	43,732	44,919	1,300,136	1,004,886	144,838	52,434	48,100	223,541
Oct.....	939	46,836	52,129	1,376,616	1,104,746	158,643	54,616	50,550	239,145
Nov.....	1,124	49,346	52,274	1,290,776	1,100,807	169,184	58,900	52,980	243,008
Dec.....	1,115	50,242	44,004	1,314,120	1,117,055	175,020	62,423	56,201	250,793
1946									
Jan.....	1,125	54,765	42,574	1,428,434	1,170,742	176,288	63,923	56,183	236,217
Feb.....	1,105	49,425	35,445	1,374,524	1,061,898	159,997	57,715	49,894	214,347
Mar.....	976	50,595	43,275	1,567,490	1,122,490	176,311	61,585	51,428	243,680
April.....	1,027	48,935	47,673	1,549,281	1,114,577	166,726	57,544	47,979	235,742
May.....	951	52,150	45,980	1,628,590	1,147,386	165,555	58,314	48,787	231,029
June.....	936	47,680	47,746	1,539,659	1,087,306	136,870	55,084	45,943	224,397
July.....	869	47,586	47,591	1,583,834	1,022,326	133,223	55,563	47,605	232,707
Aug.....	1,047	49,120	43,095	1,602,423	1,028,989	140,423	55,419	50,728	236,288
Sept.....	1,039	46,218	36,188	1,475,926	1,029,556	142,859	56,109	48,607	229,479
Oct.....	1,112	51,284	47,970	1,604,415	1,140,488	166,473	63,008	54,271	237,872
Nov.....	1,263	50,908	52,652	1,589,154	1,192,835	177,167	64,647	56,372	241,739
Dec.....	1,252	53,677	52,248	1,599,459	1,229,625	184,623	68,847	59,049	256,620
1947									
Jan.....	1,283	55,702	41,829	1,755,438	1,329,307	179,258	69,489	50,537	258,011
Feb.....	1,240	47,695	45,714	1,601,634	1,228,679	165,444	59,700	49,649	237,731
Mar.....	1,083	49,595	51,331	1,794,275	1,334,964	178,667	65,100	54,686	244,939

Month	Daily Average Consumption of Primary Power								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1945									
Sept.....	30	1,458	1,480	31,762	31,317	3,593	1,748	1,603	7,445
Oct.....	30	1,511	1,652	31,196	32,710	3,689	1,762	1,631	7,707
Nov.....	37	1,645	1,706	28,883	33,560	3,807	1,963	1,766	8,096
Dec.....	36	1,621	1,415	28,610	33,072	3,903	2,014	1,813	8,082
1946									
Jan.....	36	1,767	1,374	29,059	34,572	3,971	2,062	1,812	7,613
Feb.....	39	1,765	1,266	31,122	34,644	3,902	2,061	1,782	7,648
Mar.....	32	1,632	1,330	32,485	32,737	3,824	1,987	1,659	7,854
April.....	34	1,631	1,526	32,454	33,694	3,766	1,918	1,600	7,851
May.....	31	1,682	1,460	33,222	33,410	3,818	1,881	1,574	7,446
June.....	31	1,589	1,571	33,026	32,880	3,581	1,836	1,532	7,475
July.....	28	1,535	1,519	33,784	29,579	3,431	1,792	1,536	7,501
Aug.....	34	1,585	1,383	34,386	30,055	3,660	1,788	1,636	7,617
Sept.....	35	1,540	1,200	33,370	31,404	3,860	1,870	1,620	7,645
Oct.....	36	1,654	1,535	34,718	34,388	4,134	2,033	1,751	7,668
Nov.....	42	1,697	1,727	34,864	37,683	4,172	2,155	1,879	8,051
Dec.....	40	1,732	1,641	34,697	38,022	4,278	2,221	1,905	8,271
1947									
Jan.....	41	1,797	1,349	38,342	40,835	4,017	2,242	1,921	8,316
Feb.....	44	1,703	1,633	37,984	41,742	3,971	2,132	1,879	8,376
Mar.....	35	1,568	1,635	39,207	40,999	3,792	2,100	1,764	7,985

¹ Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS

Month	Wheat Flour				Mill Production		Mill Grindings Mixed Grain	Total Grain Exports
	Mill Production		Exports		Oatmeal	Rolled Oats		
	P.C. of Capacity	000 Barrels	000 Barrels	\$000	000 Pounds	000 Pounds	000 Bushels	\$000
1945								
Sept.....	96.4	2,046	954	7,140	1,937	13,433	2,092	48,123
Oct.....	95.0	2,227	1,064	8,021	241	15,765	2,505	53,407
Nov.....	97.5	2,285	1,000	7,651	2,962	13,126	2,682	64,716
Dec.....	96.4	2,169	965	7,404	1,714	9,152	2,709	63,724
1946								
Jan.....	95.6	2,240	1,139	8,842	1,710	17,496	2,498	25,385
Feb.....	99.6	2,146	1,129	8,801	1,513	18,916	2,292	16,594
Mar.....	102.4	2,393	1,042	8,252	2,062	18,431	2,275	25,405
April.....	98.6	2,217	1,478	11,936	2,312	19,703	2,317	22,440
May.....	100.5	2,344	1,668	13,655	2,172	24,400	1,978	26,047
June.....	97.2	2,184	1,060	8,792	1,649	18,158	1,475	19,220
July.....	91.1	2,164	1,172	9,646	1,594	19,117	1,658	24,606
Aug.....	86.5	2,159	1,977	16,382	1,069	18,874	1,576	15,326
Sept.....	100.6	2,228	1,236	10,831	866	20,011	1,895	11,591
Oct.....	101.4	2,433	986	9,304	881	22,271	2,197	38,200
Nov.....	103.9	2,519	1,368	13,000	1,593	21,266	2,454	36,529
Dec.....	101.2	2,350	722	7,250	931	17,681	2,402	33,685
1947								
Jan.....	103.1	2,478	1,380	13,737	592	17,041	2,226	25,935
Feb.....	99.6	2,212	1,230	12,269	676	12,649	2,307	14,672
Mar.....	99.9	2,354	1,356	13,695	975	16,688	2,277	16,848

Month	Tobacco Released from Bond						Tobacco Industry		
	Cigar-ettes	Cigars	Tobacco				First of Month		
			Cut	Plug	Snuff	Canad-ian Raw Leaf	Employ-ment Unad-justed	Per Capita Weekly Earn-ings	Aggre-gate Weekly Payrolls
1945	000,000	000	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	1926=100	\$	\$
Sept.....	1,122.9	16,372	2,195,316	291,121	77,064	226,066	121.5	25.72	258,679
Oct.....	1,394.2	19,416	2,608,923	311,276	80,571	221,285	126.3	25.56	267,304
Nov.....	1,423.2	18,427	2,499,952	282,467	83,836	204,240	131.3	25.79	279,125
Dec.....	1,166.3	16,565	1,914,225	238,565	74,207	131,485	146.9	24.99	300,211
1946									
Jan.....	1,491.2	17,905	2,061,638	252,704	77,133	138,326	143.9	18.83	224,196
Feb.....	1,105.1	18,675	1,988,709	234,130	76,883	152,285	145.9	24.92	300,885
Mar.....	967.4	20,139	1,750,179	223,517	76,562	148,885	137.0	23.91	273,951
April.....	1,049.2	18,972	1,897,951	253,548	76,268	146,376	127.8	24.39	259,019
May.....	1,158.2	18,345	2,195,726	259,490	86,582	171,274	114.5	25.66	243,979
June.....	1,180.7	17,016	1,992,498	245,621	84,042	154,915	114.3	26.09	247,604
July.....	1,179.0	16,165	2,223,839	232,733	62,620	169,566	117.9	23.30	229,875
Aug.....	1,362.5	17,411	2,426,070	256,819	86,342	221,300	114.4	26.71	252,581
Sept.....	1,305.7	17,833	2,274,189	259,855	75,870	178,670	121.0	26.99	271,331
Oct.....	1,439.0	20,657	2,573,913	285,419	89,804	219,965	124.4	27.24	281,611
Nov.....	1,407.7	19,704	2,202,503	217,794	86,955	197,423	126.1	26.99	282,707
Dec.....	1,221.2	18,173	1,975,502	216,457	78,688	172,160	136.2	27.39	309,880
1947									
Jan.....	1,246.7	18,065	1,968,066	206,214	87,228	132,080	139.9	21.12	245,470
Feb.....	1,209.1	19,067	2,012,381	211,733	81,511	107,098	151.7	26.97	340,813
Mar.....	1,213.5	19,724	1,943,023	233,075	83,946	101,010	149.9	26.92	335,322

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Four-Week Period Ending	Raw Sugar—000 Pounds				Refined Sugar—000 Pounds				
	Stock on hand at begin- ning of Period	Receipts	Meltings and Sales	Stock on hand at end of Period	Stocks on hand at beginning of Period		Manufactured		Total Manu- factured
					Beet	Cane	Granu- lated	Yellow and Brown	
1945									
Nov. 3.....	147,688	26,843	66,059	108,473	49,334		103,930	7,900	111,830
Dec. 1.....	108,473	37,055	63,266	82,262	90,583		105,508	9,677	115,184
Dec. 31.....	82,262	64,392	56,321	90,333	144,815		84,809	7,608	92,417
1946									
Jan. 26.....	90,333	47,648	57,464	80,517	111,527	71,705	66,696	6,768	73,464
Feb. 23.....	80,517	44,283	63,199	61,601	114,102	86,822	53,633	6,822	60,455
Mar. 23.....	61,601	57,419	51,017	68,003	100,874	104,810	44,543	6,714	51,257
April 20.....	68,003	44,526	26,541	85,989	88,790	120,451	22,252	3,154	25,406
May 18.....	85,989	84,455	50,773	119,670	75,684	97,587	41,382	5,536	46,891
June 15.....	119,670	38,660	65,539	92,792	63,687	89,158	53,631	7,074	60,705
July 13.....	92,792	85,121	62,802	115,048	53,704	90,358	53,211	6,791	60,002
Aug. 10.....	115,048	55,417	73,856	96,608	42,337	77,131	61,808	7,203	69,011
Sept. 7.....	96,608	79,130	74,405	101,333	29,118	69,551	63,424	7,003	70,427
Oct. 5.....	101,333	103,629	70,743	134,219	17,861	65,852	67,187	7,486	74,672
Nov. 2.....	134,219	77,817	73,565	138,471	13,292	48,336	121,442	9,235	130,677
Nov. 30.....	138,471	77,867	67,939	148,398	56,826	57,624	116,875	9,807	126,682
Dec. 31.....	148,398	15,853	52,838	111,414	101,826	72,116	92,656	8,201	100,856
1947									
Jan. 25.....	111,414	56,652	33,117	134,949	132,748	71,360	49,732	5,069	54,801
Feb. 22.....	134,949	19,977	44,031	110,894	141,279	60,798	38,764	7,400	46,164
Mar. 22.....	110,894	44,928	47,569	108,252	133,529	59,541	39,996	5,875	45,871

Four-Week Period Ending	Refined Sugar—000 Pounds								
	Total Domestic Sales		Sales Granulated		Sales Yellow and Brown	Total Sales		Stocks on Hand End of Period	
	Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane		Cane	Cane	Beet	Cane
1945									
Nov. 3.....		70,273		62,143	8,451		70,595		90,583
Dec. 1.....		60,587		52,450	8,505		60,955		144,815
Dec. 31.....		53,989		45,983	8,025		54,008	111,527	71,750
1946									
Jan. 26.....		55,730		49,902	6,371		55,773	114,102	86,822
Feb. 23.....		55,256		48,993	6,706		55,700	100,874	104,810
Mar. 23.....	12,084	35,485	12,084	30,449	5,175	12,084	35,625	88,790	120,451
April 20.....	13,103	47,894	13,103	42,135	6,139	13,103	48,274	75,686	97,587
May 18.....	11,994	55,104	11,994	48,841	6,457	11,994	55,297	63,690	89,158
June 15.....	9,983	59,395	9,983	52,767	6,743	9,983	59,509	53,704	90,358
July 13.....	11,363	73,127	11,363	67,104	6,124	11,363	73,228	42,337	77,131
Aug. 10.....	13,216	76,518	13,216	70,524	6,219	13,216	76,588	29,118	69,551
Sept. 7.....	11,242	73,844	11,242	66,963	7,163	11,242	74,126	17,862	65,852
Oct. 5.....	11,287	84,732	11,267	76,896	8,497	11,267	85,394	13,292	48,336
Nov. 2.....	16,247	61,540	16,247	52,760	8,845	16,247	61,505	56,826	57,624
Nov. 30.....	16,595	50,554	16,595	41,722	8,873	16,595	50,595	101,826	72,116
Dec. 31.....	18,746	52,404	18,746	43,591	8,813	18,746	52,404	132,281	71,360
1947									
Jan. 25.....	13,440	40,232	13,440	34,099	6,184	13,440	40,283	144,322	60,798
Feb. 22.....	14,241	43,554	14,242	37,085	6,790	14,242	43,876	133,529	59,541
Mar. 22.....	16,335	41,014	16,335	34,406	6,822	16,335	41,228	117,188	64,116

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs							
	Leather or Fabric Uppers					Total Footwear		
	Welts	McKays and all Imitation Welts	Nailed Pegged Screw or Wire Fastened	Stitch Downs	Total	Men's	Women's	Total
1945								
Sept.....	379,194	836,260	162,114	237,406	2,343,401	806,330	1,373,409	3,126,099
Oct.....	455,735	936,109	205,164	279,005	2,760,684	949,963	1,683,741	3,746,710
Nov.....	460,163	946,506	195,277	268,459	2,732,784	945,371	1,621,840	3,655,440
Dec.....	385,685	843,800	161,026	173,933	2,308,515	801,815	1,434,202	3,060,809
1946								
Jan.....	476,016	976,027	197,650	273,069	2,783,150	891,606	1,530,465	3,400,437
Feb.....	496,892	1,009,451	202,158	266,564	2,817,992	898,745	1,559,372	3,496,811
Mar.....	523,556	1,126,037	227,634	359,567	3,213,581	986,308	1,892,582	4,019,660
April.....	488,347	1,053,020	223,891	335,161	3,120,286	952,234	1,824,811	3,878,052
May.....	528,862	1,143,379	218,734	338,200	3,282,456	1,021,189	1,901,385	4,103,104
June.....	461,213	1,043,192	196,976	311,334	2,911,207	912,018	1,681,984	3,655,444
July.....	401,261	803,906	181,700	244,302	2,325,123	770,685	1,342,036	2,990,641
Aug.....	492,662	1,023,483	199,787	251,502	2,928,729	3937,21	1,710,694	3,729,059
Sept.....	453,317	918,220	196,793	264,527	2,735,129	891,449	1,616,176	3,489,258
Oct.....	517,835	883,042	215,901	286,914	2,945,241	1,007,493	1,717,136	3,772,592
Nov.....	497,107	615,635	203,239	281,073	2,787,222	1,011,169	1,569,558	3,565,800
Dec.....	463,429	817,755	184,583	266,197	2,554,324	886,186	1,369,464	3,144,192
1947								
Jan.....	476,016	976,027	197,650	273,069	2,783,150	891,606	1,530,465	3,400,437
Feb.....	471,714	572,377	171,050	343,472	2,822,914	892,959	1,443,442	3,299,531

Month	Boots and Shoes						
	Production in Pairs			Employment and Payrolls			
	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Childrens'	Babies' and Infants'	Employment 1926=100	Per capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Prices 1926=100
					\$	\$	
1945							
Sept.....	202,334	469,077	274,949	131.0	23.62	426,748	108.9
Oct.....	216,267	546,471	350,268	132.0	23.93	435,682	108.9
Nov.....	236,772	509,006	342,451	134.8	24.23	450,201	108.9
Dec.....	195,221	383,220	246,351	136.3	24.42	459,132	108.9
1946							
Jan.....	212,669	468,601	292,096	133.2	21.77	399,866	108.9
Feb.....	246,585	504,997	287,112	137.4	24.17	458,498	110.2
Mar.....	261,215	550,661	328,894	139.3	24.48	468,164	110.2
April.....	252,353	537,951	310,703	142.1	24.85	486,686	110.2
May.....	250,718	598,492	331,320	143.1	24.11	476,560	110.2
June.....	228,201	543,991	289,250	143.7	23.75	471,256	110.6
July.....	191,715	449,183	237,022	142.6	23.98	472,270	110.6
Aug.....	217,081	548,292	308,412	143.4	24.82	489,342	111.0
Sept.....	210,532	484,573	286,528	144.0	25.22	501,695	113.7
Oct.....	240,340	497,284	310,339	145.3	25.43	510,471	113.7
Nov.....	226,286	478,968	279,819	147.3	25.83	514,673	113.7
Dec.....	206,845	399,698	274,746	144.4	23.21	463,805	117.1
1947							
Jan.....	217,669	468,601	292,096	147.2	26.18	533,358	125.5
Feb.....	201,747	471,044	290,339	146.6	26.38	535,356	125.5

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Raw Cotton Opened				Cotton Imports				Cotton Exports
	By Reporting Firms		Total ¹		Total	Raw and Linters	Yarn	Fabrics	
	Number of Bales	000 pounds	Number of Bales	000 pounds					
1945					\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Sept.....	24,743	12,340	28,572	14,253	6,565	3,380	527	2,284	468
Oct.....	29,137	14,538	33,645	16,792	8,864	3,795	597	3,709	742
Nov.....	27,083	13,526	31,273	15,623	8,008	3,836	344	3,108	868
Dec.....	24,287	12,149	28,045	14,032	9,200	4,961	850	2,582	754
1946									
Jan.....	28,224	14,106	32,591	16,292	9,425	4,358	797	3,561	1,158
Feb.....	28,521	14,258	32,934	16,469	7,741	3,414	490	3,088	793
Mar.....	30,250	15,080	34,930	17,417	8,478	3,408	699	3,632	976
April.....	27,847	13,896	32,155	16,050	8,387	2,780	709	4,029	722
May.....	29,256	14,574	33,782	16,832	9,365	4,154	655	3,736	986
June.....	19,932	9,947	23,016	11,489	9,368	3,627	786	3,892	632
July.....	20,379	10,152	23,532	11,725	8,521	3,265	693	3,756	945
Aug.....	22,196	11,133	25,630	12,859	9,097	3,314	766	4,296	894
Sept.....	24,653	12,269	28,467	14,170	6,904	2,179	579	3,246	709
Oct.....	27,808	14,088	32,110	16,272	10,155	2,889	1,043	5,112	823
Nov.....	26,672	13,313	30,806	15,376	14,524	4,737	907	7,377	773
Dec.....	26,192	13,044	30,252	15,066	17,192	6,272	1,074	8,413	1,140
1947									
Jan.....	24,328	11,877	28,099	13,718	17,316	5,316	1,204	9,242	743
Feb.....	26,679	13,294	30,814	15,354	16,860	4,926	1,254	9,114	572
Mar.....	31,857	15,851	36,795	18,308					778

Month	Wool				Rayon			Finished Textiles Employment	
	Imports	Exports	Railway Loadings	Employment Woollen Yarn and Cloth Mills	Exports	Employment Rayon and Silk Goods	Prices Rayon Fabrics	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings
1945	\$000	\$000	Tons	1926=100	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100
Sept.....	2,983	2,620	4,254	167.0	459	614.8	68.9	145.7	158.4
Oct.....	3,676	819	5,211	168.7	483	622.8	68.9	148.8	163.7
Nov.....	3,058	1,112	2,961	173.6	327	632.0	68.9	153.0	164.7
Dec.....	4,070	2,765	2,564	178.1	409	648.0	68.9	156.8	163.3
1946									
Jan.....	5,045	2,519	2,516	178.5	553	673.8	68.9	151.1	151.6
Feb.....	3,490	1,732	2,367	184.3	175	702.4	71.6	159.0	159.9
Mar.....	4,645	996	2,356	187.4	654	713.0	71.6	160.5	163.3
April.....	4,494	2,286	2,578	188.7	385	710.0	71.6	160.8	165.2
May.....	4,915	3,871	2,150	184.5	916	710.3	71.6	159.5	164.1
June.....	4,778	380	3,357	176.3	353	702.9	71.6	159.3	163.6
July.....	4,982	2,275	4,680	187.3	923	711.0	71.6	154.3	161.1
Aug.....	6,030	1,676	3,068	186.4	1,076	706.4	71.6	153.2	156.4
Sept.....	6,019	939	3,574	187.5	763	710.2	71.6	157.0	159.8
Oct.....	7,038	868	3,299	189.4	536	714.1	71.6	157.1	164.3
Nov.....	6,743	907	2,986	193.5	986	719.6	71.6	159.2	167.4
Dec.....	6,388	486	2,799	200.1	973	730.1	71.6	162.0	168.9
1947									
Jan.....	6,128	690	2,118	194.2	766	740.3	71.6	158.1	161.1
Feb.....	5,453	491		201.2	513	765.9	71.6	162.3	171.1
Mar.....		484		203.4	681	779.7	78.7	164.6	174.1

¹ Including estimate for non-reporting companies.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Pulpwood			Wood Pulp					
	Exports		Railway Loadings	Production		Exports		Railway Loadings	Price Ground Wood No. 1
	Quantity	Value		Mechanical	Chemical	Quantity	Value		
1945	Cords	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	Tons	\$ per Ton
Sept.....	180,499	2,702	400,884	275,888	171,246	2,415,942	8,923	129,548	55.00
Oct.....	161,072	2,543	337,517	313,300	191,878	2,475,572	9,218	147,996	55.00
Nov.....	172,832	2,907	267,119	301,933	189,634	2,406,609	8,912	126,949	55.00
Dec.....	84,174	1,201	320,477	276,363	173,040	2,506,802	8,620	146,263	55.00
1946									
Jan.....	136,231	1,962	710,451	319,623	190,812	2,209,328	8,249	130,029	55.00
Feb.....	134,376	1,879	879,406	296,403	177,153	2,426,209	8,971	128,286	55.00
Mar.....	142,205	1,995	870,879	327,126	196,850	2,304,947	8,660	149,720	55.00
April.....	92,126	1,305	412,480	330,856	198,688	2,421,107	9,284	143,859	55.00
May.....	80,563	1,348	429,122	352,880	207,149	2,549,153	10,450	146,205	63.80
June.....	126,464	2,316	500,746	327,891	189,720	2,236,786	9,057	148,227	63.80
July.....	209,820	3,599	612,463	338,928	199,377	2,409,411	9,375	136,329	63.80
Aug.....	228,689	3,972	543,335	346,912	219,564	2,314,216	9,391	146,107	63.80
Sept.....	91,491	2,608	447,846	314,926	199,634	2,184,855	9,313	134,334	64.00
Oct.....	242,645	4,346	363,388	360,080	224,939	2,453,388	10,179	149,340	64.00
Nov.....	117,952	2,034	296,055	350,981	218,553	2,598,225	10,867	142,318	64.00
Dec.....	85,354	1,343	334,720	331,534	204,760	2,263,533	10,224	149,933	75.00
1947									
Jan.....	135,590	2,124	710,253	353,127	224,702	2,513,510	11,916	140,555	75.00
Feb.....	116,378	1,837	.....	328,733	207,762	2,295,765	11,202	.....	75.00
Mar.....	.....	1,443	.....	361,078	230,809	2,794,005	14,193	.....	75.00

Month	Newsprint						Pulp and Paper Products Employment	Adver- tising Linage
	Pro- duction	Ship- ments	Stocks	Exports		Prices		
				Quantity	Value			
1945	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	000 lines
Sept.....	269,963	277,017	62,156	5,827,130	17,291	90.7	148.3	25,012
Oct.....	310,975	308,090	65,041	5,393,391	16,026	90.7	148.1	29,412
Nov.....	299,158	298,005	66,194	6,037,366	18,064	90.7	149.8	27,529
Dec.....	276,931	262,765	80,360	5,368,520	15,840	90.7	151.3	26,931
1946								
Jan.....	328,414	316,320	92,454	5,834,037	18,728	99.9	150.0	23,178
Feb.....	308,382	285,304	115,532	5,252,026	17,259	99.9	152.9	24,047
Mar.....	334,127	320,351	129,308	5,903,456	19,527	99.9	153.8	28,618
April.....	337,862	348,103	119,067	6,280,305	20,999	100.7	155.2	29,335
May.....	359,943	367,251	111,759	6,521,206	21,808	100.7	157.0	30,778
June.....	334,207	322,805	123,161	6,415,118	21,535	100.7	159.5	26,121
July.....	357,027	364,591	115,597	6,873,481	22,729	100.7	163.6	24,751
Aug.....	370,676	356,572	129,701	7,457,028	25,248	100.7	165.7	27,269
Sept.....	330,063	335,874	123,890	5,745,862	19,559	101.0	167.3	28,936
Oct.....	376,436	387,294	113,032	6,811,641	24,007	114.8	167.3	33,432
Nov.....	364,304	391,388	85,948	7,365,499	28,697	114.8	167.6	34,278
Dec.....	341,951	340,125	87,774	6,694,652	25,697	114.8	167.0	32,513
1947								
Jan.....	370,000	344,543	113,231	6,545,466	24,913	114.7	164.1	28,461
Feb.....	341,268	319,831	134,668	5,754,479	21,921	114.7	166.5	28,695
Mar.....	372,482	373,769	133,381	.....	23,032	114.7	167.6	.....

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Exports						B.C. Timber Scaled	Price Index of Lumber
	Planks and Boards		Timber, Square		Shingles, Red Cedar			
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
1945	M ft.	\$	M ft.	\$	Squares	\$	M bd. ft.	1926=100
Sept.	157,866	8,230,233	1,342	60,651	126,346	604,486	264,353	160.5
Oct.	224,664	11,345,033	2,999	139,414	146,450	705,144	325,095	160.5
Nov.	192,118	9,812,856	1,099	43,369	150,399	731,761	242,891	160.5
Dec.	173,748	8,641,545	4,362	202,901	102,024	503,599	223,248	160.5
1946								
Jan.	144,978	7,603,365	640	34,534	99,403	528,566	175,883	161.9
Feb.	127,444	6,600,896	542	31,815	148,106	785,977	198,471	162.5
Mar.	151,237	7,824,251	1,603	79,420	142,027	776,558	253,630	162.5
April.	141,016	7,610,252	2,116	111,972	174,471	1,009,630	291,447	170.4
May.	141,445	8,168,251	3,490	174,658	156,890	909,737	228,427	170.4
June.	100,639	6,008,827	416	22,654	9,281	64,003	104,438	170.4
July.	171,114	10,909,968	769	34,146	130,005	839,447	256,577	168.7
Aug.	169,865	10,873,410	410	26,207	151,934	970,447	330,675	168.7
Sept.	220,904	13,706,269	869	51,629	181,558	1,229,725	331,968	168.7
Oct.	252,177	15,999,938	1,018	57,191	211,080	1,423,701	297,160	170.8
Nov.	236,871	15,161,213	1,646	120,184	153,766	1,062,409	288,015	177.3
Dec.	211,386	14,924,194	290	16,422	185,409	1,429,199	208,286	177.3
1947								
Jan.	180,169	13,024,216	269	21,819	120,717	1,114,554	204,755	189.5
Feb.	204,528	15,676,359	773	70,601	143,157	1,388,248	225,727	193.0
Mar.	232,251	17,733,115	.....	.....	245,593	2,487,529	.....	193.0

CURRENT PRODUCTION, 1946-1947

—	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
MINING									
Cement.....barrels	1,047,367	1,062,671	1,040,279	989,714	1,041,130	973,812	721,264	852,767	726,195
Salt.....short tons	59,000	28,701	15,625	19,150	25,904	54,994	71,516	76,005	72,542
Commercial.....	28,078	19,577	15,107	18,749	20,198	38,763	44,305	45,167	43,989
Industrial.....	30,922	9,124	518	401	5,706	16,231	27,211	30,838	28,553
MANUFACTURING									
Rigid insulating board...M sq. ft.	12,122	12,978	15,174	14,567	15,588	16,344	13,821	15,750	14,476
Sawmills ⁽¹⁾ M bd. ft.	240,193	246,854	211,918	147,435	98,589	63,809	48,606	79,390	106,615
Soft Woods.....	200,974	211,819	186,622	133,338	91,346	58,036	42,918	70,978	91,874
Spruce and Balsam Fir..	123,835	131,369	115,064	77,279	55,663	45,026	32,382	61,180	78,440
Jack Pine.....	18,200	18,573	20,243	15,601	11,573	5,368	6,485	5,728	6,481
Hemlock.....	11,057	10,414	9,344	7,043	2,948	2,073	887	904	1,416
Red Pine.....	6,259	8,923	7,662	8,875	6,891	2,302	36	630	852
White Pine.....	37,684	38,154	31,217	21,487	11,894	2,328	997	2,123	4,071
Others.....	3,939	4,386	3,092	3,053	2,377	939	2,131	423	614
Hardwoods.....	39,219	35,035	25,296	14,097	7,243	5,773	5,688	8,412	14,741
Yellow Birch...	21,706	17,201	10,263	4,307	2,339	1,672	2,358	3,028	5,377
Maple.....	7,260	6,744	4,881	2,964	1,913	1,468	994	1,818	3,102
Basswood.....	2,622	2,331	1,184	619	429	245	228	337	345
Others.....	7,631	8,759	8,968	6,207	2,562	2,388	2,108	3,229	5,917
Gypsum.. M. sq. ft.									
Wallboard.....	16,161	15,702	17,724	15,519	18,938	18,978	17,206	17,682	15,148
Lath.....	6,615	7,143	6,999	8,593	9,180	7,060	7,436	7,474	8,060
Block and tile....	45	58	29	52	21	2	.....	12	13
Plasters.....	10	10	9	9	10	10	10	9	10
Concrete products									
Brick.....no	348,735	1,069,385	624,667	669,632	622,339	860,774	583,248	410,832	1,130,023
Hollow block..no.	1,319,763	1,328,859	1,251,644	1,240,376	1,231,216	1,078,544	768,375	779,775	695,713
Cinder block..no.	561,717	627,706	541,299	554,424	514,318	364,188	287,571	403,182	415,062
Cement Pipe...tons	7,048	8,762	8,682	8,222	8,550	8,527	6,593	6,919	7,293

(1) Figures do not include returns for British Columbia.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel							
	Iron Ore					Production		
	Imports		Exports		Railway Loadings	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Steel Ingots and Castings
	net tons	\$	net tons	\$	net tons	net tons	net tons	net tons
1945								
Sept.....	419,505	989,998	144,709	472,270	128,424	135,227	13,517	198,508
Oct.....	474,026	1,075,013	94,697	306,116	121,776	140,693	14,555	205,846
Nov.....	778,309	1,712,424	104,125	320,586	202,820	134,651	13,360	207,981
Dec.....	50,024	93,961			47,934	135,225	15,456	219,281
1946								
Jan.....	1,811	7,441	46	134	1,007	143,685	10,878	244,623
Feb.....	928	4,165			2,780	143,171	10,872	233,893
Mar.....	4,367	17,793			25,066	157,936	8,405	249,117
April.....	1,650	6,707			113,856	142,240	13,083	247,519
May.....	44,732	179,556	70,253	258,739	118,063	159,101	14,069	259,626
June.....	136,601	394,770	64,668	244,307	148,395	129,890	11,684	214,861
July.....	403,897	1,047,061	205,394	839,002	270,294	64,472	6,243	135,914
Aug.....	158,739	457,245	181,010	758,887	261,545	46,494	6,013	88,729
Sept.....	344,611	983,505	200,710	810,590	261,965	45,078	6,164	76,564
Oct.....	526,409	1,466,882	230,873	768,548	284,631	74,958	8,448	123,841
Nov.....	479,500	1,367,388	191,228	671,179	160,121	135,269	9,370	222,264
Dec.....	178,432	534,560	1,074	1,585	53,217	161,464	11,766	237,300
1947								
Jan.....	24,296	84,511	3,245	4,785	76,406	177,313	9,644	249,798
Feb.....	6,714	117,850	456	672		150,632	9,357	229,222
Mar.....						164,403	14,197	269,732

Month	Iron and Steel Imports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Castings and Forgings	Rolling Mill Products	Engines and Boilers	Farm Implements	Machinery except Agricultural	Tools	Vehicles
1945								
Aug.....	32,680	602	5,023	2,317	4,451	8,053	682	6,273
Sept.....	28,528	496	4,650	1,495	4,269	6,876	643	4,487
Oct.....	31,547	575	4,621	1,887	4,708	8,411	806	4,636
Nov.....	29,078	451	4,443	1,640	3,845	7,696	661	3,728
Dec.....	26,777	527	4,110	1,824	3,950	7,203	655	3,822
1946								
Jan.....	31,881	595	4,463	1,725	4,376	9,454	786	5,264
Feb.....	24,721	283	1,292	1,404	3,857	7,559	688	5,065
Mar.....	29,979	424	3,398	1,527	3,692	8,711	786	6,439
April.....	41,132	594	5,622	1,969	4,667	10,662	963	10,134
May.....	41,664	563	4,890	2,562	5,127	11,093	860	9,654
June.....	40,453	517	3,954	2,615	5,428	11,290	769	8,993
July.....	43,665	722	4,165	4,942	6,674	10,890	835	8,263
Aug.....	43,946	645	4,645	1,930	8,072	11,195	889	8,843
Sept.....	42,814	560	4,794	2,209	5,873	10,915	758	10,226
Oct.....	50,215	796	5,588	2,567	6,495	12,665	991	11,994
Nov.....	51,591	984	5,871	2,675	7,043	12,786	990	11,764
Dec.....	49,003	763	4,696	3,331	7,048	13,069	822	11,027
1947								
Jan.....	48,813	652	5,282	2,796	7,164	13,206	972	10,865
Feb.....	48,604	961	5,195	2,600	6,509	12,681	870	11,742

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Exports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Pigs, Ingots, etc.	Rolling Mill Products	Tubes and Pipes	Farm Implements	Hardware and Cutlery	Machinery, Other than Farm	Motor Vehicles and Parts
1945								
Sept.....	29,050	335	651	117	1,740	341	1,297	18,481
Oct.....	20,200	821	958	323	1,280	361	1,664	8,922
Nov.....	17,181	691	625	303	1,552	356	1,586	9,126
Dec.....	17,340	133	270	171	1,971	285	1,035	9,590
1946								
Jan.....	17,928	720	1,072	186	2,338	312	850	9,009
Feb.....	19,637	513	572	77	1,320	193	715	10,362
Mar.....	18,167	170	753	214	2,525	356	1,218	7,558
April.....	18,939	362	415	90	4,466	319	970	8,889
May.....	17,810	713	673	69	3,282	353	1,178	7,234
June.....	24,706	520	647	36	2,450	307	1,153	14,504
July.....	21,936	145	616	92	2,975	319	1,085	12,253
Aug.....	30,954	5	483	132	2,126	682	1,598	17,755
Sept.....	10,842		331	73	1,392	315	1,035	5,795
Oct.....	10,658	518	332	40	1,861	300	2,083	3,957
Nov.....	18,921		772	20	2,137	330	1,791	8,100
Dec.....	16,728	181	861	63	1,787	390	1,859	6,414
1947								
Jan.....	21,425	238	356	25	2,200	451	2,496	11,558
Feb.....	20,089	519	849		2,712	429	1,363	8,493
Mar.....	20,769	877	393		3,498	365	2,638	

Month	Iron and Steel. Prices and Price Indexes							
	Iron and its Products	Pig Iron and Steel Billets	Rolling Mill Products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap	Pig Iron Foundry No. 1	Steel Merchant Bars Mill
1945								
			1926=100				\$ per ton	\$ per 100 lbs.
Sept.....	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Oct.....	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Nov.....	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Dec.....	117.0	104.8	123.6	93.9	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
1946								
Jan.....	117.4	104.8	124.2	94.0	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Feb.....	118.2	104.8	125.0	97.6	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Mar.....	116.2	104.8	121.0	98.2	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.550
April.....	127.9	123.5	136.1	100.8	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
May.....	128.1	123.5	136.3	101.5	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
June.....	128.4	123.5	136.3	104.2	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
July.....	128.3	123.5	136.0	104.2	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
Aug.....	128.5	123.5	135.9	104.2	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Sept.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Oct.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Nov.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Dec.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
1947								
Jan.....	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.1	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Feb.....	131.9	123.5	137.8	110.7	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Mar.....	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Employment Unadjusted. 1926=100								
	Total	Crude Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles		Steel Ship-building and Repairing	Heating Appliances	Iron and Steel Fabrication
					Total	Automobiles and Parts			
1945									
Sept.....	253.7	237.7	216.3	139.9	212.1	269.3	1,068.2	180.0	249.5
Oct.....	215.0	228.8	213.7	140.3	161.2	171.3	876.3	178.4	235.5
Nov.....	208.6	225.2	217.6	149.6	154.4	168.5	836.7	183.0	224.5
Dec.....	200.8	222.0	222.6	158.2	145.6	139.9	722.9	191.4	220.3
1946									
Jan.....	200.0	248.4	222.3	161.0	155.8	186.4	613.4	190.7	178.1
Feb.....	204.3	253.9	225.9	164.8	160.8	214.6	575.4	193.6	180.1
Mar.....	202.7	254.1	229.2	169.3	159.1	207.2	538.7	193.5	177.1
April.....	206.8	257.4	232.5	166.5	166.2	229.1	544.5	193.0	176.3
May.....	209.1	259.0	232.7	164.6	172.5	256.8	535.0	191.6	178.7
June.....	208.9	257.3	234.2	164.0	173.1	263.8	527.4	191.1	181.1
July.....	205.6	255.9	233.7	165.3	167.3	241.1	509.7	194.1	182.1
Aug.....	197.0	190.9	236.0	165.3	165.8	241.6	490.8	198.3	178.9
Sept.....	196.5	184.5	234.2	160.8	164.8	240.3	477.1	198.2	181.7
Oct.....	194.2	182.4	237.8	166.8	161.8	236.0	475.1	194.6	181.1
Nov.....	203.2	248.5	239.7	168.9	163.4	244.6	478.4	200.8	175.2
Dec.....	206.3	259.4	249.7	170.8	166.0	253.3	474.4	203.5	185.9
1947									
Jan.....	204.7	260.0	253.2	167.3	165.7	249.2	453.1	196.3	187.5
Feb.....	208.4	260.8	256.4	172.3	167.6	258.3	474.0	208.2	193.1
Mar.....	210.2	259.8	255.7	176.0	170.9	270.2	478.3	206.9	198.2

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Employment. 1926=100						Per Capita Weekly Earnings		
	Unadjusted		Seasonally Adjusted				Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged	Machinery other than Vehicles
	Foundry and Machine Shop Products	Other Iron and Steel Products	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Agricultural Implements			
1945							\$	\$	\$
Sept.....	211.9	277.6	265.9	242.6	215.2	157.4	37.15	37.27	35.48
Oct.....	198.3	241.5	228.7	236.6	211.6	168.2	37.67	37.57	36.45
Nov.....	197.2	229.0	217.3	228.4	215.7	176.1	37.68	37.36	36.42
Dec.....	199.0	229.3	205.1	225.8	220.6	176.8	37.16	36.90	36.66
1946									
Jan.....	198.1	212.0	211.1	273.9	227.7	181.5	32.70	33.08	30.59
Feb.....	204.3	223.6	201.8	250.6	232.2	161.7	37.36	37.18	35.76
Mar.....	210.9	223.5	194.8	250.1	233.6	153.4	36.69	37.22	35.84
April.....	222.8	222.7	194.4	237.7	233.5	147.5	37.36	37.41	35.77
May.....	220.4	221.0	196.7	247.2	233.2	150.0	36.42	36.64	34.53
June.....	213.6	221.0	199.4	247.6	232.8	146.7	35.47	36.89	33.61
July.....	211.0	222.7	202.2	255.6	229.4	143.0	36.04	37.07	35.17
Aug.....	209.0	218.5	201.6	192.6	231.4	158.0	36.12	35.60	35.10
Sept.....	216.6	219.2	206.0	193.0	232.8	186.7	36.22	36.05	35.69
Oct.....	215.3	217.1	204.6	188.6	235.4	199.0	37.02	36.69	36.71
Nov.....	218.1	223.3	212.0	252.4	238.2	197.1	37.59	38.46	36.73
Dec.....	221.8	221.4	266.0	263.9	247.5	196.1	39.19	40.94	37.19
1947									
Jan.....	217.0	218.9	216.2	286.7	258.9	188.6	36.01	37.37	33.97
Feb.....	224.3	222.4	207.2	257.7	264.1	169.3	40.10	42.64	38.84
Mar.....	227.3	221.9	201.9	255.7	260.7	161.5	40.66	43.80	39.16

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Per Capita Weekly Earnings			Aggregate Weekly Payrolls					
	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-Building and Repairing	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Ma-chinery other than Vehicles	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-building and Repairing
	\$	\$	\$	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000
1945									
April.....	39.66	42.06	39.65	15,314	1,206	830	6,593	1,798	2,517
May.....	40.15	43.35	41.42	15,550	1,260	846	6,517	1,806	2,631
June.....	38.61	40.10	40.38	14,751	1,239	821	6,142	1,670	2,529
July.....	39.56	40.22	39.82	14,689	1,238	835	6,125	1,671	2,531
Aug.....	38.47	39.10	40.21	14,129	1,283	814	5,762	1,596	2,473
Sept.....	38.29	39.29	37.59	12,875	1,220	818	5,163	1,585	2,037
Oct.....	38.67	39.62	39.66	11,066	1,184	831	3,962	1,016	1,763
Nov.....	38.91	39.62	40.36	10,738	1,159	845	3,819	1,000	1,713
Dec.....	38.55	38.39	39.18	10,151	1,128	868	3,533	769	1,437
1946									
Jan.....	35.37	33.66	33.11	8,904	985	729	3,447	940	1,030
Feb.....	40.00	41.77	38.79	10,273	1,270	856	4,014	1,346	1,126
Mar.....	38.21	36.17	38.45	10,078	1,272	886	3,802	1,131	1,051
April.....	39.70	41.79	38.73	10,461	1,285	896	4,114	1,439	1,072
May.....	38.66	40.18	36.97	10,301	1,273	866	4,159	1,550	999
June.....	37.36	36.24	36.09	10,033	1,279	856	4,037	1,435	965
July.....	37.46	38.06	37.39	10,038	1,284	886	3,912	1,379	953
Aug.....	37.40	37.86	37.73	9,642	920	893	3,862	1,370	930
Sept.....	37.50	36.90	37.06	9,606	914	925	3,851	1,323	884
Oct.....	38.25	36.55	37.89	9,734	919	966	3,855	1,287	900
Nov.....	38.78	37.09	39.45	10,289	1,319	984	3,947	1,356	948
Dec.....	41.22	41.70	38.89	10,893	1,514	1,062	4,264	1,577	901
1947									
Jan.....	39.15	39.07	33.90	9,963	1,378	980	4,049	1,464	748
Feb.....	41.84	42.98	39.18	11,256	1,548	1,139	4,378	1,662	893
Mar.....	42.16	43.52	40.02	11,517	1,508	1,179	4,517	1,833	935

Month	Iron and Steel Production								
	Steel Wire—Short tons					Wire Fencing—Short tons			
	Total	Plain	Gal-vanized	Other, Coated	Barbed	Total	Woven Farm Wire	Woven Lawn Wire	Woven Chain Link Fabric
1946									
Feb.....	20,740	15,287	4,036	558	859	1,887	1,749	13	125
Mar.....	23,547	16,978	5,056	399	1,114	2,109	1,968	9	132
April.....	23,332	16,746	5,068	372	1,146	2,473	2,347		126
May.....	24,280	17,414	5,250	483	1,133	2,409	2,242	11	156
June.....	22,146	15,870	4,899	409	968	2,133	1,985	19	129
July.....	16,020	11,092	4,048	252	628	1,992	1,830	28	134
Aug.....	5,295	4,017	1,077	88	113	882	783	15	84
Sept.....	3,746	3,548	176	22		241	184	1	56
Oct.....	10,706	8,029	2,182	192	303	744	641		103
Nov.....	21,749	16,494	4,036	394	825	1,239	1,137		102
Dec.....	21,635	15,865	4,637	365	768	1,727	1,583		144
1947									
Jan.....	26,349	19,159	5,931	355	904	2,323	2,122		201
Feb.....	24,078	17,677	4,182	1,442	777	2,361	2,187		174

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel								
	Production of Nails, Tacks and Staples—Short Tons					Railway Loadings, Tons			
	Total	Wire Nails	Cut Nails	Wire Staples	Tacks	Iron, Pig and Bloom	Rails and Fastenings	Bar, etc.	Castings, Machinery and Boilers
1945									
Sept.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	36,656	4,075	88,456	11,073
Oct.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	45,961	7,990	104,902	17,404
Nov.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	46,057	7,322	107,782	17,095
Dec.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	39,981	11,214	109,176	18,022
1946									
Jan.....	6,804	6,394	82	126	202	38,432	25,923	89,580	13,928
Feb.....	5,990	5,531	90	154	215	35,711	24,451	90,362	13,517
Mar.....	6,096	5,614	98	162	222	57,624	24,314	110,108	20,403
April.....	6,773	6,276	74	223	200	44,493	23,696	97,664	18,553
May.....	7,265	6,730	77	224	234	50,756	19,596	109,804	15,674
June.....	6,203	5,686	90	235	197	51,108	11,588	96,467	16,628
July.....	4,453	4,123	50	146	134	22,844	6,520	72,358	13,827
Aug.....	2,430	2,143	62	33	187	11,099	3,203	31,439	13,252
Sept.....	1,937	1,640	79	64	154	10,712	3,071	33,520	10,776
Oct.....	3,331	3,000	92	58	181	30,649	2,472	81,107	14,964
Nov.....	6,486	6,002	92	193	199	47,785	11,223	95,904	14,402
Dec.....	6,120	5,764	71	107	178	57,662	5,409	87,931	13,799
1947									
Jan.....	6,681	6,318	71	100	192	76,406	16,507	99,398	13,473
Feb.....	6,446	6,015	73	206	152				

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Average Hours Worked per Week								
	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles and Aircraft				Sheet Metal Work
					Total	Railway Rolling Stock	Automobiles and Parts	Aeroplanes and Parts	
1945									
Sept.....	44.3	46.9	46.2	43.0	43.0	45.0	41.4	42.7	44.3
Oct.....	45.2	46.9	47.3	44.5	43.5	44.0	42.3	44.3	45.6
Nov.....	45.6	47.3	47.7	43.1	44.4	45.2	42.1	46.1	45.3
Dec.....	45.3	46.9	47.8	42.9	44.5	45.1	41.7	46.9	44.6
1946									
Jan.....	37.1	39.7	37.9	39.2	36.8	39.5	33.1	34.2	32.2
Feb.....	44.8	46.5	47.1	42.9	44.4	45.7	41.6	47.5	43.9
Mar.....	44.2	46.1	47.0	42.5	43.0	45.6	37.0	48.9	43.9
April.....	44.9	46.5	46.6	42.9	44.5	45.1	42.6	48.1	44.0
May.....	43.4	45.0	44.2	42.9	43.1	44.9	41.4	41.8	43.0
June.....	42.0	45.4	42.3	40.1	41.9	44.2	37.5	47.6	40.1
July.....	42.7	45.6	45.0	42.4	41.6	42.9	39.5	43.2	40.4
Aug.....	43.0	42.3	44.6	41.6	42.6	44.1	41.0	41.3	42.9
Sept.....	42.3	42.0	44.4	39.1	41.4	44.0	37.3	43.9	43.0
Oct.....	42.5	42.9	45.0	41.9	40.7	42.8	37.0	44.1	43.4
Nov.....	42.3	42.6	44.5	40.7	40.8	43.3	36.8	44.1	42.3
Dec.....	43.3	45.0	44.6	42.5	42.2	43.4	40.1	44.3	42.6
1947									
Jan.....	37.7	39.3	38.3	40.7	38.3	42.1	35.1	33.9	35.0
Feb.....	43.4	45.4	44.8	42.5	42.5	43.7	40.5	44.6	42.7
Mar.....	43.7	46.4	45.1	42.9	42.3	42.6	41.3	44.6	42.9

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Year and Month	Passenger Cars						Change in Stocks
	Produc- tion	Imports less Re- exports	Total Supply	Sales			
				Domestic	Export	Total	
1941.....	96,603	2,646	99,249	83,642	12,315	95,957	+ 3,292
1942.....	12,236	318	12,554	17,286	5,283	22,569	-10,015
1943.....	Nil	20	20	984	172	1,156	- 1,136
1944.....	Nil	30	30	N.A.	62	.....	.....
1945.....	1,868	233	2,101	N.A.	44	.....	.....
1946.....	92,456	18,636	111,092	73,052	23,455	96,507	+14,585
1946							
Jan.....	1,391	222	1,613	983	10	993	+ 620
Feb.....	2,922	295	3,217	1,581	1	1,582	+ 1,635
Mar.....	5,039	831	5,870	4,323	42	4,365	+ 1,505
April.....	9,863	848	10,711	5,829	654	6,483	+ 4,228
May.....	12,755	1,104	13,859	7,476	1,141	8,617	+ 5,242
June.....	8,739	1,065	9,804	8,153	2,992	11,145	- 1,341
July.....	9,745	1,736	11,481	7,837	5,118	12,955	- 1,474
Aug.....	7,030	1,948	8,978	5,551	4,725	10,276	- 1,298
Sept.....	6,304	2,781	9,085	6,396	3,303	9,699	- 614
Oct.....	8,552	2,898	11,450	7,102	488	7,590	+ 3,860
Nov.....	10,991	2,679	13,670	9,222	2,267	11,489	+ 2,181
Dec.....	9,125	2,229	11,354	8,599	2,714	11,313	+ 41
1947							
Jan.....	11,416	2,568	13,984	8,215	3,733	11,948	+ 2,036

AUTOMOBILES

Month	Financing of Motor Vehicles in Canada							
	New Vehicles		Used Vehicles		Total Vehicles			
	Volume	Financing	Volume	Financing	Volume	Per-centage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year	Financing	Per-centage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year
No.	\$	No.	\$	No.		\$		
1945								
Aug.....	322	479,953	2,293	861,493	2,615	— 5.5	1,341,446	+ 5.2
Sept.....	324	407,383	2,172	874,347	2,496	— 3.9	1,281,730	+ 8.2
Oct.....	297	403,810	2,185	832,803	2,482	+ 6.1	1,236,613	+ 16.5
Nov.....	341	439,754	1,914	757,247	2,255	— 2.1	1,197,001	+ 13.3
Dec.....	259	373,759	1,524	621,691	1,783	+ 12.2	995,450	+ 16.6
1946								
Jan.....	455	611,464	1,994	745,343	2,449	+ 53.7	1,356,807	+ 54.3
Feb.....	861	1,019,871	2,056	825,555	2,917	+ 69.0	1,845,426	+128.3
Mar.....	1,235	1,440,618	2,857	1,124,416	4,092	+ 67.6	2,565,034	+101.4
April.....	2,295	2,534,982	3,489	1,530,533	5,784	+107.0	4,065,515	+173.1
May.....	2,333	2,702,461	2,825	1,284,436	5,158	+112.0	3,986,897	+246.4
June.....	2,208	2,630,489	2,224	956,247	4,432	+ 53.6	3,586,736	+143.2
July.....	2,350	2,810,231	2,107	978,967	4,457	+ 73.3	3,789,198	+184.7
Aug.....	2,088	2,464,676	1,937	1,016,721	4,025	+ 53.9	3,481,937	+159.5
Sept.....	1,642	2,234,764	2,248	1,094,825	3,890	+ 55.8	3,329,589	+159.8
Oct.....	2,052	2,679,179	2,433	1,209,579	4,485	+ 80.7	3,888,758	+214.5
Nov.....	2,458	3,122,211	2,493	1,209,604	4,951	+119.6	4,331,815	+261.9
Dec.....	2,437	3,101,555	2,245	1,181,519	4,682	+162.6	4,283,074	+330.3
1947								
Jan.....	2,362	3,054,050	2,319	1,245,988	4,681	+191.1	4,300,038	+216.9
Feb.....	2,764	3,711,879	3,113	1,661,194	5,877	+101.5	5,373,073	+191.2
Mar.....	3,461	4,589,646	4,530	2,379,855	7,991	+ 95.3	6,969,501	+171.7

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS

Month	Production				Sales of Radio Receiving Sets			
	Domestic Washing Machines			Electric Refrigerators	Electric Standard Broadcast		Electric Short Wave	
	Electric	Gasoline	Hand		No.	\$	No.	\$
1946	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	\$
April.....	8,699	1,095	651	5,299	26,265	819,063	5,927	309,278
May.....	9,558	1,159	660	5,523	24,455	769,133	6,340	389,298
June.....	7,916	924	419	5,670	12,753	407,875	5,409	352,340
July.....	8,281	298	638	3,293	30,745	1,163,949	11,670	803,698
Aug.....	8,296	1,373	469	3,633	23,061	847,105	6,930	454,373
Sept.....	7,262	1,552	569	5,101	16,569	648,586	5,499	297,752
Oct.....	9,640	1,235	558	5,920	20,642	794,544	4,966	335,272
Nov.....	8,212	1,070	478	7,230	34,663	1,252,906	8,144	517,223
Dec.....	8,612	1,073	520	5,938	37,717	1,318,486	16,443	1,054,232
1947								
Jan.....	10,177	1,486	598	7,886	34,730	1,272,991	12,195	863,660
Feb.....	13,287	1,404	481	8,272				

SALES OF RADIO RECEIVING SETS

Month	Combinations Standard Broadcast		Combinations Short Wave		Battery Standard Broadcast		Portables	
							Battery	Auto- mobile
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	No.
1946	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	No.
April.....	1,341	113,395	1,049	139,418	8,157	269,668	.....	178
May.....	2,676	212,390	201	57,928	8,151	299,054	214	2,917
June.....	2,697	228,090	311	50,630	6,229	244,921	24	1,658
July.....	1,822	204,147	1,961	285,057	10,666	447,681	136	1,742
Aug.....	2,195	244,014	1,908	302,259	7,119	278,728	467	2,322
Sept.....	2,434	246,304	3,304	496,074	10,431	479,531	267	2,214
Oct.....	3,036	354,944	2,963	630,372	8,529	384,475	131	3,926
Nov.....	3,178	333,895	3,575	761,595	9,878	416,010	188	3,674
Dec.....	4,080	464,003	4,827	1,195,737	13,500	610,861	775	2,751
1947								
Jan.....	4,998	645,030	4,020	785,266	5,403	223,338	565	1,940

SALES OF ELECTRIC BATTERIES

Month	Internal Combustion		Farm Lighting Cells		Railway Service Cells		Motorcycle Batteries	
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
1946	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
May.....	99,102	520,883	5,970	42,855	669	13,303	1,377	4,847
June.....	85,433	471,473	4,657	39,021	218	6,580	484	1,804
July.....	93,541	528,445	4,359	30,544	1,051	16,073	718	2,482
Aug.....	130,860	708,394	8,537	63,257	810	14,370	453	2,035
Sept.....	150,755	796,508	8,322	74,954	1,074	24,670	433	1,917
Oct.....	155,504	834,098	9,908	65,193	964	20,500	433	1,897
Nov.....	134,383	806,135	8,050	68,824	614	11,948	166	682
Dec.....	140,882	737,942	7,434	51,793	951	22,285	135	589
1947								
Jan.....	128,793	685,501	6,077	44,682	892	17,370	101	446
Feb.....	134,599	910,157	6,367	36,680	1,053	37,929	413	2,107

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS

Month	Exports			Imports Non-ferrous Metals		Railway Loadings		Prices Non-ferrous Metals
	Non-ferrous Metals Exclud- ing Gold	Electrical Apparatus		Total	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Other Ores and Concen- trates	Base Bullion and Matte	
		Total	Radio and Wireless					
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926 = 100
1945								
Aug.....	26,596	6,269	3,422	8,126	3,576	485,906	95,640	78.9
Sept.....	22,677	2,370	827	7,165	3,532	373,459	98,015	78.9
Oct.....	31,878	1,503	407	7,650	2,905	349,723	101,502	80.9
Nov.....	26,124	2,762	1,166	7,131	3,117	387,740	96,659	80.9
Dec.....	19,105	1,288	885	5,814	2,860	330,487	74,813	80.9
1946								
Jan.....	16,550	3,107	2,608	8,559	3,276	356,972	73,482	80.9
Feb.....	11,129	466	100	6,300	3,104	355,422	58,760	87.8
Mar.....	18,379	2,109	1,463	7,219	3,434	367,457	88,122	87.8
April.....	21,849	1,025	437	9,331	4,106	379,034	83,581	87.8
May.....	23,814	2,466	614	9,793	4,107	357,081	86,745	87.1
June.....	17,414	2,292	1,319	11,190	4,055	382,360	92,684	86.9
July.....	17,781	2,936	1,115	10,458	4,044	274,959	87,249	89.3
Aug.....	36,345	1,658	388	9,631	3,706	280,024	94,039	89.7
Sept.....	18,869	888	258	10,000	3,790	260,913	77,342	89.7
Oct.....	14,030	1,228	641	13,916	4,523	324,403	73,304	89.7
Nov.....	27,468	1,287	171	12,963	5,016	366,014	86,741	89.7
Dec.....	24,182	1,477	105	10,925	4,624	337,966	82,186	89.3
1947								
Jan.....	22,454	1,419	96	9,725	4,792	345,870	80,941	97.1
Feb.....	16,433	1,150	18	11,173	5,127			115.0
Mar.....	23,413	1,614						116.2

Month	Employment 1926=100			Per capita Weekly Earnings		Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Average Hours per Week	
	Unadjusted		Adjusted	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus
	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus							
				\$	\$	\$000	\$000	No.	No.
1945									
Aug.....	338.0	285.6	285.6	35.47	33.64	1,695	1,414	44.7	43.0
Sept.....	315.6	279.9	274.4	35.50	33.06	1,584	1,362	44.6	42.7
Oct.....	295.5	267.4	257.1	35.80	33.76	1,496	1,328	44.7	43.5
Nov.....	293.4	267.3	255.8	35.87	34.27	1,489	1,348	44.8	44.0
Dec.....	290.8	274.0	270.8	35.92	33.73	1,477	1,363	44.2	43.6
1946									
Jan.....	281.6	273.1	279.3	32.79	31.25	1,320	1,265	38.5	38.2
Feb.....	281.4	283.9	290.3	35.65	32.97	1,419	1,369	44.2	42.4
Mar.....	286.6	285.6	294.7	35.38	33.26	1,428	1,401	44.2	43.1
April.....	291.0	281.9	289.1	35.58	33.66	1,473	1,399	44.1	43.4
May.....	293.7	290.2	294.6	35.02	32.44	1,456	1,388	43.2	41.2
June.....	291.3	291.4	294.6	34.51	32.43	1,423	1,394	42.1	40.9
July.....	293.2	292.1	293.1	35.55	32.81	1,486	1,413	43.0	41.4
Aug.....	285.4	255.0	255.0	36.29	33.22	1,453	1,264	43.6	42.7
Sept.....	287.5	268.1	262.8	35.86	33.47	1,492	1,323	43.5	41.9
Oct.....	285.2	270.1	259.7	36.54	33.76	1,499	1,356	43.8	41.1
Nov.....	288.5	305.1	292.0	36.73	33.40	1,540	1,395	43.3	40.7
Dec.....	304.1	317.0	313.2	37.90	35.69	1,664	1,685	43.8	41.5
1947									
Jan.....	307.8	321.7	330.5	36.37	34.56	1,623	1,658	39.9	38.4
Feb.....	316.4	331.3	335.9	38.27	36.12	1,749	1,754	43.8	41.3
Mar.....	320.6	335.3	346.0	38.32	36.67	1,780	1,818	43.9	41.2

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

PRODUCTION OF NON-METALLIC MINERALS

Month	Aviation Gasoline	Motor Gasoline	Tractor Distillate	Kerosene and Stove Oil	Light Fuel Oils	Heavy Fuel Oils	Asphalt	Coke
			In Barrels					
1946								
May.....	19,485	2,882,581	195,384	281,320	838,392	1,464,650	229,740	37,727
June.....	21,724	2,492,130	146,966	178,696	777,244	1,331,789	277,483	6,849
July.....	21,933	2,822,135	170,231	223,171	867,567	1,248,147	385,669	33,701
Aug.....	27,536	2,980,704	193,127	215,237	911,979	1,271,459	421,237	31,104
Sept.....	17,827	3,061,981	132,128	252,027	1,011,627	1,399,365	302,365	34,809
Oct.....	41,739	3,174,922	66,784	244,325	1,010,917	1,497,686	244,769	28,343
Nov.....	26,144	2,827,055	37,146	263,614	832,656	1,347,140	197,229	25,378
Dec.....	10,155	2,615,778	52,244	360,010	834,725	1,322,164	119,921	30,577
1947								
Jan.....	42,839	2,137,258	33,405	296,948	940,325	1,167,804	132,434	16,924
Feb.....	21,112	2,127,903	32,414	461,867	814,924	958,795	129,319	33,444

Month	Petroleum Products in Barrels				Refinery Inventories in Barrels		
	Lubricating Oils	Grease	Wax and Candles	Polymer Feed Stocks	Motor Gasoline	Kerosene Distillate	Light Fuel Oils
1946							
May.....	138,592	8,010	9,370	66,729	5,143,054	224,665	632,632
June.....	162,341	7,003	3,125	28,221	4,836,659	241,025	852,807
July.....	166,611	7,773	7,546	46,513	4,409,803	321,849	1,117,223
Aug.....	126,225	7,168	8,244	48,255	3,633,774	440,307	1,449,576
Sept.....	130,064	8,773	6,534	38,280	3,210,500	528,968	1,716,137
Oct.....	133,049	8,154	13,700	39,362	3,109,725	535,923	2,023,298
Nov.....	157,505	7,859	10,831	45,716	2,985,471	572,935	2,103,794
Dec.....	161,016	5,290	19,363	34,537	3,056,894	574,425	1,790,019
1947							
Jan.....	130,041	7,005	10,702	38,097	3,754,386	430,063	1,276,053
Feb.....	135,086	6,500	12,657	30,546	4,465,843	207,260	974,210

Month	Refinery Inventories in Barrels			Asphalt Roofing				
	Heavy Fuel Oils	Asphalt	Lubricating Oils	Asphalt 210 lbs.	Shingles Other	Smooth Surfaced Rolls	Mineral Surfaced Rolls	Tar and Asphalt Felts
				Squares	Squares	Squares	Squares	Tons
1946								
May.....	2,095,075	499,848	219,197	122,368	73,567	108,890	123,927	3,902
June.....	2,072,614	505,872	205,079	100,898	52,891	121,231	127,867	3,537
July.....	2,272,630	420,156	221,429	116,268	61,438	121,199	113,566	3,532
Aug.....	2,153,021	336,769	216,615	120,502	56,719	132,170	138,769	4,157
Sept.....	2,090,178	316,354	172,042	133,153	72,755	137,594	118,491	3,372
Oct.....	2,086,096	278,137	143,479	146,852	72,697	157,804	127,531	3,244
Nov.....	2,092,773	263,154	138,535	138,870	70,540	177,008	106,375	2,788
Dec.....	2,035,977	323,457	128,572	117,008	55,284	175,085	100,097	2,871
1947								
Jan.....	2,067,073	339,665	167,935	125,078	53,027	168,075	87,568	3,216
Feb.....	2,113,162	362,051	178,095	115,020	72,398	173,943	94,123	2,913
Mar.....	1,774,157	387,878	191,035	125,093	53,221	200,840	170,170	3,349

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Production Asphalt Roofing		Non-Metallic Minerals— Sales of Manufactured Gas					
	Tar and Asphalt Kraft Base	Sheathing Other Base	Total		Domestic Use		House Heating	
	Tons	Tons	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$
1946								
May.....	487	519	2,084,816	1,948,035	1,226,097	1,327,083	122,324	69,997
June.....	456	572	1,920,857	1,834,644	1,167,876	1,276,227	74,630	49,331
July.....	574	393	1,768,809	1,702,584	1,072,718	1,197,409	27,826	20,421
Aug.....	640	379	1,678,776	1,610,812	992,292	1,126,179	20,700	15,012
Sept.....	876	600	1,809,318	1,762,402	1,100,450	1,245,733	28,260	21,319
Oct.....	790	635	1,981,300	1,882,096	1,183,933	1,304,040	73,687	50,118
Nov.....	563	438	2,130,494	1,992,587	1,233,239	1,330,773	135,214	78,258
Dec.....	561	1,104	2,208,831	1,970,773	1,207,113	1,256,991	220,352	118,946
1947								
Jan.....	433	355	2,409,090	2,124,128	1,262,906	1,322,643	339,916	177,491
Feb.....	428	382	2,315,827	2,027,055	1,200,699	1,252,242	319,591	167,634
Mar.....	408	399						

Month	Industrial Use		Manufactured Gas Sales				Sales of Domestic Clay Products Building Brick	
			Commercial Use		Miscellaneous .			
	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M.	\$
1946								
May.....	391,575	241,725	343,635	305,119	1,185	4,111	21,347	523,303
June.....	355,215	218,430	321,949	286,479	1,187	4,177	23,341	580,208
July.....	362,914	204,867	304,861	275,927	990	3,960	27,356	676,868
Aug.....	373,816	207,322	288,064	258,327	3,904	3,972	28,171	691,092
Sept.....	361,865	207,593	314,656	283,505	4,267	4,252	26,131	647,186
Oct.....	392,910	233,262	326,559	290,536	4,211	4,140	28,579	701,468
Nov.....	401,716	259,613	355,979	319,915	4,346	4,028	26,447	633,869
Dec.....	405,808	271,130	371,214	319,706	4,344	4,000	19,040	469,544
1947								
Jan.....	390,406	261,860	395,037	345,306	20,825	16,828	.....	.....
Feb.....	407,585	265,947	383,883	337,341	4,069	3,891	.....	.....

SALES OF DOMESTIC CLAY PRODUCTS

Month	Structural Tile		Drain Tile		Sewer Pipe	Fire Clay Blocks and Shapes	Pottery	Other Clay Products
	Tons	\$	M	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1946								
April.....	10,250	111,298	612	22,313	115,683	13,489	97,996	47,741
May.....	13,968	154,911	1,187	45,089	115,063	15,723	103,676	51,651
June.....	12,470	138,725	1,503	55,988	112,984	14,741	74,867	44,003
July.....	15,000	170,567	1,586	59,971	135,528	18,011	112,459	48,537
Aug.....	13,161	150,931	1,664	62,600	111,141	24,209	86,541	54,387
Sept.....	11,351	124,767	1,595	61,383	109,935	20,065	96,480	52,321
Oct.....	12,156	140,042	1,929	75,085	121,284	22,117	116,263	54,876
Nov.....	11,788	134,543	1,274	51,401	122,626	29,189	112,587	43,185
Dec.....	9,079	108,366	1,240	47,369	93,109	14,023	81,176	53,914

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued.

Month	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS					CHEMICALS		
	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Price Indexes			Employment	Per Capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls
	Non-metallic Mineral Products	Clay, Glass and Stone Products	Non-metallics Total	Clay and Allied Material Products	Coke			
	\$000	\$000	1926 = 100	1926 = 100	1926 = 100	1926 = 100	\$	\$000
1945								
Sept.....	664	517	101.4	103.2	123.2	389.9	35.08	1,757
Oct.....	641	525	101.5	103.2	123.2	363.6	34.79	1,632
Nov.....	633	542	101.7	109.1	123.2	354.4	34.49	1,570
Dec.....	629	546	102.4	109.1	123.2	342.6	34.53	1,530
1946								
Jan.....	604	494	102.4	109.1	123.2	332.1	33.48	1,428
Feb.....	626	549	102.4	109.1	123.4	324.0	34.89	1,452
Mar.....	630	554	102.2	108.8	123.4	323.5	34.84	1,450
April.....	640	576	103.0	109.1	123.4	327.2	34.94	1,460
May.....	636	588	103.0	109.1	123.4	323.8	34.42	1,418
June.....	653	593	102.7	109.1	123.4	325.6	34.39	1,432
July.....	670	625	102.6	109.1	123.4	325.0	35.01	1,456
Aug.....	629	635	102.6	109.1	123.4	317.3	34.93	1,418
Sept.....	632	601	102.6	109.1	123.4	317.2	35.16	1,427
Oct.....	632	604	103.8	109.1	123.4	315.6	35.69	1,443
Nov.....	631	632	104.0	109.1	123.4	328.3	35.24	1,542
Dec.....	652	673	104.7	118.0	123.4	331.2	36.30	1,542
1947								
Jan.....	642	632	105.6	124.8	123.9	324.6	35.91	1,520
Feb.....	638	719	106.3	124.8	123.9	328.5	37.49	1,561
Mar.....	660	730	106.3	124.8	123.9	327.5	38.07	1,584

IMPORTS OF CHEMICALS, \$000

Month	Total	Cellulose Products	Drugs and Medicines	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Fertilizers	Paints and Varnishes	Inorganic Chemicals Total	Soda and Compounds
1945								
Aug.....	5,675	318	854	642	269	616	732	293
Sept.....	6,596	451	721	639	331	684	1,222	269
Oct.....	7,729	475	825	692	463	783	1,354	389
Nov.....	6,757	500	753	854	441	725	983	305
Dec.....	6,635	445	682	832	344	723	990	330
1946								
Jan.....	7,329	413	857	789	486	854	957	389
Feb.....	6,665	515	675	612	365	787	766	315
Mar.....	7,558	537	729	700	320	846	977	456
April.....	8,937	605	980	794	506	914	1,180	464
May.....	8,805	601	872	962	470	952	1,164	477
June.....	7,507	618	925	812	175	838	1,082	362
July.....	7,652	599	869	792	252	700	976	379
Aug.....	7,093	483	673	873	335	601	1,121	467
Sept.....	6,756	526	584	704	364	567	1,045	400
Oct.....	8,024	482	747	686	362	679	1,286	542
Nov.....	8,735	676	775	771	528	828	1,078	529
Dec.....	7,811	501	687	712	399	869	930	479
1947								
Jan.....	7,907	469	861	742	293	926	839	382
Feb.....	8,466	567	1,113	725	343	922	874	496

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—*Concluded*
CHEMICALS

Month	Exports, \$000				Railway Loadings, Fertilizers	Sales of Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers
	Total	Acids	Fertilizers	Soda Compounds		
1945					Tons	\$
Sept.....	6,846	182	2,550	293	133,580	.....
Oct.....	7,617	111	2,681	226	160,156	.....
Nov.....	6,123	64	3,051	268	164,525	.....
Dec.....	5,866	140	3,259	366	143,336	.....
1946						
Jan.....	5,530	200	2,845	439	161,016	3,844,843
Feb.....	5,286	148	3,006	228	159,614	3,970,378
Mar.....	5,634	138	3,141	261	231,226	4,680,798
April.....	5,577	165	2,536	363	224,047	5,484,554
May.....	5,826	219	2,418	424	205,305	5,922,712
June.....	5,155	128	2,370	334	127,775	5,482,586
July.....	5,911	183	2,464	440	84,297	4,965,209
Aug.....	6,605	210	2,849	396	129,819	4,899,623
Sept.....	5,261	203	2,703	361	169,166	4,573,048
Oct.....	5,780	141	2,907	429	165,688	5,219,686
Nov.....	5,402	110	2,486	331	143,159	4,714,725
Dec.....	5,620	213	2,383	409	135,381	3,968,551
1947						
Jan.....	6,671	268	3,147	384	140,208	4,753,071
Feb.....	5,053	273	2,216	408	.....	5,378,839
Mar.....	7,378	285	3,603	516	.....	.....

Month	Average Hours Worked per Week		Price Indexes of Chemicals, 1926=100				
	Chemicals and Allied Products		Total	Inorganic Chemicals	Organic Chemicals	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Drugs
	Total	Drugs and Medicines					
1945							
Aug.....	45.5	42.2	99.1	87.8	87.4	144.7	162.6
Sept.....	44.7	41.7	99.2	87.8	87.4	144.7	163.8
Oct.....	45.2	42.9	99.1	87.8	87.4	144.7	162.6
Nov.....	44.9	42.7	98.8	87.8	87.4	139.3	162.6
Dec.....	44.6	42.8	98.4	87.8	87.3	139.3	160.1
1946							
Jan.....	41.3	39.7	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
Feb.....	44.4	41.9	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
Mar.....	44.2	42.3	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
April.....	44.5	42.9	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
May.....	42.9	42.0	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
June.....	42.5	41.8	94.5	87.5	90.7	139.3	132.2
July.....	43.3	43.3	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Aug.....	42.9	42.0	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Sept.....	43.5	42.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Oct.....	43.6	42.2	94.7	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Nov.....	42.8	41.8	95.3	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Dec.....	43.8	42.4	95.3	87.6	94.3	137.2	123.9
1947							
Jan.....	41.0	40.9	98.2	87.9	94.6	137.2	123.9
Feb.....	43.3	42.0	103.8	87.9	102.6	138.4	125.7
Mar.....	43.5	41.8	103.8	87.9	102.6	138.4	125.7

III. Construction

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1945										
Sept...	42,045	119	1,158	1,079	13,438	14,726	1,818	1,848	4,798	3,066
Oct....	29,428	39	2,250	1,054	10,308	9,679	1,015	1,964	2,170	949
Nov....	44,998	80	840	1,054	12,531	19,058	1,260	1,024	3,587	5,564
Dec....	25,787	21	373	621	9,356	9,358	1,300	675	794	3,290
1946										
Jan....	27,396	.....	199	1,317	12,446	8,984	332	264	901	2,953
Feb....	33,092	375	286	65	5,501	19,107	826	435	949	5,549
Mar....	57,598	.....	228	3,108	26,450	15,683	4,224	385	3,988	3,532
April..	75,919	57	1,674	1,574	20,508	38,082	2,031	3,592	5,721	2,681
May....	82,199	84	1,150	1,658	22,801	29,968	4,202	2,941	4,764	14,632
June....	66,402	100	969	6,341	15,465	26,686	2,046	2,302	3,702	8,792
July....	67,673	.....	1,574	1,644	15,934	32,909	2,634	3,545	4,852	4,581
Aug....	50,414	.....	835	1,147	22,552	14,751	3,233	1,884	2,449	3,563
Sept....	44,816	.....	994	1,159	20,440	11,816	1,548	1,350	4,473	3,036
Oct....	73,308	14	2,690	1,170	38,648	22,747	2,682	1,207	1,844	2,306
Nov....	48,004	5	2,000	5,308	13,163	18,533	1,170	1,268	2,268	4,288
Dec....	36,535	16	890	2,208	12,900	13,523	814	326	3,063	2,796
1947										
Jan....	44,711	270	2,173	5,113	11,047	19,144	2,725	1,265	476	2,499
Feb....	53,451	553	438	2,114	31,458	11,790	1,178	364	1,409	4,148
Mar....	38,353	15	704	3,626	10,709	15,329	1,166	497	1,405	4,903

Month	Residential			Business				
	Total	Apart- ments	Resi- dences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hos- pitals	Hotels and Clubs
1945								
Sept.....	19,495	445	19,050	8,073	439	284	1,146	297
Oct.....	15,188	559	14,629	5,718	316	287	296	161
Nov.....	16,560	482	16,078	8,773	222	642	3,300	285
Dec.....	8,286	190	8,096	5,473	69	491	1,238	153
1946								
Jan.....	4,795	821	3,974	9,190	209	588	2,650	1,399
Feb.....	9,311	364	8,947	8,132	482	847	1,417	308
Mar.....	15,737	589	15,148	15,154	966	814	1,500	388
April.....	26,876	2,686	24,191	24,145	1,407	1,666	6,127	3,416
May.....	32,208	2,405	29,803	22,267	1,755	2,076	2,792	1,355
June.....	22,646	609	22,037	15,224	1,345	1,497	337	1,884
July.....	21,076	1,847	19,229	19,706	1,043	1,672	740	1,772
Aug.....	19,180	3,073	16,107	14,828	1,753	850	398	1,143
Sept.....	13,542	2,430	11,112	16,377	1,541	2,534	1,320	1,411
Oct.....	21,504	1,956	19,548	15,873	1,979	1,403	2,808	903
Nov.....	15,998	1,048	14,951	15,784	485	2,018	3,273	1,487
Dec.....	10,177	1,173	9,005	10,125	1,462	896	503	607
1947								
Jan.....	5,105	197	4,909	18,029	1,173	1,288	513	758
Feb.....	7,420	962	6,458	17,406	619	866	2,627	1,045
Mar.....	6,516	197	6,319	15,286	978	1,501	124	1,376

III. Construction—Continued

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Business						Indus-	Engineer-
	Office Buildings	Public Buildings	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Ware-houses	trial Total	ing Total
1945								
Sept.....	742	969	2,568	458	5	1,166	9,586	4,892
Oct.....	986	750	1,660	279	33	952	4,629	3,892
Nov.....	336	318	1,788	656	21	1,206	6,606	13,059
Dec.....	373	537	166	831	22	1,594	8,773	3,255
1946								
Jan.....	955	210	496	1,472	192	1,021	9,275	4,135
Feb.....	595	187	977	2,036	83	1,202	4,230	11,419
Mar.....	4,852	175	1,253	3,572	414	1,221	21,486	5,220
April.....	1,034	479	1,885	4,011	1,045	3,076	18,844	6,054
May.....	2,222	113	3,705	3,520	740	3,989	18,357	9,368
June.....	1,366	503	1,506	3,823	1,137	1,826	9,270	19,262
July.....	1,706	350	6,652	2,052	1,381	2,339	5,691	21,200
Aug.....	3,241	847	1,550	2,391	788	1,868	7,565	8,841
Sept.....	648	405	697	2,012	423	5,386	10,393	4,506
Oct.....	657	1,706	1,886	1,756	239	2,536	16,916	19,015
Nov.....	1,031	1,068	1,585	1,462	1,718	1,658	10,727	5,495
Dec.....	606	1,369	828	1,166	762	1,927	5,574	10,659
1947								
Jan.....	7,101	140	3,657	1,167	1,326	906	6,218	15,358
Feb.....	5,067	719	2,768	2,906	30	759	8,049	20,586
Mar.....	913	2,783	2,292	2,229	780	2,310	10,651	5,901

Month	Engineering					Prince Edward Island			
	Bridges	Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineering	Resi-dential	Business	Indus-trial	Engineer-ing
1945									
Sept...	204	41	941	1,869	1,838	19	100		
Oct....	64	480	972	858	1,518	22	17		
Nov...	113	40	462	3,932	8,513	18	41	21	
Dec....	5	42	470	1,540	1,199	5	16		
1946									
Jan.....		349	194	107	3,485				
Feb....	107	678	1,022	518	9,094				375
Mar....	95	150	370	2,679	1,927				
April...	440	109	1,156	2,740	1,611	6			51
May...	64	285	1,687	5,944	1,387	4	55		25
June....	3,575	70	999	9,572	5,046		100		
July....	463	860	1,076	17,551	1,250				
Aug....	47	129	833	7,008	824				
Sept...	241	655	532	2,438	640				
Oct....	141	592	1,518	4,889	11,874				14
Nov...	108	501	913	1,889	2,804		2	3	5
Dec....		6,003	2,845	1,607	204				16
1947									
Jan....	297	4,677	900	2,263	7,221		175	95	
Feb....	32	475	1,252	371	18,478			500	53
Mar....	621	1,575	1,631	1,363	711		5	10	

III. Construction—Continued

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Nova Scotia				New Brunswick			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1945								
Sept.....	447	432	75	203	301	561	182	33
Oct.....	1,882	230	19	120	256	671	97	30
Nov.....	300	399	133	8	293	605	88	68
Dec.....	132	159	25	57	234	80	286	21
1946								
Jan.....	42	87	70	.....	53	827	438	.....
Feb.....	5	28	5	248	27	38	.....	.....
Mar.....	72	36	.....	120	2,440	40	605	24
April.....	153	28	855	638	929	313	131	202
May.....	332	534	28	256	786	677	108	88
June.....	242	458	12	257	1,258	542	1,557	2,984
July.....	153	724	205	493	303	990	289	62
Aug.....	170	549	42	74	326	664	53	105
Sept.....	269	325	48	353	587	115	84	374
Oct.....	484	763	316	1,127	707	206	18	239
Nov.....	1,019	391	26	564	606	646	4,019	38
Dec.....	171	256	64	400	67	131	10	2,000
1947								
Jan.....	164	205	1,015	789	77	605	292	4,139
Feb.....	103	311	10	14	30	33	52	2,000
Mar.....	67	242	20	375	34	888	2,527	177

Month	Quebec				Ontario			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1945								
Sept.....	5,976	2,657	3,888	917	7,978	1,457	3,497	1,795
Oct.....	3,857	2,351	1,825	2,275	4,773	1,690	2,376	840
Nov.....	3,407	4,346	2,946	1,831	6,190	1,874	2,831	8,164
Dec.....	1,944	1,451	4,439	1,522	4,531	1,357	2,755	715
1946								
Jan.....	1,492	2,404	5,580	2,970	2,409	3,598	2,633	344
Feb.....	1,828	2,386	1,248	39	3,656	4,060	2,567	8,824
Mar.....	2,316	5,389	18,377	368	5,682	7,125	1,558	1,318
April.....	8,289	9,278	2,464	478	11,140	9,424	14,754	2,763
May.....	7,405	7,712	6,704	980	13,841	6,960	3,550	5,617
June.....	4,391	5,100	2,385	3,589	10,997	4,611	4,664	6,414
July.....	5,514	4,549	2,943	2,929	9,149	10,727	1,970	11,064
Aug.....	6,835	6,093	3,184	6,440	5,397	5,141	3,012	1,201
Sept.....	4,615	9,664	4,229	1,931	4,149	3,877	3,271	519
Oct.....	9,165	6,775	9,916	12,793	6,135	6,006	6,300	4,306
Nov.....	3,423	5,898	2,703	1,139	7,220	6,025	3,535	1,754
Dec.....	3,725	3,855	1,029	4,292	4,541	4,556	4,151	274
1947								
Jan.....	1,841	3,865	791	4,550	2,290	10,718	3,849	3,287
Feb.....	3,109	10,301	2,706	15,342	2,498	4,234	3,988	1,069
Mar.....	1,877	4,472	3,145	1,216	2,959	5,783	4,610	1,978

III. Construction—Continued
11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Manitoba				Saskatchewan			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1945								
Sept.....	1,243	435	45	95	495	1,132	75	145
Oct.....	849	124	34	9	1,841	96	26	.....
Nov.....	964	206	87	3	718	228	68	10
Dec.....	511	432	250	107	414	181	80	.....
1946								
Jan.....	104	153	.....	75	107	130	28	.....
Feb.....	500	210	37	78	107	173	.....	155
Mar.....	2,501	273	67	1,384	152	220	13	.....
April.....	1,073	680	103	176	1,227	2,259	51	54
May.....	2,960	723	353	167	1,664	818	61	397
June.....	1,069	708	112	157	1,461	460	71	310
July.....	835	525	87	1,188	1,881	439	9	1,216
Aug.....	2,013	473	93	655	1,241	540	31	72
Sept.....	609	631	30	278	699	311	25	315
Oct.....	2,090	364	65	164	678	386	128	16
Nov.....	670	279	144	76	446	710	36	76
Dec.....	443	172	83	116	106	177	43	.....
1947								
Jan.....	112	397	124	2,093	15	183	8	1,059
Feb.....	164	191	581	242	56	191	23	94
Mar.....	179	669	106	211	82	415	.....	.....

Month	Alberta				British Columbia			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1945								
Sept.....	2,531	649	191	1,428	505	652	1,634	275
Oct.....	1,332	303	56	479	376	237	196	140
Nov.....	2,768	642	150	27	1,901	431	283	2,949
Dec.....	349	353	88	5	168	1,446	849	828
1946								
Jan.....	214	292	335	60	375	1,701	193	685
Feb.....	414	414	66	56	2,774	824	307	1,644
Mar.....	1,233	979	73	1,702	1,342	1,093	794	304
April.....	2,742	1,396	137	1,446	1,317	768	350	247
May.....	3,084	1,306	143	231	2,134	3,481	7,411	1,607
June.....	2,310	1,064	223	105	919	2,180	246	5,447
July.....	1,148	977	72	2,655	2,094	776	117	1,593
Aug.....	1,447	749	64	189	1,752	620	1,087	106
Sept.....	873	675	2,582	344	1,740	779	125	393
Oct.....	872	827	58	88	1,374	548	116	269
Nov.....	1,519	585	97	68	1,096	1,247	166	1,779
Dec.....	386	515	27	2,135	739	464	168	1,425
1947								
Jan.....	189	120	45	122	418	1,762	.....	319
Feb.....	329	615	40	426	1,130	1,529	142	1,346
Mar.....	438	811	31	125	881	2,000	203	1,819

Source: McLean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto.

III. Construction—Continued
12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1945										
Sept...	20,038	317	427	253	5,257	6,354	884	580	2,390	3,574
Oct....	19,643	32	382	436	4,620	7,554	1,169	428	2,870	2,150
Nov...	18,284	14	376	107	4,130	8,453	1,550	559	570	2,524
Dec...	15,321	15	148	31	3,928	5,417	895	1,266	727	2,894
1946										
Jan....	15,252	4	156	277	2,878	5,341	1,017	155	1,403	4,022
Feb...	16,563	5	173	85	5,903	5,021	349	242	855	3,930
Mar...	39,567	1	406	671	12,835	14,869	1,160	920	3,706	5,000
April..	55,408	6	951	732	15,068	20,696	3,115	4,210	5,321	5,302
May...	45,324	31	1,340	652	12,960	16,530	3,102	2,238	4,901	3,570
June...	31,172	138	1,148	771	7,464	12,261	1,079	2,655	3,373	2,282
July...	33,107	14	706	1,303	10,560	13,335	965	986	1,918	3,321
Aug...	30,942	1	800	409	8,785	11,790	1,344	1,973	1,666	4,174
Sept...	29,047	230	448	206	9,470	11,239	1,112	1,492	1,445	3,405
Oct....	33,611	7	363	642	9,984	14,166	1,016	1,328	3,545	2,558
Nov...	24,225	14	495	603	8,393	9,541	737	532	658	3,252
Dec....	23,761	2	296	63	4,839	12,886	1,313	891	1,181	2,290
1947										
Jan....	16,641	51	260	128	5,164	6,756	396	99	478	3,309
Feb...	17,598	.....	191	182	3,595	6,614	1,723	704	785	3,804

Month	Char- lotte- town	Dart- mouth	Halifax	Sydney	Freder- icton	Moncton	Saint John	Chicou- timi
1945								
Sept.....	317	.....	238	41	34	138	66	48
Oct.....	32	31	149	49	24	47	351	29
Nov.....	14	40	166	41	.....	10	89	10
Dec.....	15	16	64	25	.....	4	26	.....
1946								
Jan.....	4	10	106	8	208	30	38	3
Feb.....	5	21	67	7	25	17	14	53
Mar.....	1	32	147	81	62	107	463	29
April.....	6	41	192	304	223	304	57	280
May.....	31	131	548	258	249	152	140	213
June.....	138	119	500	96	72	537	88	21
July.....	14	49	331	159	1,101	99	62	44
Aug.....	1	90	460	37	65	122	100	172
Sept.....	230	28	214	78	42	93	42	110
Oct.....	7	45	89	41	69	488	34	11
Nov.....	14	25	242	9	503	60	21	12
Dec.....	2	47	107	84	14	28	18	26
1947								
Jan.....	51	35	148	12	33	57	29	30
Feb.....	.....	.....	56	20	10	35	133	125

III. Construction—Continued
12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued

Month	Hull	Lachine	Montreal and Maison- neuve	Quebec	Shaw- inigan	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Verdun
1945								
Sept.....	58	235	1,786	400	34	104	113	245
Oct.....	27	80	1,725	508	67	94	46	356
Nov.....	15	23	1,649	1,096	27	63	302	94
Dec.....	4	33	1,517	66	2	284	49	120
1946								
Jan.....	6	57	1,699	310	74	113	27	85
Feb.....	13	50	1,751	293	93	70	25	12
Mar.....	64	492	6,943	836	74	468	73	309
April.....	149	347	8,313	454	344	202	146	382
May.....	121	420	6,646	544	280	300	119	361
June.....	102	155	3,429	574	107	.....	152	193
July.....	98	3,048	3,154	552	157	104	691	304
Aug.....	62	563	3,944	1,026	53	244	74	404
Sept.....	40	272	3,669	304	50	338	1,116	150
Oct.....	195	189	5,833	565	31	88	415	171
Nov.....	52	81	5,239	227	91	140	23	69
Dec.....	4	46	3,026	378	103	35	21	21
1947								
Jan.....	24	27	1,756	178	2,546	155	24	14
Feb.....	32	7	2,046	313	16	126	44	78

Month	West- mount	Brant- ford	Chatham	Etobi- coke Twp.	Fort William	Hamil- ton	Kingston	Kitch- ener
1945								
Sept.....	8	46	98	344	131	373	76	91
Oct.....	20	65	84	513	63	462	139	548
Nov.....	5	123	66	571	65	606	190	65
Dec.....	7	37	94	124	15	411	46	43
1946								
Jan.....	71	19	92	281	163	255	116	181
Feb.....	69	20	58	255	31	343	74	159
Mar.....	178	295	256	1,643	106	625	198	230
April.....	209	270	332	1,047	379	1,451	444	477
May.....	78	193	1,597	953	449	478	238	316
June.....	168	76	92	494	277	334	.....	91
July.....	114	34	693	827	516	402	156	106
Aug.....	20	55	71	527	165	583	470	79
Sept.....	30	26	69	752	83	445	224	535
Oct.....	18	433	228	707	105	521	103	409
Nov.....	42	117	22	663	458	643	371	78
Dec.....	18	94	128	1,776	8	386	202	89
1947								
Jan.....	26	25	26	295	24	462	69	38
Feb.....	1	.....	53	241	65	289	44	229

III. Construction—Continued
12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued

Month	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur	Sault Ste. Marie	Scar- boro	St. Cath- arines	Toronto	York Town- ship	York Twp. East
1945									
Aug....	138	185	186	73	458	120	938	207	210
Sept....	93	187	69	79	718	68	587	162	220
Oct....	134	287	134	67	292	54	986	258	403
Nov....	177	345	30	22	305	36	1,406	126	187
Dec....	358	194	276	21	98	72	1,721	183	140
1946									
Jan.....	255	49	16	5	184	70	830	457	110
Feb....	169	232	17	41	205	72	891	343	284
Mar....	454	1,244	78	74	346	405	1,423	660	432
April...	578	1,134	399	724	651	371	1,743	825	464
May...	723	583	558	113	814	146	1,530	677	712
June....	169	310	309	91	565	101	1,553	1,597	391
July....	175	1,410	123	95	476	251	1,229	345	407
Aug....	294	435	325	68	482	186	2,019	580	193
Sept....	140	248	49	611	471	140	1,510	488	281
Oct....	496	842	271	60	339	155	2,736	654	436
Nov....	97	452	118	57	329	101	1,289	330	193
Dec....	440	115	309	422	354	26	5,391	620	104
1947									
Jan.....	150	103	38	52	143	106	3,097	65	170
Feb....	707	199	29	34	343	45	2,273	564	193

Month	York Twp. North	Windsor	Brandon	St. Boniface	Winnipeg	Moose Jaw	Prince Albert	Regina	Saska- toon
1945									
Aug....	4,419	129	29	212	581	17	45	727	165
Sept....	1,026	159	3	108	709	23	80	94	281
Oct....	353	94	13	213	893	26	30	164	122
Nov....	832	176	8	72	948	334	19	40	119
Dec....	111	112	.....	665	211	65	1	74	1,070
1946									
Jan.....	298	130	32	12	949	2	21	47	32
Feb....	210	636	5	50	275	54	19	68	47
Mar....	1,206	513	59	77	949	97	88	215	378
April...	1,547	289	65	448	2,323	211	316	1,401	1,241
May...	1,270	510	105	258	2,495	115	199	749	659
June....	703	422	43	198	642	67	.....	1,107	1,172
July....	839	197	37	62	782	52	99	533	275
Aug....	652	1,123	108	226	899	420	117	709	623
Sept....	583	441	39	87	876	125	42	464	727
Oct....	814	185	71	107	740	61	143	614	335
Nov....	760	614	.....	41	636	39	29	96	71
Dec....	418	557	480	481	325	35	20	22	782
1947									
Jan.....	213	427	19	37	326	11	11	48	17
Feb....	221	79	25	127	1,558	.....	20	632	33

III. Construction—Concluded

12. BUILDING PERMITS—\$000 *Concluded*

Month	Calgary	Ed- monton	Leth- bridge	Medicine Hat	New West- minster	Prince Rupert	Van- couver	Van- couver North	Victoria
1946									
Jan.....	509	761	93	38	225	18	2,718	141	307
Feb.....	476	197	116	63	301	8	2,733	107	371
Mar.....	1,743	1,379	351	227	245	25	3,504	101	352
April.....	2,741	2,142	221	136	446	38	3,748	100	.....
May.....	2,056	2,545	157	115	166	14	3,059	73	.....
June.....	1,398	1,821	95	43	87	13	1,439	49	286
July.....	453	1,295	80	88	171	82	2,343	72	321
Aug.....	528	957	134	30	118	10	1,705	85	252
Sept.....	596	416	399	23	582	11	1,477	145	438
Oct.....	1,023	2,182	287	50	170	5	1,608	32	430
Nov.....	248	385	17	8	99	3	2,425	54	352
Dec.....	162	939	73	7	99	1	1,377	59	538
1947									
Jan.....	221	199	24	8	493	4	1,395	16	332
Feb.....	433	164	78	83	333	12	1,664	87	290

Arrangements have been made to obtain returns commencing Jan. 1947 from 226 municipalities rather than 204. When first published the coverage is usually incomplete.

13. NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS COMPLETED¹

Item	Canada ²	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Number										
December, 1946 ³ .	11,328	156	928	514	2,898	3,790	274	519	393	1,741
12 months to Dec. 1946 ⁴	44,713	166	1,912	2,016	10,342	14,832	2,953	2,440	3,137	6,800
Year 1945.....	34,528	69	1,074	838	10,398	10,806	1,704	1,572	2,151	5,787
1946										
Single Dwelling..	34,397	133	1,643	1,766	5,005	12,405	2,444	2,175	2,846	5,874
Semi-detached...	1,274	2	10	18	940	232	6	10	.....	56
Row or Terrace..	286	6	9	17	140	14	11	4	.....	85
Duplex.....	1,580	4	8	12	1,220	196	32	22	22	64
Triplex.....	660	.....	.....	.....	597	54	.....	.....	3	3
Apartment or flat	1,921	.....	19	34	1,102	277	23	10	35	421
Business Premises and Apartment or Flat.....	1,151	13	74	45	389	364	51	57	65	92
Other.....	11	.....	3	.....	5	2	.....	.....	1	.....
Conversions and Reconversions.	3,433	8	146	124	944	1,288	386	162	165	205
Summer Cottage ⁵	1,508	20	271	87	293	635	14	74	25	89

¹ Source: Housing Statistics published by Public Finance Branch, based on a survey through 623 municipalities; includes unorganized areas of the provinces, and also the Northwest Territories and Yukon.

² Includes returns from the Northwest Territories and Yukon.

³ These totals do not necessarily represent completions during the month of December, since some of the reporting agencies submitted returns during this month which covered all of the new dwelling units completed in the year 1946, and it is impossible to allocate these according to months.

⁴ Subject to revision.

⁵ Summer cottages are excluded from all the figures appearing above this line.

IV. Internal Trade

14. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted							
	Total	Auto- motive Equip- ment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Gro- ceries	Fruit and Vege- tables
1945								
Aug.....	216.3	254.3	223.2	193.2	263.5	168.9	191.1	278.7
Sept.....	217.7	293.6	227.1	199.2	243.9	191.3	179.6	296.4
Oct.....	237.2	308.6	268.2	238.6	263.9	184.6	203.1	288.5
Nov.....	221.5	290.8	259.4	200.2	219.3	162.0	195.8	269.4
Dec.....	194.7	202.0	198.3	116.9	219.0	113.4	171.6	298.2
1946								
Jan.....	217.1	356.5	246.4	280.8	230.1	201.7	185.7	230.5
Feb.....	210.4	306.7	227.7	232.7	238.2	189.9	173.2	244.5
Mar.....	234.0	333.3	228.9	235.6	290.0	191.6	187.2	298.8
April.....	238.3	341.3	235.8	210.2	321.5	193.1	189.6	323.5
May.....	259.8	342.7	253.5	200.0	282.8	199.4	218.1	338.1
June.....	241.0	338.4	213.9	181.6	239.6	173.6	202.6	329.0
July.....	249.3	318.0	234.4	172.5	190.7	161.6	221.1	328.0
Aug.....	260.4	334.2	250.9	267.4	328.6	215.7	225.3	311.6
Sept.....	259.5	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.1	301.7
Oct.....	276.8	359.5	292.1	281.5	350.5	228.7	248.0	287.9
Nov.....	256.9	327.4	284.3	279.7	282.5	218.9	231.0	262.9
Dec.....	221.6	228.5	217.3	167.4	251.0	158.5	200.9	276.4
1947								
Jan.....	237.5	343.3	254.5	294.0	278.4	218.8	213.7	217.8
Feb.....	232.5	344.1	220.0	275.3	298.9	227.1	201.1	224.0

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted		Retail Sales, Unadjusted					
	Hard- ware	Tobacco, Confec- tionery	Total	Country General	Depart- ment	Variety	Food	Restau- rants
1945								
Aug.....	218.9	265.1	178.1	186.1	155.7	191.9	188.7	212.4
Sept.....	228.6	250.5	187.2	175.4	201.6	194.2	174.3	204.4
Oct.....	246.6	290.6	203.8	191.5	220.9	218.2	182.4	207.4
Nov.....	236.5	275.5	213.3	182.5	258.3	249.9	185.9	204.6
Dec.....	201.6	272.8	256.1	209.6	279.6	400.0	215.5	201.8
1946								
Jan.....	228.5	254.8	160.0	137.6	137.0	144.1	182.4	190.3
Feb.....	258.0	227.9	167.1	140.2	162.3	157.6	182.2	181.9
Mar.....	283.8	272.0	210.3	168.9	222.2	199.9	213.5	209.7
April.....	279.2	293.7	212.0	187.3	213.3	221.3	203.7	207.5
May.....	300.5	340.0	217.1	212.6	208.8	221.6	212.9	210.7
June.....	286.6	302.4	216.5	201.6	191.9	233.2	222.3	210.1
July.....	281.4	317.3	195.4	208.3	159.7	222.5	196.9	219.3
Aug.....	292.5	308.0	215.0	219.6	197.2	234.9	218.4	225.8
Sept.....	280.5	293.6	207.7	188.6	239.1	218.5	184.6	210.7
Oct.....	297.2	337.4	227.1	205.4	254.8	246.7	202.2	217.0
Nov.....	290.7	312.1	245.4	202.3	304.4	291.0	209.8	210.6
Dec.....	249.4	304.7	282.2	223.7	325.7	449.4	224.6	205.9
1947								
Jan.....	268.3	280.5	181.1	149.2	165.1	159.9	201.4	197.6
Feb.....	293.9	246.1	183.3	150.7	189.7	170.5	198.5	182.9

IV. Internal Trade—Continued
14. INDEXES OF RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery
1945	Unadjusted							
Aug.....	168.6	141.3	166.7	176.9	180.8	137.9	204.0	235.6
Sept.....	200.3	209.8	211.9	205.3	184.6	148.6	212.1	215.1
Oct.....	264.9	252.0	246.3	197.7	196.5	169.6	228.0	229.6
Nov.....	260.3	256.2	243.7	209.4	195.6	164.2	221.0	291.7
Dec.....	311.2	308.0	303.1	258.1	287.1	166.7	231.1	677.6
1946								
Jan.....	144.2	141.3	148.8	110.0	195.2	145.9	158.7	168.6
Feb.....	154.3	160.9	155.2	116.1	185.4	155.5	161.5	196.4
Mar.....	229.3	220.9	253.8	215.2	199.7	195.9	217.7	220.9
April.....	252.3	221.7	259.6	215.9	198.0	225.9	257.9	244.3
May.....	239.0	208.7	236.0	211.1	200.3	222.1	298.2	256.6
June.....	243.7	227.4	228.9	257.7	198.6	204.0	288.4	266.0
July.....	203.0	173.9	185.8	189.0	201.5	186.0	273.7	250.0
Aug.....	222.8	182.4	197.8	198.8	208.4	203.8	277.2	267.8
Sept.....	217.1	213.3	222.2	201.3	200.0	197.4	258.5	239.0
Oct.....	287.0	254.5	263.4	208.5	211.7	213.4	266.0	238.1
Nov.....	311.7	306.1	285.3	230.1	214.4	209.0	270.7	305.0
Dec.....	336.0	346.6	334.1	292.3	296.9	213.2	286.6	698.0
1947								
Jan.....	171.6	156.3	186.5	133.6	202.3	180.7	186.1	177.6
Feb.....	165.4	168.1	169.6	118.6	190.9	179.6	185.4	171.7

Month	Unad- justed	Adjusted						
	Radio and Electri- city	Total	Country General	Depart- ment	Variety	Food	Restau- rants	Family Clothing
1945								
Aug.....	112.9	189.8	170.5	184.7	203.7	198.9	194.8	205.8
Sept.....	125.9	186.0	164.2	205.3	200.9	173.7	199.5	212.8
Oct.....	144.3	189.8	171.4	189.3	213.0	185.4	202.9	223.3
Nov.....	153.5	200.9	175.1	222.4	246.3	185.6	214.8	218.1
Dec.....	200.0	187.4	174.2	174.4	197.8	189.8	196.1	194.1
1946								
Jan.....	145.8	196.1	179.4	182.4	227.7	192.4	199.6	214.1
Feb.....	151.5	212.7	188.4	215.7	233.4	198.3	205.9	238.4
Mar.....	191.3	229.2	197.3	258.7	247.4	197.6	213.7	278.1
April.....	202.0	211.6	202.2	207.4	242.2	211.4	208.4	213.7
May.....	223.1	208.5	195.7	201.7	224.1	209.2	204.9	231.9
June.....	200.3	210.5	197.3	189.2	220.3	216.4	213.2	231.0
July.....	189.3	212.0	195.0	206.8	225.9	204.2	208.3	238.6
Aug.....	211.0	220.8	196.3	232.0	233.3	215.6	207.1	255.9
Sept.....	234.0	213.8	181.0	244.6	240.1	197.1	206.3	243.6
Oct.....	251.2	210.5	183.2	218.3	240.8	203.8	211.7	242.4
Nov.....	242.8	223.1	188.7	261.1	271.0	198.0	221.0	247.8
Dec.....	324.4	212.4	191.6	203.2	234.6	208.9	200.7	220.0
1947								
Jan.....	234.1	220.1	193.0	219.1	248.7	207.6	204.9	251.7
Feb.....	234.1	233.6	202.5	252.1	252.4	216.1	207.1	255.5

IV. Internal Trade—Concluded

14. INDEX OF RETAIL SALES, ADJUSTED, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electri- cal
1945								
Aug.....	190.5	212.5	202.2	181.2	134.8	190.6	244.5	124.0
Sept.....	213.1	223.6	184.9	183.0	129.2	184.7	248.4	117.4
Oct.....	215.0	210.2	197.0	190.4	143.9	198.3	247.5	121.0
Nov.....	207.3	217.7	215.3	197.8	153.2	217.6	286.1	134.4
Dec.....	178.5	196.2	179.0	226.6	141.0	210.4	266.8	156.9
1946								
Jan.....	199.3	207.3	157.2	207.5	222.2	263.4	236.5	174.4
Feb.....	256.0	247.0	196.2	205.7	199.3	295.9	282.0	196.3
Mar.....	262.1	302.6	284.6	200.9	224.9	300.4	288.9	223.3
April.....	196.3	202.9	173.5	205.7	209.5	251.9	296.6	206.0
May.....	216.2	225.5	189.5	204.8	180.0	225.0	286.0	191.9
June.....	209.1	213.3	195.7	209.2	206.0	242.3	291.7	217.3
July.....	215.4	222.8	210.8	207.4	241.9	248.8	295.4	218.4
Aug.....	228.3	240.4	210.4	204.2	190.4	250.5	277.9	231.7
Sept.....	232.0	244.2	194.9	202.4	177.9	228.9	276.0	218.1
Oct.....	218.0	224.9	207.0	205.1	181.8	232.2	256.6	210.5
Nov.....	231.4	245.4	221.9	212.5	187.8	261.4	299.2	212.6
Dec.....	213.7	224.0	218.3	239.8	184.6	263.9	272.7	254.5
1947								
Jan.....	217.8	256.9	183.3	213.6	270.9	305.3	248.8	280.0
Feb.....	267.4	269.9	200.5	211.8	230.2	339.7	246.6	303.4

V. External Trade

15. EXTERNAL TRADE, EXCLUDING GOLD \$000

Month	Exports			Imports	Positive Balance of Trade	Duty Collected
	Total	Domestic	Foreign	Total		
1945						
Aug.....	300,632	295,049	5,583	128,134	172,498	12,767
Sept.....	224,981	220,810	4,171	122,259	102,722	13,798
Oct.....	232,895	227,901	4,994	134,404	98,491	14,329
Nov.....	241,259	238,637	2,622	142,409	98,850	14,166
Dec.....	236,404	234,826	1,578	121,192	115,212	15,484
1946						
Jan.....	191,344	189,090	2,254	140,309	51,035	16,195
Feb.....	154,735	153,143	1,591	116,996	37,738	13,191
Mar.....	179,972	178,377	1,595	139,949	40,023	18,065
April.....	180,262	178,488	1,774	160,765	19,497	17,555
May.....	198,837	196,978	1,859	164,197	34,641	17,017
June.....	168,772	166,697	2,075	157,658	11,114	17,835
July.....	191,263	188,706	2,557	161,615	29,647	17,628
Aug.....	245,994	242,685	3,309	163,224	82,770	18,515
Sept.....	171,916	169,779	2,137	156,096	15,821	20,598
Oct.....	206,608	204,150	2,458	186,393	20,215	22,280
Nov.....	235,138	232,219	2,919	198,164	36,974	25,136
Dec.....	214,325	211,903	2,422	181,913	32,412	25,141
1947						
Jan.....	210,484	208,639	1,845	173,783	36,701	22,500
Feb.....	181,836	179,505	2,331	170,090	4,746	22,800

V. External Trade—Continued

16. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY CONTINENTS, EXCLUDING GOLD
In Dollars

Month	Europe	North America	South America	Asia	Oceania	Africa
1945						
June.....	132,168,867	123,399,323	3,339,011	44,071,311	4,270,410	15,597,146
July.....	114,563,604	111,850,033	5,148,215	38,778,220	5,051,209	7,317,664
Aug.....	101,123,084	120,693,159	3,640,115	56,629,473	3,457,170	9,505,735
Sept.....	88,601,959	93,949,785	4,872,209	18,503,777	6,293,141	8,589,285
Oct.....	95,020,147	98,920,957	4,839,290	15,328,766	5,826,270	7,965,888
Nov.....	96,556,065	111,729,549	3,611,208	14,268,274	5,649,529	6,822,514
Dec.....	101,776,189	97,725,029	7,286,450	19,134,856	4,303,516	4,599,997
1946						
Jan.....	89,060,296	69,841,118	6,662,662	13,053,805	4,533,473	5,938,657
Feb.....	63,620,881	63,896,415	5,981,456	10,748,409	1,602,088	7,293,945
Mar.....	77,883,744	73,823,624	5,328,553	8,752,352	3,777,970	8,810,611
April.....	72,801,315	79,281,273	5,648,909	9,405,564	3,868,426	7,482,519
May.....	81,886,103	84,300,287	5,922,992	9,665,375	4,493,120	10,710,595
June.....	63,405,693	75,808,773	4,486,634	10,545,726	4,519,073	7,931,534
July.....	68,787,056	87,984,064	5,281,299	11,966,691	5,823,644	8,862,863
Aug.....	113,894,848	88,816,593	8,155,340	13,015,945	6,701,812	12,100,472
Sept.....	66,744,464	79,938,631	3,753,259	6,686,160	5,097,220	7,559,727
Oct.....	68,250,296	109,082,931	5,639,951	11,037,712	3,057,679	7,081,450
Nov.....	84,676,608	101,890,958	11,475,200	14,968,842	6,870,906	12,336,124
Dec.....	80,964,125	95,826,243	8,800,088	8,946,660	7,237,750	10,127,715
1947						
Jan.....	74,764,458	93,393,982	12,742,511	13,056,410	5,333,851	9,347,786
Feb.....	68,338,361	78,561,432	9,419,195	9,062,284	6,019,801	8,103,825

17. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA VIA THE INTERNATIONAL
BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS

Month	Total	Mari- time Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia and Yukon
1945								
Sept.....	145,968	7,333	25,562	92,511	1,611	720	583	17,648
Oct.....	84,933	5,235	16,252	50,019	1,113	475	366	11,473
Nov.....	53,330	3,314	9,398	30,866	602	132	204	8,814
Dec.....	33,442	1,585	5,475	17,385	425	58	139	8,375
1946								
Jan.....	26,780	1,103	3,925	15,190	217	54	99	6,192
Feb.....	29,847	1,365	4,119	16,048	145	31	102	8,037
Mar.....	47,492	2,461	8,106	27,682	379	99	214	8,551
April.....	64,550	3,216	12,290	39,309	725	296	266	8,448
May.....	105,499	5,303	18,112	65,578	1,541	886	549	13,530
June.....	183,362	10,446	32,595	112,688	3,412	2,052	2,287	19,882
July.....	300,635	16,309	53,709	187,783	4,856	2,237	5,318	30,423
Aug.....	332,407	17,231	59,026	211,280	4,931	2,024	5,012	32,903
Sept.....	181,734	10,776	35,958	108,765	3,275	1,119	1,757	20,084
Oct.....	111,696	7,663	26,669	61,652	1,648	551	564	12,949
Nov.....	68,497	5,174	15,782	36,191	1,161	283	188	9,718
Dec.....	39,607	2,100	7,350	20,930	507	91	166	8,463
1947								
Jan.....	24,306	1,606	4,318	12,953	333	21	110	4,965
Feb.....	25,083	5,110	3,759	11,904	232	7	166	7,664
Mar.....	34,247	2,396	6,274	15,724	385	43	237	9,188

V. External Trade—Continued

18. IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1946												1947	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
All countries.....	116,996	139,949	160,765	164,197	157,658	161,615	163,224	156,096	186,393	198,164	181,913	173,782	177,090	
EMPIRE COUNTRIES	20,374	26,859	31,904	31,803	34,030	31,301	28,051	25,702	30,704	28,096	21,922	20,268	23,436	
British East Africa..	1	983	183	455	1	.....	214	645	775	261	69	432	348
British South Africa..	814	730	777	962	461	535	765	492	362	358	585	300	127	
Southern Rhodesia..	9	7	5	5	6	8	7	7	10	12	9	5	7	
British West Africa..	881	954	524	2,215	1,233	853	1,122	7	163	244	1,828	36	1,359	
Bermuda.....	2	.....	4	17	2	4	6	36	27	20	1	2	1
British India.....	745	2,141	3,553	2,436	1,948	650	1,334	4,768	861	3,390	1,707	1,775	5,531	
Ceylon.....	41	333	351	433	515	3	324	304	175	677	154	194	651	
British Guiana.....	448	1,018	553	307	1,300	1,189	1,536	1,390	1,671	2,146	599	57	407	
Barbados.....	27	27	517	402	878	399	1,071	880	315	776	152	419	64	
Jamaica.....	1,135	779	915	1,264	616	878	1,260	1,100	295	753	484	536	190	
Trinidad and Tobago.....	135	437	146	132	335	401	560	259	897	584	178	569	27	
Other British West Indies.....	67	44	37	61	71	30	50	40	53	113	126	22	55	
Newfoundland.....	649	404	544	603	859	1,211	709	841	1,715	867	532	209	144	
Australia.....	1,272	2,002	1,007	1,628	1,845	2,463	2,212	1,499	2,563	1,558	990	617	1,215	
Fiji.....	.....	599	.....	718	.....	.....	303	.....	407	457	1	2	559
New Zealand.....	909	842	879	1,178	447	560	786	1,361	995	917	2,501	607	1,520	
United Kingdom....	12,994	14,435	21,224	18,780	23,394	21,896	14,512	11,983	15,626	14,858	11,664	14,257	10,515	
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.....	96,622	113,091	128,861	132,393	123,628	130,314	135,172	130,394	155,688	170,068	159,990	153,514	153,654	
United States.....	86,046	100,132	114,760	113,420	106,605	21,896	123,123	115,766	140,448	149,473	145,641	136,606	138,768	
Argentina.....	391	417	359	538	683	415	661	2,247	1,000	5,631	1,487	2,253	2,059	
Bolivia.....	.....	15	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brazil.....	876	732	1,136	1,162	2,399	1,879	516	1,512	842	821	732	734	481	
Chile.....	36	14	36	28	22	44	20	12	40	112	13	22	34	
Colombia.....	671	658	654	710	1,334	1,129	913	985	870	291	294	788	1,516	
Costa Rica.....	28	59	89	16	45	9	34	58	1,134	31	.....	2	.....
Cuba.....	436	511	726	2,423	1,790	1,929	897	849	709	1,136	611	934	759	
Ecuador.....	7	10	20	25	8	.....	4	1	24	10	40	13	9
Egypt.....	20	64	8	42	.....	3	.....	8	28	.....	46	16	15
Guatemala.....	43	652	295	849	294	173	181	101	78	1,035	99	71	184	
Haiti.....	75	55	323	83	21	16	8	4	13	3,063	20	23	22	
Honduras.....	982	1,370	1,669	1,702	2,071	1,358	1,343	1,153	519	1,390	1,305	857	1,081	
Mexico.....	1,724	2,105	2,282	1,965	1,195	486	731	368	629	985	725	873	781	
Netherlands West Indies.....	1	207	62	26	939	352	246	352	325	271	393	11	386	
Panama.....	.....	.....	.....	8	2	.....	1	1	1	25	.....	.....	.....
Paraguay.....	6	.....	.....	115	73	19	.....	32	.....	.....	18	52	1
Peru.....	166	23	7	184	152	4	10	5	5	264	25	84	64	
Portugal.....	260	142	215	141	308	220	173	98	185	215	124	168	99	
Salvador.....	66	650	680	628	.....	344	.....	.....	13	1	12	.....	113
San Domingo.....	429	515	34	1,551	118	539	53	725	1,225	338	721	166	1	
Spain.....	461	443	452	450	465	335	319	181	335	235	274	231	168	
Sweden.....	451	373	285	381	230	271	268	315	237	209	402	306	98	
Switzerland.....	504	687	732	660	544	3,104	774	502	857	1,326	620	845	751	
Puerto Rico.....	13	45	47	6	1	6	3	3	31	10	27	9	7	
Uruguay.....	.....	7	23	36	34	172	110	63	39	96	31	105	26
Venezuela.....	1,207	1,384	1,787	2,871	2,176	1,832	2,966	2,470	2,981	2,288	3,330	2,085	2,209	

V. External Trade—Continued

19. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1946												1947	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Total Imports.....	116,996	139,949	160,765	164,197	157,658	161,615	163,224	156,096	186,393	198,164	181,913	173,782	177,090	
AGRICULTURAL														
PRODUCTS.....	18,113	26,281	25,415	30,617	25,978	23,914	24,479	21,407	26,188	33,856	29,470	23,959	25,675	
Fruits.....	5,673	6,982	7,371	8,558	9,949	9,969	8,629	5,721	7,356	8,113	10,473	7,709	4,638	
Nuts.....	1,915	2,724	1,320	2,236	2,175	938	908	1,243	1,794	3,423	2,360	2,650	2,451	
Vegetables.....	2,539	4,000	5,182	3,778	3,474	1,706	264	378	905	1,039	1,461	1,563	1,669	
Grains and products..	832	1,747	1,642	980	470	886	2,061	1,911	1,308	3,441	3,732	2,250	1,836	
Oils, vegetable.....	921	893	1,030	1,310	860	607	671	484	828	4,822	1,317	2,487	2,612	
Cocoa and chocolate..	330	429	22	928	565	613	880	12	5	4,149	1,780	465	553	
Coffee and chicory..	598	1,568	1,657	2,079	1,652	2,077	917	1,640	979	572	406	447	1,568	
Tea.....	.....	613	327	862	449	.....	665	1,536	364	2,008	666	542	2,668
Alcoholic beverages..	915	893	848	839	864	1,013	1,109	1,049	1,218	1,253	1,768	1,016	1,010	
Gums and resins....	463	281	500	533	271	337	467	637	503	442	829	343	454	
ANIMAL PRODUCTS..	6,539	5,001	4,586	5,253	4,068	5,270	5,098	4,683	5,603	5,462	7,158	6,477	8,225	
Furs (chiefly raw)...	3,689	2,503	2,015	1,879	1,568	1,540	2,074	2,304	1,957	2,161	1,966	1,862	2,476	
Hides, raw.....	277	214	104	243	149	235	584	49	167	406	1,123	1,488	1,270	
FIBRES AND														
TEXTILES.....	15,518	20,439	21,038	20,351	20,129	18,114	20,466	20,794	24,223	30,770	31,583	32,888	32,676	
Cotton raw and lin-														
ters.....	3,414	3,408	2,780	4,154	3,627	3,265	3,314	2,179	2,889	4,737	6,272	5,316	4,926	
Cotton products....	4,327	5,070	5,607	5,211	5,741	5,256	5,783	4,725	7,266	9,787	10,920	12,000	11,933	
Silk and products...	258	209	229	214	201	282	318	360	448	594	684	694	783	
Artificial silk and														
products.....	1,179	1,703	1,775	1,625	1,846	1,548	1,947	1,859	1,946	2,575	2,586	3,169	2,880	
Flax, hemp and jute														
(total).....	629	1,907	3,685	1,550	2,085	1,155	1,235	3,101	1,412	2,698	1,430	1,796	3,318	
Wool (total).....	3,490	4,645	4,494	4,915	4,778	4,982	6,030	6,019	7,038	6,743	6,388	6,128	5,453	
WOOD AND PAPER..	4,884	5,831	6,334	5,667	5,824	5,595	5,481	5,365	6,507	6,880	6,428	6,514	6,520	
Wood, unmanufac-														
tured (total).....	513	631	621	729	681	774	663	770	924	846	879	958	1,209	
Wood, manufactured														
Paper.....	691	779	1,028	930	1,012	876	919	889	1,122	1,265	1,257	1,551	1,181	
Books and printed														
matter.....	1,411	1,660	1,646	1,575	1,509	1,465	1,389	1,600	1,836	1,762	1,632	1,668	1,867	
IRON AND PRO-														
DUCTS.....	2,270	2,761	3,039	2,433	2,622	2,480	2,511	2,107	2,625	3,007	2,660	2,337	2,264	
Castings and forg-														
ings.....	24,721	29,979	41,132	41,664	40,453	43,665	43,946	42,814	50,215	51,591	49,003	48,813	48,604	
Rolling mill pro-														
ducts.....	283	424	594	563	517	722	645	560	796	984	763	652	961	
Engines and boilers..														
Farm implements...	1,292	3,398	5,622	4,890	3,954	4,165	4,645	4,794	5,588	5,871	4,696	5,282	5,195	
Machinery (except														
agricultural).....	1,404	1,527	1,969	2,562	2,615	4,942	1,930	2,209	2,567	2,675	3,331	2,796	2,600	
Tools.....	3,857	3,692	4,667	5,127	5,428	6,674	8,072	5,873	6,495	7,043	7,048	7,164	6,509	
Automobiles and														
parts.....	7,559	8,711	10,662	11,093	11,290	10,890	11,195	10,915	12,665	12,786	13,069	13,206	12,681	
NON-FERROUS														
METALS.....	688	786	963	860	769	835	889	758	991	990	822	972	870	
Electrical apparatus.														
Non-metallic	4,840	5,986	9,418	8,854	8,040	7,402	7,730	9,087	10,911	10,770	10,085	10,196	10,898	
MINERALS.....	6,300	7,219	9,331	9,793	11,190	10,458	9,631	10,000	13,916	12,963	10,925	9,725	11,173	
Clay products.....	3,104	3,434	4,106	4,107	4,055	4,044	3,706	3,790	4,523	5,016	4,624	4,792	5,127	
Coal.....	19,674	22,236	24,347	24,464	23,776	28,044	33,630	33,140	37,905	34,742	27,828	26,604	25,198	
Coal products.....	1,075	1,409	1,602	1,488	1,628	1,529	1,298	1,258	1,601	1,949	1,511	1,676	1,411	
Glass and glassware..	8,780	9,574	8,152	5,463	5,066	9,795	13,229	12,116	15,393	13,202	9,434	9,317	8,755	
Petroleum products..	1,267	1,121	862	794	814	1,025	1,273	1,384	1,208	1,188	667	1,005	743	
Stone and products..	1,384	1,778	1,888	1,865	1,725	1,861	1,739	2,201	2,480	2,725	2,084	2,145	2,008	
CHEMICALS.....	5,349	5,938	9,001	11,512	11,429	10,697	12,846	12,675	13,592	12,180	11,743	9,749	10,033	
Acids.....	654	767	1,215	1,182	1,292	1,413	1,450	1,349	1,572	2,119	933	1,434	904	
Cellulose products...	6,665	7,558	8,937	8,805	7,507	7,652	7,093	6,756	8,024	8,735	7,811	7,907	8,466	
Drugs and medicines														
Dyeing and tanning	302	281	277	316	246	294	255	170	355	254	271	261	272	
materials.....	515	537	605	601	618	599	483	526	482	676	501	469	567	
Fertilizers.....	675	729	980	872	925	869	673	584	747	775	687	861	1,113	
Paints and varnishes														
Inorganic chemicals	612	700	794	962	812	792	873	704	686	771	712	742	725	
(total).....	365	320	506	470	175	252	335	364	362	528	399	293	343	
Miscellaneous	787	846	914	952	838	700	601	567	679	828	869	926	922	
COMMODITIES...	766	977	1,180	1,164	1,082	976	1,121	1,045	1,286	1,078	930	839	874	
Films.....	14,583	15,404	19,645	17,582	18,732	18,905	13,398	11,136	13,812	13,165	11,707	10,894	10,555	
Scientific equipment	175	227	303	203	162	163	284	185	129	257	136	204	221	
	953	949	1,276	1,084	1,282	1,177	1,184	1,084	1,337	1,369	1,330	1,195	1,216	

V. External Trade—Continued

20. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1946										1947		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
All countries.....	178,377	178,488	196,978	166,697	188,706	212,685	169,779	204,150	232,219	211,903	208,639	179,505	208,973
EMPIRE													
COUNTRIES.....	70,147	58,971	84,841	54,807	72,093	105,653	76,452	71,594	91,631	87,981	78,919	68,935	76,273
British East Africa.	193	277	298	123	203	175	114	99	246	312	259	139	362
British South Africa	4,137	3,409	7,118	6,020	6,847	9,734	6,034	5,521	8,570	6,175	6,174	5,721	7,637
Southern Rhodesia.	260	223	481	229	218	333	233	137	418	280	366	401	262
British West Africa.	197	236	261	166	163	196	56	278	220	286	291	237	254
Bermuda.....	245	241	358	324	299	474	340	258	348	511	520	245	289
British India.....	4,819	2,301	4,508	4,143	4,347	2,158	1,248	4,161	3,226	2,386	2,218	1,171	3,205
Ceylon.....	180	119	167	119	286	127	90	47	367	256	127	223	260
British Guiana.....	526	383	637	566	562	1,052	587	667	666	553	817	685	525
Barbados.....	451	445	594	576	618	950	316	511	624	461	712	429	569
Jamaica.....	489	1,105	1,326	684	2,481	1,674	1,555	1,396	1,912	1,655	1,275	1,050	723
Trinidad, Tobago..	1,003	809	2,270	1,701	1,909	2,472	1,524	1,566	2,072	1,731	2,116	1,630	1,736
British West Indies													
other.....	483	499	688	828	673	1,085	780	776	753	951	640	397	486
Newfoundland.....	2,103	2,013	4,300	2,588	4,287	4,367	3,354	3,386	4,050	3,647	4,276	2,314	2,837
Australia.....	2,439	1,722	3,183	3,160	3,734	5,056	3,291	2,373	4,991	4,321	4,322	4,722	4,181
New Zealand.....	927	1,835	1,052	975	1,911	1,358	1,573	620	1,754	2,611	847	1,158	2,182
Palestine.....	64	368	71	10	739	477	106	63	868	98	315	1,230	282
Eire.....	610	87	463	106	575	359	397	1,022	1,360	1,433	506	538	586
United Kingdom...	50,549	40,974	54,902	30,621	40,407	71,852	54,258	47,665	57,885	59,360	50,465	44,871	47,558
FOREIGN													
COUNTRIES.....	108,230	119,517	112,137	111,890	116,613	137,032	93,328	132,556	140,588	123,921	129,720	110,570	132,700
United States.....	66,465	71,399	72,200	66,677	74,759	74,961	69,598	99,086	89,228	83,868	79,453	63,396	83,098
Argentina.....	1,175	948	766	769	1,180	1,584	563	1,190	2,757	1,751	5,189	3,760	2,380
Bolivia.....	42	69	58	37	58	71	12	16	38	47	64	63	66
Brazil.....	1,324	1,714	1,404	611	1,224	2,756	1,420	1,701	5,230	2,924	1,781	2,334	2,058
Chile.....	327	270	322	346	271	370	89	307	345	314	303	262	269
China.....	2,042	2,017	1,916	4,021	4,343	8,722	3,082	5,632	5,568	2,218	4,310	3,317	3,680
Colombia.....	430	891	886	808	867	817	380	264	804	1,299	1,193	832	868
Costa Rica.....	118	126	46	77	93	115	48	9	38	33	317	96	106
Cuba.....	421	395	356	411	503	337	406	507	398	430	857	426	274
Ecuador.....	75	50	43	57	77	172	46	65	64	78	275	146	266
Egypt.....	237	2,226	1,222	641	970	1,315	862	726	2,381	2,256	1,340	1,082	1,772
France.....	8,743	7,585	5,290	6,350	4,358	8,408	3,643	5,079	7,911	6,519	7,441	5,395	6,555
French Possessions.	3,423	947	1,021	236	425	365	357	272	398	347	596	832	409
Greece.....	224	1,645	526	1,664	2,538	546	435	1,333	220	280	936	360	1,348
Guatemala.....	73	170	24	105	155	75	64	26	56	62	289	230	168
Hayti.....	166	108	135	68	105	109	98	111	67	84	224	226	105
Honduras.....	29	193	42	64	41	30	26	4	48	81	82	30	23
Iceland.....	21	57	706	327	613	233	175	161	114	181	165	212	310
Iraq.....	8	808	183	496	462	2	172	262	518	60	25	17	352
Italy.....	37	2,817	694	5,103	1,705	3,735	1,034	102	912	1,528	773	2,010	3,523
Mexico.....	793	691	847	928	979	980	959	737	867	1,295	756	776	1,062
Morocco.....	153	3	129	26	6	47	2	17	87	19	176	41	167
Netherlands.....	3,161	1,712	2,423	1,781	1,688	3,602	928	1,701	3,658	3,132	3,562	3,983	
Netherlands West													
Indies.....	46	179	168	169	121	145	112	41	151	108	72	186	113
Nicaragua.....	17	20	22	46	53	40	30	42	40	23	85	80	409
Norway.....	3,032	1,201	1,743	1,616	259	2,520	1,397	1,646	1,560	1,600	1,728	745	2,080
Panama.....	146	107	94	125	119	137	198	17	170	142	261	74	130
Iran.....	27	103	39	36	30	20	6	13	31	16	70	28	36
Peru.....	331	208	206	292	292	148	84	592	262	195	1,104	205	335
Portugal.....	283	185	317	237	175	116	225	205	193	92	429	212	290
Portuguese Africa...	157	281	200	159	84	69	158	140	150	561	223	148	253
Soviet Union.....	2,198	204	1,738	668	540	500	33	370	192	408	529	736	1,649
Salvador.....	94	27	4	98	38	70	31	3	39	14	155	41	9
San Domingo.....	118	150	130	117	88	129	53	76	226	294	152	203	74
Spain.....	1	12	186	2			99	262	24	84	59	215	12
Switzerland.....	533	459	241	976	262	1,852	364	1,052	501	1,843	260	1,036	245
Turkey.....	261	237	314	272	98	44	27	4	84	194	373	68	55
Hawaii.....	404	295	253	287	157	224	222		73	256	24	52	537
Puerto Rico.....	364	163	305	113	288	314	156	224	251	182	179	283	104
Uruguay.....	203	187	120	124	113	252	96	239	590	418	368	146	111
Venezuela.....	837	882	1,307	791	538	820	447	549	702	1,194	1,590	936	918

V. External Trade—Concluded

21. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1946										1947		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Total Exports	178,377	178,488	196,978	166,697	188,706	242,685	169,779	204,150	232,219	211,903	208,639	179,505	208,973
AGRICULTURAL													
PRODUCTS	47,703	46,436	53,013	37,995	45,119	42,897	33,772	60,880	68,802	57,023	56,932	39,917	45,272
Fruits	80	113	135	93	208	1,456	2,420	2,222	4,337	2,964	1,807	1,762	776
Vegetables	969	851	946	1,843	816	718	609	855	2,085	1,228	1,094	1,078	2,008
Wheat	24,078	21,236	24,271	15,620	21,124	13,024	9,110	30,600	27,967	24,231	22,770	12,973	13,103
Grains, other	1,327	1,204	1,776	3,600	3,482	2,302	2,481	7,600	8,562	9,454	3,165	1,699	3,745
Wheat flour	8,252	11,936	13,655	8,792	9,646	16,382	10,831	9,304	13,000	7,250	13,737	12,269	13,695
Alcoholic beverages	3,472	2,987	3,975	2,350	2,992	2,451	2,918	2,937	3,839	2,767	3,049	1,707	2,327
Rubber and products	2,082	2,226	2,386	1,744	1,452	1,864	1,339	1,658	2,431	2,407	3,218	1,711	2,579
Seeds	2,192	1,313	512	148	56	113	265	753	1,570	1,937	2,706	2,365	1,766
ANIMAL PRODUCTS	30,829	24,146	29,782	24,419	26,419	41,623	30,064	29,664	26,359	30,531	28,509	26,117	25,137
Cattle	1,157	1,336	1,915	1,863	2,112	1,912	1,501	1,716	1,653	1,205	808	629	816
Fishery Products	6,830	5,205	5,865	8,761	9,307	7,768	8,037	10,085	7,016	5,665	7,554	5,737	7,109
Furs (chiefly raw)	3,056	3,551	4,265	1,960	1,512	1,830	2,637	837	513	2,266	3,154	2,633	4,140
Leather and products	958	1,002	1,669	1,618	1,527	2,098	1,244	1,648	2,084	1,121	1,883	1,581	1,617
Bacon and hams	5,197	3,164	7,879	4,923	4,841	9,514	4,132	3,487	3,090	8,208	4,693	3,463	4,395
Meats, other	7,401	6,169	3,619	2,750	2,379	3,458	3,078	4,585	4,743	7,883	7,090	6,802	2,488
Cheese	64	80	89	85	53	7,062	5,204	3,190	1,749	1,302	467	13	158
Milk products, other	585	606	796	965	1,355	2,414	1,731	1,319	1,199	748	693	545	530
Eggs	4,358	2,088	2,837	858	2,184	2,725	923	1,650	3,132	1,267	1,214	3,953	3,164
FIBRES AND													
TEXTILES	3,967	5,827	7,888	2,831	5,530	4,963	3,278	3,043	3,854	3,916	3,266	2,613	3,070
Cotton	976	722	986	632	945	894	709	823	773	1,140	743	572	778
Flax	235	498	361	127	252	293	96	89	68	67	51	64	90
Wool	996	2,286	3,871	389	2,275	1,676	939	868	907	486	690	491	484
Artificial silk	654	385	916	353	923	1,076	763	536	986	973	766	513	681
WOOD AND PAPER	44,872	46,373	48,765	43,288	54,553	59,040	54,205	62,940	67,808	61,808	58,938	59,360	68,912
Planks and boards	7,824	7,610	8,168	6,009	10,910	10,873	13,706	16,000	15,161	14,924	13,024	15,676	17,733
Pulpwood	1,995	1,305	1,348	2,316	3,599	3,972	2,608	4,346	2,034	1,343	2,124	1,837	1,443
Unmanufactured													
wood, other	3,784	4,671	4,004	2,367	4,580	5,809	6,057	5,514	7,542	5,849	3,813	5,874	6,701
Wood pulp	8,660	9,284	10,450	9,057	9,375	9,391	9,313	10,179	10,867	10,224	11,916	11,202	14,192
Paper, newsprint	19,527	20,999	21,808	21,535	22,729	25,248	19,559	24,005	28,697	25,697	24,913	21,921	25,032
Paper, other	1,670	1,326	1,854	1,117	1,989	2,564	1,846	1,530	2,120	2,524	2,096	2,103	2,442
IRON AND PRO-													
DUCTS	18,167	18,939	17,810	24,706	21,936	30,954	10,842	10,658	18,921	16,728	21,425	20,089	20,769
Pigs, ingots, etc.	170	362	713	520	145	5	.....	.....	.....	181	238	519	877
Rolling mill products	753	415	673	647	616	483	331	332	772	861	356	849	393
Locomotives and parts	3,018	1,550	2,301	2,744	1,637	2,375	37	105	3,026	3,082	1,684	3,472	1,565
Farm implements	2,525	4,466	3,282	2,450	2,975	2,126	1,392	1,861	2,137	1,787	2,200	2,712	3,498
Hardware and cutlery	356	319	353	307	319	682	315	300	330	390	451	429	365
Machinery, other than farm	1,218	970	1,178	1,153	1,085	1,598	1,035	2,083	1,791	1,859	2,496	1,363	2,638
Automobiles and parts	6,490	6,014	5,209	10,606	8,144	7,842	4,713	3,713	6,661	5,695	10,999	7,852	8,018
NON-FERROUS													
METALS (excluding gold)	18,379	21,849	23,814	17,414	17,781	36,345	18,869	14,030	27,468	24,182	22,454	16,433	23,413
NON-METALLIC													
MINERALS	3,817	3,856	4,809	4,967	5,825	5,836	5,122	5,337	5,727	5,661	5,470	4,270	5,428
Coal	405	355	426	622	733	595	572	651	535	755	467	251	209
Petroleum	148	75	338	217	667	613	285	671	616	495	745	249	437
Abrasives	940	1,107	996	911	945	1,010	964	1,078	1,127	1,191	1,186	1,008	1,272
CHEMICALS	5,634	5,577	5,826	5,155	5,911	6,605	5,261	5,780	5,402	5,620	6,671	5,053	7,378
Acids	138	165	219	128	183	210	203	141	110	213	268	273	285
Fertilizers	3,141	2,536	2,418	2,370	2,464	2,849	2,703	2,907	2,486	2,383	3,147	2,216	3,603
Soda compounds	261	363	424	334	440	396	361	429	331	409	384	408	516
MISCELLANEOUS¹	5,010	5,484	5,271	5,921	5,631	14,422	8,366	11,817	7,878	6,433	4,974	5,653	9,595
Electrical energy	651	593	617	596	646	596	633	586	501	415	452	311	411
Films	231	181	338	161	227	195	225	226	159	148	258	133	304

VI. Transportation

22. CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC

Canal	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Sault													
Ste. Marie 000 tons	1,899	6,290	12,323	14,987	14,021	14,314	14,907	11,485	1,449	.....	.....	.....
Welland 000 tons	646	1,054	809	1,530	1,605	1,449	1,571	1,565	350	.....	.....	.....
St. Lawrence													
000 tons	266	728	272	893	984	960	941	750	36	.....	.....	.....

¹ Includes certain military stores.

VI. Transportation—Continued

23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1946									1947
	Jan.	Mar.	April	May	July	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.										
Wheat.....	908,314	788,501	920,203	784,206	666,277	1,397,169	1,764,073	1,647,860	935,626	747,681
Corn.....	24,364	16,491	18,711	9,715	2,235	3,056	3,743	17,499	35,496	13,834
Oats.....	298,506	232,557	235,189	234,835	163,260	308,640	295,355	271,414	188,165	187,374
Barley.....	159,846	92,376	119,241	134,654	107,030	403,115	219,295	194,501	165,404	145,351
Rye.....	4,179	6,822	11,575	7,973	2,522	27,202	35,022	24,663	23,910	18,079
Flaxseed.....	20,271	16,743	14,794	10,117	11,082	18,440	42,840	57,928	21,612	21,128
Other grain.....	7,760	8,488	5,390	2,257	1,811	11,310	20,226	18,173	14,702	7,888
Flour.....	175,530	198,447	201,815	188,279	175,967	170,257	163,744	169,235	161,687	179,743
Other mill products.....	223,409	241,744	226,182	218,476	205,961	230,792	267,248	270,527	264,685	213,202
Hay and straw.....	52,429	49,878	26,779	27,886	13,962	23,604	37,468	43,357	44,944	36,607
Cotton.....	2,139	1,753	2,353	2,511	2,108	2,577	1,004	1,290	1,267	815
Apples (fresh).....	19,123	6,939	5,951	225	845	25,929	82,592	70,923	56,098	32,525
Other fruit (fresh).....	1,054	1,688	2,132	1,414	5,305	48,438	16,074	3,054	2,006	1,684
Potatoes.....	31,338	40,975	33,130	24,248	15,836	29,638	88,337	76,296	54,941	43,330
Other fresh vegetables.....	15,214	11,535	7,569	4,119	11,489	29,560	32,053	23,718	15,987	16,256
Other agricultural products.....	101,868	43,751	36,930	35,165	29,079	36,092	212,504	185,882	162,759	137,404
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS.										
Horses.....	5,841	12,580	12,596	8,940	14,579	10,276	10,976	10,838	9,863	6,941
Cattle and calves.....	53,996	42,775	39,585	37,626	55,986	72,734	99,553	100,842	57,469	43,749
Sheep.....	3,119	3,037	1,777	659	1,986	5,904	13,270	7,667	3,713	2,711
Hogs.....	28,977	24,612	22,602	21,857	14,000	11,678	18,457	22,482	22,990	24,196
Dressed meats, Poultry (fresh).. (cured, salted).....	34,949 17,781	22,162 14,815	17,063 17,774	10,678 16,246	16,335 14,044	22,243 11,342	25,264 8,507	26,539 18,613	24,957 17,278	20,070 15,726
Other packing house products (edible).....	3,811	3,033	2,969	3,093	3,814	3,981	5,396	6,448	6,343	6,429
Eggs.....	4,902	6,240	6,196	5,972	2,339	5,409	7,486	1,942	2,892	8,211
Butter and cheese.....	3,678	2,036	2,321	3,962	12,381	8,083	6,085	3,579	2,753	2,503
Wool.....	2,516	2,356	2,578	2,150	4,680	3,574	3,299	2,986	2,799	2,118
Hides and leather.....	10,423	9,133	7,155	6,864	5,216	6,508	7,197	7,550	7,460	7,155
Other animal products.....	12,149	11,438	10,907	8,697	9,158	7,525	10,070	10,419	9,775	6,840
MINE PRODUCTS.										
Anthracite coal.....	318	449	120	274	609	702	983	863	983	1,055
Bituminous coal.....	640,813	768,848	686,876	714,620	621,018	649,299	745,958	727,287	705,997	677,109
Sub-bituminous coal.....	318,757	252,536	172,768	168,168	119,587	206,353	223,190	240,719	285,159	289,099
Lignite coal.....	159,043	104,109	53,716	46,039	39,363	95,925	136,021	151,364	161,470	140,398
Coke.....	96,483	104,459	85,793	86,781	98,291	56,804	107,051	131,394	118,059	98,059
Iron ores.....	1,007	25,066	113,856	118,063	270,294	261,965	284,631	160,129	53,217	9,341
Other ores and concentrates.....	264,622	240,590	242,704	234,946	257,768	260,913	324,403	366,014	337,996	345,870
Base bullion and matte.....	73,482	88,122	83,581	86,745	87,249	77,342	73,304	86,741	82,186	80,941
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed)...	181,738	164,111	293,218	447,477	552,840	580,070	583,705	489,753	277,998	181,277
Slate and block stone.....	1,609	2,916	3,322	4,131	3,928	3,639	4,267	4,283	2,907	1,871
Crude petroleum.....	13,478	10,764	15,613	31,197	19,463	18,916	18,762	18,263	16,610	16,886
Asphalt.....	10,643	11,564	14,139	22,536	65,580	48,187	34,106	15,729	12,070	11,963
Salt.....	28,349	31,321	30,980	34,266	20,754	26,718	28,892	36,920	45,730	43,072
Other mine products.....	172,997	215,770	216,200	245,401	249,802	252,218	291,011	250,853	221,011	248,817
FOREST PRODUCTS.										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	205,954	277,489	167,970	185,411	264,940	217,324	224,417	174,928	176,447	186,215
Ties.....	3,780	4,008	5,952	7,270	10,079	13,132	8,303	9,565	5,631	2,306
Pulpwood.....	710,451	870,879	412,480	429,122	612,463	447,846	363,388	296,055	334,720	710,253
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material.....	364,043	432,868	398,345	442,269	552,486	623,072	603,304	531,942	493,739	401,912
Other forest products.....	16,449	25,187	19,103	22,429	39,232	34,493	29,368	28,073	52,237	20,762

VI. Transportation—Concluded

23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS—Concluded

Commodity	1946									1947
	Jan.	Mar.	April	May	July	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
MANUFACTURERS AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	239,193	285,616	302,562	369,624	362,105	376,823	380,232	359,593	350,126	366,468
Sugar.....	18,240	13,198	17,035	18,555	29,768	27,738	30,967	27,711	22,916	20,369
Iron, pig and bloom.....	38,432	57,624	44,493	50,756	28,844	10,712	30,649	47,785	57,662	76,406
Rails and fastenings.....	25,923	24,314	23,696	19,596	6,520	3,071	2,472	11,223	5,409	16,507
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	89,580	110,108	97,664	109,804	72,358	33,520	81,107	95,904	87,931	99,398
Castings, machinery and boilers..	13,928	20,403	18,553	15,674	13,827	10,776	14,964	14,409	13,799	13,473
Cement.....	24,464	49,111	110,825	150,942	143,386	113,876	115,204	90,395	57,519	41,804
Brick and artificial stone.....	22,054	24,250	32,417	29,916	36,935	34,724	38,555	33,748	28,338	27,606
Lime and plaster.....	33,200	38,046	42,618	46,792	41,012	36,774	40,578	42,177	39,469	40,457
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	2,154	4,484	5,307	4,511	6,577	5,970	5,800	4,664	4,129	2,893
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	18,789	23,279	22,484	20,985	22,477	11,960	18,798	17,974	18,228	20,065
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	54,021	54,318	57,885	57,017	42,670	35,265	35,638	51,592	54,691	55,574
Household goods.....	1,881	6,224	6,559	3,645	3,573	4,565	5,654	5,882	2,580	1,707
Furniture.....	4,379	6,216	5,530	5,555	3,886	5,012	6,048	6,208	5,217	5,484
Beverages.....	42,539	50,264	51,377	56,434	54,046	53,287	51,296	54,514	51,850	49,895
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	161,016	231,226	224,047	205,305	84,297	169,166	165,688	143,159	135,381	140,208
Paper, printed matter, books.....	289,592	337,740	336,120	317,100	308,126	300,594	328,751	302,528	339,769	338,513
Wood-pulp.....	130,029	149,720	143,859	146,205	136,329	134,334	149,340	142,318	149,933	140,555
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	13,530	12,956	6,748	6,572	14,150	12,609	17,646	13,675	12,516	11,550
Canned goods (all food products).	46,842	53,421	38,992	41,326	43,436	66,357	74,413	82,470	74,789	57,376
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	560,977	647,520	673,021	678,115	588,138	527,730	587,577	639,392	635,699	570,533
Merchandise.....	228,779	282,822	286,085	274,579	246,554	249,562	271,132	257,066	241,304	240,786
Grand Total 000 tons.....	7,648	8,154	7,712	7,891	7,759	9,034	10,050	9,475	8,096	7,854

24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS

Month	Canadian National								Number of Employees
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000,000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1945									
Aug....	33,953	26,454	7,010	5,899	2,616	2,563	340	17,916	98
Sept...	31,413	26,616	4,351	5,447	2,487	2,023	275	16,068	97
Oct....	32,402	27,758	4,087	5,965	2,658	1,850	229	16,833	98
Nov...	30,278	25,559	4,133	5,837	2,644	1,617	172	16,275	97
Dec....	31,959	26,317	5,040	5,093	2,585	2,095	224	15,960	96
1946									
Jan.....	27,318	25,277	1,568	5,188	2,220	1,819	192	16,185	94
Feb....	25,500	23,969	1,165	4,912	1,973	1,746	164	15,506	96
Mar....	28,663	24,763	3,479	5,517	2,428	1,920	185	15,908	97
April...	27,804	23,291	4,039	5,091	2,029	1,773	178	15,043	90
May...	27,465	23,602	3,379	4,959	1,982	1,537	146	15,559	91
June....	27,695	23,445	3,953	5,089	2,026	1,741	201	15,392	93
July....	30,150	24,946	4,858	5,478	2,021	1,973	220	16,901	96
Aug....	30,608	28,269	1,820	5,625	2,173	1,986	230	16,762	97
Sept....	30,336	27,506	2,298	6,111	2,484	1,552	161	17,793	96
Oct....	32,678	28,998	3,062	6,620	2,683	1,512	134	23,953	97
Nov....	32,495	27,567	4,245	6,086	2,599	1,442	128	18,699	95
Dec....	30,990	28,728	1,507	5,334	2,538	1,830	165	17,729	93
1947									
Jan.....	28,164	28,080	Dr. 440	5,302	2,287	1,795	132	18,363	95

VI. Transportation—Continued
24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS—Continued

Month	Canadian Pacific								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Em- ployees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1945									
Aug....	26,973	22,663	816	4,645	2,161	1,933	326	12,142	65
Sept...	26,191	21,910	2,711	4,485	2,252	1,290	259	11,386	64
Oct....	28,780	22,199	4,870	5,019	2,468	1,273	240	11,925	65
Nov...	25,955	21,504	3,324	4,698	2,294	1,197	221	11,585	65
Dec....	25,080	20,699	3,217	4,267	2,049	1,513	208	11,442	63
1946									
Jan.....	23,472	20,781	1,218	4,190	2,019	1,341	196	11,652	64
Feb....	22,727	19,726	1,360	3,885	1,846	1,336	195	11,184	64
Mar....	25,360	21,343	1,699	4,435	2,150	1,403	197	11,919	65
April...	22,760	20,034	1,203	3,938	1,726	1,259	159	11,370	65
May...	22,739	20,478	1,048	3,968	1,654	1,135	161	11,622	66
June....	23,292	20,919	1,433	3,718	1,619	1,297	189	11,305	66
July....	24,222	21,246	1,490	3,849	1,658	1,578	226	11,858	64
Aug....	25,407	22,874	720	4,151	1,859	1,523	232	11,945	64
Sept...	26,048	26,259	Dr. 1,011	4,714	2,263	1,156	174	11,298	63
Oct.....	26,856	20,855	4,816	5,172	2,401	1,089	126	11,754	64
Nov....	26,501	20,212	3,746	5,045	2,247	1,122	123	12,677	63
Dec....	25,161	20,058	3,120	4,287	2,039	1,345	148	12,939	64
1947									
Jan.....	23,603	22,350	187	4,426	2,028	1,363	125	13,328	65

Month	All Railways								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	No. of Tons Carried One Mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Em- ployees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1945									
Aug....	66,784	53,434	8,596	13,909	5,251	4,945	706	31,327	175
Sept...	62,769	52,681	7,828	13,041	5,159	3,702	569	29,334	172
Oct....	66,299	54,106	9,413	14,062	5,495	3,446	498	30,626	173
Nov...	61,247	51,281	7,745	13,592	5,298	3,118	425	29,719	172
Dec....	61,778	51,480	8,068	12,196	4,803	3,959	465	29,273	170
1946									
Jan.....	55,797	52,637	135	12,453	4,644	3,516	424	29,771	169
Feb....	53,343	47,606	2,974	11,965	4,215	3,416	392	28,560	171
Mar....	59,128	50,016	5,556	13,250	4,981	3,630	412	29,587	171
April...	55,903	47,559	5,594	12,287	4,156	3,369	367	27,169	164
May...	55,459	48,170	4,890	11,928	3,983	2,970	335	28,949	166
June....	55,841	48,403	5,466	11,619	4,055	3,337	420	28,384	168
July....	60,029	50,585	6,899	12,255	4,048	3,942	484	30,835	170
Aug....	61,690	55,602	2,914	12,813	4,406	3,951	501	30,815	171
Sept...	62,174	58,379	1,735	14,010	5,142	3,114	373	31,834	169
Oct.....	65,305	54,201	8,509	15,059	5,467	2,940	292	37,877	171
Nov....	64,791	52,362	8,400	14,405	5,267	2,862	279	33,686	169
Dec....	61,926	53,318	5,075	12,836	4,814	3,440	341	32,980	168
1947									
Jan.....	57,565	55,375	Dr. 508	13,028	4,743	3,462	287	33,912	170

25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS

Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared

—	Saint John			Halifax			Quebec		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1945									
Sept.....	80,854	67,146	148,000	7,277	80,366	87,643	301,246	116,774	418,020
Oct.....	70,579	64,429	135,008	10,813	164,789	175,602	106,867	81,845	188,712
Nov.....	73,705	48,904	122,609	27,701	186,552	214,253	63,643	72,754	136,397
Dec.....	78,013	151,888	229,901	18,421	208,922	227,343	8,271	53,988	62,259
1946									
Jan.....	85,457	186,250	271,707	17,988	316,786	334,774	.....	.....	.....
Feb.....	59,193	150,945	210,138	35,047	240,981	276,028	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	87,966	212,826	300,792	32,332	405,939	438,271	581	.....	581
April.....	90,231	160,615	250,846	43,351	282,264	325,615	29,970	17,692	47,662
May.....	82,734	57,657	140,391	27,260	292,073	319,333	82,869	39,844	122,713
June.....	71,126	27,100	98,226	30,834	208,560	239,394	360,495	28,855	389,350
July.....	102,603	29,605	132,208	23,933	230,541	254,474	392,491	61,216	453,707
Aug.....	87,307	42,303	129,610	20,233	242,955	263,188	393,490	44,212	437,702
Sept.....	66,318	36,968	103,286	39,010	245,443	284,453	258,938	30,819	289,757
Oct.....	51,379	69,435	120,814	37,392	200,899	238,291	146,116	61,813	207,929
Nov.....	85,794	44,910	130,704	39,469	215,000	254,469	95,334	65,264	160,598
Dec.....	75,419	153,318	228,737	35,494	220,311	255,805	19,045	27,226	46,271
1947									
Jan.....	84,792	179,178	263,970	34,341	270,442	304,783	520	.....	520
Feb.....	63,687	189,187	252,874	27,542	258,978	286,520	.....	.....	.....

—	Montreal			Toronto			Vancouver		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1945									
Sept.....	303,897	430,301	734,198	231,682	191,023	422,705	550,896	237,184	788,080
Oct.....	177,753	487,998	665,751	117,730	185,805	303,535	491,913	240,408	732,321
Nov.....	163,025	483,049	646,074	96,695	160,949	257,644	541,297	271,227	812,524
Dec.....	15,856	28,364	44,220	43,042	49,947	92,989	565,638	250,331	815,969
1946									
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	483,915	319,421	803,336
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	494,257	295,312	789,569
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	1,422	.....	1,422	543,230	375,672	918,902
April.....	99,599	69,341	168,940	85,680	68,102	153,782	513,827	332,354	846,181
May.....	258,308	350,717	609,025	134,934	70,700	205,634	576,132	341,597	917,729
June.....	272,494	474,521	747,015	62,790	167,276	230,066	630,898	256,835	887,733
July.....	378,497	553,984	932,481	282,475	216,017	498,492	743,480	226,756	970,236
Aug.....	356,989	490,613	847,602	288,985	220,942	509,927	785,476	268,809	1,054,285
Sept.....	369,734	534,367	904,101	198,230	192,322	390,552	638,808	308,282	947,090
Oct.....	222,975	556,481	779,456	118,706	173,419	292,125	629,924	273,692	903,616
Nov.....	240,824	515,887	756,711	151,523	167,382	318,905	562,437	356,994	919,431
Dec.....	14,889	46,431	61,320	40,921	12,724	53,645	552,494	402,962	955,456
1947									
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	546,070	399,871	945,941
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	485,809	387,638	873,447

25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS—Concluded

Cargoes (in External Trade) Loaded and Unloaded
Tons Weight (2,000 lb.) Tons Measurement (40 cu. ft.)

Month	Saint John				Halifax				Quebec			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment
1945												
Sept.....	68,397	54,371	28,989	10,292	65,892	.....	19,854	.....	43,276	.....	62,988	.....
Oct.....	66,716	28,752	22,235	1,108	39,990	.....	26,523	.....	85,634	.....	60,118	.....
Nov.....	48,482	19,392	26,079	21,322	71,485	125	65,736	.....	54,521	.....	47,641	.....
Dec.....	223,185	38,353	47,296	9,161	109,875	9,658	83,120	.....	59,989	.....	.....	.....
1946												
Jan.....	290,561	23,976	63,884	19,383	174,313	12,309	61,834	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Feb.....	227,897	17,959	56,617	9,345	120,473	20,492	100,032	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	316,919	29,876	52,019	8,550	251,060	.....	156,777	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April.....	226,482	12,876	53,400	8,166	156,388	.....	77,036	.....	27,747	.....	3,569	.....
May.....	76,232	7,462	30,367	5,868	103,593	192	98,884	.....	18,730	.....	21,075	.....
June.....	44,776	847	10,591	8,314	32,161	1,258	125,675	.....	29,957	.....	12,853	.....
July.....	28,115	33	19,785	1	45,499	92	57,660	.....	27,490	.....	51,643	.....
Aug.....	20,330	1,310	23,513	269	40,319	.....	152,570	.....	29,231	.....	43,656	.....
Sept.....	23,020	.....	19,706	1,689	31,183	.....	60,496	.....	22,215	.....	66,210	.....
Oct.....	48,007	46	29,806	120	66,217	.....	121,950	.....	42,780	.....	56,620	.....
Nov.....	35,927	.....	36,508	406	56,322	.....	74,664	.....	42,324	.....	35,096	.....
Dec.....	168,701	15,712	34,088	2,833	94,543	629	120,250	156	6,536	.....	9,233	.....
1947												
Jan.....	273,690	20,932	49,272	3,756	175,783	2,135	136,029	236	.....	.....	.....	.....
Feb.....	258,559	14,081	25,725	20,041	185,528	4,334	139,998	409	.....	.....	.....	.....

Month	Montreal				Toronto				Vancouver			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment
1945												
Sept.....	462,434	76,832	345,500	2,933	.....	.....	262,383	.....	182,275	1,500	107,655	9,490
Oct.....	656,512	36,808	254,207	19,363	.....	.....	302,254	.....	183,868	5,876	94,306	.....
Nov.....	603,053	62,378	397,439	9,095	.....	.....	270,216	.....	204,802	.....	130,204	172
Dec.....	56,249	3,312	33,662	70	.....	.....	118,630	.....	184,906	11,764	110,075	48
1946												
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	280,991	.....	133,548	.....
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	258,473	.....	91,823	.....
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	284,062	12,128	141,286	155
April.....	75,821	4,097	26,357	3,410	.....	.....	111,717	.....	257,789	.....	123,171	224
May.....	530,852	52,795	116,170	9,933	597	.....	95,268	.....	205,739	.....	194,764	622
June.....	644,425	73,123	243,035	13,205	494	.....	225,085	.....	128,070	349	120,185	870
July.....	464,052	97,846	428,839	7,252	358	.....	295,104	.....	74,933	985	114,790	7
Aug.....	398,696	39,002	549,300	11,994	873	30,629	318,552	.....	100,180	648	102,150	2
Sept.....	549,206	23,698	498,938	12,058	1,301	.....	265,869	.....	127,321	6	167,249	.....
Oct.....	560,465	71,414	608,874	2,612	918	.....	269,266	.....	180,464	440	136,355	363
Nov.....	585,789	45,086	468,402	3,660	769	.....	301,357	.....	250,600	950	130,797	1,044
Dec.....	63,214	7,437	20,520	304	.....	.....	56,221	.....	278,482	322	176,327	8
1947												
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	344,148	75	164,950	2,696
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	213,670	517	148,782	293

26. CARLOADINGS

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Grain	Grain Products	Hay and Straw	Fruits, Fresh	Vegetables, Fresh or Green	Other Agricultural Products	Live Stock	Butter, Cheese, Eggs
1945								
Sept.....	46,236	12,733	1,997	3,006	3,656	695	11,795	883
Oct.....	57,369	13,982	2,795	3,563	7,389	3,880	15,959	890
Nov.....	48,257	14,346	3,467	1,466	5,677	3,077	15,806	697
Dec.....	29,953	12,972	3,619	1,264	3,295	1,620	10,369	612
1946								
Jan.....	27,850	13,304	3,238	981	2,966	1,308	9,776	540
Feb.....	19,771	12,641	2,760	565	2,300	800	8,201	508
Mar.....	27,624	14,192	2,919	502	3,322	823	9,821	408
April.....	25,810	13,571	1,613	440	2,184	664	8,610	502
May.....	24,800	14,247	1,772	186	1,484	759	7,951	601
June.....	21,890	13,227	1,102	397	759	460	8,240	641
July.....	20,699	12,847	933	736	1,788	490	9,668	854
Aug.....	32,546	13,552	1,233	2,933	2,208	661	11,258	625
Sept.....	45,267	14,397	1,710	4,940	4,329	883	10,084	666
Oct.....	50,917	16,235	2,562	7,170	8,357	3,577	15,570	771
Nov.....	44,079	16,202	3,019	3,719	5,479	3,608	14,707	364
Dec.....	26,498	14,913	2,740	2,606	3,349	2,584	8,323	399
1947								
Jan.....	23,239	14,890	2,659	1,818	3,376	1,723	7,832	716
Feb.....	17,169	12,923	2,168	1,244	3,065	840	6,488	564
Mar.....	25,081	14,398	2,495	639	4,725	924	7,858	494

Month	Fresh Meats and Packing House Products (edible)	Other Packing House Products	Other Animal Products	Coal	Coke	Ores and Concentrates	Base Bullion, Matte, Pig and Ingot (non-ferrous metals)	Sand, Stone, Gravel, Plaster, Lime, Brick, Cement, Sewer Pipe, Tile
1945								
Sept.....	2,249	217	676	20,932	3,418	8,774	1,843	15,524
Oct.....	3,191	300	599	23,003	3,197	10,106	2,016	16,760
Nov.....	3,652	324	575	29,239	2,774	8,739	1,732	12,746
Dec.....	3,568	341	525	25,534	3,085	5,911	1,431	9,336
1946								
Jan.....	2,990	223	596	27,511	2,779	5,973	1,370	8,429
Feb.....	2,311	167	496	25,356	3,121	5,678	1,316	6,771
Mar.....	2,209	195	429	24,448	3,520	6,861	1,568	9,883
April.....	1,864	197	490	18,841	2,459	8,264	1,653	14,195
May.....	1,774	185	603	20,751	2,759	8,144	1,486	18,340
June.....	1,829	200	552	19,790	3,508	10,864	1,723	18,881
July.....	2,043	191	797	19,240	2,931	10,452	1,879	19,100
Aug.....	2,361	190	851	22,160	2,611	11,486	1,751	19,431
Sept.....	2,240	203	917	23,032	2,237	11,481	1,404	18,522
Oct.....	2,726	272	1,196	26,398	3,247	12,970	1,599	20,014
Nov.....	3,379	271	767	27,559	3,196	10,610	1,846	16,879
Dec.....	2,835	242	574	26,993	3,326	6,070	1,827	10,905
1947								
Jan.....	2,117	293	710	25,807	2,453	6,961	1,969	9,902
Feb.....	1,792	173	507	19,011	2,153	7,177	1,436	9,664
Mar.....	1,781	179	503	17,189	2,434	7,870	1,604	12,088

26. CARLOADINGS—Concluded

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Other Mine Products	Logs, Piling, Cord-wood	Pulp-wood	Lumber, Lath, Shingles	Other Forest Products	Gasoline, Petroleum Oils and Products	Sugar	Iron and Steel Products (Manufactured)
1945								
Sept.....	3,225	4,618	12,435	15,287	2,877	12,031	933	5,592
Oct.....	3,582	4,776	9,596	16,322	3,007	12,136	1,440	5,667
Nov.....	3,282	5,575	8,127	13,875	3,727	10,561	1,192	5,746
Dec.....	3,300	5,147	11,530	11,386	3,327	9,631	883	5,073
1946								
Jan.....	2,722	5,580	23,614	10,536	2,442	9,953	1,135	5,737
Feb.....	2,739	6,443	23,558	10,114	2,274	9,387	745	4,742
Mar.....	3,184	6,916	20,610	12,127	2,534	11,405	836	6,392
April.....	3,667	4,225	10,135	11,157	2,450	12,188	938	6,343
May.....	4,371	4,252	11,679	13,145	3,562	15,600	982	6,774
June.....	3,888	4,826	17,674	14,502	3,443	14,289	983	6,253
July.....	4,323	6,731	20,093	19,903	3,600	15,849	1,115	4,320
Aug.....	4,196	6,494	17,581	20,982	3,832	17,188	1,115	3,296
Sept.....	4,203	5,382	13,968	18,557	3,086	15,817	1,022	3,553
Oct.....	4,889	5,688	11,229	18,992	3,457	15,722	1,213	5,352
Nov.....	4,564	4,755	9,252	17,181	5,142	14,924	1,132	6,275
Dec.....	4,284	4,518	12,319	13,593	2,973	14,452	876	5,916
1947								
Jan.....	4,299	4,978	22,871	13,674	2,370	14,282	845	6,850
Feb.....	3,414	4,741	23,036	13,336	1,922	12,236	790	6,476
Mar.....	5,299	5,928	21,213	14,699	2,321	14,121	758	7,482

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Imple-ments, Tractors, Mach-inery, Boilers	Autos, Trucks and Parts	Ferti-lizers	Wood Pulp and Paper	Canned Food Products	Other Products of Manu-factures and Miscel-laneous	Mer-chandise L.C.L.	Total Revenue Cars Loaded
1945								
Sept.....	1,803	3,663	2,227	13,258	1,756	22,745	62,728	299,812
Oct.....	1,650	3,926	2,222	14,799	2,026	24,292	70,233	340,673
Nov.....	1,999	2,849	2,496	14,667	2,240	24,592	68,120	321,622
Dec.....	1,906	2,892	2,262	14,069	1,932	22,083	63,091	271,947
1946								
Jan.....	1,982	4,060	2,729	16,688	1,726	22,972	65,733	287,439
Feb.....	1,838	3,364	3,586	15,696	1,466	20,320	64,073	263,107
Mar.....	2,223	3,729	4,898	17,942	1,529	23,798	75,543	302,390
April.....	2,496	4,244	4,437	17,124	1,297	24,334	76,061	282,453
May.....	2,490	4,182	3,615	16,961	1,284	24,750	76,294	295,783
June.....	2,452	3,872	1,967	15,887	1,125	23,284	72,675	291,183
July.....	2,693	3,761	1,533	16,294	1,342	23,138	75,161	304,504
Aug.....	2,305	3,357	2,028	16,658	1,497	22,650	76,182	325,218
Sept.....	1,532	2,533	2,059	15,216	2,350	23,227	69,508	324,325
Oct.....	2,035	3,344	2,225	17,196	2,579	24,923	78,918	371,343
Nov.....	2,251	4,078	2,133	17,039	3,215	25,196	76,326	349,146
Dec.....	1,775	4,206	2,515	17,103	2,246	22,673	71,404	294,838
1947								
Jan.....	2,130	4,804	3,323	18,330	1,938	22,135	72,880	302,175
Feb.....	2,047	4,262	3,307	16,939	1,723	21,551	67,459	269,613
Mar.....	2,847	4,831	4,495	20,101	1,739	23,300	76,611	306,007

VII. Employment

27. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926 = 100

Classification	1946										1947		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Eight Groups	167.0	168.9	169.3	169.9	173.6	172.8	175.5	178.1	182.7	185.7	181.0	180.7	180.3
MANUFACTURING	182.6	184.9	186.2	184.7	187.2	184.2	187.2	188.4	192.8	194.2	190.6	193.9	194.5
Animal products—edible.....	210.1	212.2	216.5	225.4	240.9	250.8	252.0	242.2	252.8	248.7	230.7	220.6	209.2
Fur and products.....	153.0	157.8	161.3	161.2	154.2	159.7	160.7	166.8	173.6	169.8	150.7	142.2	148.2
Leather and products.....	152.1	155.9	155.9	155.0	154.7	154.8	156.4	157.6	159.1	159.8	155.0	160.0	160.5
Lumber and products.....	119.5	122.9	126.2	104.0	131.2	138.8	142.2	140.1	137.9	134.2	132.3	134.3	135.3
Rough and dressed lumber	96.0	99.4	103.8	75.1	109.8	119.0	122.7	120.4	116.1	110.3	108.9	111.9	112.8
Furniture.....	146.0	147.1	146.9	146.1	149.2	152.8	157.4	157.9	161.3	164.4	164.4	166.6	167.1
Other lumber products.....	181.9	187.9	190.9	171.7	194.9	200.2	193.9	196.9	197.1	195.0	191.2	188.8	189.5
Musical instruments.....	35.9	36.9	37.4	37.7	37.9	38.0	38.3	38.5	38.6	39.4	39.8	41.4	41.6
Plant products—edible.....	156.8	157.0	157.5	159.1	166.2	180.9	202.4	228.3	208.0	194.5	178.5	180.2	174.1
Pulp and paper products.....	153.8	155.2	157.0	159.8	163.6	165.7	167.3	167.3	167.6	167.0	164.1	166.0	166.7
Pulp and paper.....	134.9	137.4	140.8	145.4	149.7	153.5	155.2	153.4	151.4	149.0	145.5	147.6	149.1
Paper products.....	236.4	235.2	235.0	236.2	242.0	240.6	244.0	250.3	252.9	252.7	248.2	255.0	253.8
Printing and publishing.....	150.8	151.4	152.0	153.1	155.4	156.7	157.7	157.8	160.3	161.8	160.2	160.1	162.3
Rubber products.....	186.1	188.5	187.1	186.2	162.4	109.9	110.6	113.8	161.3	188.7	189.8	193.5	196.1
Textile products.....	166.3	167.5	166.1	164.5	158.2	156.8	161.1	165.3	167.8	169.5	165.3	172.2	174.8
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	170.6	171.1	168.8	165.4	152.8	155.1	161.7	169.0	171.0	173.4	172.4	178.2	180.7
Hosiery and knit goods.....	160.5	160.8	159.5	159.3	154.3	153.9	157.0	157.1	159.2	162.0	158.1	162.3	164.6
Garments and personal furnishings.....	162.9	165.2	164.1	163.6	161.1	156.4	159.8	164.3	167.4	168.9	161.5	171.3	174.5
Other textile products.....	172.2	174.0	173.8	173.0	172.6	168.6	169.7	169.7	171.6	170.7	165.6	171.0	172.3
Tobacco.....	137.0	127.8	114.5	114.3	117.9	114.4	121.0	124.4	126.1	136.2	139.9	151.7	149.9
Beverages.....	275.1	282.4	285.8	290.0	299.9	300.2	308.9	312.0	312.8	306.7	304.2	299.1	295.4
Chemicals and allied products....	323.5	327.2	323.8	325.6	324.4	317.3	317.2	315.6	328.3	331.2	324.6	328.0	327.5
Clay, glass and stone products....	154.9	160.3	162.9	167.2	172.9	170.5	163.9	160.2	164.3	173.0	171.9	179.1	178.8
Electric light and power.....	161.9	165.2	168.4	175.8	184.1	191.4	193.0	189.4	184.8	182.0	178.2	175.0	175.4
Electrical apparatus.....	285.6	281.9	290.2	291.4	295.7	255.0	268.1	270.1	305.1	317.0	323.2	331.3	335.3
Iron and steel products.....	202.8	206.8	208.9	208.9	205.6	197.0	195.8	194.2	203.2	206.3	205.0	208.4	210.2
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	254.1	257.4	259.0	257.3	255.9	190.9	184.5	182.4	248.5	259.4	260.0	260.8	259.8
Machinery.....	229.2	232.5	232.7	234.2	233.7	236.0	234.2	237.8	339.7	249.7	253.2	256.4	255.7
Agricultural implements.....	169.3	166.5	164.6	164.0	165.3	165.3	160.8	166.1	168.9	170.8	167.3	172.5	176.0
Land vehicles.....	159.3	166.2	172.3	173.1	167.3	165.8	164.8	161.8	163.4	166.0	165.7	167.6	170.9
Automobiles and parts.....	207.2	229.1	256.4	263.8	241.1	241.6	240.3	236.0	244.6	253.3	249.2	258.3	270.2
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	538.7	544.5	535.0	527.4	509.7	490.8	477.1	475.1	478.4	474.4	453.1	474.0	478.3
Heating appliances.....	193.5	193.0	191.6	185.0	194.1	198.3	198.2	194.6	200.8	203.5	196.3	208.2	206.9
Iron and steel fabrication.....	177.1	176.2	178.7	181.1	182.1	178.9	181.7	181.1	175.2	185.9	187.5	193.1	198.2
Foundry and machine shop products.....	210.9	222.8	220.4	213.6	211.0	209.0	216.6	215.3	218.1	221.8	217.0	224.3	227.3
Other iron and steel products..	223.5	222.7	220.8	221.0	222.7	218.5	219.4	217.1	223.3	221.4	218.9	222.4	221.9
Non-ferrous metal products.....	286.6	291.0	293.7	291.3	293.2	285.4	287.5	285.2	228.5	304.1	307.8	316.4	320.6
Non-metallic mineral products...	214.7	217.0	217.4	225.1	226.6	213.1	240.2	212.0	208.8	206.7	204.9	207.5	210.4
Miscellaneous.....	291.3	294.0	296.1	290.7	293.4	287.9	286.2	281.5	290.4	299.0	295.2	307.2	307.8
LOGGING	339.5	303.6	223.9	193.7	197.0	188.5	193.5	241.7	298.5	353.9	365.7	376.0	373.5
MINING	152.9	153.8	155.7	157.5	159.5	156.6	155.7	154.5	156.5	159.8	153.9	161.6	135.8
Coal.....	96.9	96.0	94.6	93.7	93.9	92.4	92.8	93.7	93.8	97.2	89.1	97.7	49.5
Metallic ores.....	270.9	273.6	276.2	280.3	278.3	266.7	266.4	262.6	269.4	272.0	274.1	287.9	294.1
Non-metallic (except coal).....	156.1	161.7	177.4	184.5	201.0	209.4	202.4	197.2	199.4	202.7	191.3	185.7	189.0
COMMUNICATIONS	128.4	132.4	135.4	141.4	146.4	151.1	152.9	151.9	153.6	154.7	155.3	155.1	156.6
Telegraphs.....	134.6	133.9	134.0	137.3	139.5	138.3	139.6	137.7	138.3	137.0	133.8	133.4	133.5
Telephones.....	126.2	131.4	135.2	141.8	147.6	153.8	155.8	155.0	157.0	158.6	159.3	159.7	161.5
TRANSPORTATION	121.3	124.0	127.7	126.8	128.3	129.6	131.4	133.2	135.7	135.8	132.0	130.6	129.7
Street railways and cartage.....	197.0	199.6	203.5	207.7	209.9	213.3	214.8	219.0	221.1	222.0	218.8	217.7	216.7
Steam railways.....	109.1	109.8	108.9	106.9	107.2	109.3	110.3	110.5	112.9	111.7	112.8	111.2	111.4
Shipping and stevedoring.....	77.0	86.4	106.6	103.6	108.0	104.1	108.9	114.2	117.3	121.3	99.1	90.4	93.2
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	101.3	106.0	115.2	131.1	141.7	148.1	152.3	151.9	151.9	145.8	125.1	121.8	123.8
Building.....	118.3	123.1	130.9	142.9	154.5	162.3	165.6	165.6	171.8	171.3	158.7	160.2	161.0
Highway.....	95.6	106.8	138.1	167.0	180.6	190.0	199.0	201.8	194.4	181.4	136.3	115.5	112.0
Railway.....	89.1	87.5	77.8	85.7	92.3	94.4	94.9	91.7	91.1	85.7	80.8	87.0	95.4
SERVICES	211.7	217.1	219.1	224.3	233.3	239.8	239.3	235.1	224.9	227.0	223.7	224.8	226.4
Hotels and restaurants.....	208.5	210.8	213.5	221.3	234.5	244.8	245.8	238.4	224.5	227.1	225.1	224.9	226.9
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	218.0	229.4	230.0	230.3	231.0	229.9	226.6	228.7	225.8	227.4	221.1	224.7	225.3
TRADE	179.9	184.8	186.7	187.7	191.1	190.0	192.1	196.8	201.3	212.0	212.3	198.5	197.6
Retail.....	185.3	191.0	193.9	194.3	197.5	195.0	197.4	204.0	209.5	224.1	224.6	201.4	202.9
Wholesale.....	167.0	169.9	169.9	172.3	175.9	178.1	179.8	180.0	182.0	183.8	183.7	184.8	185.4

28. INDEX NUMBERS OF PAYROLLS BASED ON JUNE, 1941 AS 100

Industries	1946										1947		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
MANUFACTURING.....	135.3	138.7	137.1	134.3	138.5	137.5	140.1	143.0	147.5	153.6	141.8	156.8	159.5
Animal products—edible.....	153.5	158.1	157.3	164.1	175.0	179.0	180.2	175.9	184.4	190.5	171.2	171.4	167.8
Fur and products.....	141.8	147.0	141.3	146.4	140.3	150.4	154.5	160.7	171.3	170.8	131.4	137.1	150.9
Leather and products.....	148.7	154.1	150.4	147.8	149.0	152.6	156.2	158.7	160.8	163.9	145.4	168.2	170.5
Boots and shoes.....	147.4	152.3	148.8	146.8	147.8	153.5	156.7	159.4	160.2	163.9	144.3	166.0	166.6
Lumber and products.....	135.8	138.4	139.9	108.4	148.9	161.7	165.6	168.1	165.8	160.4	143.4	162.1	169.7
Rough and dressed lumber...	119.2	121.2	123.9	82.0	135.3	151.5	155.5	157.6	152.5	142.8	129.1	146.7	154.7
Furniture.....	150.8	153.1	150.9	147.1	154.0	159.2	166.4	172.6	175.7	181.7	162.2	185.2	190.7
Other lumber products.....	174.9	179.4	181.1	157.2	187.8	196.5	197.3	197.3	199.0	197.2	172.3	190.3	198.7
Plant products—edible.....	144.2	146.2	145.9	147.1	154.8	164.5	180.2	208.2	191.8	184.8	164.7	177.5	172.0
Pulp and paper products.....	142.5	145.0	144.5	148.1	157.3	163.3	165.2	169.0	169.4	170.1	161.6	172.7	174.3
Pulp and paper.....	138.8	142.0	141.8	150.6	164.0	174.3	176.4	179.1	176.4	174.0	164.4	175.4	177.3
Paper products.....	161.2	161.9	161.2	161.2	166.0	167.9	170.2	177.8	182.6	186.0	169.3	192.9	183.7
Printing and publishing.....	140.5	142.7	142.0	140.1	145.7	147.4	149.0	152.9	155.6	159.5	155.8	161.8	163.2
Rubber products.....	195.4	195.9	192.4	184.5	156.1	111.7	119.2	128.2	160.0	225.1	209.4	236.1	239.0
Textile products.....	135.9	139.3	134.9	132.0	127.0	130.8	137.3	139.2	143.2	148.0	128.7	154.1	158.6
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	136.4	137.3	133.4	131.5	122.0	127.6	134.9	141.2	141.6	148.5	133.1	157.5	161.4
Cotton yarn and cloth.....	116.3	116.7	112.9	113.7	87.9	93.6	104.4	115.4	117.3	118.5	109.1	127.4	130.8
Woolen yarn and cloth.....	140.4	142.8	137.1	130.0	133.4	144.3	149.8	151.0	150.1	161.0	139.9	163.0	168.8
Artificial silk and silk goods	172.3	172.1	170.5	169.0	170.6	174.4	179.7	184.2	180.2	193.5	169.6	209.1	212.7
Hosiery and knit goods.....	136.6	141.0	137.3	132.7	128.2	135.2	142.7	145.9	144.7	153.9	126.9	157.2	160.6
Garments and personal furnishings.....	137.2	142.6	136.9	134.1	131.6	132.7	139.4	136.1	146.9	149.1	126.8	154.2	160.0
Other textile products.....	130.3	133.8	130.7	126.8	129.1	129.6	132.0	133.4	136.2	137.8	116.9	140.0	143.6
Tobacco.....	173.3	162.3	152.8	155.1	142.9	159.1	170.0	176.4	177.1	194.1	153.8	213.5	210.1
Beverages.....	157.8	159.8	165.4	165.9	171.4	174.0	180.6	186.3	187.6	186.8	184.0	186.3	182.8
Chemicals and allied products..	119.0	120.6	118.6	118.3	120.0	117.1	117.9	118.8	123.2	127.1	125.2	123.4	132.0
Clay, glass and stone products..	147.9	153.4	156.7	158.4	163.1	161.9	157.0	158.9	166.3	177.4	165.4	186.5	189.8
Electric light and power.....	128.3	132.0	134.1	139.7	146.6	148.9	148.7	148.3	147.8	147.7	146.6	148.1	149.7
Electrical apparatus.....	163.5	163.3	162.0	162.6	167.4	145.8	154.5	157.1	175.7	195.2	191.2	205.7	212.9
Iron and steel products.....	123.6	128.5	126.4	123.1	123.1	117.8	117.4	118.9	126.3	133.7	122.3	138.2	141.4
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	128.4	129.7	127.7	128.2	127.8	88.5	87.4	89.8	126.2	140.4	127.8	146.3	151.7
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	124.9	126.5	122.2	119.7	125.0	126.0	128.2	133.8	137.2	145.1	133.5	154.5	158.1
Agricultural implements.....	205.0	205.5	202.9	198.6	209.3	220.2	196.7	219.1	220.2	233.8	231.1	240.0	250.2
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	104.5	113.3	114.6	111.2	107.8	106.5	106.1	106.4	108.9	117.7	111.7	120.8	122.8
Automobiles and parts.....	77.8	99.4	107.0	99.1	95.3	94.7	91.7	89.5	94.0	109.6	101.5	115.6	121.4
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	175.8	179.0	167.9	161.1	160.5	156.0	148.9	151.6	158.0	152.2	128.5	153.3	159.8
Heating appliances.....	149.9	151.7	145.9	138.7	149.4	151.7	152.3	149.2	155.9	164.7	138.9	171.7	173.6
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.).....	111.6	112.6	111.2	110.5	111.8	113.8	118.8	118.8	115.9	135.4	126.4	145.7	146.7
Foundry and machine shop products.....	144.4	154.3	147.5	137.9	139.2	140.5	144.1	151.3	152.6	157.7	137.3	164.5	162.3
Other iron and steel products.	131.4	130.8	127.1	122.9	126.6	126.5	129.7	129.5	130.0	132.7	113.5	136.8	140.0
Non-ferrous metal products.....	123.4	127.2	126.4	123.4	128.3	127.8	128.2	129.9	133.1	144.8	140.7	151.7	154.5
Non-metallic mineral products.	135.8	138.0	137.0	141.0	147.3	151.6	153.0	148.2	149.0	153.3	154.6	159.9	165.2
Miscellaneous.....	184.9	188.2	187.0	180.8	185.7	181.0	180.1	178.3	184.8	191.3	181.2	200.6	205.1
LOGGING.....	316.0	276.6	198.7	153.1	184.7	192.8	195.5	234.0	236.7	332.3	372.1	378.9	403.5
MINING.....	108.6	109.0	107.1	109.7	112.3	108.8	109.0	111.0	112.1	113.6	96.6	120.0	104.3
Coal.....	168.2	166.2	152.7	153.3	156.3	150.0	154.4	159.9	100.0	167.2	115.0	174.3	90.0
Metallic ores.....	83.5	84.2	84.5	86.9	88.8	84.1	82.9	84.2	85.6	86.0	82.3	94.8	100.8
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	126.9	131.8	144.1	151.3	157.7	167.1	166.2	165.3	168.5	159.4	141.5	150.0	157.5
COMMUNICATIONS.....	160.0	162.8	170.1	174.8	179.2	184.9	186.9	189.8	194.2	193.8	196.9	196.8	199.5
Telegraphs.....	148.9	145.4	149.8	150.4	152.6	157.7	156.4	166.2	165.7	169.0	169.5	166.7	172.3
Telephones.....	162.9	167.6	175.7	181.7	186.8	192.7	195.8	196.5	202.5	200.7	204.6	205.5	207.3
TRANSPORTATION.....	153.3	152.3	154.9	151.5	154.9	158.6	161.9	171.0	173.2	180.3	175.8	177.2	178.3
Street railways.....	161.4	160.9	164.1	167.6	171.9	173.8	177.0	187.3	186.7	190.1	187.3	194.0	195.1
Steam railways.....	160.9	157.5	155.2	147.8	149.6	156.4	159.2	165.3	168.1	176.1	177.9	176.9	180.6
Shipping and stevedoring.....	102.2	111.6	134.9	136.2	144.2	137.3	143.6	164.8	168.9	178.7	143.2	144.9	134.3
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	101.6	104.4	111.3	126.9	138.7	148.4	153.7	153.7	155.5	149.7	124.7	127.6	133.8
Building.....	100.5	104.8	107.7	115.0	127.1	138.5	141.1	145.4	150.5	149.2	121.5	138.4	145.7
Highway.....	81.7	88.7	109.5	137.3	152.7	162.1	170.6	169.8	161.8	149.8	120.9	101.0	101.3
Railway.....	136.2	129.2	122.0	134.9	140.7	147.2	152.8	144.9	156.0	150.8	137.7	147.7	161.1
SERVICES.....	160.9	163.9	166.0	167.9	176.6	180.3	181.7	183.1	177.4	183.9	178.4	183.7	189.2
Hotels and restaurant.....	173.2	170.8	174.6	179.2	193.0	199.4	201.2	201.5	191.0	199.9	199.5	200.3	207.8
Personals (chiefly laundries)...	143.7	154.3	154.2	152.0	153.5	153.4	154.1	157.2	158.1	161.2	148.5	160.3	163.1
TRADE.....	137.6	141.4	143.2	144.5	148.9	150.1	151.3	154.6	158.6	165.1	166.5	163.1	164.5
Retail.....	136.1	140.2	142.6	143.8	148.6	149.4	150.4	154.1	159.1	167.7	169.0	162.0	162.5
Wholesale.....	141.1	143.8	144.4	146.4	149.8	151.6	153.2	156.1	157.4	159.6	161.3	165.2	168.6
EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES.....	137.3	139.1	137.6	136.6	141.9	143.1	145.6	149.8	154.4	159.9	150.2	160.6	162.7

29. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS, IMMIGRATION

Month	LABOUR FACTORS							IMMIGRATION	
	Employment ¹			Strikes and Lockouts			Per-centage Unem-employment in Trade Unions	Total	Returned Canadians from U.S.
	Applica-tions	Vacancies	Place-ments	Disputes in Existence	Number of Em-ployees	Time Loss in Working Days			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	No.	No.
1945									
July.....	215,073	228,890	137,510	27	11,975	45,497	0.5	1,315	247
Aug.....	194,587	203,348	109,564	27	13,190	41,122	.....	1,715	262
Sept.....	236,712	211,149	125,833	17	19,819	184,556	.....	1,551	276
Oct.....	282,877	237,505	147,197	18	25,868	419,242	1.4	1,520	344
Nov.....	241,984	165,536	113,390	24	31,054	422,673	.....	1,422	197
Dec.....	166,070	110,275	70,547	13	19,619	261,619	.....	1,481	270
1946									
Jan.....	208,346	144,401	65,374	12	2,957	18,948	3.0	2,794	219
Feb.....	158,329	107,405	50,555	19	3,594	11,891	.....	2,281	230
Mar.....	151,501	129,539	57,078	28	5,976	46,068	.....	7,663	215
April.....	165,791	190,000	82,008	24	6,907	47,116	1.9	6,339	277
May.....	141,503	162,771	73,398	35	47,730	564,925	.....	7,691	317
June.....	152,822	155,144	81,702	36	70,688	935,188	.....	7,146	479
July.....	179,011	180,926	89,919	42	49,752	918,285	1.3	9,127	474
Aug.....	145,482	162,487	70,193	33	42,407	867,252	.....	9,401	651
Sept.....	149,544	178,246	72,431	33	33,030	657,601	.....	6,550	526
Oct.....	186,357	207,328	92,992	27	32,919	393,296	1.0	4,760	528
Nov.....	162,422	155,553	71,961	18	8,166	33,890	.....	4,029	537
Dec.....	157,579	128,681	61,851	10	2,256	23,804	.....	3,942	724
1947									
Jan.....	162,132	118,696	57,139	12	3,302	28,519	1.5	2,760	.....
Feb.....	132,923	114,749	50,806	20	33,737	199,679	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	156,887	155,328	70,193	18	15,931	378,057	.....	.....	.....

¹ Statistics are given for four or five-week periods. See Labour Gazette for further information.

VII. Employment—Continued

30. VITAL STATISTICS ⁽¹⁾ AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH, 1926 = 100

Month	Vital Statistics			Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Births	Marriages	Deaths					
1945								
July.....	12,544	6,576	4,792	170.9	178.4	176.4	140.4	173.1
Aug.....	11,305	5,475	4,578	169.6	177.2	174.9	139.4	167.8
Sept.....	11,259	6,081	4,551	167.2	171.3	172.1	136.6	169.4
Oct.....	11,998	5,841	5,019	165.1	167.6	163.9	134.9	164.1
Nov.....	10,794	4,614	4,980	171.3	168.0	166.8	140.4	169.3
Dec.....	11,127	4,891	5,440	185.6	171.0	171.2	151.6	174.7
1946								
Jan.....	11,677	3,781	5,867	171.3	177.3	179.6	157.3	177.4
Feb.....	10,697	4,089	5,186	170.8	177.3	179.2	155.2	173.0
Mar.....	11,539	4,065	5,333	170.9	179.7	176.8	156.3	167.9
April.....	13,281	4,734	5,125	176.4	186.1	180.2	160.8	169.3
May.....	13,769	6,041	5,116	175.7	178.5	178.8	158.8	165.8
June.....	13,479	8,819	4,572	173.7	174.6	177.2	155.5	136.7
July.....	14,186	7,575	4,956	169.1	172.5	176.2	153.4	154.2
Aug.....	14,802	6,783	4,605	161.9	172.6	173.0	152.3	158.2
Sept.....	14,218	7,869	4,504	165.9	174.5	172.9	150.4	163.2
Oct.....	14,825	5,841	5,000	171.1	176.6	172.7	147.4	168.1
Nov.....	14,180	4,614	5,162	173.8	177.1	179.3	152.9	177.4
Dec.....	14,445	5,170	5,153	184.7	182.9	186.7	162.3	187.8
1947								
Jan.....	14,280	3,662	5,658	171.3	193.6	194.5	165.7	195.1
Feb.....	14,045	4,939	3,979	172.6	195.1	193.9	165.8	196.2
Mar.....	16,047	3,180	5,560	154.9	196.9	192.1	167.3	194.1

⁽¹⁾ Cities of 10,000 or over.

VII. Employment—Continued
31. INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT IN CITIES, 1926 = 100

Month	Without Seasonal Adjustment							
	Montreal	Quebec	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1945								
Sept.....	169.2	210.7	179.8	156.7	168.9	258.4	139.9	229.7
Oct.....	164.5	196.3	173.3	156.2	168.4	162.9	140.7	209.3
Nov.....	164.9	189.6	174.7	159.0	169.2	162.2	146.1	207.4
Dec.....	165.7	173.3	177.7	168.0	172.6	123.7	150.4	206.3
1946								
Jan.....	158.6	167.1	173.0	168.6	169.8	181.3	147.6	197.9
Feb.....	159.0	158.9	174.1	164.8	170.5	228.1	141.6	192.8
Mar.....	161.1	159.4	174.8	167.0	168.9	226.9	141.2	187.1
April.....	164.0	162.7	177.5	170.4	172.3	255.7	142.7	189.7
May.....	165.6	162.8	177.4	171.9	172.8	263.8	144.6	191.3
June.....	169.0	164.4	176.8	170.8	173.0	266.7	145.7	179.8
July.....	169.9	167.7	176.9	173.1	175.9	241.2	149.9	191.8
Aug.....	168.1	171.5	174.5	175.7	144.7	237.1	151.7	194.0
Sept.....	172.7	172.5	176.4	177.3	141.7	232.6	153.4	201.2
Oct.....	173.2	173.8	178.2	179.9	142.1	229.6	155.6	204.1
Nov.....	174.4	175.0	181.5	180.6	172.9	240.7	159.8	210.0
Dec.....	177.9	174.2	187.2	183.7	176.2	244.4	161.9	216.4
1947								
Jan.....	174.1	169.5	185.5	184.4	174.9	238.4	154.3	212.9
Feb.....	173.9	104.9	185.0	177.6	177.6	243.6	152.2	214.0
Mar.....	174.9	166.3	187.2	175.7	177.8	250.0	151.8	214.5

32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941 = 100

Month	Manufacturing								Logging
	Total		Durable Goods		Non-Durable Goods		Electric Light and Power		
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	
1945									
Sept....	118.2	148.0	122.1	154.2	114.7	142.7	108.7	121.7	114.6
Oct....	112.1	140.4	108.1	137.2	116.3	145.5	106.9	122.9	129.6
Nov...	110.9	139.3	105.9	134.5	115.8	145.7	108.9	124.3	175.0
Dec....	109.6	136.7	103.1	129.6	115.9	145.7	109.9	128.8	206.4
1946									
Jan.....	107.1	121.2	101.9	113.3	112.0	130.1	109.5	125.7	217.6
Feb....	108.5	135.4	103.8	129.9	113.7	142.3	106.7	127.0	217.0
Mar....	108.7	135.3	103.8	128.7	113.5	143.3	108.0	128.3	214.5
April...	110.1	138.7	105.7	132.8	114.3	145.8	110.2	132.0	191.8
May...	110.8	137.1	107.3	131.7	114.2	143.8	112.3	134.1	141.4
June....	109.9	134.3	104.4	125.4	114.9	144.4	117.3	139.7	122.4
July....	111.4	138.5	107.3	131.2	114.9	146.5	122.8	146.6	124.4
Aug....	109.6	137.5	103.8	127.4	114.6	148.6	127.7	148.9	119.1
Sept...	111.4	140.1	104.2	128.1	117.7	153.4	128.8	148.7	122.2
Oct....	112.1	143.0	103.3	129.9	120.1	157.8	126.4	148.3	152.7
Nov....	114.2	147.5	106.5	136.5	121.1	160.1	124.5	147.8	181.7
Dec....	115.6	153.6	109.2	143.9	121.6	165.2	121.4	147.7	223.6
1947									
Jan.....	113.5	141.5	108.8	132.6	117.9	151.6	118.9	147.9	231.0
Feb....	115.4	156.8	110.7	145.9	120.0	170.2	116.7	148.1	237.5
Mar....	115.8	159.5	111.7	152.8	119.7	168.0	117.0	149.7	235.9

VII. Employment—Continued

32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941=100—*Concluded*

Month	Logging	Mining		Communications		Transportation		Construction and Maintenance	
	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls
1945									
Sept...	158.2	81.2	98.5	127.0	148.9	129.9	156.1	89.1	119.8
Oct....	179.1	81.0	100.4	127.0	148.9	128.8	156.9	89.7	120.4
Nov...	230.7	81.7	100.2	128.8	152.3	128.9	155.0	94.0	126.8
Dec....	263.0	84.9	105.2	130.3	153.3	129.6	156.1	95.0	125.9
1946									
Jan....	299.4	84.1	97.7	130.8	156.3	126.7	151.2	77.5	97.8
Feb....	285.0	85.1	106.4	131.0	155.6	123.7	148.4	73.7	100.1
Mar....	316.0	86.3	108.6	132.1	160.0	122.8	153.3	72.9	101.6
April...	276.6	86.8	109.0	136.2	162.8	125.5	152.3	76.3	104.4
May...	198.7	88.0	107.1	139.3	170.1	129.3	154.9	82.9	111.3
June....	153.1	88.9	109.7	145.5	174.8	128.3	151.5	94.3	126.9
July....	184.7	90.0	112.3	150.6	179.2	129.9	154.9	101.8	138.5
Aug....	192.8	88.4	108.8	155.5	184.9	131.2	153.6	106.5	148.4
Sept...	195.5	87.9	109.0	157.3	186.9	133.0	161.9	109.6	153.7
Oct....	234.0	87.2	111.0	156.3	189.8	134.8	171.0	109.5	153.7
Nov....	286.7	88.5	112.1	157.9	196.2	137.3	173.2	109.7	155.5
Dec....	332.3	90.2	113.6	159.2	193.8	137.4	180.3	104.9	149.7
1947									
Jan....	380.5	86.9	96.6	159.8	196.9	133.6	175.8	92.9	121.3
Feb....	378.9	91.2	120.0	159.6	196.8	132.2	176.3	87.6	128.0
Mar....	403.5	76.6	104.3	161.1	199.5	131.3	178.3	89.1	133.8

Month	Services		Trade		Eight Leading Industries		Finance		Nine Leading Industries	
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls
1945										
Sept...	124.7	154.0	104.6	127.3	113.2	141.1	112.0	130.2	113.2	140.6
Oct....	122.8	154.7	112.6	130.9	110.5	137.8	115.4	136.4	110.7	137.7
Nov...	123.2	154.7	115.9	134.3	112.1	139.3	116.0	137.4	112.3	139.2
Dec...	123.6	156.5	122.6	139.6	113.4	139.5	116.3	137.7	113.6	139.3
1946										
Jan....	121.3	148.3	123.5	140.2	110.2	127.6	116.7	138.2	110.4	128.1
Feb...	123.1	155.8	113.9	135.0	109.5	135.1	117.1	139.1	109.8	135.7
Mar...	122.9	160.9	114.7	137.6	109.4	137.3	120.4	145.4	109.8	137.6
April..	126.1	163.9	117.9	141.4	110.6	139.1	123.6	148.1	111.1	139.5
May...	127.2	166.0	119.1	143.2	110.9	137.6	123.5	148.6	111.3	138.0
June...	130.3	167.9	119.7	144.5	111.3	136.6	123.9	149.3	111.8	137.0
July...	135.3	176.4	121.9	148.9	113.7	141.9	124.2	149.3	114.1	142.2
Aug...	139.3	180.3	121.2	150.1	113.2	143.1	124.5	149.7	113.7	143.4
Sept...	139.0	181.7	125.5	151.3	114.9	145.6	127.3	154.3	115.4	145.9
Oct....	136.5	183.1	125.5	154.6	116.6	149.8	128.3	153.3	117.1	150.1
Nov...	131.0	177.4	128.2	158.6	119.1	154.4	128.4	158.2	119.5	154.6
Dec....	131.7	183.9	135.2	165.1	121.6	159.9	128.7	158.7	121.9	159.9
1947										
Jan....	129.9	178.4	135.4	166.5	118.8	149.9	128.6	159.1	119.2	150.5
Feb....	130.5	183.7	125.3	163.1	118.6	160.6	130.7	164.7	119.1	160.7
Mar....	131.5	189.2	126.0	164.5	118.1	162.7	130.4	165.7	118.6	162.9

VII. Employment—Continued

33. AVERAGE PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Month	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1945									
Sept....	26.99	30.87	29.20	30.85	32.49	32.54	31.44	33.58	34.71
Oct.....	26.76	30.83	29.35	30.95	32.39	32.39	31.34	33.53	35.13
Nov....	27.28	30.15	29.00	30.75	32.43	32.50	31.29	33.40	35.07
Dec....	27.09	30.26	28.74	30.38	32.03	32.35	31.40	33.49	34.71
1946									
Jan.....	26.35	28.93	29.32	28.55	29.93	31.21	31.06	32.34	32.17
Feb....	26.15	31.01	29.65	30.58	32.34	32.45	31.86	33.95	34.72
Mar....	26.15	31.75	30.40	31.45	32.41	33.22	32.67	34.59	35.60
April...	27.37	32.17	30.43	31.31	32.77	32.75	32.13	33.92	35.23
May...	26.87	30.83	29.40	30.74	32.43	32.64	31.86	33.72	35.10
June....	26.28	30.60	29.75	30.76	31.88	32.66	31.65	33.49	34.11
July....	27.63	30.76	30.00	30.91	32.71	32.83	31.73	33.49	35.46
Aug....	27.53	29.93	30.17	31.60	33.02	33.05	32.36	33.62	35.86
Sept...	26.72	29.79	30.15	31.76	32.98	33.29	32.79	34.21	35.91
Oct.....	28.16	30.40	30.56	32.04	33.40	33.95	33.06	34.72	36.73
Nov....	28.58	30.98	30.51	32.31	33.58	34.06	33.15	35.07	36.50
Dec....	29.98	31.31	30.19	32.65	34.77	34.84	34.03	35.40	36.27
1947									
Jan.....	27.61	27.13	31.26	31.37	33.35	33.78	34.26	34.37	34.57
Feb....	28.20	33.50	32.54	33.42	35.93	35.50	35.12	36.10	36.93
Mar....	29.16	32.39	32.95	34.11	36.45	35.79	35.57	36.32	37.97

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1945								
Sept.....	32.00	28.22	32.66	28.27	32.42	39.67	29.90	33.37
Oct.....	32.10	28.86	32.54	28.47	32.82	39.74	29.53	33.61
Nov.....	32.20	29.06	32.64	28.55	32.42	39.39	29.77	33.62
Dec.....	32.02	27.10	32.39	27.91	32.59	39.08	29.74	33.11
1946								
Jan.....	28.69	25.67	30.67	26.46	29.96	34.17	28.19	30.46
Feb.....	31.75	27.39	32.39	27.77	32.16	42.12	30.00	33.00
Mar.....	32.10	27.54	32.58	28.30	32.54	36.48	30.53	33.31
April.....	32.08	27.53	32.84	28.13	32.73	41.84	31.37	32.74
May.....	31.40	27.10	32.62	27.90	32.35	40.66	30.20	32.80
June.....	31.61	26.95	32.20	28.00	31.34	36.29	30.38	32.42
July.....	31.22	27.05	32.93	28.63	32.35	37.16	30.52	33.16
Aug.....	31.96	28.29	32.96	28.80	32.65	37.03	30.53	33.03
Sept.....	32.39	28.23	33.16	28.84	34.62	37.33	30.63	33.19
Oct.....	32.84	28.46	33.41	29.30	32.59	35.86	30.77	34.34
Nov.....	33.33	28.70	33.59	29.46	33.17	36.90	31.07	34.55
Dec.....	33.52	29.31	34.39	29.65	35.04	40.71	31.70	34.48
1947								
Jan.....	31.25	27.94	33.17	28.98	33.36	40.05	30.48	32.85
Feb.....	33.96	28.72	35.42	30.89	36.30	42.94	32.64	35.07
Mar.....	34.34	29.86	35.82	31.15	37.21	43.23	32.82	35.75

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AGGREGATE WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH,
\$000

Month	Canada 8 Groups	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia
1945										
Sept...	56,530	73	2,468	1,484	16,442	23,449	3,026	1,290	2,340	5,957
Oct....	55,324	68	2,405	1,482	16,176	22,776	3,020	1,288	2,341	5,767
Nov...	55,952	69	2,452	1,540	16,429	22,970	5,107	1,316	2,356	5,714
Dec...	55,962	70	2,531	1,636	16,282	22,900	3,167	1,344	2,416	5,615
1946										
Jan....	51,282	65	2,138	1,579	14,600	21,373	2,988	1,269	2,312	4,957
Feb...	54,349	66	2,245	1,555	15,463	23,273	2,986	1,218	2,355	5,188
Mar...	55,249	65	2,295	1,568	16,057	23,332	3,059	1,249	2,400	5,225
April..	55,932	69	2,343	1,612	16,082	23,867	3,052	1,222	2,381	5,304
May...	55,413	74	2,286	1,540	15,598	23,802	3,059	1,283	2,387	5,385
June...	54,969	72	2,320	1,622	16,016	23,600	3,105	1,329	2,465	4,440
July...	57,193	77	2,387	1,661	16,212	24,380	3,211	1,363	2,558	5,344
Aug...	57,620	81	2,250	1,589	16,725	23,945	3,278	1,423	2,627	5,702
Sept...	58,775	81	2,240	1,639	17,248	24,120	3,336	1,447	2,685	5,979
Oct....	60,327	81	2,375	1,689	17,703	24,771	3,438	1,458	2,644	6,167
Nov...	62,078	82	2,521	1,685	18,217	25,633	3,517	1,504	2,676	6,242
Dec....	64,448	86	2,599	1,705	18,754	27,055	3,619	1,540	2,734	6,355
1947										
Jan....	60,730	75	2,040	1,778	17,611	25,872	3,368	1,439	2,620	5,926
Feb...	64,985	73	2,424	1,777	18,764	28,051	3,484	1,413	2,702	6,296
Mar....	65,934	75	1,885	1,799	19,266	28,669	3,537	1,458	2,702	6,543

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1945								
Sept.....	8,400	899	7,758	588	1,805	1,413	1,774	2,769
Oct.....	8,196	831	7,474	590	1,821	892	1,762	2,547
Nov.....	8,261	808	7,545	603	1,808	881	1,853	2,533
Dec.....	8,239	689	7,590	612	1,849	629	1,898	2,491
1946								
Jan.....	7,067	627	7,024	592	1,677	855	1,767	2,187
Feb.....	7,840	639	7,441	607	1,807	1,325	1,797	2,297
Mar.....	8,069	644	7,559	630	1,811	1,146	1,828	2,269
April.....	8,197	657	7,752	637	1,859	1,478	1,834	2,258
May.....	8,123	647	7,696	637	1,845	1,479	1,848	2,278
June.....	8,331	650	7,573	635	1,790	1,335	1,874	2,112
July.....	8,295	667	7,751	658	1,875	1,246	1,938	2,328
Aug.....	8,414	711	7,651	661	1,576	1,214	1,961	2,326
Sept.....	8,772	716	7,787	680	1,526	1,197	1,993	2,436
Oct.....	8,922	728	7,924	699	1,526	1,137	2,027	2,538
Nov.....	9,110	740	8,160	737	1,697	1,228	2,096	2,640
Dec.....	9,335	749	8,571	726	2,011	1,372	2,177	2,741
1947								
Jan.....	8,565	703	8,229	712	1,928	1,319	2,000	2,594
Feb.....	9,313	712	8,755	736	2,125	1,446	2,097	2,762
Mar.....	9,450	741	8,962	730	2,190	1,499	2,118	2,850

VII. Employment—Continued

35. AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLL AT FIRST OF MONTH
IN THOUSANDS DOLLARS

Classification	1946										1947		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Nine Groups.....	57,770	58,500	57,995	57,464	59,787	60,221	61,456	63,077	64,826	67,203	63,504	67,856	68,838
MANUFACTURING.....	31,029	31,823	31,477	30,825	31,798	31,541	32,173	32,816	33,735	35,155	32,571	35,996	36,650
Durable goods.....	15,378	15,870	15,718	14,985	15,675	15,277	15,374	15,568	16,213	17,203	15,926	17,812	18,292
Non-durable goods.....	14,860	15,135	14,926	14,976	15,211	15,342	15,875	16,327	16,593	17,035	15,715	17,239	17,395
Animal products, edible.....	1,367	1,403	1,398	1,454	1,524	1,589	1,602	1,564	1,641	1,700	1,523	1,524	1,492
Fur and products.....	110	119	116	120	116	124	127	132	141	141	109	114	126
Leather and products.....	794	826	809	796	801	821	841	854	865	882	783	906	916
Boots and shoes.....	468	487	477	471	472	489	502	510	515	527	464	533	535
Lumber and its products.....	1,893	1,936	1,960	1,519	2,088	2,258	2,331	2,346	2,330	2,260	2,024	2,304	2,416
Rough and dressed lumber....	1,033	1,058	1,083	716	1,183	1,315	1,367	1,358	1,341	1,256	1,140	1,306	1,381
Furniture.....	380	386	380	371	389	402	420	434	443	459	410	468	483
Plant products—edible.....	1,455	1,480	1,477	1,491	1,565	1,688	1,830	2,101	1,929	1,870	1,678	1,812	1,758
Pulp and paper products.....	3,367	3,428	3,422	3,501	3,734	3,838	3,922	4,005	4,023	4,039	3,843	4,116	4,165
Pulp and paper.....	1,591	1,627	1,630	1,722	1,894	1,976	2,036	2,063	2,036	2,008	1,898	2,029	2,051
Paper products.....	521	526	524	524	540	545	554	579	595	602	546	635	641
Printing and publishing.....	1,255	1,275	1,267	1,254	1,300	1,317	1,332	1,364	1,391	1,429	1,399	1,452	1,473
Rubber products.....	778	780	766	735	661	445	475	510	599	826	834	941	952
Textile products.....	3,608	3,699	3,582	3,507	3,373	3,476	3,647	3,698	3,806	3,927	3,421	4,097	4,216
Hosiery and knit goods.....	539	557	542	524	505	537	559	570	567	594	518	615	629
Garments and personal furnish- ings.....	1,272	1,324	1,271	1,245	1,222	1,232	1,295	1,267	1,362	1,383	1,178	1,434	1,488
Tobacco.....	274	259	244	248	230	253	271	282	283	310	245	341	335
Beverages.....	537	544	563	562	584	596	617	635	638	634	628	636	624
Chemicals.....	1,450	1,460	1,418	1,432	1,456	1,418	1,427	1,439	1,542	1,542	1,520	1,561	1,584
Electrical apparatus.....	1,401	1,399	1,388	1,394	1,413	1,264	1,326	1,350	1,395	1,685	1,658	1,754	1,818
Iron and steel products.....	10,078	10,461	10,301	10,033	10,038	9,642	9,606	9,734	10,289	10,893	9,963	11,256	11,517
Crude rolled and forged pro- ducts.....	1,272	1,285	1,273	1,279	1,284	920	914	919	1,319	1,514	1,378	1,548	1,508
Machinery (other than vehicles)	886	896	866	856	886	823	925	966	984	1,062	980	1,139	1,179
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	3,802	4,114	4,159	4,037	3,912	3,862	3,851	3,855	3,947	4,264	4,049	4,378	4,517
Automobiles and parts.....	1,131	1,439	1,550	1,435	1,379	1,370	1,323	1,287	1,356	1,577	1,464	1,662	1,833
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	1,051	1,072	999	965	953	930	884	900	948	901	748	893	935
Non-ferrous metal products.....	1,428	1,473	1,456	1,423	1,486	1,453	1,484	1,502	1,540	1,664	1,623	1,749	1,780
Non-metallic mineral products...	630	640	636	653	670	629	632	628	631	652	642	638	660
Electric light and power.....	792	818	833	864	911	921	923	921	929	917	931	946	962
LOGGING.....	2,983	2,627	1,936	1,463	1,737	1,831	1,866	2,204	2,628	3,115	3,548	3,623	3,871
MINING.....	2,858	2,872	2,821	2,878	2,963	2,889	2,875	2,932	2,969	2,999	2,565	3,184	2,770
COMMUNICATIONS.....	1,139	1,156	1,207	1,239	1,272	1,313	1,328	1,349	1,377	1,377	1,403	1,406	1,425
Telegraphs.....	256	250	257	258	262	271	269	285	285	290	291	289	299
Telephones.....	879	902	946	976	1,005	1,037	1,054	1,058	1,087	1,080	1,101	1,106	1,116
TRANSPORTATION.....	6,338	6,296	6,380	6,272	6,413	6,540	6,707	7,085	7,175	7,468	7,294	7,355	7,405
Street railways and cartage.....	1,785	1,785	1,825	1,864	1,912	1,936	1,972	2,086	2,079	2,118	2,090	2,164	2,180
Steam railways.....	3,992	3,906	3,848	3,665	3,710	5,866	3,948	4,100	4,169	4,368	4,412	4,387	4,479
Shipping and stevedoring.....	561	605	707	744	791	738	788	898	926	982	792	804	745
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTEN- ANCE.....	4,136	4,200	4,538	5,172	5,648	6,060	6,282	6,250	6,377	6,170	5,126	5,263	5,527
Building.....	1,822	1,903	1,956	2,090	2,308	2,522	2,572	2,619	2,710	2,744	2,242	2,574	2,718
Highway.....	1,144	1,187	1,533	1,923	2,132	2,273	2,397	2,385	2,326	2,140	1,701	1,421	1,426
Railway.....	1,170	1,110	1,048	1,159	1,209	1,265	1,313	1,245	1,340	1,286	1,183	1,269	1,384
SERVICES.....	1,117	1,138	1,113	1,166	1,232	1,253	1,274	1,284	1,249	1,297	1,276	1,318	1,364
Hotels and restaurants.....	700	690	706	724	786	807	825	827	790	824	836	841	875
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	417	448	448	441	446	446	448	457	459	473	441	477	489
TRADE.....	5,649	5,820	5,901	5,955	6,128	6,193	6,271	6,408	6,568	6,867	6,946	6,840	6,922
Retail.....	3,775	3,903	3,969	3,995	4,125	4,165	4,208	4,306	4,441	4,706	4,753	4,567	4,595
Wholesale.....	1,874	1,917	1,932	1,959	2,004	2,028	2,063	2,102	2,127	2,160	2,194	2,272	2,327
EIGHT GROUPS.....	55,249	55,932	55,413	54,969	57,192	57,620	58,775	60,327	62,078	64,448	60,730	64,985	65,934
FINANCE.....	2,521	2,568	2,582	2,595	2,594	2,601	2,681	2,750	2,748	2,755	2,774	2,871	2,905
Banks and trust companies.....	1,287	1,291	1,296	1,295	1,298	1,303	1,387	1,390	1,389	1,390	1,392	1,475	1,481
Brokerage and stock market....	118	118	118	126	120	118	115	118	115	118	129	134	158
Insurance.....	1,116	1,159	1,169	1,174	1,178	1,180	1,179	1,242	1,244	1,247	1,252	1,263	1,266

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—

Month	Manufacturing									
	Heavy Electrical Apparatus	Steel Shipbuilding and Repairing	Iron and Steel Fabrication n.e.s.	Tool Manufacturing	Foundry and Machine Shop Products	Preparation of Non-ferrous Metallic Ores	Aluminum and its Products	Copper, Lead, Tin and Zinc Mfg.	Petroleum and its Products	Miscellaneous and Manufactured Products
1945										
Aug...	45.7	46.2	46.2	45.1	46.2	46.8	44.3	44.1	43.1	42.2
Sept...	45.2	43.0	47.0	43.4	45.1	46.0	43.5	44.7	43.6	42.7
Oct....	43.3	45.6	45.3	44.3	45.8	45.7	44.8	44.0	43.2	42.4
Nov...	45.0	45.9	45.9	44.6	45.7	45.6	44.9	44.6	42.9	43.1
Dec...	43.6	44.5	45.5	44.3	45.8	44.6	44.8	43.7	42.8	43.6
1946										
Jan....	42.6	36.4	34.8	34.8	36.4	41.7	41.6	35.5	41.2	37.2
Feb...	42.0	43.9	44.1	43.8	44.7	45.2	45.3	43.4	42.3	42.6
Mar...	44.6	44.0	41.9	43.9	44.5	45.8	44.6	43.4	42.3	42.5
April..	44.0	44.5	43.8	44.3	45.2	45.7	44.9	43.1	42.2	42.9
May...	44.2	42.4	42.1	43.6	43.0	44.7	44.4	42.3	41.4	40.8
June...	42.4	41.3	41.4	41.9	40.7	45.0	43.5	40.2	39.5	40.4
July...	42.5	42.2	40.7	43.4	42.7	44.7	43.5	41.8	40.3	41.2
Aug....	44.9	43.9	42.9	42.5	43.9	45.1	44.3	42.2	39.0	41.1
Sept...	43.7	42.3	42.7	44.7	42.0	44.9	43.8	42.6	38.8	41.0
Oct....	42.4	43.6	42.7	44.7	44.0	44.8	44.5	42.9	39.3	41.3
Nov...	39.8	44.0	42.8	44.4	43.0	43.8	44.2	42.3	39.7	41.7
Dec...	41.8	41.8	43.3	45.3	44.2	43.6	45.0	43.2	40.6	42.1
1947										
Jan....	42.0	35.1	36.9	37.3	36.6	40.3	43.0	37.8	39.6	36.2
Feb...	39.7	41.8	42.3	44.8	43.7	43.9	44.8	43.6	40.3	41.6
Mar...	42.1	42.5	42.8	45.4	43.6	43.9	45.9	43.1	41.4	42.0

Month	Mining				Local Transportation	Building Construction	Highway Construction	Services		
	Total	Coal	Metallic Ores	Non-metallic Minerals (except coal)				Totals	Hotels and Restaurants	Personal (chiefly laundries)
1945										
Aug....	44.3	41.1	45.7	47.9	47.4	41.6	37.7	44.1	45.0	41.8
Sept...	43.0	39.2	45.0	46.9	47.2	41.3	38.0	44.0	45.1	41.8
Oct....	44.1	40.5	46.3	46.6	46.3	41.3	37.1	44.0	45.3	41.4
Nov...	44.0	39.9	46.4	46.9	47.2	41.2	36.2	43.8	44.9	41.7
Dec...	44.3	41.9	45.5	46.5	47.4	41.0	33.7	43.8	44.8	41.8
1946										
Jan....	40.5	38.9	41.1	43.1	45.1	32.5	35.2	41.6	44.3	36.5
Feb....	44.6	42.2	46.3	46.1	46.7	38.8	39.6	43.3	44.6	40.7
Mar...	44.5	42.3	45.9	45.8	47.2	39.8	40.5	44.2	45.7	41.3
April..	44.3	41.5	46.0	45.9	46.4	40.2	38.8	43.9	44.7	42.4
May...	42.6	39.1	45.0	44.3	46.6	38.7	36.0	44.2	45.4	42.1
June...	43.3	39.4	45.6	45.4	45.7	37.4	35.7	42.5	43.9	40.0
July...	43.5	40.0	45.8	44.9	46.5	38.3	38.5	43.5	44.7	41.0
Aug....	42.9	38.9	45.4	45.1	46.5	40.4	38.5	43.3	44.3	41.2
Sept...	42.9	40.0	44.3	45.4	46.3	39.5	37.9	43.5	44.7	41.2
Oct....	43.7	40.9	45.5	45.3	46.6	40.1	38.2	42.7	43.5	41.2
Nov...	43.2	39.6	45.3	45.7	46.2	39.7	37.2	43.1	43.9	41.6
Dec...	42.3	39.2	44.5	43.6	46.3	39.5	35.6	43.0	43.6	41.8
1947										
Jan....	34.9	26.8	39.4	39.7	44.8	32.9	37.3	40.9	43.0	37.2
Feb....	43.3	40.1	45.6	44.0	46.8	38.9	43.5	42.6	43.6	41.0
Mar...	43.6	35.9	45.9	45.5	46.8	40.1	46.2	43.3	44.2	41.6

VII. Employment--Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH--Continued

Month	Manufacturing								
	Pulp and Paper Products				Rubber Products	Textile Products			
	Total	Pulp and Paper	Paper Products	Printing and Publishing		Total	Thread, Yarn and Cloth		
							Total	Cotton Yarn and Cloth	Woollen Yarn and Cloth
1945									
Sept....	46.7	50.6	43.1	41.9	45.4	42.4	46.3	46.1	46.0
Oct....	47.2	51.3	43.9	42.2	45.4	43.3	46.9	46.5	46.9
Nov....	47.2	50.9	44.5	42.5	44.1	43.2	47.0	47.1	46.9
Dec....	46.8	50.0	44.5	43.0	44.9	43.6	47.3	47.4	46.9
1946									
Jan.....	42.4	46.3	37.4	39.1	36.0	36.3	40.4	42.5	38.9
Feb....	46.5	50.3	44.0	41.9	43.5	42.9	46.3	46.4	44.7
Mar....	46.5	50.1	44.0	42.1	44.1	43.3	46.6	47.0	45.3
April...	46.8	50.3	44.3	42.5	44.5	43.6	46.5	47.0	45.2
May...	45.4	48.9	43.2	40.8	43.2	41.7	45.2	45.7	43.7
June....	44.8	49.0	42.1	39.2	42.0	40.2	44.0	45.7	41.8
July....	45.6	49.3	42.8	40.8	38.2	40.0	43.2	44.7	42.3
Aug....	46.2	50.0	43.2	41.3	42.9	41.4	45.0	45.8	43.8
Sept....	45.6	49.2	42.7	41.0	43.9	41.5	44.8	44.6	43.9
Oct.....	46.1	50.0	42.8	41.5	45.3	41.0	44.6	44.3	44.0
Nov....	46.1	50.0	42.9	41.4	36.9	40.8	43.4	44.4	42.3
Dec....	46.2	49.8	43.6	42.0	41.7	41.9	45.0	45.2	43.6
1947									
Jan.....	42.6	46.9	37.4	39.0	35.9	35.6	38.7	40.3	37.2
Feb....	46.0	49.7	43.2	41.4	44.9	41.9	45.1	45.1	43.8
Mar....	46.0	50.0	43.1	41.1	44.7	42.1	45.0	44.8	43.6

Month	Manufacturing								
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages		Clay, Glass and Stone Products		
	Silk and Artificial Silk Goods	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings		Total	Dis-tilled and Malt Liquors	Total	Glass Products	Stone Products
1945									
July....	43.6	40.3	38.0	38.3	44.1	43.6	45.5	44.4	46.3
Aug....	46.1	41.2	37.7	43.0	45.6	45.3	45.6	44.9	46.5
Sept...	47.5	41.5	38.9	44.1	45.6	45.6	44.5	42.8	46.1
Oct....	48.2	42.6	39.7	44.7	44.3	44.1	46.2	45.5	47.4
Nov...	47.7	42.6	39.5	44.8	45.2	45.0	45.9	45.4	46.0
Dec....	48.0	43.0	39.9	44.4	46.1	46.1	46.0	46.2	46.0
1946									
Jan.....	37.7	36.0	32.2	29.1	43.0	42.5	40.9	40.7	41.3
Feb....	47.9	42.3	39.4	43.8	43.4	43.1	45.4	45.9	44.7
Mar....	47.7	43.0	39.7	40.4	44.3	44.0	45.5	45.8	45.1
April...	47.1	43.6	40.4	40.0	43.4	42.9	45.5	45.7	45.6
May...	46.1	41.1	37.8	41.2	44.0	43.7	45.2	45.3	44.7
June...	43.9	38.9	36.7	40.9	42.7	42.2	44.0	43.6	44.7
July....	42.4	39.7	36.5	37.3	42.9	42.3	43.9	43.4	45.1
Aug....	45.1	40.4	38.4	43.8	43.7	43.1	43.4	42.2	44.7
Sept....	46.4	41.2	37.9	43.7	43.8	43.4	42.8	39.4	44.5
Oct....	46.7	42.3	35.7	43.1	44.4	44.1	44.1	42.5	45.1
Nov....	43.0	40.3	37.8	41.1	43.4	43.1	44.1	42.4	44.6
Dec....	46.1	41.9	38.3	43.1	43.1	42.7	44.9	44.0	45.1
1947									
Jan.....	36.8	34.2	31.4	26.9	42.0	41.5	40.5	40.1	41.1
Feb....	45.9	41.8	38.4	42.4	43.1	42.6	44.8	44.7	44.4
Mar....	46.1	41.7	38.7	43.2	41.5	46.9	45.3	44.7	45.3

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH

Month	Manufacturing								
	Total	Durable Manu- factured Goods	Non- durable Manu- factured Goods	Animal Products Edible	Dairy Products	Meat Products	Leather Products	Leather Boots and Shoes	Lumber Products
1945									
Aug....	44.3	44.7	43.7	43.9	49.1	40.6	42.6	42.5	44.7
Sept...	44.1	44.2	44.0	45.3	48.7	43.6	43.3	43.5	44.2
Oct....	44.7	45.0	44.5	45.7	49.5	44.5	43.6	43.8	44.7
Nov...	44.9	45.3	44.6	46.2	48.9	45.2	43.9	44.3	44.5
Dec....	44.8	44.9	44.6	45.4	47.7	44.4	43.8	44.3	44.1
1946									
Jan.....	38.2	37.6	38.8	39.4	46.2	37.2	36.9	37.2	37.3
Feb....	44.1	44.4	43.8	42.2	46.5	41.0	43.0	43.6	43.7
Mar....	44.0	44.2	43.9	42.6	46.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	44.5
April...	44.4	44.6	44.2	43.6	47.6	41.6	43.5	44.1	44.0
May...	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.4	47.7	40.8	42.3	43.1	42.8
June....	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2	46.7	41.1	40.8	41.6	42.5
July....	42.4	42.8	42.1	43.9	48.4	41.2	40.9	41.1	43.2
Aug....	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.8	47.4	40.2	41.8	42.3	43.7
Sept....	42.7	42.6	42.7	42.7	47.1	40.9	41.9	42.2	43.4
Oct.....	42.9	42.8	42.9	42.5	47.4	40.9	42.1	42.8	43.7
Nov....	42.4	42.5	42.3	42.8	46.4	41.9	41.9	42.1	43.3
Dec....	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.1	46.9	42.3	42.5	42.8	42.7
1947									
Jan.....	38.1	38.1	38.2	38.7	46.2	37.5	37.3	37.7	37.5
Feb....	43.1	43.2	43.0	42.2	47.0	40.9	42.3	42.8	42.8
Mar....	43.4	43.6	43.2	42.6	47.1	41.3	42.3	42.4	44.1

Month	Manufacturing								
	Lumber Products			Musical Instru- ments	Plant Products—Edible				
	Rough and Dressed Lumber	Con- tainers	Furni- ture		Total	Flour and Other Milled Products	Fruit and Vegetable Pre- serving	Bread and Bakery Products	Chocolate and Cocoa Products
1945									
Aug....	45.5	43.0	44.1	48.0	42.6	46.5	41.4	44.1	38.3
Sept...	44.5	43.3	44.1	46.5	42.0	46.9	36.9	44.3	41.6
Oct....	44.8	44.1	44.3	46.5	42.9	47.5	41.5	44.0	41.6
Nov...	44.1	45.2	44.4	46.9	43.7	46.9	41.4	43.9	42.7
Dec....	43.6	44.6	44.5	46.7	43.6	45.8	40.8	44.2	41.7
1946									
Jan.....	37.8	35.3	37.4	38.1	39.8	42.8	31.2	42.3	38.1
Feb....	43.5	43.4	43.4	45.5	43.2	46.2	40.3	43.1	41.3
Mar....	44.8	43.9	43.8	46.8	42.8	47.1	39.1	43.8	40.9
April...	44.3	43.1	43.8	46.7	43.2	46.9	41.0	43.8	41.6
May...	42.8	42.6	42.2	45.0	42.2	44.7	37.9	43.3	40.9
June....	43.5	42.4	41.0	42.6	41.5	43.6	37.9	42.5	40.3
July....	43.5	43.8	42.5	45.0	42.1	46.4	38.2	43.1	40.2
Aug....	44.0	43.9	43.2	45.2	41.5	45.7	37.3	43.5	39.8
Sept....	43.5	43.3	43.5	46.2	40.9	45.4	36.2	43.3	42.6
Oct.....	43.7	43.7	44.1	47.9	42.8	46.1	42.8	42.8	41.0
Nov....	43.4	43.3	43.2	45.6	41.7	45.4	38.9	42.4	41.0
Dec....	42.1	43.4	43.7	45.8	42.4	45.9	40.6	42.8	41.3
1947									
Jan.....	36.9	36.9	37.9	38.8	38.5	42.9	31.0	41.8	34.8
Feb....	42.2	43.1	43.2	43.8	42.4	45.6	41.2	42.8	39.9
Mar....	44.1	44.6	43.8	45.6	42.2	46.7	39.3	42.3	40.3

VII. Employment—Continued

37. AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN CENTS

Week Preceding	Manu- factur- ing	Non- durable Goods	Durable Goods						
			Total	Lum- ber Pro- ducts	Musi- cal Instru- ments	Clay, Glass and Stone Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Iron and Steel Pro- ducts	Non- ferrous Metal Pro- ducts
July 1.....	70.1	61.2	77.0	60.2	54.5	64.9	70.3	81.6	74.0
Aug. 1.....	69.5	60.7	76.9	59.4	53.9	64.8	70.5	81.6	74.4
Sept. 1.....	69.2	60.9	76.5	60.0	54.4	65.5	70.2	81.5	73.8
Oct. 1.....	67.8	60.4	75.4	60.8	54.3	64.7	70.5	80.3	74.2
Nov. 1.....	67.5	60.6	74.8	61.1	55.3	64.8	70.3	79.6	73.6
Dec. 1.....	67.0	60.6	74.0	61.2	56.4	64.3	69.9	78.5	73.5
Jan. 1, ^a 1946.....	67.9	61.7	74.7	61.9	58.3	64.5	70.7	79.2	74.8
Feb. 1.....	68.1	61.3	75.2	62.2	57.0	64.5	70.1	79.8	73.7
Mar. 1.....	67.9	61.5	74.5	62.4	56.6	64.8	69.8	78.9	73.8
April 1.....	68.4	61.8	75.1	62.2	57.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	74.2
May 1 ^a	68.9	62.4	75.5	62.7	56.9	65.6	70.1	80.3	74.3
June 1.....	69.1	63.3	75.1	57.5	58.5	66.7	70.6	80.0	74.4
July 1.....	70.0	64.1	75.7	64.7	58.1	67.1	71.0	80.0	75.5
Aug. 1.....	70.0	64.4	75.8	65.6	57.9	68.2	69.1	80.3	76.0
Sept. 1.....	70.6	65.1	76.5	66.0	58.2	69.7	70.8	81.1	76.6
Oct. 1.....	71.4	65.7	77.8	67.7	58.7	70.6	73.1	82.2	77.5
Nov. 1.....	72.9	66.7	79.4	68.4	60.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	79.1
Dec. 1.....	74.5	67.6	81.8	68.7	61.2	71.7	78.1	86.9	81.3
Jan. 1, 1947.....	76.2	69.3	83.8	69.5	61.4	73.4	79.9	88.5	82.7
Feb. 1.....	76.3	69.2	83.5	70.0	64.2	73.7	80.6	88.7	81.9
Mar. 1.....	77.1	69.9	84.2	70.5	65.3	74.3	81.5	89.5	82.4

38. AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES AND WAGES, AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS AS REPORTED IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE, AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE GOODS AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN DOLLARS

Week Preceding	Manufacturing ^b		Durable Manufactured Goods		Non-Durable Manu- factured Goods	
	Average Weekly		Average Weekly		Average Weekly	
	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages
July 1.....	32.91	31.05	36.02	34.65	29.33	26.50
Aug.....	32.65	30.79	35.67	34.37	29.33	26.53
Sept.....	32.51	30.52	35.58	33.81	29.60	26.80
Oct. 1.....	32.45	30.31	35.57	33.93	29.61	26.88
Nov. 1.....	32.55	30.31	35.60	33.88	29.84	27.03
Dec. 1.....	32.32	30.02	35.20	33.23	29.83	27.03
Jan. 1, ^a 1946.....	29.49	25.87	31.30	28.01	27.57	23.88
Feb. 1.....	32.29	30.03	35.23	33.39	29.69	26.85
Mar. 1.....	32.29	29.88	34.90	32.93	29.98	27.00
April 1.....	32.69	30.37	35.34	33.49	30.30	27.32
May 1 ^a	32.10	29.63	34.51	32.62	29.89	26.71
June 1.....	31.67	29.02	33.78	31.62	29.81	26.52
July 1.....	32.20	29.68	34.40	32.40	3.21	26.99
Aug. 1.....	32.53	30.10	34.62	32.75	30.68	27.56
Sept. 1.....	32.71	30.15	34.65	32.59	30.82	27.80
Oct. 1.....	33.18	30.63	35.43	33.30	31.08	28.19
Nov. 1.....	33.48	30.91	35.79	33.75	31.26	28.21
Dec. 1.....	34.54	32.18	37.15	35.34	32.07	29.20
Jan. 1, 1947.....	32.48	29.03	34.48	31.65	30.37	26.47
Feb. 1.....	35.34	33.00	37.11	36.07	33.53	29.76
Mar.....	35.80	33.46	38.49	36.91	33.15	30.20

^a The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of Jan. 1, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1, 1945, and May 1, 1946. ^b Exclusive of electric light and power.

Source: Employment Branch. Based on returns received from establishments ordinarily employing 15 persons or more.

VII. Employment—Continued

39. PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Classification	1946										1947		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Nine Groups.....	32.54	32.59	32.16	31.81	32.34	32.72	32.81	33.25	33.42	34.02	32.77	35.09	35.62
MANUFACTURING.....	32.43	32.82	32.24	31.83	32.36	32.66	32.71	33.18	33.45	34.54	32.40	35.29	35.80
Durable goods.....	34.91	35.34	34.51	33.79	33.40	34.62	34.65	35.43	35.83	37.15	34.42	37.11	38.49
Non-durable goods.....	29.99	30.30	29.89	29.80	30.21	30.68	30.82	31.08	31.17	32.07	30.29	33.53	33.15
Animal products—edible.....	32.04	32.82	31.97	32.06	31.81	31.42	31.47	31.97	32.08	33.70	32.62	34.52	35.31
Fur and products.....	30.15	30.45	28.64	29.59	29.67	30.68	31.33	31.40	32.16	32.78	28.42	31.43	33.66
Leather products.....	25.07	25.51	24.91	24.53	24.86	25.45	25.80	25.99	26.08	26.40	24.20	27.12	27.41
Boots and shoes.....	24.32	24.85	24.11	23.75	23.98	24.82	25.22	25.44	25.35	25.83	23.21	26.18	26.38
Lumber and its products.....	29.23	28.97	28.57	26.88	29.23	30.02	30.01	30.92	31.04	30.86	28.27	31.33	32.45
Rough and dressed lumber.....	30.39	29.87	29.32	26.85	30.25	31.29	31.14	32.15	32.36	31.93	29.42	32.40	33.87
Furniture.....	27.71	27.95	27.63	27.09	27.75	28.02	28.45	29.39	29.30	29.74	26.54	29.88	30.67
Plant products—edible.....	28.07	28.37	28.25	28.20	28.50	27.75	27.12	27.39	28.96	28.97	28.20	29.69	30.20
Pulp and paper products.....	35.04	35.29	34.76	36.32	36.32	37.22	37.29	38.16	38.17	38.50	37.21	39.38	39.42
Pulp and paper.....	38.78	38.89	37.93	38.95	41.26	42.89	42.81	43.98	43.90	44.00	42.61	44.83	44.86
Paper products.....	28.16	28.34	28.25	28.11	28.26	28.74	28.74	29.26	29.82	30.24	27.89	31.61	31.58
Printing and publishing.....	34.32	34.70	34.39	33.80	34.37	34.58	34.73	35.62	35.61	36.24	35.76	37.17	37.16
Rubber products.....	33.12	32.80	32.46	31.28	30.36	32.09	34.01	35.54	31.29	37.64	34.83	38.62	38.46
Textile products.....	24.90	25.33	24.74	24.45	24.46	25.41	25.97	25.65	26.03	26.60	23.58	27.28	27.66
Hosiery and knit goods.....	22.15	22.83	22.41	21.68	21.59	22.69	23.46	23.97	23.46	24.39	21.54	24.99	25.19
Garments and personal furnishings.....	25.13	25.80	24.92	24.50	24.42	25.36	26.08	24.77	26.23	26.35	23.44	26.93	27.43
Tobacco.....	23.91	24.39	25.66	26.09	26.09	26.71	26.99	27.24	26.99	27.39	21.12	26.97	26.92
Beverages.....	35.06	34.58	35.38	34.99	34.96	35.46	35.78	36.55	36.71	37.27	37.01	38.12	37.87
Chemicals.....	34.84	34.94	34.42	34.42	34.39	34.93	35.16	35.69	35.54	36.30	36.13	37.49	38.07
Electrical apparatus.....	33.26	33.66	32.44	32.43	32.81	33.22	33.47	33.76	33.40	35.69	34.38	36.12	36.67
Iron and steel products.....	36.69	37.36	36.42	35.47	36.04	36.12	36.22	37.02	37.59	39.17	36.07	40.10	40.66
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	37.22	37.41	36.65	36.90	37.07	35.58	36.05	36.69	38.46	40.98	37.37	42.64	43.80
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	35.84	35.77	34.53	33.78	35.17	35.13	35.69	36.71	36.73	37.19	33.93	38.84	39.16
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	38.24	39.70	38.66	37.32	37.48	37.40	37.50	38.25	38.78	41.23	39.15	41.84	42.16
Automobiles and parts.....	36.15	41.79	40.18	36.19	38.06	37.86	36.90	36.52	37.09	41.73	39.07	42.78	43.52
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	38.45	38.73	36.99	36.09	37.39	37.73	37.06	37.89	39.45	38.85	34.48	39.18	40.02
Non-ferrous metal products.....	35.38	35.58	35.02	34.48	35.55	36.29	35.86	36.54	36.73	37.90	36.37	38.27	38.32
Non-metallic mineral products.....	38.41	38.68	38.35	38.07	38.99	39.33	39.11	39.21	39.43	39.88	40.71	41.62	42.46
Electric light and power.....	38.30	38.88	38.77	38.68	38.75	37.84	37.48	38.11	38.91	39.15	39.34	40.49	40.77
LOGGING.....	29.20	28.69	27.95	24.87	29.24	32.25	31.87	30.54	30.28	29.60	32.07	31.75	34.08
MINING.....	39.67	39.59	38.39	38.77	39.49	38.84	39.12	40.25	40.22	40.12	35.43	42.12	43.37
COMMUNICATIONS.....	32.94	32.52	33.21	32.70	32.37	32.38	32.34	33.07	33.45	33.25	33.65	33.61	33.75
Telegraphs.....	32.85	32.25	33.20	32.53	32.49	33.87	33.28	35.85	35.57	36.63	37.21	36.78	37.97
Telephones.....	32.96	32.58	33.20	32.74	32.33	32.01	32.11	32.39	32.94	32.32	32.82	32.86	32.79
TRANSPORTATION.....	40.82	39.74	39.21	38.66	39.06	39.56	39.86	41.54	41.28	42.88	43.06	44.40	44.47
Street railways and cartage.....	34.93	34.44	34.41	34.44	34.94	34.76	35.15	36.48	36.04	36.55	36.53	37.98	38.39
Steam railways.....	45.90	44.64	44.36	43.03	43.41	44.52	44.91	46.58	46.35	49.07	49.06	49.50	50.45
Shipping and stevedoring.....	32.66	31.78	31.12	32.39	32.99	32.44	32.43	35.48	35.41	36.18	35.63	37.67	35.60
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	32.03	31.45	30.84	30.89	31.22	31.96	32.17	32.18	32.67	32.77	31.00	33.76	34.55
Building.....	34.59	34.58	33.40	32.69	33.40	34.62	34.60	35.66	35.41	35.44	31.16	35.23	36.89
Highway.....	30.04	29.19	27.85	28.89	29.60	29.89	29.95	29.33	29.02	28.79	28.60	30.51	31.56
Railway.....	30.49	29.43	31.26	31.37	30.38	31.08	32.08	31.49	34.12	35.02	33.98	33.96	33.64
SERVICES.....	21.04	20.88	20.97	20.70	20.96	20.83	21.05	21.59	21.95	22.49	22.19	22.75	23.28
Hotels and restaurants.....	20.31	19.78	19.96	19.78	20.15	19.95	20.08	20.73	21.01	21.76	21.90	22.01	22.63
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	22.39	22.84	22.77	22.41	22.55	22.65	23.08	23.33	23.76	24.06	22.74	24.20	24.56
TRADE.....	28.23	28.18	28.24	29.76	28.72	29.10	29.05	29.03	29.13	28.78	28.97	30.47	30.79
Retail.....	26.08	26.01	26.07	26.18	26.64	27.16	27.04	26.82	27.02	26.64	26.75	28.19	28.49
Wholesale.....	33.86	33.94	34.07	34.07	34.21	34.11	34.24	34.90	34.83	34.93	35.34	35.98	36.61
EIGHT GROUPS.....	32.44	32.48	32.06	31.67	32.24	32.64	32.72	33.15	33.33	33.94	32.64	35.03	35.58
FINANCE.....	34.81	34.54	34.69	34.77	34.66	34.65	34.95	35.59	35.52	35.63	35.75	36.40	36.68
Banks and trust companies.....	30.85	30.86	30.85	30.80	30.83	30.91	31.66	31.75	31.73	31.82	31.88	32.85	33.01
Brokerage and stock market.....	39.21	38.08	38.66	40.30	37.72	37.28	36.95	38.41	37.77	40.70	39.78	42.93	44.94
Insurance.....	40.31	39.44	39.79	39.83	39.78	39.67	39.58	40.82	40.72	40.53	40.84	41.06	41.00

VIII. Prices

40. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING, 1935-39 = 100

Month	Total	Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Fur- nishings	Mis- cellaneous	Rent	Retail Prices (Com- modities only)
1945								
Sept.....	119.9	134.2	106.7	122.2	119.4	109.5	112.1	126.9
Oct.....	119.7	133.3	106.7	122.4	119.4	109.6	112.3	126.5
Nov.....	119.9	134.0	106.6	122.5	119.4	109.6	112.3	126.8
Dec.....	120.1	134.3	107.1	122.5	119.5	109.6	112.3	127.0
1946								
Jan.....	119.9	132.8	107.1	122.6	119.5	110.9	112.3	126.3
Feb.....	119.9	132.5	107.1	122.7	120.1	110.9	112.3	126.2
Mar.....	120.1	133.1	107.2	123.1	120.4	110.9	112.3	126.7
April.....	120.8	135.1	107.2	123.2	120.7	111.0	112.3	127.8
May.....	122.0	137.7	107.2	123.7	122.1	111.5	112.6	129.5
June.....	123.6	142.1	107.2	124.3	122.4	112.1	112.6	132.1
July.....	125.1	144.2	107.2	126.4	125.1	113.7	112.6	134.4
Aug.....	125.6	144.7	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	112.6	135.1
Sept.....	125.5	143.2	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	112.6	135.0
Oct.....	126.8	146.5	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	113.4	136.9
Nov.....	127.1	146.6	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	113.4	137.3
Dec.....	127.1	146.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	113.4	137.2
1947								
Jan.....	127.0	145.5	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	113.4	136.9
Feb.....	127.8	147.0	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	113.4	137.9
Mar.....	128.9	148.7	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	113.4	139.4

41. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS¹

1935-1939 = 100

Month	Canada	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1945										
July.....	179.5	210.1	179.6	204.9	183.7	173.9	178.7	176.5	182.9	188.7
Aug.....	178.4	246.5	189.0	224.4	186.8	176.6	172.0	168.4	176.8	191.7
Sept.....	175.7	181.4	180.1	199.8	182.2	176.2	170.4	167.9	174.8	193.4
Oct.....	175.5	188.0	179.1	195.2	183.0	176.2	171.4	166.7	173.9	194.0
Nov.....	176.8	190.3	179.6	201.7	184.6	178.5	172.6	166.8	174.1	195.5
Dec.....	177.9	190.0	180.4	204.9	186.1	178.5	174.7	168.6	175.9	194.8
1946*										
Jan.....	178.9	196.2	183.5	209.5	188.1	180.7	173.8	169.1	175.7	193.6
Feb.....	180.2	202.9	183.5	208.9	188.2	182.4	174.9	169.8	177.4	195.3
Mar.....	180.5	205.5	187.1	216.4	188.1	182.2	175.6	169.7	177.6	196.0
April.....	182.7	210.4	188.5	218.3	190.3	184.5	178.1	171.1	180.6	197.2
May.....	184.7	216.2	193.8	221.8	194.1	187.5	179.3	172.4	181.1	197.2
June.....	186.7	214.4	195.8	232.0	197.4	189.2	181.2	173.3	183.2	200.1
July.....	188.0	217.1	197.2	229.1	199.7	190.4	181.5	173.8	184.0	206.9
Aug.....	187.2	237.1	202.0	224.1	201.2	189.4	180.7	172.8	183.1	179.9
Sept.....	183.7	176.5	184.0	193.1	197.6	187.9	179.5	171.3	182.0	190.0
Oct.....	183.2	166.7	179.5	181.2	200.2	188.3	179.6	171.6	179.3	188.6
Nov.....	183.9	161.5	177.6	179.9	202.0	190.0	180.1	171.9	179.4	189.7
Dec.....	184.6	161.7	175.9	176.0	203.4	189.9	180.7	173.2	180.8	191.8
1947										
Jan.....	184.8	155.0	175.8	178.9	205.9	187.4	183.0	174.0	182.1	191.9
Feb.....	185.9	154.3	174.9	179.8	205.0	188.6	184.6	175.0	185.0	190.4

¹Published by the Agricultural Division of the Bureau.

*Revised figures.

VIII. Prices

42. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100

Group	1946										1947		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Wholesale Prices, Total.....	105.6	108.2	108.6	109.1	109.5	109.2	109.1	110.8	111.4	111.8	114.2	118.1	120.4
COMPONENT MATERIALS—													
Vegetable Products.....	97.4	97.8	97.7	98.7	99.2	97.8	97.4	97.1	97.4	97.2	97.9	102.3	107.2
Animal Products.....	108.9	112.3	112.9	114.2	115.7	115.4	115.3	119.6	119.8	120.2	122.7	123.0	123.6
Textiles.....	95.5	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.4	98.4	100.3	111.1	117.6
Wood Products.....	122.5	128.4	130.9	131.1	130.5	131.0	131.2	138.3	140.9	143.6	147.8	149.0	149.0
Iron and its Products.....	116.2	127.9	128.1	128.4	128.3	128.5	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	131.4	131.9	132.0
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	87.8	87.8	87.1	86.9	89.3	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.3	97.1	115.0	116.2
Non-Metallics.....	102.2	103.0	103.0	102.7	102.6	102.6	102.6	103.8	104.0	104.7	105.6	106.3	106.3
Chemicals.....	95.4	95.7	95.7	94.5	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.7	95.3	95.3	98.2	103.8	103.8
PURPOSE—Consumers'													
Goods.....	99.0	100.8	100.8	101.3	102.0	101.5	101.4	103.0	103.2	103.1	104.1	107.2	108.6
Food, Beverages.....	104.1	106.7	106.6	108.1	109.8	108.0	107.5	109.9	110.3	110.1	111.5	111.6	112.4
Producers' Goods.....	103.5	105.1	105.0	106.2	106.0	105.8	105.7	107.3	107.9	108.6	111.3	117.4	121.2
Producers' Equipment.....	120.3	120.8	120.8	120.3	120.3	120.2	120.3	122.6	122.8	123.3	124.3	124.5	124.5
Producers' Materials.....	100.9	103.3	103.2	104.6	104.4	104.2	104.1	105.6	106.2	107.0	109.8	116.6	120.8
Building Materials.....	128.4	134.2	134.2	134.2	133.5	134.8	135.1	136.0	139.4	140.4	148.3	151.5	151.5
Manufacturers' Materials.....	97.1	98.1	98.0	99.6	99.5	99.0	98.9	100.4	100.6	101.3	103.3	110.7	115.6
ORIGIN—Raw and partly manu-													
factured.....	107.0	108.0	108.6	109.7	110.2	108.4	108.1	112.4	113.0	113.2	115.2	119.4	123.8
Fully and Chiefly Manufactured.	95.9	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.8	99.5	99.7	101.2	101.2	101.0	103.7	106.8	107.7
Vegetable Origin—													
Raw.....	96.1	96.6	96.5	97.5	98.0	94.9	94.4	93.9	93.9	93.7	94.1	100.3	109.2
Manufactured.....	90.1	90.6	90.6	90.8	90.9	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.2	92.2	93.9	98.9	100.2
Total.....	92.9	93.4	93.3	93.9	94.2	93.3	93.2	92.9	93.0	92.9	93.5	99.5	104.3
Animal Origin—													
Raw.....	111.7	112.5	113.0	115.5	116.5	115.0	114.5	131.2	131.3	130.1	131.0	131.0	131.7
Manufactured.....	95.6	100.9	100.7	100.3	100.8	100.9	101.3	101.5	101.3	101.9	106.5	108.3	110.3
Total.....	102.6	105.9	106.0	106.9	107.6	107.0	107.0	114.4	114.3	114.1	117.1	118.1	119.6
Canadian Farm Products—													
Field.....	100.9	101.2	101.9	102.1	103.7	100.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.8	101.7
Animal.....	126.1	126.5	127.7	130.5	130.6	129.3	129.2	135.8	137.1	137.0	138.3	140.1	141.0
Total.....	110.3	110.7	111.5	112.7	113.8	111.5	110.9	113.3	113.8	113.9	114.4	115.5	116.4
Marine Origin—													
Raw.....	131.8	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	121.0	121.0
Manufactured.....	134.1	142.0	142.0	142.0	149.8	157.2	157.2	157.2	157.2	167.9	167.9	167.9	162.0
Total.....	133.5	138.7	138.7	138.7	144.4	149.8	149.8	149.8	149.8	157.6	157.6	155.2	150.9
Forest Origin—													
Raw.....	153.0	158.5	163.9	163.9	162.7	162.7	162.8	164.2	169.6	174.1	184.3	186.7	186.7
Manufactured.....	99.7	100.4	100.4	100.7	100.6	101.4	101.9	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.9
Total.....	124.5	127.5	130.0	130.2	129.5	130.0	130.3	137.2	139.7	141.8	146.6	147.7	147.8
Mineral Origin—													
Raw.....	101.6	102.1	101.7	102.0	102.8	102.9	103.3	104.7	104.9	105.4	108.3	114.6	115.0
Manufactured.....	101.2	105.2	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.4	105.5	105.4	105.4	105.9	108.6	110.3	110.4
Total.....	101.4	103.8	103.7	103.8	104.2	104.3	104.5	105.1	105.2	105.7	108.5	112.2	112.5

VIII. Prices—Continued

43. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100 BY COMMODITY GROUPS

Classification	1946										1947		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
COMMODITY GROUPS—													
Fruits.....	120.0	122.7	131.1	130.4	127.3	125.9	129.2	130.7	132.2	124.7	113.4	116.6	122.9
Grains.....	92.3	92.5	92.7	92.9	92.8	91.9	92.1	92.3	92.6	92.8	92.6	100.6	112.4
Flour and milled products.....	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0
Bakery products.....	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	87.4	87.4
Rubber and its products.....	75.7	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	74.8	74.8	77.3	77.3	77.3
Sugar and its products.....	120.7	121.5	121.5	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	123.3
Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices.....	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	137.6	137.6	137.6
Vegetables.....	115.3	118.1	119.3	123.0	135.3	109.1	97.9	89.2	86.8	86.1	89.0	91.8	94.5
Fishery products.....	132.5	138.7	138.7	138.7	144.5	150.9	150.9	150.9	150.9	160.2	160.2	157.1	152.0
Furs.....	108.0	105.1	109.6	109.6	107.0	107.0	98.5	98.5	98.5	91.5	88.3	67.5	71.6
Hides and skins.....	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	118.0	118.0
Leather, unmanufactured.....	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	131.0	131.0
Boots and shoes.....	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.6	110.6	111.0	113.7	113.7	113.7	117.1	117.1	125.5	125.5
Live stock.....	153.1	156.3	160.5	171.7	165.7	160.1	158.4	156.8	158.2	162.4	171.4	176.2	178.2
Meats and poultry.....	115.3	120.6	120.6	124.5	124.4	121.3	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.7	126.6	127.0	129.5
Milk and its products.....	101.4	105.4	105.0	104.0	105.1	105.3	105.3	118.5	118.8	119.2	119.1	119.2	119.3
Eggs.....	86.1	84.6	86.0	87.2	99.9	102.7	104.8	106.1	107.0	97.9	90.8	86.6	87.3
Cotton fabrics.....	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	119.3	119.3
Miscellaneous fibre products.....	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	92.6	92.6	105.2	107.1	120.1
Rayon fabrics.....	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	78.7
Rayon yarns.....	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	58.8
Wool raw.....	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7
Woollen hosiery and knit goods...	108.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	124.1
Newsprint and wrapping paper....	99.9	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	101.0	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.7	114.7	114.7
Lumber.....	153.7	170.4	170.4	170.4	168.7	168.7	168.7	170.8	177.3	177.3	189.5	193.0	193.0
Pulp.....	131.2	131.2	149.0	149.0	149.0	149.0	149.2	149.2	151.9	166.8	172.3	172.3	172.3
Furniture.....	105.1	105.1	105.4	107.5	107.5	115.4	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.9	118.0	118.0
Pig iron and steel billets.....	104.8	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5
Rolling mill products.....	121.0	136.1	136.3	136.3	136.3	135.9	135.9	135.9	135.9	135.9	137.6	137.8	137.8
Hardware.....	98.2	100.8	101.5	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	107.1	110.7	111.3
Wire.....	105.5	122.6	122.6	122.6	122.6	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3
Scrap.....	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3
Brass, copper and products.....	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	87.9	100.2	120.8	120.8
Lead and its products.....	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	86.4	131.1	131.1
Zinc and its products.....	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.2	59.2	59.2	59.2	75.8	104.8	104.8
Clay and allied products.....	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	118.0	124.8	124.8	124.8
Coal.....	125.0	125.0	125.0	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	128.1	128.6	129.1	129.1	129.1	129.1
Coke.....	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.9	123.9	123.9
Manufactured gas.....	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	110.6	100.6	100.6	100.6
Glass and its products.....	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4
Petroleum products.....	79.8	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	82.7	83.2	83.2
Salt.....	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6
Cement.....	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	107.6	107.6
Building stone.....	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.0	76.1	76.1	76.1
Asbestos.....	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	80.2	80.2
Inorganic chemicals.....	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.4	87.4	87.6	87.9	87.9	87.9
Organic chemicals.....	87.3	87.3	87.3	90.7	90.7	90.7	90.7	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.6	102.6	102.6
Coal tar products.....	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	102.6	102.6
Dyeing and tanning materials....	139.3	139.3	139.3	139.3	137.2	137.2	137.2	137.2	137.2	137.2	137.2	138.4	138.4
Explosives.....	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1
Paints, prepared.....	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	82.5	99.1	99.1	99.1
Drugs.....	141.9	141.9	141.9	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2	123.9	123.9	125.7	125.7
Fertilizer.....	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.7	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9

VIII. Prices—Concluded

44. PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1946										1947		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—													
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....bush.	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.575
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern “	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.375	1.550
Flour, First Patent 2-98's													
cotton bags, Toronto.....	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900
Sugar, granulated, Montreal. cwt.	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893
Cattle steers, good, up to													
1,050 lbs., Toronto..... “	12.120	12.280	12.600	13.890	13.220	12.540	12.350	12.280	12.370	12.610	13.360	13.980	14.240
Hogs, B 1 dressed Toronto*. “	17.730	19.350	19.860	20.820	20.900	21.150	20.420	19.870	20.170	20.800	21.710	21.380	21.380
Beef hides, packer hides													
native steers..... lbs.	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.180	.180
Leather, packer hide crops. “	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.565	.565
Box sides, D, Oshawa..... ft.	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.282	.282
Butter, creamery, first,													
Montreal..... lb.	.380	.420	.415	.403	.417	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420
Eggs, Grade “A”, Montreal. doz.	.393	.378	.394	.406	.492	.505	.505	.505	.505	.468	.423	.393	.395
Cotton yarns, 10's white,													
single..... “	.348	.348	.348	.348	.348	.348	.348	.348	.348	.348	.348	.608	.608
Wool, eastern bright, ½													
blood..... “	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.300	.300	.300
Wool, western range, semi-													
bright, ½ blood..... “	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.250	.250	.250
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1... ton	55.000	55.000	63.800	63.800	63.800	63.800	64.000	64.000	64.000	75.000	75.000	75.000	75.000
Pig-iron, foundry, No. 1.... “	25.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500
Steel, merchant bars, mill. 100 lb.	2.754	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240
Copper, electrolytic, domestic													
Montreal..... cwt.	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	13.364	16.225	16.625
Lead, domestic, Montreal. “	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	7.047	10.630	10.630
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto. lb.	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.690	.690
Zinc, domestic, electrolytic. cwt.	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	7.386	10.250	10.250
Coal, anthracite, Toronto. ton	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-													
of-mine..... “	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980
Gasoline, Toronto..... gal.	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.200	.200	.200
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume.net ton	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000

* Dressed weight grading.

45. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES, 1935-39=100

Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (100).....	119.2	125.1	124.4	123.3	119.1	116.9	104.4	101.8	102.5	106.4	106.2	109.4	106.4
Industrials, total (74).....	110.9	117.6	117.7	116.7	112.6	110.4	97.4	95.0	95.3	99.3	99.2	102.4	99.2
Machinery and equipment (10)...	189.2	207.0	205.7	202.1	190.0	187.6	162.7	166.0	173.7	180.2	179.9	184.9	180.5
Pulp and paper (8).....	244.4	277.3	278.3	282.5	266.1	268.6	229.4	233.3	235.1	250.0	253.7	264.3	257.6
Milling (4).....	130.6	141.4	140.8	141.7	140.0	139.4	122.6	123.0	122.7	123.9	124.9	125.3	123.1
Oils (4).....	81.6	84.6	74.7	73.1	71.8	70.8	64.9	63.2	63.1	63.6	63.0	68.6	65.8
Textiles and clothing (9).....	186.8	200.2	208.3	210.3	206.4	207.9	190.5	182.1	180.7	181.8	182.9	190.6	185.9
Food and allied products (13)....	129.0	134.6	136.6	136.4	134.0	129.9	123.7	122.8	121.0	123.3	124.0	129.8	129.3
Beverages (8).....	327.8	353.8	410.6	410.3	430.2	430.5	349.2	330.9	314.3	317.1	303.5	302.5	291.9
Building materials (16).....	148.6	160.6	164.0	167.0	157.3	154.1	137.1	133.9	134.9	138.4	142.0	145.3	140.2
Industrial mines (2).....	100.4	106.0	109.8	108.5	100.1	96.1	84.5	81.6	83.6	92.1	93.3	93.6	90.2
Utilities, total (18).....	142.4	145.4	140.7	138.4	132.2	130.3	118.8	114.1	115.2	118.3	117.7	121.8	100.1
Transportation (2).....	229.6	233.8	224.1	234.0	206.9	197.5	164.8	150.8	145.6	148.7	149.6	162.6	149.5
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	126.5	128.2	134.1	135.6	132.0	131.5	124.0	114.8	114.7	118.9	121.0	121.9	120.1
Power and traction (14).....	121.7	124.8	117.8	110.0	109.8	109.9	103.7	103.8	107.5	110.3	108.1	110.4	112.4
Banks (8).....	129.2	133.6	134.2	135.0	135.3	132.3	124.1	124.7	129.8	133.5	133.1	133.4	130.6
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (27).....	108.4	110.0	107.0	104.0	93.4	89.7	81.6	80.3	83.3	83.7	86.6	88.8	85.7
Gold (23).....	101.3	99.8	94.2	92.0	81.7	77.6	71.1	70.1	73.1	70.9	74.1	75.7	73.8
Base metals (4).....	119.9	127.9	130.4	125.7	114.9	112.1	101.0	98.9	101.9	107.6	109.8	113.3	107.8
PREFERRED STOCKS.....	154.5	157.8	159.7	161.6	157.5	157.9	151.4	153.6	154.7	153.5	157.5	158.5	156.0
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—													
Treasury Bill yields.....	0.362	0.373	0.385	0.393	0.403	0.402	0.402	0.395	0.396	0.396	0.399	0.399	0.399
Dominion of Canada yields.....	2.60	2.60	2.63	2.60	2.63	2.61	2.62	2.62	2.62	2.62	2.61	2.61	2.61
Index of.....	83.8	84.3	85.1	84.9	85.1	85.0	84.9	85.0	85.0	85.0	84.9	84.7	84.6
Capitalized yields.....	119.3	118.6	117.5	117.8	117.5	117.6	117.8	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.8	118.1	118.2

IX. Finance

46. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1947

Item	March 19	March 26	March 31	April 2	April 9	April 16
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367
3. Notes in circulation.....	1,149,309,634	1,149,599,336	1,153,197,765	1,159,984,734	1,166,173,114	1,159,513,260
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government....	143,640,903	133,600 511	159,771,276	148,844,337	168,174,460	190,245,000
(b) Provincial Governments...						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	512,977,045	523,915,432	526,264,805	541,155,749	528,947,295	526,195,210
(d) Other.....	85,808,023	71,197,916	64,621,325	81,077,769	75,859,714	72,259,333
Total.....	742,425,972	728,713,859	760,657,406	771,077,855	772,977,098	788,699,543
5. Liabilities, Sterling, U.S.A. currency.....	958,496	1,233,496	1,233,496	1,233,496	1,170,049	979,264
6. All other liabilities.....	10,721,163	8,105,357	15,863,571	12,142,339	14,129,864	27,115,246
Total.....	1,918,465,632	1,902,702,415	1,946,002,605	1,959,488,791	1,969,500,492	1,991,357,680
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars....	958,496	1,233,496	1,233,496	1,233,496	1,170,049	979,264
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	958,496	1,233,496	1,233,496	1,233,496	1,170,049	979,264
2. Subsidiary coin.....	368,218	371,812	373,873	377,057	367,274	372,984
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government....						
(b) Provincial Governments...						
(c) Chartered and Savings Banks.....						
Total.....						
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities	1,117,247,429	1,116,879,605	1,146,871,340	1,162,689,811	1,166,471,450	1,188,952,591
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	752,532,575	753,315,955	757,469,562	755,224,074	752,234,494	753,475,236
(c) Other securities.....	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000
Total.....	1,884,780,004	1,885,195,560	1,919,340,902	1,932,913,885	1,933,705,944	1,957,427,827
7. Bank Premises.....	2,444,097	2,444,076	2,450,076	2,449,819	2,448,916	2,448,818
8. All other assets.....	29,914,818	13,457,470	22,604,258	22,514,534	31,808,309	30,128,786
Total.....	1,918,465,632	1,902,702,415	1,946,002,605	1,939,488,791	1,969,500,492	1,991,357,680

47. MONEY SUPPLY

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1946											1947	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Money Supply (M+M₁).....	7126.4	7084.2	7189.8	7105.5	6974.6	7097.3	7120.6	7232.0	7415.8	7612.8	7501.8	7545.4	7555.3
CIRCULATING MEDIA—													
Bank Notes in Circulation—													
Bank of Canada.....	1086.7	1102.2	1114.4	1109.5	1114.0	1117.9	1127.4	1147.5	1156.9	1161.1	1186.2	1138.6	1137.9
Chartered Banks.....	24.8	24.5	24.1	23.7	23.3	22.9	22.5	22.2	21.8	21.7	21.4	21.1	20.9
Notes in hands of public.....	976.9	1002.0	984.0	995.6	1011.0	988.6	1015.9	1016.1	1029.4	1042.4	1030.8	1016.7	1029.6
Subsidiary coin in hands of public	61.5	62.8	62.0	62.7	64.0	62.6	63.9	63.3	63.7	65.1	64.7	63.0	63.4
Total Circulating Media in hands of public (M).....	1038.4	1064.7	1046.0	1058.4	1075.0	1051.2	1079.8	1079.5	1093.0	1107.5	1095.5	1079.7	1093.0
DEPOSITS—													
Deposits with Chartered Banks—													
Dominion Government.....	650.7	517.6	359.6	248.6	114.3	143.0	153.8	120.7	286.7	600.2	365.9	452.0	299.3
Provincial Government.....	105.9	108.1	122.3	120.2	128.1	136.0	124.3	127.2	121.2	119.8	126.0	161.3	140.2
Demand.....	1995.4	1985.3	2178.5	2207.0	2150.3	2197.1	2148.2	2265.3	2315.7	2181.8	2290.8	2086.6	2145.4
Notice.....	3078.0	3170.2	3237.5	3305.7	3363.5	3410.9	3465.7	3524.1	3476.7	3460.1	3469.3	3532.8	3586.3
Total.....	5829.9	5781.2	5897.9	5881.5	5756.1	5886.9	5892.1	6037.4	6200.9	6362.0	6252.0	6232.7	6171.3
Deposits with Bank of Canada—													
Dominion Government.....	201.7	149.2	183.3	87.1	57.9	69.1	69.1	27.4	36.6	63.9	60.5	150.1	215.7
Other.....	56.4	89.1	62.7	78.4	85.6	90.1	79.7	87.8	85.2	79.4	93.8	82.9	75.3
Total.....	258.1	238.3	246.0	165.6	143.4	159.2	148.7	115.2	121.9	143.3	154.3	233.0	291.0
Total Deposits (M ₁).....	6088.0	6019.5	6143.9	6047.1	5899.6	6046.1	6040.8	6152.5	6322.7	6505.3	6406.3	6465.7	6462.2

IX. Finance—Continued

48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS AT END OF MONTH

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1946											1947	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Assets—													
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—													
Notes of Bank of Canada....	134.64	124.72	154.48	137.53	126.30	152.10	134.04	153.58	149.30	140.36	176.86	143.04	129.10
Deposits with Bank of Canada.....	522.92	515.12	555.80	493.36	500.48	532.48	521.13	511.34	538.56	579.51	565.47	533.32	493.61
Totals.....	657.56	639.85	710.28	630.89	626.78	684.58	655.17	664.92	687.86	719.88	742.33	676.36	622.77
SUNDRY ASSETS—													
Gold and coin.....	14.65	13.21	13.96	13.56	12.45	14.00	12.73	13.69	13.83	12.73	13.38	15.32	14.74
Foreign currency.....	97.46	87.19	87.66	94.50	101.68	90.85	95.66	97.07	96.39	96.22	92.90	96.49	95.28
Notes and Cheques on other banks.....	248.54	207.26	255.64	280.39	230.03	239.39	204.08	286.61	282.82	243.26	328.43	257.48	351.54
Balances at other Banks—													
United Kingdom banks....	31.88	31.90	32.99	28.96	27.93	24.76	24.31	27.75	25.79	25.69	29.39	32.89	31.89
Other foreign banks.....	178.30	191.55	206.05	194.44	193.93	161.98	164.08	151.02	158.08	163.70	162.34	144.98	149.66
Canadian Chartered banks	2.55	2.17	2.20	2.66	2.35	2.49	2.43	2.68	2.15	4.19	2.35	2.33	1.66
SECURITIES—													
Dom.-Prov. Government....	3,644.9	3,699.1	3,708.7	3,726.7	3,681.9	3,738.5	3,765.1	3,792.4	3,864.5	3,915.6	3,633.7	3,710.2	3,525.8
Canadian municipal.....	96.30	98.15	98.82	95.40	96.27	98.96	102.21	131.04	135.65	112.41	115.46	134.79	155.41
Foreign public.....	257.57	251.21	277.31	303.72	318.44	283.61	275.98	273.55	280.04	270.36	275.53	277.53	319.20
Other.....	120.70	148.26	157.86	178.29	177.87	176.37	192.60	178.37	190.61	197.22	207.19	246.60	263.76
Totals.....	4,119.4	4,196.7	4,242.7	4,304.1	4,274.5	4,297.5	4,335.9	4,375.3	4,470.8	4,495.6	4,231.8	4,369.1	4,264.2
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—													
In Canada.....	199.78	147.65	151.82	124.51	115.20	96.22	98.31	90.69	97.29	116.86	135.48	134.38	154.80
Elsewhere.....	109.67	105.96	106.07	89.57	74.41	68.48	77.31	85.61	79.69	70.48	77.10	85.29	72.69
CURRENT LOANS—													
In Canada—													
Prov. Governments.....	19.22	17.59	16.74	19.43	9.43	5.91	6.27	13.91	12.12	18.58	28.63	6.29	6.97
Municipalities, etc.....	24.03	30.89	29.46	27.02	30.86	34.35	33.41	34.23	27.16	26.98	24.80	26.94	30.54
Other.....	1151.10	1132.75	1113.80	1140.36	1147.72	1190.15	1209.71	1235.81	1301.65	1430.54	1453.80	1448.0	1468.3
Elsewhere than in Canada..	147.21	149.05	151.87	150.17	154.10	142.34	148.42	159.93	164.53	167.55	177.95	180.61	190.89
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans.....	0.96	0.97	0.91	0.93	0.95	0.96	0.92	0.94	0.95	0.92	0.94	0.94	0.96
Bank premises.....	63.88	63.94	64.35	64.80	64.97	65.16	65.52	65.78	64.22	63.78	64.22	64.69	65.27
Other real estate.....	1.90	1.89	1.86	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.69	1.69	1.32	0.86	0.85	0.81	0.79
Mortgages.....	1.85	1.83	1.79	1.73	1.66	1.60	1.45	1.41	1.51	1.69	1.65	1.62	1.60
Loans to controlled companies.....	10.77	10.73	10.69	10.64	10.59	10.65	10.61	10.57	10.40	10.37	10.31	10.68	10.63
Note circulation deposit.....	1.69	1.69	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.55	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.34	1.34
Letters of credit.....	146.20	153.14	166.38	174.04	180.89	177.10	188.13	182.15	187.63	200.49	212.90	205.10	208.24
Other assets.....	4.78	4.81	4.71	4.78	4.90	4.82	4.79	4.98	5.21	5.32	5.72	5.98	5.89
Total Assets.....	7,233.4	7,192.7	7,373.6	7,360.9	7,269.8	7,316.6	7,342.2	7,508.1	7,692.7	7,877.0	7,798.6	7,767.7	7,750.6
Liabilities—													
Notes in circulation.....	24.84	24.46	24.10	23.68	23.30	22.89	22.51	22.15	21.78	21.71	21.42	21.13	20.89
Deposit Liabilities—													
Government Deposits—													
Dominion.....	650.74	517.59	359.56	248.63	114.30	142.95	153.83	120.70	286.65	600.17	365.93	451.96	299.33
Provincial.....	105.86	108.14	122.32	120.18	128.07	135.99	124.32	127.21	121.83	119.84	125.97	161.32	140.24
Public Deposits—													
Demand in Canada.....	1,995.4	1,985.3	2,178.5	2,207.0	2,150.3	2,197.1	2,148.2	2,265.3	2,315.7	2,181.8	2,290.8	2,086.6	2,145.4
Time in Canada.....	3,078.0	3,170.2	3,237.5	3,305.7	3,363.4	3,410.9	3,465.7	3,524.1	3,476.7	3,460.1	3,469.3	3,532.8	3,586.3
Foreign.....	734.50	738.92	772.14	770.69	766.11	697.43	704.07	710.12	714.96	700.88	716.03	734.08	779.67
Deposits of other Banks—													
Canadian chartered banks	23.23	15.67	20.01	18.26	17.00	19.58	15.44	21.88	20.58	18.44	24.71	22.20	20.08
United Kingdom banks....	30.99	30.80	32.04	31.90	31.71	30.73	33.33	35.16	31.48	31.09	32.75	25.50	24.69
Other banks.....	83.19	84.42	91.66	84.51	105.33	103.62	104.31	107.23	105.82	100.88	103.78	103.44	103.94
Total Deposit Liabilities....	6,701.8	6,651.0	6,813.7	6,786.9	6,676.8	6,738.2	6,749.3	6,911.7	7,073.7	7,213.3	7,129.3	7,118.0	7,099.6
of which: Canadian currency.....	5,834.9	5,786.4	5,911.4	5,893.0	5,779.5	5,930.8	5,935.0	6,091.9	6,245.2	6,403.3	6,294.8	6,270.7	6,211.4
Other Liabilities—													
Bills payable.....	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Letters of Credit.....	146.20	153.14	166.38	174.04	180.89	177.10	188.13	182.15	187.63	200.49	212.90	205.10	208.24
Other.....	3.26	2.93	2.88	4.36	3.91	3.83	4.16	3.76	5.38	5.15	3.58	2.26	2.50
Liabilities to Shareholders													
Dividends.....	1.88	1.48	3.12	1.88	1.48	3.12	1.90	1.50	3.79	2.57	2.04	3.18	1.96
Reserve.....	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	151.75	176.75	176.75	176.50	176.50
Capital paid up.....	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50
Total Liabilities.....	7,216.8	7,176.2	7,357.0	7,344.4	7,253.3	7,300.0	7,325.6	7,491.5	7,677.1	7,866.58	7,788.21	7,757.3	7,740.2
Daily Average Data—													
Canadian currency deposits.	5,733.5	5,764.9	5,781.0	5,795.3	5,788.7	5,840.9	5,897.6	5,973.3	6,099.7	6,298.1	6,198.5	6,184.8	6,289.7
Canadian cash reserve.....	653.3	639.4	663.0	683.1	656.6	663.7	681.5	659.4	677.4	718.1	696.5	711.3	685.1
Total public note circulation*	964.8	978.0	984.9	979.1	982.5	986.8	992.1	1,005.5	1,014.5	1,014.4	1,030.0	999.7	1,000.2
Daily Average Ratio:													
Cash to Deposits.....	11.4	11.1	11.5	11.8	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.0	11.1	11.4	11.4	11.5	10.9

*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

IX. Finance—Continued

48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—Concluded

Index Number— (1935-39=100)	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Canadian deposits (daily average)...	246.2	247.5	248.2	248.8	248.5	250.8	253.2	256.5	261.9	270.4	266.1	265.5	270.0
Canadian cash re- serve (daily aver- age).....	271.5	265.8	275.6	283.9	272.9	275.9	283.2	274.1	281.5	298.5	289.5	295.6	284.7
Current loans in Canada.....	147.6	145.2	142.8	146.2	147.2	152.6	155.1	158.4	166.9	183.4	186.4	185.7	188.3
Total securities.....	303.7	309.4	312.8	317.3	315.2	316.9	319.7	322.6	329.6	331.5	312.0	322.1	314.4
Total public note cir- culation*.....	496.6	503.3	506.9	503.9	505.7	507.9	510.6	517.5	522.1	522.1	530.1	514.5	515.7

*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

49. CHEQUES CASHED IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1946										1947		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Cheques Cashed—													
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax.....	62.6	59.5	113.0	76.6	80.5	67.6	60.5	80.1	76.0	72.3	70.2	59.8	67.3
Moncton.....	21.7	21.0	24.2	22.4	22.7	24.0	20.7	25.6	27.2	27.0	24.2	20.4	23.8
Saint John.....	39.3	37.3	38.8	39.9	40.0	36.8	34.4	38.8	43.4	40.3	41.7	36.9	39.0
Totals.....	123.7	117.8	176.0	138.9	143.2	128.4	115.7	144.4	146.6	139.6	136.1	117.1	130.1
QUEBEC—													
Montreal.....	1,502.8	1,465.5	1,730.4	1,640.9	1,594.9	1,382.6	1,675.9	1,706.3	1,651.5	1,516.7	1883.3	1630.2	1716.1
Quebec.....	120.6	129.0	137.4	143.3	184.7	124.5	135.1	156.9	153.1	162.2	141.9	124.4	160.5
Sherbrooke.....	14.9	15.8	16.9	17.0	17.6	18.3	16.6	18.5	17.8	18.7	15.4	15.0	16.5
Totals.....	1,638.3	1,610.4	1,884.7	1,801.2	1,797.2	1,525.4	1,827.6	1,881.7	1,822.5	1,697.6	2040.6	1769.7	1893.1
ONTARIO—													
Brantford.....	21.3	22.6	24.5	21.9	22.9	23.2	21.4	25.6	23.5	23.0	23.2	21.8	26.4
Chatham.....	13.6	12.4	15.0	14.2	15.1	13.2	14.4	15.5	18.7	21.7	19.3	20.7	22.2
Fort William.....	14.2	13.3	14.6	14.2	16.4	16.5	16.9	17.4	15.9	19.6	15.2	14.3	15.6
Hamilton.....	106.1	110.8	125.3	114.0	120.3	111.4	117.2	129.6	146.9	138.7	133.0	115.3	123.4
Kingston.....	16.8	16.6	17.4	15.2	16.3	15.4	17.0	18.5	20.2	20.9	18.4	13.9	15.3
Kitchener.....	27.6	27.7	33.3	30.7	31.2	24.4	25.3	31.0	35.9	33.2	34.1	34.1	34.2
London.....	72.6	71.7	74.4	84.0	71.0	71.8	64.3	72.0	80.3	74.6	81.0	70.4	78.5
Ottawa.....	613.9	657.2	411.3	318.5	285.4	240.1	545.3	498.5	336.5	496.9	243.8	389.1	253.2
Peterborough.....	14.1	16.6	17.4	17.0	16.7	15.5	16.2	18.2	18.6	19.2	17.0	16.0	16.6
St. Catharines.....	18.7	19.6	21.4	21.5	21.6	21.0	20.9	23.4	27.1	23.0	22.6	23.5	23.2
Sarnia.....	18.5	16.7	18.5	21.8	20.0	23.2	22.4	21.8	20.5	25.4	22.2	18.4	22.1
Sudbury.....	11.4	11.5	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0	14.9	14.9	14.7	13.4	12.5	14.0
Toronto.....	1,651.2	1,648.1	1,671.9	1,677.2	1,634.3	1,337.7	1,545.8	1,589.6	1,704.1	1,649.1	1875.2	1713.7	1598.2
Windsor.....	73.8	76.9	85.8	81.6	77.0	93.7	74.7	75.9	78.5	82.4	78.0	75.7	88.0
Totals.....	2,673.9	2,721.8	2,543.9	2,444.8	2,361.1	2,020.1	2,515.0	2,552.0	2,541.6	2,642.3	2596.4	2539.2	2330.9
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Brandon.....	6.8	7.8	8.9	7.7	13.0	8.0	8.5	10.3	10.0	8.8	7.3	6.0	7.7
Calgary.....	113.6	111.3	124.6	123.5	143.7	125.3	125.8	171.9	174.2	145.1	140.2	112.6	128.0
Edmonton.....	137.0	93.4	99.8	73.2	99.4	107.3	101.8	102.1	108.4	107.8	96.7	90.4	104.6
Lethbridge.....	11.7	12.2	11.9	11.4	11.2	13.5	13.5	14.6	13.4	13.2	12.4	12.9	11.8
Medicine Hat.....	5.7	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.5	6.0	7.0	8.6	7.0	6.3	6.3	5.3	6.9
Moose Jaw.....	15.2	15.9	14.6	14.9	15.4	14.2	17.2	19.6	16.9	15.7	15.3	11.2	15.5
Prince Albert.....	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.3	9.6	8.4	8.3	10.2	9.4	10.4	9.0	7.7	8.9
Regina.....	64.3	83.9	80.7	66.7	76.6	71.2	108.8	104.3	112.5	82.2	67.4	52.4	98.6
Saskatoon.....	29.0	29.7	30.3	28.6	26.3	30.2	29.6	34.0	33.3	31.6	27.9	22.7	27.5
Winnipeg.....	414.0	492.1	625.9	455.9	430.3	417.5	587.7	751.7	728.5	551.9	534.6	380.1	443.4
Totals.....	805.6	861.3	1,010.9	795.7	831.9	801.7	1,008.0	1,227.2	1,213.5	972.9	917.1	701.3	852.7
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
New Westminster...	17.8	18.2	19.6	21.3	17.9	18.7	18.5	20.3	19.8	20.6	18.6	17.9	22.0
Vancouver.....	364.6	364.2	379.9	340.7	329.1	321.1	336.2	411.4	398.1	397.4	435.7	364.1	434.0
Victoria.....	54.3	61.0	100.5	66.7	66.4	51.2	69.5	75.6	69.4	64.8	71.3	87.3	74.2
Totals.....	436.7	443.4	500.0	428.7	413.4	391.0	424.2	507.2	487.3	482.8	525.6	469.4	530.3
Canada.....	5,678.2	5,754.7	6,115.6	5,609.4	5,546.9	4,866.5	5,890.5	6,312.6	6,211.5	5,935.2	6215.8	5596.7	5737.1

SUMMARY OF REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	Estimated 1946-47
Ordinary revenues.....	2,182,799	2,570,094	2,300,097	2,363,162	2,612,200
Capital refunds.....	102	93	728	376	100
Special receipts and other credits.....	57,443	194,831	386,509	649,647	371,971
Total revenues.....	2,240,344	2,765,018	2,687,334	3,013,185	2,984,271
Ordinary expenditures.....	561,251	630,381	767,376	1,061,902	1,233,952
Capital expenditures.....	3,276	2,622	3,164	4,508	13,205
War expenditures.....	3,724,249	4,587,023	4,418,446	4,002,949	1,313,188
Special expenditures.....	31,288	37,496	7,506	17,358	31,829
Government Owned Enterprises.....	1,248	1,307	1,358	1,334	10,670
Other charges.....	56,660	63,425	47,762	48,177	29,283
Total expenditures.....	4,377,972	5,322,254	5,245,612	5,136,228	2,632,127
Surplus (+) or Deficit (-).....	-2,137,628	-2,557,236	-2,558,278	-2,123,043	+ 352,144

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, 1946-47

	Amount in thousands of dollars	Percentage of Total Revenue	Percentage to Total Expenditure
Ordinary Revenue—			
Customs Import Duties.....	237,400	7.95	9.02
Excise Duties.....	196,000	6.57	7.45
Excise Taxes—sales tax and other excise taxes.....	579,000	19.40	21.99
Income tax on persons, corporations, etc.....	964,100	32.31	36.63
Excess Profits Tax (net).....	441,500	14.79	16.77
Succession Duties.....	23,600	.79	.90
Other Tax Revenues.....	9,720	.33	.37
Total Revenue from Taxes.....	2,451,320	82.14	93.13
Non-tax Revenue.....	160,880	5.39	6.11
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	2,612,200	87.53	99.24
Special Receipts and Credits.....	372,071	12.47	14.14
Grand Total Revenue.....	2,984,271	100.00	113.38
	Amount in thousands of dollars	Percentage of Total Expenditure	Percentage to Total Revenue
Ordinary Expenditure—			
Interest on Public Debt.....	461,035	17.52	15.45
Other Public Debt Charges.....	12,278	.47	.41
Subsidies and payments to provinces under taxation agree- ments.....	102,769	3.90	3.44
Family Allowances.....	245,225	9.32	8.22
Old Age Pensions and pensions to blind persons.....	35,992	1.37	1.21
Unemployment Insurance Act, administration and Govern- ment's contribution.....	23,082	.88	.77
Agriculture.....	13,547	.51	.45
Mines and Resources.....	19,454	.74	.65
National Revenue.....	27,895	1.06	.93
Post Office.....	65,988	2.51	2.21
Public Works.....	27,178	1.03	.91
Transport.....	22,409	.85	.75
Veterans Affairs.....	94,423	3.59	3.17
All other.....	82,677	3.14	2.77
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	1,233,952	46.89	41.34
Capital Expenditure.....	13,205	.50	.44

Source: Excerpts from the Dominion Government Budget of April 29, 1947.

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, 1946-47
—Concluded

	Amount in thousands of dollars	Percentage of Total Expenditure	Percentage to Total Revenue
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure—			
National Defence—Army	221,221	8.40	7.41
Navy	58,950	2.24	1.98
Air	96,270	3.66	3.23
Reconstruction and Supply	134,900	5.13	4.52
Veterans Affairs	512,576	19.47	17.18
Other Departments	289,271	10.99	9.69
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure..	1,313,188	49.89	44.01
Special Expenditure	31,829	1.21	1.07
Government Owned Enterprises	10,670	.40	.36
Other Charges	29,283	1.11	.98
Grand Total Expenditure	2,632,127	100.00	88.20

SOURCES OF CASH, FISCAL YEAR 1946-47
(millions of dollars)

<i>Revenues—</i>			
Personal income tax	\$	695.0	
Corporate income tax		239.0	
Excess profits tax		448.7	
Other direct taxes		53.7	
Customs duties, excise duties and excise taxes		1,012.4	
Other indirect taxes		9.7	
Total tax revenue		2,458.5	
Post office revenue		75.0	
Return on investments		68.8	
Other ordinary revenue		17.1	
Gross ordinary revenue		2,619.4	
Less estimated refundable portion of excess profits tax		—7.2	
			2,612.2
Capital and other non-active refunds			1.2
Special receipts			369.5
Total cash revenues			2,982.9
<i>Miscellaneous Receipts and Credits—</i>			
Deposit and trust accounts			—34.3
Insurance, pension and guaranty accounts			54.1
Deferred credits			—16.3
Sundry suspense accounts			—48.0
Total miscellaneous receipts and credits			—44.5
Total revenues and miscellaneous receipts in cash			2,938.4
<i>Borrowing in Canada—</i>			
New issues—general public	\$	490.8	
Add estimated refundable portion of excess profits tax—net		4.8	
			495.6
Less maturities paid in cash			—748.3
Net decrease in funded debt payable in Canada			—252.7
Net decrease in floating debt payable in Canada			—14.9
			—267.6
Add decrease in total of cash balances in domestic currency, Securities Investment Account and advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board..			621.0
Grand total sources of cash	\$		3,291.8

Source: Excerpts from the Dominion Government Budget of April 29, 1947.

IX. Finance

51. PURCHASES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA FROM OTHER COUNTRIES

In Dollars

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds and De-bentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and De-bentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
1945								
Aug.....	6,392,230	2,173,758	4,218,472	2,265,400	24,891	54,994	195,060	8,932,575
Sept.....	9,628,315	5,290,448	4,337,867	2,965,632	10,794	28,990	321,881	13,046,840
Oct.....	11,477,374	5,303,805	6,173,569	4,204,773	77,365	374,580	138,510	16,272,602
Nov.....	16,692,380	6,277,769	10,414,611	6,881,738	56,813	63,581	80,725	23,775,237
Dec.....	16,140,256	4,397,658	11,742,598	7,851,422	140	242,628	173,117	24,418,559
1946								
Jan.....	23,656,765	7,048,082	16,608,683	8,620,335	372,141	280,940	300,380	33,230,561
Feb.....	21,013,784	7,763,790	13,242,911	9,583,915	41,060	53,617	186,888	30,879,264
Mar.....	14,215,953	6,552,115	7,659,850	4,063,148	111,916	17,572	400,787	18,809,376
April.....	17,512,862	6,104,024	11,408,773	7,161,678	3,303	203,784	41,106	24,922,733
May.....	13,431,481	3,439,009	9,992,472	5,753,045	100,495	145,458	21,094	19,451,573
June.....	12,702,185	4,433,968	8,264,559	6,084,440	1,510	204,167	119,991	19,116,298
July.....	15,463,147	7,925,989	7,537,158	3,893,176	.....	262,660	107,445	19,753,075
Aug.....	13,711,392	5,520,219	8,140,730	4,276,656	.....	1,564,397	46,512	19,598,957
Sept.....	25,922,900	12,456,477	13,413,233	6,272,228	27,894	133,031	7,425	32,363,478
Oct.....	14,999,446	7,157,421	7,841,996	5,559,125	22,707	75,318	253,148	20,909,744
Nov.....	12,382,183	4,652,647	7,729,536	4,023,670	9,576	94,398	179,619	16,689,452
Dec.....	18,149,449	10,209,045	7,940,357	6,608,670	.....	257,862	214,367	25,480,348
1947								
Jan.....	19,596,468	8,912,332	10,681,565	4,479,454	251,989	222,410	506,799	25,057,120

52. SALES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA TO OTHER COUNTRIES

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds and De-bentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and De-bentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
1945								
Aug.	23,945,766	20,097,130	3,848,636	4,591,075	181,565	84,949	527,717	29,331,072
Sept.	12,033,037	7,653,729	4,379,308	7,139,110	119,487	144,007	207,540	19,643,181
Oct.	17,545,830	10,195,977	7,349,853	10,474,546	32,458	437,795	247,439	28,738,068
Nov.	29,391,449	17,771,848	11,585,617	12,871,612	91,779	255,875	374,670	42,985,385
Dec.	23,661,240	9,766,017	13,895,223	11,671,320	12,784	259,294	420,701	36,025,339
1946								
Jan.	37,107,819	20,093,667	17,011,902	12,820,400	135,449	164,101	689,910	50,917,679
Feb.	55,604,643	42,867,363	12,735,699	9,624,231	95,171	71,823	392,298	65,788,166
Mar.	31,867,784	22,238,537	9,628,001	6,779,709	65,029	86,030	242,118	39,040,670
April.	27,312,570	17,212,482	10,097,679	10,012,723	11,909	189,799	389,210	37,916,211
May.	20,042,358	7,020,923	13,017,919	9,277,030	268,177	147,011	246,798	29,981,374
June.	30,294,461	22,138,763	8,153,811	9,518,760	158,189	1,089,525	318,358	41,379,293
July.	22,876,719	15,464,434	7,412,285	4,975,643	67,423	59,158	38,259	28,017,202
Aug.	17,324,995	11,782,564	5,542,431	5,337,470	49,041	804,322	170,531	23,686,369
Sept.	24,636,995	18,965,461	5,671,534	7,125,328	21,634	165,988	72,467	32,023,412
Oct.	17,230,702	13,795,049	3,435,424	4,546,765	23,151	107,266	778,632	22,687,093
Nov.	16,879,211	11,159,145	5,717,952	4,614,782	25,111	83,770	94,723	21,697,597
Dec.	16,890,304	13,184,582	3,703,908	4,884,687	1,065	158,825	693,140	22,653,021
1947								
Jan.	23,351,729	18,750,762	4,581,818	4,183,828	34,751	336,815	433,590	28,340,713

SOURCE.—Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and Other Countries—International Payments Branch.

IX. Finance—Concluded

53. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1946										1947		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Transactions—													
MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND													
MONTREAL CURB MARKET—													
Shares Traded—													
Industrials.....000	1,058	1,892	1,652	985	1,072	849	1,466	968	885	963	1,069	1,202	993
Mines.....000	4,075	3,490	2,501	2,892	2,136	4,234	3,968	2,351	2,705	2,431	3,455	4,119	2,510
Value of Listings.....\$000,000	9,594	9,747	9,836	9,599	9,392	9,358	8,615	8,567	8,717	8,922	9,233	9,271	.....
Brokers' Loans.....\$000	27,491	24,797	26,041	24,582	19,513	19,366	15,556	18,041	17,171	19,647	17,846	19,013	.....
Loan Ratio.....	0.35	0.31	0.33	0.31	0.26	0.26	0.23	0.27	0.25	0.28	0.24	0.25	.....
TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Borrowings on collateral.....\$000	28,873	33,208	33,752	33,946	28,982	28,148	28,150	26,829	27,462	29,951	30,667	32,572	28,100
Ratio to quoted values.....	0.37	0.42	0.42	0.43	0.39	0.38	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.39
Sales.....000	31,755	40,907	30,957	18,719	24,351	23,864	25,724	21,340	28,523	24,409	33,697	36,921	23,245
Values.....\$000	64,879	75,005	76,560	44,211	48,761	39,933	62,181	39,975	41,876	37,123	50,562	65,144	37,558
Market values ¹.....\$000,000	7,813	7,993	8,066	7,852	7,522	7,457	6,810	6,719	7,048	7,241	7,311	7,403	7,274
New Issues of Bonds ² \$000,000	1232.0	577.5	270.7	237.3	283.8	168.0	650.0	983.0	701.5	224.6	308.2	337.9	791.6
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS ³													
1935-39=100.....	137.2	138.7	139.9	139.9	140.2	141.3	141.5	142.4	144.1	147.4	155.2	155.5	156.7
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....\$000	30,497	29,062	9,564	47,161	29,562	12,398	25,366	26,374	5,879	50,647	33,875	10,806	36,908

	1944		1945				1946			
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Bond Issues and Retirements⁴ \$000,000										
DOM. GOVT. DIRECT AND GTD.										
New issues.....	12.6	1672.6	14.5	1581.5	11.1	2036.4	9.7	7.0	6.4	892.8
Retirements.....	118.7	217.3	7.9	9.5	10.7	104.0	195.0	213.9	10.5	442.5
PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GTD.										
New Issues—new.....	2.5	5.1	2.5	12.6	18.9	2.3	13.2	13.0	15.0	6.1
—refunding.....	25.2	29.1	47.1	.....	29.6	61.0	13.6	17.5	30.0	12.5
Retirements—refunded.....	39.2	22.8	6.8	21.3	38.6	71.1	4.8	13.5	38.0	11.6
—other.....	15.1	14.7	10.8	18.0	16.7	20.8	20.3	15.6	20.8	13.8
CORPORATIONS										
New Issues—new.....	12.2	14.8	7.6	7.7	28.0	30.9	18.1	45.0	21.5	10.4
—refunding.....	4.5	22.2	81.3	12.4	11.1	2.0	97.5	179.9	143.1	41.9
Retirements—refunded.....	18.4	22.2	43.1	45.2	18.8	2.4	23.9	219.4	112.1	98.6
—other.....	21.2	30.7	12.8	37.1	11.6	12.9	37.4	32.4	30.6	19.7

¹ Month end values of all listed stocks.

²Source: A. E. Ames & Co.

³ Source: Nesbitt Thomson & Co. Ltd.

⁴ Totals shown by quarters. Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada.

X. Other Countries

54. INDEXES OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES¹

Jan.—June, 1939 = 100

Country	1946											1947	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Wholesale Prices—													
Canada.....	144	144	148	148	149	149	149	149	151	152	152	156	161
United States.....	141	143	144	145	148	163	169	162	175	183	184	185	189
Argentina.....	216	222	222	225	233	230	228	233	235	234	234	235	.....
Chile.....	228	228	233	239	245	255	264	273	278	282	281	.....	.....
Mexico.....	219	224	228	231	236	239	242	247	252	256	254	250	247
Peru.....	320	220	222	228	228	230	235	239	243	252	258	261	258
Venezuela.....	146	141	150	149	150	156	154	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
India.....	253	253	253	255	264	270	271	271	282	290	284	290	289
Iran.....	502	475	441	417	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Palestine.....	346	342	345	343	336	344	353	364	367	348	347	348	.....
Denmark.....	184	186	187	186	187	188	195	196	201	202	202	204	205
Finland.....	545	558	613	605	612	619	624	631	634	634	639	635	640
Norway.....	171	169	171	174	173	175	174	174	174	176	177	175	176
Portugal.....	246	254	250	237	231	225	231	228	223	227	230	232	255
United Kingdom Board of Trade.	177	177	177	178	178	181	182	182	183	184	185	187	188
Sweden.....	169	168	168	169	178	170	169	166	170	174	176	178	.....
Switzerland.....	201	202	201	201	201	202	203	201	205	206	206	207	.....
Australia.....	139	139	140	140	140	140	138	139	139	142	140	141	.....
New Zealand.....	152	151	153	153	153	153	152	147	147	148	148	.....	.....
Union South Africa.....	159	158	158	162	163	163	164	165	165	164	.....	.....	.....
Egypt.....	.....	336	333	.....	323	325	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Source: United Nations Bulletin.

X. Other Countries—Continued

55. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES¹

Classification	1946										1947		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Production and Related Series—													
Industrial production.1935-39=100	168	165	159	170	172	177	179	181	183	181	188	189	189
Mineral production.1935-39=000	137	104	115	139	146	143	145	144	136	136	145	146	147
Manufacturing production.....1935-9=000	173	176	167	176	177	184	185	188	191	190	196	196	197
Cattle receipts, primary markets.....000	1,920	2,145	1,783	1,725	3,121	2,562	1,923	3,650	2,871	2,447	2,404	1,950	.....
Hog receipts, primary market.000	2,211	2,472	2,431	1,352	3,070	1,832	203	2,264	3,221	2,993	3,469	2,304	.....
Sheep and lambs, receipts.....000	1,753	1,984	1,610	2,517	2,286	2,176	2,542	3,656	1,966	1,495	1,669	.....	.....
Poultry receipts 5 markets.000 lb.	31,348	37,278	34,765	32,865	38,138	43,162	61,131	89,972	72,952	65,114	27,631	23,641	.....
Newsprint production..000 s. tons	65.3	67.1	65.9	61.2	62.7	65.1	61.0	67.2	64.7	62.1	68.6	.....	.....
Consumption?.....000 s. tons	267.7	259.0	261.4	259.3	243.1	260.1	268.4	292.3	291.5	294.8	266.4	.....	.....
Pig iron consumption..000 s. tons	4,374	3,739	2,395	3,623	4,560	4,696	4,571	4,812	4,424	3,992	5,071	.....	.....
Steel ingot production..000 s. tons	6,507	5,860	4,072	5,625	6,610	6,887	6,518	6,970	6,410	5,760	7,213	6,422	7,285
Automobile production—													
Passenger cars..... Number	90,045	150,236	152,948	142,313	220,321	241,332	239,412	285,606	251,007	262,976	252,109	263,998	332,954
Trucks and tractors.... "	39,320	81,072	74,650	58,739	93,458	105,516	92,014	109,953	100,552	101,484	102,727	114,909	117,217
Contracts awarded.....\$000,000	697.6	734.9	952.4	807.9	718.0	679.9	619.5	573.2	503.7	457.3	571.6	442.2	596.8
Car loadings.....000 cars	3,982	2,605	2,616	4,063	3,407	4,478	3,517	3,680	4,220	3,022	3,168	3,179	417.0
Electric power product ion.....mil. kw. hr.	17,800	17,477	17,673	17,624	18,620	19,515	18,814	20,222	19,949	20,848	21,636	19,616	21,076
Tobacco Consumption—													
Cigars.....mn.	480	484	497	452	439	501	458	538	547	466	510	446	.....
Cigarettes.....mn.	26,401	25,452	29,972	26,360	25,440	28,953	26,865	32,778	27,696	22,695	28,451	26,338	26,336
Mfd. tobacco and snuff.000 lbs.	18,519	20,023	21,223	21,084	20,949	22,733	21,671	25,631	22,728	17,630	20,124	17,389	.....
Petroleum production..mn. bbls.	136.8	140.2	148.3	146.9	152.6	149.9	143.7	148.3	144.7	146.5	144.8	.....	.....
Consumption (to stills).mn. bbls.	144.5	139.9	148.6	145.1	150.5	150.6	145.2	146.8	140.5	148.2	147.0	.....	.....
Stocks, end of month refinable in U.S....mn. bbls.	221.4	222.5	221.6	223.1	224.4	224.2	222.4	222.1	226.4	224.5	223.8	.....	.....
Gasoline production....000 bbls.	61,899	61,160	65,191	64,345	67,445	69,707	66,284	67,305	66,072	69,028	65,985	.....	.....
Stocks, end of month..000 bbls.	95,186	90,444	85,801	83,726	79,384	78,833	78,848	77,628	79,980	84,534	90,300	.....	.....
Cotton consumption.....000 bales	804	814	872	793	730	856	818	931	877	774	947	841	875
Internal Trade—													
All retail stores.....\$000,000	7,473	7,707	7,926	7,736	7,621	8,540	8,203	8,911	9,086	10,282	7,838	7,408	.....
Chain stores sales....1935-39=100	230.8	218.0	217.0	218.6	230.6	254.0	238.3	237.2	254.9	260.0	258.6	261.1	.....
Departmental stores (adjusted).....1935-39=100	263	250	256	275	274	290	269	257	272	274	265	268	274
External Trade—													
Imports.....\$000,000	384.5	406.6	396.7	385.0	432.0	424.0	376.0	399.0	482.0	536.0	533.0	435.0	.....
Exports.....\$000,000	768.0	740.6	815.3	858.0	808.1	859.0	626.0	529.0	965.0	108.0	1096.0	1134.0	.....
Employment—Adjusted—													
Total.....000	37,906	38,365	38,728	38,983	39,124	39,648	39,907	39,957	40,061	39,983	40,207	.....	.....
Manufacturing.....000	13,247	13,850	13,992	14,134	14,203	14,468	14,655	14,726	14,930	15,011	15,079	.....	.....
Mining.....000	801	508	717	811	815	825	822	821	822	816	835	.....	.....
Construction.....000	1,462	1,597	1,708	1,837	1,882	1,953	1,961	1,948	1,755	1,710	1,639	.....	.....
Transportation.....000	3,989	3,939	3,873	3,878	3,903	3,941	3,915	3,968	4,005	3,997	3,999	.....	.....
Trade.....	7,758	7,775	7,763	7,788	7,898	7,973	7,998	7,954	7,980	7,935	8,165	.....	.....
Pay Rolls—Manufac- turing.....1939=100	232.9	249.2	248.1	256.8	261.2	278.2	284.3	286.4	291.8	299.5	300.3	.....	.....
Durable goods.....1939=100	236.8	267.3	267.2	280.1	287.7	306.9	314.4	318.5	321.6	327.3	329.2	.....	.....
Nondurable goods.....1939=100	229.2	231.4	229.4	234.0	235.4	250.2	254.6	255.1	262.6	272.4	272.0	.....	.....

X. Other Countries—Concluded

55. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES—Concluded

Classification	1946										1947		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Prices—													
Wholesale Prices—1926=100													
Department of Labour.....	108.9	110.2	111.0	112.9	124.7	129.1	124.0	134.1	139.6	140.9	141.5	144.6	149.6
Bond Prices—Dollars													
All issues, New York, S.E.	105.29	103.89	104.03	104.21	103.52	103.10	102.15	102.46	102.00	102.64	102.89	.....	.....
U.S. Treasury (taxable).....	106.5	106.6	104.8	105.3	104.9	104.1	103.3	103.6	103.7	103.9	104.3	104.4	.....
Prices Common Stocks¹													
(402)—													
1935-39=100.....	141.8	151.7	154.3	153.2	149.6	146.4	125.4	122.3	120.6	125.5	125.2	128.7	123.7
Industrials (354).....	144.5	155.9	158.8	156.9	153.4	150.4	128.8	125.9	123.8	128.9	128.5	132.6	127.7
Railways (20).....	153.6	156.8	157.2	161.8	153.6	147.1	119.0	110.2	113.3	118.8	114.7	118.8	109.9
Utilities (28).....	122.8	127.5	129.3	130.4	127.7	125.3	109.7	107.2	105.5	109.8	110.7	111.4	107.3
Cost of living, 1935-39=100.....	130.2	131.1	131.7	133.3	141.2	144.1	145.9	148.6	152.2	153.3	153.1	152.8	156.0
Retail Prices—													
Dec. 31, 1930=100.....	113.6	113.7	114.5	114.7	115.1	116.0	116.7	117.8	119.0	120.7	122.1	.....	.....
Finance—													
Stock sales, N.Y.—													
Mil. Shares.....	25.7	31.4	30.4	21.7	20.6	20.8	43.5	30.4	23.8	29.8	23.6	.....	.....
Bond sales, N.Y.—													
Mil. Dollars.....	105.0	122.3	94.0	84.0	79.9	78.0	149.3	112.7	95.1	127.6	125.5	80.0	75.6
Bank debits, N.Y.—													
Mil. Dollars.....	35,670	37,208	35,085	34,972	37,357	30,216	31,397	33,913	31,088	41,252	34,305	29,745	33,547
Outside, 141 centres—													
Mil. Dollars.....	43,448	42,122	42,433	43,219	45,054	43,684	43,155	47,670	46,105	52,295	49,060	43,198	49,958
Income Payments and Expenditures—													
Income Payments—													
Mil. Dollars.....	13,199	12,960	12,768	14,478	13,979	13,481	14,317	14,673	14,202	15,952	14,402	13,402	.....
Index.....1935-39=100.....	234.7	236.4	239.7	240.9	250.6	252.1	246.4	254.5	259.2	261.6	263.6	262.9	.....
Expenditures—⁴													
Goods.....\$000,000.....	19,495	.....	.....	22,055	.....	.....	23,050	.....	.....	26,790	.....	.....	.....
Services.....\$000,000.....	8,637	.....	.....	8,775	.....	.....	9,050	.....	.....	9,325	.....	.....	.....
Goods, adjusted													
1935-39=100.....	231.5	.....	.....	232.2	.....	.....	248.6	.....	.....	262.3	.....	.....	.....
Services—													
1935-39=100.....	160.4	.....	.....	164.3	.....	.....	170.1	.....	.....	175.8	.....	.....	.....

¹ Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business. ² Based on sample of 422 publishers. ³ Courtesy of Standard and Poor's Corporation. ⁴ Quarterly Totals.

56. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1946										1947		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Banking—													
BANK OF ENGLAND ¹—													
Private deposits.....£ mn.	274.5	306.5	302.8	342.4	313.6	295.4	321.1	316.5	327.5	332.6	346.8	332.3	384.0
Bank and currency notes.....£ mn.	1326.3	1348.3	1400.2	1363.9	1870.7	1383.4	1361.8	1362.5	1365.7	1417.0	1371.5	1374.6	1385.4
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—													
Deposits.....£ mn.	4,749	4,865	4,894	5,045	5,113	5,198	5,302	5,397	5,503	5,685	5,629	5,519	5,556
Discounts.....£ mn.	379	433	470	526	522	464	405	472	497	610	624	659	750
Advances.....£ mn.	853	834	848	883	877	896	921	938	955	980	993	1,005	1,022
Investments.....£ mn.	1,246	1,282	1,322	1,382	1,406	1,393	1,393	1,403	1,410	1,427	1,427	1,439	1,455
Money—													
Day-to-day rate.....p.c.	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63
Three months rate.....p.c.	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52
Wholesale Prices—													
1938=100													
Total.....	169.7	170.3	170.8	171.2	174.1	174.3	174.9	175.1	176.5	177.3	.....	.....	.....
Food and tobacco.....	162.7	163.0	163.1	162.9	165.5	163.6	162.6	161.7	161.2	160.7	.....	.....	.....
Total industrial materials and manufactures.....													
Basic.....	173.0	173.8	174.5	175.4	178.5	179.9	181.5	182.4	184.8	186.4	.....	.....	.....
Intermediate.....	198.8	199.3	200.1	202.5	207.4	207.7	209.2	211.3	219.0	233.1	.....	.....	.....
Manufactures.....	181.7	182.9	183.2	183.9	187.6	189.5	190.2	191.3	193.2	195.3	.....	.....	.....
Building materials.....	150.4	151.2	152.2	152.5	154.7	156.7	159.6	160.1	160.8	161.1	.....	.....	.....
.....	157.8	159.2	161.6	162.4	170.8	171.8	177.1	177.7	177.4	177.4	.....	.....	.....
Employment—													
Number unemployed ².....000	372	371	375	376	359	364	359	366	367	363	401	503	.....

¹Middle of month. ² Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION
BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDED
APRIL 16, 1947

Population.—

PRELIMINARY ANNOUNCEMENT OF POPULATION, (ALBERTA, 1946). Population 1-0158; 20-3-47, 1 p., 10 cents.

Agriculture.—

CROP REPORTING CALENDAR, 1947, 2 p.

FRUIT CROP REPORT, March 17, 1947, 2 p., \$1.00 a year.

INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, March 17, 1947, 2 p., April 10, 1947, 2 p., 10 cents per copy.

NET INCOME OF FARM OPERATORS FROM FARMING OPERATIONS, 7 p.

POULTRY SURVEY, December 1, 1946, 2 p.

WOOL PRODUCTION, 1946. April 1, 1947, 2 p., 10 cents.

Mining.—

CONTRACT DRILLING IN THE CANADIAN MINING INDUSTRY, 1945. A23-1-4-47, 9 p., 25 cents.

Manufactures.—

THE BREAKFAST FOODS INDUSTRY, 1945. 14-1380, 7 p., 15 cents.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES, 1944. 14-1620; 47 p., 25 cents.

THE COTTON AND JUTE BAG INDUSTRY, 1945. 14-1730, 10 p., 15 cents.

THE RUBBER INDUSTRY, 1945. 14-1430. 17 p., 25 cents.

THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, 1945. 12-1320. 29 p., 25 cents.

THE RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK INDUSTRY, 1945. A 20-28-3-47. 8 p., 25 cents.

THE MUSICAL INSTRUMENT INDUSTRY, 1945. (14-1820) 9 p., 15 cents.

THE PRINTING TRADES, 1944. 13-1510 (Eng. and French) 20 p., 35 cents.

THE ARTIFICIAL ABRASIVES INDUSTRY, 1945. A19-14-3-47, 7 p., 15 cents.

THE ASBESTOS PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1945. A22-20-3-47, 6 p., 25 cents.

THE FERTILIZER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, 1945. A 18-6-3-47, 9 p., 15 cents.

ELECTRIC REFRIGERATION EQUIPMENT, 1946. AC 9-26-3-47, 2 p., 25 cents.

THE BUTTON, BUCKLE AND FASTENERS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945. 14-1840, 7 p., 25 cents.

External Trade.—

TRADE OF CANADA, ARTICLES IMPORTED FROM EACH COUNTRY, Calendar Year 1946. (4th quarter 1946) 10-3050, 76 p., 25 cents.

International Payments.—

SALES AND PURCHASES OF SECURITIES BETWEEN CANADA AND OTHER COUNTRIES, DECEMBER, 1946, AND REVIEW OF TRADE DURING 1946. 2-1020, 16 p., 10 cents. \$1.00 a year.

Transportation and Public Utilities.—

USE OF ELECTRIC POWER IN MANUFACTURING AND MINING INDUSTRIES, 1944, 20-1920. 10 p., 25 cents.

OPERATING REVENUES, EXPENSES AND STATISTICS, RAILWAYS with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over for twelve months ended December 31, 1946. 2 D-4140. 4 p.

WAREHOUSING, 1945. 20-1800. 7 p., 25 cents.

Institutional Statistics.—

FOURTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT OF MENTAL INSTITUTIONS, 1945. (Eng. and French) 76 p., 25 cents.

Prices.—

WHOLESALE PRICES, ANNUAL SUPPLEMENT, 1946. 18-7050. 31 p., 25 cents.

Public Finance.—

SUMMARY STATISTICS OF THE CIVIL SERVICE OF CANADA for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1946. 11-1400. (Eng. and French) 27 p.

Education Statistics.—

DIRECTORY OF PRIVATE SCHOOLS IN EIGHT PROVINCES (elementary, secondary and commercial) (Education Bulletin No. 2, 1947) 8-7030 (Eng. and French) 20 p., 25 cents.

Year Book Branch.—

CANADA 1947. The official handbook of present conditions and recent progress. 264 p., illus., map. 25 cents.

Business Statistics.—

ANNUAL REPORT OF CHEQUES CASHED AGAINST INDIVIDUAL ACCOUNTS AND MONEY SUPPLY, 1938-1946. 3-1020, Year 1946. Volume 23. 33 p., 25 cents.

PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE DAY, WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Reports.—

VITAL STATISTICS.—Births, deaths and marriages registered in cities.

AGRICULTURE.—The wheat situation. Milling Statistics. Cold Storage holdings of meat and lard. Dairy review. Cold storage holdings of dairy and poultry products. Stocks of butter, cheese and eggs. Storage stocks of fruit and vegetables. Sugar Report.

FISHERIES.—Cold storage holdings of fish.

MINING.—Leading minerals. Gold, copper-nickel, silver-lead-zinc. Clay products and petroleum and natural gas. Asbestos. Cement. Salt. Coal and Coke.

MANUFACTURES.—Boot and shoe production. Asphalt roofing production. Asphalt roofing sales. Pig iron, steel and ferro-alloys. Steel ingots. Steel wire. Nails, tacks and staples. Wire fencing. Non-ferrous scrap metal, dealers' report. Ingot makers' report on non-ferrous scrap metal and secondary non-ferrous ingot. Factory sales of electric storage batteries. Radio receiving sets. Domestic washing machines. Domestic-type electric refrigerators. Refined petroleum products. Sales of manufactured and natural gas. Products made from Canadian clays. Rock wool. Concrete building blocks and cement pipe. Paints, varnishes and lacquers.

CONSTRUCTION.—Building permits.

EXTERNAL TRADE.—Trade of Canada (Totals). Exports by principal commodities. Imports by principal commodities. Exports by principal countries. Imports by principal countries. Exports of Canadian produce. Imports entered for consumption: Nos. 101, 102. Imports of Milk and its products and eggs; No. 103, Imports of Rubber; No. 104, Exports of Rubber and Insulated Wire Cable; Nos. 111, 112, Imports of Paints and Varnishes; No. 113, Imports of Lumber; No. 114, Exports of Lumber; No. 117, Imports of Farm Machinery and Implements; No. 118, Exports of Farm

Implements and Machinery; No. 119, Imports of Pulp, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 120, Exports of Pulpwood, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 123, Exports and Imports of Tobacco; No. 203, Imports and Exports of Coffee and Tea; No. 204, Imports and Exports of Hides and Skins; No. 207, Imports of Stoves, Sheet Metal Products and Refrigerators; No. 208, Imports and Exports of Vegetable Oils; No. 209, Imports and Exports of Fertilizers; No. 210, Imports and Exports of Wire of Iron and Steel.

Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and other Countries. Highway Traffic at Canadian Border Points by Ports.

INTERNAL TRADE.—Indexes of Wholesale Sales. Indexes of Retail Sales. Indexes of Country General Store Sales. Current Trends in Food Distribution. Financing of Motor Vehicle Sales. Stocks of Raw Hides and Skins in Canada. Departmental Store Sales.

LABOUR AND PRICES.—Price movements in Canada (preliminary). Prices and price indexes. Employment and Payrolls. Statistical report on the operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act.

TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES.—Railway Revenues, Expenses, Incomes and Operating Statistics. Freight Traffic of Railways. Output of Central Electric Stations. Civil Aviation Operating Statistics.

BUSINESS STATISTICS.—Cheques cashed against Individual Accounts at the Clearing House Centres of Canada and the Money Supply. Monthly Review of Business Statistics.

GENERAL.—A Fact a Day about Canada.

Quarterly Reports.—

VITAL STATISTICS.—Preliminary Report on Vital Statistics of Canada.

AGRICULTURE.—Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics with Annual Index. Quarterly Review of Canadian Coarse Grains.

MANUFACTURES.—Stocks of Unmanufactured Tobacco on Hand. Stocks of Canned Fruits and Vegetables. Galvanized Sheets. Production and Sales of Radio Sets. Sales of Storage Batteries.

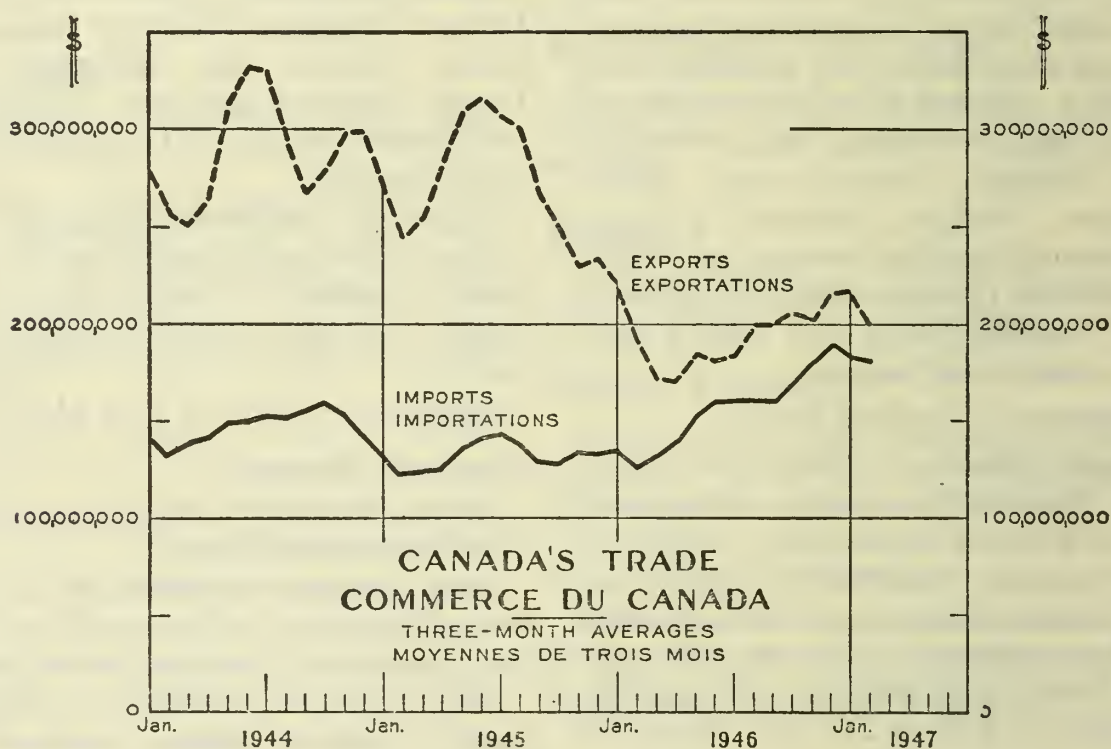
INTERNAL TRADE.—New motor vehicle sales.

BUSINESS STATISTICS.—Commercial failures.

OTTAWA
EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph.,
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY

1947

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE



BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES
BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
MINISTÈRE DU COMMERCE
OTTAWA

bu. Doc
an
S

111
A383
v. 22
no. 5

THE LIBRARIAN.

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO,
TORONTO 5, ONT.

S. 27F-4-

CANADA, *Statistics Can.*

May, 1947

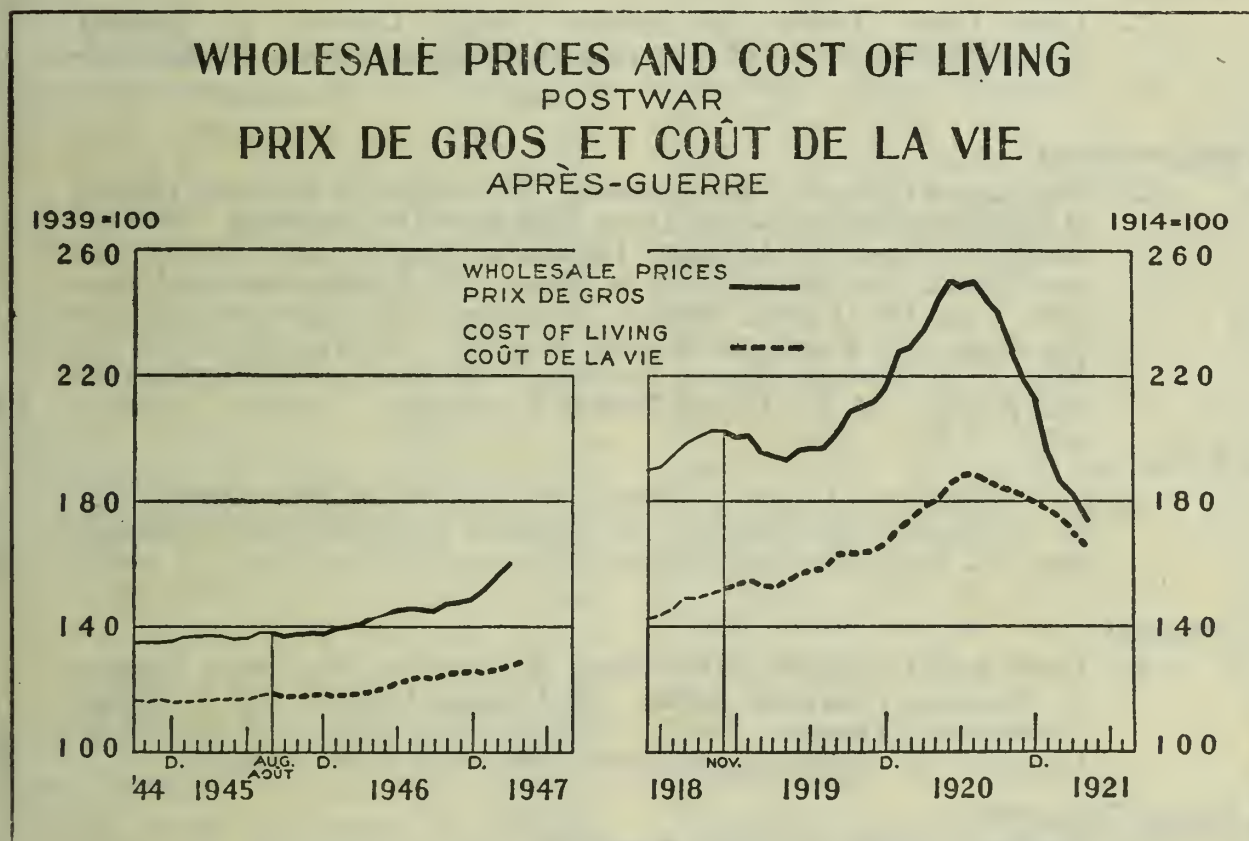
Volume XXII
Number 5

Bureau of Business Statistics Branch

Canadian Statistical Review
MONTHLY REVIEW

of

BUSINESS STATISTICS



BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

OTTAWA



SUMMARY OF CONTENTS

I. Analytical and General	PAGE
Economic Conditions in Canada.....	3, 4, 5
1. Business Indexes.....	6
Economic Conditions in Canada (French).....	7, 8, 9
2. Business by Economic Areas. 3. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity.	
4. Canadian Failures. 5. Cumulative Factors.....	10-15
II. Production	
6. Farm Products. 7. Fish and Furs. 8. Metals and Minerals. 9.	
Electric Power. 10. Manufactured Products.....	16-44
III. Construction	
11. Contracts Awarded. Business Indexes 1935-1946.....	45-52
IV. Internal Trade	
14. Indexes of Retail and Wholesale Sales.....	53-55
V. External Trade	
15. External Trade excluding Gold. 16. Exports by continents. 17.	
Automobile Entries. 18, 19. Imports by Countries and Commodities.	
20, 21. Exports by Countries and Commodities.....	56-60
VI. Transportation	
22. Canal Cargo Traffic. 23. Railway Freight Loaded. 24. Railway	
Operating Statistics. 25. Shipping at Six Large Ports. 26. Carload-	
ings.....	60-67
VII. Employment	
27. Unadjusted Indexes of Employment. 28. Seasonally Adjusted Indexes	
of Employment. 29. Other Labour Factors and Immigration. 30. Vital	
Statistics. Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment in Provinces	
and Cities. 31. Employment in Cities. 32. Employment and Pay-	
rolls. 33. Per Capita Weekly Earnings. 34. Aggregate Weekly	
Earnings. 35. Aggregate Weekly Payrolls. 36. Average Hours per	
Week. 37. Average Hourly Earnings. 38. Average Weekly Salaries	
and Wages. 39. Per Capita Weekly Earnings.....	68-80
VIII. Prices	
40. Index Numbers of Cost of Living. 41. Indexes of Farm Prices. 42-	
43. Wholesale Price Indexes. 44. Prices of Representative Commodi-	
ties. 45. Index Numbers of Security Prices.....	81-84
IX. Finance	
46. Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada. 47. Money Supply.	
48. Canadian Chartered Banks. 49. Cheques Cashed. 50. Dominion	
Government Finance. 51-52. Purchase and Sales of Securities by	
Canada. 53. Stock Market Transactions and Bond Financing.....	85-91
X. Other Countries	
54. Wholesale Prices in Other Countries.....	91
55. United States. 56. United Kingdom. Imports by Continents.....	92-94
Current Bureau Publications.....	95

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: HERBERT MARSHALL,
CHIEF, BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN APRIL

Economic activity in the first quarter of 1947 continued at a high level. Production in many industries reached post-war peaks; employment although lower than last fall, reflecting the seasonal decline in agriculture, was greater than a year ago. The budget brought down at the end of April was in decided contrast to the budgets of the war years with their substantial deficits. Despite the substantial reduction in income tax rates last year, the level of personal income tax payments was higher than in the preceding year, reflecting the advance of employment and of income payments during 1946-47.

Budget

In the annual budget the Dominion Government announced a surplus of about \$352 million for the fiscal year ended March 31. This surplus, accumulated during a period when expenditures by business men, consumers and foreign buyers were exerting a strong upward pressure on price levels, was one factor that helped to dampen the trend toward higher prices. The budget for the fiscal year 1947-48 calls for a reduction in personal income tax amounting to an average of 29 per cent to take place at the beginning of July, and a discontinuance of the excess profits tax effective at the end of the calendar year. These tax reductions together with the previously announced removal of the gasoline tax and a decline in special receipts are expected to reduce total revenues to \$2,290 million for the current fiscal year. Total expenditures are expected to decline to \$2,100 million leaving a surplus of \$190 million for the year. Realization of this surplus should continue to help stem the upward price movement of recent months. If additional tax agreements are signed this surplus may be much smaller but it

is unlikely that total tax collections, provincial and Dominion, would be affected.

As a result of estimates presented in the budget, spendable incomes would be increased by about \$15 million a month or by about 2 per cent when the reduction in personal income tax goes into effect at the first of July. A further addition will be made later in the year when the \$58 million in refundable taxes are repaid. For the consumer this reduction in taxes will be offset in part by any price increases which take place such as those which have followed the removal of subsidies on cotton, coal, butter and other commodities.

Total government expenditure for the fiscal year 1946-47 was reduced by almost half from the preceding year. In the same period, expenditures such as interest on the public debt, family allowance payments and payments to veterans, a type of expenditure that involves mainly a transfer of funds from one group in society to another, have increased by over \$280 million. In contrast government expenditures on goods and services, expenditures which utilize labour, materials and capital, have declined by more than 50 per cent. Total expenditures in the present fiscal year are expected to decline a further 20 per cent.

Production

The high level of output in the steel industry in March this year, when nearly 260,000 tons of ingot steel were produced, the highest volume since April 1945, was in line with the advanced position of industrial activity in general. The output of most basic materials has increased since the end of the year, and the production of durable consumer goods is also larger.

Nickel output rose sharply in the first two months of 1947, reversing the decline which brought total production in 1946 more than 20 p.c. lower than in 1945 and points to the probable realization of producers' estimates for 1947 output at 1945 levels. Copper production in February also exceeded the January output, but the increase was not sufficient to raise the two-month total over the output in the first two months last year. Output for this year is forecast at nearly 21 p.c. greater than last year.

The price increases granted in January for non-ferrous metals may lead to continuing high production.

Steel ingot production in 1947 was also forecast by the leading producers in the industry. At 3.1 million tons the output would be even greater than the 1942 wartime peak of 3 millions. March production reached this rate and although first quarter operations were at an annual rate of not quite 2.9 millions this level was well above that of the two previous years.

Output of refrigerators, washing machines and automobiles all showed increases in monthly output in January and February of this year. Automobile output in February for the first time exceeded the 1937 monthly average. Electric washing machines reached a level of output equal to the 1937 monthly average, the maximum level of production attained following the depression. Refrigerator and radio production reached and passed this level of output some months ago, January production of electric refrigerators establishing a new high position.

Retail sales in March by value increased over the preceding month and were greater than in the same month of the preceding year in spite of the unusually cold weather which appears to be the main factor in the March decline in the rate of increase, offsetting the customary seasonal and Easter impetus to increased spring purchases.

Radios and electrical appliances again increased more than the average, as did sales by furniture and hardware stores. The increase in the production of durable and semi-durable consumer goods in the last year is shown in the

steady increase in retail sales of these goods. Part of the advance is accounted for by price increases, but the steadily higher percentage increase in these groups over the previous year is in large part the result of the reappearance of larger and more diversified stocks of better quality merchandise.

Construction

Contracts awarded in the building industry declined in March from the previous two months, a contraseasonal trend which may not be entirely accounted for by the bad weather which prevailed throughout the country for the entire month. Contracts awarded for residential construction, and the number of dwelling units commenced in the first quarter of 1947, are both lower by more than 35 p.c. from a year ago.

Employment in the building trades has moved upward since the beginning of the year and after the seasonal decline appears to be continuing along the upward trend which began at the end of the war. The index of prices of building materials has moved up over the same period and is now more than 20 p.c. higher than in 1945. In the last four months the index has risen slightly more than 9 p.c. reflecting increases in lumber prices, paints and chemicals and various non-ferrous metal products.

The production and shipment of most building materials continued to show an upward trend in the first part of 1947 following the fairly substantial increases in 1946 and 1945. Cement, clay products, gypsum, insulating board and asphalt products are all greater and the major producers in these industries forecast higher production this year than in 1946. Production of plumbing, heating and electrical equipment which for some items in 1946, (for example, steel pipes and tubes and cast iron radiators) showed a decline from the previous year's output, is also generally estimated at a higher level for 1947.

Prices

The upward trend in prices which set in with the beginning of the year, continued in March as both the whole-

sale and retail price indexes advanced over the preceding month. The increases in the wholesale index were fairly general, with the greatest advances concentrated in the textile products and vegetable products groups, reflecting the price increases in grains and the reduction in the cotton subsidy. In the cost of living index, rents and fuel were unchanged from March but all other groups increased. The sharpest advances were, as in the previous month, in food, clothing, and home furniture and furnishings. Clothing and home furnishings both showed increases of more than $3\frac{1}{2}$ points, the largest monthly advances since price ceilings were imposed in October, 1941.

Further subsidy reductions were put into effect last month and prices either adjusted by order or controls removed. The subsidy on coal imported from the United States was removed on April 15 and coal released from price control. The butter subsidy was removed at the end of April and butter, processed milk and cheese prices increased. The reduction in lumber export quotas and the consequent loss of the higher priced market resulted also in an upward revision of domestic lumber prices.

Labour

The civilian labour force at the beginning of March was estimated at 4,706,000 persons, of which 3,728,000 were men and 978,000 were women. This is a decline from the number in the previous estimate of November by approximately 140,000 persons, divided nearly evenly between men and women. Employment fell over the same period and unemployment rose by about 25,000.

Because of the special factors involved in the economy during the winter of 1945, the conversion from war to civilian production, and the assimilation of large numbers of the discharged forces into the labour force, a comparison of the changes between November and March in the two years shows wide differences. In the winter of 1945-46 the labour force increased and employment declined

only slightly. Unemployment at the same time increased proportionally more than this year.

Employment in construction and agriculture declined substantially during the winter and employment in trade, finance and insurance dropped slightly. During April the demand for labour increased and the number of unplaced applicants for work at the unemployment offices declined steadily.

Trade

In the first quarter of 1947, commodity exports and imports were closer to a balance than at any time in the last seven or eight years. Domestic exports in the quarter amounted in value to \$597.1 million compared with imports of \$559.8 million, a credit trade balance of \$37.3 million. During the last quarter of 1946, the balance amounted to \$81.8 million and in the first quarter of 1946 to \$123.4 million.

The declining credit balance is due almost entirely to the rise in the level of imports during the last twelve months. First quarter imports represented an increase of \$162.6 million, or 40 per cent over the first quarter of 1946. Most of this increase was concentrated in imports of United States goods, which were valued at \$440.9 million in the first quarter of 1947, \$157.3 million greater than in the comparable period of 1946. It should be noted, however, that the increase in imports from the U.S. over the last quarter of 1946 amounted to only \$5.3 million. This may indicate a tendency towards a levelling off in the volume of Canadian purchases abroad, although a seasonal fall is normal at this time of year.

Exports in the first quarter of 1947, while \$76.5 million greater than a year ago, declined \$81.8 million or 12 per cent, from the preceding quarter. Part of this drop may be attributed to the seasonal shipping and grain movements; the importance of this factor being difficult to assess. In the years 1935-39 the average seasonal decline at this time amounted to 33 per cent for exports and 23 per cent for imports.

I. Analytical and General

INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION¹

Seasonally Adjusted Indexes 1935-9=100	1946									1947			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
Industrial Production	165.8	161.5	156.4	153.5	149.7	152.1	157.6	165.6	167.9	173.8	176.3	177.1	177.4²
MINING.....	113.2	101.8	100.5	98.5	95.5	102.7	100.9	104.1	109.5	110.4	106.8	113.3	115.8 ²
Metals.....	84.5	73.6	79.3	78.6	72.7	81.1	78.3	78.2	78.9	78.0	79.9	89.2	90.5
Gold.....	69.9	65.2	68.7	67.5	62.7	70.2	67.9	65.2	66.7	65.9	67.8	74.2	74.7
Copper.....	76.8	69.1	74.4	71.8	66.7	72.3	70.0	82.0	73.1	66.3	73.7	97.1	97.5
Nickel.....	117.1	86.3	96.2	98.9	90.4	105.3	104.8	106.3	107.6	118.4	113.1	121.9	127.0
Fuels.....	137.3	144.9	141.0	135.0	137.9	140.0	134.5	128.4	129.1	129.9	110.4	102.3	104.2
Coal.....	125.6	130.0	117.7	107.3	113.5	116.2	112.2	108.3	111.8	116.4	86.2	75.3	78.1
Non-Metals.....	199.9	174.9	153.1	149.3	159.8	165.4	177.7	192.6	187.5	206.6	200.8	231.7	248.5 ²
MANUFACTURES.....	175.2	171.5	165.4	161.7	157.8	160.5	167.8	177.6	179.2	184.9	189.0	188.5	188.7 ²
Durable manufactures.....	184.8	182.7	176.9	176.5	164.6	168.1	177.6	190.5	195.6	203.3	212.4	209.2	206.2 ²
Non-Durables.....	169.6	165.0	158.7	153.1	153.8	156.1	162.1	170.1	169.6	174.2	175.3	176.5	178.5 ²
Foods and beverages.....	178.7	172.2	168.5	170.5	167.6	166.8	172.7	177.7	178.4	192.2	182.9	181.2	186.2
Food products.....	169.8	160.0	154.6	157.6	154.7	151.2	156.5	162.2	165.1	185.6	173.4	171.5	176.7
Meat products.....	144.7	130.0	130.6	151.0	153.8	130.6	152.2	160.1	134.3	129.9	119.7	120.2	150.3
Cattle slaughterings.....	142.9	116.8	164.2	191.7	209.2	176.8	194.4	216.3	173.7	145.4	141.7	123.8	154.1
Hog slaughterings.....	148.6	144.8	118.2	131.9	118.7	104.3	125.9	128.9	112.8	123.8	107.9	119.7	155.4
Dairy products.....	140.3	129.3	127.6	126.8	118.5	109.7	116.3	116.2	113.1	124.2	117.2	126.2	140.7
Butter and cheese.....	126.8	117.0	113.4	113.1	104.4	94.0	101.1	102.7	100.1	109.9	103.9	112.8	124.0
Concentrated milk.....	243.9	226.6	245.8	231.4	226.1	225.1	225.4	216.3	212.5	215.2	215.3	247.8	240.6
Flour and feed.....	192.1	211.3	202.6	203.7	183.3	179.1	181.4	183.4	182.1	204.2	196.2	186.9	200.2
Wheat flour.....	179.8	194.3	195.2	193.0	176.8	181.6	186.7	186.9	182.0	212.7	196.9	183.8	194.5
Sugar.....	64.1	83.3	90.3	94.4	106.6	123.9	81.0	99.3	97.5	113.8	96.8	86.8	137.5
Beverages.....	213.0	219.4	222.3	220.8	217.6	227.3	235.7	237.7	230.1	217.5	220.0	219.0	223.0
Liquors.....	255.1	245.3	249.4	204.2	211.5	212.3	248.2	300.8	286.3	262.6	255.1	239.7	232.4
Beer.....	236.4	261.5	268.9	289.3	273.7	289.2	277.2	249.2	247.4	227.5	241.4	250.6	271.3
Tobacco Products.....	174.3	187.0	190.9	189.7	201.4	204.5	207.9	209.9	203.8	204.4	205.9	196.9	194.9
Cigars.....	178.7	168.5	162.0	163.0	165.7	162.0	170.4	161.1	158.3	192.9	193.6	186.8	171.1
Cigarettes.....	209.4	225.5	238.1	231.9	245.8	252.8	249.8	262.3	249.1	244.9	248.7	240.2	239.8
Cut Tobacco.....	106.5	118.4	107.2	118.5	127.3	124.4	139.3	123.0	131.2	133.0	130.4	117.2	116.2
Rubber Products.....	229.6	206.2	183.7	37.6	38.0	50.0	74.5	235.0	229.6	257.4	260.9	257.9	271.9
Leather products.....	180.3	179.7	164.2	160.5	171.7	171.7	172.1	176.5	167.2	177.2	179.3	172.1	180.0
Leather Tanneries.....	182.0	175.0	156.0	164.8	164.8	173.6	170.0	185.8	164.4	190.6	199.6	190.2	195.0
Boots and shoes.....	179.1	183.0	169.9	157.4	176.6	170.4	173.5	169.9	169.1	167.8	165.0	159.4	169.4
Textiles ex. clothing.....	162.5	158.4	138.2	130.5	134.0	144.2	155.4	146.2	152.6	148.4	161.8	173.9	169.0 ²
Cotton consumption.....	126.2	131.5	91.8	94.2	102.3	112.3	127.0	120.2	121.5	110.2	128.5	147.8	134.1
Wool cloth shipments.....	215.6	192.4	191.8	178.2	172.1	201.7	208.1	191.2	198.7	201.9	221.8	223.6	.....
Rayon yarn and fabrics.....	226.4	221.1	207.1	174.0	183.3	189.3	209.6	194.2	211.3	213.3	222.3	226.5	226.4
Clothing.....	140.7	131.3	125.8	122.0	123.7	128.1	127.1	131.3	135.9	128.8	135.3	138.9	140.0
Wood products.....	116.3	114.0	115.8	158.4	170.6	157.1	158.1	151.9	146.7	147.0	154.6	154.2	127.3
Paper Products.....	160.7	159.8	157.4	161.7	166.0	167.0	173.3	170.1	168.7	175.3	178.0	180.2	179.9
Pulp and paper.....	149.5	148.1	146.4	150.0	154.6	153.8	160.6	157.1	155.2	164.8	165.9	167.7	167.3
Pulp.....	159.7	155.3	154.7	155.3	160.0	163.8	171.2	166.6	162.9	169.9	170.6	174.2	180.0
Paper.....	132.0	135.8	132.3	140.2	145.3	136.9	142.5	140.9	142.1	156.2	157.8	156.6	145.7
Printing and publishing.....	151.9	149.9	141.7	156.5	164.0	162.2	170.4	166.8	158.1	149.3	150.6	155.2	155.4
Iron and steel products.....	199.7	195.7	183.7	170.9	160.7	161.7	180.4	195.9	202.8	206.6	213.3	217.1	219.7 ²
Primary iron and steel.....	202.6	206.0	187.3	109.5	76.0	72.1	118.7	186.0	199.3	213.8	211.3	218.1	219.3 ²
Pig iron.....	208.3	233.0	190.2	94.4	68.1	66.1	109.8	198.1	236.4	255.5	235.1	236.9	241.0
Steel.....	211.1	210.5	180.0	117.5	96.1	85.8	117.9	179.1	183.1	193.0	194.8	206.9	209.3
Iron castings.....	195.9	196.3	172.9	163.7	158.4	182.2	219.1	209.5	206.0	203.7	232.2	232.0	243.7
Wire and wire products.....	139.2	133.8	129.9	92.8	34.3	25.8	60.0	119.9	125.0	144.6	146.1	150.3	159.9
Transportation equipment.....	237.1	242.2	229.1	225.5	196.5	204.9	212.9	228.5	222.7	224.7	251.4	242.8	243.2
Motor vehicles.....	130.8	151.6	121.5	125.2	80.7	93.8	113.1	140.6	133.8	137.4	181.7	173.8	167.9
Passenger cars.....	102.2	126.7	88.2	92.9	56.6	67.7	83.6	106.0	94.7	110.4	134.8	131.7	129.6
Commercial cars.....	223.0	231.6	228.8	229.6	158.3	177.7	208.2	252.3	259.7	224.0	332.7	309.4	291.0
Non-ferrous metals and products.....	155.4	151.9	156.1	150.4	151.0	148.0	156.5	161.3	160.7	175.9	172.9	178.5	186.7
Smelting and refining.....	102.3	99.0	101.4	96.6	99.0	97.4	104.4	96.4	91.9	107.8	106.0	107.4	114.5
Electrical apparatus.....	206.4	212.1	206.9	192.5	148.5	195.7	196.4	237.3	260.9	261.3	289.1	255.0	256.8 ²
Radios.....	204.8	225.8	209.1	196.3	189.4	225.8	244.6	295.8	374.2	359.9	444.1	290.2	.....
Electric Refrigerators.....	148.2	142.9	158.6	88.5	94.0	148.5	159.1	194.3	166.1	212.0	240.9	230.9	238.6
Non-metallic mineral prod.....	202.7	185.3	177.4	172.4	148.4	150.3	158.2	184.4	222.6	266.0	255.1	245.1	225.0 ²
Cement and concrete prod.....	277.7	203.3	199.3	201.1	185.9	201.7	203.7	278.3	394.8	536.4	445.8	397.7	307.1
Lime and gypsum products.....	210.9	223.0	219.7	199.2	192.5	192.6	218.3	225.6	228.4	225.0	221.3	234.6	241.8
Clay products.....	201.9	164.4	148.2	165.5	166.5	178.1	212.0	215.8	221.7	299.0	305.0	298.4	.....
Petroleum and coal products.....	157.9	174.9	171.7	161.3	160.8	171.6	177.8	180.7	175.2	167.9	173.4	161.6	160.8 ²
Coke and gas products.....	151.7	146.0	153.7	121.4	115.5	127.0	142.2	160.3	162.5	169.9	168.9	156.1	154.7
Petroleum refining.....	165.2	208.5	192.6	207.7	213.6	223.5	219.3	204.3	190.0	165.5	178.6	168.0	.....
Gasoline.....	160.5	196.0	175.9	190.7	202.0	214.4	217.4	199.2	177.7	148.8	157.8	150.5	.....
Heavy fuel oil.....	129.4	155.2	145.9	135.4	134.7	153.3	158.7	147.5	140.1	124.1	110.4	112.2	.....
Chemical products.....	178.5	169.5	169.8	164.1	156.1	157.8	160.7	162.1	161.9	163.3	174.8	182.0	183.1 ²
Paints and varnishes.....	284.0	283.6	283.9	247.0	234.6	246.5	259.7	234.6	205.5	246.3	302.0	341.4	.....
ELECTRIC POWER.....	164.1	166.5	164.5	168.2	164.3	155.2	155.3	154.0	158.3	173.5	172.5	174.2	174.6

¹ See also pages 49-52 for a description of method used in revision of index and tables showing nine of the most important components for the years 1935-46.

² Preliminary.

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN AVRIL

L'activité économique reste intense au cours du premier trimestre de 1947. La production dans maintes industries touche des sommets d'avant-guerre; l'emploi, bien que moins élevé que l'automne dernier, reflétant ainsi le déclin saisonnier dans l'agriculture, est plus élevé qu'il y a un an. Le budget déposé à la fin d'avril vient en contraste net avec les budgets de guerre et leurs déficits considérables. Malgré une réduction sensible de l'impôt sur le revenu l'an dernier, le niveau des paiements d'impôts sur le revenu des particuliers est plus élevé que l'année précédente, ce qui reflète l'augmentation de l'emploi et des paiements de revenus en 1946-1947.

Budget

Le gouvernement fédéral, dans son budget annuel, annonce un excédent d'environ 352 millions de dollars pour l'année financière se terminant le 31 mars. Cet excédent, accumulé durant une période où les dépenses des hommes d'affaires, des consommateurs et des acheteurs étrangers exercent une forte pression inflationniste sur le niveau des prix, est un facteur qui aide entre autres à freiner la hausse. Le budget de l'année financière de 1947-1948 comporte un dégrèvement d'impôt sur le revenu des particuliers de 29 p.100 en moyenne, devant être mis en vigueur au début de juillet, et l'abolition de la taxe sur les surplus de bénéfices, à compter de la fin de l'année civile. Il est prévu que ces réductions, ajoutées à la suppression antérieurement annoncée de la taxe sur l'essence et du déclin des recettes spéciales, diminueront les recettes globales à 2,290 millions de dollars durant l'année financière courante. Les dépenses totales déclineront à 2,100 millions de dollars, laissant un excédent de 190 millions de dollars pour l'année. Cet excédent devrait continuer d'aider à ralentir la tendance à la hausse des prix ces récents mois. Si de nouveaux

accords fiscaux sont signés, cet excédent sera peut-être beaucoup moins élevé, mais il est peu probable que le total des recouvrements provinciaux et fédéraux en souffrent.

D'après les prévisions budgétaires, les revenus dépensables augmenteraient d'environ 15 millions de dollars par mois, ou de près de 2 p.100, au moment où le dégrèvement de l'impôt sur le revenu des particuliers entrera en vigueur le 1er juillet. Une nouvelle augmentation se produira plus tard durant l'année lorsque les 58 millions de dollars d'impôt remboursable seront remboursés. Pour le consommateur, ce dégrèvement sera contre-balancé en partie par toute hausse subséquente des prix, telles que les hausses qui se sont produites à la suite de l'abolition des subventions du coton, du charbon, du beurre et d'autres denrées.

Les dépenses totales de l'Administration durant l'année financière de 1946-1947 diminuent de près de la moitié par rapport à l'année précédente. Au cours de la même période, les dépenses telles que l'intérêt sur la dette publique, les allocations familiales et les versements aux anciens combattants, et qui consistent surtout à transférer des fonds d'un groupe de la société à un autre, augmentent de plus de 280 millions de dollars. Par contre, les dépenses de l'État en marchandises et en services, dépenses qui utilisent de la main-d'œuvre, des matériaux et du capital, déclinent de plus de 50 p.100. Il est prévu que les dépenses globales durant l'année financière courante diminueront d'un autre 20 p.100.

Production

Le niveau élevé de la production dans l'industrie de l'acier en mars cette année, soit près de 260,000 tonnes de lingots, volume le plus considérable depuis avril 1945, s'accorde avec la situation très favorable de l'activité industrielle en général. Le rendement

de la plupart des matières de base et la production de biens durables de consommation augmentent depuis la fin de l'année.

La production de nickel augmente brusquement durant les deux premiers mois de 1947, renversant le déclin qui, en 1946, avait établi la production à plus de 20 p. 100 au-dessous de celle de 1945, et indique la réalisation probable des prévisions des producteurs voulant que le rendement de 1947 soit égal à celui de 1945. La production de cuivre en février dépasse aussi celle de janvier, mais ce gain ne suffit pas à augmenter le total des deux mois au-dessus du rendement des deux premiers mois de l'an dernier. Il est prévu que la production cette année atteindra 21 p. 100 de plus que l'an dernier.

Les augmentations de prix accordées en janvier pour les métaux non ferreux détermineront peut-être une production élevée persistante.

D'après les principaux producteurs, la production de lingots d'acier en 1947 sera de 3,100,000 tonnes; à ce niveau, elle serait même plus élevée que la production maximum de temps de guerre, 3 millions de tonnes, atteinte en 1942. La production en mars touche ce taux et, bien que les opérations du premier trimestre s'établissent à un rythme annuel d'un peu moins de 2,900,000, ce niveau est fort supérieur à celui des deux années précédentes.

La production mensuelle de réfrigérateurs, de lessiveuses et d'autos augmente en janvier et février cette année. La production d'autos en février dépasse pour la première fois la moyenne mensuelle de 1937. Les lessiveuses électriques touchent un niveau égal à la moyenne mensuelle de 1937, niveau maximum de production touché après la dépression. Les réfrigérateurs et radios atteignent et dépassent ce niveau depuis quelques mois; la production de réfrigérateurs électriques en janvier atteint un nouveau maximum.

Les ventes de détail en mars augmentent en valeur comparativement au mois précédent et sont plus volumineuses que celles du même mois

l'année précédente, en dépit de la température particulièrement froide qui semble être le facteur principal du ralentissement du rythme d'augmentation en mars et fait contrepoids à la tendance habituelle des achats à augmenter au printemps et au temps de Pâques.

Les radios et accessoires électriques augmentent de nouveau au-dessus de la moyenne; les ventes de magasins de meubles et de quincaillerie font de même. L'augmentation de la production de marchandises durables et semi-durables de consommation l'année dernière se reflète dans l'augmentation régulière des ventes de détail de ces marchandises. Une partie de l'augmentation découle de la hausse des prix, mais le pourcentage d'augmentation de plus en plus élevé dans ces groupes par rapport à l'année précédente résulte en grande partie du retour sur le marché de stocks plus considérables et plus variés de marchandises de meilleure qualité.

Construction

Les contrats adjugés dans l'industrie de la construction déclinent en mars auprès des deux mois précédents; cette tendance hors de saison ne s'explique pas entièrement par la très mauvaise température durant tout le mois à travers le pays. Les contrats adjugés pour la construction de maisons et le nombre d'unités de logement commencées pendant le premier trimestre de 1947 sont tous deux inférieurs de 35 p. 100 à ceux de l'an dernier.

L'emploi dans les métiers de construction gagne du terrain depuis le début de l'année et, après un déclin saisonnier, semble persister dans sa tendance à la hausse commencée à la fin de la guerre. L'indice des prix des matériaux de construction augmente durant la même période; il est maintenant de plus de 20 p. 100 plus élevé que celui de 1945. Au cours des quatre derniers mois, l'indice gagne un peu plus de 9 p. 100, reflétant l'augmentation du prix du bois d'œuvre, des peintures, des produits chimiques et des divers articles en métaux non ferreux.

La production et les expéditions de la plupart des matériaux de construction conservent leur tendance ascendante durant la première partie de 1947, à la suite des augmentations relativement considérables en 1946 et 1945. Le ciment, les dérivés de l'argile, le gypse, les planches isolantes et les produits en asphalte augmentent tous et les producteurs principaux de ces industries prévoient une plus forte production cette année qu'en 1946. La production d'outillage électrique, de plomberie et de chauffage qui, dans certains cas (les tuyaux et tubes d'acier et les radiateurs en fonte, par exemple), a enregistré en 1946 un déclin auprès de la production de l'année précédente, est de façon générale estimée à un niveau plus élevé en 1947.

Prix

La tendance ascendante des prix, qui se fait sentir depuis le début de l'année, persiste en mars alors que les indices des prix de gros et de détail augmentent comparativement au mois précédent. L'augmentation de l'indice des prix de gros est assez général; les hausses les plus considérables se concentrent dans les groupes des produits textiles et des légumes, ce qui reflète les hausses de prix des céréales et la réduction de la subvention du coton. Dans l'indice du coût de la vie, le loyer et le combustible ne changent pas, mais tous les autres groupes augmentent. Comme au mois précédent, les aliments, les vêtements, les meubles et les garnitures de maison enregistrent les augmentations les plus fortes. Les vêtements et les garnitures de maison augmentent tous deux de plus de $3\frac{1}{2}$ points, l'augmentation mensuelle la plus forte depuis que les prix-plafond ont été imposés en octobre 1941.

De nouveau, les subventions sont réduites le mois dernier et les prix sont ou ajustés par ordonnance ou sous-traités à la réglementation. Les subventions accordées au charbon importé des Etats-Unis sont retirées le 15 avril et le prix du charbon est libéré de la réglementation. Les subventions du beurre sont discontinuées à la fin d'avril et le prix du beurre, du lait et du

fromage conditionnés augmente. La réduction des contingentements de bois d'exportation et la perte conséquente des débouchés offrant des prix plus élevés entraînent aussi une hausse du prix du bois au Canada.

Commerce

Au cours du premier trimestre de 1947, les exportations et importations de denrées se rapprochent de l'équilibre plus que durant les sept ou huit dernières années. Les exportations domestiques du trimestre ont une valeur de \$597,100,000, en comparaison de \$559,800,000 en importations, soit une balance commerciale créditrice de \$37,700,000. Durant le dernier trimestre de 1946, la balance est de \$81,500,000 et, durant les premiers trois mois de 1946, de \$123,400,000.

La baisse de la balance créditrice est due presque entièrement à l'augmentation du niveau des importations au cours des douze derniers mois. Les importations du premier trimestre enregistrent une augmentation de \$162,600,000 ou de 40 p.c. sur la même période l'an dernier. La grande partie de cette augmentation découle des importations de marchandises des Etats-Unis, qui sont évaluées à \$440,900,000 durant les trois premiers mois de 1947, soit \$157,300,000 de plus qu'en 1946. Il faut remarquer cependant que l'augmentation des importations des Etats-Unis n'est que de \$5,300,000 comparativement au premier trimestre de 1946. Cela peut indiquer une tendance vers la stabilisation du volume des achats canadiens à l'étranger, bien qu'un déclin saisonnier soit normal à cette époque.

Les exportations durant le premier trimestre de 1947 dépassent de \$76,500,000 celles de 1946, mais elles tombent de \$81,800,000 ou de 12 p.c. comparativement au trimestre précédent. Une partie de ce déclin résulte du mouvement saisonnier du transport et du grain; l'importance de ce facteur est difficile à déterminer. Durant les années de 1935-1939, la moyenne du déclin saisonnier à cette époque s'établit à 33 p.c. des exportations et 23 p.c. des importations.

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE, le 31 mai 1947.

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS

CANADA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Oct.....	29,428	19,643	3,309	168.7	55,324	61,565	5,749	84,814
Nov.....	44,998	18,284	3,237	171.2	55,952	85,174	8,581	91,170
Dec.....	25,787	15,321	3,289	173.2	55,962	113,386	6,085	81,451
1946								
Jan.....	27,396	15,287	3,429	168.2	51,282	145,952	5,991	81,948
Feb.....	33,092	16,572	3,183	167.2	54,349	161,997	5,336	87,621
Mar.....	57,598	39,759	3,537	167.0	55,249	154,820	5,678	101,992
April.....	75,919	56,733	3,506	168.9	55,932	123,950	5,755	104,164
May.....	82,199	47,859	3,616	169.3	55,413	98,810	6,116	104,725
June.....	66,402	32,255	3,415	169.9	54,969	82,382	5,609	103,925
July.....	67,673	34,543	3,423	713.6	57,193	68,535	5,547	105,918
Aug.....	50,414	29,496	3,440	172.8	57,620	61,822	4,867	85,145
Sept.....	44,816	29,050	3,266	175.5	58,775	57,682	5,891	89,909
Oct.....	73,308	33,631	3,550	178.1	60,327	57,036	6,313	104,876
Nov.....	48,004	24,286	3,567	182.7	62,078	63,760	6,211	109,679
Dec.....	36,534	24,124	3,672	185.7	64,448	84,374	5,935	96,992
1947								
Jan.....	44,711	16,641	3,916	181.0	60,730	103,995	6,216	100,692
Feb.....	53,452	17,598	3,589	180.7	64,985	110,062	5,597	100,577
Mar.....	38,353		3,958	180.4	65,934	103,291	5,737	103,369
April.....	52,911		3,727	180.7	66,370	82,276	6,043	102,443

MARITIMES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Oct.....	3,343	850	103	170.5	3,956	3,123	120.4	6,269
Nov.....	1,974	497	106	178.2	4,061	4,839	200.1	6,471
Dec.....	1,014	194	98	186.7	4,237	6,457	137.8	5,955
1946								
Jan.....	1,516	439	101	169.5	3,782	9,133	122.7	5,794
Feb.....	726	263	88	165.7	3,865	10,253	106.8	5,701
Mar.....	3,336	1,077	98	164.4	3,927	11,182	123.7	6,764
April.....	3,304	1,690	101	168.8	4,024	10,802	117.8	6,868
May.....	2,892	2,110	102	167.8	3,900	8,492	176.0	7,581
June.....	7,410	2,083	99	172.9	4,013	6,945	138.9	7,175
July.....	3,218	2,095	99	176.0	4,124	6,486	143.2	7,413
Aug.....	1,982	1,206	96	168.4	3,920	5,617	128.4	6,298
Sept.....	2,154	884	85	171.9	3,960	5,244	115.7	7,186
Oct.....	3,873	1,013	102	176.7	4,145	5,981	144.4	7,714
Nov.....	7,314	1,112	108	179.0	4,288	6,455	146.6	7,866
Dec.....	3,114	360	111	184.5	4,341	8,363	139.6	7,321
1947								
Jan.....	7,556	439	102	169.4	3,893	11,299	136.1	7,047
Feb.....	3,105	373	98	168.0	4,273	13,361	117.1	6,721
Mar.....	4,345		105	148.9	3,759	14,678	130.1	6,646
April.....	3,381		102	152.6	3,956	13,163	132.9	7,088

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

QUEBEC

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Oct.....	10,308	4,620	1,780	175.0	16,176	27,010	1,494	24,124
Nov.....	12,531	4,130	1,708	178.8	16,429	36,575	2,478	25,906
Dec.....	9,356	3,928	1,740	179.4	16,282	48,462	1,744	21,933
1946								
Jan.....	12,446	2,891	1,870	171.8	14,600	58,184	1,655	21,308
Feb.....	5,501	5,909	1,754	170.4	15,463	62,397	1,608	22,948
Mar.....	26,450	12,842	1,959	171.8	16,057	60,640	1,638	26,544
April.....	20,508	15,352	1,978	172.5	16,082	50,151	1,610	27,170
May.....	22,801	14,007	2,085	170.3	15,598	36,030	1,885	26,531
June.....	15,465	7,928	1,966	174.8	16,016	30,523	1,801	27,000
July.....	15,934	11,181	1,995	175.4	16,212	24,631	1,797	28,363
Aug.....	22,552	8,934	2,006	177.5	16,725	20,818	1,525	23,284
Sept.....	20,440	9,470	1,869	181.5	17,248	19,175	1,828	23,967
Oct.....	38,648	9,994	2,030	184.7	17,722	17,558	1,882	27,318
Nov.....	13,163	8,405	2,020	189.1	18,217	19,760	1,822	27,889
Dec.....	12,900	4,900	2,052	192.7	18,754	26,738	1,698	24,458
1947								
Jan.....	11,047	5,164	2,236	186.7	17,611	32,361	2,041	26,234
Feb.....	31,458	3,595	2,040	186.2	18,764	34,051	1,770	26,093
Mar.....	10,709		2,277	188.4	19,266	32,047	1,893	28,563
April.....	12,713		2,123	186.3	19,213	26,813	1,907	28,866

ONTARIO

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Oct.....	9,679	7,554	925	169.6	22,776	20,119	2,572	34,897
Nov.....	19,058	8,453	905	170.8	22,970	27,574	4,037	37,389
Dec.....	9,358	5,417	911	173.1	22,900	33,871	2,846	35,138
1946								
Jan.....	8,984	5,365	925	172.2	21,373	44,525	2,854	36,440
Feb.....	19,107	5,023	860	173.9	23,273	53,021	2,531	40,106
Mar.....	15,683	15,063	947	173.6	23,332	47,905	2,674	46,760
April.....	38,082	21,026	918	175.5	23,867	35,127	2,722	46,225
May.....	29,968	17,355	925	176.7	23,802	32,020	2,544	45,469
June.....	26,685	12,761	888	178.4	23,600	24,340	2,445	45,333
July.....	32,909	13,905	860	179.6	24,380	21,594	2,361	44,681
Aug.....	14,751	11,820	855	174.8	23,945	22,131	2,020	33,713
Sept.....	11,816	11,239	835	176.0	24,120	21,006	2,515	37,178
Oct.....	22,747	14,179	898	179.0	24,834	20,878	2,552	44,483
Nov.....	18,534	9,584	904	185.1	25,633	21,396	2,542	46,587
Dec.....	13,523	13,188	941	188.2	27,055	25,784	2,642	42,194
1947								
Jan.....	19,144	6,756	1,005	186.7	25,872	30,066	2,597	44,075
Feb.....	11,790	6,614	929	187.6	28,051	30,072	2,539	44,286
Mar.....	15,329		1,081	188.7	23,669	27,274	2,331	44,056
April.....	20,752		968	189.8	28,787	20,724	2,594	42,821

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—*Continued*

PRAIRIE PROVINCES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Oct.....	5,149	4,467	260	147.4	6,649	4,779	1,155	13,747
Nov.....	5,871	2,679	278	150.6	6,778	7,664	1,300	15,554
Dec.....	2,769	2,888	291	153.6	6,927	10,599	949	12,143
1946								
Jan.....	1,496	2,569	294	150.6	6,569	15,428	899	13,058
Feb.....	2,210	1,435	265	145.7	6,559	17,070	697	12,162
Mar.....	8,597	5,776	287	145.3	6,708	17,184	806	14,436
April.....	11,343	12,618	269	146.8	6,655	13,373	861	16,221
May.....	11,907	10,234	270	149.1	6,729	9,333	1,011	16,774
June.....	8,050	7,182	236	153.3	6,900	8,357	796	16,954
July.....	11,031	3,976	234	158.2	7,132	6,498	832	16,656
Aug.....	7,566	5,027	245	161.0	5,685	5,685	802	13,675
Sept.....	7,371	4,049	245	162.1	7,468	5,924	1,008	14,037
Oct.....	5,733	5,889	380	161.1	7,540	6,095	1,227	16,915
Nov.....	4,705	1,927	296	163.8	7,697	7,934	1,213	18,731
Dec.....	4,202	3,386	310	164.7	7,893	12,007	973	14,933
1947								
Jan.....	4,465	973	315	158.3	7,427	16,782	917	15,562
Feb.....	2,951	3,012	284	154.6	7,600	18,531	701	15,180
Mar.....	3,067	.....	310	155.4	7,697	17,724	853	15,024
April.....	11,508	.....	292	155.0	7,742	12,598	896	14,546

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Oct.....	949	2,150	241	174.2	5,767	6,534	408.4	5,777
Nov.....	5,564	2,524	240	172.5	5,714	8,522	565.7	5,850
Dec.....	3,290	2,894	249	171.5	5,615	13,997	408.2	6,282
1946								
Jan.....	2,953	4,022	239	163.7	4,957	18,682	459.7	5,348
Feb.....	5,549	3,930	216	159.8	5,188	19,256	393.3	6,704
Mar.....	3,532	5,000	246	156.4	5,225	17,909	436.7	7,488
April.....	2,681	6,048	240	160.7	5,304	14,506	443.4	7,680
May.....	14,631	4,152	234	163.9	5,385	12,935	500.0	8,370
June.....	8,792	2,301	226	139.3	4,440	12,217	428.7	7,463
July.....	4,581	3,387	235	162.2	5,344	9,326	413.4	8,805
Aug.....	3,563	2,509	238	170.4	5,702	7,571	391.0	7,527
Sept.....	3,036	3,410	232	176.9	5,929	6,332	424.2	7,541
Oct.....	2,306	2,558	240	179.3	6,203	6,524	507.2	8,446
Nov.....	4,288	3,259	239	182.2	6,242	8,215	487.3	8,606
Dec.....	2,796	2,290	258	184.6	6,355	11,482	482.8	8,086
1947								
Jan.....	2,499	3,309	259	180.4	5,926	13,487	525.6	7,774
Feb.....	4,148	3,804	216	180.9	6,296	14,047	469.4	8,297
Mar.....	4,903	.....	248	180.9	6,543	11,568	530.3	9,080
April.....	4,557	.....	242	183.5	6,673	8,978	512.8	9,122

*SOURCE: Report on the Operation of Unemployment Insurance Act.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Week	Receipts—Country Elevators					Visible Supply		
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flax	Rye	Wheat	Oats	Barley
	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000,000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.
1947								
Jan. 18.....	3,561	1,581	935	3	25	142.9	34,631	24,386
Jan. 25.....	1,778	731	441	5	23	138.5	33,689	23,755
Feb. 1.....	2,421	1,015	621	4	34	134.7	32,877	23,117
Feb. 8.....	1,107	414	278	1	20	129.7	31,783	22,248
Feb. 15.....	899	391	226	3	53	125.9	30,432	21,262
Feb. 22.....	1,701	984	488	3	57	122.1	29,378	20,764
Mar. 1.....	2,241	2,297	966	2	60	119.3	29,252	20,451
Mar. 8.....	2,133	2,305	977	2	57	116.9	29,707	20,168
Mar. 15.....	2,596	2,460	1,110	2	124	115.6	29,941	19,971
Mar. 22.....	2,795	2,345	901	6	104	113.3	30,322	19,696
Mar. 29.....	1,888	1,424	644	5	49	110.2	29,047	19,087
April 5.....	1,065	881	486	1	15	105.1	28,241	18,603
April 12.....	726	577	338	1	11	102.8	27,195	17,562
April 19.....	1,037	496	356	1	14	99.0	26,253	17,141
April 26.....	4,510	1,482	914	2	21	95.7	25,369	16,803
May 3.....	4,646	2,037	1,204	2	26	94.0	24,315	16,554
May 10.....	4,701	2,102	1,282	1	23	94.2	23,890	16,602
May 17.....	4,053	2,071	1,226	.....	61	88.0	22,437	16,322

Week	Visible Supply		Ave.* Cash Price Lake- head Rye No. 2 C.W.	Carloadings					
	Flax	Rye		Grain	Lumber Lath and Shingles	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Coal	Mdse. less than Car Lots	Total Cars Loaded
	000 bus.	000 bus.							
1947			cents and eighths of a cent						
Jan. 18.....	3,070	2,961	256/5	5,440	3,417	1,186	6,227	17,244	71,894
Jan. 25.....	2,956	2,891	263/3	4,480	3,448	1,182	6,011	17,484	70,502
Feb. 1.....	2,782	2,952	271/3	4,128	3,314	1,245	5,315	17,525	69,962
Feb. 8.....	2,789	2,568	282/5	3,177	3,075	1,191	4,400	16,895	65,241
Feb. 15.....	2,614	2,081	288/3	3,425	3,149	972	5,508	16,597	65,909
Feb. 22.....	2,534	2,130	294/1	4,610	3,588	1,020	4,738	17,113	68,503
Mar. 1.....	2,444	2,027	308/3	6,323	3,575	1,045	4,260	16,724	70,306
Mar. 8.....	2,387	2,011	328/3	5,363	3,217	1,003	3,992	16,007	65,561
Mar. 15.....	2,324	1,970	343/1	5,439	3,275	1,192	4,399	17,635	72,728
Mar. 22.....	2,218	2,008	319	5,941	3,511	1,192	3,970	18,224	72,499
Mar. 29.....	2,073	2,073	311/5	6,060	3,311	1,082	3,526	18,454	70,203
April 5.....	1,967	2,083	301/3	6,120	2,938	937	3,037	17,470	66,639
April 12.....	1,875	2,092	284	8,087	2,862	1,017	3,436	19,083	71,312
April 19.....	1,900	1,769	301/6	7,758	2,946	1,025	3,372	19,218	72,813
April 26.....	1,602	1,789	314/2	7,750	3,133	1,032	3,666	19,636	76,033
May 3.....	1,426	1,782	326/7	8,723	3,246	1,029	3,132	19,340	75,165
May 10.....	1,270	1,646	344/5	9,571	3,196	862	3,391	19,749	76,754
May 17.....	1,128	1,818	355/4	9,734	3,633	1,017	3,338	19,135	77,900

*Prices per bushel commencing Mar. 19.—Oats No. 2 C.W. 65 Barley No. 3 C.W. 93. The price per bushel of wheat No. 1. Man. Nor. was changed on Feb. 18 from 125 to 155.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Week	Sales on Stockyards				Prices at Toronto			
	Cattle	Calves	Hogs	Sheep	Steers, Medium	Calves Good Veal	Hogs B 1 Dressed	Lambs, Good Handy- weights
	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.
1947								
Jan. 23.....	17,418	3,339	14,330	4,178	13.08	16.50	21.97	15.71
Jan. 30.....	17,102	3,126	15,683	4,415	12.96	16.50	21.35	15.57
Feb. 6.....	16,924	3,283	13,409	3,705	13.05	16.48	21.35	15.55
Feb. 13.....	13,560	2,661	10,679	3,143	13.36	15.75	21.35	15.75
Feb. 20.....	16,331	2,759	13,480	2,751	13.76	17.50	21.42	15.78
Feb. 27.....	17,840	4,511	17,676	3,033	13.40	16.50	21.35	15.75
Mar. 6.....	12,929	3,084	12,732	2,058	13.30	16.50	21.45	15.89
Mar. 13.....	11,233	3,332	11,164	2,353	13.79	16.50	21.41	15.96
Mar. 20.....	13,601	7,039	19,813	2,299	13.67	16.50	21.35	15.98
Mar. 27.....	14,338	7,547	16,698	3,158	13.67	16.50	21.35	16.00
April 3.....	12,260	8,821	13,329	1,752	13.89	16.50	21.47	15.95
April 10.....	11,071	11,057	14,717	1,842	14.03	16.50	21.60	16.00
April 17.....	13,394	10,985	15,559	2,252	14.06	16.52	21.60	15.86
April 24.....	14,950	12,327	16,085	1,846	14.19	16.79	21.60	16.18
May 1.....	17,964	12,855	18,809	1,280	14.30	16.75	21.72	16.23
May 8.....	16,476	13,341	16,922	1,753	14.35	16.85	21.60	16.25
May 15.....	13,183	12,389	17,491	930	14.35	16.01	21.60	16.20

Week	Commodity Prices		Stock Averages as of Thursday						
	Indus- trial Materi- als	Cana- dian Farm- Pro- ducts	Montreal Stock Exchange			Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Utili- ties (10)	Indus- trial (20)	Paper (10)	Indus- trial (20)	Gold's (20)	Base Metals (10)	Western Oils (15)
	1926=100								
1947									
Jan. 2.....	106.5	113.5	.....	.....	.....	178.53	107.39	85.77	22.54
Jan. 9.....	106.4	113.7	76.6	126.2	363.24	179.88	110.79	85.90	23.21
Jan. 16.....	107.5	113.9	75.4	122.8	338.57	174.33	106.32	84.37	23.45
Jan. 23.....	113.8	114.0	75.9	124.3	343.24	177.26	110.43	87.59	22.61
Jan. 30.....	114.1	113.9	76.0	125.9	345.47	179.15	110.14	92.16	23.07
Feb. 6.....	116.7	114.5	76.6	127.1	354.88	180.82	113.56	94.56	24.31
Feb. 13.....	117.5	115.1	77.0	129.5	356.41	183.16	113.09	94.32	26.76
Feb. 20.....	120.5	115.4	78.2	128.2	354.68	181.46	111.15	91.81	26.93
Feb. 27.....	121.1	115.2	78.4	126.4	342.92	178.76	113.27	90.99	26.40
Mar. 6.....	121.2	115.9	78.3	126.8	341.96	178.78	109.95	88.92	25.12
Mar. 13.....	121.4	116.2	76.5	124.1	335.98	173.03	106.43	85.66	23.69
Mar. 20.....	122.9	115.9	76.0	123.9	339.35	173.86	108.14	86.06	24.13
Mar. 27.....	123.2	116.3	76.1	123.9	347.08	173.02	108.25	88.86	24.03
April 3.....	126.8	116.4	77.2	123.5	345.49	174.29	112.53	88.68	24.62
April 10.....	126.8	116.4	77.0	123.2	339.41	171.71	110.10	88.14	24.62
April 17.....	126.9	116.9	76.0	119.7	319.63	163.05	105.48	85.52	23.67
April 24.....	126.9	117.2	75.5	119.4	316.67	168.24	105.26	85.16	24.07
May 1.....	.....	.....	76.3	121.4	307.84	167.96	101.61	84.17	24.32
May 8.....	.....	.....	76.1	122.3	314.09	170.08	101.13	83.00	25.38

4. CANADIAN FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Month	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Log- ging, Fish- ing, Trap- ping	Mining	Con- struc- tion	Trans- porta- tion	Finance	Service	Un- classi- fied
1945										
Sept.....	12	3	2			2			3	2
Oct.....	11	6	1			2			2	
Nov.....	15	3	1			3	1		6	1
Dec.....	11	3				4	1		2	1
1946										
Jan.....	20	5	9			1	1		4	
Feb.....	14	5	2			1		1	5	
Mar.....	20	6	5	1	1	1		2	3	1
April.....	21	8	3			1	2	1	6	
May.....	18	3	5			3	1	1	3	2
June.....	20	4	6		1	2		1	4	2
July.....	25	4	4			4	1		8	4
Aug.....	14	3	3	1		3	1		3	
Sept.....	25	7	3	1		2	3		6	3
Oct.....	36	12	6	1	1	5		1	9	1
Nov.....	30	9	3			5	2		6	4
Dec.....	35	11	8			4	2		7	3
1947										
Jan.....	34	10	10	2		3	2		4	3
Feb.....	40	12	12			5	2		5	4
Mar.....	46	16	12			5	2		7	4

5. CUMULATIVE FACTORS, FIRST THREE MONTHS

	Pro- duction Steel	Building Permits 58 Munici- palties	Retail Sales	Exports	Tons Loaded by Rail- ways	Employ- ment Eight Groups	Whole- sale Prices	Money Supply
	Short Tons	\$000	1935-39 =100	\$000	000 tons	1926=100	1935-39 =100	\$000,000
1929.....	415,366	42,950	124.0	293,731	17,250	110.3	123.1	2,472
1930.....	380,014	29,493	115.0	225,951	15,109	111.0	121.6	2,343
1931.....	268,325	24,746	102.8	141,999	11,637	100.9	97.7	2,258
1932.....	108,753	9,453	86.7	116,332	10,016	90.0	89.7	2,168
1933.....	72,074	3,066	70.9	95,335	7,941	77.5	82.9	2,055
1934.....	214,714	2,711	77.4	142,877	10,843	90.9	93.0	2,061
1935.....	194,177	8,507	77.4	150,366	11,009	95.1	93.1	2,192
1936.....	330,044	5,592	80.1	186,598	11,419	98.8	94.2	2,388
1937.....	394,423	10,528	86.3	227,158	12,369	103.6	108.2	2,603
1938.....	369,641	7,785	85.2	205,353	12,626	110.5	108.3	2,572
1939.....	281,019	6,993	83.2	199,136	11,427	107.0	95.0	2,724
1940.....	519,865	10,025	95.4	246,633	15,086	114.7	107.5	3,090
1941.....	621,020	14,742	105.9	292,435	17,800	134.9	110.8	3,380
1942.....	763,340	13,697	128.3	497,454	20,703	165.4	122.7	3,795
1943.....	723,528	7,846	135.8	554,580	21,931	182.1	126.8	4,367
1944.....	747,577	13,428	145.2	765,200	24,994	183.5	133.3	5,219
1945.....	796,647	17,725	161.3	781,232	23,718	179.2	133.7	6,061
1946.....	727,633	51,531	179.1	522,864	22,887	167.5	136.4	7,090
1947.....	748,752		195.8	598,962	22,837	180.8	152.6	7,534

6. FARM PRODUCTS

Month	Wheat							Oats
	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Freight Loaded	Exports		Overseas Clear- ances	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
1945								
Oct.....	66,871	222,958	9,926	1,882,628	31,350	48,138	37,551	12,899
Nov.....	36,713	204,786	10,214	1,667,283	38,316	58,530	29,679	7,942
Dec.....	13,256	187,095	9,658	1,131,048	38,099	58,798	20,163	8,871
1946								
Jan.....	14,812	163,684	9,965	908,314	15,248	23,655	19,984	16,886
Feb.....	4,623	136,483	9,519	631,213	9,848	15,390	19,592	5,257
Mar.....	6,039	106,202	10,662	788,501	15,385	24,078	22,780	6,578
April.....	9,483	81,562	9,839	920,203	13,443	21,236	16,220	5,215
May.....	11,698	63,853	10,400	784,206	15,497	24,271	15,131	8,913
June.....	10,104	47,009	9,726	520,752	9,947	15,620	16,161	6,262
July.....	11,692	39,621	9,626	666,277	13,635	21,124	6,471	7,876
Aug.....	23,678	51,022	9,565	655,852	8,442	13,024	5,981	7,687
Sept.....	77,479	107,025	9,938	1,397,169	5,775	9,110	10,134	14,188
Oct.....	72,659	149,578	10,847	1,764,073	19,217	30,600	12,478	15,565
Nov.....	42,184	158,560	11,239	1,647,860	16,852	27,967	20,494	9,901
Dec.....	17,039	149,552	10,499	935,626	14,240	24,231	10,815	5,231
1947								
Jan.....	13,001	134,728	11,077	747,681	14,198	22,770	14,303	6,016
Feb.....	6,314	119,299	9,918	442,900	8,101	12,973	10,439	4,239
Mar.....	9,598	110,173	10,493	.....	7,983	13,103	8,121	8,699
April.....	5,445	93,977	10,790	.....	7,437	11,669	10,273	3,030

Month	Oats					Barley		
	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
1945								
Oct.....	39,140	2,226	313,822	4,699	3,134	21,761	37,714	743.7
Nov.....	33,740	2,051	264,930	6,047	4,051	9,877	37,537	766.0
Dec.....	34,347	1,713	184,153	4,822	3,341	3,098	35,610	728.2
1946								
Jan.....	42,647	2,213	298,506	1,584	1,211	2,522	32,914	729.4
Feb.....	39,799	2,244	204,274	1,182	864	920	29,832	597.8
Mar.....	37,746	2,372	232,557	1,296	1,133	1,399	26,150	693.0
April.....	34,996	2,412	235,189	636	553	1,663	22,547	689.0
May.....	28,848	2,699	234,835	2,054	1,616	2,831	19,145	778.9
June.....	24,522	2,206	179,827	3,860	3,238	2,209	16,650	686.3
July.....	23,436	2,127	163,260	4,079	3,027	3,520	14,350	673.4
Aug.....	24,820	2,229	266,323	1,612	1,359	8,532	18,930	769.7
Sept.....	30,333	2,291	308,640	2,229	1,671	15,559	30,187	805.8
Oct.....	34,483	2,556	295,355	4,529	2,942	9,570	29,141	924.3
Nov.....	35,842	2,700	271,414	5,203	3,988	5,002	26,766	1,010.1
Dec.....	35,227	2,350	188,165	1,976	1,505	3,649	25,085	869.5
1947								
Jan.....	32,877	2,371	187,374	1,457	1,265	3,800	23,117	732.1
Feb.....	29,253	2,108	122,589	957	893	2,080	20,451	587.4
Mar.....	29,047	2,514	.....	2,556	2,374	3,740	19,087	530.5
April.....	24,315	2,507	.....	1,073	1,153	1,857	16,554	581.9

¹ Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings.

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Barley			Rye					
	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings	Exports		Price ²
		000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	Bus.	\$	Cents and eighths per Bus.
1945	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	Bus.	\$	Cents and eighths per Bus.
Oct.....	417,181	1,412	1,641	884	2,440	19,185	295,388	471,199	172
Nov.....	352,333	732	715	414	1,860	21,759	749,748	1,328,232	187
Dec.....	196,932	57	68	74	1,460	8,365	622,291	1,132,951	182/6
1946									
Jan.....	159,846	8	13	88	1,458	4,179	130,000	252,200	205/7
Feb.....	79,250	26	47	55	1,240	7,944	20,000	38,800	252/1
Mar.....	92,376	8	14	35	1,173	6,822	30	60	243/5
April.....	119,241	4	6	48	818	11,575	125,423	298,180	264/5
May.....	134,654			59	666	7,973	19,089	39,476	274
June.....	113,575			33	351	3,014	110,031	281,218	290/7
July.....	107,030	8	15	253	374	2,522	125,184	351,982	292/4
Aug.....	201,934	137	220	1,318	1,990	21,780	258,970	643,871	209/7
Sept.....	308,640	74	126	1,384	3,078	27,202	247,425	579,824	226/4
Oct.....	219,295	2,837	4,228	993	3,930	35,022	73,906	163,943	236/2
Nov.....	194,501	1,779	2,649	482	3,711	24,663	539,330	1,381,413	260/7
Dec.....	165,404	1,419	2,369	260	3,188	23,910	2,040,882	4,872,785	272/5
1947									
Jan.....	145,351	437	845	143	2,952	18,079	372,836	654,229	258/2
Feb.....	74,693	19	26	192	2,027	6,759	50,136	130,637	291/2
Mar.....		15	26	339	2,074		376,004	1,009,138	324/7
April.....		17	46	66	1,781		181,171	550,904	302/3

Month	Flax					Corn		
	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings Flax- seed	Exports		Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Mill Production Corn- flour, Meal
				Flax Seed				
1945	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	Bush.	\$	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Lbs.
Oct.....	3,006	4,721	46,241	.....	.....	124.9	3,091	2,072
Nov.....	677	4,192	51,173	1,688	5,740	87.4	13,867	1,403
Dec.....	176	4,014	21,183	355,994	1,103,590	177.6	19,865	2,037
1946								
Jan.....	137	3,387	20,271	.....	.....	191.0	24,364	1,629
Feb.....	39	2,997	13,309	7,537	37,435	205.9	27,933	1,846
Mar.....	53	2,577	16,743	40	274	214.0	16,491	1,846
April.....	39	2,128	14,794	7,744	38,848	195.8	18,711	1,265
May.....	38	1,767	10,117	2,732	11,413	156.9	9,715	1,723
June.....	40	1,348	18,894	.....	.....	122.5	7,638	1,275
July.....	23	1,002	11,082	13	37	140.2	2,235	971
Aug.....	278	982	2,414	1,363	6,693	188.9	3,633	1,755
Sept.....	1,114	1,895	18,440	.....	.....	165.5	3,056	1,161
Oct.....	2,543	3,899	42,840	1,400	4,900	212.8	3,743	1,904
Nov.....	781	3,883	57,928	4,190	28,761	209.0	17,499	1,854
Dec.....	42	3,418	21,612	7,930	53,893	224.5	35,496	3,389
1947								
Jan.....	17	2,782	21,128	13,280	74,269	237.6	13,834	3,633
Feb.....	11	2,444	12,525	16,292	102,801	245.3	12,952	3,271
Mar.....	16	2,073	.....	31,715	188,049	262.7	.....	2,936
April.....	11	1,426	.....	9,843	76,044	162.3	.....	843

¹ Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings.

² Grade 2 C.W. Basis in store at Fort William-Port Arthur and Vancouver.

89403—3

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Cattle					Cattle and Calves, Railway Loadings	Calves	
	Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughterings	Exports Except for Stock		Prices Steers, Good, up to 1,050 lbs.		Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughterings
			No.	\$000					$ per cwt.	Tons	No.	No.
1945								
Oct.....	175,478	224,173	4,012	529	10.56	104,030	48,554	60,236
Nov.....	171,396	250,378	4,313	576	10.70	116,383	44,844	59,904
Dec.....	121,626	179,294	4,075	572	11.60	69,096	24,792	31,445
1946								
Jan.....	100,295	159,635	3,534	479	11.88	53,996	17,595	29,590
Feb.....	81,545	121,104	4,241	609	12.10	43,988	18,515	31,419
Mar.....	70,149	114,982	4,631	642	12.12	42,775	33,177	68,556
April.....	65,643	87,748	5,621	776	12.28	39,585	56,177	109,636
May.....	53,830	76,851	8,800	1,222	12.60	37,626	46,927	95,216
June.....	71,551	103,666	8,597	1,220	13.89	49,650	38,808	69,974
July.....	97,785	123,771	9,405	1,323	13.22	55,986	43,310	73,831
Aug.....	118,082	166,550	6,627	985	12.54	73,043	37,602	69,182
Sept.....	110,362	154,233	6,730	973	12.35	72,734	32,805	53,277
Oct.....	160,412	208,625	7,030	1,039	12.28	99,553	48,980	67,692
Nov.....	155,432	216,513	6,917	975	12.37	100,842	39,864	55,033
Dec.....	103,726	132,632	4,949	756	12.61	57,469	23,744	29,411
1947								
Jan.....	77,242	109,166	3,191	476	13.36	43,749	13,778	22,330
Feb.....	60,660	88,694	2,449	385	13.98	31,342	13,615	22,345
Mar.....	52,916	82,568	2,846	416	14.24	.....	27,290	52,363
April.....	61,143	94,615	4,428	654,278	14.66	.....	49,238	108,860

Month	Sheep and Lambs		Inspected Slaughterings		Hogs			
	Stock-yard Sales	Railway Loadings			Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughterings	Railway Loadings	Price "B" 1 Dressed Toronto
			Sheep	Lambs				
	No.	Tons	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons	\$ per cwt.
1945								
Oct.....	127,793	13,470	40,441	213,001	93,164	454,638	22,939	17.32
Nov.....	99,563	11,125	51,306	161,760	96,058	527,803	27,855	17.37
Dec.....	43,402	3,310	27,703	56,603	85,926	459,398	27,598	17.80
1946								
Jan.....	26,910	3,119	18,310	69,315	84,257	477,592	28,977	18.80
Feb.....	14,601	2,776	7,799	54,055	72,799	373,681	22,938	18.67
Mar.....	10,661	3,037	5,064	66,305	71,471	419,451	24,612	17.73
April.....	10,656	1,777	43,119	1,055	76,100	416,102	22,602	19.35
May.....	9,045	659	22,090	1,229	63,211	389,377	21,857	19.86
June.....	17,304	1,071	21,143	16,067	55,522	280,132	16,077	20.82
July.....	39,324	1,986	25,047	56,161	57,110	256,802	14,000	20.90
Aug.....	69,657	6,079	30,492	150,300	45,820	217,912	12,705	21.15
Sept.....	62,183	5,904	30,767	126,030	39,680	216,104	11,678	20.42
Oct.....	111,639	13,270	44,579	197,152	74,571	379,254	18,457	19.87
Nov.....	70,204	7,667	39,946	110,676	79,670	442,247	22,482	20.17
Dec.....	34,532	3,713	27,073	45,771	81,028	384,857	22,990	20.80
1947								
Jan.....	18,893	2,711	19,594	45,966	70,703	378,666	24,196	21.71
Feb.....	11,085	2,507	14,601	43,270	54,567	293,977	19,060	21.38
Mar.....	10,126	.....	8,930	49,477	61,004	343,103	.....	21.38
April.....	7,542	.....	36,182	2,274	65,170	417,881	.....	21.63

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Live Stock		Meats	Meats and Poultry			Poultry	Lard
	Market-ings	Whole-sale Prices	Exports	Fresh	Cured, Salted	Whole-sale Prices	Cold Storage Holdings	
				Railway Loadings				
1945	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926 = 100	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
Oct.....	136.6	137.8	9,948	35,782	16,763	114.7	6,437	807
Nov.....	166.9	138.5	17,706	36,344	22,840	114.7	9,869	774
Dec.....	176.1	148.8	19,771	39,505	20,931	115.2	15,446	814
1946								
Jan.....	140.9	151.9	14,302	34,949	17,781	115.3	16,182	954
Feb.....	139.2	153.7	14,132	24,750	16,536	115.3	12,252	897
Mar.....	117.0	153.1	12,598	22,162	14,815	115.3	9,520	1,507
April.....	101.4	156.3	9,333	17,063	17,774	120.6	6,409	1,407
May.....	86.0	160.5	11,498	10,678	16,246	120.6	4,433	1,419
June.....	115.4	171.7	7,673	12,909	13,574	124.5	3,386	1,282
July.....	138.7	165.7	7,220	16,335	14,044	124.4	4,570	1,017
Aug.....	131.0	160.1	12,972	17,496	12,884	121.3	6,412	832
Sept.....	68.5	158.4	7,210	22,243	11,342	120.7	8,286	689
Oct.....	122.5	156.8	8,072	25,264	8,507	120.7	12,112	588
Nov.....	150.5	158.2	7,833	26,539	18,613	120.7	18,062	978
Dec.....	152.2	162.4	16,091	24,957	17,278	120.7	25,972	1,190
1947								
Jan.....	109.5	171.4	11,783	20,070	15,726	126.6	30,979	1,455
Feb.....	103.7	176.2	10,265	12,093	15,151	127.0	29,307	1,419
Mar.....	91.4	178.2	6,883			129.5	21,426	1,214
April.....	91.5	183.0	5,689			129.5	16,707	1,290

Month	Cold Storage Holdings of Meats—Thousand Pounds						
	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork			
				Total	Fresh, not Frozen	Fresh, Frozen	Cured or in cure
1945							
Oct.....	33,935	6,855	4,329	24,993	4,462	4,392	16,140
Nov.....	35,957	6,917	6,291	28,027	5,661	4,037	18,329
Dec.....	42,278	7,192	7,815	30,236	5,711	5,249	19,276
1946							
Jan.....	40,515	5,282	7,775	32,755	4,794	10,805	17,156
Feb.....	30,699	3,113	5,730	36,783	3,767	18,169	14,847
Mar.....	23,801	1,812	3,832	40,719	4,347	20,882	15,490
April.....	21,435	2,080	3,345	50,731	4,773	27,880	17,285
May.....	14,762	3,341	2,040	57,584	5,525	35,379	16,680
June.....	12,044	3,481	1,040	56,750	4,591	36,294	15,865
July.....	15,596	3,505	831	53,473	3,517	35,204	14,752
Aug.....	12,503	3,798	1,292	39,940	3,253	21,231	15,456
Sept.....	18,891	4,138	3,454	25,870	3,249	7,899	14,722
Oct.....	24,757	4,021	3,650	18,055	3,287	3,006	11,762
Nov.....	28,768	4,573	6,641	26,398	4,989	3,894	17,515
Dec.....	36,009	4,977	7,719	33,608	5,728	12,403	15,477
1947							
Jan.....	30,551	3,427	7,070	38,600	3,555	21,072	13,973
Feb.....	23,175	2,208	5,593	43,790	4,349	23,581	15,860
Mar.....	18,202	1,181	3,780	44,396	3,700	22,616	18,079
April.....	15,772	1,135	2,848	43,888	3,969	23,309	16,610

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Butter						Cheese	
	Creamery		Dairy Storage Holdings	Exports		Prices, Cream- ery, Firsts, Montreal	Produc- tion (Factory)	Storage Holdings (Not Process or Cottage)
	Produc- tion	Storage Holdings		Cwt.	\$000			
	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	000 lbs.			\$ per pound	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
1945								
Oct.....	23,931	70,735	57	8,371	323	.374	17,902	62,827
Nov.....	14,329	64,659	43	4,414	192	.380	7,238	54,938
Dec.....	10,591	50,832	15	5,773	224	.380	2,965	43,166
1946								
Jan.....	9,675	35,694	64	2,939	127	.380	1,752	26,492
Feb.....	8,671	22,362	21	2,576	108	.380	1,358	24,118
Mar.....	11,839	9,782	19	3,640	146	.380	2,709	19,859
April.....	19,704	5,190	22	1,865	76	.420	7,421	17,970
May.....	31,864	6,236	28	2,129	90	.415	17,005	21,131
June.....	42,323	17,453	32	2,052	92	.403	27,945	31,602
July.....	41,000	38,378	30	3,331	148	.417	25,200	50,865
Aug.....	34,268	57,598	49	9,311	420	.430	21,399	51,818
Sept.....	25,867	67,650	16	5,874	266	.420	17,350	42,559
Oct.....	22,043	70,158	20	2,794	126	.420	13,190	38,646
Nov.....	13,859	65,909	31	4,470	211	.420	5,717	32,279
Dec.....	10,253	57,022	20	4,023	192	.420	2,463	25,710
1947								
Jan.....	9,807	43,937	13	4,198	197	.420	1,722	26,128
Feb.....	8,674	31,392	9	2,723	132	.420	1,275	23,004
Mar.....	12,076	21,885	10	3,253	159	.420	2,419	20,047
April.....	20,737	14,146	9	1,535	78	.420	5,189	18,667

Month	Cheese Exports	Butter and Cheese, Railway Loadings	Milk				Eggs	
			Con- densed	Evap- orated	Concen- trated Whole Milk, Storage Holdings	Milk and its Products, Wholesale Price	Exports	Railway Loadings
			Production					
	\$000	Tons	000 pounds	000 pounds	000 lbs.	1926=100	\$000	Tons
1945								
Oct.....	5,554	11,714	2,111	14,348	39,513	99.3	4,494	7,511
Nov.....	2,148	8,220	2,196	8,881	33,175	100.9	4,690	3,669
Dec.....	2,710	14,206	1,452	9,388	24,267	101.0	1,964	2,043
1946								
Jan.....	1,919	3,678	1,262	7,538	22,752	101.0	2,757	4,902
Feb.....	1,152	3,002	1,116	7,779	14,355	101.3	2,000	5,937
Mar.....	64	2,036	2,035	14,410	9,031	101.4	4,358	6,240
April.....	80	2,321	3,357	18,617	13,071	105.4	2,088	6,196
May.....	89	3,962	3,104	24,168	16,651	105.0	2,837	5,972
June.....	85	7,125	3,745	29,132	19,734	104.0	858	3,321
July.....	53	12,381	2,529	24,608	30,743	105.1	2,184	2,339
Aug.....	7,062	9,850	2,935	21,035	31,391	105.3	2,725	1,517
Sept.....	5,204	8,083	3,548	16,334	34,731	105.3	923	5,409
Oct.....	3,190	6,085	3,644	12,719	32,123	118.5	1,650	7,486
Nov.....	1,749	3,579	2,095	8,084	28,010	118.8	3,132	1,942
Dec.....	1,302	2,753	1,887	7,763	23,700	119.2	1,267	2,892
1947								
Jan.....	467	2,503	1,345	8,090	21,260	119.1	1,214	8,211
Feb.....	13	2,097	1,626	7,609	16,888	119.2	3,953	8,529
Mar.....	158		1,592	15,097	14,256	119.3	3,164	
April.....	43		2,321	18,977	17,455	120.9	2,531	

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Concluded

Month	Eggs					Commodities and Services Used by Farmers		
	Storage Holdings			Price, Grade A, Montreal	Price	Com- posite	Feed	Wages
	Cold Storage	Fresh	Frozen					
						Price Indexes 1935-9=100		
	000 doz.	000 doz.	000 lbs.	\$ per Dozen	1926=100			
1945								
Oct.....	11,733	2,043	27,076	·505	109·8	.....	.....	.....
Nov.....	4,875	620	22,043	·505	113·8	.....	.....	.....
Dec.....	1	538	14,288	·442	92·3	.....	.....	.....
1946								
Jan.....	71	1,876	8,679	·383	82·4	124·6	129·6	247·4
Feb.....	838	2,240	5,386	·384	84·0	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	497	1,950	4,501	·393	86·1	.....	.....	.....
April.....	2,088	3,195	3,840	·378	84·6	126·1	130·0	299·1
May.....	7,668	3,132	4,842	·394	86·0	.....	.....	.....
June.....	11,248	2,857	7,296	·406	87·2	.....	.....	.....
July.....	14,025	2,165	9,383	·492	99·9	.....	.....	.....
Aug.....	13,665	2,017	10,073	·505	102·7	130·5	130·6	316·5
Sept.....	12,819	1,557	10,551	·505	104·8	.....	.....	.....
Oct.....	8,519	1,758	9,476	·505	106·1	.....	.....	.....
Nov.....	1,924	985	8,405	·505	107·0	.....	.....	.....
Dec.....	9	1,442	6,877	·468	97·9	.....	.....	.....
1947								
Jan.....	14	2,248	5,438	·423	90·8	132·2	131·7	273·4
Feb.....	78	2,052	4,895	·393	86·6	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	399	2,336	3,694	·395	87·3	.....	.....	.....
April.....	3,117	3,162	3,956	·395	88·1	.....	.....	.....

7. FISH AND FURS

Month	Fish				Fishery Products		Furs		
	Caught and Landed		Storage Holdings		Exports	Whole- sale Prices	Exports	Imports	Whole- sale Prices
			Frozen Fresh	Frozen Smoked					
	Cwt.	\$000	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	\$000	1926= 100	\$000	\$000	1926= 100
1945									
Oct.....	1,304,662	3,728	38,079	1,956	6,073	130·0	1,374	2,304	101·7
Nov.....	966,904	2,349	38,901	1,801	7,675	130·7	1,675	3,594	101·7
Dec.....	726,945	2,478	33,791	1,572	6,171	130·7	6,330	3,054	106·5
1946									
Jan.....	549,843	1,381	27,443	1,766	6,729	130·7	5,997	3,635	106·5
Feb.....	286,330	945	19,386	1,358	5,218	134·5	3,866	3,689	114·1
Mar.....	448,822	2,021	16,882	1,125	6,830	132·5	3,056	2,503	108·0
April.....	320,301	2,203	17,530	1,250	5,205	138·7	3,551	2,015	105·1
May.....	1,216,259	7,882	15,536	1,441	5,865	138·7	4,265	1,879	109·6
June.....	1,256,254	7,750	22,308	1,735	8,761	138·7	1,960	1,568	109·6
July.....	1,646,197	7,742	32,188	1,849	9,307	144·5	1,512	1,540	107·0
Aug.....	1,690,606	8,940	38,269	2,983	7,768	150·9	1,830	1,074	107·0
Sept.....	1,392,958	7,890	45,426	3,227	8,037	150·9	2,637	2,304	98·5
Oct.....	1,236,666	4,030	44,996	3,008	10,085	150·9	837	1,957	98·5
Nov.....	1,057,220	2,439	44,321	2,731	7,016	150·9	513	2,161	98·5
Dec.....	903,083	2,701	42,822	2,855	5,665	160·2	2,266	1,966	91·5
1947									
Jan.....	899,030	1,882	38,575	3,081	7,554	160·2	3,154	1,862	88·3
Feb.....	161,087	590	32,486	2,232	5,737	157·1	2,633	2,476	67·5
Mar.....	393,840	1,390	26,861	1,717	7,109	152·0	4,140	2,385	71·6
April.....	274,829	1,798	23,739	1,449	5,750	151·3	2,069	.....	70·5

8. METALS AND MINERALS

Month	Copper		Nickel		Lead		Zinc		Alumi- nium
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Exports
1945	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	\$000
Oct.....	35,171,852	4,794	17,244,911	3,571	32,609,258	297	38,859,858	1,388	16,829
Nov.....	32,239,787	5,867	15,483,999	4,028	35,000,437	2,388	40,609,351	1,674	7,313
Dec.....	34,930,910	5,794	15,276,195	3,357	34,475,531	596	40,213,452	3,183	2,202
1946									
Jan.....	32,021,065	3,675	13,823,097	2,996	34,169,146	980	41,734,017	2,482	1,685
Feb.....	27,698,802	2,307	12,450,169	2,346	30,477,148	893	39,784,315	2,358	774
Mar.....	32,343,606	3,506	15,677,068	4,484	31,287,569	2,173	42,957,226	2,567	1,593
April.....	31,886,954	2,851	18,479,626	8,413	30,864,007	1,949	41,594,847	2,507	2,679
May.....	30,993,228	3,793	14,733,775	4,219	30,050,050	1,066	40,904,913	2,435	6,359
June.....	30,885,633	1,600	15,188,844	3,874	30,927,636	1,303	39,261,780	1,548	5,440
July.....	31,008,539	2,507	16,240,647	4,247	31,659,550	1,633	39,550,943	2,446	1,303
Aug.....	29,947,283	4,983	15,437,106	6,844	30,094,381	1,380	39,162,797	2,191	14,035
Sept.....	28,846,510	2,819	15,960,785	4,214	29,041,992	1,850	38,564,195	1,241	4,437
Oct.....	30,232,466	1,174	17,218,750	4,640	29,745,248	974	36,831,243	1,765	1,852
Nov.....	35,414,858	2,191	17,467,701	4,290	22,679,455	1,121	37,012,081	2,029	11,803
Dec.....	30,327,699	5,220	16,988,037	4,639	26,556,720	1,525	37,071,231	4,151	4,068
1947									
Jan.....	28,630,929	3,492	19,447,552	5,108	25,152,806	1,812	35,062,672	3,994	3,051
Feb.....	29,396,253	2,797	17,144,086	4,241	25,271,273	1,564	32,088,943	1,712	2,028
Mar.....	41,960,678	3,619	20,028,671	5,099	28,663,366	2,897	33,926,907	3,037	3,855
April.....	.....	3,240	.....	4,059	.....	2,403	.....	1,415	2,744

Month	Gold			Silver			Petroleum		
	Pro- duction	Receipts at Mint	Non- mone- tary Gold Net Exports	Pro- duction	Receipts at Mint	Exports in Ore and Bullion	Pro- ducers Ship- ments	Rail- way Load- ings	Crude Im- ported
1945	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	\$000	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	000 barrels	Tons	000 gal.
Oct.....	229,550	223,334	7,706	1,036,259	31,041	220,313	675.9	13,146	219,840
Nov.....	220,755	204,975	9,800	1,096,306	27,944	305,481	652.1	12,213	163,331
Dec.....	239,749	194,941	6,200	1,153,013	28,375	332,934	660.1	13,611	140,188
1946									
Jan.....	238,450	248,308	9,300	1,204,506	36,388	271,577	680.3	13,478	135,025
Feb.....	229,099	228,564	9,500	1,041,585	35,198	255,863	610.3	12,813	106,646
Mar.....	247,918	232,876	10,000	1,165,684	34,650	111,285	663.5	10,764	116,613
April.....	238,216	246,832	7,200	1,055,917	33,601	21,948	644.4	15,613	181,632
May.....	240,339	223,035	10,000	1,037,921	30,020	182,705	649.9	31,197	207,612
June.....	234,383	225,161	7,700	1,174,600	30,283	34,368	621.9	23,545	203,384
July.....	239,554	208,069	6,600	1,266,925	28,780	438,568	635.0	19,463	207,807
Aug.....	231,200	215,858	7,500	1,185,906	29,684	466,616	623.3	18,374	230,008
Sept.....	229,904	197,832	6,800	953,495	26,144	289,061	625.0	18,916	203,816
Oct.....	240,828	247,956	8,500	929,274	30,315	469,852	639.2	18,762	231,128
Nov.....	231,204	188,605	6,000	842,279	26,525	1,271,712	619.8	18,263	203,345
Dec.....	227,469	171,483	6,700	1,013,438	22,497	366,951	594.5	16,610	192,047
1947									
Jan.....	233,825	267,502	9,000	767,095	30,621	906,852	597.6	16,886	166,224
Feb.....	222,142	213,245	6,900	892,953	28,214	559,349	534.5	10,573	144,970
Mar.....	263,209	206,415	6,800	1,038,523	30,305	1,143,918	602.1	.....	161,900

8. METALS AND MINERALS—Concluded

Month	Coal								Natural Gas Shipments
	Pro- duction	Imports	Exports	Anthra- cite	Bitu- minous	Sub- bitu- minous	Lig- nite	Em- ploy- ment	
1945	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	No.	Mil. Cu. Ft.
Sept.....	1,178,016	2,815,695	78,507	747	541,896	240,399	76,769	23,930	3,697
Oct.....	1,194,386	2,661,949	74,778	354	562,757	211,657	94,480	24,479	4,337
Nov.....	1,790,504	2,269,439	70,374	391	702,130	380,946	101,147	26,007	5,298
Dec.....	1,550,868	2,106,493	60,019	913	593,435	407,875	99,069	26,287	5,738
1946									
Jan.....	1,816,640	1,204,823	44,963	318	640,813	318,757	159,043	26,424	5,640
Feb.....	1,640,643	1,302,801	43,656	489	669,702	315,467	143,833	26,194	5,231
Mar.....	1,593,556	1,452,876	63,080	449	768,848	252,536	104,109	25,757	4,627
April.....	1,363,552	1,331,983	62,745	120	686,876	172,768	53,716	24,883	3,972
May.....	1,395,599	520,907	69,371	274	714,620	168,168	46,039	24,745	3,683
June.....	1,258,782	1,510,509	88,025	1,079	670,237	163,329	44,131	24,778	3,442
July.....	1,152,994	3,226,170	64,354	609	621,018	119,587	39,363	24,807	3,184
Aug.....	1,346,087	3,750,917	87,803	1,061	653,353	208,308	49,829	24,675	3,271
Sept.....	1,426,929	3,509,474	75,174	702	649,299	206,353	95,925	24,778	3,558
Oct.....	1,620,428	4,069,680	85,428	983	745,958	223,190	136,021	25,299	4,364
Nov.....	1,576,999	3,465,368	74,588	863	727,287	240,719	151,364	26,333	5,293
Dec.....	1,572,356	1,477,345	103,285	983	705,997	285,159	161,470	26,211	5,845
1947									
Jan.....	1,699,049	1,289,036	66,267	1,055	677,109	288,099	140,398	26,375	5,985
Feb.....	1,131,878	1,178,735	37,367	893	458,714	229,532	106,994	18,404	5,518

Month	Asbestos Exports	Producers' Shipments							Salt, Commercial Railway Loadings
		Asbestos	Gypsum	Feldspar	Cement	Clay Products	Lime	Salt, Commercial	
1945	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	000 bbls.	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons
Sept.....	2,100	38,475	132,350	2,553	1,008	829	68,277	28,614	30,989
Oct.....	1,695	35,268	150,722	2,253	1,104	953	75,122	29,246	36,624
Nov.....	1,587	36,184	110,000	3,507	694	906	89,534	31,401	33,034
Dec.....	1,418	32,367	50,489	2,954	306	681	70,747	24,696	31,878
1946									
Jan.....	1,673	36,863	18,927	1,876	311	766	70,077	21,533	28,349
Feb.....	1,268	29,614	21,976	2,158	273	684	64,336	22,547	28,512
Mar.....	1,654	36,305	54,530	2,027	604	801	72,247	24,762	31,321
April.....	1,581	47,601	110,481	2,485	1,002	863	71,681	27,424	30,980
May.....	2,185	52,833	142,809	2,686	1,536	1,001	75,199	31,341	34,266
June.....	2,295	47,353	150,427	3,414	1,460	1,022	73,817	28,646	34,925
July.....	2,262	45,735	201,724	2,449	1,352	1,222	63,041	21,490	20,734
Aug.....	2,464	53,688	243,654	3,068	1,231	1,181	60,568	16,558	19,892
Sept.....	2,333	51,092	248,525	3,121	1,141	1,112	57,594	19,835	26,718
Oct.....	2,213	55,670	271,355	2,745	1,192	1,231	73,663	21,752	28,892
Nov.....	2,208	52,307	242,496	3,510	931	1,127	76,165	37,491	36,920
Dec.....	2,338	48,487	106,824	4,520	532	868	74,417	40,698	45,730
1947									
Jan.....	2,150	44,058	95,370	1,952	404	880	74,595	46,580	43,072
Feb.....	1,778	42,207	81,759	3,271	422	875	67,958	42,715	37,688
Mar.....	2,659	57,187	105,805	2,605	811	1,007	77,080	37,335	.....

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS¹

Month	Production						
	Hydrau- lic	Thermal	Total	Daily Average		Primary	Secondary
				Amount	1935-9=100		
1945							
Sept.....	3,001,877	77,433	3,079,310	102,644	146.3	2,533,105	546,205
Oct.....	3,220,107	88,914	3,309,021	106,743	144.8	2,656,027	652,994
Nov.....	3,145,837	91,149	3,236,986	107,900	139.7	2,552,584	684,402
Dec.....	3,197,817	90,893	3,288,710	106,087	141.8	2,610,232	678,478
1946							
Jan.....	3,337,395	91,378	3,428,773	110,606	151.8	2,665,534	763,239
Feb.....	3,103,061	79,950	3,183,011	113,679	152.9	2,464,610	718,401
March.....	3,458,571	78,533	3,537,104	114,100	155.6	2,703,096	834,008
April.....	3,438,705	67,553	3,506,258	116,875	164.2	2,653,744	852,514
May.....	3,548,487	67,290	3,615,777	116,638	166.5	2,742,089	873,688
June.....	3,348,860	66,446	3,415,306	113,844	164.5	2,621,976	793,330
July.....	3,350,646	72,180	3,422,826	110,414	168.2	2,621,903	800,923
Aug.....	3,361,475	78,459	3,439,934	110,966	164.3	2,666,162	773,772
Sept.....	3,177,979	87,881	3,265,860	108,862	155.2	2,591,794	674,066
Oct.....	3,447,855	102,146	3,550,010	114,516	155.3	2,844,171	677,841
Nov.....	3,453,879	112,823	3,566,742	118,890	154.0	2,888,861	677,841
Dec.....	3,564,265	107,851	3,672,116	118,455	158.3	2,997,925	674,191
1947							
Jan.....	3,807,240	108,993	3,916,233	126,330	173.4	3,181,510	734,723
Feb.....	3,504,761	84,464	3,589,225	128,187	172.5	2,895,592	693,633
Mar.....	3,872,832	83,933	3,956,765	127,638	174.1	3,185,457	771,314
April.....	3,653,093	74,152	3,727,245	124,242	174.5	3,087,231	640,014

Month	Exports and Consumption in Canada							
	Exports to United States			Consumption				
				Total	Primary	Second-ary	Primary Power	
	Daily Average	1935-9=100						
Total			Primary				Second-ary	
1945								
Oct.....	224,801	117,507	107,294	3,084,220	2,644,952	439,268	81,888	164.2
Nov.....	218,587	108,535	110,052	3,018,399	2,444,050	574,349	81,468	160.1
Dec.....	217,737	112,674	105,063	3,070,973	2,631,864	439,109	80,566	163.7
1946								
Jan.....	198,522	115,299	83,223	3,230,251	2,709,399	520,852	82,266	169.1
Feb.....	178,661	106,200	72,461	3,004,350	2,488,479	515,871	84,229	173.2
Mar.....	219,274	113,340	105,934	3,317,830	2,748,404	569,426	83,540	174.7
Apr.....	236,170	118,938	117,232	3,269,484	2,708,459	561,025	84,494	179.1
May.....	237,035	121,834	115,201	3,378,742	2,784,995	593,747	84,524	181.1
June.....	229,685	116,350	113,335	3,185,621	2,653,760	531,861	83,521	178.7
July.....	251,522	120,043	131,479	3,171,304	2,648,654	522,650	80,705	179.5
Aug.....	232,402	119,746	112,656	3,207,532	2,681,548	525,984	82,142	177.6
Sept.....	199,879	115,466	84,413	3,065,981	2,610,166	455,815	82,544	171.8
Oct.....	184,891	120,542	64,349	3,366,893	2,725,412	641,481	87,917	176.3
Nov.....	140,005	111,775	28,230	3,426,697	2,777,086	649,611	92,571	182.8
Dec.....	166,716	120,914	45,802	3,505,400	2,877,071	628,389	92,807	188.6
1947								
Jan.....	168,163	118,649	49,514	3,748,070	3,062,861	685,209	98,802	198.3
Feb.....	151,786	110,598	41,188	3,437,439	2,784,994	652,445	99,464	199.3
Mar.....	183,125	123,722	59,403	3,773,640	3,061,729	711,911	98,765	201.3
April.....	186,580	118,096	68,484	3,540,665	2,969,135	571,530	98,972	209.8

¹Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS¹—*Concluded*

Month	Total Consumption after Deducting Inter-Provincial Transfers								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1945									
Oct.....	939	46,836	52,129	1,376,616	1,104,746	158,643	54,616	50,550	239,145
Nov.....	1,124	49,346	52,274	1,290,776	1,100,807	169,184	58,900	52,980	243,008
Dec.....	1,115	50,242	44,004	1,314,120	1,117,055	175,020	62,423	56,201	250,793
1946									
Jan.....	1,125	54,765	42,574	1,428,434	1,170,742	176,288	63,923	56,183	236,217
Feb.....	1,105	49,425	35,445	1,374,524	1,061,898	159,997	57,715	49,894	214,347
Mar.....	976	50,595	43,275	1,567,490	1,122,490	176,311	61,585	51,428	243,680
April.....	1,027	48,935	47,673	1,549,281	1,114,577	166,726	57,544	47,979	235,742
May.....	951	52,150	45,980	1,628,590	1,147,386	165,555	58,314	48,787	231,029
June.....	936	47,680	47,746	1,539,659	1,087,306	136,870	55,084	45,943	224,397
July.....	869	47,586	47,591	1,583,834	1,022,326	133,223	55,563	47,605	232,707
Aug.....	1,047	49,120	43,095	1,602,423	1,028,989	140,423	55,419	50,728	236,288
Sept.....	1,039	46,218	36,188	1,475,926	1,029,556	142,859	56,109	48,607	229,479
Oct.....	1,112	51,284	47,970	1,604,415	1,140,488	166,473	63,008	54,271	237,872
Nov.....	1,263	50,908	52,652	1,589,154	1,192,835	177,167	64,647	56,372	241,739
Dec.....	1,252	53,677	52,248	1,599,459	1,229,625	184,623	68,847	59,049	256,620
1947									
Jan.....	1,283	55,702	41,829	1,755,438	1,329,307	179,258	69,489	50,537	258,011
Feb.....	1,240	47,695	45,714	1,601,634	1,228,679	165,444	59,700	49,649	237,731
Mar.....	1,083	49,595	51,331	1,794,275	1,334,964	178,667	65,100	54,686	244,939
April.....	1,192	47,112	50,366	1,648,032	1,274,787	166,606	61,509	51,319	239,742

Month	Daily Average Consumption of Primary Power								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1945									
Oct.....	30	1,511	1,652	31,196	32,710	3,689	1,762	1,631	7,707
Nov.....	37	1,645	1,706	28,888	33,560	3,807	1,963	1,766	8,096
Dec.....	36	1,621	1,415	28,610	33,072	3,903	2,014	1,813	8,082
1946									
Jan.....	36	1,767	1,374	29,059	34,572	3,971	2,062	1,812	7,613
Feb.....	39	1,765	1,266	31,122	34,644	3,902	2,061	1,782	7,648
Mar.....	32	1,632	1,330	32,485	32,737	3,824	1,987	1,659	7,854
April.....	34	1,631	1,526	32,454	33,694	3,766	1,918	1,600	7,851
May.....	31	1,682	1,460	33,222	33,410	3,818	1,881	1,574	7,446
June.....	31	1,589	1,571	33,026	32,880	3,581	1,836	1,532	7,475
July.....	28	1,535	1,519	33,784	29,579	3,431	1,792	1,536	7,501
Aug.....	34	1,585	1,383	34,386	30,055	3,660	1,788	1,636	7,617
Sept.....	35	1,540	1,200	33,370	31,404	3,860	1,870	1,620	7,645
Oct.....	36	1,654	1,535	34,718	34,388	4,134	2,033	1,751	7,668
Nov.....	42	1,697	1,727	34,864	37,683	4,172	2,155	1,879	8,051
Dec.....	40	1,732	1,641	34,697	38,022	4,278	2,221	1,905	8,271
1947									
Jan.....	41	1,797	1,349	38,342	40,835	4,017	2,242	1,921	8,316
Feb.....	44	1,703	1,633	37,984	41,742	3,971	2,132	1,879	8,376
Mar.....	35	1,568	1,635	39,207	40,999	3,792	2,100	1,764	7,985
April.....	40	1,570	1,650	40,440	39,906	3,619	2,050	1,711	7,985

¹ Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS

Month	Wheat Flour				Mill Production		Mill Grindings Mixed Grain	Total Grain Exports
	Mill Production		Exports		Oatmeal	Rolled Oats		
	P.C. of Capacity	000 Barrels	000 Barrels	\$000	000 Pounds	000 Pounds	000 Bushels	\$000
1945								
Oct.....	95.0	2,227	1,064	8,021	241	15,765	2,505	53,407
Nov.....	97.5	2,285	1,000	7,651	2,962	13,126	2,682	64,716
Dec.....	96.4	2,169	965	7,404	1,714	9,152	2,709	63,724
1946								
Jan.....	95.6	2,240	1,139	8,842	1,710	17,496	2,498	25,385
Feb.....	99.6	2,146	1,129	8,801	1,513	18,916	2,292	16,594
Mar.....	102.4	2,393	1,042	8,252	2,062	18,431	2,275	25,405
April.....	98.6	2,217	1,478	11,936	2,312	19,703	2,317	22,440
May.....	100.5	2,344	1,668	13,655	2,172	24,400	1,978	26,047
June.....	97.2	2,184	1,060	8,792	1,649	18,158	1,475	19,220
July.....	91.1	2,164	1,172	9,646	1,594	19,117	1,658	24,606
Aug.....	86.5	2,159	1,977	16,382	1,069	18,874	1,576	15,326
Sept.....	100.6	2,228	1,236	10,831	866	20,011	1,895	11,591
Oct.....	101.4	2,433	986	9,304	881	22,271	2,197	38,200
Nov.....	103.9	2,519	1,368	13,000	1,593	21,266	2,454	36,529
Dec.....	101.2	2,350	722	7,250	931	17,681	2,402	33,685
1947								
Jan.....	103.1	2,478	1,380	13,737	592	17,041	2,226	25,935
Feb.....	99.6	2,212	1,230	12,269	676	12,649	2,307	14,672
Mar.....	99.9	2,354	1,356	13,695	975	16,688	2,277	16,848
April.....	105.6	2,399	1,114	11,392	915	14,073	2,081	13,835

Month	Tobacco Released from Bond						Tobacco Industry		
	Cigar-ettes	Cigars	Tobacco				First of Month		
			Cut	Plug	Snuff	Canadian Raw Leaf	Employment Unad-justed	Per Capita Weekly Earn-ings	Aggre-gate Weekly Payrolls
1945	000,000	000	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	1926=100	\$	\$
Oct.....	1,394.2	19,416	2,608,923	311,276	80,571	221,285	126.3	25.56	267,304
Nov.....	1,423.2	18,427	2,499,952	282,467	83,836	204,240	131.3	25.79	279,125
Dec.....	1,166.3	16,565	1,914,225	238,565	74,207	131,485	146.9	24.99	300,211
1946									
Jan.....	1,491.2	17,905	2,061,638	252,704	77,133	138,326	143.9	18.83	224,196
Feb.....	1,105.1	18,675	1,988,709	234,130	76,883	152,285	145.9	24.92	300,885
Mar.....	967.4	20,139	1,750,179	223,517	76,562	148,885	137.0	23.91	273,951
April.....	1,049.2	18,972	1,897,951	253,548	76,268	146,376	127.8	24.39	259,019
May.....	1,158.2	18,345	2,195,726	259,490	86,582	171,274	114.5	25.66	243,979
June.....	1,180.7	17,016	1,992,498	245,621	84,042	154,915	114.3	26.09	247,604
July.....	1,179.0	16,165	2,223,839	232,733	62,620	169,566	117.9	23.30	229,875
Aug.....	1,362.5	17,411	2,426,070	256,819	86,342	221,300	114.4	26.71	252,581
Sept.....	1,305.7	17,833	2,274,189	259,855	75,870	178,670	121.0	26.99	271,331
Oct.....	1,439.0	20,657	2,573,913	285,419	89,804	219,965	124.4	27.24	281,611
Nov.....	1,407.7	19,704	2,202,503	217,794	86,955	197,423	126.1	26.99	282,707
Dec.....	1,221.2	18,173	1,975,502	216,457	78,688	172,160	136.2	27.39	309,880
1947									
Jan.....	1,246.7	18,065	1,968,066	206,214	87,228	132,080	139.9	21.12	245,470
Feb.....	1,209.1	19,067	2,012,381	211,733	81,511	107,098	151.7	26.97	340,813
Mar.....	1,213.5	19,724	1,943,023	233,075	83,946	101,010	149.9	26.92	335,322
April.....	1,178.2	18,086	2,071,687	207,552	96,010	107,871	140.7	27.23	318,368

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Four-Week Period Ending	Raw Sugar—000 Pounds				Refined Sugar—000 Pounds				
	Stock on hand at begin- ning of Period	Receipts	Meltings and Sales	Stock on hand at end of Period	Stocks on hand at beginning of Period		Manufactured		Total Manu- factured
					Beet	Cane	Granu- lated	Yellow and Brown	
1945									
Dec. 1.....	108,473	37,055	63,266	82,262	90,583		105,508	9,677	115,184
Dec. 31.....	82,262	64,392	56,321	90,333	144,815		84,809	7,608	92,417
1946									
Jan. 26.....	90,333	47,648	57,464	80,517	111,527	71,705	66,696	6,768	73,464
Feb. 23.....	80,517	44,283	63,199	61,601	114,102	86,822	53,633	6,822	60,455
Mar. 23.....	61,601	57,419	51,017	68,003	100,874	104,810	44,543	6,714	51,257
April 20.....	68,003	44,526	26,541	85,989	88,790	120,451	22,252	3,154	25,406
May 18.....	85,989	84,455	50,773	119,670	75,684	97,587	41,382	5,536	46,891
June 15.....	119,670	38,660	65,539	92,792	63,687	89,158	53,631	7,074	60,705
July 13.....	92,792	85,121	62,802	115,048	53,704	90,358	53,211	6,791	60,002
Aug. 10.....	115,048	55,417	73,856	96,608	42,337	77,131	61,808	7,203	69,011
Sept. 7.....	96,608	79,130	74,405	101,333	29,118	69,551	63,424	7,003	70,427
Oct. 5.....	101,333	103,629	70,743	134,219	17,861	65,852	67,187	7,486	74,672
Nov. 2.....	134,219	77,817	73,565	138,471	13,292	48,336	121,442	9,235	130,677
Nov. 30.....	138,471	77,867	67,939	148,398	56,826	57,624	116,875	9,807	126,682
Dec. 31.....	148,398	15,853	52,838	111,414	101,826	72,116	92,656	8,201	100,856
1947									
Jan. 25.....	111,414	56,652	33,117	134,949	132,748	71,360	49,732	5,069	54,801
Feb. 22.....	134,949	19,977	44,031	110,894	141,279	60,798	38,764	7,400	46,164
Mar. 22.....	110,894	44,928	47,569	108,252	133,529	59,541	39,996	5,875	45,871
April 19.....	108,252	25,943	52,883	81,312	117,188	64,116	43,323	6,121	49,444

Four-Week Period Ending	Refined Sugar—000 Pounds								
	Total Domestic Sales		Sales Granulated		Sales Yellow and Brown	Total Sales		Stocks on Hand End of Period	
	Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane		Cane	Cane	Beet	Cane
1945									
Dec. 1.....		60,587		52,450	8,505		60,955		144,815
Dec. 31.....		53,989		45,983	8,025		54,008	111,527	71,750
1946									
Jan. 26.....		55,730		49,902	6,371		55,773	114,102	86,822
Feb. 23.....		55,256		48,993	6,706		55,700	100,874	104,810
Mar. 23.....	12,084	35,485	12,084	30,449	5,175	12,084	35,625	88,790	120,451
April 20.....	13,103	47,894	13,103	42,135	6,139	13,103	48,274	75,686	97,587
May 18.....	11,994	55,104	11,994	48,841	6,457	11,994	55,297	63,690	89,158
June 15.....	9,983	59,395	9,983	52,767	6,743	9,983	59,509	53,704	90,358
July 13.....	11,363	73,127	11,363	67,104	6,124	11,363	73,228	42,337	77,131
Aug. 10.....	13,216	76,518	13,216	70,524	6,219	13,216	76,588	29,118	69,551
Sept. 7.....	11,242	73,844	11,242	66,963	7,163	11,242	74,126	17,862	65,852
Oct. 5.....	11,287	84,732	11,267	76,896	8,497	11,267	85,394	13,292	48,336
Nov. 2.....	16,247	61,540	16,247	52,760	8,845	16,247	61,505	56,826	57,624
Nov. 30.....	16,595	50,554	16,595	41,722	8,873	16,595	50,595	101,826	72,116
Dec. 31.....	18,746	52,404	18,746	43,591	8,813	18,746	52,404	132,281	71,360
1947									
Jan. 25.....	13,440	40,232	13,440	34,099	6,184	13,440	40,283	144,322	60,798
Feb. 22.....	14,241	43,554	14,242	37,085	6,790	14,242	43,876	133,529	59,541
Mar. 22.....	16,335	41,014	16,335	34,406	6,822	16,335	41,228	117,188	64,116
April 19.....	19,111	48,618	19,111	41,529	7,106	19,111	48,635	98,060	64,909

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs							
	Leather or Fabric Uppers					Total Footwear		
	Welts	McKays and all Imitation Welts	Nailed Pegged Screw or Wire Fastened	Stitch Downs	Total	Men's	Women's	Total
1945								
Oct.....	455,735	936,109	205,164	279,005	2,760,684	949,963	1,683,741	3,746,710
Nov.....	460,163	946,506	195,277	268,459	2,732,784	945,371	1,621,840	3,655,440
Dec.....	385,685	843,800	161,026	173,933	2,308,515	801,815	1,434,202	3,060,809
1946								
Jan.....	476,016	976,027	197,650	273,069	2,783,150	891,606	1,530,465	3,400,437
Feb.....	496,892	1,009,451	202,158	266,564	2,817,992	898,745	1,559,372	3,496,811
Mar.....	523,556	1,126,037	227,634	359,567	3,213,581	986,308	1,892,582	4,019,660
April.....	488,347	1,053,020	223,891	335,161	3,120,286	952,234	1,824,811	3,878,052
May.....	528,862	1,143,379	218,734	338,200	3,282,456	1,021,189	1,901,385	4,103,104
June.....	461,213	1,043,192	196,976	311,334	2,911,207	912,018	1,681,984	3,655,444
July.....	401,261	803,906	181,700	244,302	2,325,123	770,685	1,342,036	2,990,641
Aug.....	492,662	1,023,483	199,787	251,502	2,928,729	3937,21	1,710,694	3,729,059
Sept.....	453,317	918,220	196,793	264,527	2,735,129	891,449	1,616,176	3,489,258
Oct.....	517,835	883,042	215,901	286,914	2,945,241	1,007,493	1,717,136	3,772,592
Nov.....	497,107	615,635	203,239	281,073	2,787,222	1,011,169	1,569,558	3,565,800
Dec.....	463,429	817,755	184,583	266,197	2,554,324	886,186	1,369,464	3,144,192
1947								
Jan.....	476,016	976,027	197,650	273,069	2,783,150	891,606	1,530,465	3,400,437
Feb.....	471,714	927,941	171,050	343,472	2,822,914	892,959	1,443,442	3,299,531
Mar.....	509,046	1,009,673	186,343	335,048	2,988,680	925,863	1,521,265	3,456,069

Month	Boots and Shoes						
	Production in Pairs			Employment and Payrolls			
	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Childrens'	Babies' and Infants'	Employment 1926=100	Per capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Prices 1926=100
					\$	\$	
1945							
Oct.....	216,267	546,471	350,268	132.0	23.93	435,682	108.9
Nov.....	236,772	509,006	342,451	134.8	24.23	450,201	108.9
Dec.....	195,221	383,220	246,351	136.3	24.42	459,132	108.9
1946							
Jan.....	212,669	468,601	292,096	133.2	21.77	399,866	108.9
Feb.....	246,585	504,997	287,112	137.4	24.17	458,498	110.2
Mar.....	261,215	550,661	328,894	139.3	24.48	468,164	110.2
April.....	252,353	537,951	310,703	142.1	24.85	486,686	110.7
May.....	250,718	598,492	331,320	143.1	24.11	476,560	110.2
June.....	228,201	543,991	289,250	143.7	23.75	471,256	110.6
July.....	191,715	449,183	237,022	142.6	23.98	472,270	110.6
Aug.....	217,081	548,292	308,412	143.4	24.82	489,342	111.0
Sept.....	210,532	484,573	286,528	144.0	25.22	501,695	113.7
Oct.....	240,340	497,284	310,339	145.3	25.43	510,471	113.7
Nov.....	226,286	478,968	279,819	147.3	25.83	514,673	113.7
Dec.....	206,845	399,698	274,746	144.4	23.21	463,805	117.1
1947							
Jan.....	217,669	468,601	292,096	147.2	26.18	533,358	125.5
Feb.....	201,747	471,044	290,339	146.5	26.70	535,356	125.5
Mar.....	197,493	511,018	290,519	147.0	26.83	546,126	125.5

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Raw Cotton Opened				Cotton Imports				Cotton Exports
	By Reporting Firms		Total ¹		Total	Raw and Linters	Yarn	Fabrics	
	Number of Bales	000 pounds	Number of Bales	000 pounds					
1945					\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Oct.....	29,137	14,538	33,645	16,792	8,864	3,795	597	3,709	742
Nov.....	27,083	13,526	31,273	15,623	8,008	3,836	344	3,108	868
Dec.....	24,287	12,149	28,045	14,032	9,200	4,961	850	2,582	754
1946									
Jan.....	28,224	14,106	32,591	16,292	9,425	4,358	797	3,561	1,158
Feb.....	28,521	14,258	32,934	16,469	7,741	3,414	490	3,088	793
Mar.....	30,250	15,080	34,930	17,417	8,478	3,408	699	3,632	976
April.....	27,847	13,896	32,155	16,050	8,387	2,780	709	4,029	722
May.....	29,256	14,574	33,782	16,832	9,365	4,154	655	3,736	986
June.....	19,932	9,947	23,016	11,489	9,368	3,627	786	3,892	632
July.....	20,379	10,152	23,532	11,725	8,521	3,265	693	3,756	945
Aug.....	22,196	11,133	25,630	12,859	9,097	3,314	766	4,296	894
Sept.....	24,653	12,269	28,467	14,170	6,904	2,179	579	3,246	709
Oct.....	27,808	14,088	32,110	16,272	10,155	2,889	1,043	5,112	823
Nov.....	26,672	13,313	30,806	15,376	14,524	4,737	907	7,377	773
Dec.....	26,192	13,044	30,252	15,066	17,192	6,272	1,074	8,413	1,140
1947									
Jan.....	24,328	11,877	28,099	13,718	17,316	5,316	1,204	9,242	743
Feb.....	26,679	13,294	30,814	15,354	16,860	4,926	1,254	9,114	572
Mar.....	31,857	15,851	36,795	18,308	19,019	5,127	1,368	10,431	778
April.....	28,452	14,188	32,862	16,387					482

Month	Wool				Rayon			Finished Textiles Employment	
	Imports	Exports	Railway Loadings	Employment Woollen Yarn and Cloth Mills	Exports	Employment Rayon and Silk Goods	Prices Rayon Fabrics	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings
1945	\$000	\$000	Tons	1926=100	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100
Oct.....	3,676	819	5,211	168.7	483	622.8	68.9	148.8	163.7
Nov.....	3,058	1,112	2,961	173.6	327	632.0	68.9	153.0	164.7
Dec.....	4,070	2,765	2,564	178.1	409	648.0	68.9	156.8	163.3
1946									
Jan.....	5,045	2,519	2,516	178.5	553	673.8	68.9	151.1	151.6
Feb.....	3,490	1,732	2,367	184.3	175	702.4	71.6	159.0	159.9
Mar.....	4,645	996	2,356	187.4	654	713.0	71.6	160.5	163.3
April.....	4,494	2,286	2,578	188.7	385	710.0	71.6	160.8	165.2
May.....	4,915	3,871	2,150	184.5	916	710.3	71.6	159.5	164.1
June.....	4,778	380	3,357	176.3	353	702.9	71.6	159.3	163.6
July.....	4,982	2,275	4,680	187.3	923	711.0	71.6	154.3	161.1
Aug.....	6,030	1,676	3,068	186.4	1,076	706.4	71.6	153.2	156.4
Sept.....	6,019	939	3,574	187.5	763	710.2	71.6	157.0	159.8
Oct.....	7,038	868	3,299	189.4	536	714.1	71.6	157.1	164.3
Nov.....	6,743	907	2,986	193.5	986	719.6	71.6	159.2	167.4
Dec.....	6,388	486	2,799	200.1	973	730.1	71.6	162.0	168.9
1947									
Jan.....	6,128	690	2,118	194.2	766	740.3	71.6	158.1	161.7
Feb.....	5,453	491	1,670	201.2	513	765.9	71.6	162.3	171.3
Mar.....	7,532	484		203.4	681	779.7	78.7	164.6	174.7
April.....		386		200.9	637	781.8	85.3	165.8	176.8

¹ Including estimate for non-reporting companies.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Pulpwood			Wood Pulp					
	Exports		Railway Loadings	Production		Exports		Railway Loadings	Price Ground Wood No. 1
	Quantity	Value		Mechanical	Chemical	Quantity	Value		
1945	Cords	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	Tons	\$ per Ton
Oct.....	161,072	2,543	337,517	313,300	191,878	2,475,572	9,218	147,996	55.00
Nov.....	172,832	2,907	267,119	301,933	189,634	2,406,609	8,912	126,949	55.00
Dec.....	84,174	1,201	320,477	276,363	173,040	2,506,802	8,620	146,263	55.00
1946									
Jan.....	136,231	1,962	710,451	319,623	190,812	2,209,328	8,249	130,029	55.00
Feb.....	134,376	1,879	879,406	296,403	177,153	2,426,209	8,971	128,286	55.00
Mar.....	142,205	1,995	870,879	327,126	196,850	2,304,947	8,660	149,720	55.00
April.....	92,126	1,305	412,480	330,856	198,688	2,421,107	9,284	143,859	55.00
May.....	80,563	1,348	429,122	352,880	207,149	2,549,153	10,450	146,205	63.80
June.....	126,464	2,316	500,746	327,891	189,720	2,236,786	9,057	148,227	63.80
July.....	209,820	3,599	612,463	338,928	199,377	2,409,411	9,375	136,329	63.80
Aug.....	228,689	3,972	543,335	346,912	219,564	2,314,216	9,391	146,107	63.80
Sept.....	91,491	2,608	447,846	314,926	199,634	2,184,855	9,313	134,334	64.00
Oct.....	242,645	4,346	363,388	360,080	224,939	2,453,388	10,179	149,340	64.00
Nov.....	117,952	2,034	296,055	350,981	218,553	2,598,225	10,867	142,318	64.00
Dec.....	85,354	1,343	334,720	331,534	204,760	2,263,533	10,224	149,933	75.00
1947									
Jan.....	135,590	2,124	710,253	353,127	224,702	2,513,510	11,916	140,555	75.00
Feb.....	116,378	1,837	874,916	328,733	207,762	2,295,765	11,202	127,347	75.00
Mar.....	93,650	1,443	.....	361,078	230,809	2,794,005	14,193	.....	75.00
April.....	92,494	1,455	.....	357,695	229,485	2,931,199	15,387	.....	75.00

Month	Newsprint						Pulp and Paper Products Employment	Adver- tising Linage
	Pro- duction	Ship- ments	Stocks	Exports		Prices		
				Quantity	Value			
1945	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	000 lines
Oct.....	310,975	308,090	65,041	5,393,391	16,026	90.7	148.1	29,412
Nov.....	299,158	298,005	66,194	6,037,366	18,064	90.7	149.8	27,529
Dec.....	276,931	262,765	80,360	5,368,520	15,840	90.7	151.3	26,931
1946								
Jan.....	328,414	316,320	92,454	5,834,037	18,728	99.9	150.0	23,178
Feb.....	308,382	285,304	115,532	5,252,026	17,259	99.9	152.9	24,047
Mar.....	334,127	320,351	129,308	5,903,456	19,527	99.9	153.8	28,618
April.....	337,862	348,103	119,067	6,280,305	20,999	100.7	155.2	29,335
May.....	359,943	367,251	111,759	6,521,206	21,018	100.7	157.0	30,778
June.....	334,207	322,805	123,161	6,415,118	21,535	100.7	159.5	26,121
July.....	357,027	364,591	115,597	6,873,481	22,729	100.7	163.6	24,751
Aug.....	370,676	356,572	129,701	7,457,028	25,248	100.7	165.7	27,269
Sept.....	330,063	335,874	123,890	5,745,862	19,559	101.0	167.3	28,936
Oct.....	376,436	387,294	113,032	6,811,641	24,007	114.8	167.3	33,432
Nov.....	364,304	391,388	85,948	7,365,499	28,697	114.8	167.6	34,278
Dec.....	341,951	340,125	87,774	6,694,652	25,697	114.8	167.0	32,513
1947								
Jan.....	370,000	344,543	113,231	6,545,466	24,913	114.7	164.1	28,461
Feb.....	341,268	319,831	134,668	5,754,479	21,921	114.7	166.5	28,695
Mar.....	372,482	373,769	133,381	6,572,878	25,032	114.7	167.8	.....
April.....	369,490	376,305	126,566	7,519,195	30,038	123.0	167.7	.....

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Exports						B.C. Timber Scaled	Price Index of Lumber
	Planks and Boards		Timber, Square		Shingles, Red Cedar			
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
	M ft.	\$	M ft.	\$	Squares	\$	M bd. ft.	1926=100
1945								
Oct.....	224,664	11,345,033	2,999	139,414	146,450	705,144	325,095	160.5
Nov.....	192,118	9,812,856	1,099	43,369	150,399	731,761	242,891	160.5
Dec.....	173,748	8,641,545	4,362	202,901	102,024	503,599	223,248	160.5
1946								
Jan.....	144,978	7,603,365	640	34,534	99,403	528,566	175,883	161.9
Feb.....	127,444	6,600,896	542	31,815	148,106	785,977	198,471	162.5
Mar.....	151,237	7,824,251	1,603	79,420	142,027	776,558	253,630	162.5
April.....	141,016	7,610,252	2,116	111,972	174,471	1,009,630	291,447	172.1
May.....	141,445	8,168,251	3,490	174,658	156,890	909,737	228,427	170.4
June.....	100,639	6,008,827	416	22,654	9,281	64,003	104,438	170.4
July.....	171,114	10,909,968	769	34,146	130,005	839,447	256,577	168.7
Aug.....	169,865	10,873,410	410	26,207	151,934	970,447	330,675	168.7
Sept.....	220,904	13,706,269	869	51,629	181,558	1,229,725	331,968	168.7
Oct.....	252,177	15,999,938	1,018	57,191	211,080	1,423,701	297,160	170.8
Nov.....	236,871	15,161,213	1,646	120,184	153,766	1,062,409	288,015	177.3
Dec.....	211,386	14,924,194	290	16,422	185,409	1,429,199	208,286	177.3
1947								
Jan.....	180,169	13,024,216	269	21,819	120,717	1,114,554	204,755	189.5
Feb.....	204,528	15,676,359	773	70,601	143,157	1,388,248	225,727	193.0
Mar.....	232,251	17,733,115	2,429	221,532	245,593	2,487,529	290,606	193.0
April.....	206,908	16,489,030	262	31,982	192,903	1,998,513	.....	193.0

CURRENT PRODUCTION, 1946-1947

—	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
MINING									
Cement.....barrels	1,047,367	1,062,671	1,040,279	989,714	1,041,130	973,812	852,767	726,195	883,133
Salt.....short tons	59,000	28,701	15,625	19,150	25,904	54,994	76,005	72,542	77,616
Commercial.....	28,078	19,577	15,107	18,749	20,198	38,763	45,167	43,989	42,610
Industrial.....	30,922	9,124	518	401	5,706	16,231	30,838	28,553	35,006
MANUFACTURING									
Rigid insulating board...M sq. ft.	12,122	12,978	15,174	14,567	15,588	16,344	15,750	14,476	15,075
Sawmills ⁽¹⁾ M bd. ft.	240,193	246,854	211,918	147,435	98,589	63,809	79,390	106,615	103,072
Soft Woods.....	200,974	211,819	186,622	133,338	91,346	58,036	70,978	91,874	88,832
Spruce and Balsam Fir..	123,835	131,369	115,064	77,279	55,663	45,026	61,180	78,440	75,211
Jack Pine.....	18,200	18,573	20,243	15,601	11,573	5,368	5,728	6,481	6,053
Hemlock.....	11,057	10,414	9,344	7,043	2,948	2,073	904	1,416	1,697
Red Pine.....	6,259	8,923	7,662	8,875	6,891	2,302	630	852	537
White Pine.....	37,684	38,154	31,217	21,487	11,894	2,328	2,123	4,071	4,426
Others.....	3,939	4,386	3,092	3,053	2,377	939	423	614	908
Hardwoods.....	39,219	35,035	25,296	14,097	7,243	5,773	8,412	14,741	14,240
Yellow Birch...	21,706	17,201	10,263	4,307	2,339	1,672	3,028	5,377	5,215
Maple.....	7,260	6,744	4,881	2,964	1,913	1,468	1,818	3,102	1,561
Basswood.....	2,622	2,331	1,184	619	429	245	337	345	328
Others.....	7,631	8,759	8,968	6,207	2,562	2,388	3,229	5,917	7,136
Gypsum...M. sq. ft.									
Wallboard.....	16,161	15,702	17,724	15,519	18,938	18,978	16,782	15,148	18,594
Lath.....	6,615	7,143	6,999	8,593	9,180	7,060	7,474	8,060	8,804
Block and tile....	45	58	29	52	21	2	12	13	5
Plasters.....	10	10	9	9	10	10	9	10	11
Concrete products									
Brick.....no	348,735	1,069,385	624,667	669,632	622,339	860,774	410,832	1,130,023	1,057,275
Hollow block .no.	1,319,763	1,328,859	1,251,644	1,240,376	1,231,216	1,078,544	779,775	695,713	855,554
Cinder block .no.	561,717	627,706	541,299	554,424	514,318	364,188	403,182	415,062	424,443
Cement Pipe...tons	7,048	8,762	8,682	8,222	8,550	8,527	6,919	7,293	8,305

(1) Figures do not include returns for British Columbia.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel							
	Iron Ore					Production		
	Imports		Exports		Railway Loadings	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Steel Ingots and Castings
	net tons	\$	net tons	\$	net tons	net tons	net tons	net tons
1945								
Oct.....	474,026	1,075,013	94,697	306,116	121,776	140,693	14,555	205,846
Nov.....	778,309	1,712,424	104,125	320,586	202,820	134,651	13,360	207,981
Dec.....	50,024	93,961			47,934	135,225	15,456	219,281
1946								
Jan.....	1,811	7,441	46	134	1,007	143,685	10,878	244,623
Feb.....	928	4,165			2,780	143,171	10,872	233,893
Mar.....	4,367	17,793			25,066	157,936	8,405	249,117
April.....	1,650	6,707			113,856	142,240	13,083	247,519
May.....	44,732	179,556	70,253	258,739	118,063	159,101	14,069	259,626
June.....	136,601	394,770	64,668	244,307	148,395	129,890	11,684	214,861
July.....	403,897	1,047,061	205,394	839,002	270,294	64,472	6,243	135,914
Aug.....	158,739	457,245	181,010	758,887	261,545	46,494	6,013	88,729
Sept.....	344,611	983,505	200,710	810,590	261,965	45,078	6,164	76,564
Oct.....	526,409	1,466,882	230,873	768,548	284,631	74,958	8,448	123,841
Nov.....	479,500	1,367,388	191,228	671,179	160,121	135,269	9,370	222,264
Dec.....	178,432	534,560	1,074	1,585	53,217	161,464	11,766	237,300
1947								
Jan.....	24,296	84,511	3,245	4,785	76,406	177,313	9,644	249,798
Feb.....	6,714	117,850	456	672	63,634	150,632	9,357	229,222
Mar.....	5,691	26,505				164,403	14,197	269,732
April.....			8,671	38,421		160,749	13,015	252,156

Month	Iron and Steel Imports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Castings and Forgings	Rolling Mill Products	Engines and Boilers	Farm Implements	Machinery except Agricultural	Tools	Vehicles
1945								
Sept.....	28,528	496	4,650	1,495	4,269	6,876	643	4,487
Oct.....	31,547	575	4,621	1,887	4,708	8,411	806	4,636
Nov.....	29,078	451	4,443	1,640	3,845	7,696	661	3,728
Dec.....	26,777	527	4,110	1,824	3,950	7,203	655	3,822
1946								
Jan.....	31,881	595	4,463	1,725	4,376	9,454	786	5,264
Feb.....	24,721	283	1,292	1,404	3,857	7,559	688	5,065
Mar.....	29,979	424	3,398	1,527	3,692	8,711	786	6,439
April.....	41,132	594	5,622	1,969	4,667	10,662	963	10,134
May.....	41,664	563	4,890	2,562	5,127	11,093	860	9,654
June.....	40,453	517	3,954	2,615	5,428	11,290	769	8,993
July.....	43,665	722	4,165	4,942	6,674	10,890	835	8,263
Aug.....	43,946	645	4,645	1,930	8,072	11,195	889	8,843
Sept.....	42,814	560	4,794	2,209	5,873	10,915	758	10,226
Oct.....	50,215	796	5,588	2,567	6,495	12,665	991	11,994
Nov.....	51,591	984	5,871	2,675	7,043	12,786	990	11,764
Dec.....	49,003	763	4,696	3,331	7,048	13,069	822	11,027
1947								
Jan.....	48,813	652	5,282	2,796	7,164	13,206	972	10,865
Feb.....	48,604	961	5,195	2,600	6,509	12,681	870	11,742
Mar.....	60,424	853	6,313	3,247	8,644	16,681	1,092	14,697

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Exports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Pigs, Ingots, etc.	Rolling Mill Products	Tubes and Pipes	Farm Implements	Hard-ware and Cutlery	Machin-ery, Other than Farm	Motor Vehicles and Parts
1945								
Oct.....	20,200	821	958	323	1,280	361	1,664	8,922
Nov.....	17,181	691	625	303	1,552	356	1,586	9,126
Dec.....	17,340	133	270	171	1,971	285	1,035	9,590
1946								
Jan.....	17,928	720	1,072	186	2,338	312	850	9,009
Feb.....	19,637	513	572	77	1,320	193	715	10,362
Mar.....	18,167	170	753	214	2,525	356	1,218	7,558
April.....	18,939	362	415	90	4,466	319	970	8,889
May.....	17,810	713	673	69	3,282	353	1,178	7,234
June.....	24,706	520	647	36	2,450	307	1,153	14,504
July.....	21,936	145	616	92	2,975	319	1,085	12,253
Aug.....	30,954	5	483	132	2,126	682	1,598	17,755
Sept.....	10,842		331	73	1,392	315	1,035	5,795
Oct.....	10,658	518	332	40	1,861	300	2,083	3,957
Nov.....	18,921		772	20	2,137	330	1,791	8,100
Dec.....	16,728	181	861	63	1,787	390	1,859	6,414
1947								
Jan.....	21,425	238	356	25	2,200	451	2,496	11,558
Feb.....	20,089	519	849	37	2,712	429	1,363	8,493
Mar.....	20,769	877	393	13	3,498	365	2,638	8,737
April.....	20,223	525	572		4,122	308	2,220	8,870

Month	Iron and Steel. Prices and Price Indexes							
	Iron and its Products	Pig Iron and Steel Billets	Rolling Mill Products	Hard-ware	Wire	Scrap	Pig Iron Foundry No. 1	Steel Merchant Bars Mill
1945								
			1926=100				\$ per ton	\$ per 100 lbs.
Oct.....	116·9	104·8	123·3	93·9	105·5	110·3	25·50	2·754
Nov.....	116·9	104·8	123·3	93·9	105·5	110·3	25·50	2·754
Dec.....	117·0	104·8	123·6	93·9	105·5	110·3	25·50	2·754
1946								
Jan.....	117·4	104·8	124·2	94·0	105·5	110·3	25·50	2·754
Feb.....	118·2	104·8	125·0	97·6	105·5	110·3	25·50	2·754
Mar.....	116·2	104·8	121·0	98·2	105·5	110·3	25·50	2·550
April.....	128·8	123·5	136·3	104·8	119·3	110·3	30·50	3·240
May.....	128·1	123·5	136·3	101·5	122·6	110·3	30·50	3·240
June.....	128·4	123·5	136·3	104·2	122·6	110·3	30·50	3·240
July.....	128·3	123·5	136·0	104·2	122·6	110·3	30·50	3·240
Aug.....	128·5	123·5	135·9	104·2	119·3	110·3	30·50	3·240
Sept.....	128·6	123·5	135·9	104·4	119·3	110·3	30·50	3·240
Oct.....	128·6	123·5	135·9	104·4	119·3	110·3	30·50	3·240
Nov.....	128·6	123·5	135·9	104·4	119·3	110·3	30·50	3·240
Dec.....	128·6	123·5	135·9	104·4	119·3	110·3	30·50	3·240
1947								
Jan.....	131·4	123·5	137·6	107·1	119·3	110·3	30·50	3·240
Feb.....	131·9	123·5	137·8	110·7	119·3	110·3	30·50	3·240
Mar.....	132·0	123·5	137·8	111·3	119·3	110·3	30·50	3·240
April.....	133·5	123·5	139·2	113·9	123·8	110·3	30·50	3·240

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Employment Unadjusted. 1926=100								
	Total	Crude Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles		Steel Ship-building and Repairing	Heating Appliances	Iron and Steel Fabrication
					Total	Automobiles and Parts			
1945									
Oct.....	215.0	228.8	213.7	140.3	161.2	171.3	876.3	178.4	235.5
Nov.....	208.6	225.2	217.6	149.6	154.4	168.5	836.7	183.0	224.5
Dec....	200.8	222.0	222.6	158.2	145.6	139.9	722.9	191.4	220.3
1946									
Jan.....	200.0	248.4	222.3	161.0	155.8	186.4	613.4	190.7	178.1
Feb.....	204.3	253.9	225.9	164.8	160.8	214.6	575.4	193.6	180.1
Mar.....	202.7	254.1	229.2	169.3	159.1	207.2	538.7	193.5	177.1
April.....	206.8	257.4	232.5	166.5	166.2	229.1	544.5	193.0	176.3
May.....	209.1	259.0	232.7	164.6	172.5	256.8	535.0	191.6	178.7
June.....	208.9	257.3	234.2	164.0	173.1	263.8	527.4	191.1	181.1
July.....	205.6	255.9	233.7	165.3	167.3	241.1	509.7	194.1	182.1
Aug.....	197.0	190.9	236.0	165.3	165.8	241.6	490.8	198.3	178.9
Sept.....	196.5	184.5	234.2	160.8	164.8	240.3	477.1	198.2	181.7
Oct.....	194.2	182.4	237.8	166.8	161.8	236.0	475.1	194.6	181.1
Nov.....	203.2	248.5	239.7	168.9	163.4	244.6	478.4	200.8	175.2
Dec.....	206.3	259.4	249.7	170.8	166.0	253.3	474.4	203.5	185.9
1947									
Jan.....	204.7	260.0	253.2	167.3	165.7	249.2	453.1	196.3	187.5
Feb.....	208.4	260.8	256.4	172.3	167.6	258.3	474.0	208.2	193.1
Mar.....	210.2	259.8	256.3	177.7	170.9	270.2	478.3	206.9	198.2
April.....	212.2	261.5	257.9	183.1	171.9	278.8	492.4	209.7	199.1

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Employment. 1926=100						Per Capita Weekly Earnings		
	Unadjusted		Seasonally Adjusted				Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged	Machinery other than Vehicles
	Foundry and Machine Shop Products	Other Iron and Steel Products	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Agricultural Implements			
1945							\$	\$	\$
Oct.....	198.3	241.5	228.7	236.6	211.6	168.2	37.67	37.57	36.45
Nov.....	197.2	229.0	217.3	228.4	215.7	176.1	37.68	37.36	36.42
Dec.....	199.0	229.3	205.1	225.8	220.6	176.8	37.16	36.90	36.66
1946									
Jan.....	198.1	212.0	211.1	273.9	227.7	181.5	32.70	33.08	30.59
Feb.....	204.3	223.6	201.8	250.6	232.2	161.7	37.36	37.18	35.76
Mar.....	210.9	223.5	194.8	250.1	233.6	153.4	36.69	37.22	35.84
April.....	222.8	222.7	194.4	237.7	233.5	147.5	37.36	37.41	35.77
May.....	220.4	221.0	196.7	247.2	233.2	150.0	36.42	36.64	34.53
June.....	213.6	221.0	199.4	247.6	232.8	146.7	35.47	36.89	33.61
July.....	211.0	222.7	202.2	255.6	229.4	143.0	36.04	37.07	35.17
Aug.....	209.0	218.5	201.6	192.6	231.4	153.0	36.12	35.60	35.10
Sept.....	216.6	219.2	206.0	193.0	232.8	186.7	36.22	36.05	35.69
Oct.....	215.3	217.1	204.6	188.6	235.4	199.0	37.02	36.69	36.71
Nov.....	218.1	223.3	212.0	252.4	238.2	197.1	37.59	38.46	36.73
Dec.....	221.8	221.4	266.0	263.9	247.5	196.1	39.19	40.94	37.19
1947									
Jan.....	217.0	218.9	216.2	286.7	258.9	188.6	36.01	37.37	33.97
Feb.....	224.3	222.4	207.2	257.7	264.1	169.3	40.10	42.64	38.84
Mar.....	227.3	221.9	201.9	255.7	260.7	161.5	40.66	43.84	39.18
April.....	228.3	222.6	199.6	243.5	260.5	162.2	40.62	42.61	39.14

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Per Capita Weekly Earnings			Aggregate Weekly Payrolls					
	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Auto-mob-iles and Parts	Steel Ship-Build-ing and Repair-ing	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Pro-ducts	Ma-chinery other than Vehicles	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Auto-mob-iles and Parts	Steel Ship-build-ing and Repair-ing
	\$	\$	\$	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000
1945									
May.....	40.15	43.35	41.42	15,550	1,260	846	6,517	1,806	2,631
June.....	38.61	40.10	40.38	14,751	1,239	821	6,142	1,670	2,529
July.....	39.56	40.22	39.82	14,689	1,238	835	6,125	1,671	2,531
Aug.....	38.47	39.10	40.21	14,129	1,283	814	5,762	1,596	2,473
Sept.....	38.29	39.29	37.59	12,875	1,220	818	5,163	1,585	2,037
Oct.....	38.67	39.62	39.66	11,066	1,184	831	3,962	1,016	1,763
Nov.....	38.91	39.62	40.36	10,738	1,159	845	3,819	1,000	1,713
Dec.....	38.55	38.39	39.18	10,151	1,128	868	3,533	769	1,437
1946									
Jan.....	35.37	33.66	33.11	8,904	985	729	3,447	940	1,030
Feb.....	40.00	41.77	38.79	10,273	1,270	856	4,014	1,346	1,126
Mar.....	38.21	36.17	38.45	10,078	1,272	886	3,802	1,131	1,051
April.....	39.70	41.79	38.73	10,461	1,285	896	4,114	1,439	1,072
May.....	38.66	40.18	36.97	10,301	1,273	866	4,159	1,550	999
June.....	37.36	36.24	36.09	10,033	1,279	856	4,037	1,435	965
July.....	37.46	38.06	37.39	10,038	1,284	886	3,912	1,379	953
Aug.....	37.40	37.86	37.73	9,642	920	893	3,862	1,370	930
Sept.....	37.50	36.90	37.06	9,606	914	925	3,851	1,323	884
Oct.....	38.25	36.55	37.89	9,734	919	966	3,855	1,287	900
Nov.....	38.78	37.09	39.45	10,289	1,319	984	3,947	1,356	948
Dec.....	41.22	41.70	38.89	10,893	1,514	1,062	4,264	1,577	901
1947									
Jan.....	39.15	39.07	33.90	9,963	1,378	980	4,049	1,464	748
Feb.....	41.84	42.98	39.18	11,256	1,548	1,139	4,378	1,662	893
Mar.....	42.16	43.61	40.02	11,517	1,508	1,179	4,517	1,833	935
April.....	42.35	42.81	40.84	11,617	1,477	1,189	4,565	1,817	982

Month	Iron and Steel Production								
	Steel Wire—Short tons					Wire Fencing—Short tons			
	Total	Plain	Gal-vanized	Other, Coated	Barbed	Total	Woven Farm Wire	Woven Lawn Wire	Woven Chain Link Fabric
1946									
Feb.....	20,740	15,287	4,036	558	859	1,887	1,749	13	125
Mar.....	23,547	16,978	5,056	399	1,114	2,109	1,968	9	132
April.....	23,332	16,746	5,068	372	1,146	2,473	2,347	.....	126
May.....	24,280	17,414	5,250	483	1,133	2,409	2,242	11	156
June.....	22,146	15,870	4,899	409	968	2,133	1,985	19	129
July.....	16,020	11,092	4,048	252	628	1,992	1,830	28	134
Aug.....	5,295	4,017	1,077	88	113	882	783	15	84
Sept.....	3,746	3,548	176	22	.....	241	184	1	56
Oct.....	10,706	8,029	2,182	192	303	744	641	.....	103
Nov.....	21,749	16,494	4,036	394	825	1,239	1,137	.....	102
1947									
Jan.....	27,461	20,271	5,931	355	904	2,323	2,122	.....	201
Feb.....	25,180	18,966	5,010	376	828	2,361	2,187	.....	174
Mar.....	27,524	20,497	5,565	511	951	2,261	2,112	.....	149

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel								
	Production of Nails, Tacks and Staples—Short Tons					Railway Loadings, Tons			
	Total	Wire Nails	Cut Nails	Wire Staples	Tacks	Iron, Pig and Bloom	Rails and Fastenings	Bar, etc.	Castings, Machinery and Boilers
1945									
Oct.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	45,961	7,990	104,902	17,404
Nov.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	46,057	7,322	107,782	17,095
Dec.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	39,981	11,214	109,176	18,022
1946									
Jan.....	6,804	6,394	82	126	202	38,432	25,923	89,580	13,928
Feb.....	5,990	5,531	90	154	215	35,711	24,451	90,362	13,517
Mar.....	6,096	5,614	98	162	222	57,624	24,314	110,108	20,403
April.....	6,773	6,276	74	223	200	44,493	23,696	97,664	18,553
May.....	7,265	6,730	77	224	234	50,756	19,596	109,804	15,674
June.....	6,208	5,686	90	235	197	51,108	11,588	96,467	16,628
July.....	4,453	4,123	50	146	134	22,844	6,520	72,358	13,827
Aug.....	2,430	2,148	62	33	187	11,099	3,203	31,439	13,252
Sept.....	1,937	1,640	79	64	154	10,712	3,071	33,520	10,776
Oct.....	3,331	3,000	92	58	181	30,649	2,472	81,107	14,964
Nov.....	6,486	6,002	92	193	199	47,785	11,223	95,904	14,402
Dec.....	6,120	5,764	71	107	178	57,662	5,409	87,931	13,799
1947									
Jan.....	6,681	6,318	71	100	192	76,406	16,507	99,398	13,473
Feb.....	6,446	6,015	73	206	152	63,634	10,644	111,875	11,963
Mar.....	7,033	6,524	85	216	208				

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Average Hours Worked per Week								
	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles and Aircraft				Sheet Metal Work
					Total	Railway Rolling Stock	Automobiles and Parts	Aeroplanes and Parts	
1945									
Oct.....	45.2	46.9	47.3	44.5	43.5	44.0	42.3	44.3	45.6
Nov.....	45.6	47.3	47.7	43.1	44.4	45.2	42.1	46.1	45.3
Dec.....	45.3	46.9	47.8	42.9	44.5	45.1	41.7	46.9	44.6
1946									
Jan.....	37.1	39.7	37.9	39.2	36.8	39.5	33.1	34.2	32.2
Feb.....	44.8	46.5	47.1	42.9	44.4	45.7	41.6	47.5	43.9
Mar.....	44.2	46.1	47.0	42.5	43.0	45.6	37.0	48.9	43.9
April.....	44.9	46.5	46.6	42.9	44.5	45.1	42.6	48.1	44.0
May.....	43.4	45.0	44.2	42.9	43.1	44.9	41.4	41.8	43.0
June.....	42.0	45.4	42.3	40.1	41.9	44.2	37.5	47.6	40.1
July.....	42.7	45.6	45.0	42.4	41.6	42.9	39.5	43.2	40.4
Aug.....	43.0	42.3	44.6	41.6	42.6	44.1	41.0	41.3	42.9
Sept.....	42.3	42.0	44.4	39.1	41.4	44.0	37.3	43.9	43.0
Oct.....	42.5	42.9	45.0	41.9	40.7	42.8	37.0	44.1	43.4
Nov.....	42.3	42.6	44.5	40.7	40.8	43.3	36.8	44.1	42.3
Dec.....	43.3	45.0	44.6	42.5	42.2	43.4	40.1	44.3	42.6
1947									
Jan.....	37.7	39.3	38.3	40.7	38.3	42.1	35.1	33.9	35.0
Feb.....	43.4	45.4	44.8	42.5	42.5	43.7	40.5	44.6	42.7
Mar.....	43.7	46.4	45.1	42.9	42.3	42.6	41.3	44.6	42.9
April.....	43.6	45.5	44.7	42.4	42.7	44.3	40.7	44.2	42.7

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Year and Month	Passenger Cars						Change in Stocks
	Produc- tion	Imports less Re- exports	Total Supply	Sales			
				Domestic	Export	Total	
1942.....	12,236	318	12,554	17,286	5,283	22,569	−10,015
1943.....	Nil	20	20	984	172	1,156	−1,136
1944.....	Nil	30	30	N.A.	62	.....	.....
1945.....	1,868	233	2,101	N.A.	44	.....	.....
1946.....	92,456	18,636	111,092	73,052	23,455	96,507	+14,585
1946							
Jan.....	1,391	222	1,613	983	10	993	+ 620
Feb.....	2,922	295	3,217	1,581	1	1,582	+ 1,635
Mar.....	5,039	831	5,870	4,323	42	4,365	+ 1,505
April.....	9,863	848	10,711	5,829	654	6,483	+ 4,228
May.....	12,755	1,104	13,859	7,476	1,141	8,617	+ 5,242
June.....	8,739	1,065	9,804	8,153	2,992	11,145	− 1,341
July.....	9,745	1,736	11,481	7,837	5,118	12,955	− 1,474
Aug.....	7,030	1,948	8,978	5,551	4,725	10,276	− 1,298
Sept.....	6,304	2,781	9,085	6,396	3,303	9,699	− 614
Oct.....	8,552	2,898	11,450	7,102	488	7,590	+ 3,860
Nov.....	10,991	2,679	13,670	9,222	2,267	11,489	+ 2,181
Dec.....	9,125	2,229	11,354	8,599	2,714	11,313	+ 41
1947							
Jan.....	11,416	2,568	13,984	8,391	3,733	12,124	+1,860
Feb.....	13,550	2,806	16,356	10,145	3,197	13,342	+3,014
Mar.....	13,927	3,507	17,434	11,598	5,102	16,700	+ 734

AUTOMOBILES

Month	Financing of Motor Vehicles in Canada							
	New Vehicles		Used Vehicles		Total Vehicles			
	Volume	Financing	Volume	Financing	Volume	Per- centage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year	Financing	Per- centage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.		\$	
1945								
Sept.....	324	407,383	2,172	874,347	2,496	— 3·9	1,281,730	+ 8·2
Oct.....	297	403,810	2,185	832,803	2,482	+ 6·1	1,236,613	+ 16·5
Nov.....	341	439,754	1,914	757,247	2,255	— 2·1	1,197,001	+ 13·3
Dec.....	259	373,759	1,524	621,691	1,783	+ 12·2	995,450	+ 16·6
1946								
Jan.....	455	611,464	1,994	745,343	2,449	+ 53·7	1,356,807	+ 54·3
Feb.....	861	1,019,871	2,056	825,555	2,917	+ 69·0	1,845,426	+128·3
Mar.....	1,235	1,440,618	2,857	1,124,416	4,092	+ 67·6	2,565,034	+101·4
April.....	2,340	2,574,123	3,610	1,532,721	5,950	+107·0	4,106,844	+173·1
May.....	2,333	2,702,461	2,825	1,284,436	5,158	+112·0	3,986,897	+246·4
June.....	2,208	2,630,489	2,224	956,247	4,432	+ 53·6	3,586,736	+143·2
July.....	2,350	2,810,231	2,107	978,967	4,457	+ 73·3	3,789,198	+184·7
Aug.....	2,088	2,464,676	1,937	1,016,721	4,025	+ 53·9	3,481,937	+159·5
Sept.....	1,642	2,234,764	2,248	1,094,825	3,890	+ 55·8	3,329,589	+159·8
Oct.....	2,052	2,679,179	2,433	1,209,579	4,485	+ 80·7	3,888,758	+214·5
Nov.....	2,458	3,122,211	2,493	1,209,604	4,951	+119·6	4,331,815	+261·9
Dec.....	2,437	3,101,555	2,245	1,181,519	4,682	+162·6	4,283,074	+330·3
1947								
Jan.....	2,362	3,054,050	2,319	1,245,988	4,681	+191·1	4,300,038	+216·9
Feb.....	2,764	3,711,879	3,113	1,661,194	5,877	+101·5	5,373,073	+191·2
Mar.....	3,461	4,589,646	4,530	2,379,855	7,991	+ 95·3	6,969,501	+171·7
April.....	4,171	5,784,529	6,418	3,801,152	10,589	+ 78·0	9,585,681	+133·4

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS								
Month	Production				Sales of Radio Receiving Sets			
	Domestic Washing Machines			Electric Refri- gerators	Electric Standard Broadcast		Electric Short Wave	
	Electric	Gasoline	Hand		No.	\$	No.	\$
1946	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.		No.	
April.....	8,699	1,095	651	5,299	26,265	819,063	5,927	309,278
May.....	9,558	1,159	660	5,523	24,455	769,133	6,340	389,298
June.....	7,916	924	419	5,670	12,753	407,875	5,409	352,340
July.....	8,281	298	638	3,293	30,745	1,163,949	11,670	803,698
Aug.....	8,296	1,373	469	3,633	23,061	847,105	6,930	454,373
Sept.....	7,262	1,552	569	5,101	16,569	648,586	5,499	297,752
Oct.....	9,640	1,235	558	5,920	20,642	794,544	4,966	335,272
Nov.....	8,212	1,070	478	7,230	34,663	1,252,906	8,144	517,223
1947								
Jan.....	10,177	1,486	598	7,886	34,730	1,272,991	12,195	863,660
Feb.....	13,287	1,404	481	8,272	43,239	1,519,707	13,518	1,049,001
Mar.....	13,577	1,877	347	8,425				

SALES OF RADIO RECEIVING SETS								
Month	Combinations Standard Broadcast		Combinations Short Wave		Battery Standard Broadcast		Portables	
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	Battery	Auto- mobile
							No.	No.
1946	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	No.
April.....	1,341	113,395	1,049	139,418	8,157	269,668	.....	178
May.....	2,676	212,390	201	57,928	8,151	299,054	214	2,917
June.....	2,697	228,090	311	50,630	6,229	244,921	24	1,658
July.....	1,822	204,147	1,961	285,057	10,666	447,681	136	1,742
Aug.....	2,195	244,014	1,908	302,259	7,119	278,728	467	2,322
Sept.....	2,434	246,304	3,304	496,074	10,431	479,531	267	2,214
Oct.....	3,036	354,944	2,963	630,372	8,529	384,475	131	3,926
Nov.....	3,178	333,895	3,575	761,595	9,878	416,010	188	3,674
1947								
Jan.....	4,998	645,030	4,022	785,584	5,403	223,338	565	1,940
Feb.....	5,566	618,642	2,727	566,277	9,028	362,024	791	2,143

SALES OF ELECTRIC BATTERIES								
Month	Internal Combustion		Farm Lighting Cells		Railway Service Cells		Motorcycle Batteries	
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
1946	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
May.....	99,102	520,883	5,970	42,855	669	13,303	1,377	4,847
June.....	85,433	471,473	4,657	39,021	218	6,580	484	1,804
July.....	93,541	528,445	4,359	30,544	1,051	16,073	718	2,482
Aug.....	130,860	708,394	8,537	63,257	810	14,370	453	2,035
Sept.....	150,755	796,508	8,322	74,954	1,074	24,670	433	1,917
Oct.....	155,504	834,098	9,908	65,193	964	20,500	433	1,897
Nov.....	134,383	806,135	8,050	68,824	614	11,948	166	682
1947								
Jan.....	128,793	685,501	6,077	44,682	892	17,370	101	446
Feb.....	134,599	910,157	6,367	36,680	1,053	37,929	413	2,107
Mar.....	129,729	832,647	5,145	25,331	1,278	31,122	379	1,979

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued
NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS

Month	Exports			Imports Non-ferrous Metals		Railway Loadings		Prices Non-ferrous Metals
	Non-ferrous Metals Exclud- ing Gold	Electrical Apparatus		Total	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Other Ores and Concen- trates	Base Bullion and Matte	
		Total	Radio and Wireless					
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926=100
1945								
Sept.....	22,677	2,370	827	7,165	3,532	373,459	98,015	78.9
Oct.....	31,878	1,503	407	7,650	2,905	349,723	101,502	80.9
Nov.....	26,124	2,762	1,166	7,131	3,117	387,740	96,659	80.9
Dec.....	19,105	1,288	885	5,814	2,860	330,487	74,813	80.9
1946								
Jan.....	16,550	3,107	2,608	8,559	3,276	356,972	73,482	80.9
Feb.....	11,129	466	100	6,300	3,104	355,422	58,760	87.8
Mar.....	18,379	2,109	1,463	7,219	3,434	367,457	88,122	87.8
April.....	21,849	1,025	437	9,331	4,106	379,034	83,581	87.8
May.....	23,814	2,466	614	9,793	4,107	357,081	86,745	87.1
June.....	17,414	2,292	1,319	11,190	4,055	382,360	92,684	86.9
July.....	17,781	2,936	1,115	10,458	4,044	274,959	87,249	89.3
Aug.....	36,345	1,658	388	9,631	3,706	280,024	94,039	89.7
Sept.....	18,869	888	258	10,000	3,790	260,913	77,342	89.7
Oct.....	14,030	1,228	641	13,916	4,523	324,403	73,304	89.7
Nov.....	27,468	1,287	171	12,963	5,016	366,014	86,741	89.7
Dec.....	24,182	1,477	105	10,925	4,624	337,966	82,186	89.3
1947								
Jan.....	22,454	1,419	96	9,725	4,792	345,870	80,941	97.1
Feb.....	16,433	1,150	18	11,173	5,127	369,942	72,143	115.0
Mar.....	23,413	1,614	25	13,712	6,330			116.2
April.....	18,737	1,928						115.8

Month	Employment 1926=100			Per capita Weekly Earnings		Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Average Hours per Week	
	Unadjusted		Adjusted	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus
	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Electri- cal Appar- atus						
				\$	\$	\$000	\$000	No.	No.
1945									
Sept.....	315.6	279.9	274.4	35.50	33.06	1,584	1,362	44.6	42.7
Oct.....	295.5	267.4	257.1	35.80	33.76	1,496	1,328	44.7	43.5
Nov.....	293.4	267.3	255.8	35.87	34.27	1,489	1,348	44.8	44.0
Dec.....	290.8	274.0	270.8	35.92	33.73	1,477	1,363	44.2	43.6
1946									
Jan.....	281.6	273.1	279.3	32.79	31.25	1,320	1,265	38.5	38.2
Feb.....	281.4	283.9	290.3	35.65	32.97	1,419	1,369	44.2	42.4
Mar.....	286.6	285.6	294.7	35.38	33.26	1,428	1,401	44.2	43.1
April.....	291.0	281.9	289.1	35.58	33.66	1,473	1,399	44.1	43.4
May.....	293.7	290.2	294.6	35.02	32.44	1,456	1,388	43.2	41.2
June.....	291.3	291.4	294.6	34.51	32.43	1,423	1,394	42.1	40.9
July.....	293.2	292.1	293.1	35.55	32.81	1,486	1,413	43.0	41.4
Aug.....	285.4	255.0	255.0	36.29	33.22	1,453	1,264	43.6	42.7
Sept.....	287.5	268.1	262.8	35.86	33.47	1,492	1,323	43.5	41.9
Oct.....	285.2	270.1	259.7	36.54	33.76	1,499	1,356	43.8	41.1
Nov.....	288.5	305.1	292.0	36.73	33.40	1,540	1,395	43.3	40.7
Dec.....	304.1	317.0	313.2	37.90	35.69	1,664	1,685	43.8	41.5
1947									
Jan.....	307.8	321.7	330.5	36.37	34.56	1,623	1,658	39.9	38.4
Feb.....	316.4	331.3	335.9	38.27	36.12	1,749	1,754	43.8	41.3
Mar.....	320.6	335.3	346.0	38.32	36.67	1,780	1,818	43.9	41.2
April.....	324.3	339.9	348.6	38.62	36.97	1,814	1,859	43.4	41.4

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

PRODUCTION OF NON-METALLIC MINERALS

Month	Aviation Gasoline	Motor Gasoline	Tractor Distillate	Kerosene and Stove Oil	Light Fuel Oils	Heavy Fuel Oils	Asphalt	Coke
			In Barrels					
1946								
May.....	19,485	2,882,581	195,384	281,320	838,392	1,464,650	229,740	37,727
June.....	21,724	2,492,130	146,966	178,696	777,244	1,331,789	277,483	6,849
July.....	21,933	2,822,135	170,231	223,171	867,567	1,248,147	385,669	33,701
Aug.....	27,536	2,980,704	193,127	215,237	911,979	1,271,459	421,237	31,104
Sept.....	17,827	3,061,981	132,128	252,027	1,011,627	1,399,365	302,365	34,809
Oct.....	41,739	3,174,922	66,784	244,325	1,010,917	1,497,686	244,769	28,343
Nov.....	26,144	2,827,055	37,146	263,614	832,656	1,347,140	197,229	25,378
1947								
Jan.....	42,839	2,137,258	33,405	296,948	940,325	1,167,804	132,434	16,924
Feb.....	21,112	2,127,903	32,414	461,867	814,924	958,795	129,319	33,444
Mar.....	33,976	2,173,564	44,251	240,313	1,052,335	1,055,843	193,423	35,019

Month	Petroleum Products in Barrels				Refinery Inventories in Barrels		
	Lubricating Oils	Grease	Wax and Candles	Polymer Feed Stocks	Motor Gasoline	Kerosene Distillate	Light Fuel Oils
1946							
May.....	138,592	8,010	9,370	66,729	5,143,054	224,665	632,632
June.....	162,341	7,003	3,125	28,221	4,836,659	241,025	852,807
July.....	166,611	7,773	7,546	46,513	4,409,803	321,849	1,117,223
Aug.....	126,225	7,168	8,244	48,255	3,633,774	440,307	1,449,576
Sept.....	130,064	8,773	6,534	38,280	3,210,500	528,968	1,716,137
Oct.....	133,049	8,154	13,700	39,362	3,109,725	535,923	2,023,298
Nov.....	157,505	7,859	10,831	45,716	2,985,471	572,935	2,103,794
1947							
Jan.....	130,041	7,005	10,702	38,097	3,754,386	430,063	1,276,053
Feb.....	135,086	6,500	12,657	30,546	4,465,843	207,260	974,210
Mar.....	136,397	7,541	10,888	20,888	5,415,193	504,944	792,539

Month	Refinery Inventories in Barrels			Asphalt Roofing				
	Heavy Fuel Oils	Asphalt	Lubricating Oils	Asphalt 210 lbs.	Shingles Other	Smooth Surfaced Rolls	Mineral Surfaced Rolls	Tar and Asphalt Felts
				Squares	Squares	Squares	Squares	Tons
1946								
May.....	2,095,075	499,848	219,197	122,368	73,567	108,890	123,927	3,902
June.....	2,072,614	505,872	205,079	100,898	52,891	121,231	127,867	3,537
July.....	2,272,630	420,156	221,429	116,268	61,438	121,199	113,566	3,532
Aug.....	2,153,021	336,769	216,615	120,502	56,719	132,170	138,769	4,157
Sept.....	2,090,178	316,354	172,042	133,153	72,755	137,594	118,491	3,372
Oct.....	2,086,096	278,137	143,479	146,852	72,697	157,804	127,531	3,244
Nov.....	2,092,773	263,154	138,535	138,870	70,540	177,008	106,375	2,788
1947								
Jan.....	2,067,073	339,665	167,935	125,078	53,027	168,075	87,568	3,216
Feb.....	2,113,162	362,051	178,095	115,020	72,398	173,943	94,123	2,913
Mar.....	1,774,157	387,878	191,035	125,093	53,221	200,840	170,170	3,349
April.....	1,793,950	454,949	193,269	134,468	62,874	143,778	168,453	3,231

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Production Asphalt Roofing		Non-Metallic Minerals— Sales of Manufactured Gas					
	Tar and Asphalt Kraft Base	Sheathing Other Base	Total		Domestic Use		House Heating	
	Tons	Tons	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$
1946								
May.....	487	519	2,084,816	1,948,035	1,226,097	1,327,083	122,324	69,997
June.....	456	572	1,920,857	1,834,644	1,167,876	1,276,227	74,630	49,331
July.....	574	393	1,768,809	1,702,584	1,072,718	1,197,409	27,826	20,421
Aug.....	640	379	1,678,776	1,610,812	992,292	1,126,179	20,700	15,012
Sept.....	876	600	1,809,318	1,762,402	1,100,450	1,245,733	28,260	21,319
Oct.....	790	635	1,981,300	1,882,096	1,183,933	1,304,040	73,687	50,118
Nov.....	563	438	2,130,494	1,992,587	1,233,239	1,330,773	135,214	78,258
1947								
Jan.....	433	355	2,409,090	2,124,128	1,262,906	1,322,643	339,916	177,491
Feb.....	428	382	2,315,827	2,027,055	1,200,699	1,252,242	319,591	167,634
Mar.....	408	399	2,187,868	1,960,070	1,130,499	1,211,493	283,116	149,430
April.....	492	519						

Month	Industrial Use		Manufactured Gas Sales				Sales of Domestic Clay Products Building Brick	
			Commercial Use		Miscellaneous			
	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M.	\$
1946								
May.....	391,575	241,725	343,635	305,119	1,185	4,111	21,347	523,303
June.....	355,215	218,430	321,949	286,479	1,187	4,177	23,341	580,208
July.....	362,914	204,867	304,861	275,927	990	3,960	27,356	676,868
Aug.....	373,816	207,322	288,064	258,327	3,904	3,972	28,171	691,093
Sept.....	361,865	207,593	314,656	283,505	4,267	4,252	26,131	647,186
Oct.....	392,910	233,262	326,559	290,536	4,211	4,140	28,579	701,468
Nov.....	401,716	259,613	355,979	319,915	4,346	4,028	26,447	633,869
1947								
Jan.....	390,406	261,860	395,037	345,306	20,825	16,828	17,433	432,358
Feb.....	407,585	265,947	383,883	337,341	4,069	3,891	16,876	445,666
Mar.....	401,660	267,097	369,560	329,193	3,033	2,857	.....	.....

SALES OF DOMESTIC CLAY PRODUCTS

Month	Structural Tile		Drain Tile		Sewer Pipe	Fire Clay Blocks and Shapes	Pottery	Other Clay Products
	Tons	\$	M	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1946								
April.....	10,250	111,298	612	22,313	115,683	13,489	97,996	47,741
May.....	13,968	154,911	1,187	45,089	115,063	15,723	103,676	51,651
June.....	12,470	138,725	1,503	55,988	112,984	14,741	74,867	44,003
July.....	15,000	170,567	1,586	59,971	135,528	18,011	112,459	48,537
Aug.....	13,161	150,931	1,664	62,600	111,141	24,209	86,541	54,387
Sept.....	11,351	124,767	1,595	61,383	109,935	20,065	96,480	52,321
Oct.....	12,156	140,042	1,929	75,085	121,284	22,117	116,263	54,876
Nov.....	11,788	134,543	1,274	51,401	122,626	29,189	112,587	43,185
1947								
Jan.....	9,238	104,905	837	31,239	92,239	18,035	115,544	68,896
Feb.....	8,409	109,094	760	31,056	113,239	8,779	114,333	53,288

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Railway Loadings			Employment			Per Capita Weekly Earnings		Average Hours Per Week
	Brick and Artificial Stone	Sewer Pipe and Drain Tile	Lime and Plaster	Unadjusted		Ad-justed Clay Glass and Stone	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Clay Glass and Stone Products	
				Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Clay Glass and Stone				
	Tons	Tons	Tons	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	\$	\$	No.
1945									
Oct.....	28,672	7,267	37,857	217·0	145·6	133·2	38·75	31·43	45·0
Nov.....	25,071	5,176	33,899	215·7	150·1	142·7	38·49	31·52	44·7
Dec.....	22,143	4,059	31,747	214·8	151·8	154·7	38·43	31·39	44·5
1946									
Jan.....	22,054	2,154	33,200	213·2	150·8	171·2	37·16	28·59	41·2
Feb.....	19,281	2,980	31,426	214·2	154·8	180·6	38·31	30·99	44·1
Mar.....	24,250	4,484	38,046	214·7	154·9	181·6	38·41	31·28	44·2
April.....	32,417	5,307	42,618	217·0	160·3	180·5	38·68	31·36	43·8
May.....	29,916	4,511	46,792	217·4	162·9	164·0	38·35	31·52	42·9
June.....	29,335	5,336	40,551	225·1	167·2	155·8	37·79	31·23	41·7
July	36,935	6,577	41,012	227·6	172·9	156·2	38·99	31·33	42·4
Aug.....	38,614	6,442	39,985	213·1	170·5	156·3	39·39	31·55	41·3
Sept.....	34,724	5,970	36,774	220·2	163·9	147·7	39·11	31·82	41·2
Oct.....	38,555	5,800	40,578	212·0	160·2	146·6	39·21	33·00	41·5
Nov.....	33,748	4,664	42,177	209·8	164·3	156·2	39·43	33·58	41·8
Dec.....	28,338	4,129	39,469	206·7	173·0	156·1	39·91	34·00	42·5
1947									
Jan.....	27,606	2,893	40,457	204·9	171·9	195·1	40·71	31·92	40·7
Feb.....	24,705	3,407	34,351	207·5	179·1	209·0	41·62	34·83	42·6
Mar.....				210·4	178·8	209·6	42·46	35·41	43·3
April.....				209·4	181·9	204·8	43·24	35·49	43·1

Month	Imports						Exports		
	Total	Clay Products	Coke		Glass and Glass-ware	Stone and Products	Total	Stone	Petroleum Products
			Tons	\$000					
1945	\$000	\$000	Tons	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Oct.....	27,748	1,227	126,537	1,074	1,572	998	5,430	1,206	1,544
Nov.....	22,840	885	107,720	840	1,282	830	4,123	1,019	415
Dec.....	20,630	1,436	112,155	936	1,319	613	3,899	1,007	622
1946									
Jan.....	22,827	1,477	116,155	982	1,527	731	3,662	994	309
Feb.....	19,674	1,075	122,806	1,123	1,384	654	2,990	723	189
Mar.....	22,236	1,409	114,352	1,034	1,778	767	3,817	1,067	148
April.....	24,347	1,602	78,445	740	1,888	1,215	3,856	1,286	75
May.....	24,464	1,488	69,729	762	1,865	1,182	4,809	1,296	338
June.....	23,776	1,628	89,962	766	1,725	1,292	4,967	1,232	217
July.....	28,044	1,529	112,107	926	1,861	1,413	5,825	1,404	667
Aug	33,630	1,298	101,933	988	1,739	1,450	5,836	1,415	613
Sept.....	33,140	1,258	100,388	1,005	2,201	1,349	5,122	1,484	285
Oct.....	37,905	1,601	97,118	985	2,480	1,572	5,337	1,503	671
Nov.....	34,742	1,949	84,598	972	2,725	2,119	5,727	1,604	616
Dec.....	27,828	1,511	49,612	604	2,084	933	5,661	1,576	495
1947									
Jan.....	26,604	1,676	66,667	811	2,145	1,434	5,470	1,356	745
Feb.....	25,198	1,411	37,771	461	2,008	904	4,270	1,370	249
Mar.....	30,200	1,952	50,658	594	2,631	1,239	5,428	1,427	437
April.....							5,462	1,510	207

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued.

Month	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS					CHEMICALS		
	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Price Indexes			Employment	Per Capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls
	Non-metallic Mineral Products	Clay, Glass and Stone Products	Non-metallics Total	Clay and Allied Material Products	Coke			
	\$000	\$000	1926 = 100	1926 = 100	1926 = 100	1926 = 100	\$	\$000
1945								
Oct.....	641	525	101.5	103.2	123.2	363.6	34.79	1,632
Nov.....	633	542	101.7	109.1	123.2	354.4	34.49	1,570
Dec.....	629	546	102.4	109.1	123.2	342.6	34.53	1,530
1946								
Jan.....	604	494	102.4	109.1	123.2	332.1	33.48	1,428
Feb.....	626	549	102.4	109.1	123.4	324.0	34.89	1,452
Mar.....	630	554	102.2	108.8	123.4	323.5	34.84	1,450
April.....	640	576	103.0	109.1	123.4	327.2	34.94	1,460
May.....	636	588	103.0	109.1	123.4	323.8	34.42	1,418
June.....	653	593	102.7	109.1	123.4	325.6	34.39	1,432
July.....	670	625	102.6	109.1	123.4	325.0	35.01	1,456
Aug.....	629	635	102.6	109.1	123.4	317.3	34.93	1,418
Sept.....	632	601	102.6	109.1	123.4	317.2	35.16	1,427
Oct.....	632	604	103.8	109.1	123.4	315.6	35.69	1,443
Nov.....	631	632	104.0	109.1	123.4	328.3	35.24	1,542
Dec.....	652	673	104.7	118.0	123.4	331.2	36.30	1,542
1947								
Jan.....	642	632	105.6	124.8	123.9	324.6	35.91	1,520
Feb.....	638	719	106.3	124.8	123.9	328.5	37.49	1,561
Mar.....	660	730	106.3	124.8	123.9	327.5	38.12	1,584
April.....	669	746	108.3	124.8	123.9	330.8	38.60	1,612

IMPORTS OF CHEMICALS, \$000

Month	Total	Cellulose Products	Drugs and Medicines	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Fertilizers	Paints and Varnishes	Inorganic Chemicals Total	Soda and Compounds
1945								
Sept.	6,596	451	721	639	331	684	1,222	269
Oct.	7,729	475	825	692	463	783	1,354	389
Nov.	6,757	500	753	854	441	725	983	305
Dec.	6,635	445	682	832	344	723	990	330
1946								
Jan.....	7,329	413	857	789	486	854	957	389
Feb.....	6,665	515	675	612	365	787	766	315
Mar.	7,558	537	729	700	320	846	977	456
April.....	8,937	605	980	794	506	914	1,180	464
May.....	8,805	601	872	962	470	952	1,164	477
June.....	7,507	618	925	812	175	838	1,082	362
July.....	7,652	599	869	792	252	700	976	379
Aug.....	7,093	483	673	873	335	601	1,121	467
Sept.....	6,756	526	584	704	364	567	1,045	400
Oct.....	8,024	482	747	686	362	679	1,286	542
Nov.....	8,735	676	775	771	528	828	1,078	529
Dec.....	7,811	501	687	712	399	869	930	479
1947								
Jan.....	7,907	469	861	742	293	926	839	382
Feb.....	8,466	567	1,113	725	343	922	874	496
Mar.....	9,912	530	1,023	900	758	1,042	1,045	522

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—*Concluded*

CHEMICALS

Month	Exports, \$000				Railway Loadings, Fertilizers	Sales of Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers
	Total	Acids	Fertilizers	Soda Compounds		
1945					Tons	\$
Oct.....	7,617	111	2,681	226	160,156	.....
Nov.....	6,123	64	3,051	268	164,525	.....
Dec.....	5,866	140	3,259	366	143,336	.....
1946						
Jan.....	5,530	200	2,845	439	161,016	3,844,843
Feb.....	5,286	148	3,006	228	159,614	3,970,378
Mar.....	5,634	138	3,141	261	231,226	4,680,798
April.....	5,577	165	2,536	363	224,047	5,484,554
May.....	5,826	219	2,418	424	205,305	5,922,712
June.....	5,155	128	2,370	334	127,775	5,482,586
July.....	5,911	183	2,464	440	84,297	4,965,209
Aug.....	6,605	210	2,849	396	129,819	4,899,623
Sept.....	5,261	203	2,703	361	169,166	4,573,048
Oct.....	5,780	141	2,907	429	165,688	5,219,686
Nov.....	5,402	110	2,486	331	143,159	4,714,725
Dec.....	5,620	213	2,383	409	135,381	3,968,551
1947						
Jan.....	6,671	268	3,147	384	140,208	4,753,071
Feb.....	5,053	273	2,216	408	152,972	5,378,839
Mar.....	7,378	285	3,603	516	.....	6,588,378
April.....	6,513	209	2,945	665	.....	.....

Month	Average Hours Worked per Week		Price Indexes of Chemicals, 1926=100				
	Chemicals and Allied Products		Total	Inorganic Chemicals	Organic Chemicals	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Drugs
	Total	Drugs and Medicines					
1945							
Sept.....	44.7	41.7	99.2	87.8	87.4	144.7	163.8
Oct.....	45.2	42.9	99.1	87.8	87.4	144.7	162.6
Nov.....	44.9	42.7	98.8	87.8	87.4	139.3	162.6
Dec.....	44.6	42.8	98.4	87.8	87.3	139.3	160.1
1946							
Jan.....	41.3	39.7	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
Feb.....	44.4	41.9	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
Mar.....	44.2	42.3	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
April.....	44.5	42.9	95.6	87.4	87.3	137.2	141.9
May.....	42.9	42.0	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
June.....	42.5	41.8	94.5	87.5	90.7	139.3	132.2
July.....	43.3	43.3	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Aug.....	42.9	42.0	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Sept.....	43.5	42.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Oct.....	43.6	42.2	94.7	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Nov.....	42.8	41.8	95.3	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Dec.....	43.8	42.4	95.3	87.6	94.3	137.2	123.9
1947							
Jan.....	41.0	40.9	98.2	87.9	94.6	137.2	123.9
Feb.....	43.3	42.0	103.8	87.9	102.6	138.4	125.7
Mar.....	43.5	41.8	103.8	87.9	102.6	138.4	125.7
April.....	43.6	42.2	103.9	88.1	126.7	138.4	115.9

III. Construction

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1945										
Oct....	29,428	39	2,250	1,054	10,308	9,679	1,015	1,964	2,170	949
Nov....	44,998	80	840	1,054	12,531	19,058	1,260	1,024	3,587	5,564
Dec....	25,787	21	373	621	9,356	9,358	1,300	675	794	3,290
1946										
Jan....	27,396		199	1,317	12,446	8,984	332	264	901	2,953
Feb....	33,092	375	286	65	5,501	19,107	826	435	949	5,549
Mar....	57,598		228	3,108	26,450	15,683	4,224	385	3,988	3,532
April..	75,919	57	1,674	1,574	20,508	38,082	2,031	3,592	5,721	2,681
May....	82,199	84	1,150	1,658	22,801	29,968	4,202	2,941	4,764	14,632
June....	66,402	100	969	6,341	15,465	26,686	2,046	2,302	3,702	8,792
July...	67,673		1,574	1,644	15,934	32,909	2,634	3,545	4,852	4,581
Aug....	50,414		835	1,147	22,552	14,751	3,233	1,884	2,449	3,563
Sept....	44,816		994	1,159	20,440	11,816	1,548	1,350	4,473	3,036
Oct....	73,308	14	2,690	1,170	38,648	22,747	2,682	1,207	1,844	2,306
Nov....	48,004	5	2,000	5,308	13,163	18,533	1,170	1,268	2,268	4,288
Dec....	36,535	16	890	2,208	12,900	13,523	814	326	3,063	2,796
1947										
Jan....	44,711	270	2,173	5,113	11,047	19,144	2,725	1,265	476	2,499
Feb....	53,451	553	438	2,114	31,458	11,790	1,178	364	1,409	4,148
Mar....	38,353	15	704	3,626	10,709	15,329	1,166	497	1,405	4,903
April..	52,911	5	2,029	1,348	12,713	20,752	2,869	1,446	7,193	4,557

Month	Residential			Business				
	Total	Apartments	Residences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hospitals	Hotels and Clubs
1945								
Oct.....	15,188	559	14,629	5,718	316	287	296	161
Nov.....	16,560	482	16,078	8,773	222	642	3,300	285
Dec.....	8,286	190	8,096	5,473	69	491	1,238	153
1946								
Jan.....	4,795	821	3,974	9,190	209	588	2,650	1,399
Feb.....	9,311	364	8,947	8,132	482	847	1,417	308
Mar.....	15,737	589	15,148	15,154	966	814	1,500	388
April.....	26,876	2,686	24,191	24,145	1,407	1,666	6,127	3,416
May.....	32,208	2,405	29,803	22,267	1,755	2,076	2,792	1,355
June.....	22,646	609	22,037	15,224	1,345	1,497	337	1,884
July.....	21,076	1,847	19,229	19,706	1,043	1,672	740	1,772
Aug.....	19,180	3,073	16,107	14,828	1,753	850	398	1,143
Sept.....	13,542	2,430	11,112	16,377	1,541	2,534	1,320	1,411
Oct.....	21,504	1,956	19,548	15,873	1,979	1,403	2,808	903
Nov.....	15,998	1,048	14,951	15,784	485	2,018	3,273	1,487
Dec.....	10,177	1,173	9,005	10,125	1,462	896	503	607
1947								
Jan.....	5,105	197	4,909	18,029	1,173	1,288	513	758
Feb.....	7,420	962	6,458	17,406	619	866	2,627	1,045
Mar.....	6,516	197	6,319	15,286	978	1,501	124	1,376
April.....	15,634	1,421	14,213	23,635	770	1,271	5,989	1,433

III. Construction—Continued

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Business						Indus- trial	Engineer- ing
	Office Buildings	Public Buildings	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Ware- houses	Total	Total
1945								
Oct.....	986	750	1,660	279	33	952	4,629	3,892
Nov.....	336	318	1,788	656	21	1,206	6,606	13,059
Dec.....	373	537	166	831	22	1,594	8,773	3,255
1946								
Jan.....	955	210	496	1,472	192	1,021	9,275	4,135
Feb.....	595	187	977	2,036	83	1,202	4,230	11,419
Mar.....	4,852	175	1,253	3,572	414	1,221	21,486	5,220
April.....	1,034	479	1,885	4,011	1,045	3,076	18,844	6,054
May.....	2,222	113	3,705	3,520	740	3,989	18,357	9,368
June.....	1,366	503	1,506	3,823	1,137	1,826	9,270	19,262
July.....	1,706	350	6,652	2,052	1,381	2,339	5,691	21,200
Aug.....	3,241	847	1,550	2,391	788	1,868	7,565	8,841
Sept.....	648	405	697	2,012	423	5,386	10,393	4,506
Oct.....	657	1,706	1,886	1,756	239	2,536	16,916	19,015
Nov.....	1,031	1,068	1,585	1,462	1,718	1,658	10,727	5,495
Dec.....	606	1,369	828	1,166	762	1,927	5,574	10,659
1947								
Jan.....	7,101	140	3,657	1,167	1,326	906	6,218	15,358
Feb.....	5,067	719	2,768	2,906	30	759	8,049	20,586
Mar.....	913	2,783	2,292	2,229	780	2,310	10,651	5,901
April.....	4,166	912	3,090	2,770	440	2,794	6,192	7,450

Month	Engineering					Prince Edward Island			
	Bridges	Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Indus- trial	Engineer- ing
1945									
Oct....	64	480	972	858	1,518	22	17	.....	.....
Nov....	113	40	462	3,932	8,513	18	41	21	.....
Dec....	5	42	470	1,540	1,199	5	16	.....	.....
1946									
Jan....	.....	349	194	107	3,485	.....	.....	.....	.....
Feb....	107	678	1,022	518	9,094	.....	.....	.....	375
Mar....	95	150	370	2,679	1,927	.....	.....	.....	.....
April...	440	109	1,156	2,740	1,611	6	.....	.....	51
May...	64	285	1,687	5,944	1,387	4	55	.....	25
June....	3,575	70	999	9,572	5,046	.....	100	.....	.....
July....	463	860	1,076	17,551	1,250	.....	.....	.....	.....
Aug....	47	129	833	7,008	824	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sept...	241	655	532	2,438	640	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oct....	141	592	1,518	4,889	11,874	.....	.....	.....	14
Nov....	108	501	913	1,889	2,804	.....	2	3	5
Dec.....	.....	6,003	2,845	1,607	204	.....	.....	.....	16
1947									
Jan....	297	4,677	900	2,263	7,221	.....	175	95	.....
Feb....	32	475	1,252	371	18,478	.....	.....	500	53
Mar....	621	1,575	1,631	1,363	711	.....	5	10	.....
April...	98	1,744	837	4,747	24	.....	5	.....	.....

III. Construction—Continued

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Nova Scotia				New Brunswick			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1945								
Oct.....	1,882	230	19	120	256	671	97	30
Nov.....	300	399	133	8	293	605	88	68
Dec.....	132	159	25	57	234	80	286	21
1946								
Jan.....	42	87	70	.....	53	827	438	.....
Feb.....	5	28	5	248	27	38	.....	.....
Mar.....	72	36	.....	120	2,440	40	605	24
April.....	153	28	855	638	929	313	131	202
May.....	332	534	28	256	786	677	108	88
June.....	242	458	12	257	1,258	542	1,557	2,984
July.....	153	724	205	493	303	990	289	62
Aug.....	170	549	42	74	326	664	53	105
Sept.....	269	325	48	353	587	115	84	374
Oct.....	484	763	316	1,127	707	206	18	239
Nov.....	1,019	391	26	564	606	646	4,019	38
Dec.....	171	256	64	400	67	131	10	2,000
1947								
Jan.....	164	205	1,015	789	77	605	292	4,139
Feb.....	103	311	10	14	30	33	52	2,000
Mar.....	67	242	20	375	34	888	2,527	177
April.....	281	174	30	1,544	255	335	758	.....

Month	Quebec				Ontario			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1945								
Oct.....	3,857	2,351	1,825	2,275	4,773	1,690	2,376	840
Nov.....	3,407	4,346	2,946	1,831	6,190	1,874	2,831	8,164
Dec.....	1,944	1,451	4,439	1,522	4,531	1,357	2,755	715
1946								
Jan.....	1,492	2,404	5,580	2,970	2,409	3,598	2,633	344
Feb.....	1,828	2,386	1,248	39	3,656	4,060	2,567	8,824
Mar.....	2,316	5,389	18,377	368	5,682	7,125	1,558	1,318
April.....	8,289	9,278	2,464	478	11,140	9,424	14,754	2,763
May.....	7,405	7,712	6,704	980	13,841	6,960	3,550	5,617
June.....	4,391	5,100	2,385	3,589	10,997	4,611	4,664	6,414
July.....	5,514	4,549	2,943	2,929	9,149	10,727	1,970	11,064
Aug.....	6,835	6,093	3,184	6,440	5,397	5,141	3,012	1,201
Sept.....	4,615	9,664	4,229	1,931	4,149	3,877	3,271	519
Oct.....	9,165	6,775	9,916	12,793	6,135	6,006	6,300	4,306
Nov.....	3,423	5,898	2,703	1,139	7,220	6,025	3,535	1,754
Dec.....	3,725	3,855	1,029	4,292	4,541	4,556	4,151	274
1947								
Jan.....	1,841	3,865	791	4,550	2,290	10,718	3,849	3,287
Feb.....	3,109	10,301	2,706	15,342	2,498	4,234	3,988	1,069
Mar.....	1,877	4,472	3,145	1,216	2,959	5,783	4,610	1,978
April.....	3,921	5,522	3,213	57	5,005	11,775	1,583	2,390

III. Construction—Continued
11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Manitoba				Saskatchewan			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1945								
Oct.....	849	124	34	9	1,841	96	26	.....
Nov.....	964	206	87	3	718	228	68	10
Dec.....	511	432	250	107	414	181	80	.....
1946								
Jan.....	104	153	.....	75	107	130	28	.....
Feb.....	500	210	37	78	107	173	.....	155
Mar.....	2,501	273	67	1,384	152	220	13	.....
April.....	1,073	680	103	176	1,227	2,259	51	54
May.....	2,960	723	353	167	1,664	818	61	397
June.....	1,069	708	112	157	1,461	460	71	310
July.....	835	525	87	1,188	1,881	439	9	1,216
Aug.....	2,013	473	93	655	1,241	540	31	72
Sept.....	609	631	30	278	699	311	25	315
Oct.....	2,090	364	65	164	678	386	128	16
Nov.....	670	279	144	76	446	710	36	76
Dec.....	443	172	83	116	106	177	43	.....
1947								
Jan.....	112	397	124	2,093	15	183	8	1,059
Feb.....	164	191	581	242	56	191	23	94
Mar.....	179	669	106	211	82	415	.....	.....
April.....	585	1,871	190	224	765	614	44	24

Month	Alberta				British Columbia			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1945								
Oct.....	1,332	303	56	479	376	237	196	140
Nov.....	2,768	642	150	27	1,901	431	283	2,949
Dec.....	349	353	88	5	168	1,446	849	828
1946								
Jan.....	214	292	335	60	375	1,701	193	685
Feb.....	414	414	66	56	2,774	824	307	1,644
Mar.....	1,233	979	73	1,702	1,342	1,093	794	304
April.....	2,742	1,396	137	1,446	1,317	768	350	247
May.....	3,084	1,306	143	231	2,134	3,481	7,411	1,607
June.....	2,310	1,064	223	105	919	2,180	246	5,447
July.....	1,148	977	72	2,655	2,094	776	117	1,593
Aug.....	1,447	749	64	189	1,752	620	1,087	106
Sept.....	873	675	2,582	344	1,740	779	125	393
Oct.....	872	827	58	88	1,374	548	116	269
Nov.....	1,519	585	97	68	1,096	1,247	166	1,779
Dec.....	386	515	27	2,135	739	464	168	1,425
1947								
Jan.....	189	120	45	122	418	1,762	.....	319
Feb.....	329	615	40	426	1,130	1,529	142	1,346
Mar.....	438	811	31	125	881	2,000	203	1,819
April.....	2,762	1,491	99	2,841	2,061	1,854	271	371

Source: McLean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto.

REVISION OF THE MONTHLY INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index number, first popularized by the "London Economist" during 1869 in connection with a study of wholesale prices, is now filling an important place as a device for measuring the trend of economic conditions. It is safer to base one's impression of the current trend upon a comprehensive index embracing a wide range of economic factors than upon any limited group of components that necessarily fluctuate according to particular influences. An index number reflecting the general trend of production has a considerable advantage over the individual factor as a background for the determination of policy by the investor or business executive.

In the present number of the "Monthly Review" are presented the more important components of the revised index of Industrial Production for the years 1935 to the present. It is intended to carry the revision back to 1919 and when completed the results will appear in subsequent issues. It was decided at the outset to omit Construction from the new index in view of the inadequacy of current data. Thus, the three main components are Mining, Manufactures and Electric Power. The new standard classification of industries prepared by the Inter-departmental Working Committee was adopted, thus broadening the classification and effecting a more detailed breakdown of the various components. The number of industries and products represented in the index has been greatly increased as a larger body of information on a current basis is available than at the time of previous revisions.

Since January 1945, the index has been compiled from upwards of 170 individual product or industry series which directly represent a large part of the mining and manufacturing output. A large proportion of the monthly data is reported in physical volume units. For the remainder it is possible to obtain a rough measure of production by using available figures of deliveries, materials consumed, man-hours or employment data. The available statistical series of production vary considerably in completeness and accuracy and some of them have not always been reported continuously on a comparable basis. Adjusting and estimating were frequently necessary to improve the accuracy of the figures and, for a number of the series, to establish a greater measure of comparability.

For the industries which could not be measured by physical quantities or were not covered by monthly production data, Census of Industry results were used to establish annual levels of physical output. Monthly fluctuations were then measured through the use of the actual number of wage-earners reported for each month.

It was possible to follow this method from 1935 to 1944 inclusive, the last year for which complete Census of Industry results are available. From that time forward man-hours were used to measure month-to-month fluctuations in physical output. The relationship of man-hours to production may be established only after Census of Industry data become available. Thus the measure of productivity obtained in 1944 will be used until the Census results of 1945 are made available, at which time the new relationship will be utilized. In this way adjustments are made for estimated long-term changes in productivity. Although the derived estimates of output are difficult to calculate and are probably more subject to error than are most physical volume series, the procedure makes possible the inclusion of a number of important industries which would otherwise not be represented in the index. The general results are consequently more representative of actual conditions.

The formula adopted for the revised index is, in form, the weighted arithmetic average of relatives which in reality accords with the aggregative method. The same formula was also used in the old index. Net values in the base-period 1935-39 were utilized to establish the weights.

It is felt that the inclusion of new series and the adoption of productivity adjustments will bring the index more in line with current fluctuations and will strengthen greatly its accuracy and reliability. It is not likely that extensive improvements in basic data of production and employment which have contributed greatly to the current revision will be so important again in the near future. The principal developments that may affect the accuracy of the index and call for further revision will be such changes as occur in the amount of physical output per man-hour and adjustments occasioned by the availability of further bench-mark data.

INDEXES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION
1935-1939=100

—	Total Industrial Production											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1935.....	80.0	81.6	82.0	83.6	85.1	85.1	85.6	86.0	86.9	91.3	92.6	91.9
1936.....	90.2	91.6	91.4	93.9	93.9	95.0	95.3	93.9	96.8	98.5	99.3	103.5
1937.....	101.8	103.6	105.7	107.3	107.5	110.9	109.8	108.9	110.2	110.2	110.8	109.6
1938.....	103.7	100.8	101.4	101.4	101.3	101.0	99.7	101.8	103.0	101.7	105.5	103.6
1939.....	102.0	102.0	103.9	102.2	106.6	108.3	107.3	109.5	111.8	117.8	120.7	119.5
1940.....	120.3	122.7	121.6	125.5	129.1	129.0	131.4	132.9	134.5	137.1	138.8	139.7
1941.....	144.3	146.7	148.9	151.9	154.6	153.8	155.6	158.4	163.8	167.0	168.8	172.3
1942.....	177.0	178.7	182.5	183.8	182.8	183.8	186.4	186.0	186.5	189.6	191.4	194.9
1943.....	194.9	198.9	201.8	199.3	198.1	198.1	197.4	197.8	197.6	197.1	200.0	201.7
1944.....	204.1	206.8	207.1	200.8	202.5	200.7	197.3	192.7	195.4	193.7	194.4	189.8
1945.....	193.3	191.4	194.3	190.3	186.3	182.2	173.5	170.6	161.0	159.0	156.7	157.2
1946.....	160.1	158.7	161.5	165.8	161.5	156.4	153.5	149.7	152.1	157.6	165.6	167.9
	Total Mining											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1935.....	71.3	70.8	73.6	74.8	79.3	80.4	78.9	81.7	80.1	86.7	84.1	86.3
1936.....	80.9	88.8	85.2	83.2	86.1	87.6	90.4	91.1	96.1	93.2	91.0	98.2
1937.....	95.6	100.0	100.2	102.9	100.4	106.4	106.0	112.9	109.7	109.5	108.0	107.8
1938.....	111.3	108.2	108.3	110.5	110.8	110.6	113.5	115.0	112.3	108.8	107.4	110.0
1939.....	105.9	111.1	111.5	109.8	121.9	124.6	126.3	128.3	120.2	120.8	120.0	120.0
1940.....	121.0	126.6	120.1	121.9	127.1	126.3	129.7	130.1	125.1	130.4	129.4	129.7
1941.....	136.4	134.5	135.4	131.2	134.4	132.2	133.0	133.2	134.8	137.7	134.2	136.9
1942.....	134.0	134.0	138.4	133.5	132.4	130.2	132.3	126.9	123.6	124.2	121.1	129.2
1943.....	122.8	130.2	132.7	123.7	120.4	120.0	114.6	110.6	109.1	109.6	109.4	116.5
1944.....	113.4	115.3	114.2	106.6	108.9	101.6	102.0	102.7	102.1	98.7	104.1	106.3
1945.....	109.0	107.4	111.8	107.2	103.4	103.8	100.8	98.6	90.3	91.4	95.0	100.6
1946.....	108.3	99.6	104.8	113.2	101.8	100.5	98.5	95.5	102.7	100.9	104.1	109.5
	Total Manufacturing											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1935.....	80.7	83.0	83.2	84.7	85.8	85.7	86.6	86.5	87.7	91.7	94.1	92.8
1936.....	91.7	91.9	92.2	95.1	95.1	96.1	95.7	94.1	96.9	99.4	100.9	104.7
1937.....	102.8	104.3	106.7	107.9	108.9	111.9	110.7	108.6	110.9	110.9	112.0	110.3
1938.....	102.6	99.7	100.4	100.3	100.2	99.9	97.5	99.7	101.3	100.4	105.4	102.7
1939.....	100.9	99.9	102.6	100.8	103.8	105.4	103.8	106.2	110.1	117.7	121.7	120.4
1940.....	121.0	122.9	123.4	127.5	130.1	130.0	132.0	134.8	138.2	141.1	143.6	144.3
1941.....	148.6	152.0	154.7	158.3	160.8	160.8	162.2	166.2	171.8	175.2	178.1	181.9
1942.....	188.1	190.8	194.5	196.7	195.5	197.1	200.1	200.9	202.4	206.4	209.3	212.1
1943.....	213.0	217.0	219.7	217.5	215.6	215.7	215.2	216.8	217.1	217.4	221.3	221.8
1944.....	225.1	228.0	229.0	222.4	223.0	222.4	218.6	219.5	216.2	214.8	215.2	209.3
1945.....	212.3	210.3	212.5	207.4	203.0	197.7	187.5	184.9	174.9	172.3	169.2	168.6
1946.....	170.1	169.7	172.0	175.2	171.5	165.4	161.7	157.8	160.5	167.8	177.6	179.2

1935-39=100

—	Durable Manufactures											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1935.....	73.1	78.2	78.4	79.1	79.2	79.2	82.4	81.2	81.4	88.5	94.1	92.6
1936.....	90.4	87.7	88.7	92.6	90.2	91.9	91.1	87.7	91.0	95.2	100.2	110.7
1937.....	106.7	106.1	109.6	108.9	111.6	117.7	117.8	115.5	112.2	116.4	121.7	122.3
1938.....	110.1	104.5	103.8	104.5	103.5	104.3	100.4	100.5	100.8	99.5	111.4	109.5
1939.....	101.4	96.9	100.0	96.6	101.3	104.4	103.2	101.4	107.0	120.8	128.2	128.4
1940.....	131.7	133.1	136.3	142.1	145.6	147.7	150.0	155.7	160.7	167.3	173.0	178.3
1941.....	185.5	189.1	194.5	197.1	200.1	198.5	201.9	204.6	211.8	218.8	225.4	234.3
1942.....	243.7	251.0	261.2	267.7	272.4	279.0	283.7	284.3	286.9	292.5	295.2	299.6
1943.....	300.8	304.4	305.5	302.0	298.6	298.7	296.6	300.8	302.1	302.8	307.5	308.8
1944.....	307.5	310.9	313.9	308.0	306.2	306.3	302.8	299.5	291.6	289.7	282.9	273.7
1945.....	269.1	262.5	264.9	257.7	252.9	242.1	230.8	229.7	199.0	185.2	175.4	182.9
1946.....	177.8	175.5	181.1	184.8	182.7	176.9	176.5	164.6	168.1	177.6	190.5	195.6
	Non-Durable Manufactures											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1935.....	85.1	85.9	86.0	88.0	89.8	89.6	89.1	89.7	91.4	93.6	94.0	93.0
1936.....	92.4	94.4	94.3	96.6	98.1	98.6	98.4	97.9	100.4	101.8	101.4	101.2
1937.....	100.5	103.2	104.9	107.4	107.3	108.5	106.5	104.5	110.1	107.7	106.1	103.1
1938.....	98.2	96.8	98.4	97.7	98.2	97.3	95.7	99.2	101.6	100.9	101.9	98.6
1939.....	100.7	101.7	104.1	103.2	105.3	106.0	104.3	109.1	112.0	115.9	117.9	115.6
1940.....	114.7	116.8	115.7	118.7	120.8	119.5	121.3	122.3	124.8	125.5	126.0	124.1
1941.....	126.5	129.8	131.0	135.1	137.4	138.3	138.4	143.3	147.8	149.2	149.8	150.7
1942.....	155.0	154.8	154.7	154.3	149.6	148.2	150.3	151.1	152.0	155.0	158.1	159.9
1943.....	160.6	164.8	168.5	167.0	166.1	166.2	166.6	166.7	166.3	166.4	169.8	169.9
1944.....	175.9	178.5	178.4	171.3	173.3	172.3	168.3	171.7	171.2	170.2	174.7	170.9
1945.....	179.2	179.9	181.9	178.1	173.9	171.8	162.3	158.8	160.9	164.8	165.6	160.3
1946.....	165.5	166.2	166.7	169.6	165.0	158.7	153.1	153.8	156.1	162.1	170.1	169.6
	Foods and Beverages											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1935.....	83.9	82.9	82.4	86.3	89.5	88.2	90.1	87.5	87.6	89.7	89.8	90.8
1936.....	91.5	91.5	90.8	94.1	98.2	97.2	99.0	95.5	97.7	101.2	99.4	101.7
1937.....	97.9	96.6	98.3	102.4	102.2	101.6	102.6	101.5	106.0	104.8	105.6	104.1
1938.....	97.6	96.1	99.8	100.5	105.6	104.9	102.8	106.3	107.3	106.3	107.3	104.2
1939.....	108.8	106.8	109.4	108.6	108.7	109.6	107.8	112.5	114.3	115.9	116.9	121.4
1940.....	117.7	116.1	112.3	116.0	117.8	115.7	118.9	116.2	120.9	122.5	124.7	123.8
1941.....	127.0	129.1	128.2	133.3	136.2	136.6	139.5	139.6	141.6	140.6	139.8	143.9
1942.....	150.6	147.4	143.6	144.0	137.8	135.7	139.2	139.2	136.3	139.2	142.7	147.6
1943.....	151.2	151.4	153.2	150.3	145.8	145.6	148.1	148.2	146.7	147.1	154.2	161.1
1944.....	179.5	181.5	181.0	173.4	171.6	169.2	165.6	167.4	164.2	160.3	169.0	172.1
1945.....	181.7	187.3	182.7	178.9	169.6	165.4	162.9	165.7	171.2	171.6	174.7	175.1
1946.....	179.2	184.2	178.5	178.7	172.2	168.5	170.5	167.6	166.8	172.7	177.7	178.4

1935-1939=100

—	Iron and Steel Products											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1935.....	69.7	73.0	75.3	78.6	80.1	80.8	83.4	84.2	86.2	88.4	89.9	88.4
1936.....	88.1	90.6	91.8	93.7	94.5	95.6	91.7	91.9	95.4	100.5	99.4	99.1
1937.....	101.9	107.0	112.8	116.4	118.2	121.6	121.7	121.0	120.6	120.5	115.9	110.9
1938.....	107.6	104.2	103.4	103.8	103.6	102.1	98.3	98.2	96.8	98.0	96.9	94.3
1939.....	96.3	95.2	96.4	99.2	103.2	102.9	105.1	107.8	114.5	128.2	128.9	126.9
1940.....	131.5	132.4	136.9	138.3	145.3	150.6	155.7	161.6	169.5	174.9	180.7	186.3
1941.....	192.5	195.5	206.5	212.6	218.0	220.9	222.7	226.6	233.8	239.5	242.1	245.0
1942.....	249.8	251.7	258.5	262.5	266.0	268.9	271.6	271.6	272.5	281.2	282.2	280.5
1943.....	287.5	297.6	300.9	294.0	288.8	291.5	270.0	283.7	280.0	279.2	280.1	268.8
1944.....	266.3	267.7	269.0	261.3	259.3	258.2	256.1	253.9	246.8	247.2	245.8	242.7
1945.....	247.0	247.8	249.1	245.6	237.0	230.1	218.8	214.1	199.9	199.2	199.7	198.2
1946.....	201.4	197.9	197.1	199.7	195.7	183.7	170.9	160.7	161.7	180.4	195.9	202.8
	Transportation Equipment											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1935.....	76.5	91.6	88.8	90.6	80.3	78.0	87.9	69.7	65.8	90.6	119.6	115.1
1936.....	96.3	83.4	88.6	103.3	88.5	91.9	86.4	62.7	69.1	76.1	108.4	160.5
1937.....	131.3	113.5	116.1	96.2	111.7	129.2	131.0	108.8	82.5	107.7	154.8	172.1
1938.....	127.7	104.5	95.9	99.4	98.2	97.5	85.2	78.4	84.4	82.9	153.4	145.7
1939.....	101.4	83.2	81.9	78.1	74.6	80.3	77.8	55.4	68.4	125.2	155.3	153.0
1940.....	145.1	156.0	169.9	178.8	187.9	183.2	183.9	195.3	208.8	217.0	231.6	243.7
1941.....	253.5	265.6	276.4	285.9	280.5	278.9	283.6	294.5	307.6	322.1	351.4	384.3
1942.....	418.8	456.0	496.4	522.1	544.5	575.2	586.9	597.2	607.8	615.5	623.8	630.0
1943.....	632.0	631.2	631.6	626.1	624.2	629.6	647.2	656.3	662.3	667.1	687.7	706.7
1944.....	719.8	729.6	742.3	734.9	733.8	737.5	736.7	728.2	703.1	687.7	656.3	629.3
1945.....	616.1	591.3	603.7	580.2	583.6	552.7	505.2	509.8	368.6	271.9	199.2	229.5
1946.....	194.4	189.7	207.9	237.1	242.2	229.1	225.5	196.5	204.9	212.9	228.5	222.7
	Electric Power											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1935.....	89.2	86.7	85.6	88.1	88.6	87.5	88.1	88.4	91.2	94.7	92.6	93.0
1936.....	92.6	93.2	94.0	101.4	95.9	97.8	99.4	96.5	97.0	99.8	97.7	100.3
1937.....	102.7	103.2	106.2	108.8	106.0	108.7	107.6	105.0	104.8	103.5	104.3	106.0
1938.....	101.1	98.9	99.4	96.7	95.9	95.1	97.7	99.0	102.9	102.0	102.6	101.4
1939.....	105.7	106.4	104.2	102.9	107.5	108.2	108.5	109.5	113.2	113.4	112.4	109.4
1940.....	111.9	113.8	106.8	112.3	123.0	124.3	128.6	119.4	114.1	108.9	109.0	111.5
1941.....	116.7	115.7	115.8	126.1	129.2	123.4	130.9	126.1	136.3	137.6	137.9	139.3
1942.....	143.3	138.0	142.1	144.8	146.6	147.0	146.2	143.2	140.4	139.0	137.7	140.3
1943.....	142.9	142.2	146.9	153.5	161.7	162.1	167.8	164.2	160.5	151.4	149.5	153.6
1944.....	156.3	158.5	154.7	153.5	165.1	160.3	154.9	156.4	153.8	152.4	148.6	144.8
1945.....	151.6	150.2	157.9	165.5	165.5	164.4	161.5	154.7	146.4	144.8	139.8	141.9
1946.....	151.8	152.9	155.6	164.1	166.5	164.5	168.2	164.3	155.2	155.3	154.0	158.3

IV. Internal Trade
14. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted							
	Total	Auto- motive Equip- ment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Gro- ceries	Fruit and Vege- tables
1945								
Sept.....	217.7	293.6	227.1	199.2	243.9	191.3	179.6	296.4
Oct.....	237.2	308.6	268.2	238.6	263.9	184.6	203.1	288.5
Nov.....	221.5	290.8	259.4	200.2	219.3	162.0	195.8	269.4
Dec.....	194.7	202.0	198.3	116.9	219.0	113.4	171.6	298.2
1946								
Jan.....	217.1	356.5	246.4	280.8	230.1	201.7	185.7	230.5
Feb.....	210.4	306.7	227.7	232.7	238.2	189.9	173.2	244.5
Mar.....	234.0	333.3	228.9	235.6	290.0	191.6	187.2	298.8
April.....	238.3	341.3	235.8	210.2	321.5	193.1	189.6	323.5
May.....	259.8	342.7	253.5	200.0	282.8	199.4	218.1	338.1
June.....	241.0	338.4	213.9	181.6	239.6	173.6	202.6	329.0
July.....	249.3	318.0	234.4	172.5	190.7	161.6	221.1	328.0
Aug.....	260.4	334.2	250.9	267.4	328.6	215.7	225.3	311.6
Sept.....	259.5	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.1	301.7
Oct.....	276.8	359.5	292.1	281.5	350.5	228.7	248.0	287.9
Nov.....	256.9	327.4	284.3	279.7	282.5	218.9	231.0	262.9
Dec.....	221.6	228.5	217.3	167.4	251.0	158.5	200.9	276.4
1947								
Jan.....	237.5	343.3	254.5	294.0	278.4	218.8	213.7	217.8
Feb.....	231.7	332.8	220.6	276.0	297.8	230.7	199.7	222.5
Mar.....	256.5	336.6	222.9	259.9	299.3	264.8	215.7	262.6

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted		Retail Sales, Unadjusted					
	Hard- ware	Tobacco, Confec- tionery	Total	Country General	Depart- ment	Variety	Food	Restau- rants
1945								
Sept.....	228.6	250.5	187.2	175.4	201.6	194.2	174.3	204.4
Oct.....	246.6	290.6	203.8	191.5	220.9	218.2	182.4	207.4
Nov.....	236.5	275.5	213.3	182.5	258.3	249.9	185.9	204.6
Dec.....	201.6	272.8	256.1	209.6	279.6	400.0	215.5	201.8
1946								
Jan.....	228.5	254.8	160.0	137.6	137.0	144.1	182.4	190.3
Feb.....	258.0	227.9	167.1	140.2	162.3	157.6	182.2	181.9
Mar.....	283.8	272.0	210.3	168.9	222.2	199.9	213.5	209.7
April.....	279.2	293.7	212.0	187.3	213.3	221.3	203.7	207.5
May.....	300.5	340.0	217.1	212.6	208.8	221.6	212.9	210.7
June.....	286.6	302.4	216.5	201.6	191.9	233.2	222.3	210.1
July.....	281.4	317.3	195.4	208.3	159.7	222.5	196.9	219.3
Aug.....	292.5	308.0	215.0	219.6	197.2	234.9	218.4	225.8
Sept.....	280.5	293.6	207.7	188.6	239.1	218.5	184.6	210.7
Oct.....	297.2	337.4	227.1	205.4	254.8	246.7	202.2	217.0
Nov.....	290.7	312.1	245.4	202.3	304.4	291.0	209.8	210.6
Dec.....	249.4	304.7	282.2	223.7	325.7	449.4	224.6	205.9
1947								
Jan.....	268.3	280.5	181.1	149.2	165.1	159.9	201.4	197.6
Feb.....	293.9	245.0	183.2	151.1	189.7	169.9	198.0	215.6
Mar.....	332.9	279.6	223.2	178.4	249.8	208.0	228.1	204.9

IV. Internal Trade—Continued

14. INDEXES OF RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery
1945	Unadjusted							
Sept.....	200.3	209.8	211.9	205.3	184.6	148.6	212.1	215.1
Oct.....	264.9	252.0	246.3	197.7	196.5	169.6	228.0	229.6
Nov.....	260.3	256.2	243.7	209.4	195.6	164.2	221.0	291.7
Dec.....	311.2	308.0	303.1	258.1	287.1	166.7	231.1	677.6
1946								
Jan.....	144.2	141.3	148.8	110.0	195.2	145.9	158.7	168.6
Feb.....	154.3	160.9	155.2	116.1	185.4	155.5	161.5	196.4
Mar.....	229.3	220.9	253.8	215.2	199.7	195.9	217.7	220.9
April.....	252.3	221.7	259.6	215.9	198.0	225.9	257.9	244.3
May.....	239.0	208.7	236.0	211.1	200.3	222.1	298.2	256.6
June.....	243.7	227.4	228.9	257.7	198.6	204.0	288.4	266.0
July.....	203.0	173.9	185.8	189.0	201.5	186.0	273.7	250.0
Aug.....	222.8	182.4	197.8	198.8	208.4	203.8	277.2	267.8
Sept.....	217.1	213.3	222.2	201.3	200.0	197.4	258.5	239.0
Oct.....	287.0	254.5	263.4	208.5	211.7	213.4	266.0	238.1
Nov.....	311.7	306.1	285.3	230.1	214.4	209.0	270.7	305.0
Dec.....	336.0	346.6	334.1	292.3	296.9	213.2	286.6	698.0
1947								
Jan.....	171.6	156.3	186.5	133.6	202.3	180.7	186.1	177.6
Feb.....	166.1	167.0	170.2	117.9	191.4	181.4	185.3	168.8
Mar.....	223.8	222.4	248.5	186.1	210.9	221.0	234.8	192.9

Month	Unadjusted	Adjusted						
	Radio and Electricity	Total	Country General	Department	Variety	Food	Restaurants	Family Clothing
1945								
Sept.....	125.9	186.0	164.2	205.3	200.9	173.7	199.5	212.8
Oct.....	144.3	189.8	171.4	189.3	213.0	185.4	202.9	223.3
Nov.....	153.5	200.9	175.1	222.4	246.3	185.6	214.8	218.1
Dec.....	200.0	187.4	174.2	174.4	197.8	189.8	196.1	194.1
1946								
Jan.....	145.8	196.1	179.4	182.4	227.7	192.4	199.6	214.1
Feb.....	151.5	212.7	188.4	215.7	233.4	198.3	205.9	238.4
Mar.....	191.3	229.2	197.3	258.7	247.4	197.6	213.7	278.1
April.....	202.0	211.6	202.2	207.4	242.2	211.4	208.4	213.7
May.....	223.1	208.5	195.7	201.7	224.1	209.2	204.9	231.9
June.....	200.3	210.5	197.3	189.2	220.3	216.4	213.2	231.0
July.....	189.3	212.0	195.0	206.8	225.9	204.2	208.3	238.6
Aug.....	211.0	220.8	196.3	232.0	233.3	215.6	207.1	255.9
Sept.....	234.0	213.8	181.0	244.6	240.1	197.1	206.3	243.6
Oct.....	251.2	210.5	183.2	218.3	240.8	203.8	211.7	242.4
Nov.....	242.8	223.1	188.7	261.1	271.0	198.0	221.0	247.8
Dec.....	324.4	212.4	191.6	203.2	234.6	208.9	200.7	220.0
1947								
Jan.....	234.1	220.1	193.0	219.1	248.7	207.6	204.9	251.7
Feb.....	232.8	233.4	203.0	252.2	251.6	215.6	207.5	256.7
Mar.....	269.0	238.6	209.3	274.5	255.1	215.0	209.4	252.0

IV. Internal Trade—Concluded

14. INDEX OF RETAIL SALES, ADJUSTED, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electrical
1945								
Sept.....	213.1	223.6	184.9	183.0	129.2	184.7	248.4	117.4
Oct.....	215.0	210.2	197.0	190.4	143.9	198.3	247.5	121.0
Nov.....	207.3	217.7	215.3	197.8	153.2	217.6	286.1	134.4
Dec.....	178.5	196.2	179.0	226.6	141.0	210.4	266.8	156.9
1946								
Jan.....	199.3	207.3	157.2	207.5	222.2	263.4	236.5	174.4
Feb.....	256.0	247.0	196.2	205.7	199.3	295.9	282.0	196.3
Mar.....	262.1	302.6	284.6	200.9	224.9	300.4	288.9	223.3
April.....	196.3	202.9	173.5	205.7	209.5	251.9	296.6	206.0
May.....	216.2	225.5	189.5	204.8	180.0	225.0	286.0	191.9
June.....	209.1	213.3	195.7	209.2	206.0	242.3	291.7	217.3
July.....	215.4	222.8	210.8	207.4	241.9	248.8	295.4	218.4
Aug.....	228.3	240.4	210.4	204.2	190.4	250.5	277.9	231.7
Sept.....	232.0	244.2	194.9	202.4	177.9	228.9	276.0	218.1
Oct.....	218.0	224.9	207.0	205.1	181.8	232.2	256.6	210.5
Nov.....	231.4	245.4	221.9	212.5	187.8	261.4	299.2	212.6
Dec.....	213.7	224.0	218.3	239.8	184.6	263.9	272.7	254.5
1947								
Jan.....	217.8	256.9	183.3	213.6	270.9	305.3	248.8	280.0
Feb.....	267.4	269.9	200.5	211.8	230.2	339.7	246.6	303.4
Mar.....	239.5	276.3	226.9	212.5	252.5	323.5	250.0	314.1

V. External Trade

15. EXTERNAL TRADE, EXCLUDING GOLD \$000

Month	Exports			Imports	Positive Balance of Trade	Duty Collected
	Total	Domestic	Foreign	Total		
1945						
Sept.....	224,981	220,810	4,171	122,259	102,722	13,798
Oct.....	232,895	227,901	4,994	134,404	98,491	14,329
Nov.....	241,259	238,637	2,622	142,409	98,850	14,166
Dec.....	236,404	234,826	1,578	121,192	115,212	15,484
1946						
Jan.....	191,344	189,090	2,254	140,309	51,035	16,195
Feb.....	154,735	153,143	1,591	116,996	37,738	13,191
Mar.....	179,972	178,377	1,595	139,949	40,023	18,065
April.....	180,262	178,488	1,774	160,765	19,497	17,555
May.....	198,837	196,978	1,859	164,197	34,641	17,017
June.....	168,772	166,697	2,075	157,658	11,114	17,835
July.....	191,263	188,706	2,557	161,615	29,647	17,628
Aug.....	245,994	242,685	3,309	163,224	82,770	18,515
Sept.....	171,916	169,779	2,137	156,096	15 821	20,598
Oct.....	206,608	204,150	2,458	186,393	20,215	22,280
Nov.....	235,138	232,219	2,919	198,164	36,974	25,136
Dec.....	214,325	211,903	2,422	181,913	32,412	25,141
1947						
Jan.....	210,484	208,639	1,845	173,783	36,701	22,500
Feb.....	181,836	179,505	2,331	177,090	4,746	22,800
Mar.....	211,886	208,973	2,913	208,891	2,995	28,500

V. External Trade—Continued

16. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY CONTINENTS, EXCLUDING GOLD
In Dollars

Month	Europe	North America	South America	Asia	Oceania	Africa
1945						
July.....	114,563,604	111,850,033	5,148,215	38,778,220	5,051,209	7,317,664
Aug.....	101,123,084	120,693,159	3,640,115	56,629,473	3,457,170	9,505,735
Sept.....	88,601,959	93,949,785	4,872,209	18,503,777	6,293,141	8,589,285
Oct.....	95,020,147	98,920,957	4,839,290	15,328,766	5,826,270	7,965,888
Nov.....	96,556,065	111,729,549	3,611,208	14,268,274	5,649,529	6,822,514
Dec.....	101,776,189	97,725,029	7,286,450	19,134,856	4,303,516	4,599,997
1946						
Jan.....	89,060,296	69,841,118	6,662,662	13,053,805	4,533,473	5,938,657
Feb.....	63,620,881	63,896,415	5,981,456	10,748,409	1,602,088	7,293,945
Mar.....	77,883,744	73,823,624	5,328,553	8,752,352	3,777,970	8,810,611
April.....	72,801,315	79,281,273	5,648,909	9,405,564	3,868,426	7,482,519
May.....	81,886,103	84,300,287	5,922,992	9,665,375	4,493,120	10,710,595
June.....	63,405,693	75,808,773	4,486,634	10,545,726	4,519,073	7,931,534
July.....	68,787,056	87,984,064	5,281,299	11,966,691	5,823,644	8,862,868
Aug.....	113,894,848	88,816,593	8,155,340	13,015,945	6,701,812	12,100,472
Sept.....	66,744,464	79,938,631	3,753,259	6,686,160	5,097,220	7,559,727
Oct.....	68,250,296	109,082,931	5,639,951	11,037,712	3,057,679	7,081,450
Nov.....	84,676,608	101,890,958	11,475,200	14,968,842	6,870,906	12,336,124
Dec.....	80,964,125	95,826,243	8,800,088	8,946,660	7,237,750	10,127,715
1947						
Jan.....	74,764,458	93,393,982	12,742,511	13,056,410	5,333,851	9,347,786
Feb.....	68,338,361	78,561,432	9,419,195	9,062,284	6,019,801	8,103,825
Mar.....	79,141,867	92,492,712	7,881,880	11,471,292	6,919,354	11,065,951

17. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA VIA THE INTERNATIONAL
BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS

Month	Total	Mari- time Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia and Yukon
1945								
Sept.....	145,968	7,333	25,562	92,511	1,611	720	583	17,648
Oct.....	84,933	5,235	16,252	50,019	1,113	475	366	11,473
Nov.....	53,330	3,314	9,398	30,866	602	132	204	8,814
Dec.....	33,442	1,585	5,475	17,385	425	58	139	8,375
1946								
Jan.....	26,780	1,103	3,925	15,190	217	54	99	6,192
Feb.....	29,847	1,365	4,119	16,048	145	31	102	8,037
Mar.....	47,492	2,461	8,106	27,682	379	99	214	8,551
April.....	64,550	3,216	12,290	39,309	725	296	266	8,448
May.....	105,499	5,303	18,112	65,578	1,541	886	549	13,530
June.....	183,362	10,446	32,595	112,688	3,412	2,052	2,287	19,882
July.....	300,635	16,309	53,709	187,783	4,856	2,237	5,318	30,423
Aug.....	332,407	17,231	59,026	211,280	4,931	2,024	5,012	32,903
Sept.....	181,734	10,776	35,958	108,765	3,275	1,119	1,757	20,084
Oct.....	111,696	7,663	26,669	61,652	1,648	551	564	12,949
Nov.....	68,497	5,174	15,782	36,191	1,161	283	188	9,718
Dec.....	39,607	2,100	7,350	20,930	507	91	166	8,463
1947								
Jan.....	24,306	1,606	4,318	12,953	333	21	110	4,965
Feb.....	25,083	5,110	3,759	11,904	232	7	166	7,664
Mar.....	34,247	2,396	6,274	15,724	385	43	237	9,188
April.....	58,241	3,313	11,640	31,355	673	131	452	10,677

V. External Trade—Continued

18. IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1946										1947		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
All countries.....	139,949	160,765	164,197	157,658	161,615	163,224	156,096	186,393	198,164	181,913	173,782	177,090	208,891
EMPIRE COUNTRIES	26,859	31,904	31,803	34,030	31,301	28,051	25,702	30,704	28,096	21,922	20,268	23,436	25,857
British East Africa..	983	183	455	1	.....	214	645	775	261	69	432	348	320
British South Africa..	730	777	962	461	535	765	492	362	358	585	300	127	194
Southern Rhodesia..	7	5	5	6	8	7	7	10	12	9	5	7	7
British West Africa..	954	524	2,215	1,233	853	1,122	7	163	244	1,828	36	1,359	907
Bermuda.....	.....	4	17	2	4	6	36	27	20	1	2	1	3
British India.....	2,141	3,553	2,436	1,948	650	1,334	4,768	861	3,390	1,707	1,775	5,531	2,888
Ceylon.....	333	351	433	515	3	324	304	175	677	154	194	651	545
British Guiana.....	1,018	553	307	1,300	1,189	1,536	1,390	1,671	2,146	599	57	407	344
Barbados.....	27	517	402	878	399	1,071	880	315	776	152	419	64	243
Jamaica.....	779	915	1,264	616	878	1,260	1,100	295	753	484	536	190	103
Trinidad and Tobago.....	437	146	132	335	401	560	259	897	584	178	569	27	45
Other British West Indies.....	44	37	61	71	30	50	40	53	113	126	22	55	20
Newfoundland.....	404	544	603	859	1,211	709	841	1,715	867	532	209	144	161
Australia.....	2,002	1,007	1,628	1,845	2,463	2,212	1,499	2,563	1,558	990	617	1,215	1,526
Fiji.....	599	.....	718	.....	.....	303	.....	407	457	1	2	559	93
New Zealand.....	842	879	1,178	447	560	786	1,361	995	917	2,501	607	1,520	1,483
United Kingdom....	14,435	21,224	18,780	23,394	21,896	14,512	11,983	15,626	14,858	11,664	14,257	10,515	13,826
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.....	113,091	128,861	132,393	123,628	130,314	135,172	130,394	155,688	170,068	159,990	153,514	153,654	183,034
United States.....	100,132	114,760	113,420	106,605	21,896	123,123	115,766	140,448	149,473	145,641	136,606	138,768	165,487
Argentina.....	417	359	538	683	415	661	2,247	1,000	5,631	1,487	2,253	2,059	2,324
Bolivia.....	15	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Brazil.....	732	1,136	1,162	2,399	1,879	516	1,512	842	821	732	734	481	1,684
Chile.....	14	36	28	22	44	20	12	40	112	13	22	34	28
Colombia.....	658	654	710	1,334	1,129	913	985	870	291	294	788	1,516	1,094
Costa Rica.....	59	89	16	45	9	34	58	1,134	31	.....	2	.....	.....
Cuba.....	511	726	2,423	1,790	1,929	897	849	709	1,136	611	934	759	1,067
Ecuador.....	10	20	25	8	.....	4	1	24	10	40	13	9	17
Egypt.....	64	8	42	.....	3	.....	8	28	.....	46	16	15	.....
Guatemala.....	652	295	849	294	173	181	101	78	1,035	99	71	184	532
Haiti.....	55	323	83	21	16	8	4	13	3,063	20	23	22	22
Honduras.....	1,370	1,669	1,702	2,071	1,358	1,343	1,153	519	1,390	1,305	857	1,081	1,488
Mexico.....	2,105	2,282	1,965	1,195	486	731	368	629	985	725	873	781	1,306
Netherlands West Indies.....	207	62	26	939	352	246	352	325	271	393	11	386	256
Panama.....	.....	.....	8	2	.....	1	1	1	25	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paraguay.....	.....	.....	115	73	19	.....	32	.....	.....	18	52	1	28
Peru.....	23	7	184	152	4	10	5	5	264	25	84	64	70
Portugal.....	142	215	141	308	220	173	98	185	215	124	168	99	52
Salvador.....	650	680	628	.....	344	.....	.....	13	1	12	.....	113	489
San Domingo.....	515	34	1,551	118	539	53	725	1,225	338	721	166	1	2
Spain.....	443	452	450	465	335	319	181	335	235	274	231	168	186
Sweden.....	373	285	381	230	271	268	315	237	209	402	306	98	175
Switzerland.....	687	732	660	544	3,104	774	502	857	1,326	620	845	751	1,165
Puerto Rico.....	45	47	6	1	6	3	3	31	10	27	9	7	12
Uruguay.....	7	23	36	34	172	110	63	39	96	31	105	26	.....
Venezuela.....	1,384	1,787	2,871	2,176	1,832	2,966	2,470	2,981	2,288	3,330	2,085	2,209	2,255

V. External Trade—Continued

19. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1946										1947		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Total Imports.....	139,949	160,765	164,197	157,658	161,615	163,224	156,096	186,393	198,164	181,913	173,782	177,090	208,891
AGRICULTURAL													
PRODUCTS.....	26,281	25,415	30,617	25,978	23,914	24,479	21,407	26,188	33,856	29,470	23,959	25,675	28,790
Fruits.....	6,982	7,371	8,558	9,949	9,969	8,629	5,721	7,356	8,113	10,473	7,709	4,638	5,317
Nuts.....	2,724	1,320	2,236	2,175	938	908	1,243	1,794	3,423	2,360	2,650	2,451	1,957
Vegetables.....	4,000	5,182	3,778	3,474	1,706	264	378	905	1,039	1,461	1,563	1,669	2,732
Grains and products.....	1,717	1,642	980	470	886	2,061	1,911	1,308	3,441	3,732	2,250	1,836	2,507
Oils, vegetable.....	893	1,030	1,310	860	607	671	484	828	4,822	1,317	2,487	2,612	2,469
Cocoa and chocolate.....	429	22	928	565	613	880	12	5	4,149	1,780	465	553	1,353
Coffee and chicory..	1,568	1,657	2,079	1,652	2,077	917	1,640	979	572	406	447	1,568	2,288
Tea.....	613	327	862	449	.....	665	1,536	364	2,008	666	542	2,668	1,784
Alcoholic beverages.....	893	848	839	864	1,013	1,109	1,049	1,218	1,253	1,768	1,016	1,010	2,469
Gums and resins....	281	500	533	271	337	467	637	503	442	829	343	454	777
ANIMAL PRODUCTS.....	5,001	4,586	5,253	4,068	5,270	5,098	4,683	5,603	5,462	7,158	6,477	8,225	7,763
Furs (chiefly raw)...	2,503	2,015	1,879	1,568	1,540	2,074	2,304	1,957	2,161	1,966	1,862	2,476	2,385
Hides, raw.....	214	104	243	149	235	584	49	167	406	1,123	1,488	1,270	1,436
FIBRES AND													
TEXTILES.....	20,439	21,038	20,351	20,129	18,114	20,466	20,794	24,223	30,770	31,583	32,888	32,676	37,745
Cotton raw and lin-													
ters.....	3,408	2,780	4,154	3,627	3,265	3,314	2,179	2,889	4,737	6,272	5,316	4,926	5,127
Cotton products.....	5,070	5,607	5,211	5,741	5,256	5,783	4,725	7,266	9,787	10,920	12,000	11,933	13,892
Silk and products...	209	229	214	201	282	318	360	448	594	684	694	783	1,044
Artificial silk and													
products.....	1,703	1,775	1,625	1,846	1,548	1,947	1,859	1,946	2,575	2,586	3,169	2,880	3,572
Flax, hemp and jute													
(total).....	1,892	3,685	1,550	2,085	1,155	1,235	3,101	1,412	2,698	1,430	1,796	3,318	2,452
Wool (total).....	4,645	4,494	4,915	4,778	4,982	6,030	6,019	7,038	6,743	6,388	6,128	5,453	7,532
WOOD AND PAPER..	5,831	6,334	5,667	5,824	5,595	5,481	5,365	6,507	6,880	6,428	6,514	6,520	7,635
Wood, unmanufac-													
tured (total).....	631	621	729	681	774	663	770	924	846	879	958	1,209	1,534
Wood, manufactured													
Paper.....	779	1,028	930	1,012	876	919	889	1,122	1,265	1,257	1,551	1,181	1,340
Books and printed													
matter.....	1,660	1,646	1,575	1,509	1,465	1,389	1,600	1,836	1,762	1,632	1,668	1,867	2,051
IRON AND PRO-													
DUCTS.....	2,761	3,039	2,433	2,622	2,480	2,511	2,107	2,625	3,007	2,660	2,337	2,264	2,710
Castings and forg-													
ings.....	29,979	41,132	41,664	40,453	43,665	43,946	42,814	50,215	51,591	49,003	48,813	48,604	60,424
Rolling mill pro-													
ducts.....	424	594	563	517	722	645	560	796	984	763	652	961	853
Engines and boilers.....	3,398	5,622	4,890	3,954	4,165	4,645	4,794	5,588	5,871	4,696	5,282	5,195	6,313
Farm implements...	1,527	1,969	2,562	2,615	4,942	1,930	2,209	2,567	2,675	3,331	2,796	2,600	3,247
Machinery (except													
agricultural).....	3,692	4,667	5,127	5,428	6,674	8,072	5,873	6,495	7,043	7,048	7,164	6,509	8,644
Tools.....	8,711	10,662	11,093	11,290	10,890	11,195	10,915	12,665	12,786	13,069	13,206	12,681	16,681
Automobiles and													
parts.....	786	963	860	769	835	889	758	991	990	822	972	870	1,092
NON-FERROUS													
METALS.....	5,986	9,418	8,854	8,040	7,402	7,730	9,087	10,911	10,770	10,085	10,196	10,898	13,432
Electrical apparatus.....	7,219	9,331	9,793	11,190	10,458	9,631	10,000	13,916	12,963	10,925	9,725	11,173	13,712
NON-METALLIC													
MINERALS.....	3,434	4,106	4,107	4,055	4,044	3,706	3,790	4,523	5,016	4,624	4,792	5,127	6,330
Clay products.....	22,236	24,347	24,464	23,776	28,044	33,630	33,140	37,905	34,742	27,828	26,604	25,198	30,200
Coal.....	1,409	1,602	1,488	1,628	1,529	1,298	1,258	1,601	1,949	1,511	1,676	1,411	1,952
Coal products.....	9,574	8,152	5,463	5,066	9,795	13,229	12,116	15,393	13,202	9,434	9,317	8,755	9,815
Glass and glassware.....	1,121	862	794	814	1,025	1,273	1,384	1,208	1,188	667	1,005	743	881
Petroleum products.....	1,778	1,888	1,865	1,725	1,861	1,739	2,201	2,480	2,725	2,084	2,145	2,008	2,631
Stone and products..	5,938	9,001	11,512	11,429	10,697	12,846	12,675	13,592	12,180	11,743	9,749	10,033	12,207
CHEMICALS.....	767	1,215	1,182	1,292	1,413	1,450	1,349	1,572	2,119	933	1,434	904	1,239
Acids.....	7,558	8,937	8,805	7,507	7,652	7,093	6,756	8,024	8,735	7,811	7,907	8,466	9,912
Cellulose products...	281	277	316	246	294	255	170	355	254	271	261	272	273
Drugs and medicines													
Dyeing and tanning													
materials.....	537	605	601	618	599	483	526	482	676	501	469	567	530
Fertilizers.....	729	980	872	925	869	673	534	747	775	687	861	1,113	1,023
Paints and varnishes													
Inorganic chemicals													
(total).....	700	794	962	812	792	873	704	686	771	712	742	725	900
MISCELLANEOUS													
COMMODITIES....	320	506	470	175	252	335	364	362	528	399	293	343	758
Films.....	846	914	952	838	700	601	567	679	828	869	926	922	1,042
Scientific equipment													
(total).....	977	1,180	1,164	1,082	976	1,121	1,045	1,286	1,078	930	839	874	1,045
COMMODITIES....	15,404	19,645	17,582	18,732	18,905	13,398	11,136	13,812	13,165	11,707	10,894	10,555	12,710
Films.....	227	303	203	162	163	284	185	129	257	136	204	221	219
Scientific equipment	1,031	1,276	1,084	1,282	1,177	1,184	1,084	1,337	1,369	1,330	1,195	1,216	1,465

V. External Trade—Continued

20. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1946									1947			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
All countries.....	178,488	196,978	166,697	188,706	242,685	169,779	204,150	232,219	211,903	208,639	179,505	208,973	190,864
EMPIRE													
COUNTRIES.....	58,971	84,841	54,807	72,093	105,653	76,452	71,594	91,631	87,981	78,919	68,935	76,273	69,209
British East Africa..	277	298	123	203	175	114	99	246	312	259	139	362	438
British South Africa	3,409	7,118	6,020	6,847	9,734	6,034	5,521	8,570	6,175	6,174	5,721	7,637	6,321
Southern Rhodesia..	223	481	229	218	333	233	137	418	280	366	401	262	457
British West Africa..	236	261	166	163	196	56	278	220	286	291	237	254	1,024
Bermuda.....	241	358	324	299	474	340	258	348	511	520	245	289	267
British India.....	2,301	4,508	4,143	4,347	2,158	1,248	4,161	3,226	2,386	2,218	1,171	3,205	1,214
Ceylon.....	119	167	119	286	127	90	47	367	256	127	223	260	64
British Guiana.....	383	637	566	562	1,052	587	667	666	553	817	685	525	705
Barbados.....	445	594	576	618	950	316	511	624	461	712	429	569	511
Jamaica.....	1,105	1,326	684	2,481	1,674	1,555	1,396	1,912	1,655	1,275	1,050	723	1,275
Trinidad, Tobago..	809	2,270	1,701	1,909	2,472	1,524	1,566	2,072	1,731	2,116	1,630	1,736	1,776
British West Indies													
other.....	499	688	828	673	1,085	780	776	753	951	640	397	486	646
Newfoundland.....	2,013	4,300	2,588	4,287	4,367	3,354	3,386	4,050	3,647	4,276	2,314	2,837	2,263
Australia.....	1,722	3,183	3,160	3,734	5,056	3,291	2,373	4,991	4,321	4,322	4,722	4,181	5,852
New Zealand.....	1,835	1,052	975	1,911	1,358	1,573	620	1,754	2,611	847	1,158	2,182	1,069
Palestine.....	368	71	10	739	477	106	63	868	98	315	1,230	282	426
Eire.....	87	463	106	575	359	397	1,022	1,360	1,433	506	538	586	316
United Kingdom...	40,974	54,902	30,621	40,407	71,852	54,258	47,665	57,885	59,360	50,465	44,871	47,558	43,070
FOREIGN													
COUNTRIES.....	119,517	112,137	111,890	116,613	137,032	93,328	132,556	140,588	123,921	129,720	110,570	132,700	121,655
United States.....	71,399	72,200	66,677	74,759	74,961	69,598	99,086	89,228	83,868	79,453	63,396	83,098	88,291
Argentina.....	948	766	769	1,180	1,584	563	1,190	2,757	1,751	5,189	3,760	2,380	1,649
Bolivia.....	69	58	37	58	71	12	16	38	47	64	63	66	31
Brazil.....	1,714	1,404	611	1,224	2,756	1,420	1,701	5,230	2,924	1,781	2,334	2,058	1,490
Chile.....	270	322	346	271	370	89	307	345	314	303	262	269	659
China.....	2,017	1,916	4,021	4,343	8,722	3,082	5,632	5,568	2,218	4,310	3,317	3,680	2,014
Colombia.....	891	886	808	867	817	380	264	804	1,299	1,193	832	868	998
Costa Rica.....	126	46	77	93	115	48	9	38	33	317	96	106	229
Cuba.....	395	356	411	503	337	406	507	398	430	857	426	274	623
Ecuador.....	50	43	57	77	172	46	65	64	78	275	146	266	160
Egypt.....	2,226	1,222	641	970	1,315	862	726	2,381	2,256	1,340	1,082	1,772	657
France.....	7,585	5,290	6,350	4,358	8,408	3,643	5,079	7,911	6,519	7,441	5,395	6,555	2,723
French Possessions..	947	1,021	236	425	365	357	272	398	347	596	832	409	151
Greece.....	1,645	526	1,664	2,538	546	435	1,333	220	280	936	360	1,348	90
Guatemala.....	170	24	105	155	75	64	26	56	62	289	230	168	134
Hayti.....	108	135	68	105	109	98	111	67	84	224	226	105	35
Honduras.....	193	42	64	41	30	26	4	48	81	82	30	23	116
Iceland.....	57	706	327	613	233	175	161	114	181	165	212	310	177
Iraq.....	808	183	496	462	2	172	262	518	60	25	17	352	799
Italy.....	2,817	694	5,103	1,705	3,735	1,034	102	912	1,528	773	2,010	3,523	2,519
Mexico.....	691	847	928	979	980	959	737	867	1,295	756	776	1,062	1,178
Morocco.....	3	129	26	6	47	2	17	87	19	176	41	167	188
Netherlands.....	1,712	2,423	1,781	1,688	3,602	928	1,701	3,658	3,132	3,562	3,983	5,108	2,644
Netherlands West													
Indies.....	179	168	169	121	145	112	41	151	108	72	186	113	90
Nicaragua.....	20	22	46	53	40	30	42	40	23	85	80	409	51
Norway.....	1,201	1,743	1,616	259	2,520	1,397	1,646	1,560	1,600	1,728	745	2,080	921
Panama.....	107	94	125	119	137	198	17	170	142	261	74	130	279
Iran.....	103	39	36	30	20	6	13	31	16	70	28	36	51
Peru.....	208	206	292	292	148	84	592	262	195	1,104	205	335	389
Portugal.....	185	317	237	175	116	225	205	193	92	429	212	290	498
Portuguese Africa...	281	200	159	84	69	158	140	150	561	223	148	253	113
Soviet Union.....	204	1,738	668	540	500	33	370	192	408	529	736	1,649	1,404
Salvador.....	27	4	98	38	70	31	3	39	14	155	41	9	61
San Domingo.....	150	130	117	88	129	53	76	226	294	152	203	74	193
Spain.....	12	186	2	.....	.....	99	262	24	84	59	215	12	47
Switzerland.....	459	241	976	262	1,852	364	1,052	501	1,843	260	1,036	245	493
Turkey.....	237	314	272	98	44	27	4	84	194	373	68	55	84
Hawaii.....	295	253	287	157	224	222	.....	73	256	24	52	537	251
Puerto Rico.....	163	305	113	288	314	156	224	251	182	179	283	104	266
Uruguay.....	187	120	124	113	252	96	239	590	418	368	146	111	300
Venezuela.....	882	1,307	791	538	820	447	549	702	1,194	1,590	936	918	1,083

V. External Trade—Concluded

21. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1946										1947			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Total Exports	178,488	196,978	166,697	188,706	242,685	169,779	204,150	232,219	211,903		208,639	179,505	208,973	190,864
AGRICULTURAL														
PRODUCTS	46,436	53,013	37,995	45,119	42,897	33,772	60,880	68,802	57,023		56,932	39,917	45,272	37,445
Fruits	113	135	93	208	1,456	2,420	2,222	4,337	2,964		1,807	1,762	776	421
Vegetables	851	946	1,843	816	718	609	855	2,085	1,228		1,094	1,078	2,008	1,522
Wheat	21,236	24,271	15,620	21,124	13,024	9,110	30,600	27,967	24,231		22,770	12,973	13,103	11,669
Grains, other	1,204	1,776	3,600	3,482	2,302	2,481	7,600	8,562	9,454		3,165	1,699	3,745	2,166
Wheat flour	11,936	13,655	8,792	9,646	16,382	10,831	9,304	13,000	7,250		13,737	12,269	13,695	11,392
Alcoholic beverages	2,987	3,975	2,350	2,992	2,451	2,918	2,937	3,839	2,767		3,049	1,707	2,327	2,060
Rubber and products	2,226	2,386	1,744	1,452	1,864	1,339	1,658	2,431	2,407		3,218	1,711	2,579	2,062
Seeds	1,313	512	148	56	113	265	753	1,570	1,937		2,706	2,365	1,766	941
ANIMAL PRODUCTS	24,146	29,782	24,419	26,419	41,623	30,064	29,664	26,359	30,531		28,509	26,117	25,137	20,404
Cattle	1,336	1,915	1,863	2,112	1,912	1,501	1,716	1,653	1,205		808	629	816	1,348
Fishery Products	5,205	5,865	8,761	9,307	7,768	8,037	10,085	7,016	5,665		7,554	5,737	7,109	5,750
Furs (chiefly raw)	3,551	4,265	1,960	1,512	1,830	2,637	837	513	2,266		3,154	2,633	4,140	2,069
Leather and products	1,002	1,669	1,618	1,527	2,098	1,244	1,648	2,084	1,121		1,883	1,581	1,617	1,480
Bacon and hams	3,164	7,879	4,923	4,841	9,514	4,132	3,487	3,090	8,208		4,693	3,463	4,395	2,918
Meats, other	6,169	3,619	2,750	2,379	3,458	3,078	4,585	4,743	7,883		7,090	6,802	2,488	2,771
Cheese	80	89	85	53	7,062	5,204	3,190	1,749	1,302		467	13	158	43
Milk products, other	606	796	965	1,355	2,414	1,731	1,319	1,199	748		693	545	530	506
Eggs	2,088	2,837	858	2,184	2,725	923	1,650	3,132	1,267		1,214	3,953	3,164	2,531
FIBRES AND														
TEXTILES	5,827	7,888	2,831	5,530	4,963	3,278	3,043	3,854	3,916		3,266	2,613	3,070	3,195
Cotton	722	986	632	945	894	709	823	773	1,140		743	572	778	482
Flax	498	361	127	252	293	96	89	68	67		51	64	90	105
Wool	2,286	3,871	389	2,275	1,676	939	868	907	486		690	491	484	386
Artificial silk	385	916	353	923	1,076	763	536	986	973		766	513	681	637
WOOD AND PAPER.	46,373	48,765	43,288	54,553	59,040	54,205	62,940	67,808	61,808		58,938	59,360	68,912	73,040
Planks and boards	7,610	8,168	6,009	10,910	10,873	13,706	16,000	15,161	14,924		13,024	15,676	17,733	16,489
Pulpwood	1,305	1,348	2,316	3,599	3,972	2,608	4,346	2,034	1,343		2,124	1,837	1,443	1,455
Unmanufactured wood, other	4,671	4,004	2,367	4,580	5,809	6,057	5,514	7,542	5,849		3,813	5,874	6,701	6,625
Wood pulp	9,284	10,450	9,057	9,375	9,391	9,313	10,179	10,867	10,224		11,916	11,202	14,192	15,387
Paper, newsprint	21,018	21,808	21,535	22,729	25,248	19,559	24,005	28,697	25,697		24,913	21,921	25,032	30,038
Paper, other	1,307	1,854	1,117	1,989	2,564	1,846	1,530	2,120	2,524		2,096	2,103	2,442	1,938
IRON AND PRO-														
DUCTS	18,939	17,810	24,706	21,936	30,954	10,842	10,658	18,921	16,728		21,425	20,089	20,769	20,223
Pigs, ingots, etc.	362	713	520	145	5	.....	.....	.....	181		238	519	877	525
Rolling mill products	415	673	647	616	483	331	332	772	861		356	849	393	572
Locomotives and parts	1,550	2,301	2,744	1,637	2,375	37	105	3,026	3,082		1,684	3,472	1,565	1,055
Farm implements	4,466	3,282	2,450	2,975	2,126	1,392	1,861	2,137	1,787		2,200	2,712	3,498	4,122
Hardware and cutlery	319	353	307	319	682	315	300	330	390		451	429	365	308
Machinery, other than farm	970	1,178	1,153	1,085	1,598	1,035	2,083	1,791	1,859		2,496	1,363	2,638	2,220
Automobiles and parts	6,014	5,209	10,606	8,144	7,842	4,713	3,713	6,661	5,695		10,999	7,852	8,018	7,727
NON-FERROUS														
METALS (excluding gold)	21,849	23,814	17,414	17,781	36,345	18,869	14,030	27,468	24,182		22,454	16,433	23,413	18,737
NON-METALLIC														
MINERALS	3,856	4,809	4,967	5,825	5,836	5,122	5,337	5,727	5,661		5,470	4,270	5,428	5,462
Coal	355	426	622	733	595	572	651	535	755		467	251	209	111
Petroleum	75	338	217	667	613	285	671	616	495		745	249	437	207
Abrasives	1,107	996	911	945	1,010	964	1,078	1,127	1,191		1,186	1,008	1,272	1,203
CHEMICALS	5,577	5,826	5,155	5,911	6,605	5,261	5,780	5,402	5,620		6,671	5,053	7,378	6,513
Acids	165	219	128	183	210	203	141	110	213		268	273	285	209
Fertilizers	2,536	2,418	2,370	2,464	2,849	2,703	2,907	2,486	2,383		3,147	2,216	3,603	2,945
Soda compounds	363	424	334	440	396	361	429	331	409		384	408	516	665
MISCELLANEOUS¹	5,484	5,271	5,921	5,631	14,422	8,366	11,817	7,878	6,433		4,974	5,653	9,595	5,846
Electrical energy	593	617	596	646	596	633	586	501	415		452	311	411	647
Films	181	338	161	227	195	225	226	159	148		258	133	304	151

VI. Transportation

22. CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC

Canal	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Sault													
Ste. Marie000 tons	1,899	6,290	12,323	14,987	14,021	14,314	14,907	11,485	1,449	.....	.....	.....	4,767
Welland....000 tons	646	1,054	809	1,530	1,605	1,449	1,571	1,565	350	.....	.....	.....	480
St. Lawrence													
000 tons	266	728	272	893	984	960	941	750	36	.....	.....	.....	206

¹ Includes certain military stores.

VI. Transportation—Continued
23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1946								1947	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	July	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.										
Wheat.....	631,213	788,501	920,203	784,206	666,277	1,764,073	1,647,860	935,626	747,681	442,900
Corn.....	27,933	16,491	18,711	9,715	2,235	3,743	17,499	35,496	13,834	12,952
Oats.....	204,274	232,557	235,189	234,835	163,260	295,355	271,414	188,165	187,374	122,589
Barley.....	79,250	92,376	119,241	134,654	107,030	219,295	194,501	165,404	145,351	74,693
Rye.....	7,944	6,822	11,575	7,973	2,522	35,022	24,663	23,910	18,079	6,759
Flaxseed.....	13,309	16,743	14,794	10,117	11,082	42,840	57,928	21,612	21,128	12,525
Other grain.....	6,209	8,488	5,390	2,257	1,811	20,226	18,173	14,702	7,888	3,812
Flour.....	166,640	198,447	201,815	188,279	175,967	163,744	169,235	161,687	179,743	156,760
Other mill products.....	211,071	241,744	226,182	218,476	205,961	267,248	270,527	264,685	213,202	190,752
Hay and straw.....	40,921	49,878	26,779	27,886	13,962	37,468	43,357	44,944	36,607	35,484
Cotton.....	1,858	1,753	2,353	2,511	2,108	1,004	1,290	1,267	815	1,362
Apples (fresh).....	8,347	6,939	5,951	225	845	82,592	70,923	56,098	32,525	24,928
Other fruit (fresh).....	1,113	1,688	2,132	1,414	5,305	16,074	3,054	2,006	1,684	1,969
Potatoes.....	25,189	40,975	33,130	24,248	15,836	88,337	76,296	54,941	43,330	34,845
Other fresh vegetables.....	12,456	11,535	7,569	4,119	11,489	32,053	23,718	15,987	16,256	13,383
Other agricultural products.....	54,338	43,751	36,930	35,165	29,079	212,504	185,882	162,759	137,404	61,264
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS.										
Horses.....	5,794	12,580	12,596	8,940	14,579	10,976	10,838	9,863	6,941	4,762
Cattle and calves.....	43,988	42,775	39,585	37,626	55,986	99,553	100,842	57,469	43,749	31,342
Sheep.....	2,776	3,037	1,777	659	1,986	13,270	7,667	3,713	2,711	2,507
Hogs.....	22,938	24,612	22,602	21,857	14,000	18,457	22,482	22,990	24,196	19,060
Dressed meats, Poultry (fresh).. (cured, salted).....	24,750 16,536	22,162 14,815	17,063 17,774	10,678 16,246	16,335 14,044	25,264 8,507	26,539 18,613	24,957 17,278	20,070 15,726	12,093 15,151
Other packing house products (edible).....	2,865	3,033	2,969	3,093	3,814	5,396	6,448	6,343	6,429	4,089
Eggs.....	5,937	6,240	6,196	5,972	2,339	7,486	1,942	2,892	8,211	8,529
Butter and cheese.....	3,002	2,036	2,321	3,962	12,381	6,085	3,579	2,753	2,503	2,097
Wool.....	2,367	2,356	2,578	2,150	4,680	3,299	2,986	2,799	2,118	1,670
Hides and leather.....	8,647	9,133	7,155	6,864	5,216	7,197	7,550	7,460	7,155	8,669
Other animal products.....	9,956	11,438	10,907	8,697	9,158	10,070	10,419	9,775	6,840	7,752
MINE PRODUCTS.										
Anthracite coal.....	489	449	120	274	609	983	863	983	1,055	893
Bituminous coal.....	669,702	768,848	686,876	714,620	621,018	745,958	727,287	705,997	677,109	458,714
Sub-bituminous coal.....	315,467	252,536	172,768	168,168	119,587	223,190	240,719	285,159	289,099	229,532
Lignite coal.....	143,833	104,109	53,716	46,039	39,363	136,021	151,364	161,470	140,398	106,994
Coke.....	87,472	104,459	85,793	86,781	98,291	107,051	131,394	118,059	98,059	77,698
Iron ores.....	2,780	25,066	113,856	118,063	270,294	284,631	160,129	53,217	9,341	45
Other ores and concentrates.....	244,173	240,590	242,704	234,946	257,768	324,403	366,014	337,996	345,870	369,942
Base bullion and matte.....	58,760	88,122	83,581	86,745	87,249	73,304	86,741	82,186	80,941	72,143
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed)...	105,149	164,111	293,218	447,477	552,840	583,705	489,753	277,998	181,277	168,519
Slate and block stone.....	1,410	2,916	3,322	4,131	3,928	4,267	4,283	2,907	1,871	2,331
Crude petroleum.....	12,813	10,764	15,613	31,197	19,463	18,762	18,263	16,610	16,886	10,573
Asphalt.....	11,450	11,564	14,139	22,536	65,580	34,106	15,729	12,070	11,963	13,088
Salt.....	28,512	31,321	30,980	34,266	20,754	28,892	36,920	45,730	43,072	37,688
Other mine products.....	159,393	215,770	216,200	245,401	249,802	291,011	250,853	221,011	248,817	206,930
FOREST PRODUCTS.										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	242,960	277,489	167,970	185,411	264,940	224,417	174,928	176,447	186,215	120,754
Ties.....	2,670	4,008	5,952	7,270	10,079	8,303	9,565	5,631	2,306	6,991
Pulpwood.....	879,406	870,879	412,480	429,122	612,463	363,388	296,055	334,720	710,253	874,916
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material.....	358,672	432,868	398,345	442,269	552,486	603,304	531,942	493,739	401,912	394,217
Other forest products.....	18,161	25,187	19,103	22,429	39,232	29,368	28,073	52,237	20,762	21,019

VI. Transportation—Concluded

23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS—Concluded

Commodity	1946								1947	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	July	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
MANUFACTURERS AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	229,336	285,616	302,562	369,624	362,105	380,232	359,593	350,126	366,468	318,296
Sugar.....	13,219	13,198	17,035	18,555	29,768	30,967	27,711	22,916	20,369	16,330
Iron, pig and bloom.....	35,711	57,624	44,493	50,756	28,844	30,649	47,785	57,662	76,406	63,634
Rails and fastenings.....	24,451	24,314	23,696	19,596	6,520	2,472	11,223	5,409	16,507	10,644
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	90,362	110,108	97,664	109,804	72,358	81,107	95,904	87,931	99,398	111,875
Castings, machinery and boilers..	13,517	20,403	18,553	15,674	13,827	14,964	14,409	13,799	13,473	11,963
Cement.....	19,822	49,111	110,825	150,942	143,386	115,204	90,395	57,519	41,804	42,770
Brick and artificial stone.....	19,281	24,250	32,417	29,916	36,935	38,555	33,748	28,338	27,606	24,705
Lime and plaster.....	31,426	38,046	42,618	46,792	41,012	40,578	42,177	39,469	40,457	34,351
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	2,980	4,484	5,307	4,511	6,577	5,800	4,664	4,129	2,893	3,407
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	18,900	23,279	22,484	20,985	22,477	18,798	17,974	18,228	20,065	19,416
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	49,889	54,318	57,885	57,017	42,670	35,638	51,592	54,691	55,574	56,795
Household goods.....	2,068	6,224	6,559	3,645	3,573	5,654	5,882	2,580	1,707	1,414
Furniture.....	4,980	6,216	5,530	5,555	3,886	6,048	6,208	5,217	5,484	5,892
Beverages.....	43,566	50,264	51,377	56,434	54,046	51,296	54,514	51,850	49,895	44,398
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	159,614	231,226	224,047	205,305	84,297	165,688	143,159	135,381	140,208	152,972
Paper, printed matter, books.....	297,715	337,740	336,120	317,100	308,126	328,751	302,528	339,769	338,513	336,483
Wood-pulp.....	128,286	149,720	143,859	146,205	136,329	149,340	142,318	149,933	140,555	127,347
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	11,292	12,956	6,748	6,572	14,150	17,646	13,675	12,516	11,550	10,249
Canned goods (all food products).	42,269	53,421	38,992	41,326	43,436	74,413	82,470	74,789	57,376	50,271
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	517,764	647,520	673,021	678,115	588,138	587,577	639,392	635,699	570,533	529,258
Merchandise.....	232,626	282,822	286,085	274,579	246,554	271,132	257,066	241,304	240,786	205,712
Grand Total 000 tons.....	7,085	8,154	7,712	7,891	7,759	10,050	9,475	8,096	7,854	6,869

24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS

Month	Canadian National								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Employees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000,000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1945									
Oct....	32,402	27,758	4,087	5,965	2,658	1,850	229	16,833	98
Nov...	30,278	25,559	4,133	5,837	2,644	1,617	172	16,275	97
Dec....	31,959	26,317	5,040	5,093	2,585	2,095	224	15,960	96
1946									
Jan.....	27,318	25,277	1,568	5,188	2,220	1,819	192	16,185	94
Feb....	25,500	23,969	1,165	4,912	1,973	1,746	164	15,506	96
Mar....	28,663	24,763	3,479	5,517	2,428	1,920	185	15,908	97
April...	27,804	23,291	4,039	5,091	2,029	1,773	178	15,043	90
May...	27,465	23,602	3,379	4,959	1,982	1,537	146	15,559	91
June....	27,695	23,445	3,953	5,089	2,026	1,741	201	15,392	93
July....	30,150	24,946	4,858	5,478	2,021	1,973	220	16,901	96
Aug....	30,608	28,269	1,820	5,625	2,173	1,986	230	16,762	97
Sept....	30,336	27,506	2,298	6,111	2,484	1,552	161	17,793	96
Oct.....	32,678	28,998	3,062	6,620	2,683	1,512	134	23,953	97
Nov....	32,495	27,567	4,245	6,086	2,599	1,442	128	18,699	95
Dec....	30,990	28,728	1,507	5,334	2,538	1,830	165	17,729	93
1947									
Jan.....	28,164	28,080	Dr. 440	5,302	2,287	1,795	132	18,363	95
Feb....	26,575	26,735	Dr. 839	4,755	1,881	1,643	100	17,984	97
Mar....	31,134	28,252	Dr. 2,046	5,934	2,523	1,811	118	18,352	97

VI. Transportation—Continued

24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS—Continued

Month	Canadian Pacific								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Em- ployees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1945									
Oct....	28,780	22,199	4,870	5,019	2,468	1,273	240	11,925	65
Nov....	25,955	21,504	3,324	4,698	2,294	1,197	221	11,585	65
Dec....	25,080	20,699	3,217	4,267	2,049	1,513	208	11,442	63
1946									
Jan.....	23,472	20,781	1,218	4,190	2,019	1,341	196	11,652	64
Feb....	22,727	19,726	1,360	3,885	1,846	1,336	195	11,184	64
Mar....	25,360	21,343	1,699	4,435	2,150	1,403	197	11,919	65
April...	22,760	20,034	1,203	3,938	1,726	1,259	159	11,370	65
May...	22,739	20,478	1,048	3,968	1,654	1,135	161	11,622	66
June....	23,292	20,919	1,433	3,718	1,619	1,297	189	11,305	66
July....	24,222	21,246	1,490	3,849	1,658	1,578	226	11,858	64
Aug....	25,407	22,874	720	4,151	1,859	1,523	232	11,945	64
Sept...	26,048	26,259	Dr. 1,011	4,714	2,263	1,156	174	11,298	63
Oct.....	26,856	20,855	4,816	5,172	2,401	1,089	126	11,754	64
Nov....	26,501	20,212	3,746	5,045	2,247	1,122	123	12,677	63
Dec....	25,161	20,058	3,120	4,237	2,039	1,345	148	12,939	64
1947									
Jan.....	23,603	22,350	187	4,426	2,028	1,363	125	13,328	65
Feb....	21,210	21,404	Dr. 1,027	3,886	1,686	1,256	114	12,944	67
Mar....	27,095	23,032	Dr. 2,115	4,875	2,291	1,386	126	13,452	65

Month	All Railways								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	No. of Tons Carried One Mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Em- ployees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1945									
Oct....	66,299	54,106	9,413	14,062	5,495	3,446	498	30,626	173
Nov....	61,247	51,281	7,745	13,592	5,298	3,118	425	29,719	172
Dec....	61,778	51,480	8,068	12,196	4,803	3,959	465	29,273	170
1946									
Jan.....	55,797	52,637	135	12,453	4,644	3,516	424	29,771	169
Feb....	53,343	47,606	2,974	11,965	4,215	3,416	392	28,560	171
Mar....	59,128	50,016	5,556	13,250	4,981	3,630	412	29,587	171
April...	55,903	47,559	5,594	12,287	4,156	3,369	367	27,169	164
May...	55,459	48,170	4,890	11,928	3,983	2,970	335	28,949	166
June....	55,841	48,403	5,466	11,619	4,055	3,337	420	28,384	168
July....	60,029	50,585	6,899	12,255	4,048	3,942	484	30,835	170
Aug....	61,690	55,602	2,914	12,813	4,406	3,951	501	30,815	171
Sept...	62,174	58,379	1,735	14,010	5,142	3,114	373	31,834	169
Oct.....	65,305	54,201	8,509	15,059	5,467	2,940	292	37,877	171
Nov....	64,791	52,362	8,400	14,405	5,267	2,862	279	33,686	169
Dec....	61,926	53,318	5,075	12,836	4,814	3,440	341	32,980	168
1947									
Jan.....	57,565	55,375	Dr. 508	13,028	4,743	3,462	287	33,912	170
Feb....	53,402	52,349	Dr. 1,341	11,472	3,963	3,179	241	32,946	174

25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS

Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared

—	Saint John			Halifax			Quebec		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1945									
Oct.....	70,579	64,429	135,008	10,813	164,789	175,602	106,867	81,845	188,712
Nov.....	73,705	48,904	122,609	27,701	186,552	214,253	63,643	72,754	136,397
Dec.....	78,013	151,888	229,901	18,421	208,922	227,343	8,271	53,988	62,259
1946									
Jan.....	85,457	186,250	271,707	17,988	316,786	334,774	.....	.....	.....
Feb.....	59,193	150,945	210,138	35,047	240,981	276,028	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	87,966	212,826	300,792	32,332	405,939	438,271	581	.....	581
April.....	90,231	160,615	250,846	43,351	282,264	325,615	29,970	17,692	47,662
May.....	82,734	57,657	140,391	27,260	292,073	319,333	82,869	39,844	122,713
June.....	71,126	27,100	98,226	30,834	208,560	239,394	360,495	28,855	389,350
July.....	102,603	29,605	132,208	23,933	230,541	254,474	392,491	61,216	453,707
Aug.....	87,307	42,303	129,610	20,233	242,955	263,188	393,490	44,212	437,702
Sept.....	66,318	36,968	103,286	39,010	245,443	284,453	258,938	30,819	289,757
Oct.....	51,379	69,435	120,814	37,392	200,899	238,291	146,116	61,813	207,929
Nov.....	85,794	44,910	130,704	39,469	215,000	254,469	95,334	65,264	160,598
Dec.....	75,419	153,318	228,737	35,494	220,311	255,805	19,045	27,226	46,271
1947									
Jan.....	84,792	179,178	263,970	34,341	270,442	304,783	520	.....	520
Feb.....	63,687	189,187	252,874	27,542	292,173	319,715	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	73,343	205,189	278,532	24,227	261,508	285,735	.....	.....	.....
April.....	74,651	216,062	290,713	30,366	197,811	228,177	20,353	5,507	25,860

	Montreal			Toronto			Vancouver		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1945									
Oct.....	177,753	487,998	665,751	117,730	185,805	303,535	491,913	240,408	732,321
Nov.....	163,025	483,049	646,074	96,695	160,949	257,644	541,297	271,227	812,524
Dec.....	15,856	28,364	44,220	43,042	49,947	92,989	565,638	250,331	815,969
1946									
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	483,915	319,421	803,336
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	494,257	295,312	789,569
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	1,422	.....	1,422	543,230	375,672	918,902
April.....	99,599	69,341	168,940	85,680	68,102	153,782	513,827	332,354	846,181
May.....	258,308	350,717	609,025	134,934	70,700	205,634	576,132	341,597	917,729
June.....	272,494	474,521	747,015	62,790	167,276	230,066	630,898	256,835	887,733
July.....	378,497	553,984	932,481	282,475	216,017	498,492	743,480	226,756	970,236
Aug.....	356,989	490,613	847,602	288,985	220,942	509,927	785,476	268,809	1,054,285
Sept.....	369,734	534,367	904,101	198,230	192,322	390,552	638,808	308,282	947,090
Oct.....	222,975	556,481	779,456	118,706	173,419	292,125	629,924	273,692	903,616
Nov.....	240,824	515,887	756,711	151,523	167,382	318,905	562,437	356,994	919,431
Dec.....	14,889	46,431	61,320	40,921	12,724	53,645	552,494	402,962	955,456
1947									
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	544,620	399,871	944,491
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	503,055	394,141	897,196
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	15,147	.....	15,147	637,689	403,703	1,041,392
April.....	48,848	45,571	94,419	48,046	93,197	141,243	630,317	386,010	1,016,327

25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS—*Concluded*

Cargoes (in External Trade) Loaded and Unloaded
Tons Weight (2,000 lb.) Tons Measurement (40 cu. ft.)

Month	Saint John				Halifax				Quebec			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment
1945												
Oct.....	66,716	28,752	22,235	1,108	39,990	.....	26,523	.....	85,634	.....	60,118	.....
Nov.....	48,482	19,392	26,079	21,322	71,485	125	65,736	.....	54,521	.....	47,641	.....
Dec.....	223,185	38,353	47,296	9,161	109,875	9,658	83,120	.....	59,989	.....		.....
1946												
Jan.....	290,561	23,976	63,884	19,383	174,313	12,309	61,834	.....			
Feb.....	227,897	17,959	56,617	9,345	120,473	20,492	100,032	.....			
Mar.....	316,919	29,876	52,019	8,550	251,060	.....	156,777	.....			
April.....	226,482	12,876	53,400	8,166	156,388	.....	77,036	.....	27,747	.....	3,569	.....
May.....	76,232	7,462	30,367	5,868	103,593	192	98,884	.....	18,730	.....	21,075	.....
June.....	44,776	847	10,591	8,314	32,161	1,258	125,675	.....	29,957	.....	12,853	.....
July.....	28,115	33	19,785	1	45,499	92	57,660	.....	27,490	.....	51,643	.....
Aug.....	20,330	1,310	23,513	269	40,319	.....	152,570	.....	29,231	.....	43,656	.....
Sept.....	23,020	.....	19,706	1,689	31,183	.....	60,496	.....	22,215	.....	66,210	.....
Oct.....	48,007	46	29,806	120	66,217	.....	121,950	.....	42,780	.....	56,620	.....
Nov.....	35,927	.....	36,508	406	56,322	.....	74,664	.....	42,324	.....	35,096	.....
Dec.....	168,701	15,712	34,088	2,833	94,543	629	120,250	156	6,536	.....	9,233	.....
1947												
Jan.....	273,690	20,932	49,272	3,756	175,783	2,135	136,029	236				
Feb.....	258,559	14,081	25,725	20,041	210,978	4,334	143,752	409				
Mar.....	253,143	24,895	63,285	2,551	185,881	534	136,972	.....			
April.....	345,319	18,673	52,729	6,220	129,900	1,298	106,777	223			4,740	.....

Month	Montreal				Toronto				Vancouver			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment
1945												
Oct.....	656,512	36,808	254,207	19,363	.....	.....	302,254	.....	183,868	5,876	94,306	.....
Nov.....	603,053	62,378	397,439	9,095	.....	.....	270,216	.....	204,802	.....	130,204	172
Dec.....	56,249	3,312	33,662	70	.....	.....	118,630	.....	184,906	11,764	110,075	48
1946												
Jan.....									280,991	.....	133,548	.....
Feb.....									258,473	.....	91,823	.....
Mar.....									284,062	12,128	141,286	155
April.....	75,821	4,097	26,357	3,410	.....	.....	111,717	.....	257,789	.....	123,171	224
May.....	530,852	52,795	116,170	9,933	597	.....	95,268	.....	205,739	.....	194,764	622
June.....	644,425	73,123	243,035	13,205	494	.....	225,085	.....	128,070	349	120,185	870
July.....	464,052	97,846	428,839	7,252	358	.....	295,104	.....	74,933	985	114,790	7
Aug.....	398,696	39,002	549,300	11,994	873	30,629	318,552	.....	100,180	648	102,150	2
Sept.....	549,206	23,698	498,939	12,058	1,301	.....	265,869	.....	127,321	6	167,249	.....
Oct.....	560,465	71,414	608,874	2,612	918	.....	269,266	.....	180,464	440	136,355	363
Nov.....	585,789	45,086	468,403	3,660	769	.....	301,355	.....	250,600	950	130,797	1,044
Dec.....	63,214	7,437	20,520	304	.....	.....	56,221	.....	278,482	322	176,327	8
1947												
Jan.....									213,670	517	148,782	293
Feb.....									217,664	517	149,154	293
Mar.....									218,333	166	156,671	1,482
April.....	23,038	600	66,290	.....			99,895	.....	228,501	327	204,094	41

26. CARLOADINGS

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Grain	Grain Products	Hay and Straw	Fruits, Fresh	Vegetables, Fresh or Green	Other Agricultural Products	Live Stock	Butter, Cheese, Eggs
1945								
Oct.....	57,369	13,982	2,795	3,563	7,389	3,880	15,959	890
Nov.....	48,257	14,346	3,467	1,466	5,677	3,077	15,806	697
Dec.....	29,953	12,972	3,619	1,264	3,295	1,620	10,369	612
1946								
Jan.....	27,850	13,304	3,238	981	2,966	1,308	9,776	540
Feb.....	19,771	12,641	2,760	565	2,300	800	8,201	508
Mar.....	27,624	14,192	2,919	502	3,322	823	9,821	408
April.....	25,810	13,571	1,613	440	2,184	664	8,610	502
May.....	24,800	14,247	1,772	186	1,484	759	7,951	601
June.....	21,890	13,227	1,102	397	759	460	8,240	641
July.....	20,699	12,847	933	736	1,788	490	9,668	854
Aug.....	32,546	13,552	1,233	2,933	2,208	661	11,258	625
Sept.....	45,267	14,397	1,710	4,940	4,329	883	10,084	666
Oct.....	50,917	16,235	2,562	7,170	8,357	3,577	15,570	771
Nov.....	44,079	16,202	3,019	3,719	5,479	3,608	14,707	364
Dec.....	26,498	14,913	2,740	2,606	3,349	2,584	8,323	399
1947								
Jan.....	23,239	14,890	2,659	1,818	3,376	1,723	7,832	716
Feb.....	17,169	12,923	2,168	1,244	3,065	840	6,488	564
Mar.....	25,081	14,398	2,495	639	4,725	924	7,858	494
April.....	32,832	14,737	1,825	418	4,994	702	8,767	508

Month	Fresh Meats and Packing House Products (edible)	Other Packing House Products	Other Animal Products	Coal	Coke	Ores and Concentrates	Base Bullion, Matte, Pig and Ingot (non-ferrous metals)	Sand, Stone, Gravel, Plaster, Lime, Brick, Cement, Sewer Pipe, Tile
1945								
Oct.....	3,191	300	599	23,003	3,197	10,106	2,016	16,760
Nov.....	3,652	324	575	29,239	2,774	8,739	1,732	12,746
Dec.....	3,568	341	525	25,534	3,085	5,911	1,431	9,336
1946								
Jan.....	2,990	223	596	27,511	2,779	5,973	1,370	8,429
Feb.....	2,311	167	496	25,356	3,121	5,678	1,316	6,771
Mar.....	2,209	195	429	24,448	3,520	6,861	1,568	9,883
April.....	1,864	197	490	18,841	2,459	8,264	1,653	14,195
May.....	1,774	185	603	20,751	2,759	8,144	1,486	18,340
June.....	1,829	200	552	19,790	3,508	10,864	1,723	18,881
July.....	2,043	191	797	19,240	2,931	10,452	1,879	19,100
Aug.....	2,361	190	851	22,160	2,611	11,486	1,751	19,431
Sept.....	2,240	203	917	23,032	2,237	11,481	1,404	18,522
Oct.....	2,726	272	1,196	26,398	3,247	12,970	1,599	20,014
Nov.....	3,379	271	767	27,559	3,196	10,610	1,846	16,879
Dec.....	2,835	242	574	26,993	3,326	6,070	1,827	10,905
1947								
Jan.....	2,117	293	710	25,807	2,453	6,961	1,969	9,902
Feb.....	1,792	173	507	19,011	2,153	7,177	1,436	9,664
Mar.....	1,781	179	503	17,189	2,434	7,870	1,604	12,088
April.....	1,654	256	454	14,470	2,524	9,502	1,714	15,981

26. CARLOADINGS—Concluded

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Other Mine Products	Logs, Piling, Cord- wood	Pulp- wood	Lumber, Lath, Shingles	Other Forest Products	Gasoline, Petro- leum Oils and Products	Sugar	Iron and Steel Products (Manu- factured)
1945								
Oct.....	3,582	4,776	9,596	16,322	3,007	12,136	1,440	5,667
Nov.....	3,282	5,575	8,127	13,875	3,727	10,561	1,192	5,746
Dec.....	3,300	5,147	11,530	11,386	3,327	9,631	883	5,073
1946								
Jan.....	2,722	5,580	23,614	10,536	2,442	9,953	1,135	5,737
Feb.....	2,739	6,443	23,558	10,114	2,274	9,387	745	4,742
Mar.....	3,184	6,916	20,610	12,127	2,534	11,405	836	6,392
April.....	3,667	4,225	10,135	11,157	2,450	12,188	938	6,343
May.....	4,371	4,252	11,679	13,145	3,562	15,600	982	6,774
June.....	3,888	4,826	17,674	14,502	3,443	14,289	983	6,253
July.....	4,323	6,731	20,093	19,903	3,600	15,849	1,115	4,320
Aug.....	4,196	6,494	17,581	20,982	3,832	17,188	1,115	3,296
Sept.....	4,203	5,382	13,968	18,557	3,086	15,817	1,022	3,553
Oct.....	4,889	5,688	11,229	18,992	3,457	15,722	1,213	5,352
Nov.....	4,564	4,755	9,252	17,181	5,142	14,924	1,132	6,275
Dec.....	4,284	4,518	12,319	13,593	2,973	14,452	876	5,916
1947								
Jan.....	4,299	4,978	22,871	13,674	2,370	14,282	845	6,850
Feb.....	3,414	4,741	23,036	13,336	1,922	12,236	790	6,476
Mar.....	5,299	5,928	21,213	14,699	2,321	14,121	758	7,482
April.....	4,632	4,209	14,542	12,926	2,388	14,965	871	6,975

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Imple- ments, Tractors, Mach- inery, Boilers	Autos, Trucks and Parts	Ferti- lizers	Wood Pulp and Paper	Canned Food Products	Other Products of Manu- factures and Miscel- laneous	Mer- chandise L.C.L.	Total Revenue Cars Loaded
1945								
Oct.....	1,650	3,926	2,222	14,799	2,026	24,292	70,233	340,673
Nov.....	1,999	2,849	2,496	14,667	2,240	24,592	68,120	321,622
Dec.....	1,906	2,892	2,262	14,069	1,932	22,083	63,091	271,947
1946								
Jan.....	1,982	4,060	2,729	16,688	1,726	22,972	65,733	287,439
Feb.....	1,838	3,364	3,586	15,696	1,466	20,320	64,073	263,107
Mar.....	2,223	3,729	4,898	17,942	1,529	23,798	75,543	302,390
April.....	2,496	4,244	4,437	17,124	1,297	24,334	76,061	282,453
May.....	2,490	4,182	3,615	16,961	1,284	24,750	76,294	295,783
June.....	2,452	3,872	1,967	15,887	1,125	23,284	72,675	291,183
July.....	2,693	3,761	1,533	16,294	1,342	23,138	75,161	304,504
Aug.....	2,305	3,357	2,028	16,658	1,497	22,650	76,182	325,218
Sept.....	1,532	2,533	2,059	15,216	2,350	23,227	69,508	324,325
Oct.....	2,035	3,344	2,225	17,196	2,579	24,923	78,918	371,343
Nov.....	2,251	4,078	2,133	17,039	3,215	25,196	76,326	349,146
Dec.....	1,775	4,206	2,515	17,103	2,246	22,673	71,404	294,838
1947								
Jan.....	2,130	4,804	3,323	18,330	1,938	22,135	72,880	302,175
Feb.....	2,047	4,262	3,307	16,939	1,723	21,551	67,459	269,613
Mar.....	2,847	4,831	4,495	20,101	1,739	23,300	76,611	306,007
April.....	3,192	4,341	4,645	18,981	1,404	24,132	81,622	311,163

VII. Employment

27. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926=100

Classification	1946									1947			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Eight Groups.....	168.9	169.3	169.9	173.6	172.8	175.5	178.1	182.7	185.7	181.0	180.7	180.4	180.7
MANUFACTURING.....	184.9	186.2	184.7	187.2	184.2	187.2	188.4	192.8	194.2	190.6	193.9	194.5	195.3
Animal products—edible.....	212.2	216.5	225.4	240.9	250.8	252.0	242.2	252.8	248.7	230.7	220.6	205.5	203.9
Fur and products.....	157.8	161.3	161.2	154.2	159.7	160.7	166.8	173.6	169.8	150.7	142.2	148.2	151.7
Leather and products.....	155.9	155.9	155.0	154.7	154.8	156.4	157.6	159.1	159.8	155.0	160.0	160.5	161.0
Lumber and products.....	122.9	126.2	104.0	131.2	138.8	142.2	140.1	137.9	134.2	132.3	134.3	135.3	136.2
Rough and dressed lumber.....	99.4	103.8	75.1	109.8	119.0	122.7	120.4	116.1	110.3	108.9	111.9	113.4	114.3
Furniture.....	147.1	146.9	146.1	149.2	152.8	157.4	157.9	161.3	164.4	164.4	166.6	167.1	167.2
Other lumber products.....	187.9	190.9	171.7	194.9	200.2	193.9	196.9	197.1	195.0	191.2	188.8	189.5	192.6
Musical instruments.....	36.9	37.4	37.7	37.9	38.0	38.3	38.5	38.6	39.4	39.8	41.4	41.6	41.9
Plant products—edible.....	157.0	157.5	159.1	166.2	180.9	202.4	228.3	208.0	194.5	178.5	180.2	173.5	171.1
Pulp and paper products.....	155.2	157.0	159.8	163.6	165.7	167.3	167.3	167.6	167.0	164.1	166.0	167.8	167.7
Pulp and paper.....	137.4	140.8	145.4	149.7	153.5	155.2	153.4	151.4	149.0	145.5	147.6	149.1	149.9
Paper products.....	235.2	235.0	236.2	242.0	240.6	244.0	250.3	252.9	252.7	248.2	255.0	255.8	256.2
Printing and publishing.....	151.4	152.0	153.1	155.4	156.7	157.7	157.8	160.3	161.8	160.2	160.1	162.3	161.2
Rubber products.....	188.5	187.1	186.2	162.4	109.9	110.6	113.8	161.3	188.7	189.8	193.5	196.1	198.1
Textile products.....	167.5	166.1	164.5	158.2	156.8	161.1	165.3	167.8	169.5	165.3	172.2	174.8	175.9
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	171.1	168.8	165.4	152.8	155.1	161.7	169.0	171.0	173.4	172.4	178.2	180.7	180.8
Hosiery and knit goods.....	160.8	159.5	159.3	154.3	153.9	157.0	157.1	159.2	162.0	158.1	162.3	164.6	165.8
Garments and personal furnishings.....	165.2	164.1	163.6	161.1	156.4	159.8	164.3	167.4	168.9	161.5	171.3	174.5	176.8
Other textile products.....	174.0	173.8	173.0	172.6	168.6	169.7	169.7	171.6	170.7	165.6	171.0	172.3	173.1
Tobacco.....	127.8	114.5	114.3	117.9	114.4	121.0	124.4	126.1	136.2	139.9	151.7	149.9	140.7
Beverages.....	282.4	285.8	290.0	299.9	300.2	308.9	312.0	312.8	306.7	304.2	299.1	295.4	297.9
Chemicals and allied products....	327.2	323.8	325.6	324.4	317.3	317.2	315.6	328.3	331.2	324.6	328.0	327.5	330.8
Clay, glass and stone products....	160.3	162.9	167.2	172.9	170.5	163.9	160.2	164.3	173.0	171.9	179.1	178.8	181.9
Electric light and power.....	165.2	168.4	175.8	184.1	191.4	193.0	189.4	184.8	182.0	178.2	175.0	175.4	175.5
Electrical apparatus.....	281.9	290.2	291.4	295.7	255.0	268.1	270.1	305.1	317.0	323.2	331.3	335.3	339.9
Iron and steel products.....	206.8	208.9	208.9	205.6	197.0	195.8	194.2	203.2	206.3	205.0	208.4	210.2	212.2
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	257.4	259.0	257.3	255.9	190.9	184.5	182.4	248.5	259.4	260.0	260.8	259.8	261.5
Machinery.....	232.5	232.7	234.2	233.7	236.0	234.2	237.8	339.7	249.7	253.2	256.4	256.3	237.9
Agricultural implements.....	166.5	164.6	164.0	165.3	165.3	160.8	166.1	168.9	170.8	167.3	172.5	177.7	183.1
Land vehicles.....	166.2	172.3	173.1	167.3	165.8	164.8	161.8	163.4	166.0	165.7	167.6	170.9	171.9
Automobiles and parts.....	229.1	256.4	263.8	241.1	241.6	240.3	236.0	244.6	253.3	249.2	258.3	270.2	278.8
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	544.5	535.0	527.4	509.7	490.8	477.1	475.1	478.4	474.4	453.1	474.0	478.3	492.4
Heating appliances.....	193.0	191.6	185.0	194.1	198.3	198.2	194.6	200.8	203.5	196.3	208.2	206.9	209.7
Iron and steel fabrication.....	176.3	178.7	181.1	182.1	178.9	181.7	181.1	175.2	185.9	187.5	193.1	198.2	199.1
Foundry and machine shop products.....	222.8	220.4	213.6	211.0	209.0	216.6	215.3	218.1	221.8	217.0	224.3	227.3	228.3
Other iron and steel products..	222.7	220.8	221.0	222.7	218.5	219.4	217.1	223.3	221.4	218.9	222.4	221.9	222.6
Non-ferrous metal products.....	291.0	293.7	291.3	293.2	285.4	287.5	285.2	228.5	304.1	307.8	316.4	320.6	324.3
Non-metallic mineral products...	217.0	217.4	225.1	226.6	213.1	240.2	212.0	208.8	206.7	204.9	207.5	210.4	209.4
Miscellaneous.....	294.0	296.1	290.7	293.4	287.9	286.2	281.5	290.4	299.0	295.2	307.2	307.8	303.1
LOGGING.....	303.6	223.9	193.7	197.0	188.5	193.5	241.7	298.5	353.9	365.7	376.0	377.9	336.0
MINING.....	153.8	155.7	157.5	159.5	156.6	155.7	154.5	156.5	159.8	153.9	161.6	135.8	138.0
Coal.....	96.0	94.6	93.7	93.9	92.4	92.8	93.7	93.8	97.2	89.1	97.7	49.5	49.6
Metallic ores.....	273.6	276.2	280.3	278.3	266.7	266.4	262.6	269.4	272.0	274.1	287.9	294.1	299.5
Non-metallic (except coal).....	161.7	177.4	184.5	201.0	209.4	202.4	197.2	199.4	202.7	191.3	185.7	189.0	193.1
COMMUNICATIONS.....	132.4	135.4	141.4	146.4	151.1	152.9	151.9	153.6	154.7	155.3	155.1	156.6	159.0
Telegraphs.....	133.9	134.0	137.3	139.5	138.3	139.6	137.7	138.3	137.0	133.8	133.4	133.5	133.8
Telephones.....	131.4	135.2	141.8	147.6	153.8	155.8	155.0	157.0	158.6	159.3	159.7	161.5	164.5
TRANSPORTATION.....	124.0	127.7	126.8	128.3	129.6	131.4	133.2	135.7	135.8	132.0	130.6	129.7	130.9
Street railways and cartage.....	199.6	203.5	207.7	209.9	213.3	214.8	219.0	221.1	222.0	218.8	217.7	216.7	218.5
Steam railways.....	109.8	108.9	106.9	107.2	109.3	110.3	110.5	112.9	111.7	112.8	111.2	111.4	111.4
Shipping and stevedoring.....	86.4	106.6	103.6	108.0	104.1	108.9	114.2	117.3	121.3	99.1	90.4	94.2	97.8
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	106.0	115.2	131.1	141.7	148.1	152.3	151.9	151.9	145.8	125.1	121.8	123.8	127.9
Building.....	123.1	130.9	142.9	154.5	162.3	165.6	165.6	171.8	171.3	158.7	160.2	161.0	165.4
Highway.....	106.8	138.1	167.0	180.6	190.0	199.0	201.8	194.4	181.4	136.3	115.5	112.0	124.0
Railway.....	87.5	77.8	85.7	92.3	94.4	94.9	91.7	91.1	85.7	80.8	87.0	95.4	91.9
SERVICES.....	217.1	219.1	224.3	233.3	239.8	239.3	235.1	224.9	227.0	223.7	224.8	226.4	228.5
Hotels and restaurants.....	210.8	213.5	221.3	234.5	244.8	245.8	238.4	224.5	227.1	225.1	224.9	226.9	227.1
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	229.4	230.0	230.3	231.0	229.9	226.6	228.7	225.8	227.4	221.1	224.7	225.3	231.2
TRADE.....	184.8	186.7	187.7	191.1	190.0	192.1	196.8	201.3	212.0	212.3	198.5	197.6	200.2
Retail.....	191.0	193.9	194.3	197.5	195.0	197.4	204.0	209.5	224.1	224.6	201.4	202.9	206.5
Wholesale.....	169.9	169.9	172.3	175.9	178.1	179.8	180.0	182.0	183.8	183.7	184.8	184.7	185.5

28. INDEX NUMBERS OF PAYROLLS BASED ON JUNE, 1941 AS 100

Industries	1946										1947			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	
MANUFACTURING.....	138.7	137.1	134.3	138.5	137.5	140.1	143.0	147.5	153.6	141.8	156.8	159.5	160.8	
Animal products—edible.....	158.1	157.3	164.1	175.0	179.0	180.2	175.9	184.4	190.5	171.2	171.4	164.0	163.0	
Fur and products.....	147.0	141.3	146.4	140.3	150.4	154.5	160.7	171.3	170.8	131.4	137.1	150.9	158.5	
Leather and products.....	154.1	150.4	147.8	149.0	152.6	156.2	158.7	160.8	163.9	145.4	168.2	171.7	173.1	
Boots and shoes.....	152.3	148.8	146.8	147.8	153.5	156.7	159.4	160.2	163.9	144.3	166.0	168.6	170.0	
Lumber and products.....	138.4	139.9	108.4	148.9	161.7	165.6	168.1	165.8	160.4	143.4	162.1	169.7	171.8	
Rough and dressed lumber...	121.2	123.9	82.0	135.3	151.5	155.5	157.6	152.5	142.8	129.1	146.7	155.8	157.1	
Furniture.....	153.1	150.9	147.1	154.0	159.2	166.4	172.6	175.7	181.7	162.2	185.2	191.6	192.1	
Other lumber products.....	179.4	181.1	157.2	187.8	196.5	197.3	197.3	199.0	197.2	172.3	190.3	205.0	203.9	
Plant products—edible.....	146.2	145.9	147.1	154.8	164.5	180.2	208.2	191.8	184.8	164.7	177.5	171.3	170.0	
Pulp and paper products.....	145.0	144.5	148.1	157.3	163.3	165.2	169.0	169.4	170.1	161.6	172.7	174.3	175.3	
Pulp and paper.....	142.0	141.8	150.6	164.0	174.3	176.4	179.1	176.4	174.0	164.4	175.4	177.3	177.9	
Paper products.....	161.9	161.2	161.2	166.0	167.9	170.2	177.8	182.6	186.0	169.3	192.9	193.7	193.9	
Printing and publishing.....	142.7	142.0	140.1	145.7	147.4	149.0	152.9	155.6	159.5	155.8	161.8	163.2	165.0	
Rubber products.....	195.9	192.4	184.5	156.1	111.7	119.2	128.2	160.0	225.1	209.4	236.1	239.0	241.1	
Textile products.....	139.3	134.9	132.0	127.0	130.8	137.3	139.2	143.2	148.0	128.7	154.1	158.6	160.5	
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	137.3	133.4	131.5	122.0	127.6	134.9	141.2	141.6	148.5	133.1	157.5	161.4	161.4	
Cotton yarn and cloth.....	116.7	112.9	113.7	87.9	93.6	104.4	115.4	117.3	118.5	109.1	127.4	130.8	130.1	
Woollen yarn and cloth.....	142.8	137.1	130.0	133.4	144.3	149.8	151.0	150.1	161.0	139.9	163.0	168.8	168.2	
Artificial silk and silk goods	172.1	170.5	169.0	170.6	174.4	179.7	184.2	180.2	193.5	169.6	209.1	212.7	213.8	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	141.0	137.3	132.7	128.2	135.2	142.7	145.9	144.7	153.9	126.9	157.2	160.6	161.0	
Garments and personal fur-														
nishings.....	142.6	136.9	134.1	131.6	132.7	139.4	136.1	146.9	149.1	126.8	154.2	160.0	164.5	
Other textile products.....	133.8	130.7	126.8	129.1	129.6	132.0	133.4	136.2	137.8	116.9	140.0	144.1	147.0	
Tobacco.....	162.3	152.8	155.1	142.9	159.1	170.0	176.4	177.1	194.1	153.8	213.5	210.1	199.4	
Beverages.....	159.8	165.4	165.9	171.4	174.0	180.6	186.3	187.6	186.8	184.0	186.3	182.8	187.1	
Chemicals and allied products..	120.6	118.6	118.3	120.0	117.1	117.9	118.8	123.2	127.1	125.2	123.4	132.0	134.5	
Clay, glass and stone products..	153.4	156.7	158.4	163.1	161.9	157.0	158.9	166.3	177.4	165.4	186.5	189.8	193.2	
Electric light and power.....	132.0	134.1	139.7	146.6	148.9	148.7	148.3	147.8	147.7	146.6	148.1	149.7	149.6	
Electrical apparatus.....	163.3	162.0	162.6	167.4	145.8	154.5	157.1	175.7	195.2	191.2	205.7	212.9	217.6	
Iron and steel products.....	128.5	126.4	123.1	123.1	117.8	117.4	118.9	126.3	133.7	122.3	138.2	141.4	142.6	
Crude, rolled and forged pro-														
ducts.....	129.7	127.7	128.2	127.8	88.5	87.4	89.8	126.2	140.4	127.8	146.3	151.7	148.5	
Machinery (other than vehi-														
cles).....	126.5	122.2	119.7	125.0	126.0	128.2	133.8	137.2	145.1	133.5	154.5	158.1	159.4	
Agricultural implements.....	205.5	202.9	198.6	209.3	220.2	196.7	219.1	220.2	233.8	231.1	240.0	250.2	258.2	
Land vehicles and aircraft....	113.3	114.6	111.2	107.8	106.5	106.1	106.4	108.9	117.7	111.7	120.8	122.8	124.1	
Automobiles and parts.....	99.4	107.0	99.1	95.3	94.7	91.7	89.5	94.0	109.6	101.5	115.6	121.4	121.9	
Steel shipbuilding and repair-														
ing.....	179.0	167.9	161.1	160.5	156.0	148.9	151.6	158.0	152.2	128.5	153.3	159.8	167.8	
Heating appliances.....	151.7	145.9	138.7	149.4	151.7	152.3	149.2	155.9	164.7	138.9	171.7	173.6	177.1	
Iron and steel fabrication														
(n.e.s.).....	112.6	111.2	110.5	111.8	113.8	118.8	118.8	115.9	135.4	126.4	145.7	146.7	148.1	
Foundry and machine shop														
products.....	154.3	147.5	137.9	139.2	140.5	144.1	151.3	152.6	157.7	137.3	164.5	162.3	163.5	
Other iron and steel products.	130.8	127.1	122.9	126.6	126.5	129.7	129.5	130.0	132.7	113.5	136.8	140.0	140.7	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	127.2	126.4	123.4	128.3	127.8	128.2	129.9	133.1	144.8	140.7	151.7	154.5	157.5	
Non-metallic mineral products.	138.0	137.0	141.0	147.3	151.6	153.0	148.2	149.0	153.3	154.6	159.9	165.2	167.6	
Miscellaneous.....	188.2	187.0	180.8	185.7	181.0	180.1	178.3	184.8	191.3	181.2	200.6	205.1	204.7	
LOGGING.....	276.6	198.7	153.1	184.7	192.8	195.5	234.0	286.7	332.3	372.1	378.9	410.7	388.0	
MINING.....	109.0	107.1	109.7	112.3	108.8	109.0	111.0	112.1	113.6	96.6	120.0	104.3	104.7	
Coal.....	166.2	152.7	153.3	156.3	150.0	154.4	159.9	100.0	167.2	115.0	174.3	89.7	95.0	
Metallic ores.....	84.2	84.5	86.9	88.8	84.1	82.9	84.2	85.6	86.0	82.3	94.8	100.8	99.0	
Non-metallic minerals (except														
coal).....	131.8	144.1	151.3	157.7	167.1	166.2	165.3	168.5	159.4	141.5	150.0	157.5	160.8	
COMMUNICATIONS.....	162.8	170.1	174.8	179.2	184.9	186.9	189.8	194.2	193.8	196.9	196.8	199.5	204.2	
Telegraphs.....	145.4	149.8	150.4	152.6	157.7	156.4	166.2	165.7	169.0	169.5	166.7	172.3	169.6	
Telephones.....	167.6	175.7	181.7	186.8	192.7	195.8	196.5	202.5	200.7	204.6	205.5	207.3	214.5	
TRANSPORTATION.....	152.3	154.9	151.5	154.9	158.6	161.9	171.0	173.2	180.3	175.8	177.2	178.3	179.9	
Street railways.....	160.9	164.1	167.6	171.9	173.8	177.0	187.3	186.7	190.1	187.3	194.0	195.1	194.5	
Steam railways.....	157.5	155.2	147.8	149.6	156.4	159.2	165.3	168.1	176.1	177.9	176.9	180.6	182.2	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	111.6	134.9	136.2	144.2	137.3	143.6	164.8	168.9	178.7	143.2	144.9	136.3	140.5	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE														
Building.....	104.4	111.3	126.9	138.7	148.4	153.7	153.7	155.5	149.7	124.7	127.6	135.2	124.7	
Highway.....	104.8	107.7	115.0	127.1	138.5	141.1	145.4	150.5	149.2	121.5	138.4	146.2	146.5	
Railway.....	88.7	109.5	137.3	152.7	162.1	170.6	169.8	161.8	149.8	120.9	101.0	104.7	168.5	
SERVICES.....	129.2	122.0	134.9	140.7	147.2	152.8	144.9	156.0	150.8	137.7	147.7	161.1	152.3	
Hotels and restaurant.....	163.9	166.0	167.9	176.6	180.3	181.7	183.1	177.4	183.9	178.4	183.7	188.3	190.5	
Personals (chiefly laundries)..	170.8	174.6	179.2	193.0	199.4	201.2	201.5	191.0	199.9	199.5	200.3	206.4	203.7	
TRADE.....	154.3	154.2	152.0	153.5	153.4	154.1	157.2	158.1	161.2	148.5	160.3	163.1	172.1	
Retail.....	141.4	143.2	144.5	148.9	150.1	151.3	154.6	158.6	165.1	166.5	163.1	164.5	166.9	
Wholesale.....	140.2	142.6	143.8	148.6	149.4	150.4	154.1	159.1	167.7	169.0	162.0	162.5	165.7	
EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES.....	143.8	144.4	146.4	149.8	151.6	153.2	156.1	157.4	159.6	161.3	165.2	167.9	169.4	
	139.1	137.6	136.6	141.9	143.1	145.6	149.8	154.4	159.9	150.2	160.6	163.0	163.7	

29. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS, IMMIGRATION

Month	LABOUR FACTORS							IMMIGRATION	
	Employment ¹			Strikes and Lockouts			Per-centage Unem-employment in Trade Unions	Total	Returned Canadians from U.S.
	Applica-tions	Vacan-cies	Place-ments	Disputes in Existence	Number of Em-ployees	Time Loss in Working Days			
1945	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	No.	No.
Aug.....	194,587	203,348	109,564	27	13,190	41,122	.....	1,715	262
Sept.....	236,712	211,149	125,833	17	19,819	184,556	.....	1,551	276
Oct.....	282,877	237,505	147,197	18	25,868	419,242	1.4	1,520	344
Nov.....	241,984	165,536	113,390	24	31,054	422,673	.....	1,422	197
Dec.....	166,070	110,275	70,547	13	19,619	261,619	.....	1,481	270
1946									
Jan.....	208,346	144,401	65,374	12	2,957	18,948	3.0	2,794	219
Feb.....	158,329	107,405	50,555	19	3,594	11,891	.....	2,281	230
Mar.....	151,501	129,539	57,078	28	5,976	46,068	.....	7,663	215
April.....	165,791	190,000	82,008	24	6,907	47,116	1.9	6,339	277
May.....	141,503	162,771	73,398	35	47,730	564,925	.....	7,691	317
June.....	152,822	155,144	81,702	36	70,688	935,188	.....	7,146	479
July.....	179,011	180,926	89,919	42	49,752	918,285	1.3	9,127	474
Aug.....	145,482	162,487	70,193	33	42,407	867,252	.....	9,401	651
Sept.....	149,544	178,246	72,431	33	33,030	657,601	.....	6,550	526
Oct.....	186,357	207,328	92,992	27	32,919	393,296	1.0	4,760	528
Nov.....	162,422	155,553	71,961	18	8,166	33,890	.....	4,029	537
Dec.....	157,579	128,681	61,851	10	2,256	23,804	.....	3,942	724
1947									
Jan.....	162,132	118,696	57,139	12	3,302	28,519	1.5	2,760	651
Feb.....	132,923	114,749	50,806	20	33,737	199,679	.....	2,577	471
Mar.....	156,887	155,328	70,193	18	15,931	378,057	.....	2,672	680
April.....	119,221	132,988	61,548	26	17,480	363,886	1.8	.....	.....

¹ Statistics are given for four or five-week periods. See Labour Gazette for further information.

VII. Employment—Continued

30. VITAL STATISTICS ⁽¹⁾ AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOY-
MENT, FIRST OF MONTH, 1926 = 100

Month	Vital Statistics			Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Births	Marri-ages	Deaths					
1945								
Aug.....	11,305	5,475	4,578	169.6	177.2	174.9	139.4	167.8
Sept.....	11,259	6,081	4,551	167.2	171.3	172.1	136.6	169.4
Oct.....	11,998	5,841	5,019	165.1	167.6	163.9	134.9	164.1
Nov.....	10,794	4,614	4,980	171.3	168.0	166.8	140.4	169.3
Dec.....	11,127	4,891	5,440	185.6	171.0	171.2	151.6	174.7
1946								
Jan.....	11,677	3,781	5,867	171.3	177.3	179.6	157.3	177.4
Feb.....	10,697	4,089	5,186	170.8	177.3	179.2	155.2	173.0
Mar.....	11,539	4,065	5,333	170.9	179.7	176.8	156.3	167.9
April.....	13,281	4,734	5,125	176.4	186.1	180.2	160.8	169.3
May.....	13,769	6,041	5,116	175.7	178.5	178.8	158.8	165.8
June.....	13,479	8,819	4,572	173.7	174.6	177.2	155.5	136.7
July.....	14,186	7,575	4,956	169.1	172.5	176.2	153.4	154.2
Aug.....	14,802	6,783	4,605	161.9	172.6	173.0	152.3	158.2
Sept.....	14,218	7,869	4,504	165.9	174.5	172.9	150.4	163.2
Oct.....	14,825	5,841	5,000	171.1	176.6	172.7	147.4	168.1
Nov.....	14,180	4,614	5,162	173.8	177.1	179.3	152.9	177.4
Dec.....	14,445	5,170	5,153	184.7	182.9	186.7	162.3	187.8
1947								
Jan.....	14,280	3,662	5,658	171.3	193.6	194.5	165.7	195.1
Feb.....	14,045	4,939	3,979	172.6	195.1	193.9	165.8	196.2
Mar.....	16,047	3,180	5,560	154.9	196.9	192.1	167.3	194.1
April.....				162.3	201.0	194.9	169.8	193.4

⁽¹⁾ Cities of 10,000 or over.

VII. Employment—Continued

31. INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT IN CITIES, 1926 = 100

Month	Without Seasonal Adjustment							
	Montreal	Quebec	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1945								
Oct.....	164.5	196.3	173.3	156.2	168.4	162.9	140.7	209.3
Nov.....	164.9	189.6	174.7	159.0	169.2	162.2	146.1	207.4
Dec.....	165.7	173.3	177.7	163.0	172.6	123.7	150.4	206.3
1946								
Jan.....	158.6	167.1	173.0	168.6	169.8	181.3	147.6	197.9
Feb.....	159.0	158.9	174.1	164.8	170.5	228.1	141.6	192.8
Mar.....	161.1	159.4	174.8	167.0	168.9	226.9	141.2	187.1
April.....	164.0	162.7	177.5	170.4	172.3	255.7	142.7	189.7
May.....	165.6	162.8	177.4	171.9	172.8	263.8	144.6	191.3
June.....	169.0	164.4	176.8	170.8	173.0	266.7	145.7	179.8
July.....	169.9	167.7	176.9	173.1	175.9	241.2	149.9	191.8
Aug.....	168.1	171.5	174.5	175.7	144.7	237.1	151.7	194.0
Sept.....	172.7	172.5	176.4	177.3	141.7	232.6	153.4	201.2
Oct.....	173.2	173.8	178.2	179.9	142.1	229.6	155.6	204.1
Nov.....	174.4	175.0	181.5	180.6	172.9	240.7	159.8	210.0
Dec.....	177.9	174.2	187.2	183.7	176.2	244.4	161.9	216.4
1947								
Jan.....	174.1	169.5	185.5	184.4	174.9	238.4	154.3	212.9
Feb.....	173.9	104.9	185.0	177.6	177.6	243.6	152.2	214.0
Mar.....	174.9	166.3	187.2	175.7	177.8	250.0	151.8	214.5
April.....	174.9	167.9	188.3	178.2	181.2	252.6	151.9	216.0

32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941 = 100

Month	Manufacturing								Logging
	Total		Durable Goods		Non-Durable Goods		Electric Light and Power		
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	
1945									
Oct....	112.1	140.4	108.1	137.2	116.3	145.5	106.9	122.9	129.6
Nov....	110.9	139.3	105.9	134.5	115.8	145.7	108.9	124.3	175.0
Dec....	109.6	136.7	103.1	129.6	115.9	145.7	109.9	128.8	206.4
1946									
Jan.....	107.1	121.2	101.9	113.3	112.0	130.1	109.5	125.7	217.6
Feb....	108.5	135.4	103.8	129.9	113.7	142.3	106.7	127.0	217.0
Mar....	108.7	135.3	103.8	128.7	113.5	143.3	108.0	128.3	214.5
April...	110.1	138.7	105.7	132.8	114.3	145.8	110.2	132.0	191.8
May....	110.8	137.1	107.3	131.7	114.2	143.8	112.3	134.1	141.4
June....	109.9	134.3	104.4	125.4	114.9	144.4	117.3	139.7	122.4
July....	111.4	138.5	107.3	131.2	114.9	146.5	122.8	146.6	124.4
Aug....	109.6	137.5	103.8	127.4	114.6	148.6	127.7	148.9	119.1
Sept...	111.4	140.1	104.2	128.1	117.7	153.4	128.8	148.7	122.2
Oct.....	112.1	143.0	103.3	129.9	120.1	157.8	126.4	148.3	152.7
Nov....	114.2	147.5	106.5	136.5	121.1	160.1	124.5	147.8	181.7
Dec....	115.6	153.6	109.2	143.9	121.6	165.2	121.4	147.7	223.6
1947									
Jan.....	113.5	141.5	108.8	132.6	117.9	151.6	118.9	147.9	231.0
Feb....	115.4	156.8	110.7	145.9	120.0	170.2	116.7	148.1	237.5
Mar....	115.8	159.5	111.7	152.8	119.7	167.7	117.0	149.7	238.7
April...	116.3	160.8	113.0	154.5	119.4	168.7	117.1	149.6	212.3

VII. Employment—Continued

32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941 = 100—*Concluded*

Month	Logging	Mining		Communications		Transportation		Construction and Maintenance	
	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls
1945									
Oct....	179.1	81.0	100.4	127.0	148.9	128.8	156.9	89.7	120.4
Nov...	230.7	81.7	100.2	128.8	152.3	128.9	155.0	94.0	126.8
Dec....	263.0	84.9	105.2	130.3	153.3	129.6	156.1	95.0	125.9
1946									
Jan.....	299.4	84.1	97.7	130.8	156.3	126.7	151.2	77.5	97.8
Feb....	285.0	85.1	106.4	131.0	155.6	123.7	148.4	73.7	100.1
Mar....	316.0	86.3	108.6	132.1	160.0	122.8	153.3	72.9	101.6
April...	276.6	86.8	109.0	136.2	162.8	125.5	152.3	76.3	104.4
May...	198.7	88.0	107.1	139.3	170.1	129.3	154.9	82.9	111.3
June....	153.1	88.9	109.7	145.5	174.8	128.3	151.5	94.3	126.9
July....	184.7	90.0	112.3	150.6	179.2	129.9	154.9	101.8	138.5
Aug....	192.8	88.4	108.8	155.5	184.9	131.2	158.6	106.5	148.4
Sept...	195.5	87.9	109.0	157.3	186.9	133.0	161.9	109.6	153.7
Oct.....	234.0	87.2	111.0	156.3	189.8	134.8	171.0	109.5	153.7
Nov....	286.7	88.5	112.1	157.9	196.2	137.3	173.2	109.7	155.5
Dec....	332.3	90.2	113.6	159.2	193.8	137.4	180.3	104.9	149.7
1947									
Jan.....	380.5	86.9	96.6	159.8	196.9	133.6	175.8	92.9	121.3
Feb....	378.9	91.2	120.0	159.6	196.8	132.2	176.3	87.6	128.0
Mar....	403.5	76.6	104.3	161.1	199.5	131.3	178.3	89.1	135.2
April...	388.0	77.9	104.7	163.6	204.2	132.5	179.9	92.0	134.7

Month	Services		Trade		Eight Leading Industries		Finance		Nine Leading Industries	
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls
1945										
Oct....	122.8	154.7	112.6	130.9	110.5	137.8	115.4	136.4	110.7	137.7
Nov....	123.2	154.7	115.9	134.3	112.1	139.3	116.0	137.4	112.3	139.2
Dec...	123.6	156.5	122.6	139.6	113.4	139.5	116.3	137.7	113.6	139.3
1946										
Jan....	121.3	148.3	123.5	140.2	110.2	127.6	116.7	138.2	110.4	128.1
Feb...	123.1	155.8	113.9	135.0	109.5	135.1	117.1	139.1	109.8	135.7
Mar...	122.9	160.9	114.7	137.6	109.4	137.3	120.4	145.4	109.8	137.6
April..	126.1	163.9	117.9	141.4	110.6	139.1	123.6	148.1	111.1	139.5
May...	127.2	166.0	119.1	143.2	110.9	137.6	123.5	148.6	111.3	138.0
June...	130.3	167.9	119.7	144.5	111.3	136.6	123.9	149.3	111.8	137.0
July...	135.3	176.4	121.9	148.9	113.7	141.9	124.2	149.3	114.1	142.2
Aug...	139.3	180.3	121.2	150.1	113.2	143.1	124.5	149.7	113.7	143.4
Sept...	139.0	181.7	125.5	151.3	114.9	145.6	127.3	154.3	115.4	145.9
Oct....	136.5	183.1	125.5	154.6	116.6	149.8	128.3	158.3	117.1	150.1
Nov....	131.0	177.4	128.2	158.6	119.1	154.4	128.4	158.2	119.5	154.6
Dec....	131.7	183.9	135.2	165.1	121.6	159.9	128.7	158.7	121.9	159.9
1947										
Jan....	129.9	178.4	135.4	166.5	118.8	149.9	128.6	159.1	119.2	150.5
Feb....	130.5	183.7	125.3	163.1	118.6	160.6	130.7	164.7	119.1	160.7
Mar....	131.5	189.2	126.0	164.5	118.1	162.7	130.4	165.7	118.6	162.9
April..	132.7	190.5	127.7	166.9	118.3	163.7	131.6	168.3	118.9	163.9

VII. Employment—Continued

33. AVERAGE PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Month	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1945									
Oct.....	26.76	30.83	29.35	30.95	32.39	32.39	31.34	33.53	35.13
Nov....	27.28	30.15	29.00	30.75	32.43	32.50	31.29	33.40	35.07
Dec....	27.09	30.26	28.74	30.38	32.03	32.35	31.40	33.49	34.71
1946									
Jan.....	26.35	28.93	29.32	28.55	29.93	31.21	31.06	32.34	32.17
Feb.....	26.15	31.01	29.65	30.58	32.34	32.45	31.86	33.95	34.72
Mar.....	26.15	31.75	30.40	31.45	32.41	33.22	32.67	34.59	35.60
April...	27.37	32.17	30.43	31.31	32.77	32.75	32.13	33.92	35.23
May....	26.87	30.83	29.40	30.74	32.43	32.64	31.86	33.72	35.10
June....	26.28	30.60	29.75	30.76	31.88	32.66	31.65	33.49	34.11
July....	27.63	30.76	30.00	30.91	32.71	32.83	31.73	33.49	35.46
Aug....	27.53	29.93	30.17	31.60	33.02	33.05	32.36	33.62	35.86
Sept...	26.72	29.79	30.15	31.76	32.98	33.29	32.79	34.21	35.91
Oct.....	28.16	30.40	30.56	32.04	33.40	33.95	33.06	34.72	36.73
Nov....	28.58	30.98	30.51	32.31	33.58	34.06	33.15	35.07	36.50
Dec....	29.98	31.31	30.19	32.65	34.77	34.84	34.03	35.40	36.27
1947									
Jan.....	27.61	27.13	31.26	31.37	33.35	33.78	34.26	34.37	34.57
Feb.....	28.20	33.50	32.54	33.42	35.93	35.50	35.12	36.10	36.93
Mar.....	29.16	32.39	32.95	34.11	36.45	35.79	35.57	36.32	37.97
April...	29.99	32.53	34.52	34.14	36.33	35.92	35.53	36.98	38.22

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1945								
Oct.....	32.10	28.86	32.54	28.47	32.82	39.74	29.53	33.61
Nov.....	32.20	29.06	32.64	28.55	32.42	39.39	29.77	33.62
Dec.....	32.02	27.10	32.39	27.91	32.59	39.08	29.74	33.11
1946								
Jan.....	28.69	25.67	30.67	26.46	29.96	34.17	28.19	30.46
Feb.....	31.75	27.39	32.39	27.77	32.16	42.12	30.00	33.00
Mar.....	32.10	27.54	32.58	28.30	32.54	36.48	30.53	33.31
April.....	32.08	27.53	32.84	28.13	32.73	41.84	31.37	32.74
May.....	31.40	27.10	32.62	27.90	32.35	40.66	30.20	32.80
June.....	31.61	26.95	32.20	28.00	31.34	36.29	30.38	32.42
July.....	31.22	27.05	32.93	28.63	32.35	37.16	30.52	33.16
Aug.....	31.96	28.29	32.96	28.80	32.65	37.03	30.53	33.03
Sept.....	32.39	28.23	33.16	28.84	34.62	37.33	30.63	33.19
Oct.....	32.84	28.46	33.41	29.30	32.59	35.86	30.77	34.34
Nov.....	33.33	28.70	33.59	29.46	33.17	36.90	31.07	34.55
Dec.....	33.52	29.31	34.39	29.65	35.04	40.71	31.70	34.48
1947								
Jan.....	31.25	27.94	33.17	28.98	33.36	40.05	30.48	32.85
Feb.....	33.96	28.72	35.42	30.89	36.30	42.94	32.64	35.07
Mar.....	34.54	29.86	35.82	31.15	37.21	43.23	32.82	35.75
April.....	34.57	29.69	36.07	31.11	36.39	43.08	32.83	35.82

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AGGREGATE WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH,
\$000

Month	Canada 8 Groups	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1945										
Oct....	55,324	68	2,405	1,482	16,176	22,776	3,020	1,288	2,341	5,767
Nov...	55,952	69	2,452	1,540	16,429	22,970	5,107	1,316	2,356	5,714
Dec...	55,962	70	2,531	1,636	16,282	22,900	3,167	1,344	2,416	5,615
1946										
Jan....	51,282	65	2,138	1,579	14,600	21,373	2,988	1,269	2,312	4,957
Feb...	54,349	66	2,245	1,555	15,463	23,273	2,986	1,218	2,355	5,188
Mar...	55,249	65	2,295	1,568	16,057	23,332	3,059	1,249	2,400	5,225
April..	55,932	69	2,343	1,612	16,082	23,867	3,052	1,222	2,381	5,304
May...	55,413	74	2,286	1,540	15,598	23,802	3,059	1,283	2,387	5,385
June...	54,969	72	2,320	1,622	16,016	23,600	3,105	1,329	2,465	4,440
July...	57,193	77	2,387	1,661	16,212	24,380	3,211	1,363	2,558	5,344
Aug...	57,620	81	2,250	1,589	16,725	23,945	3,278	1,423	2,627	5,702
Sept...	58,775	81	2,240	1,639	17,248	24,120	3,336	1,447	2,685	5,979
Oct....	60,327	81	2,375	1,689	17,703	24,771	3,438	1,458	2,644	6,167
Nov...	62,078	82	2,521	1,685	18,217	25,633	3,517	1,504	2,676	6,242
Dec....	64,448	86	2,599	1,705	18,754	27,055	3,619	1,540	2,734	6,355
1947										
Jan....	60,730	75	2,040	1,778	17,611	25,872	3,368	1,439	2,620	5,926
Feb...	64,985	73	2,424	1,777	18,764	28,051	3,484	1,413	2,702	6,296
Mar....	65,934	75	1,885	1,799	19,266	28,669	3,537	1,458	2,702	6,543
April..	66,370	79	1,904	1,972	19,113	28,787	3,533	1,458	2,751	6,673

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1945								
Oct.....	8,196	831	7,474	590	1,821	892	1,762	2,547
Nov.....	8,261	808	7,545	603	1,808	881	1,853	2,533
Dec.....	8,239	689	7,590	612	1,849	629	1,898	2,491
1946								
Jan.....	7,067	627	7,024	592	1,677	855	1,767	2,187
Feb.....	7,840	639	7,441	607	1,807	1,325	1,797	2,297
Mar.....	8,069	644	7,559	630	1,811	1,146	1,828	2,269
April.....	8,197	657	7,752	637	1,859	1,478	1,834	2,258
May.....	8,123	647	7,696	637	1,845	1,479	1,848	2,278
June.....	8,331	650	7,573	635	1,790	1,335	1,874	2,112
July.....	8,295	667	7,751	658	1,875	1,246	1,938	2,328
Aug.....	8,414	711	7,651	661	1,576	1,214	1,961	2,326
Sept.....	8,772	716	7,787	680	1,526	1,197	1,993	2,436
Oct.....	8,922	728	7,924	699	1,526	1,137	2,027	2,538
Nov.....	9,110	740	8,160	737	1,697	1,228	2,096	2,640
Dec.....	9,335	749	8,571	726	2,011	1,372	2,177	2,741
1947								
Jan.....	8,565	703	8,229	712	1,928	1,319	2,000	2,594
Feb.....	9,313	712	8,755	736	2,125	1,446	2,097	2,762
Mar.....	9,450	741	8,962	730	2,190	1,499	2,118	2,850
April.....	9,523	744	9,097	739	2,184	1,512	2,120	2,879

VII. Employment—Continued

35. AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLL AT FIRST OF MONTH
IN THOUSANDS DOLLARS

Classification	1946									1947			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Nine Groups.....	58,500	57,995	57,464	59,787	60,221	61,456	63,077	64,826	67,203	63,504	67,856	68,838	69,320
MANUFACTURING.....	31,823	31,477	30,825	31,798	31,541	32,173	32,816	33,735	35,155	32,571	35,996	36,650	36,951
Durable goods.....	15,870	15,718	14,985	15,675	15,277	15,374	15,568	16,213	17,203	15,926	17,812	18,292	18,461
Non-durable goods.....	15,135	14,926	14,976	15,211	15,342	15,875	16,327	16,593	17,035	15,715	17,239	17,395	17,529
Animal products, edible.....	1,403	1,398	1,454	1,524	1,589	1,602	1,564	1,641	1,700	1,523	1,524	1,492	1,449
Fur and products.....	119	116	120	116	124	127	132	141	141	109	114	126	133
Leather and products.....	826	809	796	801	821	841	854	865	882	783	906	916	934
Boots and shoes.....	487	477	471	472	489	502	510	515	527	464	533	535	546
Lumber and its products.....	1,936	1,960	1,519	2,088	2,258	2,331	2,346	2,330	2,260	2,024	2,304	2,416	2,394
Rough and dressed lumber.....	1,058	1,083	716	1,183	1,315	1,367	1,358	1,341	1,256	1,140	1,306	1,381	1,401
Furniture.....	386	380	371	389	402	420	434	443	459	410	468	483	487
Plant products—edible.....	1,480	1,477	1,491	1,565	1,688	1,830	2,101	1,929	1,870	1,678	1,812	1,758	1,741
Pulp and paper products.....	3,428	3,422	3,501	3,734	3,838	3,922	4,005	4,023	4,039	3,843	4,116	4,165	4,193
Pulp and paper.....	1,627	1,630	1,722	1,894	1,976	2,036	2,063	2,036	2,008	1,898	2,029	2,051	2,058
Paper products.....	526	524	524	540	545	554	579	595	602	546	635	641	645
Printing and publishing.....	1,275	1,267	1,254	1,300	1,317	1,332	1,364	1,391	1,429	1,399	1,452	1,473	1,491
Rubber products.....	780	766	735	661	445	475	510	599	826	834	941	952	960
Textile products.....	3,699	3,582	3,507	3,373	3,476	3,647	3,698	3,806	3,927	3,421	4,097	4,216	4,314
Hosiery and knit goods.....	557	542	524	505	537	559	570	567	594	518	615	629	631
Garments and personal furnish- ings.....	1,324	1,271	1,245	1,222	1,232	1,295	1,267	1,362	1,383	1,178	1,434	1,488	1,530
Tobacco.....	259	244	248	230	253	271	282	283	310	245	341	335	318
Beverages.....	544	563	562	584	596	617	635	638	634	628	636	624	639
Chemicals.....	1,460	1,418	1,432	1,456	1,418	1,427	1,439	1,542	1,542	1,520	1,561	1,584	1,612
Electrical apparatus.....	1,399	1,388	1,394	1,413	1,264	1,326	1,350	1,395	1,685	1,658	1,754	1,818	1,859
Iron and steel products.....	10,461	10,301	10,033	10,038	9,642	9,606	9,734	10,289	10,893	9,963	11,256	11,517	11,617
Crude rolled and forged pro- ducts.....	1,285	1,273	1,279	1,284	920	914	919	1,319	1,514	1,378	1,548	1,508	1,478
Machinery (other than vehicles)	896	866	856	886	823	925	966	984	1,062	980	1,139	1,179	1,189
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	4,114	4,159	4,037	3,912	3,862	3,851	3,855	3,947	4,264	4,049	4,378	4,517	4,565
Automobiles and parts.....	1,439	1,550	1,435	1,379	1,370	1,323	1,287	1,356	1,577	1,464	1,662	1,833	1,817
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	1,072	999	965	953	930	884	900	948	901	748	893	935	982
Non-ferrous metal products.....	1,473	1,456	1,423	1,486	1,453	1,484	1,502	1,540	1,664	1,623	1,749	1,780	1,814
Non-metallic mineral products...	640	636	633	670	629	632	628	631	652	642	638	660	669
Electric light and power.....	818	833	864	911	921	923	921	929	917	931	946	962	962
LOGGING.....	2,627	1,936	1,463	1,737	1,831	1,866	2,204	2,628	3,115	3,548	3,623	3,871	3,725
MINING.....	2,872	2,821	2,878	2,963	2,889	2,875	2,932	2,969	2,999	2,565	3,184	2,770	2,780
COMMUNICATIONS.....	1,156	1,207	1,239	1,272	1,313	1,328	1,349	1,377	1,377	1,403	1,406	1,425	1,461
Telegraphs.....	250	257	258	262	271	269	285	285	290	291	289	299	294
Telephones.....	902	946	976	1,005	1,037	1,054	1,058	1,087	1,080	1,101	1,106	1,116	1,156
TRANSPORTATION.....	6,296	6,380	6,272	6,413	6,540	6,707	7,085	7,175	7,468	7,294	7,355	7,405	7,472
Street railways and cartage.....	1,785	1,825	1,864	1,912	1,936	1,972	2,086	2,079	2,118	2,090	2,164	2,180	2,174
Steam railways.....	3,906	3,848	3,665	3,710	5,866	3,948	4,100	4,169	4,368	4,412	4,387	4,479	4,518
Shipping and stevedoring.....	605	707	744	791	738	788	898	926	982	792	804	745	780
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTEN- ANCE.....	4,200	4,538	5,172	5,648	6,060	6,282	6,250	6,377	6,170	5,126	5,263	5,527	5,570
Building.....	1,903	1,956	2,090	2,308	2,522	2,572	2,619	2,710	2,744	2,242	2,574	2,718	2,735
Highway.....	1,187	1,533	1,923	2,132	2,273	2,397	2,385	2,326	2,140	1,701	1,421	1,426	1,526
Railway.....	1,110	1,048	1,159	1,209	1,265	1,313	1,245	1,340	1,286	1,183	1,269	1,384	1,309
SERVICES.....	1,138	1,113	1,166	1,232	1,253	1,274	1,284	1,249	1,297	1,276	1,318	1,364	1,379
Hotels and restaurants.....	690	706	724	786	807	825	827	790	824	836	841	875	858
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	448	448	441	446	446	448	457	459	473	441	477	489	521
TRADE.....	5,820	5,901	5,955	6,128	6,193	6,271	6,408	6,568	6,867	6,946	6,840	6,922	7,032
Retail.....	3,903	3,969	3,995	4,125	4,165	4,208	4,306	4,441	4,706	4,753	4,567	4,595	4,690
Wholesale.....	1,917	1,932	1,959	2,004	2,028	2,063	2,102	2,127	2,160	2,194	2,272	2,327	2,342
EIGHT GROUPS.....	55,932	55,413	54,969	57,192	57,620	58,775	60,327	62,078	64,448	60,730	64,985	65,934	66,370
FINANCE.....	2,568	2,582	2,595	2,594	2,601	2,681	2,750	2,748	2,755	2,774	2,871	2,905	2,950
Banks and trust companies.....	1,291	1,296	1,295	1,298	1,303	1,387	1,390	1,389	1,390	1,392	1,475	1,481	1,478
Brokerage and stock market.....	118	118	126	120	118	115	118	115	118	129	134	158	151
Insurance.....	1,159	1,169	1,174	1,178	1,180	1,179	1,242	1,244	1,247	1,252	1,263	1,266	1,321

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—

Month	Manufacturing									
	Heavy Electrical Apparatus	Steel Shipbuilding and Repairing	Iron and Steel Fabrication n.e.s.	Tool Manufacturing	Foundry and Machine Shop Products	Preparation of Non-ferrous Metallic Ores	Aluminum and its Products	Copper, Lead, Tin and Zinc Mfg.	Petroleum and its Products	Miscellaneous and Manufactured Products
1945										
Sept...	45.2	43.0	47.0	43.4	45.1	46.0	43.5	44.7	43.6	42.7
Oct....	43.3	45.6	45.3	44.3	45.8	45.7	44.8	44.0	43.2	42.4
Nov...	45.0	45.9	45.9	44.6	45.7	45.6	44.9	44.6	42.9	43.1
Dec...	43.6	44.5	45.5	44.3	45.8	44.6	44.8	43.7	42.8	43.6
1946										
Jan....	42.6	36.4	34.8	34.8	36.4	41.7	41.6	35.5	41.2	37.2
Feb...	42.0	43.9	44.1	43.8	44.7	45.2	45.3	43.4	42.3	42.6
Mar...	44.6	44.0	41.9	43.9	44.5	45.8	44.6	43.4	42.3	42.5
April..	44.0	44.5	43.8	44.3	45.2	45.7	44.9	43.1	42.2	42.9
May...	44.2	42.4	42.1	43.6	43.0	44.7	44.4	42.3	41.4	40.8
June...	42.4	41.3	41.4	41.9	40.7	45.0	43.5	40.2	39.5	40.4
July...	42.5	42.2	40.7	43.4	42.7	44.7	43.5	41.8	40.3	41.2
Aug....	44.9	43.9	42.9	42.5	43.9	45.1	44.3	42.2	39.0	41.1
Sept...	43.7	42.3	42.7	44.7	42.0	44.9	43.8	42.6	38.8	41.0
Oct....	42.4	43.6	42.7	44.7	44.0	44.8	44.5	42.9	39.3	41.3
Nov...	39.8	44.0	42.8	44.4	43.0	43.8	44.2	42.3	39.7	41.7
Dec...	41.8	41.8	43.3	45.3	44.2	43.6	45.0	43.2	40.6	42.1
1947										
Jan....	42.0	35.1	36.9	37.3	36.6	40.3	43.0	37.8	39.6	36.2
Feb...	39.7	41.8	42.3	44.8	43.7	43.9	44.8	43.6	40.3	41.6
Mar...	42.1	42.5	42.8	45.4	43.6	43.9	45.9	43.1	41.4	42.0
April..	43.5	42.9	42.6	44.6	43.3	42.8	45.7	42.6	41.2	42.1

Month	Mining				Local Transportation	Building Construction	Highway Construction	Services		
	Total	Coal	Metallic Ores	Non-metallic Minerals (except coal)				Totals	Hotels and Restaurants	Personal (chiefly laundries)
1945										
Sept...	43.0	39.2	45.0	46.9	47.2	41.3	38.0	44.0	45.1	41.8
Oct....	44.1	40.5	46.3	46.6	46.3	41.3	37.1	44.0	45.3	41.4
Nov...	44.0	39.9	46.4	46.9	47.2	41.2	36.2	43.8	44.9	41.7
Dec...	44.3	41.9	45.5	46.5	47.4	41.0	33.7	43.8	44.8	41.8
1946										
Jan....	40.5	38.9	41.1	43.1	45.1	32.5	35.2	41.6	44.3	36.5
Feb....	44.6	42.2	46.3	46.1	46.7	38.8	39.6	43.3	44.6	40.7
Mar...	44.5	42.3	45.9	45.8	47.2	39.8	40.5	44.2	45.7	41.3
April..	44.3	41.5	46.0	45.9	46.4	40.2	38.8	43.9	44.7	42.4
May...	42.6	39.1	45.0	44.3	46.0	38.7	36.0	44.2	45.4	42.1
June...	43.3	39.4	45.6	45.4	45.7	37.4	35.7	42.5	43.9	40.0
July...	43.5	40.0	45.8	44.9	46.5	38.3	38.5	43.5	44.7	41.0
Aug....	42.9	38.9	45.4	45.1	46.5	40.4	38.5	43.3	44.3	41.2
Sept...	42.9	40.0	44.3	45.4	46.3	39.5	37.9	43.5	44.7	41.2
Oct....	43.7	40.9	45.5	45.3	46.6	40.1	38.2	42.7	43.5	41.2
Nov...	43.2	39.6	45.3	45.7	46.2	39.7	37.2	43.1	43.9	41.6
Dec...	42.3	39.2	44.5	43.6	46.3	39.5	35.6	43.0	43.6	41.8
1947										
Jan....	34.9	26.8	39.4	39.7	44.8	32.9	37.3	40.9	43.0	37.2
Feb...	43.3	40.1	45.6	44.0	46.8	38.9	43.5	42.6	43.6	41.0
Mar...	43.6	35.9	45.9	45.5	46.8	40.1	46.2	43.3	44.2	41.6
April..	43.2	38.3	44.3	45.3	45.5	38.9	39.6	43.1	43.8	41.9

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—Continued

Month	Manufacturing								
	Pulp and Paper Products				Rubber Products	Textile Products			
	Total	Pulp and Paper	Paper Products	Printing and Publish- ing		Total	Thread, Yarn and Cloth		
							Total	Cotton Yarn and Cloth	Woollen Yarn and Cloth
1945									
Oct....	47.2	51.3	43.9	42.2	45.4	43.3	46.9	46.5	46.9
Nov...	47.2	50.9	44.5	42.5	44.1	43.2	47.0	47.1	46.9
Dec....	46.8	50.0	44.5	43.0	44.9	43.6	47.3	47.4	46.9
1946									
Jan.....	42.4	46.3	37.4	39.1	36.0	36.3	40.4	42.5	38.9
Feb....	46.5	50.3	44.0	41.9	43.5	42.9	46.3	46.4	44.7
Mar....	46.5	50.1	44.0	42.1	44.1	43.3	46.6	47.0	45.3
April...	46.8	50.3	44.3	42.5	44.5	43.6	46.5	47.0	45.2
May...	45.4	48.9	43.2	40.8	43.2	41.7	45.2	45.7	43.7
June....	44.8	49.0	42.1	39.2	42.0	40.2	44.0	45.7	41.8
July....	45.6	49.3	42.8	40.8	38.2	40.0	43.2	44.7	42.3
Aug....	46.2	50.0	43.2	41.3	42.9	41.4	45.0	45.8	43.8
Sept....	45.6	49.2	42.7	41.0	43.9	41.5	44.8	44.6	43.9
Oct.....	46.1	50.0	42.8	41.5	45.3	41.0	44.6	44.3	44.0
Nov....	46.1	50.0	42.9	41.4	36.9	40.8	43.4	44.4	42.3
Dec....	46.2	49.8	43.6	42.0	41.7	41.9	45.0	45.2	43.6
1947									
Jan.....	42.6	46.9	37.4	39.0	35.9	35.6	38.7	40.3	37.2
Feb....	46.0	49.7	43.2	41.4	44.9	41.9	45.1	45.1	43.8
Mar....	46.0	50.0	43.1	41.1	44.7	42.1	45.0	44.8	43.6
April...	45.9	49.7	42.9	41.4	44.1	44.7	44.6	44.4	43.3

Month	Manufacturing								
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages		Clay, Glass and Stone Products		
	Silk and Artificial Silk Goods	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings		Total	Dis-tilled and Malt Liquors	Total	Glass Products	Stone Products
1945									
Aug....	46.1	41.2	37.7	43.0	45.6	45.3	45.6	44.9	46.5
Sept...	47.5	41.5	38.9	44.1	45.6	45.6	44.5	42.8	46.1
Oct....	48.2	42.6	39.7	44.7	44.3	44.1	46.2	45.5	47.4
Nov...	47.7	42.6	39.5	44.8	45.2	45.0	45.9	45.4	46.0
Dec....	48.0	43.0	39.9	44.4	46.1	46.1	46.0	46.2	46.0
1946									
Jan.....	37.7	36.0	32.2	29.1	43.0	42.5	40.9	40.7	41.3
Feb....	47.9	42.3	39.4	43.8	43.4	43.1	45.4	45.9	44.7
Mar....	47.7	43.0	39.7	40.4	44.3	44.0	45.5	45.8	45.1
April...	47.1	43.6	40.4	40.0	43.4	42.9	45.5	45.7	45.6
May...	46.1	41.1	37.8	41.2	44.0	43.7	45.2	45.3	44.7
June....	43.9	38.9	36.7	40.9	42.7	42.2	44.0	43.6	44.7
July....	42.4	39.7	36.5	37.3	42.9	42.3	43.9	43.4	45.1
Aug....	45.1	40.4	38.4	43.8	43.7	43.1	43.4	42.2	44.7
Sept....	46.4	41.2	37.9	43.7	43.8	43.4	42.8	39.4	44.5
Oct.....	46.7	42.3	35.7	43.1	44.4	44.1	44.1	42.5	45.1
Nov....	43.0	40.3	37.8	41.1	43.4	43.1	44.1	42.4	44.6
Dec....	46.1	41.9	38.3	43.1	43.1	42.7	44.9	44.0	45.1
1947									
Jan.....	36.8	34.2	31.4	26.9	42.0	41.5	40.5	40.1	41.1
Feb....	45.9	41.8	38.4	42.4	43.1	42.6	44.8	44.7	44.4
Mar....	46.1	41.7	38.7	43.2	41.5	40.9	45.3	44.7	45.3
April...	45.9	40.7	38.6	42.0	42.7	42.2	44.7	44.7	44.2

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH

Month	Manufacturing								
	Total	Durable Manu- factured Goods	Non- durable Manu- factured Goods	Animal Products Edible	Dairy Products	Meat Products	Leather Products	Leather Boots and Shoes	Lumber Products
1945									
Sept...	44.1	44.2	44.0	45.3	48.7	43.6	43.3	43.5	44.2
Oct....	44.7	45.0	44.5	45.7	49.5	44.5	43.6	43.8	44.7
Nov...	44.9	45.3	44.6	46.2	48.9	45.2	43.9	44.3	44.5
Dec....	44.8	44.9	44.6	45.4	47.7	44.4	43.8	44.3	44.1
1946									
Jan.....	38.2	37.6	38.8	39.4	46.2	37.2	36.9	37.2	37.3
Feb....	44.1	44.4	43.8	42.2	46.5	41.0	43.0	43.6	43.7
Mar....	44.0	44.2	43.9	42.6	46.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	44.5
April...	44.4	44.6	44.2	43.6	47.6	41.6	43.5	44.1	44.0
May...	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.4	47.7	40.8	42.3	43.1	42.8
June....	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2	46.7	41.1	40.8	41.6	42.5
July....	42.4	42.8	42.1	43.9	48.4	41.2	40.9	41.1	43.2
Aug....	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.8	47.4	40.2	41.8	42.3	43.7
Sept....	42.7	42.6	42.7	42.7	47.1	40.9	41.9	42.2	43.4
Oct.....	42.9	42.8	42.9	42.5	47.4	40.9	42.1	42.8	43.7
Nov....	42.4	42.5	42.3	42.8	46.4	41.9	41.9	42.1	43.3
Dec....	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.1	46.9	42.3	42.5	42.8	42.7
1947									
Jan.....	38.1	38.1	38.2	38.7	46.2	37.5	37.3	37.7	37.5
Feb....	43.1	43.2	43.0	42.2	47.0	40.9	42.3	42.8	42.8
Mar....	43.4	43.6	43.2	42.6	47.1	41.3	42.3	42.4	44.1
April...	43.2	43.4	43.1	43.0	46.8	41.9	42.2	42.4	43.5

Month	Manufacturing								
	Lumber Products			Musical Instru- ments	Plant Products—Edible				
	Rough and Dressed Lumber	Con- tainers	Furni- ture		Total	Flour and Other Milled Products	Fruit and Vegetable Pre- serving	Bread and Bakery Products	Chocolate and Cocoa Products
1945									
Sept...	44.5	43.3	44.1	46.5	42.0	46.9	36.9	44.3	41.6
Oct....	44.8	44.1	44.3	46.5	42.9	47.5	41.5	44.0	41.6
Nov...	44.1	45.2	44.4	46.9	43.7	46.9	41.4	43.9	42.7
Dec....	43.6	44.6	44.5	46.7	43.6	45.8	40.8	44.2	41.7
1946									
Jan.....	37.8	35.3	37.4	38.1	39.8	42.8	31.2	42.3	38.1
Feb....	43.5	43.4	43.4	45.5	43.2	46.2	40.3	43.1	41.3
Mar....	44.8	43.9	43.8	46.8	42.8	47.1	39.1	43.8	40.9
April...	44.3	43.1	43.8	46.7	43.2	46.9	41.0	43.8	41.6
May...	42.8	42.6	42.2	45.0	42.2	44.7	37.9	43.3	40.9
June....	43.5	42.4	41.0	42.6	41.5	43.6	37.9	42.5	40.3
July....	43.5	43.8	42.5	45.0	42.1	46.4	38.2	43.1	40.2
Aug....	44.0	43.9	43.2	45.2	41.5	45.7	37.3	43.5	39.8
Sept....	43.5	43.3	43.5	46.2	40.9	45.4	36.2	43.3	42.6
Oct.....	43.7	43.7	44.1	47.9	42.8	46.1	42.8	42.8	41.0
Nov....	43.4	43.3	43.2	45.6	41.7	45.4	38.9	42.4	41.0
Dec....	42.1	43.4	43.7	45.8	42.4	45.9	40.6	42.8	41.3
1947									
Jan.....	36.9	36.9	37.9	38.8	38.5	42.9	31.0	41.8	34.8
Feb....	42.2	43.1	43.2	43.8	42.4	45.6	41.2	42.8	39.9
Mar....	44.1	44.6	43.8	45.6	42.2	46.7	39.3	42.3	40.3
April...	43.4	43.8	43.6	44.8	41.8	44.7	38.2	42.3	39.9

VII. Employment—Continued

37. AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN CENTS

Week Preceding	Manu- factur- ing	Non- durable Goods	Durable Goods						
			Total	Lum- ber Pro- ducts	Musi- cal Instru- ments	Clay, Glass and Stone Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Iron and Steel Pro- ducts	Non- ferrous Metal Pro- ducts
Aug. 1.....	69.5	60.7	76.9	59.4	53.9	64.8	70.5	81.6	74.4
Sept. 1.....	69.2	60.9	76.5	60.0	54.4	65.5	70.2	81.5	73.8
Oct. 1.....	67.8	60.4	75.4	60.8	54.3	64.7	70.5	80.3	74.2
Nov. 1.....	67.5	60.6	74.8	61.1	55.3	64.8	70.3	79.6	73.6
Dec. 1.....	67.0	60.6	74.0	61.2	56.4	64.3	69.9	78.5	73.5
Jan. 1, ^a 1946.....	67.9	61.7	74.7	61.9	58.3	64.5	70.7	79.2	74.8
Feb. 1.....	68.1	61.3	75.2	62.2	57.0	64.5	70.1	79.8	73.7
Mar. 1.....	67.9	61.5	74.5	62.4	56.6	64.8	69.8	78.9	73.8
April 1.....	68.4	61.8	75.1	62.2	57.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	74.2
May 1 ^a	68.9	62.4	75.5	62.7	56.9	65.6	70.1	80.3	74.3
June 1.....	69.1	63.3	75.1	57.5	58.5	66.7	70.6	80.0	74.4
July 1.....	70.0	64.1	75.7	64.7	58.1	67.1	71.0	80.0	75.5
Aug. 1.....	70.0	64.4	75.8	65.6	57.9	68.2	69.1	80.3	76.0
Sept. 1.....	70.6	65.1	76.5	66.0	58.2	69.7	70.8	81.1	76.6
Oct. 1.....	71.4	65.7	77.8	67.7	58.7	70.6	73.1	82.2	77.5
Nov. 1.....	72.9	66.7	79.4	68.4	60.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	79.1
Dec. 1.....	74.5	67.6	81.8	68.7	61.2	71.7	78.1	86.9	81.3
Jan. 1, 1947.....	76.2	69.3	83.8	69.5	61.4	73.4	79.9	88.5	82.7
Feb. 1.....	76.3	69.2	83.5	70.0	64.2	73.7	80.6	88.7	81.9
Mar. 1.....	77.1	69.9	84.2	70.5	65.3	74.3	81.5	89.5	82.4
April 1.....	77.6	70.5	84.8	71.0	65.0	75.1	82.0	90.0	82.8

38. AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES AND WAGES, AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS AS REPORTED IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE, AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE GOODS AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN DOLLARS

Week Preceding	Manufacturing ^b		Durable Manufactured Goods		Non-Durable Manu- factured Goods	
	Average Weekly		Average Weekly		Average Weekly	
	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages
Aug.....	32.65	30.79	35.67	34.37	29.33	26.53
Sept.....	32.51	30.52	35.58	33.81	29.60	26.80
Oct. 1.....	32.45	30.31	35.57	33.93	29.61	26.88
Nov. 1.....	32.55	30.31	35.60	33.88	29.84	27.03
Dec. 1.....	32.32	30.02	35.20	33.23	29.83	27.03
Jan. 1, ^a 1946.....	29.49	25.87	31.30	28.01	27.57	23.88
Feb. 1.....	32.29	30.03	35.23	33.39	29.69	26.85
Mar. 1.....	32.29	29.88	34.90	32.93	29.98	27.00
April 1.....	32.69	30.37	35.34	33.49	30.30	27.32
May 1 ^a	32.10	29.63	34.51	32.62	29.89	26.71
June 1.....	31.67	29.02	33.78	31.62	29.81	26.52
July 1.....	32.20	29.68	34.40	32.40	3.21	26.99
Aug. 1.....	32.53	30.10	34.62	32.75	30.68	27.56
Sept. 1.....	32.71	30.15	34.65	32.59	30.82	27.80
Oct. 1.....	33.18	30.63	35.43	33.30	31.08	28.19
Nov. 1.....	33.48	30.91	35.79	33.75	31.26	28.21
Dec. 1.....	34.54	32.18	37.15	35.34	32.07	29.20
Jan. 1, 1947.....	32.48	29.03	34.48	31.65	30.37	26.47
Feb. 1.....	35.34	33.00	37.11	36.07	33.53	29.76
Mar. 1.....	35.80	33.46	38.49	36.71	33.15	30.20
April 1.....	35.95	33.52	38.51	36.80	33.40	30.39

^a The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of Jan. 1, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1, 1945, and May 1, 1946. ^b Exclusive of electric light and power.

Source: Employment Branch. Based on returns received from establishments ordinarily employing 15 persons or more.

VII. Employment—Continued

39. PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Classification	1946									1947			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Nine Groups.....	32.59	32.16	31.81	32.34	32.72	32.81	33.25	33.42	34.02	32.77	35.09	35.66	35.96
MANUFACTURING.....	32.82	32.24	31.83	32.36	32.66	32.71	33.18	33.45	34.54	32.40	35.29	35.80	35.95
Durable goods.....	35.34	34.51	33.79	33.40	34.62	34.65	35.43	35.83	37.15	34.42	37.11	38.49	38.51
Non-durable goods.....	30.30	29.89	29.80	30.21	30.68	30.82	31.08	31.17	32.07	30.29	33.53	33.15	33.40
Animal products—edible.....	32.82	31.97	32.06	31.81	31.42	31.47	31.97	32.08	33.70	32.62	34.52	35.31	35.17
Fur and products.....	30.45	28.64	29.59	29.67	30.68	31.33	31.40	32.16	32.78	28.42	31.43	33.06	34.04
Leather products.....	25.51	24.91	24.53	24.86	25.45	25.80	25.99	26.08	26.46	24.20	27.12	27.41	27.78
Boots and shoes.....	24.85	24.11	23.75	23.98	24.82	25.22	25.44	25.35	25.83	23.21	26.18	26.70	26.83
Lumber and its products.....	28.97	28.57	26.88	29.23	30.02	30.01	30.92	31.04	30.86	28.27	31.33	32.45	32.31
Rough and dressed lumber.....	29.87	29.32	26.85	30.25	31.29	31.14	32.15	32.36	31.93	29.42	32.40	33.87	33.91
Furniture.....	27.95	27.63	27.09	27.75	28.02	28.45	29.39	29.30	29.74	26.54	29.88	30.81	30.83
Plant products—edible.....	28.37	28.25	28.20	28.50	27.75	27.12	27.39	28.96	28.97	28.20	29.69	30.20	30.36
Pulp and paper products.....	35.29	34.76	36.32	36.32	37.22	37.29	38.16	38.17	38.50	37.21	39.38	39.42	39.64
Pulp and paper.....	38.89	37.93	38.95	41.26	42.89	42.81	43.98	43.90	44.00	42.61	44.83	44.86	44.78
Paper products.....	28.34	28.25	28.11	28.26	28.74	28.74	29.26	29.82	30.24	27.89	31.61	31.58	31.61
Printing and publishing.....	34.70	34.39	33.80	34.37	34.58	34.73	35.62	35.61	36.24	35.76	37.17	37.16	37.82
Rubber products.....	32.80	32.46	31.28	30.36	32.09	34.01	35.54	31.29	37.64	34.83	38.62	38.46	38.41
Textile products.....	25.33	24.74	24.45	24.46	25.41	25.97	25.65	26.03	26.60	23.58	27.28	27.66	27.92
Hosiery and knit goods.....	22.83	22.41	21.68	21.59	22.69	23.46	23.97	23.46	24.39	21.54	24.99	25.19	25.07
Garments and personal furnishings.....	25.80	24.92	24.50	24.42	25.36	26.08	24.77	26.23	26.35	23.44	26.93	27.43	27.85
Tobacco.....	24.39	25.66	26.09	26.09	26.71	26.99	27.24	26.99	27.39	21.12	26.97	26.92	27.23
Beverages.....	34.58	35.38	34.99	34.96	35.46	35.78	36.55	36.71	37.27	37.01	38.12	37.87	38.44
Chemicals.....	34.94	34.42	34.42	34.39	34.93	35.16	35.69	35.54	36.30	36.13	37.49	38.07	38.60
Electrical apparatus.....	33.66	32.44	32.43	32.81	33.22	33.47	33.76	33.40	35.69	34.38	36.12	36.67	36.97
Iron and steel products.....	37.36	36.42	35.47	36.04	36.12	36.22	37.02	37.59	39.17	36.07	40.10	40.66	40.62
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	37.41	36.65	36.90	37.07	35.58	36.05	36.69	38.46	40.98	37.37	42.64	43.80	42.61
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	35.77	34.53	33.78	35.17	35.13	35.69	36.71	36.73	37.19	33.93	38.84	39.16	39.14
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	39.70	38.66	37.32	37.48	37.40	37.50	38.25	38.78	41.23	39.15	41.84	42.16	42.35
Automobiles and parts.....	41.79	40.18	36.19	38.06	37.86	36.90	36.52	37.09	41.73	39.07	42.78	43.52	42.81
Steelshipbuilding and repairing.....	38.73	36.99	36.09	37.39	37.73	37.06	37.89	39.45	38.85	34.48	39.18	40.02	40.84
Non-ferrous metal products.....	35.58	35.02	34.48	35.55	36.29	35.86	36.54	36.73	37.90	36.37	38.27	38.32	38.62
Non-metallic mineral products.....	38.68	38.35	38.07	38.99	39.33	39.11	39.21	39.43	39.88	40.71	41.62	42.46	43.24
Electric light and power.....	38.88	38.77	38.68	38.75	37.84	37.48	38.11	38.91	39.15	39.34	40.49	40.77	40.72
LOGGING.....	28.69	27.95	24.87	29.24	32.25	31.87	30.54	30.28	29.60	32.07	31.75	34.08	36.44
MINING.....	39.59	38.39	38.77	39.49	38.84	39.12	40.25	40.22	40.12	35.43	42.12	43.37	42.85
COMMUNICATIONS.....	32.52	33.21	32.70	32.37	32.38	32.34	33.07	33.45	33.25	33.65	33.61	33.75	34.02
Telegraphs.....	32.25	33.20	32.53	32.49	33.87	33.28	35.85	35.57	36.63	37.21	36.78	37.97	37.31
Telephones.....	32.58	33.20	32.74	32.33	32.01	32.11	32.39	32.94	32.32	32.82	32.86	32.79	33.29
TRANSPORTATION.....	39.74	39.21	38.66	39.06	39.56	39.86	41.54	41.28	42.88	43.06	44.40	44.47	44.47
Street railways and cartage.....	34.44	34.41	34.44	34.94	34.76	35.15	36.48	36.04	36.55	36.53	37.98	38.39	37.95
Steam railways.....	44.64	44.36	43.03	43.41	44.52	44.91	46.58	46.35	49.07	49.06	49.50	50.45	50.89
Shipping and stevedoring.....	31.78	31.12	32.39	32.99	32.44	32.43	35.48	35.41	36.18	35.63	37.67	35.60	35.49
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	31.45	30.84	30.89	31.22	31.96	32.17	32.18	32.67	32.77	31.00	33.76	34.55	33.69
Building.....	34.58	33.40	32.69	33.40	34.62	34.60	35.66	35.41	35.44	31.16	35.23	36.89	36.15
Highway.....	29.19	27.85	28.89	29.60	29.89	29.95	29.33	29.02	28.79	28.60	30.51	32.62	30.50
Railway.....	29.43	31.26	31.37	30.38	31.08	32.08	31.49	34.12	35.02	33.98	33.96	33.64	33.03
SERVICES.....	20.88	20.97	20.70	20.96	20.83	21.05	21.59	21.95	22.49	22.19	22.75	23.28	23.22
Hotels and restaurants.....	19.78	19.96	19.78	20.15	19.95	20.08	20.73	21.01	21.76	21.90	22.01	22.63	22.17
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	22.84	22.77	22.41	22.55	22.65	23.08	23.33	23.76	24.06	22.74	24.20	24.56	25.19
TRADE.....	28.18	28.24	29.76	28.72	29.10	29.05	29.03	29.13	28.78	28.97	30.47	30.79	30.81
Retail.....	26.01	26.07	26.18	26.64	27.16	27.04	26.82	27.02	26.64	26.75	28.19	28.49	28.54
Wholesale.....	33.94	34.07	34.07	34.21	34.11	34.24	34.90	34.83	34.93	35.34	35.98	36.61	36.66
EIGHT GROUPS.....	32.48	32.06	31.67	32.24	32.64	32.72	33.15	33.33	33.94	32.64	35.03	35.58	35.71
FINANCE.....	34.54	34.69	34.77	34.66	34.65	34.95	35.59	35.52	35.63	35.75	36.40	36.68	36.93
Banks and trust companies.....	30.86	30.85	30.80	30.83	30.91	31.66	31.75	31.73	31.82	31.88	32.85	33.01	32.88
Brokerage and stock market.....	38.08	38.66	40.30	37.72	37.28	36.95	38.41	37.77	40.70	39.78	42.93	44.94	43.14
Insurance.....	39.44	39.79	39.83	39.78	39.67	39.58	40.82	40.72	40.53	40.84	41.06	41.09	42.02

VIII. Prices
40. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING, 1935-39 = 100

Month	Total	Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Fur- nishings	Mis- cellaneous	Rent	Retail Prices (Com- modities only)
1945								
Oct.....	119.7	133.3	106.7	122.4	119.4	109.6	112.3	126.5
Nov.....	119.9	134.0	106.6	122.5	119.4	109.6	112.3	126.8
Dec.....	120.1	134.3	107.1	122.5	119.5	109.6	112.3	127.0
1946								
Jan.....	119.9	132.8	107.1	122.6	119.5	110.9	112.3	126.3
Feb.....	119.9	132.5	107.1	122.7	120.1	110.9	112.3	126.2
Mar.....	120.1	133.1	107.2	123.1	120.4	110.9	112.3	126.7
April.....	120.8	135.1	107.2	123.2	120.7	111.0	112.3	127.8
May.....	122.0	137.7	107.2	123.7	122.1	111.5	112.6	129.5
June.....	123.6	142.1	107.2	124.3	122.4	112.1	112.6	132.1
July.....	125.1	144.2	107.2	126.4	125.1	113.7	112.6	134.4
Aug.....	125.6	144.7	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	112.6	135.1
Sept.....	125.5	143.2	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	112.6	135.0
Oct.....	126.8	146.5	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	113.4	136.9
Nov.....	127.1	146.6	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	113.4	137.3
Dec.....	127.1	146.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	113.4	137.2
1947								
Jan.....	127.0	145.5	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	113.4	136.9
Feb.....	127.8	147.0	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	113.4	137.9
Mar.....	128.9	148.7	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	113.4	139.4
April.....	130.6	151.6	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	113.4	142.2

41. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS¹
1935-1939 = 100

Month	Canada	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1945										
Aug.....	178.4	246.5	189.0	224.4	186.8	176.6	172.0	168.4	176.8	191.7
Sept.....	175.7	181.4	180.1	199.8	182.2	176.2	170.4	167.9	174.8	193.4
Oct.....	175.5	188.0	179.1	195.2	183.0	176.2	171.4	166.7	173.9	194.0
Nov.....	176.8	190.3	179.6	201.7	184.6	178.5	172.6	166.8	174.1	195.5
Dec.....	177.9	190.0	180.4	204.9	186.1	178.5	174.7	168.6	175.9	194.8
1946										
Jan.....	178.9	196.2	183.5	209.5	188.1	180.7	173.8	169.1	175.7	193.6
Feb.....	180.2	202.9	183.5	208.9	188.2	182.4	174.9	169.8	177.4	195.3
Mar.....	180.5	205.5	187.1	216.4	188.1	182.2	175.6	169.7	177.6	196.0
April.....	182.7	210.4	188.5	218.3	190.3	184.5	178.1	171.1	180.6	197.2
May.....	184.7	216.2	193.8	221.8	194.1	187.5	179.3	172.4	181.1	197.2
June.....	186.7	214.4	195.8	232.0	197.4	189.2	181.2	173.3	183.2	200.1
July.....	188.0	217.1	197.2	229.1	199.7	190.4	181.5	173.8	184.0	206.9
Aug.....	187.2	237.1	202.0	224.1	201.2	189.4	180.7	172.8	183.1	179.9
Sept.....	183.7	176.5	184.0	193.1	197.6	187.9	179.5	171.3	182.0	190.0
Oct.....	183.2	166.7	179.5	181.2	200.2	188.3	179.6	171.6	179.3	188.6
Nov.....	183.9	161.5	177.6	179.9	202.0	190.0	180.1	171.9	179.4	189.7
Dec.....	184.6	161.7	175.9	176.0	203.4	189.9	180.7	173.2	180.8	191.8
1947										
Jan.....	184.8	155.0	175.8	178.9	205.9	187.4	183.0	174.0	182.1	191.9
Feb.....	185.9	154.3	174.9	179.8	205.0	188.6	184.6	175.0	185.0	190.4
Mar.....	188.0	164.4	174.2	183.4	205.7	190.7	186.3	177.2	188.0	190.7

¹Published by the Agricultural Division of the Bureau.

VIII. Prices

42. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926 = 100

Group	1946										1947			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Wholesale Prices, Total.....	108.4	109.0	109.3	109.7	109.3	109.2	111.0	111.6	112.0		114.2	118.1	120.4	122.9
COMPONENT MATERIALS—														
Vegetable Products.....	97.8	97.7	98.7	99.2	97.8	97.4	97.1	97.4	97.2		97.9	102.3	107.2	110.6
Animal Products.....	112.7	112.9	114.2	115.7	115.4	115.3	119.6	119.8	120.2		122.7	123.0	123.6	124.5
Textiles.....	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.4	98.4		100.3	111.1	117.6	121.2
Wood Products.....	128.9	130.9	131.1	130.5	131.0	131.2	138.3	140.9	143.6		147.8	149.0	149.0	153.8
Iron and its Products.....	128.8	128.1	128.4	128.3	128.5	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6		131.4	131.9	132.0	133.5
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	87.8	87.1	86.9	89.3	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.3		97.1	115.0	116.2	115.8
Non-Metallics.....	103.0	103.0	102.7	102.6	102.6	102.6	103.8	104.0	104.7		105.6	106.3	106.3	108.3
Chemicals.....	95.6	95.7	94.5	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.7	95.3	95.3		98.2	103.8	103.8	103.9
PURPOSE—Consumers'														
Goods.....	100.9	101.0	101.4	102.1	101.6	101.5	103.1	103.3	103.1		104.1	107.2	108.6	110.8
Food, Beverages.....	106.7	106.6	108.1	109.8	108.0	107.5	109.9	110.3	110.1		111.5	111.6	112.4	115.1
Producers' Goods.....	105.1	105.8	106.4	106.2	105.9	105.9	107.4	108.1	108.9		111.3	117.4	121.2	123.6
Producers' Equipment.....	120.8	120.8	120.3	120.3	120.2	120.3	122.6	122.8	123.3		124.3	124.5	124.5	125.4
Producers' Materials.....	103.3	103.2	104.6	104.4	104.2	104.1	105.6	106.2	107.0		109.8	116.6	120.8	123.4
Building Materials.....	135.2	135.2	135.2	134.7	135.8	135.8	137.6	140.9	141.7		148.3	151.5	151.5	152.4
Manufacturers' Materials.....	98.1	98.0	99.6	99.5	99.0	98.9	100.4	100.6	101.3		103.3	110.7	115.6	118.5
ORIGIN—Raw and partly manu-														
factured.....	108.2	109.1	109.8	110.2	108.6	108.2	112.3	113.5	113.6		115.2	119.4	123.8	125.6
Fully and Chiefly Manufactured..	98.6	98.6	98.7	98.9	99.6	99.8	101.4	101.4	101.7		103.7	106.8	107.7	111.8
Vegetable Origin—														
Raw.....	96.6	96.5	97.5	98.0	94.9	94.4	93.9	93.9	93.7		94.1	100.3	109.2	112.1
Manufactured.....	90.6	90.6	90.8	90.9	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.2	92.2		93.9	98.9	100.2	105.3
Total.....	93.4	93.3	93.9	94.2	93.3	93.2	92.9	93.0	92.9		93.5	99.5	104.3	108.4
Animal Origin—														
Raw.....	112.5	113.0	115.5	116.5	115.0	114.5	131.2	131.3	130.1		131.0	131.0	131.7	132.1
Manufactured.....	100.9	100.7	100.3	100.8	100.9	101.3	101.5	101.3	101.9		106.5	108.3	110.3	112.9
Total.....	105.9	106.0	106.9	107.6	107.0	107.0	114.4	114.3	114.1		117.1	118.1	119.6	121.2
Canadian Farm Products—														
Field.....	101.2	101.9	102.1	103.7	100.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.1		100.1	100.8	101.7	101.7
Animal.....	126.5	127.7	130.5	130.6	129.3	129.2	135.8	137.1	137.0		138.3	140.1	141.0	142.4
Total.....	110.7	111.5	112.7	113.8	111.5	110.9	113.3	113.8	113.9		114.4	115.5	116.4	116.9
Marine Origin—														
Raw.....	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0		130.0	121.0	121.0	118.6
Manufactured.....	142.0	142.0	142.0	149.8	157.2	157.2	157.2	157.2	167.9		167.9	167.9	162.0	162.4
Total.....	138.7	138.7	138.7	144.4	149.8	149.8	149.8	149.8	157.6		157.6	155.2	150.9	150.5
Forest Origin—														
Raw.....	158.5	163.9	163.9	162.7	162.7	162.8	164.2	169.6	174.1		184.3	186.7	186.7	188.2
Manufactured.....	100.4	100.4	100.7	100.6	101.4	101.9	113.6	113.6	113.6		113.6	113.6	113.9	121.4
Total.....	127.5	130.0	130.2	129.5	130.0	130.3	137.2	139.7	141.8		146.6	147.7	147.8	152.5
Mineral Origin—														
Raw.....	102.1	101.7	102.0	102.8	102.9	103.3	104.7	104.9	105.4		108.3	114.6	115.0	116.2
Manufactured.....	105.2	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.4	105.5	105.4	105.4	105.9		108.6	110.3	110.4	112.6
Total.....	103.8	103.7	103.8	104.2	104.3	104.5	105.1	105.2	105.7		108.5	112.2	112.5	114.2

VIII. Prices—Continued

43. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100 BY COMMODITY GROUPS

Classification	1946									1947			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
COMMODITY GROUPS—													
Fruits.....	122.6	131.1	130.4	127.3	125.9	129.2	130.7	132.2	124.7	113.4	116.6	122.9	125.0
Grains.....	92.5	92.7	92.9	92.8	91.9	92.1	92.3	92.6	92.8	92.6	100.6	112.4	113.8
Flour and milled products.....	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	80.7
Bakery products.....	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	87.4	87.4	87.4
Rubber and its products.....	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	74.8	74.8	77.3	77.3	77.3	79.0
Sugar and its products.....	121.5	121.5	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	123.3	139.9
Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices.....	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	137.6	137.6	137.6	160.9
Vegetables.....	118.1	119.3	123.0	135.3	109.1	97.9	89.2	86.8	86.1	89.0	91.8	94.5	96.8
Fishery products.....	138.7	138.7	138.7	144.5	150.9	150.9	150.9	150.9	160.2	160.2	157.1	152.0	151.3
Furs.....	105.1	109.6	109.6	107.0	107.0	98.5	98.5	98.5	91.5	88.3	67.5	71.6	70.5
Hides and skins.....	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	118.0	118.0	118.0
Leather, unmanufactured.....	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	131.0	131.0	131.0
Boots and shoes.....	110.2	110.2	110.6	110.6	111.0	113.7	113.7	113.7	117.1	117.1	125.5	125.5	125.5
Live stock.....	156.3	160.5	171.7	165.7	160.1	158.4	156.8	158.2	162.4	171.4	176.2	178.2	183.0
Meats and poultry.....	120.6	120.6	124.5	124.4	121.3	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.7	126.6	127.0	129.5	129.5
Milk and its products.....	105.4	105.0	104.0	105.1	105.3	105.3	118.5	118.8	119.2	119.1	119.2	119.3	120.9
Eggs.....	84.6	86.0	87.2	99.9	102.7	104.8	106.1	107.0	97.9	90.8	86.6	87.3	88.1
Cotton fabrics.....	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	119.3	119.3	119.3
Miscellaneous fibre products.....	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	92.6	92.6	105.2	107.1	120.1	136.2
Rayon fabrics.....	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	78.7	85.3
Rayon yarns.....	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	58.8	58.8
Wool raw.....	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7
Woollen hosiery and knit goods...	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	124.1	143.2
Newsprint and wrapping paper....	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	101.0	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.7	114.7	114.7	123.0
Lumber.....	172.0	170.4	170.4	168.7	168.7	168.7	170.8	177.3	177.3	189.5	193.0	193.0	193.0
Pulp.....	131.2	149.0	149.0	149.0	149.0	149.2	149.2	151.9	166.8	172.3	172.3	172.3	177.4
Furniture.....	105.1	105.4	107.5	107.5	115.4	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.9	118.0	118.0	122.8
Pig iron and steel billets.....	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	133.5
Rolling mill products.....	136.3	136.3	136.3	136.3	135.9	135.9	135.9	135.9	135.9	137.6	137.8	137.8	139.2
Hardware.....	104.8	101.5	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	107.1	110.7	111.3	113.9
Wire.....	119.3	122.6	122.6	122.6	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	123.8
Scrap.....	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3
Brass, copper and products.....	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	87.9	100.2	120.8	120.8	120.8
Lead and its products.....	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	86.4	131.1	131.1	131.1
Zinc and its products.....	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.2	59.2	59.2	59.2	75.8	104.8	104.8	104.8
Clay and allied products.....	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	118.0	124.8	124.8	124.8	124.8
Coal.....	125.0	125.0	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	128.1	128.6	129.1	129.1	129.1	129.1	129.4
Coke.....	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.9	123.9	123.9	123.9
Manufactured gas.....	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	110.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6
Glass and its products.....	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4
Petroleum products.....	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	82.7	83.2	83.2	89.4
Salt.....	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6
Cement.....	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	107.6	107.6	109.6
Building stone.....	71.0	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.0	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.1
Asbestos.....	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	80.2	80.2	80.2
Inorganic chemicals.....	87.4	87.4	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.4	87.4	87.6	87.9	87.9	87.9	88.1
Organic chemicals.....	87.3	87.3	90.7	90.7	90.7	90.7	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.6	102.6	102.6	126.7
Coal tar products.....	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	102.6	102.6	102.6
Dyeing and tanning materials....	137.2	139.3	139.3	137.2	137.2	137.2	137.2	137.2	137.2	137.2	138.4	138.4	138.4
Explosives.....	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1
Paints, prepared.....	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	82.5	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1
Drugs.....	141.9	141.9	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2	123.9	123.9	125.7	125.7	115.9
Fertilizer.....	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.7	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9

VIII. Prices—Concluded

44. PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1946										1947			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$	\$
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—														
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....bush.	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.575	.650
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern "	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.375	1.550	1.550
Flour, First Patent 2-98's cotton bags, Toronto.....	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900
Sugar, granulated, Montreal. cwt.	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	7.893
Cattle steers, good, up to 1,050 lbs., Toronto.....	12.280	12.600	13.890	13.220	12.540	12.350	12.280	12.370	12.610	13.360	13.980	14.240	14.660	14.660
Hogs, B 1 dressed Toronto* "	19.350	19.860	20.820	20.900	21.150	20.420	19.870	20.170	20.800	21.710	21.380	21.380	21.380	21.630
Beef hides, packer hides native steers..... lbs.	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.180	.180	.180	.180
Leather, packer hide crops. "	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.565	.565	.565	.565
Box sides, D, Oshawa..... ft.	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.282	.282	.282	.282
Butter, creamery, first, Montreal..... lb.	.420	.415	.403	.417	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal. doz.	.378	.394	.406	.492	.505	.505	.505	.505	.468	.423	.393	.395	.395	.393
Cotton yarns, 10's white, single..... "	.348	.348	.348	.348	.348	.348	.348	.348	.348	.348	.608	.608	.608	.608
Wool, eastern bright, ½ blood..... "	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.300	.300	.300	.300	.300
Wool, western range, semi-bright, ½ blood..... "	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.250	.250	.250	.250	.250
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1... ton	55.000	63.800	63.800	63.800	63.800	64.000	64.000	64.000	75.000	75.000	75.000	75.000	75.000	75.000
Pig-iron, foundry, No. 1.... "	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500
Steel, merchant bars, mill. 100 lb.	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240
Copper, electrolytic, domestic, Montreal..... cwt.	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	13.364	16.225	16.625	16.625	16.625
Lead, domestic, Montreal.. "	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	7.047	10.630	10.630	10.630	10.630
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto ¹ lb.	.663	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.743	.743	.743	.743
Zinc, domestic, electrolytic. cwt.	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	7.386	10.250	10.250	10.250	10.250
Coal, anthracite, Toronto.. ton	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine..... "	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980
Gasoline, Toronto ² gal.	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.200	.170	.170	.170	.180
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume.net ton	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000

* Dressed weight grading.

¹ New series commencing Feb. 1947.² Exclusive of taxes since Feb. 1947.

45. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES, 1935-39=100

Security Prices—														
COMMON STOCK PRICES—														
Total (100).....	125.1	124.4	123.3	119.1	116.9	104.4	101.8	102.5	106.4	106.2	109.4	106.4	104.8	104.8
Industrials, total (74).....	117.6	117.7	116.7	112.6	110.4	97.4	95.0	95.3	99.3	99.2	102.4	99.2	97.7	97.7
Machinery and equipment (10)...	207.0	205.7	202.1	190.0	187.6	162.7	166.0	173.7	180.2	179.9	184.9	180.5	180.9	180.9
Pulp and paper (8).....	277.3	278.3	282.5	266.1	268.6	229.4	233.3	235.1	250.0	253.7	264.3	257.6	242.3	242.3
Milling (4).....	141.4	140.8	141.7	140.0	139.4	122.6	123.0	122.7	123.9	124.9	125.3	123.1	122.8	122.8
Oils (4).....	84.6	74.7	73.1	71.8	70.8	64.9	63.2	63.1	63.6	63.0	68.6	65.8	64.4	64.4
Textiles and clothing (9).....	200.2	208.3	210.3	206.4	207.9	190.5	182.1	180.7	181.8	182.9	190.6	185.9	180.1	180.1
Food and allied products (13)....	134.6	136.6	136.4	134.0	129.9	123.7	122.8	121.0	123.3	124.0	129.8	129.3	128.6	128.6
Beverages (8).....	353.8	410.6	410.3	430.2	430.5	349.2	330.9	314.3	317.1	303.5	302.5	291.9	281.6	281.6
Building materials (16).....	160.6	164.0	167.0	157.3	154.1	137.1	133.9	134.9	138.4	142.0	145.3	140.2	136.8	136.8
Industrial mines (2).....	106.0	109.8	108.5	100.1	96.1	84.5	81.6	83.6	92.1	93.3	93.6	90.2	90.3	90.3
Utilities, total (18).....	145.4	140.7	138.4	132.2	130.3	118.8	114.1	115.2	118.3	117.7	121.8	120.1	117.7	117.7
Transportation (2).....	233.8	224.1	234.0	206.9	197.5	164.8	150.8	145.6	148.7	149.6	162.6	149.5	146.2	146.2
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	128.2	134.1	135.6	132.0	131.5	124.0	114.8	114.7	118.9	121.0	121.9	120.1	118.3	118.3
Power and traction (14).....	124.8	117.8	110.0	109.8	109.9	103.7	103.8	107.5	110.3	108.1	110.4	112.4	110.3	110.3
Banks (8).....	133.6	134.2	135.0	135.3	132.3	124.1	124.7	129.8	133.5	133.1	133.4	130.6	130.1	130.1
MINING STOCK PRICES—														
Total (27).....	110.0	107.0	104.0	93.4	89.7	81.6	80.3	83.3	83.7	86.6	88.8	85.7	84.1	84.1
Gold (23).....	99.8	94.2	92.0	81.7	77.6	71.1	70.1	73.1	70.9	74.1	75.7	73.8	73.0	73.0
Base metals (4).....	127.9	130.4	125.7	114.9	112.1	101.0	98.9	101.9	107.6	109.8	113.3	107.8	104.6	104.6
PREFERRED STOCKS.....	157.8	159.7	161.6	157.5	157.9	151.4	153.6	154.7	153.5	157.5	158.5	156.0	153.1	153.1
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—														
Treasury Bill yields.....	0.373	0.385	0.393	0.403	0.402	0.402	0.395	0.396	0.396	0.399	0.399	0.399	.....	.....
Dominion of Canada yields.....	2.60	2.63	2.60	2.63	2.61	2.62	2.62	2.62	2.62	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.61
Index of.....	84.3	85.1	84.9	85.1	85.0	84.9	85.0	85.0	85.0	84.9	84.7	84.6	84.8	84.8
Capitalized yields.....	118.6	117.5	117.8	117.5	117.6	117.8	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.8	118.1	118.2	117.9	117.9

IX. Finance

46. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1947

Item	April 16	April 23	April 30	May 7	May 14	May 21
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
Rest fund.....	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367
Notes in circulation.....	1,159,513,260	1,153,129,404	1,153,916,604	1,154,392,857	1,152,428,927	1,148,373,943
Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government....	190,245,000	201,908,677	195,715,483	125,357,530	186,738,632	149,735,555
(b) Provincial Governments....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	526,195,210	540,612,911	542,603,394	564,864,566	493,756,732	476,311,552
(d) Other.....	72,259,333	75,762,326	69,290,841	95,562,077	71,696,061	71,325,286
Total.....	788,699,543	818,283,914	807,609,718	785,784,172	752,191,425	697,372,392
Liabilities, Sterling, U.S.A. currency.....	979,264	979,264	975,327	975,327	975,327	975,327
All other liabilities.....	27,115,246	14,587,721	19,854,641	22,254,385	19,387,017	17,485,640
Total.....	1,991,357,680	2,002,030,670	1,997,406,657	1,978,457,109	1,940,033,063	1,879,257,670
ASSETS—						
Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars....	979,264	979,264	975,327	975,327	975,327	975,327
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	979,264	979,264	975,327	975,327	975,327	975,327
Subsidiary coin.....	372,984	388,583	369,118	399,936	382,844	388,071
Bills discounted.....						
Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government....						
(b) Provincial Governments....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Banks.....			4,000,000	4,000,000		
Total.....			4,000,000	4,000,000		
Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities	1,188,952,591	1,199,695,057	1,185,983,960	1,179,537,449	1,166,184,395	1,118,449,148
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	753,475,236	757,560,235	751,230,283	739,725,904	721,950,818	722,088,662
(c) Other securities.....	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000
Total.....	1,957,427,827	1,972,255,292	1,952,214,243	1,934,263,352	1,903,135,212	1,855,537,810
Bank Premises.....	2,448,818	2,448,818	2,451,546	2,451,507	2,452,881	2,453,440
All other assets.....	30,128,786	25,958,713	37,396,422	36,366,986	33,086,798	19,903,021
Total.....	1,991,357,680	2,002,030,610	1,997,406,657	1,978,457,109	1,940,033,063	1,879,257,670

47. MONEY SUPPLY

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1946										1947		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Money Supply (M+M ₁).....	7084.2	7189.8	7105.5	6974.6	7097.3	7120.6	7232.0	7415.8	7612.8	7501.8	7545.4	7555.3	7502.7
CIRCULATING MEDIA—													
Bank Notes in Circulation—													
Bank of Canada.....	1102.2	1114.4	1109.5	1114.0	1117.9	1127.4	1147.5	1156.9	1161.1	1186.2	1138.6	1137.9	1153.2
Chartered Banks.....	24.5	24.1	23.7	23.3	22.9	22.5	22.2	21.8	21.7	21.4	21.1	20.9	20.7
Notes in hands of public.....	1002.0	984.0	995.6	1011.0	988.6	1015.9	1016.1	1029.4	1042.4	1030.8	1016.7	1029.6	1026.6
Subsidiary coin in hands of public	62.8	62.0	62.7	64.0	62.6	63.9	63.3	63.7	65.1	64.7	63.0	63.4	63.8
Total Circulating Media in hands of public (M).....	1064.7	1046.0	1058.4	1075.0	1051.2	1079.8	1079.5	1093.0	1107.5	1095.5	1079.7	1093.0	1090.4
DEPOSITS—													
Deposits with Chartered Banks—													
Dominion Government.....	517.6	359.6	248.6	114.3	143.0	153.8	120.7	286.7	600.2	365.9	452.0	299.3	435.6
Provincial Government.....	108.1	122.3	120.2	128.1	136.0	124.3	127.2	121.2	119.8	126.0	161.3	140.2	137.3
Demand.....	1985.3	2178.5	2207.0	2150.3	2197.1	2148.2	2265.3	2315.7	2181.8	2290.8	2086.6	2145.4	1995.7
Notice.....	3170.2	3237.5	3305.7	3363.5	3410.9	3465.7	3524.1	3476.7	3460.1	3469.3	3532.8	3586.3	3619.3
Total.....	5781.2	5897.9	5881.5	5756.1	5886.9	5892.1	6037.4	6200.9	6362.0	6252.0	6232.7	6171.3	6188.0
Deposits with Bank of Canada—													
Dominion Government.....	149.2	183.3	87.1	57.9	69.1	69.1	27.4	36.6	63.9	60.5	150.1	215.7	159.8
Other.....	89.1	62.7	78.4	85.6	90.1	79.7	87.8	85.2	79.4	93.8	82.9	75.3	64.6
Total.....	238.3	246.0	165.6	143.4	159.2	148.7	115.2	121.9	143.3	154.3	233.0	291.0	224.4
Total Deposits (M ₁).....	6019.5	6143.9	6047.1	5899.6	6046.1	6040.8	6152.5	6322.7	6505.3	6406.3	6465.7	6462.2	6412.4

IX. Finance—Continued

48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS AT END OF MONTH

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1946										1947		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Ma
Assets—													
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—													
Notes of Bank of Canada....	124.72	154.48	137.53	126.30	152.10	134.04	153.58	149.30	140.36	176.86	143.04	129.16	147.
Deposits with Bank of Canada.....	515.12	555.80	493.36	500.48	532.48	521.13	511.34	538.56	579.51	565.47	533.32	493.61	536.
Totals.....	639.85	710.28	630.89	626.78	684.58	655.17	664.92	687.86	719.88	742.33	676.36	622.77	683.
SUNDRY ASSETS—													
Gold and coin.....	13.21	13.96	13.56	12.45	14.00	12.73	13.69	13.83	12.73	13.38	15.32	14.74	14.
Foreign currency.....	87.19	87.66	94.50	101.68	90.85	95.66	97.07	96.39	96.22	92.90	96.49	95.28	99.
Notes and Cheques on other banks.....	207.26	255.64	280.39	230.03	239.39	204.08	286.61	282.82	243.26	328.43	257.48	351.54	265.
Balances at other Banks—													
United Kingdom banks...	31.90	32.99	28.96	27.93	24.76	24.31	27.75	25.79	25.69	29.39	32.89	31.89	34.
Other foreign banks.....	191.55	206.05	194.44	193.93	161.98	164.08	151.02	158.08	163.70	162.34	144.98	149.66	203.
Canadian Chartered banks	2.17	2.20	2.66	2.35	2.49	2.43	2.68	2.15	4.19	2.35	2.33	1.66	2.
SECURITIES—													
Dom.-Prov. Government...	3,699.1	3,708.7	3,726.7	3,681.9	3,738.5	3,765.1	3,792.4	3,864.5	3,915.6	3,633.7	3,710.2	3,525.8	3,576.
Canadian municipal.....	98.15	98.82	95.40	96.27	98.96	102.21	131.04	135.65	112.41	115.46	134.79	155.41	170.
Foreign public.....	251.21	277.31	303.72	318.44	283.61	275.98	273.55	280.04	270.36	275.53	277.53	319.20	260.
Other.....	148.26	157.86	178.29	177.87	176.37	192.60	178.37	190.61	197.22	207.19	246.60	263.76	232.
Totals.....	4,196.7	4,242.7	4,304.1	4,274.5	4,297.5	4,335.9	4,375.3	4,470.8	4,495.6	4,231.8	4,369.1	4,264.2	4,239.
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—													
In Canada.....	147.65	151.82	124.51	115.20	96.22	98.31	90.69	97.29	116.86	135.48	134.38	154.80	120.
Elsewhere.....	105.96	106.07	89.57	74.41	68.48	77.31	85.61	79.69	70.48	77.10	85.29	72.69	83.
CURRENT LOANS—													
In Canada—													
Prov. Governments.....	17.59	16.74	19.43	9.43	5.91	6.27	13.91	12.12	18.58	28.63	6.29	6.97	6.
Municipalities, etc.....	30.89	29.46	27.02	30.86	34.35	33.41	34.23	27.16	26.98	24.80	26.94	30.54	41.
Other.....	1132.75	1113.80	1140.36	1147.72	1190.15	1209.71	1235.81	1301.65	1430.54	1453.80	1448.0	1468.3	1507.
Elsewhere than in Canada..	149.05	151.87	150.17	154.10	142.34	148.42	159.93	164.53	167.55	177.95	180.61	190.89	187.
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans.....	0.97	0.91	0.93	0.95	0.96	0.92	0.94	0.95	0.92	0.94	0.94	0.96	0.9
Bank premises.....	63.94	64.35	64.80	64.97	65.16	65.52	65.78	64.22	63.78	64.22	64.69	65.27	65.
Other real estate.....	1.89	1.86	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.69	1.69	1.32	0.86	0.85	0.81	0.79	0.6
Mortgages.....	1.83	1.79	1.73	1.66	1.60	1.45	1.41	1.51	1.69	1.65	1.62	1.60	1.3
Loans to controlled companies.....	10.73	10.69	10.64	10.59	10.65	10.61	10.57	10.40	10.37	10.31	10.68	10.63	11.0
Note circulation deposit....	1.69	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.55	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.3
Letters of credit.....	153.14	166.38	174.04	180.89	177.10	188.13	182.15	187.63	200.49	212.90	205.10	208.24	220.7
Other assets.....	4.81	4.71	4.78	4.90	4.82	4.79	4.98	5.21	5.32	5.72	5.98	5.89	5.7
Total Assets.....	7,192.7	7,373.6	7,360.9	7,269.8	7,316.6	7,342.2	7,508.1	7,692.7	7,877.0	7,798.6	7,767.7	7,750.6	7,798.
Liabilities—													
Notes in circulation.....	24.46	24.10	23.68	23.30	22.89	22.51	22.15	21.78	21.71	21.42	21.13	20.89	20.6
Deposit Liabilities—													
Government Deposits—													
Dominion.....	517.59	359.56	248.63	114.30	142.95	153.83	120.70	286.65	600.17	365.93	451.96	299.33	435.6
Provincial.....	108.14	122.32	120.18	128.07	135.99	124.32	127.21	121.83	119.84	125.97	161.32	140.24	137.3
Public Deposits—													
Demand in Canada.....	1,985.3	2,178.5	2,207.0	2,150.3	2,197.1	2,148.2	2,265.3	2,315.7	2,181.8	2,290.8	2,086.6	2,145.4	1,995.
Time in Canada.....	3,170.2	3,237.5	3,305.7	3,363.4	3,410.9	3,465.7	3,524.1	3,476.7	3,460.1	3,469.3	3,532.8	3,586.3	3,619.
Foreign.....	738.92	772.14	770.69	766.11	697.43	704.07	710.12	714.96	700.88	716.03	734.08	779.67	797.3
Deposits of other Banks—													
Canadian chartered banks	15.67	20.01	18.26	17.00	19.58	15.44	21.88	20.58	18.44	24.71	22.20	20.08	21.0
United Kingdom banks...	30.80	32.04	31.90	31.71	30.73	33.33	35.16	31.48	31.09	32.75	25.50	24.69	30.6
Other banks.....	84.42	91.66	84.51	105.33	103.62	104.31	107.23	105.82	100.88	103.78	103.44	103.94	95.5
Total Deposit Liabilities....	6,651.0	6,813.7	6,786.9	6,676.8	6,738.2	6,749.3	6,911.7	7,073.7	7,213.3	7,129.3	7,118.0	7,099.6	7,132.0
of which: Canadian currency.....	5,786.4	5,911.4	5,893.0	5,779.5	5,930.8	5,935.0	6,091.9	6,245.2	6,403.3	6,294.8	6,270.7	6,211.4	6,231.0
Other Liabilities—													
Bills payable.....	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Letters of Credit.....	153.14	166.38	174.04	180.89	177.10	188.13	182.15	187.63	200.49	212.90	205.10	208.24	220.70
Other.....	2.93	2.88	4.36	3.91	3.83	4.16	3.76	5.38	5.15	3.58	2.26	2.50	2.57
Liabilities to Shareholders													
Dividends.....	1.48	3.12	1.88	1.48	3.12	1.90	1.50	3.79	2.57	2.04	3.18	1.96	1.52
Reserve.....	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	151.75	176.75	176.75	176.50	176.50	176.50
Capital paid up.....	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50
Total Liabilities.....	7,176.2	7,357.0	7,344.4	7,253.3	7,300.0	7,325.6	7,491.5	7,677.1	7,866.58	7,788.21	7,757.3	7,740.2	7,788.3
Daily Average Data—													
Canadian currency deposits.	5,764.9	5,781.0	5,795.3	5,788.7	5,840.9	5,897.6	5,973.3	6,099.7	6,298.1	6,198.5	6,184.8	6,289.7	6,102.5
Canadian cash reserve.....	639.4	663.0	683.1	656.6	663.7	681.5	659.4	677.4	718.1	696.5	711.3	685.1	670.7
Total public note circulation*	978.0	984.9	979.1	982.5	986.8	992.1	1,005.5	1,014.5	1,014.4	1,030.0	999.7	1,000.2	1,012.6
Daily Average Ratio:													
Cash to Deposits.....	11.1	11.5	11.8	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.0	11.1	11.4	11.2	11.5	10.9	11.0

*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

IX. Finance—Continued

48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—Concluded

Index Number— (1935-39=100)	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Canadian deposits (daily average)...	247.5	248.2	248.8	248.5	250.8	253.2	256.5	261.9	270.4	266.1	265.5	270.0	262.0
Canadian cash re- serve (daily aver- age).....	265.8	275.6	283.9	272.9	275.9	283.2	274.1	281.5	298.5	289.5	295.6	284.7	278.8
Current loans in Canada.....	145.2	142.8	146.2	147.2	152.6	155.1	158.4	166.9	183.4	186.4	185.7	188.3	193.2
Total securities.....	309.4	312.8	317.3	315.2	316.9	319.7	322.6	329.6	331.5	312.0	322.1	314.4	312.6
Total public note cir- culation*.....	503.3	506.9	503.9	505.7	507.9	510.6	517.5	522.1	522.1	530.1	514.5	515.7	521.2

*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

49. CHEQUES CASHED IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1946										1947			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Cheques Cashed—														
MARITIME PROVINCES														
Halifax.....	59.5	113.0	76.6	80.5	67.6	60.5	80.1	76.0	72.3	70.2	59.8	67.3	63.4	
Moncton.....	21.0	24.2	22.4	22.7	24.0	20.7	25.6	27.2	27.0	24.2	20.4	23.8	25.3	
Saint John.....	37.3	38.8	39.9	40.0	36.8	34.4	38.8	43.4	40.3	41.7	36.9	39.0	44.3	
Totals.....	117.8	176.0	138.9	143.2	128.4	115.7	144.4	146.6	139.6	136.1	117.1	130.1	132.9	
QUEBEC—														
Montreal.....	1,465.5	1,730.4	1,640.9	1,594.9	1,382.6	1,675.9	1,706.3	1,651.5	1,516.7	1883.3	1630.2	1716.1	1728.5	
Quebec.....	129.0	137.4	143.3	184.7	124.5	135.1	156.9	153.1	162.2	141.9	124.4	160.5	160.6	
Sherbrooke.....	15.8	16.9	17.0	17.6	18.3	16.6	18.5	17.8	18.7	15.4	15.0	16.5	18.1	
Totals.....	1,610.4	1,884.7	1,801.2	1,797.2	1,525.4	1,827.6	1,881.7	1,822.5	1,697.6	2040.6	1769.7	1893.1	1907.2	
ONTARIO—														
Brantford.....	22.6	24.5	21.9	22.9	23.2	21.4	25.6	23.5	23.0	23.2	21.8	26.4	26.6	
Chatham.....	12.4	15.0	14.2	15.1	13.2	14.4	15.5	18.7	21.7	19.3	20.7	22.2	15.9	
Fort William.....	13.3	14.6	14.2	16.4	16.5	16.9	17.4	15.9	19.6	15.2	14.3	15.6	16.5	
Hamilton.....	110.8	125.3	114.0	120.3	111.4	117.2	129.6	146.9	138.7	133.0	115.3	123.4	134.7	
Kingston.....	16.6	17.4	15.2	16.3	15.4	17.0	18.5	20.2	20.9	18.4	13.9	15.3	17.3	
Kitchener.....	27.7	33.3	30.7	31.2	24.4	25.3	31.0	35.9	33.2	34.1	34.1	34.2	34.9	
London.....	71.7	74.4	84.0	71.0	71.8	64.3	72.0	80.3	74.6	81.0	70.4	78.5	76.2	
Ottawa.....	657.2	411.3	318.5	285.4	240.1	545.3	498.5	336.5	496.9	243.8	389.1	253.2	479.4	
Peterborough.....	16.6	17.4	17.0	16.7	15.5	16.2	18.2	18.6	19.2	17.0	16.0	16.6	18.1	
St. Catharines.....	19.6	21.4	21.5	21.6	21.0	20.9	23.4	27.1	23.0	22.6	23.5	23.2	23.6	
Sarnia.....	16.7	18.5	21.8	20.0	23.2	22.4	21.8	20.5	25.4	22.2	18.4	22.1	18.8	
Sudbury.....	11.5	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0	14.9	14.9	14.7	13.4	12.5	14.0	14.7	
Toronto.....	1,648.1	1,671.9	1,677.2	1,634.3	1,337.7	1,545.8	1,589.6	1,704.1	1,649.1	1875.2	1713.7	1598.2	1631.3	
Windsor.....	76.9	85.8	81.6	77.0	93.7	74.7	75.9	78.5	82.4	78.0	75.7	88.0	85.9	
Totals.....	2,721.8	2,543.9	2,444.8	2,361.1	2,020.1	2,515.0	2,552.0	2,541.6	2,642.3	2596.4	2539.2	2330.9	2593.9	
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—														
Brandon.....	7.8	8.9	7.7	13.0	8.0	8.5	10.3	10.0	8.8	7.3	6.0	7.7	9.2	
Calgary.....	111.3	124.6	123.5	143.7	125.3	125.8	171.9	174.2	145.1	140.2	112.6	128.0	139.4	
Edmonton.....	93.4	99.8	73.2	99.4	107.3	101.8	102.1	108.4	107.8	96.7	90.4	104.6	101.6	
Lethbridge.....	12.2	11.9	11.4	11.2	13.5	13.5	14.6	13.4	13.2	12.4	12.9	11.8	14.4	
Medicine Hat.....	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.5	6.0	7.0	8.6	7.0	6.3	6.3	5.3	6.9	7.7	
Moose Jaw.....	15.9	14.6	14.9	15.4	14.2	17.2	19.6	16.9	15.7	15.3	11.2	15.5	15.3	
Prince Albert.....	8.7	8.5	8.3	9.6	8.4	8.3	10.2	9.4	10.4	9.0	7.7	8.9	9.0	
Regina.....	83.9	80.7	66.7	76.6	71.2	108.8	104.3	112.5	82.2	67.4	52.4	98.6	93.2	
Saskatoon.....	29.7	30.3	28.6	26.3	30.2	29.6	34.0	33.3	31.6	27.9	22.7	27.5	31.5	
Winnipeg.....	492.1	625.9	455.9	430.3	417.5	587.7	751.7	728.5	551.9	534.6	380.1	443.4	475.1	
Totals.....	861.3	1,010.9	795.7	831.9	801.7	1,008.0	1,227.2	1,213.5	972.9	917.1	701.3	852.7	896.4	
BRITISH COLUMBIA—														
New Westminster...	18.2	19.6	21.3	17.9	18.7	18.5	20.3	19.8	20.6	18.6	17.9	22.0	21.4	
Vancouver.....	364.2	379.9	340.7	329.1	321.1	336.2	411.4	398.1	397.4	435.7	364.1	434.0	426.3	
Victoria.....	61.0	100.5	66.7	66.4	51.2	69.5	75.6	69.4	64.8	71.3	87.3	74.2	65.2	
Totals.....	443.4	500.0	428.7	413.4	391.0	424.2	507.2	487.3	482.8	525.6	469.4	530.3	512.8	
Canada.....	5,754.7	6,115.6	5,609.4	5,546.9	4,866.5	5,890.5	6,312.6	6,211.5	5,935.2	6215.8	5596.7	5737.1	6043.2	

IX. Finance—Continued

50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of April, 1947 (Unrevised)	Month of April, 1946
	\$	\$
Receipts—		
ORDINARY REVENUE.		
Customs Import Duties.....	22,615,053	13,348,814
Excise Duties.....	14,074,961	12,888,020
Excise Taxes.....	20,553,082	17,051,194
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	105,785,553	105,628,971
Postal Revenue.....	5,500,000	5,000,000
Sundry.....	2,464,319	1,987,380
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	170,992,969	155,904,379
SPECIAL RECEIPTS.		
War Assets Corporation.....	552	117
Other.....	6,825,569	337,638
Grand Total.....	177,819,089	156,242,134
Disbursements—		
ORDINARY EXPENDITURE (by Departments)		
Agriculture.....	891,756	753,691
Finance—		
Interest on Public Debt.....	1,777,388	4,351,769
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....	+59,071,427	3,753,059
Other Appropriations.....	2,016,119	624,391
Labour.....	1,514,801	1,444,945
Mines and Resources.....	1,077,817	742,661
National Health and Welfare—		
Family Allowances.....	21,606,171	19,893,968
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the Blind (see also Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure;).....	335	332
Other Appropriations.....	342,910	217,011
National Revenue.....	2,223,446	1,946,183
Post Office.....	2,803,964	2,334,215
Public Works.....	882,537	582,796
Transport.....	1,102,926	1,042,993
Veterans Affairs.....	7,152,053	8,776,314
Other Departments.....	3,447,349	2,722,902
Total Ordinary.....	105,910,999	49,187,229
DEMOBILIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURE (by Departments)		
Agriculture.....	795,099	513,834
Finance—		
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	549,438	763,546
Other Appropriations.....	228,303	7,685,863

IX. Finance—Concluded

50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENSES

Classification	Month of April, 1947 (Unrevised)	Month of April, 1946
	\$	\$
Disbursements—Concluded		
DEMobilIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURES—Concluded		
Labour.....	542,742	300,196
Mines and Resources.....	63,876	59,333
National Defence Services.....	8,431,385	60,697,803
National Health and Welfare—		
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the Blind.....		79
Other Appropriations.....	3,735	133,843
Public Works.....	115,362	182,834
Reconstruction and Supply.....	268,779	1,884,520
Transport.....	98,950	192,986
Veterans Affairs.....	17,603,131	7,846,851
Other Departments.....	241,438	224,222
Total Demobilization and Reconversion.....	28,942,237	80,485,911
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.....	133,377	84,676
SPECIAL EXPENDITURE.....	677,480	66,204
GOVERNMENT OWNED ENTERPRISES—		
Canadian National Railways—		
P.E.I. Car Ferry and Terminal Deficit.....	58,000	116,000
Grand Total Expenditures.....	135,722,093	129,940,019
Loans, Advances and Investment—Net Increase or *Decrease—		
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments.....	10,487,514	3,771,629
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments.....	*30,526	*44,473
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies.....	1,682,827	*1,509,141
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act.....	*669,128	1,485,559
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances.....	*14,126,204	7,744,473
Miscellaneous Investments.....	150,000	100,000
Total Loans, Advances and Investments.....	*2,505,517	11,548,047

** Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the governments' own securities.

† Of this amount \$56,212,859 represents payments to certain provinces of the total deductions under clauses 11, 12 and 15 of Dominion-Provincial Taxation Agreements 1942.

IX. Finance

51. PURCHASES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA FROM OTHER COUNTRIES

In Dollars

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds and De-bentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and De-bentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
1945								
Sept.....	9,628,315	5,290,448	4,337,867	2,965,632	10,794	28,990	321,881	13,046,840
Oct.....	11,477,374	5,303,805	6,173,569	4,204,773	77,365	374,580	138,510	16,272,602
Nov.....	16,692,380	6,277,769	10,414,611	6,881,738	56,813	63,581	80,725	23,775,237
Dec.....	16,140,256	4,397,658	11,742,598	7,851,422	140	242,628	173,117	24,418,559
1946								
Jan.....	23,656,765	7,048,082	16,608,683	8,620,335	372,141	280,940	300,380	33,230,561
Feb.....	21,013,784	7,763,790	13,242,911	9,583,915	41,060	53,617	186,888	30,879,264
Mar.....	14,215,953	6,552,115	7,659,850	4,063,148	111,916	17,572	400,787	18,809,376
April.....	17,512,862	6,104,024	11,408,773	7,161,678	3,303	203,784	41,106	24,922,733
May.....	13,431,481	3,439,009	9,992,472	5,753,045	100,495	145,458	21,094	19,451,573
June.....	12,702,185	4,433,968	8,264,559	6,084,440	1,510	204,167	119,991	19,116,298
July.....	15,463,147	7,925,989	7,537,158	3,893,176	.....	262,660	107,445	19,753,075
Aug.....	13,711,392	5,520,219	8,140,730	4,276,656	.....	1,564,397	46,512	19,598,957
Sept.....	25,922,900	12,456,477	13,413,233	6,272,228	27,894	133,031	7,425	32,363,478
Oct.....	14,999,446	7,157,421	7,841,996	5,559,125	22,707	75,318	253,148	20,909,744
Nov.....	12,382,183	4,652,647	7,729,536	4,023,676	9,576	94,398	179,619	16,689,452
Dec.....	18,149,449	10,209,045	7,940,357	6,608,670	.....	257,862	214,367	25,480,348
1947								
Jan.....	19,596,468	8,912,332	10,681,565	4,479,454	251,989	222,410	506,799	25,057,120
Feb.....	19,458,966	12,231,389	7,227,577	4,620,703	45,983	72,779	719,196	24,917,647

52. SALES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA TO OTHER COUNTRIES

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds and De-bentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and De-bentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
1945								
Sept.....	12,033,037	7,653,729	4,379,308	7,139,110	119,487	144,007	207,540	19,643,181
Oct.....	17,545,830	10,195,977	7,349,853	10,474,546	32,458	437,795	247,439	28,738,068
Nov.....	29,391,449	17,771,848	11,585,617	12,871,612	91,779	255,875	374,670	42,985,335
Dec.....	23,661,240	9,766,017	13,895,223	11,671,320	12,784	259,294	420,701	36,025,339
1946								
Jan.....	37,107,819	20,093,667	17,011,902	12,820,400	135,449	164,101	689,910	50,917,679
Feb.....	55,604,643	42,867,363	12,735,699	9,624,231	95,171	71,823	392,298	65,788,166
Mar.....	31,867,784	22,238,537	9,628,001	6,779,709	65,029	86,030	242,118	39,040,670
April.....	27,312,570	17,212,482	10,097,679	10,012,723	11,909	189,799	389,210	37,916,211
May.....	20,042,358	7,020,923	13,017,919	9,277,030	268,177	147,011	246,798	29,981,374
June.....	30,294,461	22,138,763	8,153,811	9,518,760	158,189	1,089,525	318,358	41,379,293
July.....	22,876,719	15,464,434	7,412,285	4,975,643	67,423	59,158	38,259	28,017,202
Aug.....	17,324,995	11,782,564	5,542,431	5,337,470	49,041	804,322	170,531	23,686,369
Sept.....	24,636,995	18,965,461	5,671,534	7,126,328	21,634	165,988	72,467	32,023,412
Oct.....	17,230,702	13,795,049	3,435,424	4,546,765	23,151	107,266	778,632	22,687,093
Nov.....	16,879,211	11,159,145	5,717,952	4,614,782	25,111	83,770	94,723	21,697,597
Dec.....	16,890,304	13,184,582	3,703,908	4,884,687	1,065	158,825	693,140	22,653,021
1947								
Jan.....	23,351,729	18,750,762	4,581,818	4,183,828	34,751	336,815	433,590	28,340,713
Feb.....	19,102,166	13,622,137	5,458,293	4,982,121	30,564	323,809	401,342	24,879,978

SOURCE.—Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and Other Countries—International Payments Branch.

IX. Finance—Concluded

53. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1946									1947			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Transactions—													
MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND													
MONTREAL CURB MARKET—													
Shares Traded—													
Industrials.....000	1,892	1,652	985	1,072	849	1,466	968	885	963	1,069	1,202	993	1,086
Mines.....000	3,490	2,501	2,892	2,136	4,234	3,968	2,351	2,705	2,431	3,455	4,119	2,510	1,656
Value of Listings.....\$000,000	9,747	9,836	9,599	9,392	9,358	8,615	8,567	8,717	8,922	9,233	9,271	9,255	.....
Brokers' Loans.....\$000	24,797	26,041	24,582	19,513	19,366	15,556	18,041	17,171	19,647	17,846	19,013	18,642	.....
Loan Ratio.....	0.31	0.33	0.31	0.26	0.26	0.23	0.27	0.25	0.28	0.24	0.25	0.25	.....
TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Borrowings on collateral.....\$000	33,208	33,752	33,946	28,982	28,148	28,150	26,829	27,462	29,951	30,667	32,572	28,100	28,192
Ratio to quoted values.....	0.42	0.42	0.43	0.39	0.38	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.39	0.40
Sales.....000	40,907	30,957	18,719	24,351	23,864	25,724	21,340	28,523	24,409	33,697	36,921	23,245	17,525
Values.....\$000	75,005	76,560	44,211	48,761	39,933	62,181	39,975	41,876	37,123	50,562	65,144	37,558	29,586
Market values ¹.....\$000,000	7,993	8,066	7,852	7,522	7,457	6,810	6,719	7,048	7,241	7,311	7,403	7,274	7,038
NEW ISSUES OF BONDS ².....\$000,000	577.5	270.7	237.3	283.8	168.0	650.0	983.0	701.5	224.6	308.2	337.9	834.2	659.9
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS ³													
1935-39=100.....	138.7	139.9	139.9	140.2	141.3	141.5	142.4	144.1	147.4	155.2	155.5	156.7	159.1
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....\$000	29,062	9,564	47,161	29,562	12,398	25,366	26,374	5,879	50,647	33,875	10,806	36,908	21,376

	1944		1945				1946			
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Bond Issues and Retirements⁴										
DOM. GOVT. DIRECT AND GTD.										
New Issues.....	12.6	1672.6	14.5	1581.5	11.1	2036.4	9.7	7.0	6.4	892.8
Retirements.....	118.7	217.3	7.9	9.5	10.7	104.0	195.0	213.9	10.5	442.5
PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GTD.										
New Issues—new.....	2.5	5.1	2.5	12.6	18.9	2.3	13.2	13.0	15.0	6.1
—refunding.....	25.2	29.1	47.1	.....	29.6	61.0	13.6	17.5	30.0	12.5
Retirements—refunded.....	39.2	22.8	6.8	21.3	38.6	71.1	4.8	13.5	38.0	11.6
—other.....	15.1	14.7	10.8	18.0	16.7	20.8	20.3	15.6	20.8	13.8
CORPORATIONS										
New Issues—new.....	12.2	14.8	7.6	7.7	28.0	30.9	18.1	45.0	21.5	10.4
—refunding.....	4.5	22.2	81.3	12.4	11.1	2.0	97.5	179.9	143.1	41.9
Retirements—refunded.....	18.4	22.2	43.1	45.2	18.8	2.4	28.9	219.4	112.1	98.6
—other.....	21.2	30.7	12.8	37.1	11.6	12.9	37.4	32.4	30.6	19.7

¹ Month end values of all listed stocks.

²Source: A. E. Ames & Co.

³ Source: Nesbitt Thomson & Co. Ltd.

* Totals shown by quarters. Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada.

X. Other Countries

54. INDEXES OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES¹

Jan.-June, 1939 = 100

[illegible]

¹ Source: United Nations Bulletin.

X. Other Countries—Continued

55. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES¹

Classification	1946									1947			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Production and Related Series—													
Industrial production. 1935-39=100	165	159	170	172	177	179	181	183	181	188	189	189	187
Mineral production. 1935-39=000	104	115	139	146	143	145	144	136	136	145	146	147	141
Manufacturing production.....1935-9=000	176	167	176	177	184	185	188	191	190	196	196	197	195
Cattle receipts, primary markets.....000	2,145	1,783	1,725	3,121	2,562	1,923	3,650	2,871	2,447	2,404	1,950	.....	.....
Hog receipts, primary market.000	2,472	2,431	1,352	3,070	1,832	203	2,264	3,221	2,993	3,469	2,304	.....	.....
Sheep and lambs, receipts....000	1,984	1,610	2,517	2,286	2,176	2,542	3,656	1,966	1,495	1,669	.....	.....	.....
Poultry receipts 5 markets.000 lb.	37,278	34,765	32,865	38,138	43,162	61,131	89,972	72,952	65,114	27,631	23,641	.....	.....
Newsprint production..000 s. tons	67.1	65.9	61.2	62.7	65.1	61.0	67.2	64.7	62.1	68.6	62.8	.....	.....
Consumption ².....000 s. tons	259.0	261.4	259.3	243.1	260.1	268.4	292.3	291.5	294.8	266.4	258.4	.....	.....
Pig iron consumption..000 s. tons	3,739	2,395	3,623	4,560	4,696	4,571	4,812	4,424	3,888	5,037	.....	.....	.....
Steel ingot production..000 s. tons	5,860	4,072	5,625	6,610	6,887	6,518	6,970	6,410	5,760	7,213	6,422	7,307	7,049
Automobile production—													
Passenger cars.....Number	150,206	152,948	142,313	220,321	241,302	239,412	285,606	261,007	262,076	252,100	263,998	302,954	.....
Trucks and tractors.... “	81,072	74,650	58,739	93,458	105,516	92,014	109,953	100,552	101,484	102,727	114,909	117,217	.....
Contracts awarded.....\$000,000	734.9	952.4	807.9	718.0	679.9	619.5	573.2	503.7	457.3	571.6	442.2	596.8	602.3
Car loadings.....000 cars	2,605	2,616	4,063	3,407	4,478	3,517	3,680	4,220	3,022	3,168	3,179	4,170	3,233
Electric power production.....mil. kw. hr.	17,477	17,673	17,624	18,620	19,515	18,814	20,222	19,949	20,848	21,636	19,616	21,076	19,966
Tobacco Consumption—													
Cigars.....mn.	484	497	452	439	501	458	538	547	466	510	446	.....	.....
Cigarettes.....mn.	25,452	29,972	26,360	25,440	28,953	26,865	32,778	27,696	22,695	28,451	26,338	26,336	.....
Mfd. tobacco and snuff.000 lbs.	20,023	21,223	21,084	20,949	22,733	21,671	25,631	22,728	17,636	20,124	17,389	.....	.....
Petroleum production..mn. bbls.	140.2	148.3	146.9	152.6	149.9	143.7	148.3	144.7	146.5	144.8	134.7	.....	.....
Consumption (to stills).mn. bbls.	139.9	148.6	145.1	150.5	150.6	145.2	146.8	140.5	148.2	147.0	135.0	.....	.....
Stocks, end of month													
refinable in U.S....mn. bbls.	222.5	221.6	223.1	224.4	224.2	222.4	222.1	226.4	224.5	223.8	225.1	.....	.....
Gasoline production....000 bbls.	61,160	65,191	64,345	67,445	69,707	66,284	67,305	66,072	69,028	65,985	60,485	.....	.....
Stocks, end of month..000 bbls.	90,444	85,801	83,726	79,384	78,833	78,848	77,628	79,980	84,534	90,300	.....	.....	.....
Cotton consumption.....000 bales	814	872	793	730	856	818	931	877	774	947	841	875	883
Internal Trade—													
All retail stores.....\$000,000	7,707	7,926	7,736	7,621	8,540	8,203	8,911	9,086	10,282	7,838	7,464	8,745	.....
Chain stores sales...1935-39=100	218.0	217.0	218.6	230.6	254.0	238.3	237.2	254.9	260.6	258.6	261.1	.....	.....
Departmental stores (adjusted).....1935-39=100	250	256	275	274	290	269	257	272	274	265	269	277	275
External Trade—													
Imports.....\$000,000	406.6	396.7	385.0	432.0	424.0	376.0	399.0	482.0	536.0	533.0	435.0	.....	.....
Exports.....\$000,000	740.6	815.3	858.0	808.1	859.0	626.0	529.0	965.0	108.0	1096.0	1134.0	.....	.....
Employment—Adjusted—													
Total.....000	38,365	38,728	38,983	39,124	39,648	39,907	39,957	40,061	39,983	40,207	39,953	.....	.....
Manufacturing.....000	13,850	13,992	14,134	14,203	14,468	14,655	14,726	14,930	15,011	15,079	15,160	.....	.....
Mining.....000	508	717	811	815	825	822	821	822	816	835	830	.....	.....
Construction.....000	1,597	1,708	1,837	1,882	1,953	1,961	1,948	1,755	1,710	1,639	1,465	.....	.....
Transportation.....000	3,939	3,873	3,878	3,903	3,941	3,915	3,968	4,005	3,997	3,999	4,005	.....	.....
Trade.....000	7,775	7,763	7,788	7,898	7,973	7,998	7,954	7,980	7,935	8,165	8,039	.....	.....
Pay Rolls—Manufac-													
turing.....1939=100	249.2	248.1	256.8	261.2	278.2	284.3	286.4	291.8	299.5	300.3	.....	.....	.....
Durable goods.....1939=100	267.3	267.2	280.1	287.7	306.9	314.4	318.5	321.6	327.3	329.2	.....	.....	.....
Nondurable goods.....1939=100	231.4	229.4	234.0	235.4	250.2	254.6	255.1	262.6	272.4	272.0	.....	.....	.....

X. Other Countries—Concluded

55. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES—Concluded

Classification	1946									1947			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Prices—													
Wholesale Prices-1926=100													
Department of Labour.....	110.2	111.0	112.9	124.7	129.1	124.0	134.1	139.6	140.9	141.5	144.6	149.6	.....
Bond Prices—Dollars													
All issues, New York, S.E.	103.89	104.03	104.21	103.52	103.10	102.15	102.46	102.00	102.64	102.89	102.86	.....	.....
U.S. Treasury (taxable).....	106.6	104.8	105.3	104.9	104.1	103.3	103.6	103.7	103.9	104.3	104.4	.....	.....
Prices Common Stocks¹													
(402)—													
1935-39=100.....	151.7	154.3	153.2	149.6	146.4	125.4	122.3	120.6	125.5	125.2	128.7	123.7	.....
Industrials (354).....	155.9	158.8	156.9	153.4	150.4	128.8	125.9	123.8	128.9	128.5	132.6	127.7	.....
Railways (20).....	156.8	157.2	161.8	153.6	147.1	119.0	110.2	113.3	118.8	114.7	118.8	109.9	.....
Utilities (28).....	127.5	129.3	130.4	127.7	125.3	109.7	107.2	105.5	109.8	110.7	111.4	107.3	.....
Cost of living, 1935-39=100.....	131.1	131.7	133.3	141.2	144.1	145.9	148.6	152.2	153.3	153.3	153.2	156.3	156.1
Retail Prices—													
Dec. 31, 1930=100.....	113.7	114.5	114.7	115.1	116.0	116.7	117.8	119.0	120.7	122.1	122.9	.....	.....
Finance—													
Stock sales, N.Y.—													
Mil. Shares.....	31.4	30.4	21.7	20.6	20.8	43.5	30.4	23.8	29.8	23.6	23.8	.....	.....
Bond sales, N.Y.—													
Mil. Dollars.....	122.3	94.0	84.0	79.9	78.0	149.3	112.7	95.1	127.6	125.5	80.0	75.6	.....
Bank debits, N.Y.—													
Mil. Dollars.....	37,208	35,085	34,972	37,357	30,216	31,397	33,913	31,088	41,252	34,305	29,745	33,547	31,391
Outside, 141 centres—													
Mil. Dollars.....	42,122	42,433	43,219	45,054	43,684	43,155	47,670	46,105	52,295	49,060	43,198	49,958	46,910
Income Payments and Expenditures—													
Income Payments—													
Mil. Dollars.....	12,960	12,768	14,478	13,979	13,481	14,317	14,673	14,202	15,952	14,402	13,467	14,613	.....
Index.....1935-39=100.....	236.4	239.7	240.9	250.6	252.1	246.4	254.5	259.2	261.6	263.6	263.6	263.0	.....
Expenditures—⁴													
Goods.....\$000,000.....			22,055	.....	.....	23,050	.....	.....	26,790	.....	.....	.....	.....
Services.....\$000,000.....			8,775	.....	.....	9,050	.....	.....	9,325	.....	.....	.....	.....
Goods, adjusted													
1935-39=100.....			232.2	.....	.....	248.6	.....	.....	262.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Services—													
1935-39=100.....			164.3	.....	.....	170.1	.....	.....	175.8	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business.

² Based on sample of 422 publishers.

³ Courtesy of Standard and Poor's Corporation.

⁴ Quarterly Totals.

56. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1946									1947			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Banking—													
BANK OF ENGLAND ¹—													
Private deposits.....£ mn.	306.5	302.8	342.4	313.6	295.4	321.1	316.5	327.5	332.6	346.8	332.3	384.0	405.8
Bank and currency notes.....£ mn.	1348.3	1400.2	1363.9	1870.7	1383.4	1361.8	1362.5	1365.7	1417.0	1371.5	1374.6	1385.4	1396.5
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—													
Deposits.....£ mn.	4,865	4,894	5,045	5,113	5,198	5,302	5,397	5,503	5,685	5,629	5,519	5,556	5,583
Discounts.....£ mn.	433	470	526	522	464	405	472	497	610	624	659	750	709
Advances.....£ mn.	834	848	883	877	896	921	938	955	980	993	1,005	1,022	1,055
Investments.....£ mn.	1,282	1,322	1,382	1,406	1,393	1,393	1,403	1,410	1,427	1,427	1,439	1,455	1,460
Money—													
Day-to-day rate.....p.c.	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63
Three months rate.....p.c.	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52
Wholesale Prices—													
1938=100													
Total.....	170.3	170.8	171.2	174.1	174.3	174.9	175.1	176.5	177.3	179.1	180.6	181.0	.....
Food and tobacco.....	163.0	163.1	162.9	165.5	163.6	162.6	161.7	161.2	160.7	161.0	162.5	162.9	.....
Total industrial materials and manufactures.....													
Basic.....	173.8	174.5	175.4	178.5	179.9	181.5	182.4	184.8	186.4	189.1	190.6	191.0	.....
Intermediate.....	199.3	200.1	202.5	207.4	207.7	209.2	211.3	219.0	233.1	227.1	227.7	226.7	.....
Manufactures.....	182.9	183.2	183.9	187.6	189.5	190.2	191.3	193.2	195.3	199.0	202.9	203.8	.....
Building materials.....	151.2	152.2	152.5	154.7	156.7	159.6	160.1	160.8	161.1	163.0	163.8	164.6	.....
.....	159.2	161.6	162.4	170.8	171.8	177.1	177.7	177.4	177.4	181.8	185.2	185.6	.....
Employment—													
Number unemployed ².....000	371	375	376	359	364	359	366	367	363	401	503	.....	.....

¹Middle of month.

² Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

V. External Trade—Continued

50. CANADA'S IMPORTS BY CONTINENTS EXCLUDING GOLD

In Dollars

Month	Europe					Asia
	Total	United Kingdom			Other	
		Total	Returned Canadian Goods	Articles for Army and Navy		
1945						
June.....	15,528,232	13,842,544	208,047	2,456,365	1,685,688	1,106,070
July.....	12,955,015	11,982,298	47,750	1,715,154	972,717	2,711,075
Aug.....	12,337,847	10,661,079	544,020	1,723,791	1,676,768	2,034,576
Sept.....	11,248,019	9,631,396	2,732,919	1,055,160	1,616,623	4,203,386
Oct.....	14,730,955	12,149,291	3,063,098	1,006,383	2,581,664	3,333,592
Nov.....	18,118,390	14,826,406	8,180,535	2,817,464	3,291,984	3,466,752
Dec.....	16,962,953	14,854,769	3,955,295	474,801	2,108,184	1,990,308
1946						
Jan.....	22,306,309	20,067,619	7,192,669	525,112	2,238,690	6,120,147
Feb.....	15,513,883	12,994,141	7,685,604	160,282	2,519,742	1,510,643
Mar.....	16,944,729	14,434,550	5,419,387	89,928	2,510,179	3,877,055
April.....	24,109,624	21,223,597	9,512,275	224,978	2,886,027	4,800,354
May.....	21,623,067	18,780,128	7,878,760	213,108	2,842,939	3,781,204
June.....	26,205,717	23,394,177	9,437,733	15,490	2,811,540	3,254,662
July.....	28,208,637	21,896,036	9,803,525	20,109	6,312,601	1,225,844
Aug.....	17,379,814	14,512,474	2,295,858	62,332	2,867,340	3,245,916
Sept.....	14,725,249	11,982,896	544,621	70,061	2,742,353	5,623,895
Oct.....	19,404,762	15,625,844	170,395	301,189	3,778,918	5,677,039
Nov.....	20,003,034	14,857,865	58,120	412,737	5,145,169	5,669,826
Dec.....	14,687,396	11,663,893	93,152	194,280	3,023,503	3,135,953
1947						
Jan.....	17,948,796	14,257,265	70,174	444,242	3,691,531	5,702,367
Feb.....	14,057,260	10,515,282	12,157	48,893	3,541,978	8,289,302
Mar.....	18,004,553	13,825,645	12,079	40,955	4,178,908	6,734,812

Month	North America			South America	Africa	Oceania
	Total	United States	Other			
1945						
June.....	118,944,871	110,715,263	8,229,608	5,892,559	1,021,660	3,986,094
July.....	112,344,966	103,483,402	8,861,564	6,386,511	2,247,549	2,035,799
Aug.....	105,679,270	96,755,696	8,923,574	5,071,668	1,012,783	1,998,036
Sept.....	97,389,078	89,587,918	7,801,160	4,832,004	2,055,437	2,531,533
Oct.....	107,186,670	101,280,697	5,905,973	4,743,599	1,230,357	3,179,298
Nov.....	109,975,247	103,283,097	6,692,150	4,944,875	2,035,382	3,868,831
Dec.....	95,736,709	89,914,335	5,822,374	3,461,646	1,659,623	1,380,434
1946						
Jan.....	103,658,606	97,404,273	6,254,333	4,837,451	1,449,734	1,936,958
Feb.....	92,008,200	86,046,285	5,961,915	3,807,839	1,935,798	2,220,095
Mar.....	108,010,523	100,132,087	7,878,436	4,277,971	2,965,199	3,873,849
April.....	123,404,499	114,759,504	8,644,995	4,574,759	1,934,237	1,941,789
May.....	125,301,234	113,419,954	11,881,280	5,977,511	3,892,261	3,621,275
June.....	115,947,769	106,605,006	9,342,763	8,197,266	1,742,373	2,310,363
July.....	120,872,252	112,486,177	8,386,075	6,685,827	1,556,050	3,066,514
Aug.....	130,381,135	123,122,941	7,258,194	6,735,053	2,120,994	3,361,039
Sept.....	122,916,687	115,765,893	7,150,794	8,718,188	1,252,260	2,859,734
Oct.....	148,490,499	140,448,180	8,042,319	7,473,084	1,382,232	3,965,134
Nov.....	156,900,891	149,473,450	7,427,441	11,659,455	948,555	2,982,199
Dec.....	151,329,891	145,641,104	5,688,787	6,628,462	2,600,066	3,530,883
1947						
Jan.....	141,505,650	136,606,080	4,899,570	6,191,488	1,041,534	1,392,799
Feb.....	142,662,214	138,768,083	3,894,131	6,805,071	1,937,801	3,338,656
Mar.....	171,580,451	165,487,204	6,093,247	7,844,689	1,595,506	3,130,881

**ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION
BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDED
MAY 16, 1947**

Population.—

POPULATION OF CANADA BY PROVINCES, 1911-1946. Estimated for Intercensal Years (Eng. and French) 1 p.

Vital Statistics.—

PRELIMINARY ANNUAL REPORT, VITAL STATISTICS (Exclusive of Yukon and the Northwest Territories) 1945 Tentative Figures; with rates computed on estimated population of 12,102,000 for the nine Provinces. 21-1020. (Eng. and French) 35 p., 25 cents.

Agriculture.—

INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS to March 1947. 2 p., 0 cents.

ACREAGE INTENTION FOR FIELD CROPS, 1947. C.R. No. 3 (French R.A. No. 3) 5 p., \$2.00 a year.

STOCKS OF CANADIAN GRAIN ON MARCH 31, 1947. C.R. No. 2 (also published in French) p., \$2.00 a year.

ADVANCE REPORT ON THE FUR FARMS OF THE MARITIME PROVINCES AND ONTARIO, 1945. p., 10 cents.

ADVANCE REPORT ON THE FUR FARMS OF THE PRAIRIE PROVINCES AND BRITISH COLUMBIA, 1945. 8 p., 10 cents.

Mineral Products.—

ANNUAL REPORT ON MINERAL PRODUCTION DURING THE CALENDAR YEAR 1944. 336 p., 1.00.

Fisheries and Animal Products.—

ADVANCE REPORT ON THE FISHERIES OF CANADA, 1945. 12-1020. 26 p., 10 cents.

ADVANCE REPORT ON THE FISHERIES OF QUEBEC, 1945. 12-1024 (also published in French) 10 p., 10 cents.

STATISTICS OF DAIRY FACTORIES, 1945. 2-1210 (Eng. and French) 98 p., 25 cents.

Manufactures.—

THE AERATED WATERS INDUSTRY 1945. 4-1320. 19 p., 15 cents.

THE CEMENT PRODUCTS INDUSTRY 1945, -26-5-4-47. 9p., 25 cents.

REPORT ON THE FRUIT AND VEGETABLE PREPARATIONS INDUSTRY, 1945. 14-1410. 1 p., 25 cents.

THE LUMBER INDUSTRY IN BRITISH COLUMBIA, 1945. 13-1089B. 1 p., 10 cents a copy. Complete series of ten bulletins and "Preliminary Report" \$1.00.

THE LUMBER INDUSTRY IN ONTARIO, 1945. 13-1085. 1 p., 10 cents a copy. Complete series of ten bulletins and "Preliminary Report" \$1.00.

THE LUMBER INDUSTRY IN QUEBEC, 1945. 13-1085. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents a copy. Complete series of ten bulletins and "Preliminary Report" \$1.00.

REPORT ON THE TOBACCO INDUSTRIES, 1945. 14-1450. 25 p., 25 cents.

ELECTRIC VACUUM CLEANERS, 1946. MC1-17-4-47. 2 p., 25 cents.

Construction.—

ANNUAL REPORT OF BUILDING PERMITS ISSUED IN CANADA, 1946. 5-1120. 44 p., 25 cents.

Housing.—

HOUSING STATISTICS, 1946. (Calendar Year) Dwelling Units—Type of Buildings and Types of Construction. DBS-11-1600. (Eng. and French) 35 p., 25 cents.

International Payments.—

THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS. Preliminary Statement, 1946. 2-1010. 44 p., 25 cents.

CANADA'S INTERNATIONAL TOURIST TRADE. Preliminary Estimates of Tourist Expenditures, 1946 and Revised Statistics, 1945. 2-1050. 56 p., 25 cents.

Transportation and Public

Utilities.—

CIVIL AVIATION. Summary of Monthly Reports, preliminary, 1946. 20-4510. 5 p.

Labour, Unemployment and Earnings.—

DIRECTIONS FOR THE COMPLETION OF THE MONTHLY QUESTIONNAIRES ON EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND MAN-HOURS. (Eng. and French) 8 p.

Institutional Statistics.—

ANNUAL REPORT OF TUBERCULOSIS INSTITUTIONS, 1945. (Eng. and French) 102 p., 25 cents.

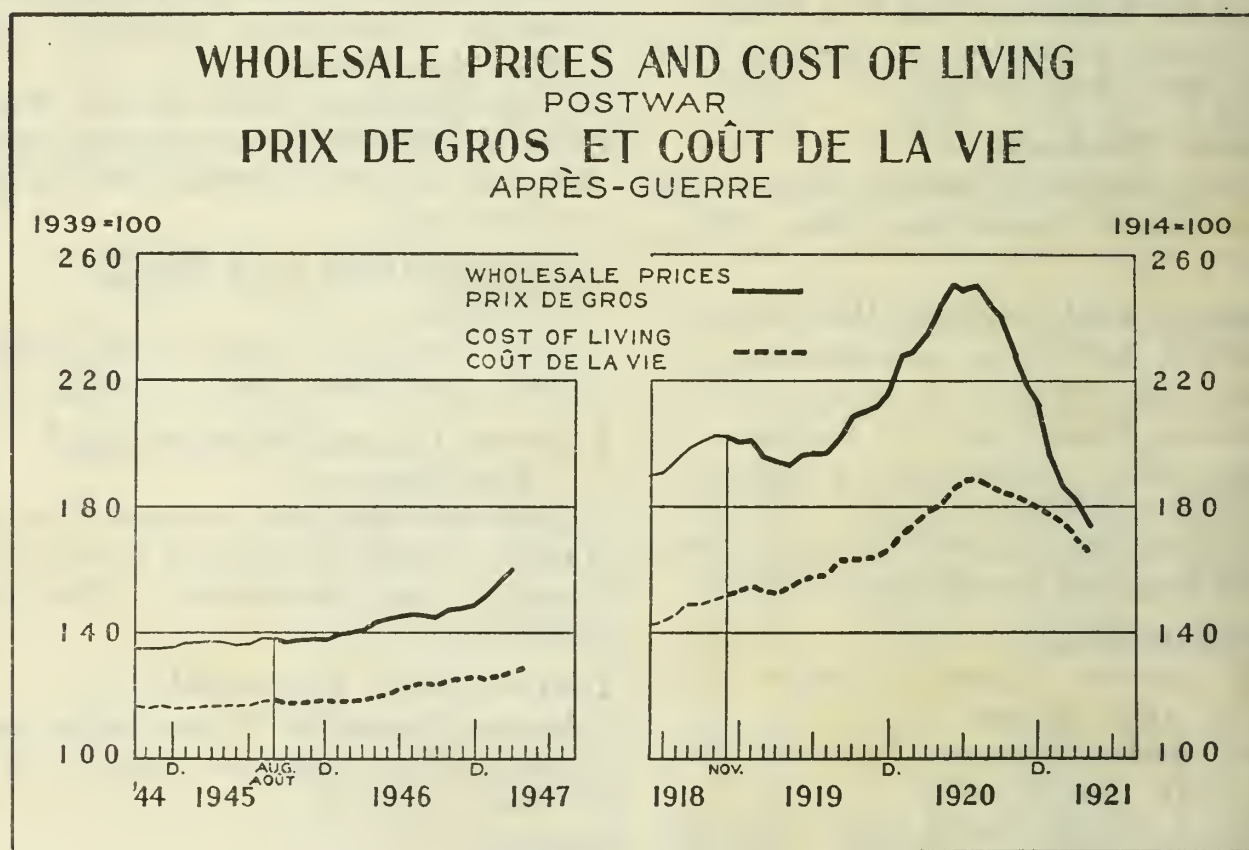
Prices.—

COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS FOR CANADA, 1913-1946. 18-7070. 17 p., 25 cents.

Canada Year Book.—

ANNUAIRE DU CANADA, 1946. B.F.S. 4-1100 P. 1266 p., \$2.00.

REVUE MENSUELLE
DE LA
SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE



BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES
BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
MINISTÈRE DU COMMERCE
OTTAWA

sv. Doc 111
an A383
S 4122
40.6

THE LIBRARIAN,
UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO,
TORONTO 5, ONT.

S. 27F-4-

Volume XXII
Number 6

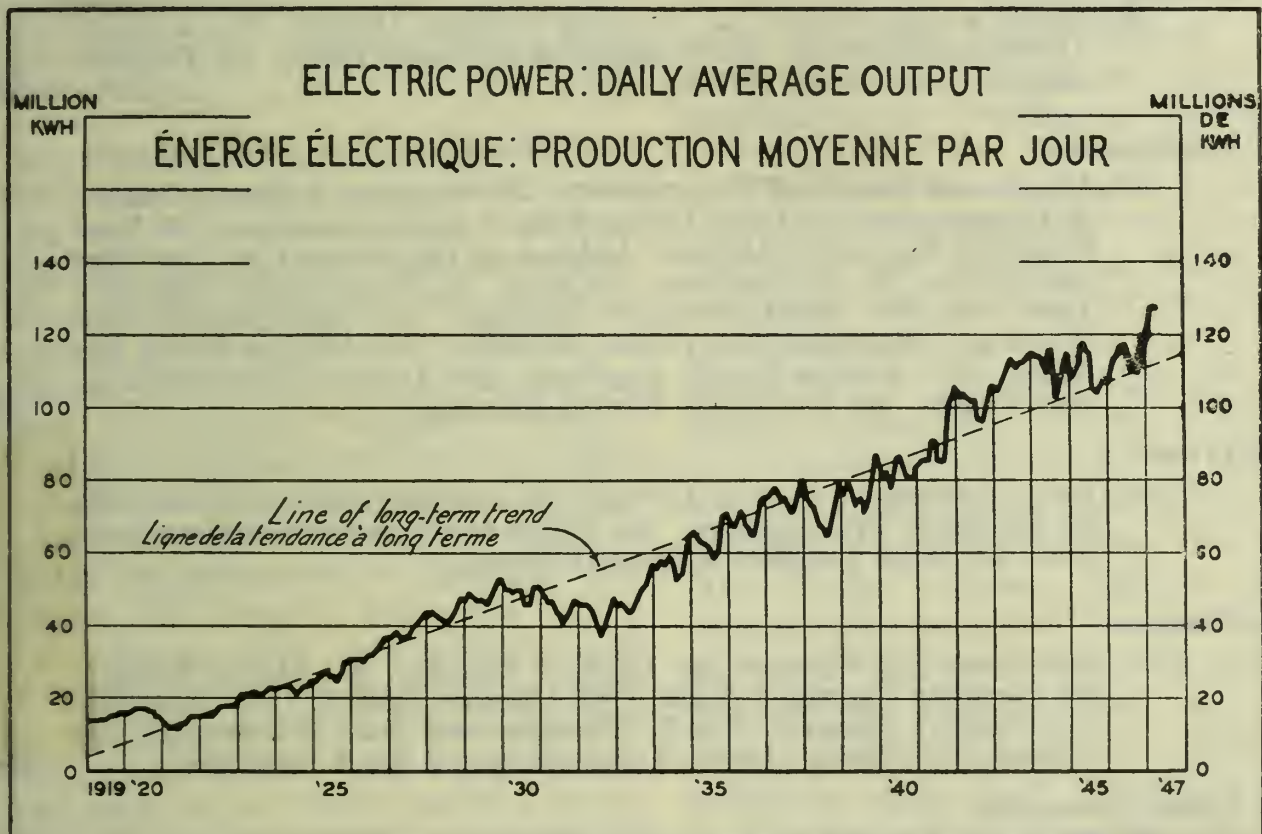
CANADA *Statistics, Bureau of* June, 1947

Bureau of Business Statistics Branch

Canadian Statistical Review
MONTHLY REVIEW

of

BUSINESS STATISTICS



BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
OTTAWA



SUMMARY OF CONTENTS

I. Analytical and General	PAGE
Economic Conditions in Canada.....	3, 4,
1. Business Indexes.....	7, 8,
Economic Conditions in Canada (French).....	10-1
2. Business by Economic Areas. 3. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity.	
4. Canadian Failures. 5. Cumulative Factors.....	
II. Production	
6. Farm Products. 7. Fish and Furs. 8. Metals and Minerals. 9.	
Electric Power. 10. Manufactured Products.....	16-4
III. Construction	
11. Contracts Awarded. 12. Building Permits. 13. Housing.....	45-5
IV. Internal Trade	
14. Indexes of Retail and Wholesale Sales.....	53-5
V. External Trade	
15. External Trade excluding Gold. 16. Exports by continents. 17.	
Automobile Entries. 18, 19. Imports by Countries and Commodities.	
20, 21. Exports by Countries and Commodities.....	56-6
VI. Transportation	
22. Canal Cargo Traffic. 23. Railway Freight Loaded. 24. Railway	
Operating Statistics. 25. Shipping at Six Large Ports. 26. Carload-	
ings.....	60-6
VII. Employment	
27. Unadjusted Indexes of Employment. 28. Seasonally Adjusted Indexes	
of Employment. 29. Other Labour Factors and Immigration. 30. Vital	
Statistics. Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment in Provinces	
and Cities. 31. Employment in Cities. 32. Employment and Pay-	
rolls. 33. Per Capita Weekly Earnings. 34. Aggregate Weekly	
Earnings. 35. Aggregate Weekly Payrolls. 36. Average Hours per	
Week. 37. Average Hourly Earnings. 38. Average Weekly Salaries	
and Wages. 39. Per Capita Weekly Earnings.....	68-80
VIII. Prices	
40. Index Numbers of Cost of Living. 41. Indexes of Farm Prices. 42-	
43. Wholesale Price Indexes. 44. Prices of Representative Commodi-	
ties. 45. Index Numbers of Security Prices.....	81-84
IX. Finance	
46. Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada. 47. Money Supply.	
48. Canadian Chartered Banks. 49. Cheques Cashed. 50. Dominion	
Government Finance. 51-52. Purchase and Sales of Securities by	
Canada. 53. Stock Market Transactions and Bond Financing.....	85-91
X. Other Countries	
54. Wholesale Prices in Other Countries.....	91
55. United States. 56. United Kingdom.....	92, 93
Current Bureau Publications.....	94, 95

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: HERBERT MARSHALL,
CHIEF, BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN MAY

Production and employment have continued at a high level throughout April with a number of industries showing some further advance in output. Further substantial price advances have followed upon the government's program of decontrol and both the cost of living and wholesale price indexes moved up 2.5 points during the month. As yet the effect of these price increases on sales is uncertain. The dollar value of retail sales has shown some tendency to level off after adjustment for seasonal variation but this may be entirely due to the unusually cold weather in March and April. Heavy imports in recent months have combined with the rising flow of home production to make possible substantial additions to wholesale and retail inventories while still maintaining the level of final sales.

A very cold late spring following the severe winter with heavy snow in all parts of Canada except British Columbia has delayed seeding operations and has combined with the price increases granted on coarse grains to result in a diversion of acreage from wheat to quicker maturing grains. Planting intentions reported at the end of April show a decline in wheat acreage of nearly a million acres from 1946 to slightly more than 25 million acres, a decrease of about 3 per cent but a total acreage very comparable with the levels in the pre-war years. Oats also are expected to be some 700,000 acres less than last year, a decrease of 4 per cent to just over 9 million acres. Barley acreage, on the contrary, is expected to increase by about 16 per cent with almost all the gain shown in the Prairies.

Crop reports up to the end of May indicate generally favourable conditions in the Prairies, with seeding of wheat nearing completion and coarse

grains well advanced. On the other hand, Ontario, Quebec and the Maritime provinces are still suffering from cold, damp weather and from widespread floods, all of which have retarded pasture growth and hay crops. This condition has only added to the difficulties of the feed situation in eastern Canada already suffering from the decline in shipments from the west during the last season when the severe winter and the priority on cars for wheat shipment reduced the supply of feed grains moving to market. This may well have an adverse effect on the output of live-stock, dairying and poultry industries this season.

The west coast, quite unlike the rest of the country, has enjoyed an early and unusually warm spring. Fruit crops are well advanced and early vegetables are coming to the market.

Price advances were general in April in both wholesale and retail markets. Although the general wholesale price index has not maintained the rate set at the beginning of the year, it has continued to advance steadily. The cost of living index has been advancing at an accelerated rate since January, and April marked the greatest monthly advance since the beginning of the war. The latest increase reflects almost entirely the removal of the subsidies on butter and coal and the advance allowed in rents. There were also many smaller increases in other commodities particularly in the clothing and home furnishing groups where the recent subsidy and price adjustments are still appearing at the retail level. The recent reduction in the cotton subsidy of 2.8 cents a pound will, unless the price of imported raw cotton falls, result in a further increase on cotton textiles and garments.

The movement of the wholesale index in the last few months also indicates little possibility of a decline in retail prices. Industrial materials advanced sharply in April and the index is more than 20 points higher than at the end of 1946. Manufactured goods also increased, the greatest rate being shown by the finished goods group. The removal of price control from coal and the suspension of subsidy payments on imported coal resulted in an increase in coal prices not yet entirely reflected in the index. More recently non-ferrous metals have been taken out of price control although here the removal follows fairly substantial price adjustments in the first two months of this year. Consequently prices may not react sharply in returning to a free market. Lead and zinc output in the first quarter have been below production in the same period last year. Nickel and copper, however, have been higher. The proportion of total output of these metals used for domestic purposes has risen in the post-war period and in copper, for example, first quarter output shows exports down to just over 40 per cent of total production, from an average of 60 per cent in the year 1946.

During the past year a general expansion in the demand for labour accompanied the reconversion of industry from wartime to peacetime production and made possible the successful reabsorption of the armed services into civilian employment. Estimated total non-agricultural employment at the first of March was about 12.5 per cent or 400,000 larger than it was a year earlier while unemployment for Canada as a whole was only 3 per cent of the labour force. The large volume of new entrants into the civilian labour market during the year made it possible for many industries to expand their employment and production. Thus in the year ended April 1, employment increased by 20 per cent or more in the building construction, telephones, electrical apparatus and automobile industries. Owing to an increasingly tight labour market expansion during the coming year will be more difficult.

These shortages of labour together with some material shortages may be expected to continue as long as there is an overall excess of demand. In part such shortages reflect the fact that even at relatively full employment current production cannot satisfy the sum total of demand. This total is now swollen by a backlog of demand for consumers goods, housing, business inventories and new plant and equipment. When to this backlog expenditure is added the normal re-expenditure of income earned in current production, it creates a demand which is larger than the current supply of labour and materials can meet. Continuance of a high level of production for some period of time will gradually satisfy this demand though price advances may cause some of it to be deferred until later. Additional labour obtained by immigration or new entrants to the labour market will help ease shortages in specific industries, but it does not immediately solve the overall deficiencies. While a larger labour supply means higher production this is accompanied by increased demands for food, clothing, housing and other commodities. This gap between overall demand and current production is being met in part at the present time by heavy imports from United States.

Production continued at a high level during April. Automobile output showed a further advance to reach the highest monthly total since 1942. April steel production though down slightly from March was still at a high level and refrigerator and washing machine production both registered new high points in March. In the non-durable field, flour milling operated at 105 per cent of capacity in April and activity in the rubber industry remained at a high level. An increasing proportion of natural rubber is now being used with the result that the consumption of synthetic rubber is reduced about 15 per cent in comparison with the first quarter of 1946. Daily average consumption of primary power has been quite steady for the first four months of the year at a level almost 10 per cent greater than the last quarter of 1946.

Considerable additional information on the Canadian inventory situation has been made available recently. Results of a new monthly survey of manufacturing inventories and shipments have been published and some information on department store inventories has been released. These data indicate that inventory accumulation during the last year has been most pronounced at the distribution level. Department stores stocks at the end of March were 43 per cent greater than a year earlier and wholesale inventories in nine trades were 33 per cent more. The smallest gain has been shown at the manufacturing level, where the value of stocks reported by 508 establishments has risen 18 per cent in a period of 15 months ended March 1947. In department stores the heaviest accumulation has occurred in lines which had become depleted during the war. Thus stocks of radios, electrical supplies, household appliances, furniture and men's and boys' clothing were all increased 75 per cent or more for the year ended March 31. At the manufacturing level considerable variation exists in the amount of gain shown by different industries. Gains of 40 per cent or more during 1946 were shown by the furniture, agricultural implements and woollen yarn industries and gains of 20 per cent or more by the boots and shoes, hosiery and knitted goods, jewellery and silverware and the medicinal and pharmaceutical products industries. On the other hand, some industries showed a decline in inventories during the year.

Increased prices have accounted for part of the rise in the value of inventories but there has also been some accumulation of goods. At the end of March the wholesale price index was 14 per cent higher than its level a year earlier and the cost of living index had risen 8 per cent. This suggests that increases in physical stocks have been

small at the manufacturing level but fairly substantial in the hands of retail and wholesale dealers. Heavy imports during the last few months have contributed to these larger increases at the sales level.

Some evidence is accumulating that the forecast of an increase of over 50 per cent in capital expenditure during 1947 may fall somewhat short of realization. First quarter imports of machinery and farm implements are both up about 30 per cent over their quarterly average in 1946 and these may continue to rise throughout the year. It is chiefly in the construction field that there are indications that higher prices may be leading to some deferment of earlier plans.

Contract awards for the first 4 months of the year are about 2 per cent less in comparison with the same period in 1946. This decline is chiefly in residential and industrial construction which are both lower by about 40 per cent compared with a year earlier. On the other hand commercial and engineering awards are about 30 and 80 per cent greater respectively. Number of new projects on residential units are 31 per cent less for the five months ended May 31, but improvement has been shown recently and for May alone they were only 22 per cent lower. Although both the number of new projects commenced and the value of new contracts awarded are lower than a year ago, the level of construction activity is still high. Work on projects started in 1946 has maintained employment and at April 1 the index of employment in building construction was over 34 per cent greater than its level a year earlier. Unless new undertakings and awards of contracts show further improvement in the next few months construction activity may fall towards last year's level. This would still mean a relatively large volume of construction.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

June 30, 1947.

I. Analytical and General

INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Seasonally Adjusted Indexes 1935-9=100	1946								1947				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Industrial Production.....	161.5	156.4	153.5	149.7	152.1	157.6	165.6	167.9	173.8	176.3	177.1	177.6	174.8²
MINING.....	101.8	100.5	98.5	95.5	102.7	100.9	104.1	109.5	110.4	106.8	113.3	115.3	110.3 ²
Metals.....	73.6	79.3	78.6	72.7	81.1	78.3	78.2	78.9	78.0	79.9	89.2	90.5	85.5
Gold.....	65.2	68.7	67.5	62.7	70.2	67.9	65.2	66.7	65.9	67.8	74.2	74.7	72.8
Copper.....	69.1	74.4	71.8	66.7	72.3	70.0	82.0	73.1	66.3	73.7	97.1	97.5	91.0
Nickel.....	86.3	96.2	98.9	90.4	105.3	104.8	106.3	107.6	118.4	113.1	121.9	127.0	115.8
Fuels.....	144.9	141.0	135.0	137.9	140.0	134.5	128.4	129.1	129.9	110.4	102.3	105.7	105.6 ²
Coal.....	130.0	117.7	107.3	113.5	116.2	112.2	108.3	111.8	116.4	86.2	75.3	78.1	78.0
Non-Metals.....	174.9	153.1	149.3	159.8	165.4	177.7	192.6	187.5	206.6	200.8	231.7	248.8	221.4
MANUFACTURES.....	171.5	165.4	161.7	157.8	160.5	167.8	177.6	179.2	184.9	189.0	188.5	188.9	185.6 ²
Durable manufactures.....	182.7	176.9	176.5	164.6	168.1	177.6	190.5	195.6	203.3	212.4	209.2	206.2	201.3 ²
Non-Durables.....	165.0	158.7	153.1	153.8	156.1	162.1	170.1	169.6	174.2	175.3	176.5	178.8	176.4 ²
Foods and beverages.....	172.2	168.5	170.5	167.6	166.8	172.7	177.7	178.4	192.2	182.9	181.2	186.2	181.6
Food products.....	160.0	154.6	157.6	154.7	151.2	156.5	162.2	165.1	185.6	173.4	171.5	176.7	172.1
Meat products.....	130.0	130.6	151.0	153.8	130.6	152.2	160.1	134.3	129.9	119.7	120.2	150.3	141.4
Cattle slaughterings.....	116.8	164.2	191.7	209.2	176.8	194.4	216.3	173.7	145.4	141.7	123.8	154.1	134.7
Hog slaughterings.....	144.8	118.2	131.9	118.7	104.3	125.9	128.9	112.8	123.8	107.9	119.7	155.4	156.3
Dairy products.....	129.3	127.6	126.8	118.5	109.7	116.3	116.2	113.1	124.2	117.2	126.2	140.7	126.6
Butter and cheese.....	117.0	113.4	113.1	104.4	94.0	101.1	102.7	100.1	109.9	103.9	112.8	124.0	110.2
Concentrated milk.....	226.6	245.8	231.4	226.1	225.1	225.4	216.3	212.5	215.2	215.3	247.8	240.6	230.7
Flour and feed.....	211.3	202.6	203.7	183.3	179.1	181.4	183.4	182.1	204.2	196.2	186.9	200.2	228.9
Wheat flour.....	194.3	195.2	193.0	176.8	181.6	186.7	186.9	182.0	212.7	196.9	183.8	194.5	217.5
Sugar.....	83.3	90.3	94.4	106.6	123.9	81.0	99.3	97.5	113.8	96.8	86.8	137.5	131.4
Beverages.....	219.4	222.3	220.8	217.6	227.3	235.7	237.7	230.1	217.5	220.0	219.0	223.0	218.8
Liquors.....	245.3	249.4	204.2	211.5	212.3	248.2	300.8	286.3	262.6	255.1	239.7	232.4	215.6
Beer.....	261.5	268.9	289.3	273.7	289.2	277.2	249.2	247.4	227.5	241.4	250.6	271.3	273.5
Tobacco Products.....	187.0	190.9	189.7	201.4	204.5	207.9	209.9	203.8	204.4	205.9	196.9	194.9	213.0
Cigars.....	168.5	162.0	163.0	165.7	162.0	170.4	161.1	158.3	192.9	193.6	186.8	171.1	155.6
Cigarettes.....	225.5	238.1	231.9	245.8	252.8	249.8	262.3	249.1	244.9	248.7	240.2	239.8	271.3
Cut Tobacco.....	118.4	107.2	118.5	127.3	124.4	139.3	123.0	131.2	133.0	130.4	117.2	116.2	113.0
Rubber Products.....	206.2	183.7	37.6	38.0	50.0	74.5	235.0	229.6	257.4	260.9	257.9	271.9	246.8
Leather products.....	179.7	164.2	160.5	171.7	171.7	172.1	176.5	167.2	177.2	179.3	172.1	180.0	170.6
Leather Tanneries.....	175.0	156.0	164.8	164.8	173.6	170.0	185.8	164.4	190.6	199.6	190.2	195.0	186.4
Boots and shoes.....	183.0	169.9	157.4	176.6	170.4	173.5	169.9	169.1	167.8	165.0	159.4	169.4	159.5
Textiles ex. clothing.....	158.4	138.2	130.5	134.0	144.2	155.4	146.2	152.6	148.4	161.8	173.9	168.0	168.6
Cotton consumption.....	131.5	91.8	94.2	102.3	112.3	127.0	120.2	121.5	110.2	128.5	147.8	134.1	139.3
Wool cloth shipments.....	192.4	191.8	178.2	172.1	201.7	208.1	191.2	198.7	201.9	221.8	223.6	218.9	210.8
Rayon yarn and fabrics.....	221.1	207.1	174.0	183.3	189.3	209.6	194.2	211.3	213.3	222.3	226.5	226.4	228.2
Clothing.....	131.3	125.8	122.0	123.7	128.1	127.1	131.3	135.9	128.8	135.3	138.9	140.0	140.3
Wood products.....	114.0	115.8	158.4	170.6	157.1	158.1	151.9	146.7	147.0	154.6	154.2	127.4	110.2 ²
Paper Products.....	159.8	157.4	161.7	166.0	167.0	173.3	170.1	168.7	175.3	178.0	180.2	179.8	176.7
Pulp and paper.....	148.1	146.4	150.0	154.6	153.8	160.6	157.1	155.2	164.8	165.9	167.7	167.3	164.0
Pulp.....	155.3	154.7	155.3	160.0	163.8	171.2	166.6	162.9	169.9	170.6	174.2	180.0	174.7
Paper.....	135.8	132.3	140.2	145.3	136.9	142.5	140.9	142.1	156.2	157.8	156.6	145.7	145.7
Printing and publishing.....	149.9	141.7	156.5	164.0	162.2	170.4	166.8	158.1	149.3	150.6	155.2	155.3	152.4
Iron and steel products.....	195.7	183.7	170.9	160.7	161.7	180.4	195.9	202.8	206.6	213.3	217.1	220.1	213.8
Primary iron and steel.....	206.0	187.3	109.5	76.0	72.1	118.7	186.0	199.3	213.8	211.3	218.1	221.8	211.8
Pig iron.....	233.0	190.2	94.4	68.1	66.1	109.8	198.1	236.4	255.5	235.1	236.9	241.0	222.2
Steel.....	210.5	180.0	117.5	96.1	85.8	117.9	179.1	183.1	193.0	194.8	206.9	209.3	195.5
Iron castings.....	196.3	172.9	163.7	158.4	182.2	219.1	209.5	206.0	203.7	232.2	232.0	243.7	216.0
Wire and wire products.....	133.8	129.9	92.8	34.3	25.8	60.0	119.9	125.0	144.6	146.1	150.3	159.9	146.1
Transportation equipment.....	242.2	229.1	225.5	196.5	204.9	212.9	228.5	222.7	224.7	251.4	242.8	243.4	247.1 ²
Motor vehicles.....	151.6	121.5	125.2	80.7	93.8	113.1	140.6	133.8	137.4	181.7	173.8	167.9	.....
Passenger cars.....	126.7	88.2	92.9	56.6	67.7	83.6	106.0	94.7	110.4	134.8	131.7	129.6	.....
Commercial cars.....	231.6	228.8	229.6	158.3	177.7	208.2	252.3	259.7	224.0	332.7	309.4	291.0	.....
Non-ferrous metals and products	151.9	156.1	150.4	151.0	148.0	156.5	161.3	160.7	175.9	172.9	178.5	186.7	189.4
Smelting and refining.....	99.0	101.4	96.6	99.0	97.4	104.4	96.4	91.9	107.8	106.0	107.4	114.5	112.9
Electrical apparatus.....	212.1	206.9	192.5	148.5	195.7	196.4	237.3	260.9	261.3	289.1	255.0	263.4	269.0
Radios.....	225.8	209.1	196.3	189.4	225.8	244.6	295.8	374.2	359.9	444.1	290.2	319.7	405.3
Electric Refrigerators.....	142.9	158.6	88.5	94.0	148.5	159.1	194.3	166.1	212.0	240.9	230.9	238.6	195.3
Non-metallic mineral prod.....	185.3	177.4	172.4	148.4	150.3	158.2	184.4	222.6	266.0	255.1	245.2	214.5	188.0 ²
Cement and concrete prod.....	203.3	199.3	201.1	185.9	201.7	203.7	278.3	394.8	536.4	445.8	397.7	307.1	233.7
Lime and gypsum products...	223.0	219.7	199.2	192.5	192.6	218.3	225.6	228.4	225.0	221.3	234.6	241.8	243.5
Clay products.....	164.4	148.2	165.5	166.5	178.1	212.0	215.8	221.7	299.0	305.0	299.0	224.2	.....
Petroleum and coal products...	174.9	171.7	161.3	160.8	171.6	177.8	180.7	175.2	167.9	173.4	161.6	163.2	179.8
Coke and gas products.....	146.0	153.7	121.4	115.5	127.0	142.2	160.3	162.5	169.9	168.9	156.1	154.7	148.2
Petroleum refining.....	208.5	192.6	207.7	213.6	223.5	219.3	204.3	190.0	165.5	178.6	168.0	173.1	216.7
Gasoline.....	196.0	175.9	190.7	202.0	214.4	217.4	199.2	177.7	148.8	157.8	150.5	152.4	193.7
Heavy fuel oil.....	155.2	145.9	135.4	134.7	153.3	158.7	147.5	140.1	124.1	110.4	112.2	116.8	155.7
Chemical products.....	169.5	169.8	164.1	156.1	157.8	160.7	162.1	161.9	163.3	174.8	182.0	185.6	184.8 ²
Paints and varnishes.....	283.6	283.9	247.0	234.6	246.5	259.7	234.6	205.5	246.3	302.0	341.4	357.3	.....
ELECTRIC POWER.....	166.5	164.5	168.2	164.3	155.2	155.3	154.0	158.3	173.5	172.5	174.2	174.6	180.4
Percentage of Unemployment ¹	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.0	4.0	4.9	5.2	4.8	3.9	2.8

¹ Percentage of recorded unemployment among persons insured under unemployment insurance.

² Preliminary.

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN MAI

La production et l'emploi se maintiennent à un niveau élevé en avril et, dans un certain nombre d'industries, la production enregistre une autre avance. Les prix augmentent encore sensiblement à la suite de la mise en vigueur du programme de dérèglementation du gouvernement; les indices du coût de la vie et des prix de gros s'élèvent tous deux de 2·5 p. 100 durant le mois. Jusqu'à présent l'effet de ces hausses de prix est encore incertain. La valeur en dollars des ventes de détail tend à se stabiliser, après ajustement pour tenir compte de la fluctuation saisonnière, ce qui peut être attribué entièrement à la température exceptionnellement froide de mars et d'avril. Les fortes importations des derniers mois, ajoutées à la production domestique croissante ont déterminé une augmentation sensible des stocks de gros et de détail, tout en maintenant le niveau des ventes ultimes.

Après un hiver très rigoureux et de neige abondante dans toutes les parties du Canada, sauf en Colombie-Britannique, un printemps tardif et très froid retarde les semailles et s'ajoute à la hausse consentie aux grains secondaires pour détourner une partie de l'acréage consacré au blé en faveur de céréales qui mûrissent plus rapidement. D'après les projets de semailles annoncés à la fin d'avril, la superficie des emblavures, comparativement à 1946, accuse un déclin de près d'un million d'acres ou d'environ 3 p. c.; elle s'établit à un peu plus de 25 millions d'acres. L'acréage total, cependant, se compare favorablement aux niveaux des années d'avant-guerre. Une baisse de quelque 700,000 acres ou de 4 p.c. par rapport à 1946 est prévue pour l'avoine dont l'acréage sera d'un peu plus de 9 millions d'acres. Par ailleurs, il est prévu que l'acréage de l'orge augmentera d'environ 16 p.c. et que la plus grande partie de ce gain se produira dans les provinces des Prairies.

Jusqu'à la fin de mai, les rapports sur les cultures indiquent des conditions

généralement favorables dans les Prairies; les semailles de blé sont presque terminées et celles des grains secondaires sont très avancées. Par ailleurs, l'Ontario, le Québec et les Provinces maritimes souffrent encore de froid, de la température humide et des inondations générales, ce qui retarde la pousse dans les pâturages et les récoltes de foin. Cet état de choses ne fait qu'ajouter aux difficultés de la situation du fourrage dans l'Est du Canada, qui se ressent déjà des effets du déclin des expéditions provenant de l'Ouest durant la dernière saison, lorsque, à cause de l'hiver rigoureux et de la priorité accordée aux expéditions de blé sur les wagons, les approvisionnements de provendes ont diminué sur le marché. Il peut en découler un contretemps dans la production de bétail, et dans les industries laitière et avicole durant la présente saison.

Contrairement aux autres parties du pays, la côte occidentale jouit d'un printemps hâtif et exceptionnellement chaud. Les cultures fruitières sont très avancées et les légumes précoces sont déjà sur le marché.

Les hausses de prix sont générales en avril dans le commerce de gros et de détail. Bien que l'indice général des prix de gros ne se maintienne pas au rythme du début de l'année, il continue d'augmenter régulièrement. L'indice du coût de la vie augmente à vive allure depuis janvier et enregistre en avril son augmentation mensuelle la plus forte depuis le début de la guerre. La dernière augmentation reflète presque totalement l'abolition des subventions du beurre et du charbon ainsi que la hausse accordée aux loyers. Il y a aussi plusieurs augmentations moins marquées dans le cas d'autres denrées, particulièrement les vêtements et les garnitures de maison, dont le commerce de détail se ressent encore des récents ajustements de subventions et de prix. La dernière réduction de 2·8 cents la livre de la subvention accordée au coton déterminera une nouvelle hausse dans

les textiles et les vêtements de coton, à moins que le prix du coton brut importé ne baisse.

De même, le mouvement de l'indice des prix de gros ces derniers mois ne laisse à peu près pas entrevoir la possibilité d'une baisse des prix de détail. Les matières premières industrielles augmentent sensiblement en avril et l'indice s'élève de plus de 20 points comparativement à la fin de 1946. Les produits ouvrés augmentent aussi; le groupe des produits finis enregistre l'augmentation la plus forte. L'abolition de la régie des prix du charbon et la suspension des subventions sur le charbon importé causent une augmentation des prix du charbon qui ne se reflète pas encore entièrement dans l'indice. Plus récemment, la régie des prix des métaux non ferreux est abolie, mais ici, l'abolition suit des ajustements de prix assez marqués durant les deux premiers mois de l'année. En conséquence, les prix ne réagiront peut-être pas aussi brusquement en revenant au marché libre. La production de plomb et de zinc durant le premier trimestre n'est pas aussi forte que celle de la même période l'an dernier, mais le nickel et le cuivre augmentent. Quant à la production globale de ces métaux, la proportion destinée à la consommation domestique augmente durant la période d'après-guerre et, dans le cas du cuivre par exemple, la production du premier trimestre indique que les exportations diminuent d'un peu plus de 40 p.c. de la production globale, comparativement à la moyenne de 60 p.c. au cours de 1946.

Dans certains cas, tels que le beurre et les viandes, ces augmentations de prix sont imposées immédiatement au consommateur. Par ailleurs, dans le cas des textiles de coton, les hausses de prix sont appliquées graduellement par les fabricants au commerce de détail. Là où la chose se produit, les marchandises entrent dans les stocks à un prix plus élevé quelque temps avant que la réaction du consommateur à l'égard de ces changements de prix ne se manifeste. Durant les prochains mois, il faudra observer de près les ventes de détail pour y trouver un indice de résistance aux prix plus élevés.

L'année dernière, une expansion générale de la demande de main-d'œuvre a marqué la transition de l'industrie d'une production de temps de guerre à une production du temps de paix et a favorisé la réintégration des militaires démobilisés dans des emplois civils. Le total estimatif de l'emploi non agricole à la fin de mars dépasse d'environ 12.5 p.c. ou de 400,000 celui de la date correspondante l'an dernier, tandis qu'en général, le chômage au Canada ne représente que 3 p.c. de la main-d'œuvre. Le grand nombre de nouveaux venus sur le marché de la main-d'œuvre civile cette année permet à plusieurs industries d'augmenter leur personnel et leur production. Ainsi, au cours de l'année terminée le 1er avril, l'emploi augmente de 20 p.c. ou plus dans la construction de maisons et dans les industries du téléphone, des appareils électriques et des automobiles. A cause de la pénurie grandissante de main-d'œuvre, l'expansion durant l'année présente sera plus difficile.

Cette rareté de main-d'œuvre ainsi que de certaines matières premières est à prévoir aussi longtemps qu'il y aura un excédent de demande générale. Elle reflète en partie le fait que, même lorsque l'emploi est relativement élevé, la production courante ne peut suffire à la demande globale. Cette demande globale est actuellement grossie par les demandes en souffrance de marchandises de consommation, de logements, de stocks commerciaux, de nouvelles usines et d'outillage neuf. Lorsque ces dépenses retardées sont ajoutées aux dépenses normales du revenu dans la production courante, elles créent une demande plus forte que n'en peuvent satisfaire les réserves courantes de main-d'œuvre et de matières premières. Le maintien d'un niveau élevé de production pendant quelques temps comblera graduellement cette demande, bien que les augmentations de prix puissent avoir pour effet d'en retarder une partie. La main-d'œuvre supplémentaire obtenue par l'immigration ou par les nouveaux venus sur le marché de la main-d'œuvre aidera à soulager la pénurie dans certaines industries, mais elle ne résoud pas immédiatement les

pénuries générales. Bien que la main-d'œuvre représente une plus forte production, elle détermine en même temps une demande plus grande d'aliments, de vêtements, de logements et d'autres denrées. Cet écart entre la demande générale, et la production courante est comblé partiellement dans le moment par les importations considérables en provenance des Etats-Unis.

La production reste à un niveau élevé en avril. La production d'automobiles augmente de nouveau pour toucher le total mensuel le plus considérable depuis 1942. La production d'acier, en avril, bien que légèrement inférieure à celle de mars, se maintient à un chiffre élevé. La production de réfrigérateurs et de lessiveuses atteint de nouveaux sommets en mars. Dans le domaine des marchandises non durables, la minoterie touche 105 p.c. de sa puissance de rendement en avril; l'activité de l'industrie du caoutchouc demeure à un niveau élevé. Une proportion grandissante de caoutchouc naturel est maintenant utilisée. Il en résulte une réduction de la consommation de caoutchouc synthétique de près de 15 p.c. par rapport au premier trimestre de 1946. La consommation moyenne quotidienne d'énergie primaire est relativement stationnaire durant les quatre premiers mois cette année; elle s'établit à près de 10 p.c. de plus qu'au dernier trimestre de 1946.

Une foule de renseignements supplémentaires relatifs à la situation des approvisionnements au Canada ont été rendus disponibles récemment. Les résultats d'un nouveau relevé mensuel des stocks et des expéditions de manufactures ont été publiés, de même que certains renseignements sur les stocks des magasins à rayons. Ces renseignements révèlent que la plus forte accumulation des stocks l'année dernière s'est produite au niveau de la distribution. Les stocks des magasins à rayons à la fin de mars s'établissent à 43 p.c. de plus qu'il y a un an; les stocks de gros dans neuf commerces augmentent de 33 p.c. Le gain le moins sensible se produit au niveau manufacturier, où 508 établissements déclarent une augmentation de 10 p.c. de la valeur des stocks durant les 15 mois terminés en

mars 1947. Quant aux magasins à rayons, l'accumulation la plus considérable se produit dans les marchandises dont les stocks furent épuisés durant la guerre. Ainsi, les stocks de radios, d'accessoires électriques, de garnitures de maison, de meubles et de vêtements d'hommes et de garçons augmentent tous de 75 p.c. ou plus durant l'année terminée le 31 mars. Au niveau manufacturier, il existe de grandes variations dans les gains enregistrés d'une industrie à l'autre. En 1946, des gains de 40 p.c. ou plus sont enregistrés par les industries du meuble, de l'outillage agricole et des filés de laine, et des gains de 20 p.c. ou plus, par les chaussures, la bonneterie et tricots, la bijouterie et l'argenterie, les produits médicaux et pharmaceutiques. Par contre, les stocks de certaines industries déclinent durant l'année.

Les prix plus élevés expliquent en partie l'augmentation de la valeur des stocks, mais il se produit aussi une certaine accumulation de marchandises. A la fin de mars, l'indice des prix de gros est de 14 p.c. au-dessus de son niveau un an plus tôt; l'indice du coût de la vie gagne 8 p.c. Ces données signifient que les augmentations de stocks physiques ont été faibles au niveau manufacturier, mais relativement sensibles chez les détaillants et grossistes. Les importations volumineuses des quelques derniers mois contribuent aux augmentations plus fortes des ventes.

Il devient de plus en plus évident que la prévision d'une augmentation de plus de 50 p.c. en dépenses-capital en 1947 pourrait fort bien ne pas se réaliser. Les importations de machinerie et d'outillage agricole durant le premier trimestre augmentent d'environ 30 p.c. auprès de leur moyenne trimestrielle en 1946 et il se peut qu'elles continuent d'augmenter durant toute l'année. C'est surtout dans le domaine de la construction qu'il existe des indications que les hausses de prix pourraient entraîner une remise partielle des projets antérieurs. Les adjudications de contrats au cours des 4 premiers mois de l'année diminuent d'environ 2 p.c. par rapport à la même période de 1946.

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE, le 30 juin 1947.

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS

CANADA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Nov.....	44,998	18,284	3,237	171.2	55,952	85,174	8,581	91,170
Dec.....	25,787	15,321	3,289	173.2	55,962	113,386	6,085	81,451
1946								
Jan.....	27,396	15,287	3,429	168.2	51,282	145,952	5,991	81,948
Feb.....	33,092	16,572	3,183	167.2	54,349	161,997	5,336	87,621
Mar.....	57,598	39,759	3,537	167.0	55,249	154,820	5,678	101,992
April.....	75,919	56,733	3,506	168.9	55,932	123,950	5,755	104,164
May.....	82,199	47,859	3,616	169.3	55,413	98,810	6,116	104,725
June.....	66,402	32,255	3,415	169.9	54,969	82,382	5,609	103,925
July.....	67,673	34,543	3,423	713.6	57,193	68,535	5,547	105,918
Aug.....	50,414	29,496	3,440	172.8	57,620	61,822	4,867	85,145
Sept.....	44,816	29,050	3,266	175.5	58,775	57,682	5,891	89,909
Oct.....	73,308	33,631	3,550	178.1	60,327	57,036	6,313	104,876
Nov.....	48,004	24,286	3,567	182.7	62,078	63,760	6,211	109,679
Dec.....	36,534	24,124	3,672	185.7	64,448	84,374	5,935	96,992
1947								
Jan.....	44,711	16,641	3,916	181.0	60,730	103,995	6,216	100,692
Feb.....	53,452	17,598	3,589	180.7	64,985	110,062	5,597	100,577
Mar.....	38,353	23,093	3,958	180.4	65,934	103,291	5,737	103,369
April.....	52,911	41,398	3,727	180.7	66,370	82,276	6,043	102,443
May.....	64,206		3,917	179.7	66,380	59,410	6,841	107,469

MARITIMES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Nov.....	1,974	497	106	178.2	4,061	4,839	200.1	6,471
Dec.....	1,014	194	98	186.7	4,237	6,457	137.8	5,955
1946								
Jan.....	1,516	439	101	169.5	3,782	9,133	122.7	5,794
Feb.....	726	263	88	165.7	3,865	10,253	106.8	5,701
Mar.....	3,336	1,077	98	164.4	3,927	11,182	123.7	6,764
April.....	3,304	1,690	101	168.8	4,024	10,802	117.8	6,868
May.....	2,892	2,110	102	167.8	3,900	8,492	176.0	7,581
June.....	7,410	2,083	99	172.9	4,013	6,945	138.9	7,175
July.....	3,218	2,095	99	176.0	4,124	6,486	143.2	7,413
Aug.....	1,982	1,206	96	168.4	3,920	5,617	128.4	6,298
Sept.....	2,154	884	85	171.9	3,960	5,244	115.7	7,186
Oct.....	3,873	1,013	102	176.7	4,145	5,981	144.4	7,714
Nov.....	7,314	1,112	108	179.0	4,288	6,455	146.6	7,866
Dec.....	3,114	360	111	184.5	4,341	8,363	139.6	7,321
1947								
Jan.....	7,556	439	102	169.4	3,893	11,299	136.1	7,047
Feb.....	3,105	373	98	168.0	4,273	13,361	117.1	6,721
Mar.....	4,345	738	105	148.9	3,759	14,678	130.1	6,646
April.....	3,381	1,810	102	153.3	3,956	13,163	132.9	7,088
May.....	5,106		97	149.5	3,852	9,863	144.5	6,593

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

QUEBEC

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Nov.....	12,531	4,130	1,708	178·8	16,429	36,575	2,478	25,906
Dec.....	9,356	3,928	1,740	179·4	16,282	48,462	1,744	21,933
1946								
Jan.....	12,446	2,891	1,870	171·8	14,600	58,184	1,655	21,308
Feb.....	5,501	5,909	1,754	170·4	15,463	62,397	1,608	22,948
Mar.....	26,450	12,842	1,959	171·8	16,057	60,640	1,638	26,544
April.....	20,508	15,352	1,978	172·5	16,082	50,151	1,610	27,170
May.....	22,801	14,007	2,035	170·3	15,598	36,030	1,885	26,531
June.....	15,465	7,928	1,966	174·8	16,016	30,523	1,801	27,000
July.....	15,934	11,181	1,995	175·4	16,212	24,631	1,797	28,363
Aug.....	22,552	8,934	2,006	177·5	16,725	20,818	1,525	23,284
Sept.....	20,440	9,470	1,869	181·5	17,248	19,175	1,828	23,967
Oct.....	38,648	9,994	2,030	184·7	17,722	17,558	1,882	27,318
Nov.....	13,163	8,405	2,020	189·1	18,217	19,760	1,822	27,889
Dec.....	12,900	4,900	2,052	192·7	18,754	26,738	1,698	24,458
1947								
Jan.....	11,047	5,164	2,236	186·7	17,611	32,361	2,041	26,234
Feb.....	31,458	3,595	2,040	186·2	18,764	34,051	1,770	26,093
Mar.....	10,709	4,551	2,277	188·4	19,266	32,047	1,893	28,563
April.....	12,713	9,572	2,123	185·8	19,213	26,813	1,907	28,866
May.....	21,703		2,273	182·8	18,989	18,429	2,260	28,096

ONTARIO

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Nov.....	19,058	8,453	905	170·8	22,970	27,574	4,037	37,389
Dec.....	9,358	5,417	911	173·1	22,900	33,871	2,846	35,138
1946								
Jan.....	8,984	5,365	925	172·2	21,373	44,525	2,854	36,440
Feb.....	19,107	5,023	860	173·9	23,273	53,021	2,531	40,106
Mar.....	15,683	15,063	947	173·6	23,332	47,905	2,674	46,760
April.....	38,082	21,026	918	175·5	23,867	35,127	2,722	46,225
May.....	29,968	17,355	925	176·7	23,802	32,020	2,544	45,469
June.....	26,685	12,761	888	178·4	23,600	24,340	2,445	45,333
July.....	32,909	13,905	860	179·6	24,380	21,594	2,361	44,681
Aug.....	14,751	11,820	855	174·8	23,945	22,131	2,020	33,713
Sept.....	11,816	11,239	835	176·0	24,120	21,006	2,515	37,178
Oct.....	22,747	14,179	898	179·0	24,834	20,878	2,552	44,483
Nov.....	18,534	9,584	904	185·1	25,633	21,396	2,542	46,587
Dec.....	13,523	13,188	941	188·2	27,055	25,784	2,642	42,194
1947								
Jan.....	19,144	6,756	1,005	186·7	25,872	30,066	2,597	44,075
Feb.....	11,790	6,614	929	187·6	28,051	30,072	2,539	44,286
Mar.....	15,329	10,407	1,081	188·7	28,669	27,274	2,331	44,056
April.....	20,752	16,861	968	189·8	28,787	20,724	2,594	42,821
May.....	22,267		1,019	189·5	28,932	15,827	2,760	46,879

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued.

PRAIRIE PROVINCES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Nov.....	5,871	2,679	278	150.6	6,778	7,664	1,300	15,554
Dec.....	2,769	2,888	291	153.6	6,927	10,599	949	12,143
1946								
Jan.....	1,496	2,569	294	150.6	6,569	15,428	899	13,058
Feb.....	2,210	1,435	265	145.7	6,559	17,070	697	12,162
Mar.....	8,597	5,776	287	145.3	6,708	17,184	806	14,436
April.....	11,343	12,618	269	146.8	6,655	13,373	861	16,221
May.....	11,907	10,234	270	149.1	6,729	9,333	1,011	16,774
June.....	8,050	7,182	236	153.3	6,900	8,357	796	16,954
July.....	11,031	3,976	234	158.2	7,132	6,498	832	16,656
Aug.....	7,566	5,027	245	161.0	5,685	5,685	802	13,675
Sept.....	7,371	4,049	245	162.1	7,468	5,924	1,008	14,037
Oct.....	5,733	5,889	380	161.1	7,540	6,095	1,227	16,915
Nov.....	4,705	1,927	296	163.8	7,697	7,934	1,213	18,731
Dec.....	4,202	3,386	310	164.7	7,893	12,007	973	14,933
1947								
Jan.....	4,465	973	315	158.3	7,427	16,782	917	15,562
Feb.....	2,951	3,012	284	154.6	7,600	18,531	701	15,180
Mar.....	3,067	2,496	310	155.4	7,697	17,724	853	15,024
April.....	11,508	8,364	292	155.3	7,742	12,598	896	14,546
May.....	12,577		286	155.5	7,791	8,508	1,092	16,952

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Nov.....	5,564	2,524	240	172.5	5,714	8,522	565.7	5,850
Dec.....	3,290	2,894	249	171.5	5,615	13,997	408.2	6,282
1946								
Jan.....	2,953	4,022	239	163.7	4,957	18,682	459.7	5,348
Feb.....	5,549	3,930	216	159.8	5,188	19,256	393.3	6,704
Mar.....	3,532	5,000	246	156.4	5,225	17,909	436.7	7,488
April.....	2,681	6,048	240	160.7	5,304	14,506	443.4	7,680
May.....	14,631	4,152	234	163.9	5,385	12,935	500.0	8,370
June.....	8,792	2,301	226	139.3	4,440	12,217	428.7	7,463
July.....	4,581	3,387	235	162.2	5,344	9,326	413.4	8,805
Aug.....	3,563	2,509	238	170.4	5,702	7,571	391.0	7,527
Sept.....	3,036	3,410	232	176.9	5,929	6,332	424.2	7,541
Oct.....	2,306	2,558	240	179.3	6,203	6,524	507.2	8,446
Nov.....	4,288	3,259	239	182.2	6,242	8,215	487.3	8,606
Dec.....	2,796	2,290	258	184.6	6,355	11,482	482.8	8,086
1947								
Jan.....	2,499	3,309	259	180.4	5,926	13,487	525.6	7,774
Feb.....	4,148	3,804	216	180.9	6,296	14,047	469.4	8,297
Mar.....	4,903	4,900	248	180.9	6,543	11,568	530.3	9,080
April.....	4,557	4,791	242	183.5	6,673	8,978	512.8	9,122
May.....	2,553		243	186.2	6,816	6,783	584.3	8,949

*SOURCE: Report on the Operation of Unemployment Insurance Act.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Week	Receipts—Country Elevators					Visible Supply		
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flax	Rye	Wheat	Oats	Barley
	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000,000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.
1947								
Feb. 15.....	899	391	226	3	53	125.9	30,432	21,262
Feb. 22.....	1,701	984	488	3	57	122.1	29,378	20,764
Mar. 1.....	2,241	2,297	966	2	60	119.3	29,252	20,451
Mar. 8.....	2,133	2,305	977	2	57	116.9	29,707	20,168
Mar. 15.....	2,596	2,460	1,110	2	124	115.6	29,941	19,971
Mar. 22.....	2,795	2,345	901	6	104	113.3	30,322	19,696
Mar. 29.....	1,888	1,424	644	5	49	110.2	29,047	19,087
April 5.....	1,065	881	486	1	15	105.1	28,241	18,603
April 12.....	726	577	338	1	11	102.8	27,195	17,562
April 19.....	1,037	496	356	1	14	99.0	26,253	17,141
April 26.....	4,510	1,482	914	2	21	95.7	25,369	16,803
May 3.....	4,646	2,037	1,204	2	26	94.0	24,315	16,554
May 10.....	4,701	2,102	1,282	1	23	94.2	23,890	16,602
May 17.....	4,053	2,071	1,226	-	61	88.0	22,437	16,322
May 24.....	3,569	1,850	1,042	2	60	84.3	21,961	15,974
May 31.....	4,301	1,941	1,112	2	27	80.5	20,665	15,369
June 7.....	6,322	2,309	1,244	1	20	77.2	19,783	15,262
June 14.....	4,908	1,993	1,035	3	20	74.0	18,728	14,895

Week	Visible Supply		Ave.* Cash Price Lake- head Rye No. 2 C.W.	Carloadings					
	Flax	Rye		Grain	Lumber Lath and Shingles	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Coal	Mdse. less than Car Lots	Total Cars Loaded
	000 bus.	000 bus.	cents and eighths of a cent						
1947									
Feb. 15.....	2,614	2,081	288/3	3,425	3,149	972	5,508	16,597	65,909
Feb. 22.....	2,534	2,130	294/1	4,610	3,588	1,020	4,738	17,113	68,503
Mar. 1.....	2,444	2,027	308/3	6,323	3,575	1,045	4,260	16,724	70,306
Mar. 8.....	2,387	2,011	328/3	5,363	3,217	1,003	3,992	16,007	65,561
Mar. 15.....	2,324	1,970	343/1	5,439	3,275	1,192	4,399	17,635	72,728
Mar. 22.....	2,218	2,008	319	5,941	3,511	1,192	3,970	18,224	72,499
Mar. 29.....	2,073	2,073	311/5	6,060	3,311	1,082	3,526	18,454	70,203
April 5.....	1,967	2,083	301/3	6,120	2,938	937	3,037	17,470	66,639
April 12.....	1,875	2,092	284	8,087	2,862	1,017	3,436	19,083	71,312
April 19.....	1,900	1,769	301/6	7,758	2,946	1,025	3,372	19,218	72,813
April 26.....	1,602	1,789	314/2	7,750	3,133	1,032	3,666	19,636	76,033
May 3.....	1,426	1,782	326/7	8,723	3,246	1,029	3,132	19,340	75,165
May 10.....	1,270	1,646	344/5	9,571	3,196	862	3,391	19,749	76,754
May 17.....	1,128	1,818	355/4	9,734	3,633	1,017	3,338	19,135	77,900
May 24.....	1,028	1,793	353/4	8,725	3,484	922	2,951	16,692	71,132
May 31.....	929	1,787	363/3	9,208	3,990	1,182	3,846	19,384	81,154
June 7.....	819	1,407	359/1	9,180	4,249	949	3,854	18,706	79,165
June 14.....	716	1,153	347/5	8,689	4,394	955	4,118	18,359	78,109

*Prices per bushel commencing Mar. 19.—Oats No. 2 C.W. 65 Barley No. 3 C.W. 93. The price per bushel of wheat No. 1. Man. Nor. was changed on Feb. 18 from 125 to 155.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Week	Sales on Stockyards				Prices at Toronto			
	Cattle	Calves	Hogs	Sheep	Steers, Medium	Calves Good Veal	Hogs B 1 Dressed	Lambs, Good Handy- weights
	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.
1947								
Feb. 20.....	16,331	2,759	13,480	2,751	13.76	17.50	21.42	15.78
Feb. 27.....	17,840	4,511	17,676	3,033	13.40	16.50	21.35	15.75
Mar. 6.....	12,929	3,084	12,732	2,058	13.30	16.50	21.45	15.89
Mar. 13.....	11,233	3,332	11,164	2,353	13.79	16.50	21.41	15.96
Mar. 20.....	13,601	7,039	19,813	2,299	13.67	16.50	21.35	15.98
Mar. 27.....	14,338	7,547	16,698	3,158	13.67	16.50	21.35	16.00
April 3.....	12,260	8,821	13,329	1,752	13.89	16.50	21.47	15.95
April 10.....	11,071	11,057	14,717	1,842	14.03	16.50	21.60	16.00
April 17.....	13,394	10,985	15,559	2,252	14.06	16.52	21.60	15.86
April 24.....	14,950	12,327	16,085	1,846	14.19	16.79	21.60	16.18
May 1.....	17,964	12,855	18,809	1,280	14.30	16.75	21.72	16.23
May 8.....	16,476	13,341	16,922	1,753	14.35	16.85	21.60	16.25
May 15.....	13,183	12,389	17,491	930	14.35	16.01	21.60	16.20
May 22.....	11,822	11,297	14,670	1,745	14.54	16.17	21.60	16.40
May 29.....	12,048	10,479	14,425	1,107	14.75	16.24	21.60	21.29
June 5.....	13,015	10,247	14,530	1,493	14.88	15.26	21.60	16.84
June 12.....	12,294	8,074	13,166	1,625	14.62	11.25	21.60	20.96
June 19.....	12,116	8,902	14,090	2,530	14.85	16.25	21.67	17.83

Week	Commodity Prices		Stock Averages as of Thursday						
	Indust- rial Materi- als	Canad- ian Farm- Pro- ducts	Montreal Stock Exchange			Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Utili- ties (10)	Indust- rial (20)	Paper (10)	Indust- rial (20)	Gold (20)	Base Metals (10)	Western Oils (15)
	1926=100								
1947									
Jan. 30.....	114.1	113.9	76.0	125.9	345.47	179.15	110.14	92.16	23.07
Feb. 6.....	116.7	114.5	76.6	127.1	354.88	180.82	113.56	94.56	24.31
Feb. 13.....	117.5	115.1	77.0	129.5	356.41	183.16	113.09	94.32	26.76
Feb. 20.....	120.5	115.4	78.2	128.2	354.68	181.46	111.15	91.81	26.93
Feb. 27.....	121.1	115.2	78.4	126.4	342.92	178.76	113.27	90.99	26.40
Mar. 6.....	121.2	115.9	78.3	126.8	341.96	178.78	109.95	88.92	25.12
Mar. 13.....	121.4	116.2	76.5	124.1	335.98	173.03	106.43	85.66	23.69
Mar. 20.....	122.9	115.9	76.0	123.9	339.35	173.86	108.14	86.06	24.13
Mar. 27.....	123.2	116.3	76.1	123.9	347.08	173.02	108.25	88.86	24.03
April 3.....	126.8	116.4	77.2	123.5	345.49	174.29	112.53	88.68	24.62
April 10.....	126.8	116.4	77.0	123.2	339.41	171.71	110.10	88.14	24.62
April 17.....	126.9	116.9	76.0	119.7	319.63	163.05	105.48	85.52	23.67
April 24.....	126.9	117.2	75.5	119.4	316.67	168.24	105.26	85.16	24.07
May 1.....	128.3	118.2	76.3	121.4	307.84	167.96	101.61	84.17	24.32
May 8.....	128.2	118.3	76.1	122.3	314.09	170.08	101.13	83.00	25.38
May 15.....	128.1	118.2	76.0	120.0	300.93	165.32	97.74	79.71	24.47
May 22.....	127.8	118.3	76.4	117.0	295.07	162.17	102.57	79.00	25.11
May 29.....	127.0	118.7	77.8	118.8	302.47	164.85	111.82	82.26	26.63
June 5.....			77.9	119.9	213.56	166.80	110.48	83.37	30.06

4. CANADIAN FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Month	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Log- ging, Fish- ing, Trap- ping	Mining	Con- struc- tion	Trans- porta- tion	Finance	Service	Un- classi- fied
1945										
Oct.....	11	6	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	.....
Nov.....	15	3	1	.....	.....	3	1	.....	6	1
Dec.....	11	3	.....	.....	.....	4	1	.....	2	1
1946										
Jan.....	20	5	9	.....	.....	1	1	.....	4	.....
Feb.....	14	5	2	.....	.....	1	.....	1	5	.....
Mar.....	20	6	5	1	1	1	.....	2	3	1
April.....	21	8	3	.....	.....	1	2	1	6	.....
May.....	18	3	5	.....	.....	3	1	1	3	2
June.....	20	4	6	.....	1	2	.....	1	4	2
July.....	25	4	4	.....	.....	4	1	.....	8	4
Aug.....	14	3	3	1	.....	3	1	.....	3	.....
Sept.....	25	7	3	1	.....	2	3	.....	6	3
Oct.....	36	12	6	1	1	5	.....	1	9	1
Nov.....	30	9	3	.....	.....	5	2	.....	6	4
Dec.....	35	11	8	.....	.....	4	2	.....	7	3
1947										
Jan.....	34	10	10	2	.....	3	2	.....	4	3
Feb.....	40	12	12	.....	.....	5	2	.....	5	4
Mar.....	46	16	12	.....	.....	5	2	.....	7	4
April.....	45	12	11	.....	.....	3	.....	2	12	5
May.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

5. CUMULATIVE FACTORS, FIRST FOUR MONTHS

—	Pro- duction Steel	Building Permits 58 Munici- palties	Retail Sales	Exports	Tons Loaded by Rail- ways	Employ- ment Eight Groups	Whole- sale Prices	Money Supply
	Short Tons	\$000	1935-39 = 100	\$000	000 tons	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	\$000,000
1929.....	552,120	72,607	127.2	358,930	23,102	110.4	123.0	2,484
1930.....	495,017	46,471	120.3	276,162	19,785	110.2	120.8	2,345
1931.....	370,761	38,241	107.2	175,700	15,670	100.6	97.3	2,265
1932.....	149,107	13,824	89.7	143,590	13,409	89.4	89.4	2,166
1933.....	84,824	4,661	74.5	115,566	10,521	77.1	83.3	2,065
1934.....	293,521	4,980	79.5	174,796	14,205	91.0	92.9	2,076
1935.....	270,931	14,807	81.5	188,537	14,643	94.7	93.3	2,212
1936.....	450,130	8,830	84.1	232,677	15,385	98.5	94.1	2,404
1937.....	530,420	16,635	90.9	287,042	16,666	103.4	109.2	2,609
1938.....	500,059	12,676	91.3	256,866	16,584	109.2	108.0	2,596
1939.....	392,769	12,954	88.4	250,123	15,360	106.5	95.1	2,737
1940.....	691,730	17,128	99.1	331,325	20,013	114.0	107.6	3,083
1941.....	845,782	27,295	112.4	410,828	24,204	136.5	111.3	3,406
1942.....	1,026,828	22,748	134.1	667,452	28,094	165.4	122.9	3,823
1943.....	987,885	13,722	143.2	783,657	30,028	181.7	127.3	4,479
1944.....	1,008,402	23,886	152.8	1,051,880	33,329	182.8	133.4	5,275
1945.....	1,070,860	30,335	164.6	1,099,343	31,943	178.6	133.8	6,124
1946.....	975,152	89,659	187.4	703,126	30,599	167.8	137.5	7,115
1947.....	1,000,908	.....	203.0	789,826	30,244	180.7	154.3	7,574

6. FARM PRODUCTS

Month	Wheat							Oats
	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Freight Loaded	Exports		Overseas Clear- ances	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
1945								
Nov.....	36,713	204,786	10,214	1,667,283	38,316	58,530	29,679	7,942
Dec.....	13,256	187,095	9,658	1,131,048	38,099	58,798	20,163	8,871
1946								
Jan.....	14,812	163,684	9,965	908,314	15,248	23,655	19,984	16,886
Feb.....	4,623	136,483	9,519	631,213	9,848	15,390	19,592	5,257
Mar.....	6,039	106,202	10,662	788,501	15,385	24,078	22,780	6,578
April.....	9,483	81,562	9,839	920,203	13,443	21,236	16,220	5,215
May.....	11,698	63,853	10,400	784,206	15,497	24,271	15,131	8,913
June.....	10,104	47,009	9,726	520,752	9,947	15,620	16,161	6,262
July.....	11,692	39,621	9,626	666,277	13,635	21,124	6,471	7,876
Aug.....	23,678	51,022	9,565	655,852	8,442	13,024	5,981	7,687
Sept.....	77,479	107,025	9,938	1,397,169	5,775	9,110	10,134	14,188
Oct.....	72,659	149,578	10,847	1,764,073	19,217	30,600	12,478	15,565
Nov.....	42,184	158,560	11,239	1,647,860	16,852	27,967	20,494	9,901
Dec.....	17,039	149,552	10,499	935,626	14,240	24,231	10,815	5,231
1947								
Jan.....	13,001	134,728	11,077	747,681	14,198	22,770	14,303	6,016
Feb.....	6,314	119,299	9,918	442,900	8,101	12,973	10,439	4,239
Mar.....	9,598	110,173	10,493	796,002	7,983	13,103	8,121	8,699
April.....	5,445	93,977	10,790	.....	7,137	11,669	10,273	3,030
May.....	21,472	80,533	11,742	.....	18,315	30,204	17,803	9,674

Month	Oats					Barley		
	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
1945								
Nov.....	33,740	2,051	264,930	6,047	4,051	9,877	37,537	766.0
Dec.....	34,347	1,713	184,153	4,822	3,341	3,098	35,610	728.2
1946								
Jan.....	42,647	2,213	298,506	1,584	1,211	2,522	32,914	729.4
Feb.....	39,799	2,244	204,274	1,182	864	920	29,832	597.8
Mar.....	37,746	2,372	232,557	1,296	1,133	1,399	26,150	693.0
April.....	34,996	2,412	235,189	636	553	1,663	22,547	689.0
May.....	28,848	2,699	234,835	2,054	1,616	2,831	19,145	778.9
June.....	24,522	2,206	179,827	3,860	3,238	2,209	16,650	686.3
July.....	23,436	2,127	163,260	4,079	3,027	3,520	14,350	673.4
Aug.....	24,820	2,229	266,323	1,612	1,359	8,532	18,930	769.7
Sept.....	30,333	2,291	308,640	2,229	1,671	15,559	30,187	805.8
Oct.....	34,483	2,556	295,355	4,529	2,942	9,570	29,141	924.3
Nov.....	35,842	2,700	271,414	5,203	3,988	5,002	26,766	1,010.1
Dec.....	35,227	2,350	188,165	1,976	1,505	3,649	25,085	869.5
1947								
Jan.....	32,877	2,371	187,374	1,457	1,265	3,800	23,117	732.1
Feb.....	29,253	2,108	122,589	957	893	2,080	20,451	587.4
Mar.....	29,047	2,514	232,352	2,556	2,374	3,740	19,087	530.5
April.....	24,315	2,507	.....	1,073	1,153	1,857	16,554	581.9
May.....	20,665	2,785	.....	632	574	5,685	15,369	771.8

¹ Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings.

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Barley			Rye					
	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings	Exports		Price ²
		000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.		Bus.	\$	Cents and eighths per Bus.
1945	Tons					Tons			
Nov.....	352,333	732	715	414	1,860	21,759	749,748	1,328,232	187
Dec.....	196,932	57	68	74	1,460	8,365	622,291	1,132,951	182/6
1946									
Jan.....	159,846	8	13	88	1,458	4,179	130,000	252,200	205/7
Feb.....	79,250	26	47	55	1,240	7,944	20,000	38,800	252/1
Mar.....	92,376	8	14	35	1,173	6,822	30	60	243/5
April.....	119,241	4	6	48	818	11,575	125,423	298,180	264/5
May.....	134,654			59	666	7,973	19,089	39,476	274
June.....	113,575			33	351	3,014	110,031	281,218	290/7
July.....	107,030	8	15	253	374	2,522	125,184	351,982	292/4
Aug.....	201,934	137	220	1,318	1,990	21,780	258,970	643,871	209/7
Sept.....	308,640	74	126	1,384	3,078	27,202	247,425	579,824	226/4
Oct.....	219,295	2,837	4,228	993	3,930	35,022	73,906	163,943	236/2
Nov.....	194,501	1,779	2,649	482	3,711	24,663	539,330	1,381,413	260/7
Dec.....	165,404	1,419	2,369	260	3,188	23,910	2,040,882	4,872,785	272/5
1947									
Jan.....	145,351	437	845	143	2,952	18,079	372,836	654,229	258/2
Feb.....	74,693	19	26	192	2,027	6,759	50,136	130,637	291/2
Mar.....	122,333	15	26	339	2,074	15,851	376,004	1,009,138	324/7
April.....		17	46	66	1,781		181,171	550,904	302/3
May.....		12	35	197	1,787		169,243	442,666	351/7

Month	Flax					Corn		
	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings Flax- seed	Exports		Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Mill Produc- tion Corn- flour, Meal
				Flax Seed				
1945	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	Bush.	\$	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Lbs.
Nov.....	677	4,192	51,173	1,688	5,740	87.4	13,867	1,403
Dec.....	176	4,014	21,183	355,994	1,103,590	177.6	19,865	2,037
1946								
Jan.....	137	3,387	20,271	.....	.....	191.0	24,364	1,629
Feb.....	39	2,997	13,309	7,537	37,435	205.9	27,933	1,846
Mar.....	53	2,577	16,743	40	274	214.0	16,491	1,846
April.....	39	2,128	14,794	7,744	38,848	195.8	18,711	1,265
May.....	38	1,767	10,117	2,732	11,413	156.9	9,715	1,723
June.....	40	1,348	18,894	.....	.....	122.5	7,638	1,275
July.....	23	1,002	11,082	13	37	140.2	2,235	971
Aug.....	278	982	2,414	1,363	6,693	188.9	3,633	1,755
Sept.....	1,114	1,895	18,440	.....	.....	165.5	3,056	1,161
Oct.....	2,543	3,899	42,840	1,400	4,900	212.8	3,743	1,904
Nov.....	781	3,883	57,928	4,190	28,761	209.0	17,499	1,854
Dec.....	42	3,418	21,612	7,930	53,893	224.5	35,496	3,389
1947								
Jan.....	17	2,782	21,128	13,280	74,269	237.6	13,834	3,633
Feb.....	11	2,444	12,525	16,292	102,801	245.3	12,952	3,271
Mar.....	16	2,073	13,544	31,715	188,049	262.7	14,648	2,936
April.....	11	1,426	.....	9,843	76,044	162.3	.....	843
May.....	9	929	.....	13,153	87,953	145.9	.....	507

¹ Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings.
² Grade 2 C.W. Basis in store at Fort William-Port Arthur and Vancouver.

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Cattle					Cattle and Calves, Railway Loadings	Calves	
	Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughterings	Exports Except for Stock		Prices Steers, Good, up to 1,050 lbs.		Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughterings
			No.	\$000					$ per cwt.
1945	No.	No.	No.	\$000	\$ per cwt.	Tons	No.	No.
Nov.....	171,396	250,378	4,313	576	10.70	116,383	44,844	59,904
Dec.....	121,626	179,294	4,075	572	11.60	69,096	24,792	31,445
1946								
Jan.....	100,295	159,635	3,534	479	11.88	53,996	17,595	29,590
Feb.....	81,545	121,104	4,241	609	12.10	43,988	18,515	31,419
Mar.....	70,149	114,982	4,631	642	12.12	42,775	33,177	68,556
April.....	65,643	87,748	5,621	776	12.28	39,585	56,177	109,636
May.....	53,830	76,851	8,800	1,222	12.60	37,626	46,927	95,216
June.....	71,551	103,666	8,597	1,220	13.89	49,650	38,808	69,974
July.....	97,785	123,771	9,405	1,323	13.22	55,986	43,310	73,831
Aug.....	118,082	166,550	6,627	985	12.54	73,043	37,602	69,182
Sept.....	110,362	154,233	6,730	973	12.35	72,734	32,805	53,277
Oct.....	160,412	208,625	7,030	1,039	12.28	99,553	48,980	67,692
Nov.....	155,432	216,513	6,917	975	12.37	100,842	39,864	55,033
Dec.....	103,726	132,632	4,949	756	12.61	57,469	23,744	29,411
1947								
Jan.....	77,242	109,166	3,191	476	13.36	43,749	13,778	22,330
Feb.....	60,660	88,694	2,449	385	13.98	31,342	13,615	22,345
Mar.....	52,916	82,568	2,846	416	14.24	35,208	27,290	52,363
April.....	61,143	94,615	4,428	654	14.66	.....	49,238	108,860
May.....	61,296	88,565	4,823	681	15.05	.....	55,188	103,035

Month	Sheep and Lambs		Inspected Slaughterings		Hogs			
	Stock-yard Sales	Railway Loadings			Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughterings	Railway Loadings	Price "B" 1 Dressed Toronto
			Sheep	Lambs				
1945	No.	Tons	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons	\$ per cwt.
Nov.....	99,563	11,125	51,306	161,760	96,058	527,803	27,855	17.37
Dec.....	43,402	3,310	27,703	56,603	85,926	459,398	27,598	17.80
1946								
Jan.....	26,910	3,119	18,316	69,315	84,257	477,592	28,977	18.80
Feb.....	14,601	2,776	7,799	54,055	72,799	373,681	22,938	18.67
Mar.....	10,661	3,037	5,064	66,305	71,471	419,451	24,612	17.73
April.....	10,656	1,777	43,119	1,055	76,100	416,102	22,602	19.35
May.....	9,045	659	22,090	1,229	63,211	389,377	21,857	19.86
June.....	17,304	1,071	21,143	16,067	55,522	280,132	16,077	20.82
July.....	39,324	1,986	25,047	56,161	57,110	256,802	14,000	20.90
Aug.....	69,657	6,079	30,492	150,300	45,820	217,912	12,705	21.15
Sept.....	62,183	5,904	30,767	126,030	39,680	216,104	11,678	20.42
Oct.....	111,639	13,270	44,579	197,152	74,571	379,254	18,457	19.87
Nov.....	70,204	7,667	39,946	110,676	79,670	442,247	22,482	20.17
Dec.....	34,532	3,713	27,073	45,771	81,028	384,857	22,990	20.80
1947								
Jan.....	18,893	2,711	19,594	45,966	70,703	378,666	24,196	21.71
Feb.....	11,085	2,507	14,601	43,270	54,567	293,977	19,060	21.38
Mar.....	10,126	2,606	8,930	49,477	61,004	343,103	22,066	21.38
April.....	7,542	.....	36,182	2,274	65,170	417,881	.....	21.63
May.....	6,142	.....	15,229	1,248	78,038	405,824	.....	21.60

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Live Stock		Meats	Meats and Poultry			Poultry	Lard
	Market-ings	Whole-sale Prices	Exports	Fresh	Cured, Salted	Whole-sale Prices	Cold Storage Holdings	
				Railway Loadings				
1945	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926 = 100	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
Nov.....	166.9	138.5	17,706	36,344	22,840	114.7	9,869	774
Dec.....	176.1	148.8	19,771	39,505	20,931	115.2	15,446	814
1946								
Jan.....	140.9	151.9	14,302	34,949	17,781	115.3	16,182	954
Feb.....	139.2	153.7	14,132	24,750	16,536	115.3	12,252	897
Mar.....	117.0	153.1	12,598	22,162	14,815	115.3	9,520	1,507
April.....	101.4	156.3	9,333	17,063	17,774	120.6	6,409	1,407
May.....	86.0	160.5	11,498	10,678	16,246	120.6	4,433	1,419
June.....	115.4	171.7	7,673	12,909	13,574	124.5	3,386	1,282
July.....	138.7	165.7	7,220	16,335	14,044	124.4	4,570	1,017
Aug.....	131.0	160.1	12,972	17,496	12,884	121.3	6,412	832
Sept.....	68.5	158.4	7,210	22,243	11,342	120.7	8,286	689
Oct.....	122.5	156.8	8,072	25,264	8,507	120.7	12,112	588
Nov.....	150.5	158.2	7,833	26,539	18,613	120.7	18,062	978
Dec.....	152.2	162.4	16,091	24,957	17,278	120.7	25,972	1,190
1947								
Jan.....	109.5	171.4	11,783	20,070	15,726	126.6	30,979	1,455
Feb.....	103.7	176.2	10,265	12,093	15,151	127.0	29,307	1,419
Mar.....	91.4	178.2	6,883	12,643	17,767	129.5	21,426	1,214
April.....	91.5	183.0	5,689	.....	.....	129.5	16,707	1,290
May.....	98.1	184.7	13,735	.....	.....	129.6	13,186	1,534

Month	Cold Storage Holdings of Meats—Thousand Pounds						
	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork			
				Total	Fresh, not Frozen	Fresh, Frozen	Cured or in cure
1945							
Nov.....	35,957	6,917	6,291	28,027	5,661	4,037	18,329
Dec.....	42,278	7,192	7,815	30,236	5,711	5,249	19,276
1946							
Jan.....	40,515	5,282	7,775	32,755	4,794	10,805	17,156
Feb.....	30,699	3,113	5,730	36,783	3,767	18,169	14,847
Mar.....	23,801	1,812	3,832	40,719	4,347	20,882	15,490
April.....	21,435	2,080	3,345	50,731	4,773	27,880	17,285
May.....	14,762	3,341	2,040	57,584	5,525	35,379	16,680
June.....	12,044	3,481	1,040	56,750	4,591	36,294	15,865
July.....	15,596	3,505	831	53,473	3,517	35,204	14,752
Aug.....	12,503	3,798	1,292	39,940	3,253	21,231	15,456
Sept.....	18,891	4,138	3,454	25,870	3,249	7,899	14,722
Oct.....	24,757	4,021	3,650	18,055	3,287	3,006	11,762
Nov.....	28,768	4,573	6,641	26,398	4,989	3,894	17,515
Dec.....	36,009	4,977	7,719	33,608	5,728	12,403	15,477
1947							
Jan.....	30,551	3,427	7,070	38,600	3,555	21,072	13,973
Feb.....	23,175	2,208	5,593	43,790	4,349	23,581	15,860
Mar.....	18,202	1,181	3,780	44,396	3,700	22,616	18,079
April.....	15,772	1,135	2,848	43,888	3,969	23,309	16,610
May.....	16,264	3,142	2,177	55,759	6,486	29,469	19,804

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Butter						Cheese	
	Creamery		Dairy Storage Holdings	Exports		Prices, Cream- ery, Firsts, Montreal	Produc- tion (Factory)	Storage Holdings (Not Process or Cottage)
	Produc- tion	Storage Holdings						
	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	Cwt.	\$000	\$ per pound	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
1945								
Nov.....	14,329	64,659	43	4,414	192	·380	7,238	54,938
Dec.....	10,591	50,832	15	5,773	224	·380	2,965	43,166
1946								
Jan.....	9,675	35,685	64	2,939	127	·380	1,752	26,522
Feb.....	8,671	22,383	21	2,576	108	·380	1,358	24,140
Mar.....	11,839	9,678	19	3,640	146	·380	2,709	19,952
April.....	19,704	5,208	22	1,865	76	·420	7,421	18,059
May.....	31,864	6,231	28	2,129	90	·415	17,005	21,268
June.....	42,323	17,447	32	2,052	92	·403	27,945	31,602
July.....	41,000	38,466	30	3,331	148	·417	25,200	50,865
Aug.....	34,268	57,873	49	9,311	420	·430	21,399	52,213
Sept.....	25,867	67,283	16	5,874	266	·420	17,350	42,672
Oct.....	22,043	70,376	20	2,794	126	·420	13,190	39,108
Nov.....	13,859	66,851	31	4,470	211	·420	5,717	32,506
Dec.....	10,253	56,691	20	4,023	192	·420	2,463	25,787
1947								
Jan.....	9,807	43,937	13	4,198	197	·420	1,722	26,128
Feb.....	8,674	31,392	9	2,723	132	·420	1,275	23,004
Mar.....	12,076	21,885	10	3,253	159	·420	2,419	20,047
April.....	20,737	14,146	9	1,535	78	·420	5,189	18,662
May.....	31,269	10,134	23	5,105	244	·519	12,225	19,376

Month	Cheese Exports	Butter and Cheese, Railway Loadings	Milk				Eggs	
			Con- densed	Evap- orated	Concen- trated Whole Milk, Storage Holdings	Milk and its Products, Wholesale Price	Exports	Railway Loadings
	\$000	Tons	000 pounds	000 pounds	000 lbs.	1926=100	\$000	Tons
1945								
Nov.....	2,148	8,220	2,196	8,881	33,175	100·9	4,690	3,669
Dec.....	2,710	14,206	1,452	9,388	24,267	101·0	1,964	2,043
1946								
Jan.....	1,919	3,678	1,262	7,538	22,752	101·0	2,757	4,902
Feb.....	1,152	3,002	1,116	7,779	14,355	101·3	2,000	5,937
Mar.....	64	2,036	2,035	14,410	9,031	101·4	4,358	6,240
April.....	80	2,321	3,357	18,617	13,071	105·4	2,088	6,196
May.....	89	3,962	3,104	24,168	16,651	105·0	2,837	5,972
June.....	85	7,125	3,745	29,132	19,734	104·0	858	3,321
July.....	53	12,381	2,529	24,608	30,743	105·1	2,184	2,339
Aug.....	7,062	9,850	2,935	21,035	31,391	105·3	2,725	1,517
Sept.....	5,204	8,083	3,548	16,334	34,731	105·3	923	5,409
Oct.....	3,190	6,085	3,644	12,719	32,123	118·5	1,650	7,486
Nov.....	1,749	3,579	2,095	8,084	28,010	118·8	3,132	1,942
Dec.....	1,302	2,753	1,887	7,763	23,700	119·2	1,267	2,892
1947								
Jan.....	467	2,503	1,345	8,090	21,260	119·1	1,214	8,211
Feb.....	13	2,097	1,626	7,609	16,888	119·2	3,953	8,529
Mar.....	158	2,507	1,592	15,097	14,256	119·3	3,164	7,776
April.....	43	.....	2,321	18,977	17,455	120·9	2,531	.....
May.....	68	.....	2,801	24,062	25,320	132·5	3,376	.....

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Concluded

Month	Eggs					Commodities and Services Used by Farmers		
	Storage Holdings			Price, Grade A, Montreal	Price	Com- posite	Feed	Wages
	Cold Storage	Fresh	Frozen					
						Price Indexes 1935-9=100		
	000 doz.	000 doz.	000 lbs.	\$ per Dozen	1926=100			
1945								
Nov.....	4,875	620	22,043	.505	113.8			
Dec.....	1	538	14,288	.442	92.3			
1946								
Jan.....	71	1,882	8,679	.383	82.4	134.1	129.6	247.4
Feb.....	697	2,256	5,398	.384	84.0			
Mar.....	497	2,061	4,503	.393	86.1			
April.....	2,104	3,200	3,840	.378	84.6	138.6	130.0	299.1
May.....	7,954	3,147	4,852	.394	86.0			
June.....	11,813	2,868	7,334	.406	87.2			
July.....	14,025	2,203	9,703	.492	99.9			
Aug.....	13,683	2,090	10,091	.505	102.7	141.6	130.6	316.5
Sept.....	12,791	1,586	10,614	.505	104.8			
Oct.....	8,519	1,776	9,449	.505	106.1			
Nov.....	1,924	989	8,405	.505	107.0			
Dec.....	9	1,454	6,877	.468	97.9			
1947								
Jan.....	14	2,248	5,438	.423	90.8	140.9	131.7	273.4
Feb.....	78	2,052	4,895	.393	86.6			
Mar.....	399	2,336	3,694	.395	87.3			
April.....	3,117	3,162	3,956	.393	88.1	148.5	144.9	322.2
May.....	8,311	5,309	5,721	.403	91.6			

7. FISH AND FURS

Month	Fish				Fishery Products		Furs		
	Caught and Landed		Storage Holdings		Exports	Whole- sale Prices	Exports	Imports	Whole- sale Prices
			Frozen Fresh	Frozen Smoked					
	Cwt.	\$000	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	\$000	1926= 100	\$000	\$000	1926= 100
1945									
Nov.....	966,904	2,349	38,901	1,801	7,675	130.7	1,675	3,594	101.7
Dec.....	726,945	2,478	33,791	1,572	6,171	130.7	6,330	3,054	106.5
1946									
Jan.....	549,843	1,381	27,443	1,766	6,729	130.7	5,997	3,635	106.5
Feb.....	286,330	945	19,386	1,358	5,218	134.5	3,866	3,689	114.1
Mar.....	448,822	2,021	16,882	1,125	6,830	132.5	3,056	2,503	108.0
April.....	320,301	2,203	17,530	1,250	5,205	138.7	3,551	2,015	105.1
May.....	1,216,259	7,882	15,536	1,441	5,865	138.7	4,265	1,879	109.6
June.....	1,256,254	7,750	22,308	1,735	8,761	138.7	1,960	1,568	109.6
July.....	1,646,197	7,742	32,188	1,849	9,307	144.5	1,512	1,540	107.0
Aug.....	1,690,606	8,940	38,269	2,983	7,768	150.9	1,830	1,074	107.0
Sept.....	1,392,958	7,890	45,426	3,227	8,037	150.9	2,637	2,304	98.5
Oct.....	1,236,666	4,030	44,996	3,008	10,085	150.9	837	1,957	98.5
Nov.....	1,057,220	2,439	44,321	2,731	7,016	150.9	513	2,161	98.5
Dec.....	903,083	2,701	42,822	2,855	5,665	160.2	2,266	1,966	91.5
1947									
Jan.....	899,030	1,882	38,575	3,081	7,554	160.2	3,154	1,862	88.3
Feb.....	161,087	590	32,486	2,232	5,737	157.1	2,633	2,476	67.5
Mar.....	393,840	1,390	26,861	1,717	7,109	152.0	4,140	2,385	71.6
April.....	274,829	1,798	24,292	1,451	5,750	151.3	2,069	2,478	70.5
May.....	1,283,800	6,136	20,896	1,779	5,314	145.5	2,135		62.9

8. METALS AND MINERALS

Month	Copper		Nickel		Lead		Zinc		Alumi- nium
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Exports
	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	\$000
1945									
Nov.....	32,239,787	5,867	15,483,999	4,028	35,000,437	2,388	40,609,351	1,674	7,313
Dec.....	34,930,910	5,794	15,276,195	3,357	34,475,531	596	40,213,452	3,183	2,202
1946									
Jan.....	32,021,065	3,675	13,823,097	2,996	34,169,146	980	41,734,017	2,482	1,685
Feb.....	27,698,802	2,307	12,450,169	2,346	30,477,148	893	39,784,315	2,358	774
Mar.....	32,343,606	3,506	15,677,068	4,434	31,287,569	2,173	42,957,226	2,567	1,593
April.....	31,886,954	2,851	18,479,626	8,413	30,864,007	1,949	41,594,847	2,507	2,679
May.....	30,993,228	3,793	14,733,775	4,219	30,050,050	1,066	40,904,913	2,435	6,359
June.....	30,885,633	1,600	15,188,844	3,874	30,927,636	1,303	39,261,780	1,548	5,440
July.....	31,008,539	2,507	16,240,647	4,247	31,659,550	1,633	39,550,943	2,446	1,303
Aug.....	29,947,283	4,983	15,437,106	6,844	30,094,381	1,380	39,162,797	2,191	14,035
Sept.....	28,846,510	2,819	15,960,785	4,214	29,041,992	1,850	38,564,195	1,241	4,437
Oct.....	30,232,466	1,174	17,218,750	4,640	29,745,248	974	36,831,243	1,765	1,852
Nov.....	35,414,858	2,191	17,467,701	4,290	22,679,455	1,121	37,012,081	2,029	11,803
Dec.....	30,327,699	5,220	16,988,037	4,639	26,556,720	1,525	37,071,231	4,151	4,068
1947									
Jan.....	28,630,929	3,492	19,447,552	5,108	25,152,806	1,812	35,062,672	3,994	3,051
Feb.....	29,396,253	2,797	17,144,086	4,241	25,271,273	1,564	32,088,943	1,712	2,028
Mar.....	41,960,678	3,619	20,028,671	5,099	28,663,366	2,897	33,926,907	3,037	3,855
April.....	40,483,584	3,240	20,043,186	4,059	25,850,461	2,403	36,341,332	1,415	2,744
May.....	.....	6,301	.....	6,854	.....	3,625	.....	3,065	9,514

Month	Gold			Silver			Petroleum		
	Pro- duction	Receipts at Mint	Non- mone- tary Gold Net Exports	Pro- duction	Receipts at Mint	Exports in Ore and Bullion	Pro- ducers Ship- ments	Rail- way Load- ings	Crude Im- ported
	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	\$000	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	000 barrels	Tons	000 gal.
1945									
Nov.....	220,755	204,975	9,800	1,096,306	27,944	305,481	652.1	12,213	163,331
Dec.....	239,749	194,941	6,200	1,153,013	28,375	332,934	660.1	13,611	140,188
1946									
Jan.....	238,450	248,308	9,300	1,204,506	36,388	271,577	680.3	13,478	135,025
Feb.....	229,099	228,564	9,500	1,041,585	35,198	255,863	610.3	12,813	106,646
Mar.....	247,918	232,876	10,000	1,165,684	34,650	111,285	663.5	10,764	116,613
April.....	238,216	246,832	7,200	1,055,917	33,601	21,948	644.4	15,613	181,632
May.....	240,339	223,035	10,000	1,037,921	30,020	182,705	649.9	31,197	207,612
June.....	234,383	225,161	7,700	1,174,600	30,283	34,368	621.9	23,545	203,384
July.....	239,554	208,069	6,600	1,266,925	28,780	438,568	635.0	19,463	207,807
Aug.....	231,200	215,858	7,500	1,185,906	29,684	466,616	623.3	18,374	230,008
Sept.....	229,904	197,832	6,800	953,495	26,144	289,061	625.0	18,916	203,816
Oct.....	240,828	247,956	8,500	929,274	30,315	469,852	639.2	18,762	231,128
Nov.....	231,204	188,605	6,000	842,279	26,525	1,271,712	619.8	18,263	203,345
Dec.....	227,469	171,483	6,700	1,013,438	22,497	366,951	594.5	16,610	192,047
1947									
Jan.....	233,825	267,502	9,000	767,095	30,621	906,852	597.6	16,886	166,224
Feb.....	222,142	213,245	6,900	892,953	28,214	559,349	534.5	10,573	144,970
Mar.....	263,209	206,415	6,800	1,038,523	30,305	1,143,918	602.1	15,907	161,900
April.....	255,177	205,165	6,400	853,667	27,570	918,189	602.1	.....	175,060

8. METALS AND MINERALS—*Concluded*

Month	Coal								Natural Gas Shipments
	Pro-duction	Imports	Exports	Anthra-cite	Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lig-nite	Em-employment	
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	No.	Mil. Cu. Ft.
1945									
Oct.....	1,194,386	2,661,949	74,778	354	562,757	211,657	94,480	24,479	4,337
Nov.....	1,790,504	2,269,439	70,374	391	702,130	380,946	101,147	26,007	5,298
Dec.....	1,550,868	2,106,493	60,019	913	593,435	407,875	99,069	26,287	5,738
1946									
Jan.....	1,816,640	1,204,823	44,963	318	640,813	318,757	159,043	26,424	5,640
Feb.....	1,640,643	1,302,801	43,656	489	669,702	315,467	143,833	26,194	5,231
Mar.....	1,593,556	1,452,876	63,080	449	768,848	252,536	104,109	25,757	4,627
April.....	1,363,552	1,331,983	62,745	120	686,876	172,768	53,716	24,883	3,972
May.....	1,395,599	520,907	69,371	274	714,620	168,168	46,039	24,745	3,683
June.....	1,253,782	1,510,509	88,025	1,079	670,237	163,329	44,131	24,778	3,442
July.....	1,152,994	3,226,170	64,354	609	621,018	119,587	39,363	24,807	3,184
Aug.....	1,346,087	3,750,917	87,803	1,061	653,353	208,308	49,829	24,675	3,271
Sept.....	1,426,929	3,509,474	75,174	702	649,299	206,353	95,925	24,778	3,558
Oct.....	1,620,428	4,069,680	85,428	983	745,958	223,190	136,021	25,299	4,364
Nov.....	1,576,999	3,465,368	74,588	863	727,287	240,719	151,364	26,333	5,293
Dec.....	1,572,356	1,477,345	103,285	983	705,997	285,159	161,470	26,211	5,845
1947									
Jan.....	1,699,049	1,289,036	66,267	1,055	677,109	288,099	140,398	26,375	5,985
Feb.....	1,131,878	1,178,735	37,367	893	458,714	229,532	106,994	18,404	5,518
Mar.....	969,934	1,263,888	37,533	542	387,114	246,249	130,788	13,723	4,406

Month	Asbestos Exports	Producers' Shipments							Salt, Commercial Railway Loadings
		Asbestos	Gypsum	Feldspar	Cement	Clay Products	Lime	Salt, Commercial	
1945	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	000 bbls.	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons
Oct.....	1,695	35,268	150,722	2,253	1,104	953	75,122	29,246	36,624
Nov.....	1,587	36,184	110,000	3,507	694	906	89,534	31,401	33,034
Dec.....	1,418	32,367	50,489	2,954	306	681	70,747	24,696	31,878
1946									
Jan.....	1,673	36,863	18,927	1,876	311	766	70,077	21,533	28,349
Feb.....	1,268	29,614	21,976	2,158	273	684	64,336	22,547	28,512
Mar.....	1,654	36,305	54,530	2,027	604	801	72,247	24,762	31,321
April.....	1,581	47,601	110,481	2,485	1,002	863	71,681	27,424	30,980
May.....	2,185	52,833	142,809	2,686	1,536	1,001	75,199	31,341	34,266
June.....	2,295	47,353	150,427	3,414	1,460	1,022	73,817	28,646	34,925
July.....	2,262	45,735	201,724	2,449	1,352	1,222	63,041	21,490	20,734
Aug.....	2,464	53,688	243,654	3,068	1,231	1,181	60,568	16,558	19,892
Sept.....	2,333	51,092	248,525	3,121	1,141	1,112	57,594	19,835	26,718
Oct.....	2,213	55,670	271,355	2,745	1,192	1,231	73,663	21,752	28,892
Nov.....	2,208	52,307	242,496	3,510	931	1,127	76,165	37,491	36,920
Dec.....	2,338	48,487	106,824	4,520	532	868	74,417	40,698	45,730
1947									
Jan.....	2,150	44,058	95,370	1,952	404	880	74,595	46,580	43,072
Feb.....	1,778	42,207	81,759	3,271	422	875	67,958	42,715	37,688
Mar.....	2,659	57,187	105,805	2,605	811	1,007	77,080	37,335	41,830
April.....	3,027	60,517	89,639	2,571	1,062	1,000	82,126	43,919	.....

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS¹

Month	Production						
	Hydrau- lic	Thermal	Total	Daily Average		Primary	Secondary
				Amount	1935-9=100		
1945							
Oct.....	3,220,107	88,914	3,309,021	106,743	144.8	2,656,027	652,994
Nov.....	3,145,837	91,149	3,236,986	107,900	139.7	2,552,584	684,402
Dec.....	3,197,817	90,893	3,288,710	106,087	141.8	2,610,232	678,478
1946							
Jan.....	3,337,395	91,378	3,428,773	110,606	151.8	2,665,534	763,239
Feb.....	3,103,061	79,950	3,183,011	113,679	152.9	2,464,610	718,401
March.....	3,458,571	78,533	3,537,104	114,100	155.6	2,703,096	834,008
April.....	3,438,705	67,553	3,506,258	116,875	164.2	2,653,744	852,514
May.....	3,548,487	67,290	3,615,777	116,638	166.5	2,742,089	873,688
June.....	3,348,860	66,446	3,415,306	113,844	164.5	2,621,976	793,330
July.....	3,350,646	72,180	3,422,826	110,414	168.2	2,621,903	800,923
Aug.....	3,361,475	78,459	3,439,934	110,966	164.3	2,666,162	773,772
Sept.....	3,177,979	87,881	3,265,860	108,862	155.2	2,591,794	674,066
Oct.....	3,447,855	102,146	3,550,010	114,516	155.3	2,844,171	677,841
Nov.....	3,453,879	112,823	3,566,742	118,890	154.0	2,888,861	677,841
Dec.....	3,564,265	107,851	3,672,116	118,455	158.3	2,997,925	674,191
1947							
Jan.....	3,807,240	108,993	3,916,233	126,330	173.4	3,181,510	734,723
Feb.....	3,504,761	84,464	3,589,225	128,187	172.5	2,895,592	693,633
Mar.....	3,872,832	83,933	3,956,765	127,638	174.1	3,185,457	771,314
April.....	3,653,093	74,152	3,727,245	124,242	174.5	3,087,231	640,014
May.....	3,842,519	74,980	3,917,499	126,371	180.3	3,280,237	637,262

Month	Exports and Consumption in Canada							
	Exports to United States			Consumption				
	Total	Primary	Second- ary	Total	Primary	Second- ary	Primary Power	
							Daily Average	1935-9=100
1945								
Nov.....	218,587	108,535	110,052	3,018,399	2,444,050	574,349	81,468	160.1
Dec.....	217,737	112,674	105,063	3,070,973	2,631,864	439,109	80,566	163.7
1946								
Jan.....	198,522	115,299	83,223	3,230,251	2,709,399	520,852	82,266	169.1
Feb.....	178,661	106,200	72,461	3,004,350	2,488,479	515,871	84,229	173.2
Mar.....	219,274	113,340	105,934	3,317,830	2,748,404	569,426	83,540	174.7
Apr.....	236,170	118,938	117,232	3,269,484	2,708,459	561,025	84,494	179.1
May.....	237,035	121,834	115,201	3,378,742	2,784,995	593,747	84,524	181.1
June.....	229,685	116,350	113,335	3,185,621	2,653,760	531,861	83,521	178.7
July.....	251,522	120,043	131,479	3,171,304	2,648,654	522,650	80,705	179.5
Aug.....	232,402	119,746	112,656	3,207,532	2,681,548	525,984	82,142	177.6
Sept.....	199,879	115,466	84,413	3,065,981	2,610,166	455,815	82,544	171.8
Oct.....	184,891	120,542	64,349	3,366,893	2,725,412	641,481	87,917	176.3
Nov.....	140,005	111,775	28,230	3,426,697	2,777,086	649,611	92,571	182.8
Dec.....	166,716	120,914	45,802	3,505,400	2,877,071	628,389	92,807	188.6
1947								
Jan.....	168,163	118,649	49,514	3,748,070	3,062,861	685,209	98,802	198.3
Feb.....	151,786	110,598	41,188	3,437,439	2,784,994	652,445	99,464	199.3
Mar.....	183,125	123,722	59,403	3,773,640	3,061,729	711,911	98,765	201.3
April.....	186,580	118,096	68,484	3,540,665	2,969,135	571,530	98,972	209.8
May.....	188,648	120,777	67,871	3,728,857	3,159,460	569,391	101,918	213.5

¹Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS¹—Concluded

Month	Total Consumption after Deducting Inter-Provincial Transfers								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1945									
Nov.....	1,124	49,346	52,274	1,290,776	1,100,807	169,184	58,900	52,980	243,008
Dec.....	1,115	50,242	44,004	1,314,120	1,117,055	175,020	62,423	56,201	250,793
1946									
Jan.....	1,125	54,765	42,574	1,428,434	1,170,742	176,288	63,923	56,183	236,217
Feb.....	1,105	49,425	35,445	1,374,524	1,061,898	159,997	57,715	49,894	214,347
Mar.....	976	50,595	43,275	1,567,490	1,122,490	176,311	61,585	51,428	243,680
April.....	1,027	48,935	47,673	1,549,281	1,114,577	166,726	57,544	47,979	235,742
May.....	951	52,150	45,980	1,628,590	1,147,386	165,555	58,314	48,787	231,029
June.....	936	47,680	47,746	1,539,659	1,087,306	136,870	55,084	45,943	224,397
July.....	869	47,586	47,591	1,583,834	1,022,326	133,223	55,563	47,605	232,707
Aug.....	1,047	49,120	43,095	1,602,423	1,028,989	140,423	55,419	50,728	236,288
Sept.....	1,039	46,218	36,188	1,475,926	1,029,556	142,859	56,109	48,607	229,479
Oct.....	1,112	51,284	47,970	1,604,415	1,140,488	166,473	63,008	54,271	237,872
Nov.....	1,263	50,908	52,652	1,589,154	1,192,835	177,167	64,647	56,372	241,739
Dec.....	1,252	53,677	52,248	1,599,459	1,229,625	184,623	68,847	59,049	256,620
1947									
Jan.....	1,283	55,702	41,829	1,755,438	1,329,307	179,258	69,489	50,537	258,011
Feb.....	1,240	47,695	45,714	1,601,634	1,228,679	165,444	59,700	49,649	237,731
Mar.....	1,083	49,595	51,331	1,794,275	1,334,964	178,667	65,100	54,686	244,939
April.....	1,192	47,112	50,366	1,648,032	1,274,787	166,606	61,509	51,319	239,742
May.....	1,149	48,094	44,425	1,792,551	1,328,810	159,122	61,938	52,670	240,092

Month	Daily Average Consumption of Primary Power								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1945									
Nov.....	37	1,645	1,706	28,888	33,560	3,807	1,963	1,766	8,096
Dec.....	36	1,621	1,415	28,610	33,072	3,903	2,014	1,813	8,082
1946									
Jan.....	36	1,767	1,374	29,059	34,572	3,971	2,062	1,812	7,613
Feb.....	39	1,765	1,266	31,122	34,644	3,902	2,061	1,782	7,648
Mar.....	32	1,632	1,330	32,485	32,737	3,824	1,987	1,659	7,854
April.....	34	1,631	1,526	32,454	33,694	3,766	1,918	1,600	7,851
May.....	31	1,682	1,460	33,222	33,410	3,818	1,881	1,574	7,446
June.....	31	1,589	1,571	33,026	32,880	3,581	1,836	1,532	7,475
July.....	28	1,535	1,519	33,784	29,579	3,431	1,792	1,536	7,501
Aug.....	34	1,585	1,383	34,386	30,055	3,660	1,788	1,636	7,617
Sept.....	35	1,540	1,200	33,370	31,404	3,860	1,870	1,620	7,645
Oct.....	36	1,654	1,535	34,718	34,388	4,134	2,033	1,751	7,668
Nov.....	42	1,697	1,727	34,864	37,683	4,172	2,155	1,879	8,051
Dec.....	40	1,732	1,641	34,697	38,022	4,278	2,221	1,905	8,271
1947									
Jan.....	41	1,797	1,349	38,342	40,835	4,017	2,242	1,921	8,316
Feb.....	44	1,703	1,633	37,984	41,742	3,971	2,132	1,879	8,376
Mar.....	35	1,568	1,635	39,207	40,999	3,792	2,100	1,764	7,985
April.....	40	1,570	1,650	40,440	39,906	3,619	2,050	1,711	7,985
May.....	37	1,551	1,430	43,362	40,879	3,223	1,998	1,699	7,738

¹ Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS

Month	Wheat Flour				Mill Production		Mill Grindings Mixed Grain	Total Grain Exports
	Mill Production		Exports		Oatmeal	Rolled Oats		
	P.C. of Capacity	000 Barrels	000 Barrels	\$000				
1945					000 Pounds	000 Pounds	000 Bushels	\$000
Nov.....	97.5	2,285	1,000	7,651	2,962	13,126	2,682	64,716
Dec.....	96.4	2,169	965	7,404	1,714	9,152	2,709	63,724
1946								
Jan.....	95.6	2,240	1,139	8,842	1,710	17,496	2,498	25,385
Feb.....	99.6	2,146	1,129	8,801	1,513	18,916	2,292	16,594
Mar.....	102.4	2,393	1,042	8,252	2,062	18,431	2,275	25,405
April.....	98.6	2,217	1,478	11,936	2,312	19,703	2,317	22,440
May.....	100.5	2,344	1,668	13,655	2,172	24,400	1,978	26,047
June.....	97.2	2,184	1,060	8,792	1,649	18,158	1,475	19,220
July.....	91.1	2,164	1,172	9,646	1,594	19,117	1,658	24,606
Aug.....	86.5	2,159	1,977	16,382	1,069	18,874	1,576	15,326
Sept.....	100.6	2,228	1,236	10,831	866	20,011	1,895	11,591
Oct.....	101.4	2,433	986	9,304	881	22,271	2,197	38,200
Nov.....	103.9	2,519	1,368	13,000	1,593	21,266	2,454	36,529
Dec.....	101.2	2,350	722	7,250	931	17,681	2,402	33,685
1947								
Jan.....	103.1	2,478	1,380	13,737	592	17,041	2,226	25,935
Feb.....	99.6	2,212	1,230	12,269	676	12,649	2,307	14,672
Mar.....	99.9	2,354	1,356	13,695	975	16,688	2,277	16,848
April.....	105.6	2,399	1,114	11,392	915	14,073	2,081	13,835
May.....	108.8	2,625	2,308	24,924	787	14,416	1,942	31,789

Month	Tobacco Released from Bond						Tobacco Industry		
	Cigar-ettes	Cigars	Tobacco				First of Month		
			Cut	Plug	Snuff	Canadian Raw Leaf	Employment Unad-justed	Per Capita Weekly Earn-ings	Aggre-gate Weekly Payrolls
1945	000,000	000	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	1926=100	\$	\$
Nov.....	1,423.2	18,427	2,499,952	282,467	83,836	204,240	131.3	25.79	279,125
Dec.....	1,166.3	16,565	1,914,225	238,565	74,207	131,485	146.9	24.99	300,211
1946									
Jan.....	1,491.2	17,905	2,061,638	252,704	77,133	138,326	143.9	18.83	224,196
Feb.....	1,105.1	18,675	1,988,709	234,130	76,883	152,285	145.9	24.92	300,885
Mar.....	967.4	20,139	1,750,179	223,517	76,562	148,885	137.0	23.91	273,951
April.....	1,049.2	18,972	1,897,951	253,548	76,268	146,376	127.8	24.39	259,019
May.....	1,158.2	18,345	2,195,726	259,490	86,582	171,274	114.5	25.66	243,979
June.....	1,180.7	17,016	1,992,498	245,621	84,042	154,915	114.3	26.09	247,604
July.....	1,179.0	16,165	2,223,839	232,733	62,620	169,566	117.9	23.30	229,875
Aug.....	1,362.5	17,411	2,426,070	256,819	86,342	221,300	114.4	26.71	252,581
Sept.....	1,305.7	17,833	2,274,189	259,855	75,870	178,670	121.0	26.99	271,331
Oct.....	1,439.0	20,657	2,573,913	285,419	89,804	219,965	124.4	27.24	281,611
Nov.....	1,407.7	19,704	2,202,503	217,794	86,955	197,423	126.1	26.99	282,707
Dec.....	1,221.2	18,173	1,975,502	216,457	78,688	172,160	136.2	27.39	309,880
1947									
Jan.....	1,246.7	18,065	1,968,066	206,214	87,228	132,080	139.9	21.12	245,470
Feb.....	1,209.1	19,067	2,012,381	211,733	81,511	107,098	151.7	26.97	340,813
Mar.....	1,213.5	19,724	1,943,023	233,075	83,946	101,010	149.9	26.92	335,322
April.....	1,178.2	18,086	2,071,687	207,552	96,010	107,871	142.0	27.35	318,368
May.....	1,378.9	17,231	2,097,621	249,344	96,204	148,537	120.8	28.21	283,063

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Four-Week Period Ending	Raw Sugar—000 Pounds				Refined Sugar—000 Pounds				
	Stock on hand at begin- ning of Period	Receipts	Meltings and Sales	Stock on hand at end of Period	Stocks on hand at beginning of Period		Manufactured		Total Manu- factured
					Beet	Cane	Granu- lated	Yellow and Brown	
1945									
Dec. 31.....	82,262	64,392	56,321	90,333	144,815		84,809	7,608	92,417
1946									
Jan. 26.....	90,333	47,648	57,464	80,517	111,527	71,705	66,696	6,768	73,464
Feb. 23.....	80,517	44,283	63,199	61,601	114,102	86,822	53,633	6,822	60,455
Mar. 23.....	61,601	57,419	51,017	68,003	100,874	104,810	44,543	6,714	51,257
April 20.....	68,003	44,526	26,541	85,989	88,790	120,451	22,252	3,154	25,406
May 18.....	85,989	84,455	50,773	119,670	75,684	97,587	41,382	5,536	46,891
June 15.....	119,670	38,660	65,539	92,792	63,687	89,158	53,631	7,074	60,705
July 13.....	92,792	85,121	62,802	115,048	53,704	90,358	53,211	6,791	60,002
Aug. 10.....	115,048	55,417	73,856	96,608	42,337	77,131	61,808	7,203	69,011
Sept. 7.....	96,608	79,130	74,405	101,333	29,118	69,551	63,424	7,003	70,427
Oct. 5.....	101,333	103,629	70,743	134,219	17,861	65,852	67,187	7,486	74,672
Nov. 2.....	134,219	77,817	73,565	138,471	13,292	48,336	121,442	9,235	130,677
Nov. 30.....	138,471	77,867	67,939	148,398	56,826	57,624	116,875	9,807	126,682
Dec. 31.....	148,398	15,853	52,838	111,414	101,826	72,116	92,656	8,201	100,856
1947									
Jan. 25.....	111,414	56,652	33,117	134,949	132,748	71,360	49,732	5,069	54,801
Feb. 22.....	134,949	19,977	44,031	110,894	141,279	60,798	38,764	7,400	46,164
Mar. 22.....	110,894	44,928	47,569	108,252	133,529	59,541	39,996	5,875	45,871
April 19.....	108,252	25,943	52,883	81,312	117,188	64,116	43,323	6,121	49,444
May 17.....	81,312	78,822	76,073	84,061	98,069	64,909	60,963	9,459	70,423

Four-Week Period Ending	Refined Sugar—000 Pounds								
	Total Domestic Sales		Sales Granulated		Sales Yellow and Brown	Total Sales		Stocks on Hand End of Period	
	Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane		Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane
1945									
Dec. 31.....	53,989		45,983		8,025	54,008		111,527	71,750
1946									
Jan. 26.....	55,730		49,902		6,371	55,773		114,102	86,822
Feb. 23.....	55,256		48,993		6,706	55,700		100,874	104,810
Mar. 23.....	12,084	35,485	12,084	30,449	5,175	12,084	35,625	88,790	120,451
April 20.....	13,103	47,894	13,103	42,135	6,139	13,103	48,274	75,686	97,587
May 18.....	11,994	55,104	11,994	48,841	6,457	11,994	55,297	63,690	89,158
June 15.....	9,983	59,395	9,983	52,767	6,743	9,983	59,509	53,704	90,358
July 13.....	11,363	73,127	11,363	67,104	6,124	11,363	73,228	42,337	77,131
Aug. 10.....	13,216	76,518	13,216	70,524	6,219	13,216	76,588	29,118	69,551
Sept. 7.....	11,242	73,844	11,242	66,963	7,163	11,242	74,126	17,862	65,852
Oct. 5.....	11,287	84,732	11,267	76,896	8,497	11,267	85,394	13,292	48,336
Nov. 2.....	16,247	61,540	16,247	52,760	8,845	16,247	61,605	56,826	57,624
Nov. 30.....	16,595	50,554	16,595	41,722	8,873	16,595	50,595	101,826	72,116
Dec. 31.....	18,746	52,404	18,746	43,591	8,813	18,746	52,404	132,281	71,360
1947									
Jan. 25.....	13,440	40,232	13,440	34,099	6,184	13,440	40,283	144,322	60,798
Feb. 22.....	14,241	43,554	14,242	37,085	6,790	14,242	43,876	133,529	59,541
Mar. 22.....	16,335	41,014	16,335	34,406	6,822	16,335	41,228	117,188	64,116
April 19.....	19,111	48,618	19,111	41,529	7,106	19,111	48,635	98,060	64,909
May 17.....	16,318	53,870	16,318	46,613	7,304	16,318	53,917	81,729	81,413

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs							
	Leather or Fabric Uppers					Total Footwear		
	Welts	McKays and all Imitation Welts	Nailed Pegged Screw or Wire Fastened	Stitch Downs	Total	Men's	Women's	Total
1945								
Nov.....	460,163	946,506	195,277	268,459	2,732,784	945,371	1,621,840	3,655,440
Dec.....	385,685	843,800	161,026	173,933	2,308,515	801,815	1,434,202	3,060,809
1946								
Jan.....	476,016	976,027	197,650	273,069	2,783,150	891,606	1,530,465	3,400,437
Feb.....	496,892	1,009,451	202,158	266,564	2,817,992	898,745	1,559,372	3,496,811
Mar.....	523,556	1,126,037	227,634	359,567	3,213,581	986,308	1,892,582	4,019,660
April.....	488,347	1,053,020	223,891	335,161	3,120,286	952,234	1,824,811	3,878,052
May.....	528,862	1,143,379	218,734	338,200	3,282,456	1,021,189	1,901,385	4,103,104
June.....	461,213	1,043,192	196,976	311,334	2,911,207	912,018	1,681,984	3,655,444
July.....	401,261	803,906	181,700	244,302	2,325,123	770,685	1,342,036	2,990,641
Aug.....	492,662	1,023,483	199,787	251,502	2,928,729	393,721	1,710,694	3,729,059
Sept.....	453,317	918,220	196,793	264,527	2,735,129	891,449	1,616,176	3,489,258
Oct.....	517,835	883,042	215,901	286,914	2,945,241	1,007,493	1,717,136	3,772,592
Nov.....	497,107	615,635	203,239	281,073	2,787,222	1,011,169	1,569,558	3,565,800
Dec.....	463,429	817,755	184,583	266,197	2,554,324	886,186	1,369,464	3,144,192
1947								
Jan.....	476,016	976,027	197,650	273,069	2,783,150	891,606	1,530,465	3,400,437
Feb.....	471,714	927,941	171,050	343,472	2,822,914	892,959	1,443,442	3,299,531
Mar.....	509,046	1,009,673	186,343	335,048	2,988,680	925,863	1,521,265	3,456,069
April.....	499,273	911,064	188,924	351,257	2,951,361	892,208	1,527,161	3,404,750

Month	Boots and Shoes						
	Production in Pairs			Employment and Payrolls			
	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Childrens'	Babies' and Infants'	Employment 1926=100	Per capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Prices 1926=100
					\$	\$	
1945							
Nov.....	236,772	509,006	342,451	134.8	24.23	450,201	108.9
Dec.....	195,221	383,220	246,351	136.3	24.42	459,132	108.9
1946							
Jan.....	212,669	468,601	292,096	133.2	21.77	399,866	108.9
Feb.....	246,585	504,997	287,112	137.4	24.17	458,498	110.2
Mar.....	261,215	550,661	328,894	139.3	24.48	468,164	110.2
April.....	252,353	537,951	310,703	142.1	24.85	486,686	110.7
May.....	250,718	598,492	331,320	143.1	24.11	476,560	110.2
June.....	228,201	543,991	289,250	143.7	23.75	471,256	110.6
July.....	191,715	449,183	237,022	142.6	23.98	472,270	110.6
Aug.....	217,081	548,292	308,412	143.4	24.82	489,342	111.0
Sept.....	210,532	484,573	286,528	144.0	25.22	501,695	113.7
Oct.....	240,340	497,284	310,339	145.3	25.43	510,471	113.7
Nov.....	226,286	478,968	279,819	147.3	25.83	514,673	113.7
Dec.....	206,845	399,698	274,746	144.4	23.21	463,805	117.1
1947							
Jan.....	217,669	468,601	292,096	147.2	26.18	533,358	125.5
Feb.....	201,747	471,044	290,339	146.5	26.70	535,356	125.5
Mar.....	197,493	511,018	290,519	147.0	26.83	546,126	125.5
April.....	202,846	499,650	282,885	146.9	26.99	549,021	125.5

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Raw Cotton Opened				Cotton Imports				Cotton Exports
	By Reporting Firms		Total ¹		Total	Raw and Linters	Yarn	Fabrics	
	Number of Bales	000 pounds	Number of Bales	000 pounds					
1945					\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Nov.....	27,083	13,526	31,273	15,623	8,008	3,836	344	3,108	868
Dec.....	24,287	12,149	28,045	14,032	9,200	4,961	850	2,582	754
1946									
Jan.....	28,224	14,106	32,591	16,292	9,425	4,358	797	3,561	1,158
Feb.....	28,521	14,258	32,934	16,469	7,741	3,414	490	3,088	793
Mar.....	30,250	15,080	34,930	17,417	8,478	3,408	699	3,632	976
April.....	27,847	13,896	32,155	16,050	8,387	2,780	709	4,029	722
May.....	29,256	14,574	33,782	16,832	9,365	4,154	655	3,736	986
June.....	19,932	9,947	23,016	11,489	9,368	3,627	786	3,892	632
July.....	20,379	10,152	23,532	11,725	8,521	3,265	693	3,756	945
Aug.....	22,196	11,133	25,630	12,859	9,097	3,314	766	4,296	894
Sept.....	24,653	12,269	28,467	14,170	6,904	2,179	579	3,246	709
Oct.....	27,808	14,088	32,110	16,272	10,155	2,889	1,043	5,112	823
Nov.....	26,672	13,313	30,806	15,376	14,524	4,737	907	7,377	773
Dec.....	26,192	13,044	30,252	15,066	17,192	6,272	1,074	8,413	1,140
1947									
Jan.....	24,328	11,877	28,099	13,718	17,316	5,316	1,204	9,242	743
Feb.....	26,679	13,294	30,814	15,354	16,860	4,926	1,254	9,114	572
Mar.....	7,532	484	.....	203.4	681	779.7	78.7	164.6	174.7
April.....	28,452	14,188	32,862	16,387	20,695	5,665	1,932	10,326	482
May.....	29,448	14,701	34,012	16,979	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,197

Month	Wool				Rayon			Finished Textiles Employment	
	Imports	Exports	Railway Loadings	Employment Woollen Yarn and Cloth Mills	Exports	Employment Rayon and Silk Goods	Prices Rayon Fabrics	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings
1945	\$000	\$000	Tons	1926=100	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100
Nov.....	3,058	1,112	2,961	173.6	327	632.6	68.9	153.0	164.7
Dec.....	4,070	2,765	2,564	178.1	409	648.0	68.9	156.8	163.3
1946									
Jan.....	5,045	2,519	2,516	178.5	553	673.8	68.9	151.1	151.6
Feb.....	3,490	1,732	2,367	184.3	175	702.4	71.6	159.0	159.9
Mar.....	4,645	996	2,356	187.4	654	713.0	71.6	160.5	163.3
April.....	4,494	2,286	2,578	188.7	385	710.0	71.6	160.8	165.2
May.....	4,915	3,871	2,150	184.5	916	710.3	71.6	159.5	164.1
June.....	4,778	380	3,357	176.3	353	702.9	71.6	159.3	163.6
July.....	4,982	2,275	4,680	187.3	923	711.0	71.6	154.3	161.1
Aug.....	6,030	1,676	3,068	186.4	1,076	706.4	71.6	153.2	156.4
Sept.....	6,019	939	3,574	187.5	763	710.2	71.6	157.0	159.8
Oct.....	7,038	868	3,299	189.4	536	714.1	71.6	157.1	164.3
Nov.....	6,743	907	2,986	193.5	986	719.6	71.6	159.2	167.4
Dec.....	6,388	486	2,799	200.1	973	730.1	71.6	162.0	168.9
1947									
Jan.....	6,128	690	2,118	194.2	766	740.3	71.6	158.1	161.7
Feb.....	5,453	491	1,670	201.2	513	765.9	71.6	162.3	171.3
Mar.....	7,532	484	1,740	203.4	681	779.7	78.7	164.6	174.7
April.....	6,192	386	.....	200.9	637	781.8	85.3	165.8	176.8
May.....	.....	1,258	.....	194.9	1,280	783.3	85.3	164.2	176.8

¹ Including estimate for non-reporting companies.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Pulpwood			Wood Pulp					
	Exports		Railway Loadings	Production		Exports		Railway Loadings	Price Ground Wood No. 1
	Quantity	Value		Mechanical	Chemical	Quantity	Value		
	Cords	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	Tons	\$ per Ton
1945									
Nov.....	172,832	2,907	267,119	301,933	189,634	2,406,609	8,912	126,949	55.00
Dec.....	84,174	1,201	320,477	276,363	173,040	2,506,802	8,620	146,263	55.00
1946									
Jan.....	136,231	1,962	710,451	319,623	190,812	2,209,328	8,249	130,029	55.00
Feb.....	134,376	1,879	879,406	296,403	177,153	2,426,209	8,971	128,286	55.00
Mar.....	142,205	1,995	870,879	327,126	196,850	2,304,947	8,660	149,720	55.00
April.....	92,126	1,305	412,480	330,856	198,688	2,421,107	9,284	143,859	55.00
May.....	80,563	1,348	429,122	352,880	207,149	2,549,153	10,450	146,205	63.80
June.....	126,464	2,316	500,746	327,891	189,720	2,236,786	9,057	148,227	63.80
July.....	209,820	3,599	612,463	338,928	199,377	2,409,411	9,375	136,329	63.80
Aug.....	228,689	3,972	543,335	346,912	219,564	2,314,216	9,391	146,107	63.80
Sept.....	91,491	2,608	447,846	314,926	199,634	2,184,855	9,313	134,334	64.00
Oct.....	242,645	4,346	363,388	360,080	224,939	2,453,388	10,179	149,340	64.00
Nov.....	117,952	2,034	296,055	350,981	218,553	2,598,225	10,867	142,318	64.00
Dec.....	85,354	1,343	334,720	331,534	204,760	2,263,533	10,224	149,933	75.00
1947									
Jan.....	135,590	2,124	710,253	353,127	224,702	2,513,510	11,916	140,555	75.00
Feb.....	116,378	1,837	874,916	328,733	207,762	2,295,765	11,202	127,347	75.00
Mar.....	93,650	1,443	817,615	361,078	230,809	2,794,005	14,193	200,973	75.00
April.....	92,494	1,455	.....	357,695	229,485	2,931,199	15,387	.....	75.00
May.....	92,464	1,512	.....	373,292	241,774	2,854,304	15,263	.....	81.00

Month	Newsprint						Pulp and Paper Products Employment	Adver- tising Linage
	Pro- duction	Ship- ments	Stocks	Exports		Prices		
				Quantity	Value			
1945	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	000 lines
Nov.....	299,158	298,005	66,194	6,037,366	18,064	90.7	149.8	27,529
Dec.....	276,931	262,765	80,360	5,368,520	15,840	90.7	151.3	26,931
1946								
Jan.....	328,414	316,320	92,454	5,834,037	18,728	99.9	150.0	23,178
Feb.....	308,382	285,304	115,532	5,252,026	17,259	99.9	152.9	24,047
Mar.....	334,127	320,351	129,308	5,903,456	19,527	99.9	153.8	28,838
April.....	337,862	348,103	119,067	6,280,305	21,018	100.7	155.2	29,567
May.....	359,943	367,251	111,759	6,521,206	21,816	100.7	157.0	30,778
June.....	334,207	322,805	123,161	6,415,118	21,535	100.7	159.5	26,121
July.....	357,027	364,591	115,597	6,873,481	22,729	100.7	163.6	24,751
Aug.....	370,676	356,572	129,701	7,457,028	25,248	100.7	165.7	27,269
Sept.....	330,063	335,874	123,890	5,745,862	19,559	101.0	167.3	28,936
Oct.....	376,436	387,294	113,032	6,811,641	24,007	114.8	167.3	33,432
Nov.....	364,304	391,388	85,948	7,365,499	28,697	114.8	167.6	34,278
Dec.....	341,951	340,125	87,774	6,694,652	25,697	114.8	167.0	32,513
1947								
Jan.....	370,000	344,543	113,231	6,545,466	24,913	114.7	164.1	28,461
Feb.....	341,268	319,831	134,668	5,754,479	21,921	114.7	166.5	28,695
Mar.....	372,482	373,769	133,381	6,572,878	25,032	114.7	167.8	33,764
April.....	369,490	376,305	126,566	7,519,195	30,038	123.0	167.7	34,171
May.....	384,520	400,763	110,323	7,250,882	29,918	123.0	169.3	.....

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Exports						B.C. Timber Scaled	Price Index of Lumber
	Planks and Boards		Timber, Square		Shingles, Red Cedar			
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
	M ft.	\$	M ft.	\$	Squares	\$	M bd. ft.	1926=100
1945								
Nov.....	192,118	9,812,856	1,099	43,369	150,399	731,761	242,891	160·5
Dec.....	173,748	8,641,545	4,362	202,901	102,024	503,599	223,248	160·5
1946								
Jan.....	144,978	7,603,365	640	34,534	99,403	528,566	175,883	161·9
Feb.....	127,444	6,600,896	542	31,815	148,106	785,977	198,471	162·5
Mar.....	151,237	7,824,251	1,603	79,420	142,027	776,558	253,630	162·5
April.....	141,016	7,610,252	2,116	111,972	174,471	1,009,630	291,447	172·1
May.....	141,445	8,168,251	3,490	174,658	156,890	909,737	228,427	170·4
June.....	100,639	6,008,827	416	22,654	9,281	64,003	104,438	170·4
July.....	171,114	10,909,968	769	34,146	130,005	839,447	256,577	168·7
Aug.....	169,865	10,873,410	410	26,207	151,934	970,447	330,675	168·7
Sept.....	220,904	13,706,269	869	51,629	181,558	1,229,725	331,968	168·7
Oct.....	252,177	15,999,938	1,018	57,191	211,080	1,423,701	297,160	170·8
Nov.....	236,871	15,161,213	1,646	120,184	153,766	1,062,409	288,015	177·3
Dec.....	211,386	14,924,194	290	16,422	185,409	1,429,199	208,286	177·3
1947								
Jan.....	180,169	13,024,216	269	21,819	120,717	1,114,554	204,755	189·5
Feb.....	204,528	15,676,359	773	70,601	143,157	1,388,248	225,727	193·0
Mar.....	232,251	17,733,115	2,429	221,532	245,593	2,487,529	290,606	193·0
April.....	206,908	16,489,030	262	31,982	192,903	1,998,513	388,003	193·0
May.....	167,886	12,703,590	787	61,617	171,249	1,772,470	.....	211·2

CURRENT PRODUCTION, 1946-1947

—	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
MINING									
Cement.....barrels	1,047,367	1,062,671	1,040,279	989,714	1,041,130	852,767	726,195	883,133	933,215
Salt.....short tons	59,000	28,701	15,625	19,150	25,904	76,005	72,542	77,616	81,603
Commercial.....	28,078	19,577	15,107	18,749	20,198	45,167	43,989	42,610	45,512
Industrial.....	30,922	9,124	518	401	5,706	30,838	28,553	35,006	36,091
MANUFACTURING									
Rigid insulating board...M sq. ft.	12,122	12,978	15,174	14,567	15,588	15,750	14,476	15,075	16,170
Sawmills ⁽¹⁾ M bd.ft.	240,193	246,854	211,918	147,435	98,589	79,390	106,615	103,072	68,253
Soft Woods.....	200,974	211,819	186,622	133,338	91,346	70,978	91,874	88,832	55,047
Spruce and Balsam Fir..	123,835	131,369	115,064	77,279	55,663	61,180	78,440	75,211	39,841
Jack Pine.....	18,200	18,573	20,243	15,601	11,573	5,728	6,481	6,053	5,551
Hemlock.....	11,057	10,414	9,344	7,043	2,948	904	1,416	1,697	1,901
Red Pine.....	6,259	8,923	7,662	8,875	6,891	630	852	537	1,395
White Pine.....	37,684	38,154	31,217	21,487	11,894	2,123	4,071	4,426	5,618
Others.....	3,939	4,386	3,092	3,053	2,377	423	614	908	741
Hardwoods.....	39,219	35,035	25,296	14,097	7,243	8,412	14,741	14,240	13,206
Yellow Birch...	21,706	17,201	10,263	4,307	2,339	3,028	5,377	5,215	5,947
Maple.....	7,260	6,744	4,881	2,964	1,913	1,818	3,102	1,561	2,864
Basswood.....	2,622	2,331	1,184	619	429	337	345	328	457
Others.....	7,631	8,759	8,968	6,207	2,562	3,229	5,917	7,136	3,938
Gypsum... M. sq. ft.									
Wallboard.....	16,161	15,702	17,724	15,519	18,938	16,782	15,148	18,594	18,186
Lath.....	6,615	7,143	6,999	8,593	9,180	7,474	8,060	8,804	9,671
Block and tile....	45	58	29	52	21	12	13	5	.....
Plasters.....	10	10	9	9	10	9	10	11	.....
Concrete products									
Brick.....no	348,735	1,069,385	624,667	669,632	622,339	410,832	1,130,023	1,057,275	793,969
Hollow block .no.	1,319,763	1,328,859	1,251,644	1,240,376	1,231,216	779,775	695,713	855,554	878,197
Cinder block .no.	561,717	627,706	541,299	554,424	514,318	403,182	415,062	424,443	442,317
Cement Pipe...tons	7,048	8,762	8,682	8,222	8,550	6,919	7,293	8,305	8,027

(1) Figures do not include returns for British Columbia.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel							
	Iron Ore					Production		
	Imports		Exports		Railway Loadings	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Steel Ingots and Castings
	net tons	\$	net tons	\$	net tons	net tons	net tons	net tons
1945								
Nov.....	778,309	1,712,424	104,125	320,586	202,820	134,651	13,360	207,981
Dec.....	50,024	93,961			47,934	135,225	15,456	219,281
1946								
Jan.....	1,811	7,441	46	134	1,007	143,685	10,878	244,623
Feb.....	928	4,165			2,780	143,171	10,872	233,893
Mar.....	4,367	17,793			25,066	157,936	8,405	249,117
April.....	1,650	6,707			113,856	142,240	13,083	247,519
May.....	44,732	179,556	70,253	258,739	118,063	159,101	14,069	259,626
June.....	136,601	394,770	64,668	244,307	148,395	129,890	11,684	214,861
July.....	403,897	1,047,061	205,394	839,002	270,294	64,472	6,243	135,914
Aug.....	158,739	457,245	181,010	758,887	261,545	46,494	6,013	88,729
Sept.....	344,611	983,505	200,710	810,590	261,965	45,078	6,164	76,564
Oct.....	526,409	1,466,882	230,873	768,548	284,631	74,958	8,448	123,841
Nov.....	479,500	1,367,388	191,228	671,179	160,121	135,269	9,370	222,264
Dec.....	178,432	534,560	1,074	1,585	53,217	161,464	11,766	237,300
1947								
Jan.....	24,296	84,511	3,245	4,785	76,406	177,313	9,644	249,798
Feb.....	6,714	117,850	456	672	63,634	150,632	9,357	229,222
Mar.....	5,691	26,505			126,291	164,403	14,197	269,732
April.....	43,085	158,260	8,671	38,421		160,749	13,015	252,156
May.....			173,096	610,256		160,230	15,325	244,076

Month	Iron and Steel Imports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Castings and Forgings	Rolling Mill Products	Engines and Boilers	Farm Implements	Machinery except Agricultural	Tools	Vehicles
1945								
Oct.....	31,547	575	4,621	1,887	4,708	8,411	806	4,636
Nov.....	29,078	451	4,443	1,640	3,845	7,696	661	3,728
Dec.....	26,777	527	4,110	1,824	3,950	7,203	655	3,822
1946								
Jan.....	31,881	595	4,463	1,725	4,376	9,454	786	5,264
Feb.....	24,721	283	1,292	1,404	3,857	7,559	688	5,065
Mar.....	29,979	424	3,398	1,527	3,692	8,711	786	6,439
April.....	41,132	594	5,622	1,969	4,667	10,662	963	10,134
May.....	41,664	563	4,890	2,562	5,127	11,093	860	9,654
June.....	40,453	517	3,954	2,615	5,428	11,290	769	8,993
July.....	43,665	722	4,165	4,942	6,674	10,890	835	8,263
Aug.....	43,946	645	4,645	1,930	8,072	11,195	889	8,843
Sept.....	42,814	560	4,794	2,209	5,873	10,915	758	10,226
Oct.....	50,215	796	5,588	2,567	6,495	12,665	991	11,994
Nov.....	51,591	984	5,871	2,675	7,043	12,786	990	11,764
Dec.....	49,003	763	4,696	3,331	7,048	13,069	822	11,027
1947								
Jan.....	48,813	652	5,282	2,796	7,164	13,206	972	10,865
Feb.....	48,604	961	5,195	2,600	6,509	12,681	870	11,742
Mar.....	60,424	853	6,313	3,247	8,644	16,681	1,092	14,697
April.....	66,744	801	6,954	4,028	9,746	17,347	1,215	16,195

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Exports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Pigs, Ingots, etc.	Rolling Mill Products	Tubes and Pipes	Farm Imple-ments	Hard-ware and Cutlery	Machin-ery, Other than Farm	Motor Vehicles and Parts
1945								
Nov.....	17,181	691	625	303	1,552	356	1,586	9,126
Dec.....	17,340	133	270	171	1,971	285	1,035	9,590
1946								
Jan.....	17,928	720	1,072	186	2,338	312	850	9,009
Feb.....	19,637	513	572	77	1,320	193	715	10,362
Mar.....	18,167	170	753	214	2,525	356	1,218	7,558
April.....	18,939	362	415	90	4,466	319	970	8,889
May.....	17,810	713	673	69	3,282	353	1,178	7,234
June.....	24,706	520	647	36	2,450	307	1,153	14,504
July.....	21,936	145	616	92	2,975	319	1,085	12,253
Aug.....	30,954	5	483	132	2,126	682	1,598	17,755
Sept.....	10,842		331	73	1,392	315	1,035	5,795
Oct.....	10,658	518	332	40	1,861	300	2,083	3,957
Nov.....	18,921		772	20	2,137	330	1,791	8,100
Dec.....	16,728	181	861	63	1,787	390	1,859	6,414
1947								
Jan.....	21,425	238	356	25	2,200	451	2,496	11,558
Feb.....	20,089	519	849	37	2,712	429	1,363	8,493
Mar.....	20,769	877	393	13	3,498	365	2,638	8,737
April.....	20,223	525	572	14	4,122	308	2,220	8,870
May.....	29,298	625	726		4,739	746	4,916	

Month	Iron and Steel. Prices and Price Indexes							
	Iron and its Products	Pig Iron and Steel Billets	Rolling Mill Products	Hard-ware	Wire	Scrap	Pig Iron Foundry No. 1	Steel Merchant Bars Mill
1945								
			1926=100			\$ per ton		\$ per 100 lbs.
Nov.....	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Dec.....	117.0	104.8	123.6	93.9	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
1946								
Jan.....	117.4	104.8	124.2	94.0	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Feb.....	118.2	104.8	125.0	97.6	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Mar.....	116.2	104.8	121.0	98.2	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.550
April.....	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
May.....	128.1	123.5	136.3	101.5	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
June.....	128.4	123.5	136.3	104.2	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
July.....	128.3	123.5	136.0	104.2	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
Aug.....	128.5	123.5	135.9	104.2	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Sept.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Oct.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Nov.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Dec.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
1947								
Jan.....	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.1	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Feb.....	131.9	123.5	137.8	110.7	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Mar.....	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
April.....	133.5	123.5	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
May.....	133.7	126.2	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Employment Unadjusted. 1926=100								
	Total	Crude Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles		Steel Ship-building and Repairing	Heating Appliances	Iron and Steel Fabrication
					Total	Automobiles and Parts			
1945									
Nov.....	208.6	225.2	217.6	149.6	154.4	168.5	836.7	183.0	224.5
Dec.....	200.8	222.0	222.6	158.2	145.6	139.9	722.9	191.4	220.3
1946									
Jan.....	200.0	248.4	222.3	161.0	155.8	186.4	613.4	190.7	178.1
Feb.....	204.3	253.9	225.9	164.8	160.8	214.6	575.4	193.6	180.1
Mar.....	202.7	254.1	229.2	169.3	159.1	207.2	538.7	193.5	177.1
April.....	206.8	257.4	232.5	166.5	166.2	229.1	544.5	193.0	176.3
May.....	209.1	259.0	232.7	164.6	172.5	256.8	535.0	191.6	178.7
June.....	208.9	257.3	234.2	164.0	173.1	263.8	527.4	191.1	181.1
July.....	205.6	255.9	233.7	165.3	167.3	241.1	509.7	194.1	182.1
Aug.....	197.0	190.9	236.0	165.3	165.8	241.6	490.8	198.3	178.9
Sept.....	196.5	184.5	234.2	160.8	164.8	240.3	477.1	198.2	181.7
Oct.....	194.2	182.4	237.8	166.8	161.8	236.0	475.1	194.6	181.1
Nov.....	203.2	248.5	239.7	168.9	163.4	244.6	478.4	200.8	175.2
Dec.....	206.3	259.4	249.7	170.8	166.0	253.3	474.4	203.5	185.9
1947									
Jan.....	204.7	260.0	253.2	167.3	165.7	249.2	453.1	196.3	187.5
Feb.....	208.4	260.8	256.4	172.3	167.6	258.3	474.0	208.2	193.1
Mar.....	210.2	259.8	256.3	177.7	170.9	270.2	478.3	206.9	198.2
April.....	212.2	261.5	256.7	183.1	171.9	278.8	491.0	209.7	199.1
May.....	212.7	265.0	257.1	185.2	173.4	287.3	482.1	192.9	202.4

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Employment. 1926=100						Per Capita Weekly Earnings		
	Unadjusted		Seasonally Adjusted				Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged	Machinery other than Vehicles
	Foundry and Machine Shop Products	Other Iron and Steel Products	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Agricultural Implements			
1945							\$	\$	\$
Nov.....	197.2	229.0	217.3	228.4	215.7	176.1	37.68	37.36	36.42
Dec.....	199.0	229.3	205.1	225.8	220.6	176.8	37.16	36.90	36.66
1946									
Jan.....	198.1	212.0	211.1	273.9	227.7	181.5	32.70	33.08	30.59
Feb.....	204.3	223.6	201.8	250.6	232.2	161.7	37.36	37.18	35.76
Mar.....	210.9	223.5	194.8	250.1	233.6	153.4	36.69	37.22	35.84
April.....	222.8	222.7	194.4	237.7	233.5	147.5	37.36	37.41	35.77
May.....	220.4	221.0	196.7	247.2	233.2	150.0	36.42	36.64	34.53
June.....	213.6	221.0	199.4	247.6	232.8	146.7	35.47	36.89	33.61
July.....	211.0	222.7	202.2	255.6	229.4	143.0	36.04	37.07	35.17
Aug.....	209.0	218.5	201.6	192.6	231.4	158.0	36.12	35.60	35.10
Sept.....	216.6	219.2	206.0	193.0	232.8	186.7	36.22	36.05	35.69
Oct.....	215.3	217.1	204.6	188.6	235.4	199.0	37.02	36.69	36.71
Nov.....	218.1	223.3	212.0	252.4	238.2	197.1	37.59	38.46	36.73
Dec.....	221.8	221.4	266.0	263.9	247.5	196.1	39.19	40.94	37.19
1947									
Jan.....	217.0	218.9	216.2	286.7	258.9	188.6	36.01	37.37	33.97
Feb.....	224.3	222.4	207.2	257.7	264.1	169.3	40.10	42.64	38.84
Mar.....	227.3	221.9	201.9	255.7	260.7	161.5	40.66	43.84	39.18
April.....	228.3	222.6	199.6	243.5	260.5	162.2	40.74	43.10	39.22
May.....	223.9	223.5	200.3	254.1	257.6	166.8	40.95	42.75	39.82

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Per Capita Weekly Earnings			Aggregate Weekly Payrolls					
	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-building and Repairing	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Ma-chinery other than Vehicles	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-building and Repairing
	\$	\$	\$	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000
1945									
June.....	38·61	40·10	40·38	14,751	1,239	821	6,142	1,670	2,529
July.....	39·56	40·22	39·82	14,689	1,238	835	6,125	1,671	2,531
Aug.....	38·47	39·10	40·21	14,129	1,283	814	5,762	1,596	2,473
Sept.....	38·29	39·29	37·59	12,875	1,220	818	5,163	1,585	2,037
Oct.....	38·67	39·62	39·66	11,066	1,184	831	3,962	1,016	1,763
Nov.....	38·91	39·62	40·36	10,738	1,159	845	3,819	1,000	1,713
Dec.....	38·55	38·39	39·18	10,151	1,128	868	3,533	769	1,437
1946									
Jan.....	35·37	33·66	33·11	8,904	985	729	3,447	940	1,030
Feb.....	40·00	41·77	38·79	10,273	1,270	856	4,014	1,346	1,126
Mar.....	38·21	36·17	38·45	10,078	1,272	886	3,802	1,131	1,051
April.....	39·70	41·79	38·73	10,461	1,285	896	4,114	1,439	1,072
May.....	38·66	40·18	36·97	10,301	1,273	866	4,159	1,550	999
June.....	37·36	36·24	36·09	10,033	1,279	856	4,037	1,435	965
July.....	37·46	38·06	37·39	10,038	1,284	886	3,912	1,379	953
Aug.....	37·40	37·86	37·73	9,642	920	893	3,862	1,370	930
Sept.....	37·50	36·90	37·06	9,606	914	925	3,851	1,323	884
Oct.....	38·25	36·55	37·89	9,734	919	966	3,855	1,287	900
Nov.....	38·78	37·09	39·45	10,289	1,319	984	3,947	1,356	948
Dec.....	41·22	41·70	38·89	10,893	1,514	1,062	4,264	1,577	901
1947									
Jan.....	39·15	39·07	33·90	9,963	1,378	980	4,049	1,464	748
Feb.....	41·84	42·98	39·18	11,256	1,548	1,139	4,378	1,662	893
Mar.....	42·16	43·61	40·02	11,517	1,508	1,179	4,517	1,833	935
April.....	42·49	43·12	40·91	11,617	1,477	1,189	4,565	1,817	982
May.....	42·22	43·54	42·39	11,729	1,500	1,198	4,592	1,904	998

Month	Iron and Steel Production								
	Steel Wire—Short tons					Wire Fencing—Short tons			
	Total	Plain	Gal-vanized	Other, Coated	Barbed	Total	Woven Farm Wire	Woven Lawn Wire	Woven Chain Link Fabric
1946									
Feb.....	20,740	15,287	4,036	558	859	1,887	1,749	13	125
Mar.....	23,547	16,978	5,056	399	1,114	2,109	1,968	9	132
April.....	23,332	16,746	5,068	372	1,146	2,473	2,347	.....	126
May.....	24,280	17,414	5,250	483	1,133	2,409	2,242	11	156
June.....	22,146	15,870	4,899	409	968	2,133	1,985	19	129
July.....	16,020	11,092	4,048	252	628	1,992	1,830	28	134
Aug.....	5,295	4,017	1,077	88	113	882	783	15	84
Sept.....	3,746	3,548	176	22	.....	241	184	1	56
Oct.....	10,706	8,029	2,182	192	303	744	641	.....	103
1947									
Jan.....	27,461	20,271	5,931	355	904	2,323	2,122	.....	201
Feb.....	25,180	18,966	5,010	376	828	2,361	2,187	.....	174
Mar.....	27,524	20,497	5,565	511	951	2,261	2,112	.....	149
April.....	27,759	20,452	5,845	471	991	2,631	2,490	.....	141

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel								
	Production of Nails, Tacks and Staples—Short Tons					Railway Loadings, Tons			
	Total	Wire Nails	Cut Nails	Wire Staples	Tacks	Iron, Pig and Bloom	Rails and Fastenings	Bar, etc.	Castings, Machinery and Boilers
1945									
Nov.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	46,057	7,322	107,782	17,095
Dec.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	39,981	11,214	109,176	18,022
1946									
Jan.....	6,804	6,394	82	126	202	38,432	25,923	89,580	13,928
Feb.....	5,990	5,531	90	154	215	35,711	24,451	90,362	13,517
Mar.....	6,096	5,614	98	162	222	57,624	24,314	110,108	20,403
April.....	6,773	6,276	74	223	200	44,493	23,696	97,664	18,553
May.....	7,265	6,730	77	224	234	50,756	19,596	109,804	15,674
June.....	6,208	5,686	90	235	197	51,108	11,588	96,467	16,628
July.....	4,453	4,123	50	146	134	22,844	6,520	72,358	13,827
Aug.....	2,430	2,148	62	33	187	11,099	3,203	31,439	13,252
Sept.....	1,937	1,640	79	64	154	10,712	3,071	33,520	10,776
Oct.....	3,331	3,000	92	58	181	30,649	2,472	81,107	14,964
Nov.....	6,486	6,002	92	193	199	47,785	11,223	95,904	14,402
Dec.....	6,120	5,764	71	107	178	57,662	5,409	87,931	13,799
1947									
Jan.....	6,681	6,318	71	100	192	76,406	16,507	99,398	13,473
Feb.....	6,446	6,015	73	206	152	63,634	10,644	111,875	11,963
Mar.....	7,033	6,524	85	216	208	59,919	10,647	126,291	14,780
April.....	7,111	6,609	84	220	198	.....	.....	.....	.....

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Average Hours Worked per Week								
	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles and Aircraft				Sheet Metal Work
					Total	Railway Rolling Stock	Automobiles and Parts	Aeroplanes and Parts	
1945									
Nov.....	45.6	47.3	47.7	43.1	44.4	45.2	42.1	46.1	45.3
Dec.....	45.3	46.9	47.8	42.9	44.5	45.1	41.7	46.9	44.6
1946									
Jan.....	37.1	39.7	37.9	39.2	36.8	39.5	33.1	34.2	32.2
Feb.....	44.8	46.5	47.1	42.9	44.4	45.7	41.6	47.5	43.9
Mar.....	44.2	46.1	47.0	42.5	43.0	45.6	37.0	48.9	43.9
April.....	44.9	46.5	46.6	42.9	44.5	45.1	42.6	48.1	44.0
May.....	43.4	45.0	44.2	42.9	43.1	44.9	41.4	41.8	43.0
June.....	42.0	45.4	42.3	40.1	41.9	44.2	37.5	47.6	40.1
July.....	42.7	45.6	45.0	42.4	41.6	42.9	39.5	43.2	40.4
Aug.....	43.0	42.3	44.6	41.6	42.6	44.1	41.0	41.3	42.9
Sept.....	42.3	42.0	44.4	39.1	41.4	44.0	37.3	43.9	43.0
Oct.....	42.5	42.9	45.0	41.9	40.7	42.8	37.0	44.1	43.4
Nov.....	42.3	42.6	44.5	40.7	40.8	43.3	36.8	44.1	42.3
Dec.....	43.3	45.0	44.6	42.5	42.2	43.4	40.1	44.3	42.6
1947									
Jan.....	37.7	39.3	38.3	40.7	38.3	42.1	35.1	33.9	35.0
Feb.....	43.4	45.4	44.8	42.5	42.5	43.7	40.5	44.6	42.7
Mar.....	43.7	46.4	45.1	42.9	42.3	42.6	41.3	44.6	42.9
April.....	43.6	45.5	44.7	42.4	42.7	44.3	40.7	44.2	42.5
May.....	43.6	45.2	45.3	43.0	42.3	42.8	41.1	44.9	42.6

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Year and Month	Passenger Cars						Change in Stocks
	Produc- tion	Imports less Re- exports	Total Supply	Sales			
				Domestic	Export	Total	
1943.....	Nil	20	20	984	172	1,156	— 1,136
1944.....	Nil	30	30	N.A.	62	.....	.....
1945.....	1,868	233	2,101	N.A.	44	.....	.....
1946.....	92,456	18,636	111,092	73,052	23,455	96,507	+14,585
1946							
Jan.....	1,391	222	1,613	983	10	993	+ 620
Feb.....	2,922	295	3,217	1,581	1	1,582	+ 1,635
Mar.....	5,039	831	5,870	4,323	42	4,365	+ 1,505
April.....	9,863	848	10,711	5,829	654	6,483	+ 4,228
May.....	12,755	1,104	13,859	7,476	1,141	8,617	+ 5,242
June.....	8,739	1,065	9,804	8,153	2,992	11,145	— 1,341
July.....	9,745	1,736	11,481	7,837	5,118	12,955	— 1,474
Aug.....	7,030	1,948	8,978	5,551	4,725	10,276	— 1,298
Sept.....	6,304	2,781	9,085	6,396	3,303	9,699	— 614
Oct.....	8,552	2,898	11,450	7,102	488	7,590	+ 3,860
Nov.....	10,991	2,679	13,670	9,222	2,267	11,489	+ 2,181
Dec.....	9,125	2,229	11,354	8,599	2,714	11,313	+ 41
1947							
Jan.....	11,416	2,140	13,556	8,391	3,733	12,124	+ 1,432
Feb.....	13,550	2,446	15,996	10,145	3,197	13,342	+ 2,654
Mar.....	13,927	3,059	16,986	11,598	5,102	16,700	+ 286
April.....	13,251	3,167	16,418	12,114	4,600	16,714	— 296

AUTOMOBILES

Month	Financing of Motor Vehicles in Canada							
	New Vehicles		Used Vehicles		Total Vehicles			
	Volume	Financing	Volume	Financing	Volume	Per-centage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year	Financing	Per-centage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year
No.	\$	No.	\$	No.		\$		
1945								
Oct.....	297	403,810	2,185	832,803	2,482	+ 6·1	1,236,613	+ 16·5
Nov.....	341	439,754	1,914	757,247	2,255	— 2·1	1,197,001	+ 13·3
Dec.....	259	373,759	1,524	621,691	1,783	+ 12·2	995,450	+ 16·6
1946								
Jan.....	455	611,464	1,994	745,343	2,449	+ 53·7	1,356,807	+ 54·3
Feb.....	861	1,019,871	2,056	825,555	2,917	+ 69·0	1,845,426	+128·3
Mar.....	1,235	1,440,618	2,857	1,124,416	4,092	+ 67·6	2,565,034	+101·4
April.....	2,340	2,574,123	3,610	1,532,721	5,950	+107·0	4,106,844	+173·1
May.....	2,333	2,702,461	2,825	1,284,436	5,158	+112·0	3,986,897	+246·4
June.....	2,208	2,630,489	2,224	956,247	4,432	+ 53·6	3,586,736	+143·2
July.....	2,350	2,810,231	2,107	978,967	4,457	+ 73·3	3,789,198	+184·7
Aug.....	2,088	2,464,676	1,937	1,016,721	4,025	+ 53·9	3,481,937	+159·5
Sept.....	1,642	2,234,764	2,248	1,094,825	3,890	+ 55·8	3,329,589	+159·8
Oct.....	2,052	2,679,179	2,433	1,209,579	4,485	+ 80·7	3,888,758	+214·5
Nov.....	2,458	3,122,211	2,493	1,209,604	4,951	+119·6	4,331,815	+261·9
Dec.....	2,437	3,101,555	2,245	1,181,519	4,682	+162·6	4,283,074	+330·3
1947								
Jan.....	2,362	3,054,050	2,319	1,245,988	4,681	+191·1	4,300,038	+216·9
Feb.....	2,764	3,711,879	3,113	1,661,194	5,877	+101·5	5,373,073	+191·2
Mar.....	3,461	4,589,646	4,530	2,379,855	7,991	+ 95·3	6,969,501	+171·7
April.....	4,171	5,784,529	6,418	3,801,152	10,589	+ 78·0	9,585,681	+133·4
May.....	4,072	5,753,895	7,335	4,563,884	11,407	+121·2	10,317,779	+158·8

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS								
Month	Production				Sales of Radio Receiving Sets			
	Domestic Washing Machines			Electric Refrigerators	Electric Standard Broadcast		Electric Short Wave	
	Electric	Gasoline	Hand					
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	\$
1946								
April.....	8,699	1,095	651	5,299	26,265	819,063	5,927	309,278
May.....	9,558	1,159	660	5,523	24,455	769,133	6,340	389,298
June.....	7,916	924	419	5,670	12,753	407,875	5,409	352,340
July.....	8,281	298	638	3,293	30,745	1,163,949	11,670	803,698
Aug.....	8,296	1,373	469	3,633	23,061	847,105	6,930	454,373
Sept.....	7,262	1,552	569	5,101	16,569	648,586	5,499	297,752
Oct.....	9,640	1,235	558	5,920	20,642	794,544	4,966	335,272
1947								
Jan.....	10,177	1,486	598	7,886	34,730	1,272,991	12,195	863,660
Feb.....	13,287	1,404	481	8,272	43,239	1,519,707	13,518	1,049,001
Mar.....	13,577	1,877	347	8,425	31,900	1,227,523	10,624	868,889
April.....	14,495	1,938	542	8,531	14,685	562,316	8,066	618,381

SALES OF RADIO RECEIVING SETS								
Month	Combinations Standard Broadcast		Combinations Short Wave		Battery Standard Broadcast		Portables	
							Battery	Auto-mobile
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	No.
1946								
April.....	1,341	113,395	1,049	139,418	8,157	269,668	.....	178
May.....	2,676	212,390	201	57,928	8,151	299,054	214	2,917
June.....	2,697	228,090	311	50,630	6,229	244,921	24	1,658
July.....	1,822	204,147	1,961	285,057	10,666	447,681	136	1,742
Aug.....	2,195	244,014	1,908	302,259	7,119	278,728	467	2,322
Sept.....	2,434	246,304	3,304	496,074	10,431	479,531	267	2,214
Oct.....	3,036	354,944	2,963	630,372	8,529	384,475	131	3,926
1947								
Jan.....	4,998	645,030	4,022	785,584	5,403	223,338	565	1,940
Feb.....	5,566	618,642	2,727	566,277	9,028	362,024	791	2,143
Mar.....	5,499	786,602	3,503	922,623	7,641	304,746	1,392	1,971

SALES OF ELECTRIC BATTERIES								
Month	Internal Combustion		Farm Lighting Cells		Railway Service Cells		Motorcycle Batteries	
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
1946								
May.....	99,102	520,883	5,970	42,855	669	13,303	1,377	4,847
June.....	85,433	471,473	4,657	39,021	218	6,580	484	1,804
July.....	93,541	528,445	4,359	30,544	1,051	16,073	718	2,482
Aug.....	130,860	708,394	8,537	63,257	810	14,370	453	2,035
Sept.....	150,755	796,508	8,322	74,954	1,074	24,670	433	1,917
Oct.....	155,504	834,098	9,908	65,193	964	20,500	433	1,897
1947								
Jan.....	128,793	685,501	6,077	44,682	892	17,370	101	446
Feb.....	134,599	910,157	6,367	36,680	1,053	37,929	413	2,107
Mar.....	129,729	832,647	5,145	25,331	1,278	31,122	379	1,979
April.....	113,721	757,241	4,067	26,561	1,506	46,492	659	3,680

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued
NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS

Month	Exports			Imports Non-ferrous Metals		Railway Loadings		Prices Non-ferrous Metals
	Non-ferrous Metals Exclud- ing Gold	Electrical Apparatus		Total	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Other Ores and Concen- trates	Base Bullion and Matte	
		Total	Radio and Wireless					
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926=100
1945								
Oct.....	31,878	1,503	407	7,650	2,905	349,723	101,502	80.9
Nov.....	26,124	2,762	1,166	7,131	3,117	387,740	96,659	80.9
Dec.....	19,105	1,288	885	5,814	2,860	330,487	74,813	80.9
1946								
Jan.....	16,550	3,107	2,608	8,559	3,276	356,972	73,482	80.9
Feb.....	11,129	466	100	6,300	3,104	355,422	58,760	87.8
Mar.....	18,379	2,109	1,463	7,219	3,434	367,457	88,122	87.8
April.....	21,849	1,025	437	9,331	4,106	379,034	83,581	87.8
May.....	23,814	2,466	614	9,793	4,107	357,081	86,745	87.1
June.....	17,414	2,292	1,319	11,190	4,055	382,360	92,684	86.9
July.....	17,781	2,936	1,115	10,458	4,044	274,959	87,249	89.3
Aug.....	36,345	1,658	388	9,631	3,706	280,024	94,039	89.7
Sept.....	18,869	888	258	10,000	3,790	260,913	77,342	89.7
Oct.....	14,030	1,228	641	13,916	4,523	324,403	73,304	89.7
Nov.....	27,468	1,287	171	12,963	5,016	366,014	86,741	89.7
Dec.....	24,182	1,477	105	10,925	4,624	337,966	82,186	89.3
1947								
Jan.....	22,454	1,419	332	9,725	4,792	345,870	80,941	97.1
Feb.....	16,433	1,150	149	11,173	5,127	369,942	72,143	115.0
Mar.....	23,413	1,614	57	13,712	6,330	354,955	82,543	116.2
April.....	18,737	1,928	123	13,465	6,471	.....	.....	115.8
May.....	35,408	1,837	195	.....	.....	.....	.....	115.1

Month	Employment 1926=100			Per capita Weekly Earnings		Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Average Hours per Week	
	Unadjusted		Adjusted						
	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electrical Appar- atus							
				Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electrical Appar- atus	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electrical Appar- atus	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electrical Appar- atus
1945				\$	\$	\$000	\$000	No.	No.
Oct.....	295.5	267.4	257.1	35.80	33.76	1,496	1,328	44.7	43.5
Nov.....	293.4	267.3	255.8	35.87	34.27	1,489	1,348	44.8	44.0
Dec.....	290.8	274.0	270.8	35.92	33.73	1,477	1,363	44.2	43.6
1946									
Jan.....	281.6	273.1	279.3	32.79	31.25	1,320	1,265	38.5	38.2
Feb.....	281.4	283.9	290.3	35.65	32.97	1,419	1,369	44.2	42.4
Mar.....	286.6	285.6	294.7	35.38	33.26	1,428	1,401	44.2	43.1
April.....	291.0	281.9	289.1	35.58	33.66	1,473	1,399	44.1	43.4
May.....	293.7	290.2	294.6	35.02	32.44	1,456	1,388	43.2	41.2
June.....	291.3	291.4	294.6	34.51	32.43	1,423	1,394	42.1	40.9
July.....	293.2	292.1	293.1	35.55	32.81	1,486	1,413	43.0	41.4
Aug.....	285.4	255.0	255.0	36.29	33.22	1,453	1,264	43.6	42.7
Sept.....	287.5	268.1	262.8	35.86	33.47	1,492	1,323	43.5	41.9
Oct.....	285.2	270.1	259.7	36.54	33.76	1,499	1,356	43.8	41.1
Nov.....	288.5	305.1	292.0	36.73	33.40	1,540	1,395	43.3	40.7
Dec.....	304.1	317.0	313.2	37.90	35.69	1,664	1,685	43.8	41.5
1947									
Jan.....	307.8	321.7	330.5	36.37	34.56	1,623	1,658	39.9	38.4
Feb.....	316.4	331.3	335.9	38.27	36.12	1,749	1,754	43.8	41.3
Mar.....	320.6	335.3	346.0	38.32	36.67	1,780	1,818	43.9	41.2
April.....	324.3	339.9	348.6	38.66	36.97	1,814	1,859	43.4	41.4
May.....	326.3	342.6	347.8	38.98	37.14	1,836	1,871	43.4	41.4

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

PRODUCTION OF NON-METALLIC MINERALS

Month	Aviation Gasoline	Motor Gasoline	Tractor Distillate	Kerosene and Stove Oil	Light Fuel Oils	Heavy Fuel Oils	Asphalt	Coke
			In Barrels					
1946								
May.....	19,485	2,882,581	195,384	281,320	838,392	1,464,650	229,740	37,727
June.....	21,724	2,492,130	146,966	178,696	777,244	1,331,789	277,483	6,849
July.....	21,933	2,822,135	170,231	223,171	867,567	1,248,147	385,669	33,701
Aug.....	27,536	2,980,704	193,127	215,237	911,979	1,271,459	421,237	31,104
Sept.....	17,827	3,061,981	132,128	252,027	1,011,627	1,399,365	302,365	34,809
Oct.....	41,739	3,174,922	66,784	244,325	1,010,917	1,497,686	244,769	28,343
1947								
Jan.....	42,839	2,137,258	33,405	296,948	940,325	1,167,804	132,434	16,924
Feb.....	21,112	2,127,903	32,414	461,867	814,924	958,795	129,319	33,444
Mar.....	33,976	2,173,564	44,251	240,313	1,052,335	1,843,055	193,423	35,019
April.....	55,533	2,089,454	86,518	215,847	1,014,651	1,056,119	185,292	17,659

Month	Petroleum Products in Barrels				Refinery Inventories in Barrels		
	Lubricating Oils	Grease	Wax and Candles	Polymer Feed Stocks	Motor Gasoline	Kerosene Distillate	Light Fuel Oils
1946							
May.....	138,592	8,010	9,370	66,729	5,143,054	224,665	632,632
June.....	162,341	7,003	3,125	28,221	4,836,659	241,025	852,807
July.....	166,611	7,773	7,546	46,513	4,409,803	321,849	1,117,223
Aug.....	126,225	7,168	8,244	48,255	3,633,774	440,307	1,449,576
Sept.....	130,064	8,773	6,534	38,280	3,210,500	528,968	1,716,137
Oct.....	133,049	8,154	13,700	39,362	3,109,725	535,923	2,023,298
1947							
Jan.....	130,041	7,005	10,702	38,097	3,754,386	430,063	1,276,053
Feb.....	135,086	6,500	12,657	30,546	4,465,843	207,260	974,210
Mar.....	136,397	7,541	10,888	20,888	5,415,193	504,944	792,539
April.....	149,649	6,929	12,590	43,695	6,325,665	406,112	712,454

Month	Refinery Inventories in Barrels			Asphalt Roofing				
	Heavy Fuel Oils	Asphalt	Lubricating Oils	Asphalt 210 lbs.	Shingles Other	Smooth Surfaced Rolls	Mineral Surfaced Rolls	Tar and Asphalt Felts
				Squares	Squares	Squares	Squares	Tons
1946								
May.....	2,095,075	499,848	219,197	122,368	73,567	108,890	123,927	3,902
June.....	2,072,614	505,872	205,079	100,898	52,891	121,231	127,867	3,537
July.....	2,272,630	420,156	221,429	116,268	61,438	121,199	113,566	3,532
Aug.....	2,153,021	336,769	216,615	120,502	56,719	132,170	138,769	4,157
Sept.....	2,090,178	316,354	172,042	133,153	72,755	137,594	118,491	3,372
Oct.....	2,086,096	278,137	143,479	146,852	72,697	157,804	127,531	3,244
1947								
Jan.....	2,067,073	339,665	167,935	125,078	53,027	168,075	87,568	3,216
Feb.....	2,113,162	362,051	178,095	115,020	72,398	173,943	94,123	2,913
Mar.....	1,774,157	387,878	191,035	125,093	53,221	200,840	170,170	3,349
April.....	1,793,950	454,949	193,269	134,468	62,874	143,778	168,453	3,231
May.....	1,595,511	495,159	181,263	131,183	58,349	145,845	166,988	3,863

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Non-Metallic Mineral Products

Month	Production Asphalt Roofing		Non-Metallic Minerals— Sales of Manufactured Gas					
	Tar and Asphalt Kraft Base	Sheathing Other Base	Total		Domestic Use		House Heating	
			M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$
1946	Tons	Tons	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$
May.....	487	519	2,084,816	1,948,035	1,226,097	1,327,083	122,324	69,997
June.....	456	572	1,920,857	1,834,644	1,167,876	1,276,227	74,630	49,331
July.....	574	393	1,768,809	1,702,584	1,072,718	1,197,409	27,826	20,421
Aug.....	640	379	1,678,776	1,610,812	992,292	1,126,179	20,700	15,012
Sept.....	876	600	1,809,318	1,762,402	1,100,450	1,245,733	28,260	21,319
Oct.....	790	635	1,981,300	1,882,096	1,183,933	1,304,040	73,687	50,118
1947								
Jan.....	433	355	2,409,090	2,124,128	1,262,906	1,322,643	339,916	177,491
Feb.....	428	382	2,315,827	2,027,055	1,200,699	1,252,242	319,591	167,634
Mar.....	408	399	2,187,868	1,960,070	1,130,499	1,211,493	283,116	149,430
April.....	492	519	2,110,145	1,896,097	1,150,294	1,215,161	239,719	128,749
May.....	541	663	2,072,635	2,042,933	1,218,996	1,379,179	149,441	94,352

Month	Industrial Use		Manufactured Gas Sales				Sales of Domestic Clay Products Building Brick	
	M. cu. ft.	\$	Commercial Use		Miscellaneous		M.	\$
			M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$		
1946								
May.....	391,575	241,725	343,635	305,119	1,185	4,111	21,347	523,303
June.....	355,215	218,430	321,949	286,479	1,187	4,177	23,341	580,208
July.....	362,914	204,867	304,861	275,927	990	3,960	27,356	676,868
Aug.....	373,816	207,322	288,064	258,327	3,904	3,972	28,171	691,093
Sept.....	361,865	207,593	314,656	283,505	4,267	4,252	26,131	647,186
Oct.....	392,910	233,262	326,559	290,536	4,211	4,140	28,579	701,468
1947								
Jan.....	390,406	261,860	395,037	345,306	20,825	16,828	17,433	432,358
Feb.....	407,585	265,947	383,883	337,341	4,069	3,891	16,876	445,666
Mar.....	401,660	267,097	369,560	329,193	3,033	2,857	19,347	510,626
April.....	352,495	226,992	365,207	322,898	2,430	2,297	19,051	514,236

SALES OF DOMESTIC CLAY PRODUCTS

Month	Structural Tile		Drain Tile		Sewer Pipe	Fire Clay Blocks and Shapes	Pottery	Other Clay Products
	Tons	\$	M	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1946								
April.....	10,250	111,298	612	22,313	115,683	13,489	97,996	47,741
May.....	13,968	154,911	1,187	45,089	115,063	15,723	103,676	51,651
June.....	12,470	138,725	1,503	55,988	112,984	14,741	74,867	44,003
July.....	15,000	170,567	1,586	59,971	135,528	18,011	112,459	48,537
Aug.....	13,161	150,931	1,664	62,600	111,141	24,209	86,541	54,387
Sept.....	11,351	124,767	1,595	61,383	109,935	20,065	96,480	52,321
Oct.....	12,156	140,042	1,929	75,085	121,284	22,117	116,263	54,876
1947								
Jan.....	9,238	104,905	837	31,289	92,239	18,035	115,544	68,896
Feb.....	8,409	109,094	760	31,056	113,239	8,779	114,333	53,288
Mar.....	10,705	143,796	408	23,030	113,871	21,526	128,405	65,424

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Railway Loadings			Employment			Per Capita Weekly Earnings		Average Hours Per Week
	Brick and Artificial Stone	Sewer Pipe and Drain Tile	Lime and Plaster	Unadjusted		Ad-justed Clay Glass and Stone	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Clay Glass and Stone Products	
				Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Clay Glass and Stone				
	Tons	Tons	Tons	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	\$	\$	No.
1945									
Nov.....	25,071	5,176	33,899	215·7	150·1	142·7	38·49	31·52	44·7
Dec.....	22,143	4,059	31,747	214·8	151·8	154·7	38·43	31·39	44·5
1946									
Jan.....	22,054	2,154	33,200	213·2	150·8	171·2	37·16	28·59	41·2
Feb.....	19,281	2,980	31,426	214·2	154·8	180·6	38·31	30·99	44·1
Mar.....	24,250	4,484	38,046	214·7	154·9	181·6	38·41	31·28	44·2
April.....	32,417	5,307	42,618	217·0	160·3	180·5	38·68	31·36	43·8
May.....	29,916	4,511	46,792	217·4	162·9	164·0	38·35	31·52	42·9
June.....	29,335	5,336	40,551	225·1	167·2	155·8	37·79	31·23	41·7
July	36,935	6,577	41,012	227·6	172·9	156·2	38·99	31·33	42·4
Aug.....	38,614	6,442	39,985	213·1	170·5	156·3	39·39	31·55	41·3
Sept.....	34,724	5,970	36,774	220·2	163·9	147·7	39·11	31·82	41·2
Oct.....	38,555	5,800	40,578	212·0	160·2	146·6	39·21	33·00	41·5
Nov.....	33,748	4,664	42,177	209·8	164·3	156·2	39·43	33·58	41·8
Dec.....	28,338	4,129	39,469	206·7	173·0	156·1	39·91	34·00	42·5
1947									
Jan.....	27,606	2,893	40,457	204·9	171·9	195·1	40·71	31·92	40·7
Feb.....	24,705	3,407	34,351	207·5	179·1	209·0	41·62	34·83	42·6
Mar.....	35,242	4,972	47,161	210·4	178·8	209·6	42·46	35·41	43·3
April.....				209·2	181·9	204·8	43·22	35·49	43·1
May.....				211·3	183·9	185·2	43·67	36·34	44·3

Month	Imports						Exports		
	Total	Clay Products	Coke		Glass and Glass-ware	Stone and Products	Total	Stone	Petroleum Products
			Tons	\$000					
1945	\$000	\$000	Tons	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Nov.....	22,840	885	107,726	840	1,282	830	4,123	1,019	415
Dec.....	20,630	1,436	112,155	936	1,319	613	3,899	1,007	622
1946									
Jan.....	22,827	1,477	116,155	982	1,527	731	3,662	994	309
Feb.....	19,674	1,075	122,806	1,123	1,384	654	2,990	723	189
Mar.....	22,236	1,409	114,352	1,034	1,778	767	3,817	1,067	148
April.....	24,347	1,602	78,445	740	1,888	1,215	3,856	1,286	75
May.....	24,464	1,488	69,729	762	1,865	1,182	4,809	1,296	338
June.....	23,776	1,628	89,962	766	1,725	1,292	4,967	1,232	217
July.....	28,044	1,529	112,107	926	1,861	1,413	5,825	1,404	667
Aug.....	33,630	1,298	101,933	988	1,739	1,450	5,836	1,415	613
Sept.....	33,140	1,258	100,388	1,005	2,201	1,349	5,122	1,484	285
Oct.....	37,905	1,601	97,118	985	2,480	1,572	5,337	1,503	671
Nov.....	34,742	1,949	84,598	972	2,725	2,119	5,727	1,604	616
Dec.....	27,828	1,511	49,612	604	2,084	933	5,661	1,576	495
1947									
Jan.....	26,604	1,676	66,667	811	2,145	1,434	5,470	1,356	745
Feb.....	25,198	1,411	37,771	461	2,008	904	4,270	1,370	249
Mar.....	30,200	1,952	50,658	594	2,631	1,239	5,428	1,427	437
April.....	31,778	2,108	48,459	573	2,819	1,041	5,462	1,510	207
May.....							6,671		540

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued.

Month	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS					CHEMICALS		
	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Price Indexes					
	Non-metallic Mineral Products	Clay, Glass and Stone Products	Non-metallics Total	Clay and Allied Material Products	Coke	Employment	Per Capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls
	\$000	\$000	1926 = 100	1926 = 100	1926 = 100	1926 = 100	\$	\$000
1945								
Nov.....	633	542	101.7	109.1	123.2	354.4	34.49	1,570
Dec.....	629	546	102.4	109.1	123.2	342.6	34.53	1,530
1946								
Jan.....	604	494	102.4	109.1	123.2	332.1	33.48	1,428
Feb.....	626	549	102.4	109.1	123.4	324.0	34.89	1,452
Mar.....	630	554	102.2	108.8	123.4	323.5	34.84	1,450
April.....	640	576	103.0	109.1	123.4	327.2	34.94	1,460
May.....	636	588	103.0	109.1	123.4	323.8	34.42	1,418
June.....	653	593	102.7	109.1	123.4	325.6	34.39	1,432
July.....	670	625	102.6	109.1	123.4	325.0	35.01	1,456
Aug.....	629	635	102.6	109.1	123.4	317.3	34.93	1,418
Sept.....	632	601	102.6	109.1	123.4	317.2	35.16	1,427
Oct.....	632	604	103.8	109.1	123.4	315.6	35.69	1,443
Nov.....	631	632	104.0	109.1	123.4	328.3	35.24	1,542
Dec.....	652	673	104.7	118.0	123.4	331.2	36.30	1,542
1947								
Jan.....	642	632	105.6	124.8	123.9	324.6	35.91	1,520
Feb.....	638	719	106.3	124.8	123.9	328.5	37.49	1,561
Mar.....	660	730	106.3	124.8	123.9	327.5	38.12	1,584
April.....	669	746	108.3	124.8	123.9	330.8	38.38	1,612
May.....	675	762	111.4	124.8	123.9	338.3	38.43	1,610

IMPORTS OF CHEMICALS. \$000

Month	Total	Cellulose Products	Drugs and Medicines	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Fertilizers	Paints and Varnishes	Inorganic Chemicals Total	Soda and Compounds
1945								
Oct....	7,729	475	825	692	463	783	1,354	386
Nov....	6,757	500	753	854	441	725	983	305
Dec....	6,635	445	682	832	344	723	990	330
1946								
Jan.....	7,329	413	857	789	486	854	957	389
Feb.....	6,665	515	675	612	365	787	766	315
Mar.....	7,558	537	729	700	320	846	977	456
April.....	8,937	605	980	794	506	914	1,180	464
May.....	8,805	605	872	962	470	952	1,164	477
June.....	7,507	618	925	812	175	838	1,082	362
July.....	7,652	599	869	792	252	700	976	379
Aug.....	7,093	483	673	873	335	601	1,121	467
Sept.....	6,756	526	584	704	364	567	1,045	400
Oct.....	8,024	482	747	686	362	679	1,286	542
Nov.....	8,735	676	775	771	528	828	1,078	529
Dec.....	7,811	501	687	712	399	869	930	479
1947								
Jan.....	7,907	469	861	742	293	926	839	382
Feb.....	8,466	567	1,113	725	343	922	874	496
Mar.....	9,912	530	1,023	900	758	1,042	1,045	522
April.....	10,518	516	1,180	1,094	653	1,205	1,273	726

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—*Concluded*
CHEMICALS

Month	Exports, \$000				Railway Loadings, Fertilizers	Sales of Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers
	Total	Acids	Fertilizers	Soda Compounds		
					Tons	\$
1945						
Nov.....	6,123	64	3,051	268	164,525	.....
Dec.....	5,866	140	3,259	366	143,336	.....
1946						
Jan.....	5,530	200	2,845	439	161,016	3,844,843
Feb.....	5,286	148	3,006	228	159,614	3,970,378
Mar.....	5,634	138	3,141	261	231,226	4,680,798
April.....	5,577	165	2,536	363	224,047	5,484,554
May.....	5,826	219	2,418	424	205,305	5,922,712
June.....	5,155	128	2,370	334	127,775	5,482,586
July.....	5,911	183	2,464	440	84,297	4,965,209
Aug.....	6,605	210	2,849	396	129,819	4,899,623
Sept.....	5,261	203	2,703	361	169,166	4,573,048
Oct.....	5,780	141	2,907	429	165,638	5,219,686
Nov.....	5,402	110	2,486	331	143,159	4,714,725
Dec.....	5,620	213	2,383	409	135,381	3,968,551
1947						
Jan.....	6,671	268	3,147	384	140,208	4,753,071
Feb.....	5,053	273	2,216	408	152,972	5,378,839
Mar.....	7,378	285	3,603	516	190,483	6,588,378
April.....	6,513	209	2,945	665	.....	.....
May.....	7,915	378	2,730	659	.....	.....

Month	Average Hours Worked per Week		Price Indexes of Chemicals, 1926=100				
	Chemicals and Allied Products		Total	Inorganic Chemicals	Organic Chemicals	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Drugs
	Total	Drugs and Medicines					
1945							
Oct.....	45.2	42.9	99.1	87.8	87.4	144.7	162.6
Nov.....	44.9	42.7	98.8	87.8	87.4	139.3	162.6
Dec.....	44.6	42.8	98.4	87.8	87.3	139.3	160.1
1946							
Jan.....	41.3	39.7	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
Feb.....	44.4	41.9	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
Mar.....	44.2	42.3	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
April.....	44.5	42.9	95.6	87.4	87.3	137.2	141.9
May.....	42.9	42.0	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
June.....	42.5	41.8	94.5	87.5	90.7	139.3	132.2
July.....	43.3	43.3	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Aug.....	42.9	42.0	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Sept.....	43.5	42.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Oct.....	43.6	42.2	94.7	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Nov.....	42.8	41.8	95.3	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Dec.....	43.8	42.4	95.3	87.6	94.3	137.2	123.9
1947							
Jan.....	41.0	40.9	98.2	87.9	94.6	137.2	123.9
Feb.....	43.3	42.0	103.8	87.9	102.6	138.4	125.7
Mar.....	43.5	41.8	103.8	87.9	102.6	138.4	125.7
April.....	43.6	42.2	103.9	88.1	126.7	138.4	115.9
May.....	43.5	41.7	103.9	88.1	126.7	138.4	115.9

III. Construction

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1945										
Nov...	44,998	80	840	1,054	12,531	19,058	1,260	1,024	3,587	5,564
Dec...	25,787	21	373	621	9,356	9,358	1,300	675	794	3,290
1946										
Jan...	27,396		199	1,317	12,446	8,984	332	264	901	2,953
Feb...	33,092	375	286	65	5,501	19,107	826	435	949	5,549
Mar...	57,598		228	3,108	26,450	15,683	4,224	385	3,988	3,532
April...	75,919	57	1,674	1,574	20,508	38,082	2,031	3,592	5,721	2,681
May...	82,199	84	1,150	1,658	22,801	29,968	4,202	2,941	4,764	14,632
June...	66,402	100	969	6,341	15,465	26,686	2,046	2,302	3,702	8,792
July...	67,673		1,574	1,644	15,934	32,909	2,634	3,545	4,852	4,581
Aug...	50,414		835	1,147	22,552	14,751	3,233	1,884	2,449	3,563
Sept...	44,816		994	1,159	20,440	11,816	1,548	1,350	4,473	3,036
Oct...	73,308	14	2,690	1,170	38,648	22,747	2,682	1,207	1,844	2,306
Nov...	48,004	5	2,000	5,308	13,163	18,533	1,170	1,268	2,268	4,288
Dec...	36,535	16	890	2,208	12,900	13,523	814	326	3,063	2,796
1947										
Jan....	44,711	270	2,173	5,113	11,047	19,144	2,725	1,265	476	2,499
Feb....	53,451	553	438	2,114	31,458	11,790	1,178	364	1,409	4,148
Mar....	38,353	15	704	3,626	10,709	15,329	1,166	497	1,405	4,903
April...	52,911	5	2,029	1,348	12,713	20,752	2,869	1,446	7,193	4,557
May...	64,206	2,187	1,788	1,131	21,703	22,267	4,299	3,478	4,801	2,553

Month	Residential			Business				
	Total	Apart- ments	Resi- dences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hos- pitals	Hotels and Clubs
1945								
Nov.....	16,560	482	16,078	8,773	222	642	3,300	285
Dec.....	8,286	190	8,096	5,473	69	491	1,238	153
1946								
Jan.....	4,795	821	3,974	9,190	209	588	2,650	1,399
Feb.....	9,311	364	8,947	8,132	482	847	1,417	308
Mar.....	15,737	589	15,148	15,154	966	814	1,500	388
April.....	26,876	2,686	24,191	24,145	1,407	1,666	6,127	3,416
May.....	32,208	2,405	29,803	22,267	1,755	2,076	2,792	1,355
June.....	22,646	609	22,037	15,224	1,345	1,497	337	1,884
July.....	21,076	1,847	19,229	19,706	1,043	1,672	740	1,772
Aug.....	19,180	3,073	16,107	14,828	1,753	850	398	1,143
Sept.....	13,542	2,430	11,112	16,377	1,541	2,534	1,320	1,411
Oct.....	21,504	1,956	19,548	15,873	1,979	1,403	2,808	903
Nov.....	15,998	1,048	14,951	15,784	485	2,018	3,273	1,487
Dec.....	10,177	1,173	9,005	10,125	1,462	896	503	607
1947								
Jan.....	5,105	197	4,909	18,029	1,173	1,288	513	758
Feb.....	7,420	962	6,458	17,406	619	866	2,627	1,045
Mar.....	6,516	197	6,319	15,286	978	1,501	124	1,376
April.....	15,634	1,421	14,213	23,635	770	1,271	5,989	1,433
May.....	22,021	1,067	20,954	23,759	1,766	1,297	2,385	1,646

III. Construction—Continued

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Business						Indus- trial Total	Engineer- ing Total
	Office Buildings	Public Buildings	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Ware- houses		
1945								
Nov.....	336	318	1,788	656	21	1,206	6,606	13,059
Dec.....	373	537	166	831	22	1,594	8,773	3,255
1946								
Jan.....	955	210	496	1,472	192	1,021	9,275	4,135
Feb.....	595	187	977	2,036	83	1,202	4,230	11,419
Mar.....	4,852	175	1,253	3,572	414	1,221	21,486	5,220
April.....	1,034	479	1,885	4,011	1,045	3,076	18,844	6,054
May.....	2,222	113	3,705	3,520	740	3,989	18,357	9,368
June.....	1,366	503	1,506	3,823	1,137	1,826	9,270	19,262
July.....	1,706	350	6,652	2,052	1,381	2,339	5,691	21,200
Aug.....	3,241	847	1,550	2,391	788	1,868	7,565	8,841
Sept.....	648	405	697	2,012	423	5,386	10,393	4,506
Oct.....	657	1,706	1,886	1,756	239	2,536	16,916	19,015
Nov.....	1,031	1,068	1,585	1,462	1,718	1,658	10,727	5,495
Dec.....	606	1,369	828	1,166	762	1,927	5,574	10,659
1947								
Jan.....	7,101	140	3,657	1,167	1,326	906	6,218	15,358
Feb.....	5,067	719	2,768	2,906	30	759	8,049	20,586
Mar.....	913	2,783	2,292	2,229	780	2,310	10,651	5,901
April.....	4,166	912	3,090	2,770	440	2,794	6,192	7,450
May.....	5,556	899	2,501	2,718	1,690	3,302	7,917	10,509

Month	Engineering					Prince Edward Island			
	Bridges	Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Indus- trial	Engineer- ing
1945									
Nov....	113	40	462	3,932	8,513	18	41	21	.....
Dec....	5	42	470	1,540	1,199	5	16	.....	.....
1946									
Jan.....	.....	349	194	107	3,485	.....	.....	.....	.....
Feb....	107	678	1,022	518	9,094	.....	.....	.....	375
Mar....	95	150	370	2,679	1,927	.....	.....	.....	.....
April...	440	109	1,156	2,740	1,611	6	.....	.....	51
May....	64	285	1,687	5,944	1,387	4	55	.....	25
June....	3,575	70	999	9,572	5,046	.....	100	.....	.....
July....	463	860	1,076	17,551	1,250	.....	.....	.....	.....
Aug....	47	129	833	7,008	824	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sept....	241	655	532	2,438	640	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oct....	141	592	1,518	4,889	11,874	.....	.....	.....	14
Nov....	108	501	913	1,889	2,804	.....	2	3	5
Dec....	.....	6,003	2,845	1,607	204	.....	.....	.....	16
1947									
Jan.....	297	4,677	900	2,263	7,221	.....	175	95	.....
Feb....	32	475	1,252	371	18,478	.....	.....	500	53
Mar....	621	1,575	1,631	1,363	711	.....	5	10	.....
April...	98	1,744	837	4,747	24	.....	5	.....	.....
May....	1,680	2,399	888	3,217	2,326	.....	.....	.....	2,187

III. Construction—Continued

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Nova Scotia				New Brunswick			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1945								
Nov.....	300	399	133	8	293	605	88	68
Dec.....	132	159	25	57	234	80	286	21
1946								
Jan.....	42	87	70	.....	53	827	438	.....
Feb.....	5	28	5	248	27	38	.....	.....
Mar.....	72	36	.....	120	2,440	40	605	24
April.....	153	28	855	638	929	313	131	202
May.....	332	534	28	256	786	677	108	88
June.....	242	458	12	257	1,258	542	1,557	2,984
July.....	153	724	205	493	303	990	289	62
Aug.....	170	549	42	74	326	664	53	105
Sept.....	269	325	48	353	587	115	84	374
Oct.....	484	763	316	1,127	707	206	18	239
Nov.....	1,019	391	26	564	606	646	4,019	38
Dec.....	171	256	64	400	67	131	10	2,000
1947								
Jan.....	164	205	1,015	789	77	605	292	4,139
Feb.....	103	311	10	14	30	33	52	2,000
Mar.....	67	242	20	375	34	888	2,527	177
April.....	281	174	30	1,544	255	335	758	.....
May.....	589	402	32	765	605	421	105	.....

Month	Quebec				Ontario			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1945								
Nov.....	3,407	4,346	2,946	1,831	6,190	1,874	2,831	8,164
Dec.....	1,944	1,451	4,439	1,522	4,531	1,357	2,755	715
1946								
Jan.....	1,492	2,404	5,580	2,970	2,409	3,598	2,633	344
Feb.....	1,828	2,386	1,248	39	3,656	4,060	2,567	8,824
Mar.....	2,316	5,389	18,377	368	5,682	7,125	1,558	1,318
April.....	8,289	9,278	2,464	478	11,140	9,424	14,754	2,763
May.....	7,405	7,712	6,704	980	13,841	6,960	3,550	5,617
June.....	4,391	5,100	2,385	3,589	10,997	4,611	4,664	6,414
July.....	5,514	4,549	2,943	2,929	9,149	10,727	1,970	11,064
Aug.....	6,835	6,093	3,184	6,440	5,397	5,141	3,012	1,201
Sept.....	4,615	9,664	4,229	1,931	4,149	3,877	3,271	519
Oct.....	9,165	6,775	9,916	12,793	6,135	6,006	6,300	4,306
Nov.....	3,423	5,898	2,703	1,139	7,220	6,025	3,535	1,754
Dec.....	3,725	3,855	1,029	4,292	4,541	4,556	4,151	274
1947								
Jan.....	1,841	3,865	791	4,550	2,290	10,718	3,849	3,287
Feb.....	3,109	10,301	2,706	15,342	2,498	4,234	3,988	1,069
Mar.....	1,877	4,472	3,145	1,216	2,959	5,783	4,610	1,978
April.....	3,921	5,522	3,213	57	5,005	11,775	1,583	2,390
May.....	6,588	10,893	1,752	2,471	7,725	8,303	3,458	2,781

III. Construction—Continued
11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Manitoba				Saskatchewan			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1945								
Nov.....	964	206	87	3	718	228	68	10
Dec.....	511	432	250	107	414	181	80	.....
1946								
Jan.....	104	153	.....	75	107	130	28	.....
Feb.....	500	210	37	78	107	173	.....	155
Mar.....	2,501	273	67	1,384	152	220	13	.....
April.....	1,073	680	103	176	1,227	2,259	51	54
May.....	2,960	723	353	167	1,664	818	61	397
June.....	1,069	708	112	157	1,461	460	71	310
July.....	835	525	87	1,188	1,881	439	9	1,216
Aug.....	2,013	473	93	655	1,241	540	31	72
Sept.....	609	631	30	278	699	311	25	315
Oct.....	2,090	364	65	164	678	386	128	16
Nov.....	670	279	144	76	446	710	36	76
Dec.....	443	172	83	116	106	177	43	.....
1947								
Jan.....	112	397	124	2,093	15	183	8	1,059
Feb.....	164	191	581	242	56	191	23	94
Mar.....	179	669	106	211	82	415	.....	.....
April.....	585	1,871	190	224	765	614	44	24
May.....	2,490	816	105	888	580	571	1,539	787

Month	Alberta				British Columbia			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1945								
Nov.....	2,768	642	150	27	1,901	431	283	2,949
Dec.....	349	353	88	5	168	1,446	849	828
1946								
Jan.....	214	292	335	60	375	1,701	193	685
Feb.....	414	414	66	56	2,774	824	307	1,644
Mar.....	1,233	979	73	1,702	1,342	1,093	794	304
April.....	2,742	1,396	137	1,446	1,317	768	350	247
May.....	3,084	1,306	143	231	2,134	3,481	7,411	1,607
June.....	2,310	1,064	223	105	919	2,180	246	5,447
July.....	1,148	977	72	2,655	2,094	776	117	1,593
Aug.....	1,447	749	64	189	1,752	620	1,087	106
Sept.....	873	675	2,582	344	1,740	779	125	393
Oct.....	872	827	58	88	1,374	548	116	269
Nov.....	1,519	585	97	68	1,096	1,247	166	1,779
Dec.....	386	515	27	2,135	739	464	168	1,425
1947								
Jan.....	189	120	45	122	418	1,762	.....	319
Feb.....	329	615	40	426	1,130	1,529	142	1,346
Mar.....	438	811	31	125	881	2,000	203	1,819
April.....	2,762	1,491	99	2,841	2,061	1,854	271	371
May.....	2,607	1,530	338	326	837	822	589	305

Source: McLean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto

III. Construction—Continued

12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1945										
Nov...	18,284	14	376	107	4,130	8,453	1,550	559	570	2,524
Dec...	15,321	15	148	31	3,928	5,417	895	1,266	727	2,894
1946										
Jan....	15,252	4	156	277	2,878	5,341	1,017	155	1,403	4,022
Feb...	16,563	5	173	85	5,903	5,021	349	242	855	3,930
Mar...	39,567	1	406	671	12,835	14,869	1,160	920	3,706	5,000
April..	55,408	6	951	732	15,068	20,696	3,115	4,210	5,321	5,302
May...	45,324	31	1,340	652	12,960	16,530	3,102	2,238	4,901	3,570
June...	31,172	138	1,148	771	7,464	12,261	1,079	2,655	3,373	2,282
July...	33,107	14	706	1,303	10,560	13,335	965	986	1,918	3,321
Aug...	30,942	1	800	409	8,785	11,790	1,344	1,973	1,666	4,174
Sept...	29,047	230	448	206	9,470	11,239	1,112	1,492	1,445	3,405
Oct....	33,611	7	363	642	9,984	14,166	1,016	1,328	3,545	2,558
Nov...	24,225	14	495	603	8,393	9,541	737	532	658	3,252
Dec....	23,761	2	296	63	4,839	12,886	1,313	891	1,181	2,290
1947										
Jan....	16,641	51	260	128	5,164	6,756	396	99	478	3,309
Feb...	17,598	.....	191	182	3,595	6,614	1,723	704	785	3,804
Mar...	23,093	25	387	326	4,551	10,407	1,253	383	860	4,900
April..	41,398	9	989	812	9,572	16,861	2,736	1,836	3,792	4,791

Month	Char- lotte- town	Dart- mouth	Halifax	Sydney	Freder- icton	Moncton	Saint John	Chicou- timi
1945								
Nov.....	14	40	166	41	.....	10	89	10
Dec.....	15	16	64	25	.....	4	26	.....
1946								
Jan.....	4	10	106	8	208	30	38	3
Feb.....	5	21	67	7	25	17	14	53
Mar.....	1	32	147	81	62	107	463	29
April.....	6	41	192	304	223	304	57	280
May.....	31	131	548	258	249	152	140	213
June.....	138	119	500	96	72	537	88	21
July.....	14	49	331	159	1,101	99	62	44
Aug.....	1	90	460	37	65	122	100	172
Sept.....	230	28	214	78	42	93	42	110
Oct.....	7	45	89	41	69	488	34	11
Nov.....	14	25	242	9	503	60	21	12
Dec.....	2	47	107	84	14	28	18	26
1947								
Jan.....	51	35	148	12	33	57	29	30
Feb.....	.....	.....	56	20	10	35	133	125
Mar.....	25	18	170	21	8	81	195	55
April.....	9	25	351	217	78	626	47	45

III. Construction—Continued
12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued

Month	Hull	Lachine	Montreal and Maison- neuve	Quebec	Shaw- inigan	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Verdun
1945								
Nov.....	15	23	1,649	1,096	27	63	302	94
Dec.....	4	33	1,517	66	2	284	49	120
1946								
Jan.....	6	57	1,699	310	74	113	27	85
Feb.....	13	50	1,751	293	93	70	25	12
Mar.....	64	492	6,943	836	74	468	73	309
April.....	149	347	8,313	454	344	202	146	382
May.....	121	420	6,646	544	280	300	119	361
June.....	102	155	3,429	574	107	.....	152	193
July.....	98	3,048	3,154	552	157	104	691	304
Aug.....	62	563	3,944	1,026	53	244	74	404
Sept.....	40	272	3,669	304	50	338	1,116	150
Oct.....	195	189	5,833	565	31	88	415	171
Nov.....	52	81	5,239	227	91	140	23	69
Dec.....	4	46	3,026	378	103	35	21	21
1947								
Jan.....	24	27	1,756	178	2,546	155	24	14
Feb.....	32	7	2,046	313	16	126	44	78
Mar.....	127	42	2,627	117	31	61	75	365
April.....	90	416	5,942	497	105	292	57	352

Month	West- mount	Brant- ford	Chatham	Etobi- coke Twp.	Fort William	Hamil- ton	Kingston	Kitch- ener
1945								
Nov.....	5	123	66	571	65	606	190	65
Dec.....	7	37	94	124	15	411	46	43
1946								
Jan.....	71	19	92	281	163	255	116	181
Feb.....	69	20	58	255	31	343	74	159
Mar.....	178	295	256	1,643	106	625	198	230
April.....	209	270	332	1,047	379	1,451	444	477
May.....	78	193	1,597	953	449	478	238	316
June.....	168	76	92	494	277	334	.....	91
July.....	114	34	693	827	516	402	156	106
Aug.....	20	55	71	527	165	583	470	79
Sept.....	30	26	69	752	83	445	224	535
Oct.....	18	433	228	707	105	521	103	409
Nov.....	42	117	22	663	458	643	371	78
Dec.....	18	94	128	1,776	8	386	202	89
1947								
Jan.....	26	25	26	295	24	462	69	33
Feb.....	1	.....	53	241	65	289	44	229
Mar.....	21	59	78	392	241	669	193	74
April.....	96	252	139	993	316	778	547	1,029

III. Construction—Continued
12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued

Month	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur	Sault Ste. Marie	Scar- boro	St. Cath- arines	Toronto	York Town- ship	York Twp. East
1945									
Oct....	134	287	134	67	292	54	986	258	403
Nov...	177	345	30	22	305	36	1,406	126	187
Dec....	358	194	276	21	98	72	1,721	183	140
1946									
Jan.....	255	49	16	5	184	70	830	457	110
Feb....	169	232	17	41	205	72	891	343	284
Mar....	454	1,244	78	74	346	405	1,423	660	432
April...	578	1,134	399	724	651	371	1,743	825	464
May...	723	583	558	113	814	146	1,530	677	712
June....	169	310	309	91	565	101	1,553	1,597	391
July....	175	1,410	123	95	476	251	1,229	345	407
Aug....	294	435	325	68	482	186	2,019	580	193
Sept...	140	248	49	611	471	140	1,510	488	281
Oct....	496	842	271	60	339	155	2,736	654	436
Nov....	97	452	118	57	329	101	1,289	330	193
Dec....	440	115	309	422	354	26	5,391	620	104
1947									
Jan.....	150	103	38	52	143	106	3,097	65	170
Feb....	707	199	29	34	343	45	2,273	564	193
Mar....	318	889	200	53	223	93	1,604	505	168
April...	458	568	580	106	697	530	1,502	1,231	246

Month	York Twp. North	Windsor	Brandon	St. Boniface	Winnipeg	Moose Jaw	Prince Albert	Regina	Saska- toon
1945									
Oct....	353	94	13	213	893	26	30	164	122
Nov...	832	176	8	72	948	334	19	40	119
Dec....	111	112	.....	665	211	65	1	74	1,070
1946									
Jan.....	298	130	32	12	949	2	21	47	32
Feb....	210	636	5	50	275	54	19	68	47
Mar....	1,206	513	59	77	949	97	88	215	378
April...	1,547	289	65	448	2,323	211	316	1,401	1,241
May...	1,270	510	105	258	2,495	115	199	749	659
June....	703	422	43	198	642	67	.....	1,107	1,172
July....	839	197	37	62	782	52	99	533	275
Aug....	652	1,123	108	226	899	420	117	709	623
Sept...	583	441	39	87	876	125	42	464	727
Oct....	814	185	71	107	740	61	143	614	335
Nov....	760	614	.....	41	636	39	29	96	71
Dec....	418	557	480	481	325	35	20	22	782
1947									
Jan.....	213	427	19	37	326	11	11	48	17
Feb....	221	79	25	127	1,558	.....	20	632	33
Mar....	685	490	46	63	1,100	29	47	114	104
April...	1,248	128	101	175	2,025	115	96	214	1,389

III. Construction—Concluded
12. BUILDING PERMITS—\$000 *Concluded*

Month	Calgary	Ed- monton	Leth- bridge	Medicine Hat	New West- minster	Prince Rupert	Van- couver	Van- couver North	Victoria
1946									
Mar.....	1,743	1,379	351	227	245	25	3,504	101	352
April.....	2,741	2,142	221	136	446	38	3,748	100	.....
May.....	2,056	2,545	157	115	166	14	3,059	73	.....
June.....	1,398	1,821	95	43	87	13	1,439	49	286
July.....	453	1,295	80	88	171	82	2,343	72	321
Aug.....	528	957	134	30	118	10	1,705	85	252
Sept.....	596	416	399	23	582	11	1,477	145	438
Oct.....	1,023	2,182	287	50	170	5	1,608	32	430
Nov.....	248	385	17	8	99	3	2,425	54	352
Dec.....	162	939	73	7	99	1	1,377	59	538
1947									
Jan.....	221	199	24	8	493	4	1,395	16	332
Feb.....	433	164	78	83	333	12	1,664	87	290
Mar.....	666	.....	107	84	292	18	3,344	115	548
April.....	1,528	1,798	296	161	174	17	2,557	94	516

Arrangements have been made to obtain returns commencing Jan. 1947 from 226 municipalities rather than 204. When first published the coverage is usually incomplete.

13. NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS COMPLETED¹

	Number of Dwelling Units Completed			Number of New Buildings Containing Dwelling Units Completed		
	3 months to March 31, 1947	3 months to March 31, 1946	Year 1945	3 months to March 31, 1947	3 months to March 31, 1946	Year 1945
Canada.....	5,263	3,428	34,462	4,304	2,606	25,256
N.W.T. and Yukon.....	.....	.....	129	.....	.....	120
Provinces.....	5,263	3,428	34,333	4,304	2,606	25,136
Municipalities.....	5,262	3,428	32,796	4,303	2,606	23,637
Metropolitan Areas.....	2,856	2,145	17,865	2,185	1,561	12,337
Other Urban.....	2,006	1,193	11,076	1,718	958	7,679
Other Rural.....	400	90	3,855	400	87	3,621
Unorganized Areas.....	1	.....	1,537	1	.....	1,499
Prince Edward Island.....	.....	.....	69	.....	.....	33
Nova Scotia.....	45	78	1,074	40	68	967
New Brunswick.....	179	52	838	151	42	709
Quebec.....	1,321	614	10,397	752	287	5,646
Ontario.....	1,442	1,120	10,741	1,249	892	8,448
Manitoba.....	318	121	1,704	250	76	1,393
Saskatchewan.....	206	114	1,572	201	109	1,279
Alberta.....	808	411	2,151	771	401	1,668
British Columbia.....	944	918	5,787	890	731	4,993

SOURCE: Housing Statistics published by Public Finance Branch. ¹ Excludes summer cottages.

IV. Internal Trade

14. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted							
	Total	Auto- motive Equip- ment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Gro- ceries	Fruit and Vege- tables
1945								
Oct.....	237.2	308.6	268.2	238.6	263.9	184.6	203.1	288.5
Nov.....	221.5	290.8	259.4	200.2	219.3	162.0	195.8	269.4
Dec.....	194.7	202.0	198.3	116.9	219.0	113.4	171.6	298.2
1946								
Jan.....	217.1	356.5	246.4	280.8	230.1	201.7	185.7	230.5
Feb.....	210.4	306.7	227.7	232.7	238.2	189.9	173.2	244.5
Mar.....	234.0	333.3	228.9	235.6	290.0	191.6	187.2	298.8
April.....	233.3	341.3	235.8	210.2	321.5	193.1	189.6	323.5
May.....	259.8	342.7	253.5	200.0	282.8	199.4	218.1	338.1
June.....	241.0	338.4	213.9	181.6	239.6	173.6	202.6	329.0
July.....	249.3	318.0	234.4	172.5	190.7	161.6	221.1	328.0
Aug.....	260.4	334.2	250.9	267.4	328.6	215.7	225.3	311.6
Sept.....	259.5	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.1	301.7
Oct.....	276.8	359.5	292.1	281.5	350.5	228.7	248.0	287.9
Nov.....	256.9	327.4	284.3	279.7	282.5	218.9	231.0	262.9
Dec.....	221.6	228.5	217.3	167.4	251.0	158.5	200.9	276.4
1947								
Jan.....	237.5	343.3	254.5	294.0	278.4	218.8	213.7	217.8
Feb.....	231.7	332.8	220.6	276.0	297.8	230.7	199.7	222.5
Mar.....	256.5	336.6	223.4	266.0	300.2	265.0	215.5	263.5
April.....	268.6	357.3	246.4	248.9	294.2	281.2	222.6	289.5

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted		Retail Sales, Unadjusted					
	Hard- ware	Tobacco, Confec- tionery	Total	Country General	Depart- ment	Variety	Food	Restau- rants
1945								
Oct.....	246.6	290.6	203.8	191.5	220.9	218.2	182.4	207.4
Nov.....	236.5	275.5	213.3	182.5	258.3	249.9	185.9	204.6
Dec.....	201.6	272.8	256.1	209.6	279.6	400.0	215.5	201.8
1946								
Jan.....	228.5	254.8	160.0	137.6	137.0	144.1	182.4	190.3
Feb.....	258.0	227.9	167.1	140.2	162.3	157.6	182.2	181.9
Mar.....	283.8	272.0	210.3	168.9	222.2	199.9	213.5	209.7
April.....	279.2	293.7	212.0	187.3	213.3	221.3	203.7	207.5
May.....	300.5	340.0	217.1	212.6	208.8	221.6	212.9	210.7
June.....	286.6	302.4	216.5	201.6	191.9	233.2	222.3	210.1
July.....	281.4	317.3	195.4	208.3	159.7	222.5	196.9	219.3
Aug.....	292.5	308.0	215.0	219.6	197.2	234.9	218.4	225.8
Sept.....	280.5	293.6	207.7	188.6	239.1	218.5	184.6	210.7
Oct.....	297.2	337.4	227.1	205.4	254.8	246.7	202.2	217.0
Nov.....	290.7	312.1	245.4	202.3	304.4	291.0	209.8	210.6
Dec.....	249.4	304.7	282.2	223.7	325.7	449.4	224.6	205.9
1947								
Jan.....	268.3	280.5	181.1	149.2	165.1	159.9	201.4	197.6
Feb.....	293.9	245.0	183.2	151.1	189.7	169.9	198.0	182.9
Mar.....	334.0	278.3	223.1	178.6	249.9	208.7	223.3	205.2
April.....	346.5	307.2	224.5	193.5	232.8	224.9	225.7	205.7

IV. Internal Trade—Continued

14. INDEXES OF RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery
1945	Unadjusted							
Oct.....	264.9	252.0	246.3	197.7	196.5	169.6	228.0	229.6
Nov.....	260.3	256.2	243.7	209.4	195.6	164.2	221.0	291.7
Dec.....	311.2	308.0	303.1	258.1	287.1	166.7	231.1	677.6
1946								
Jan.....	144.2	141.3	148.8	110.0	195.2	145.9	158.7	168.6
Feb.....	154.3	160.9	155.2	116.1	185.4	155.5	161.5	196.4
Mar.....	229.3	220.9	253.8	215.2	199.7	195.9	217.7	220.9
April.....	252.3	221.7	259.6	215.9	198.0	225.9	257.9	244.3
May.....	239.0	208.7	236.0	211.1	200.3	222.1	298.2	256.6
June.....	243.7	227.4	228.9	257.7	198.6	204.0	288.4	266.0
July.....	203.0	173.9	185.8	189.0	201.5	186.0	273.7	250.0
Aug.....	222.8	182.4	197.8	198.8	208.4	203.8	277.2	267.8
Sept.....	217.1	213.3	222.2	201.3	200.0	197.4	258.5	239.0
Oct.....	287.0	254.5	263.4	208.5	211.7	213.4	266.0	238.1
Nov.....	311.7	306.1	285.3	230.1	214.4	209.0	270.7	305.0
Dec.....	336.0	346.6	334.1	292.3	296.9	213.2	286.6	698.0
1947								
Jan.....	171.6	156.3	186.5	133.6	202.3	180.7	186.1	177.6
Feb.....	166.1	167.0	170.2	117.9	191.4	181.4	185.3	168.8
Mar.....	223.1	219.8	248.9	185.9	210.6	219.2	236.2	191.1
April.....	254.6	231.9	258.0	216.1	201.7	218.8	268.8	190.8

Month	Unad-justed	Adjusted						
	Radio and Electrical	Total	Country General	Depart-ment	Variety	Food	Restau-rants	Family Clothing
1945								
Oct.....	144.3	189.8	171.4	189.3	213.0	185.4	202.9	223.3
Nov.....	153.5	200.9	175.1	222.4	246.3	185.6	214.8	218.1
Dec.....	200.0	187.4	174.2	174.4	197.8	189.8	196.1	194.1
1946								
Jan.....	145.8	196.1	179.4	182.4	227.7	192.4	199.6	214.1
Feb.....	151.5	212.7	188.4	215.7	233.4	198.3	205.9	238.4
Mar.....	191.3	229.2	197.3	258.7	247.4	197.6	213.7	278.1
April.....	202.0	211.6	202.2	207.4	242.2	211.4	208.4	213.7
May.....	223.1	208.5	195.7	201.7	224.1	209.2	204.9	231.9
June.....	200.3	210.5	197.3	189.2	220.3	216.4	213.2	231.0
July.....	189.3	212.0	195.0	206.8	225.9	204.2	208.3	238.6
Aug.....	211.0	220.8	196.3	232.0	233.3	215.6	207.1	255.9
Sept.....	234.0	213.8	181.0	244.6	240.1	197.1	206.3	243.6
Oct.....	251.2	210.5	183.2	218.3	240.8	203.8	211.7	242.4
Nov.....	242.8	223.1	188.7	261.1	271.0	198.0	221.0	247.8
Dec.....	324.4	212.4	191.6	203.2	234.6	208.9	200.7	220.0
1947								
Jan.....	234.1	220.1	193.0	219.1	248.7	207.6	204.9	251.7
Feb.....	232.8	233.4	203.0	252.2	251.6	215.6	207.5	256.7
Mar.....	269.1	238.5	209.5	274.6	255.9	215.2	209.7	251.2
April.....	266.2	229.0	209.6	238.7	251.9	235.1	205.9	229.6

IV. Internal Trade—Concluded

14. INDEX OF RETAIL SALES, ADJUSTED, 1935-1939=100

Month	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electrical
1945								
Oct.....	215.0	210.2	197.0	190.4	143.9	198.3	247.5	121.0
Nov.....	207.3	217.7	215.3	197.8	153.2	217.6	286.1	134.4
Dec.....	178.5	196.2	179.0	226.6	141.0	210.4	266.8	156.9
1946								
Jan.....	199.3	207.3	157.2	207.5	222.2	263.4	236.5	174.4
Feb.....	256.0	247.0	196.2	205.7	199.3	295.9	282.0	196.3
Mar.....	262.1	302.6	284.6	200.9	224.9	300.4	288.9	223.3
April.....	196.3	202.9	173.5	205.7	209.5	251.9	296.6	206.0
May.....	216.2	225.5	189.5	204.8	180.0	225.0	286.0	191.9
June.....	209.1	213.3	195.7	209.2	206.0	242.3	291.7	217.3
July.....	215.4	222.8	210.8	207.4	241.9	248.8	295.4	218.4
Aug.....	228.3	240.4	210.4	204.2	190.4	250.5	277.9	231.7
Sept.....	232.0	244.2	194.9	202.4	177.9	228.9	276.0	218.1
Oct.....	218.0	224.9	207.0	205.1	181.8	232.2	256.6	210.5
Nov.....	231.4	245.4	221.9	212.5	187.8	261.4	299.2	212.6
Dec.....	213.7	224.0	218.3	239.8	184.6	263.9	272.7	254.5
1947								
Jan.....	217.8	256.9	183.3	213.6	270.9	305.3	248.8	280.0
Feb.....	267.4	269.9	200.5	211.8	230.2	339.7	246.6	303.4
Mar.....	239.5	276.3	226.9	212.5	252.5	323.5	250.0	314.1
April.....	221.1	213.8	185.7	210.2	205.4	268.0	231.7	271.5

V. External Trade

15. EXTERNAL TRADE, EXCLUDING GOLD \$000

Month	Exports			Imports	Balance of Trade	Duty Collected
	Total	Domestic	Foreign	Total		
1945						
Oct.....	232,895	227,901	4,994	134,404	98,491	14,329
Nov.....	241,259	238,637	2,622	142,409	98,850	14,166
Dec.....	236,404	234,826	1,578	121,192	115,212	15,484
1946						
Jan.....	191,344	189,090	2,254	140,309	51,035	16,195
Feb.....	154,735	153,143	1,591	116,996	37,738	13,191
Mar.....	179,972	178,377	1,595	139,949	40,023	18,065
April.....	180,262	178,488	1,774	160,765	19,497	17,555
May.....	198,837	196,978	1,859	164,197	34,641	17,017
June.....	168,772	166,697	2,075	157,658	11,114	17,835
July.....	191,263	188,706	2,557	161,615	29,647	17,628
Aug.....	245,994	242,685	3,309	163,224	82,770	18,515
Sept.....	171,916	169,779	2,137	156,096	15 821	20,598
Oct.....	206,608	204,150	2,458	186,393	20,215	22,280
Nov.....	235,138	232,219	2,919	198,164	36,974	25,136
Dec.....	214,325	211,903	2,422	181,913	32,412	25,141
1947						
Jan.....	210,484	208,639	1,845	173,783	36,701	22,500
Feb.....	181,836	179,505	2,331	177,090	4,746	22,800
Mar.....	211,886	208,973	2,913	208,891	2,995	28,500
April.....	193,398	190,864	2,534	225,611	—32,200	28,600

V. External Trade—Continued

16. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY CONTINENTS, EXCLUDING GOLD
In Dollars

Month	Europe	North America	South America	Asia	Oceania	Africa
1945						
Aug.....	101,123,084	120,693,159	3,640,115	56,629,473	3,457,170	9,505,735
Sept.....	88,601,959	93,949,785	4,872,209	18,503,777	6,293,141	8,589,285
Oct.....	95,020,147	98,920,957	4,839,290	15,328,766	5,826,270	7,965,888
Nov.....	96,556,065	111,729,549	3,611,208	14,268,274	5,649,529	6,822,514
Dec.....	101,776,189	97,725,029	7,286,450	19,134,856	4,303,516	4,599,997
1946						
Jan.....	89,060,296	69,841,118	6,662,662	13,053,805	4,533,473	5,938,657
Feb.....	63,620,881	63,896,415	5,981,456	10,748,409	1,602,088	7,293,945
Mar.....	77,883,744	73,823,624	5,328,553	8,752,352	3,777,970	8,810,611
April.....	72,801,315	79,281,273	5,648,909	9,405,564	3,868,426	7,482,519
May.....	81,886,103	84,300,287	5,922,992	9,665,375	4,493,120	10,710,595
June.....	63,405,693	75,808,773	4,486,634	10,545,726	4,519,073	7,931,534
July.....	68,787,056	87,984,064	5,281,299	11,966,691	5,823,644	8,862,868
Aug.....	113,894,848	88,816,593	8,155,340	13,015,945	6,701,812	12,100,472
Sept.....	66,744,464	79,938,631	3,753,259	6,686,160	5,097,220	7,559,727
Oct.....	68,250,296	109,082,931	5,639,951	11,037,712	3,057,679	7,081,450
Nov.....	84,676,608	101,890,958	11,475,200	14,968,842	6,870,906	12,336,124
Dec.....	80,964,125	95,826,243	8,800,088	8,946,660	7,237,750	10,127,715
1947						
Jan.....	74,764,458	93,393,982	12,742,511	13,056,410	5,333,851	9,347,786
Feb.....	68,338,361	78,561,432	9,419,195	9,062,284	6,019,801	8,103,825
Mar.....	79,141,867	92,492,712	7,881,880	11,471,292	6,919,354	11,065,951
April.....	60,880,793	98,571,418	7,492,404	7,101,466	7,268,995	9,548,845

17. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA VIA THE INTERNATIONAL
BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS

Month	Total	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia and Yukon
1945								
Oct.....	84,933	5,235	16,252	50,019	1,113	475	366	11,473
Nov.....	53,330	3,314	9,398	30,866	602	132	204	8,814
Dec.....	33,442	1,585	5,475	17,385	425	58	139	8,375
1946								
Jan.....	26,780	1,103	3,925	15,190	217	54	99	6,192
Feb.....	29,847	1,365	4,119	16,048	145	31	102	8,037
Mar.....	47,492	2,461	8,106	27,682	379	99	214	8,551
April.....	64,550	3,216	12,290	39,309	725	296	266	8,448
May.....	105,499	5,303	18,112	65,578	1,541	886	549	13,530
June.....	183,362	10,446	32,595	112,688	3,412	2,052	2,287	19,882
July.....	300,635	16,309	53,709	187,783	4,856	2,237	5,318	30,423
Aug.....	332,407	17,231	59,026	211,280	4,931	2,024	5,012	32,903
Sept.....	181,734	10,776	35,958	108,765	3,275	1,119	1,757	20,084
Oct.....	111,696	7,663	26,669	61,652	1,648	551	564	12,949
Nov.....	68,497	5,174	15,782	36,191	1,161	283	188	9,718
Dec.....	39,607	2,100	7,350	20,930	507	91	166	8,463
1947								
Jan.....	24,306	1,606	4,318	12,953	333	21	110	4,965
Feb.....	25,083	1,351	3,759	11,904	232	7	166	7,664
Mar.....	34,247	2,396	6,274	15,724	385	43	237	9,188
April.....	58,241	3,313	11,640	31,355	673	131	452	10,677
May.....	114,875	5,753	20,482	69,044	1,802	828	789	16,177

V. External Trade—Continued

18. IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1946									1947			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
All countries.....	160,765	164,197	157,658	161,615	163,224	156,096	186,393	198,164	181,913	173,782	177,090	208,891	225,611
EMPIRE COUNTRIES	31,904	31,803	34,030	31,301	28,051	25,702	30,704	28,096	21,922	20,268	23,436	25,857	24,742
British East Africa..	183	455	1	.....	214	645	775	261	69	432	348	320	588
British South Africa..	777	962	461	535	765	492	362	358	585	300	127	194	157
Southern Rhodesia..	5	5	6	8	7	7	10	12	9	5	7	7	6
British West Africa..	524	2,215	1,233	853	1,122	7	163	244	1,828	36	1,359	907	1,191
Bermuda.....	4	17	2	4	6	36	27	20	1	2	1	3	2
British India.....	3,553	2,436	1,948	650	1,334	4,768	861	3,390	1,707	1,775	5,531	2,888	3,700
Ceylon.....	351	433	515	3	324	304	175	677	154	194	651	545	1,104
British Guiana.....	553	307	1,300	1,189	1,536	1,390	1,671	2,146	599	57	407	344	82
Barbados.....	517	402	878	399	1,071	880	315	776	152	419	64	243	375
Jamaica.....	915	1,264	616	878	1,260	1,100	295	753	484	536	190	103	117
Trinidad and Tobago.....	146	132	335	401	560	259	897	584	178	569	27	45	159
Other British West Indies.....	37	61	71	30	50	40	53	113	126	22	55	20	55
Newfoundland.....	544	603	859	1,211	709	841	1,715	867	532	209	144	161	155
Australia.....	1,007	1,628	1,845	2,463	2,212	1,499	2,563	1,558	990	617	1,215	1,526	679
Fiji.....	.....	718	.....	.....	303	.....	407	457	1	2	559	93	507
New Zealand.....	879	1,178	447	560	786	1,361	995	917	2,501	607	1,520	1,483	324
United Kingdom....	21,224	18,780	23,394	21,896	14,512	11,983	15,626	14,858	11,664	14,257	10,515	13,826	12,750
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.....	128,861	132,393	123,628	130,314	135,172	130,394	155,688	170,068	159,990	153,514	153,654	183,034	200,869
United States.....	114,760	113,420	106,605	21,896	123,123	115,766	140,448	149,473	145,641	136,606	138,768	165,487	182,139
Argentina.....	359	538	683	415	661	2,247	1,000	5,631	1,487	2,253	2,059	2,324	2,370
Bolivia.....	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Brazil.....	1,136	1,162	2,399	1,879	516	1,512	842	821	732	734	481	1,684	1,448
Chile.....	36	28	22	44	20	12	40	112	13	22	34	28	52
Colombia.....	654	710	1,334	1,129	913	985	870	291	294	788	1,516	1,094	939
Costa Rica.....	89	16	45	9	34	58	1,134	31	.....	2	.....	.....	125
Cuba.....	726	2,423	1,790	1,929	897	849	709	1,136	611	934	759	1,067	1,269
Ecuador.....	20	25	8	.....	4	1	24	10	40	13	9	17	27
Egypt.....	8	42	.....	3	.....	8	28	.....	46	16	15	.....	72
Guatemala.....	295	849	294	173	181	101	78	1,035	99	71	184	532	1,286
Haiti.....	323	83	21	16	8	4	13	3,063	20	23	22	22	4
Honduras.....	1,669	1,702	2,071	1,358	1,343	1,153	519	1,390	1,305	857	1,081	1,488	714
Mexico.....	2,282	1,965	1,195	486	731	368	629	985	725	873	781	1,306	1,038
Netherlands West Indies.....	62	26	939	352	246	352	325	271	393	11	386	256	343
Panama.....	.....	8	2	.....	1	1	1	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	231
Paraguay.....	.....	115	73	19	.....	32	.....	.....	18	52	1	28	71
Peru.....	7	184	152	4	10	5	5	264	25	84	64	70	53
Portugal.....	215	141	308	220	173	98	185	215	124	168	99	52	140
Salvador.....	680	628	.....	344	.....	.....	13	1	12	.....	113	489	367
San Domingo.....	34	1,551	118	539	53	725	1,225	338	721	166	1	2	2
Spain.....	452	450	465	335	319	181	335	235	274	231	168	186	327
Sweden.....	285	381	230	271	268	315	237	209	402	306	98	175	192
Switzerland.....	732	660	544	3,104	774	502	857	1,326	620	845	751	1,165	1,088
Puerto Rico.....	47	6	1	6	3	3	31	10	27	9	7	12	19
Uruguay.....	23	36	34	172	110	63	39	96	31	105	26	.....	27
Venezuela.....	1,787	2,871	2,176	1,832	2,966	2,470	2,981	2,288	3,330	2,085	2,209	2,255	2,436

V. External Trade—Continued

19. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1946									1947			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Total Imports.....	160,765	164,197	157,658	161,615	163,224	156,096	186,393	198,164	181,913	173,782	177,090	208,891	225,611
AGRICULTURAL													
PRODUCTS.....	25,415	30,617	25,978	23,914	24,479	21,407	26,188	33,856	29,470	23,959	25,675	28,790	30,361
Fruits.....	7,371	8,558	9,949	9,969	8,629	5,721	7,356	8,113	10,473	7,709	4,638	5,317	6,334
Nuts.....	1,320	2,236	2,175	938	908	1,243	1,794	3,423	2,360	2,650	2,451	1,957	2,839
Vegetables.....	5,182	3,778	3,474	1,706	264	378	905	1,039	1,461	1,563	1,669	2,732	2,940
Grains and products.	1,642	980	470	886	2,061	1,911	1,308	3,441	3,732	2,250	1,836	2,507	2,540
Oils, vegetable.....	1,030	1,310	860	607	671	484	828	4,822	1,317	2,487	2,612	2,469	1,990
Cocoa and chocolate.	22	928	565	613	880	12	5	4,149	1,780	465	553	1,353	1,519
Coffee and chicory..	1,657	2,079	1,652	2,077	917	1,640	979	572	406	447	1,568	2,288	1,784
Tea.....	327	862	449	.....	665	1,536	364	2,008	666	542	2,668	1,784	1,229
Alcoholic beverages.	848	839	864	1,013	1,109	1,049	1,218	1,253	1,768	1,016	1,010	2,469	1,211
Gums and resins....	500	533	271	337	467	637	503	442	829	343	454	777	756
ANIMAL PRODUCTS.	4,586	5,253	4,068	5,270	5,098	4,683	5,603	5,462	7,158	6,477	8,225	7,763	8,110
Furs (chiefly raw)...	2,015	1,879	1,568	1,540	2,074	2,304	1,957	2,161	1,966	1,862	2,476	2,385	2,478
Hides, raw.....	104	243	149	235	584	49	167	406	1,123	1,488	1,270	1,436	1,378
FIBRES AND													
TEXTILES.....	21,038	20,351	20,129	18,114	20,466	20,794	24,223	30,770	31,583	32,888	32,676	37,745	39,937
Cotton raw and lint-													
ters.....	2,780	4,154	3,627	3,265	3,314	2,179	2,889	4,737	6,272	5,316	4,926	5,127	5,665
Cotton products.....	5,607	5,211	5,741	5,256	5,783	4,725	7,266	9,787	10,920	12,000	11,933	13,892	15,030
Silk and products...	229	214	201	282	318	360	448	594	684	694	783	1,044	802
Artificial silk and													
products.....	1,775	1,625	1,846	1,548	1,947	1,859	1,946	2,575	2,586	3,169	2,880	3,572	3,943
Flax, hemp and jute													
(total).....	3,685	1,550	2,085	1,155	1,235	3,101	1,412	2,698	1,430	1,796	3,318	2,452	3,599
Wool (total).....	4,494	4,915	4,778	4,982	6,030	6,019	7,038	6,743	6,388	6,128	5,453	7,532	6,192
WOOD AND PAPER..	6,334	5,667	5,824	5,595	5,481	5,365	6,507	6,880	6,428	6,514	6,520	7,635	8,494
Wood, unmanufact-													
ured (total).....	621	729	681	774	663	770	924	846	879	958	1,209	1,534	1,824
Wood, manufactured	1,028	930	1,012	876	919	889	1,122	1,265	1,257	1,551	1,181	1,340	1,660
Paper.....	1,646	1,575	1,509	1,465	1,389	1,600	1,836	1,762	1,632	1,668	1,867	2,051	2,154
Books and printed													
matter.....	3,039	2,433	2,622	2,480	2,511	2,107	2,625	3,007	2,660	2,337	2,264	2,710	2,856
IRON AND PRO-													
DUCTS.....	41,132	41,664	40,453	43,665	43,946	42,814	50,215	51,591	49,003	48,813	48,604	60,424	66,744
Castings and forg-													
ings.....	594	563	517	722	645	560	796	984	763	652	961	853	801
Rolling mill pro-													
ducts.....	5,622	4,890	3,954	4,165	4,645	4,794	5,588	5,871	4,696	5,282	5,195	6,313	6,954
Engines and boilers.	1,969	2,562	2,615	4,942	1,930	2,209	2,567	2,675	3,331	2,796	2,600	3,247	4,028
Farm implements...	4,667	5,127	5,428	6,674	8,072	5,873	6,495	7,043	7,048	7,164	6,509	8,644	9,746
Machinery (except													
agricultural).....	10,662	11,093	11,290	10,890	11,195	10,915	12,665	12,786	13,069	13,206	12,681	16,681	17,347
Tools.....	963	860	769	835	889	758	991	990	822	972	870	1,092	1,215
Automobiles and													
parts.....	9,418	8,854	8,040	7,402	7,730	9,087	10,911	10,770	10,085	10,196	10,898	13,432	14,854
NON-FERROUS													
METALS.....	9,331	9,793	11,190	10,458	9,631	10,000	13,916	12,963	10,925	9,725	11,173	13,712	13,465
Electrical apparatus.	4,106	4,107	4,055	4,044	3,706	3,790	4,523	5,016	4,624	4,792	5,127	6,330	6,471
NON-METALLIC													
MINERALS.....	24,347	24,464	23,776	28,044	33,630	33,140	37,905	34,742	27,828	26,604	25,198	30,200	31,778
Clay products.....	1,602	1,488	1,628	1,529	1,298	1,258	1,601	1,949	1,511	1,676	1,411	1,952	2,108
Coal.....	8,152	5,463	5,066	9,795	13,229	12,116	15,393	13,202	9,434	9,317	8,755	9,815	10,497
Coal products.....	862	794	814	1,025	1,273	1,384	1,208	1,188	667	1,005	743	881	714
Glass and glassware.	1,888	1,865	1,725	1,861	1,739	2,201	2,480	2,725	2,084	2,145	2,008	2,631	2,819
Petroleum products.	9,001	11,512	11,429	10,697	12,846	12,675	13,592	12,180	11,743	9,749	10,033	12,207	13,207
Stone and products..	1,215	1,182	1,292	1,413	1,450	1,349	1,572	2,119	933	1,434	904	1,239	1,041
CHEMICALS.....	8,937	8,805	7,507	7,652	7,093	6,756	8,024	8,735	7,811	7,907	8,466	9,912	10,518
Acids.....	277	316	246	294	255	170	355	254	271	261	272	273	334
Cellulose products...	605	601	618	599	483	526	482	676	501	469	567	530	516
Drugs and medicines	980	872	925	869	673	584	747	775	687	861	1,113	1,023	1,180
Dyeing and tanning													
materials.....	794	962	812	792	873	704	686	771	712	742	725	900	1,094
Fertilizers.....	506	470	175	252	335	364	362	528	399	293	343	758	653
Paints and varnishes	914	952	838	700	601	567	679	828	869	926	922	1,042	1,205
Inorganic chemicals													
(total).....	1,180	1,164	1,082	976	1,121	1,045	1,286	1,078	930	839	874	1,045	1,273
MISCELLANEOUS													
COMMODITIES....	19,645	17,582	18,732	18,905	13,398	11,136	13,812	13,165	11,707	10,894	10,555	12,710	16,203
Films.....	303	203	162	163	284	185	129	257	136	204	221	219	209
Scientific equipment	1,237	1,084	1,282	1,177	1,184	1,084	1,337	1,369	1,330	1,195	1,216	1,465	1,457

V. External Trade—Continued

20. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1946								1947				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
All countries.....	196,978	166,697	188,706	242,685	169,779	204,150	232,219	211,903	208,639	179,505	208,973	190,861	267,807
EMPIRE													
COUNTRIES.....	84,841	54,807	72,093	105,653	76,452	71,594	91,631	87,981	78,919	68,935	76,273	69,209	132,237
British East Africa..	298	123	203	175	114	99	246	312	259	139	362	438	351
British South Africa	7,118	6,020	6,847	9,734	6,034	5,521	8,570	6,175	6,174	5,721	7,637	6,321	4,889
Southern Rhodesia..	481	229	218	333	233	137	418	280	366	401	262	457	661
British West Africa..	261	166	163	196	56	278	220	286	291	237	254	1,024	458
Bermuda.....	358	324	299	474	340	258	348	511	520	245	289	267	729
British India.....	4,508	4,143	4,347	2,158	1,248	4,161	3,226	2,386	2,218	1,171	3,205	1,214	4,435
Ceylon.....	167	119	286	127	90	47	367	256	127	223	260	64	461
British Guiana.....	637	566	562	1,052	587	667	666	553	817	685	525	705	1,377
Barbados.....	594	576	618	950	316	511	624	461	712	429	569	511	1,217
Jamaica.....	1,326	684	2,481	1,674	1,555	1,396	1,912	1,655	1,275	1,050	723	1,275	3,092
Trinidad, Tobago..	2,270	1,701	1,909	2,472	1,524	1,566	2,072	1,731	2,116	1,630	1,736	1,776	3,760
British West Indies other.....	688	828	673	1,085	780	776	753	951	640	397	486	646	1,339
Newfoundland.....	4,300	2,588	4,287	4,367	3,354	3,386	4,050	3,647	4,276	2,314	2,837	2,263	5,288
Australia.....	3,183	3,160	3,734	5,056	3,291	2,373	4,991	4,321	4,322	4,722	4,181	5,852	5,231
New Zealand.....	1,052	975	1,911	1,358	1,573	620	1,754	2,611	847	1,153	2,182	1,069	4,917
Palestine.....	71	10	739	477	106	63	868	98	315	1,230	282	426	226
Eire.....	463	106	575	359	397	1,022	1,360	1,433	506	538	586	316	1,714
United Kingdom...	54,902	30,621	40,407	71,852	54,258	47,665	57,885	59,360	50,465	44,871	47,558	43,070	90,481
FOREIGN													
COUNTRIES.....	112,137	111,890	116,613	137,032	93,328	132,556	140,588	123,921	129,720	110,570	132,700	121,655	135,570
United States.....	72,200	66,677	74,759	74,961	69,598	99,086	89,228	83,868	79,453	63,396	83,098	88,291	79,769
Argentina.....	766	769	1,180	1,584	563	1,190	2,757	1,751	5,189	3,760	2,380	1,649	2,011
Bolivia.....	58	37	58	71	12	16	38	47	64	63	66	31	39
Brazil.....	1,404	611	1,224	2,756	1,420	1,701	5,230	2,924	1,781	2,334	2,058	1,490	2,347
Chile.....	322	346	271	370	89	307	345	314	303	262	269	659	425
China.....	1,916	4,021	4,343	8,722	3,082	5,632	5,568	2,218	4,310	3,317	3,680	2,014	2,926
Colombia.....	886	808	867	817	380	264	804	1,299	1,193	832	868	998	1,061
Costa Rica.....	46	77	93	115	48	9	38	33	317	96	106	229	152
Cuba.....	356	411	503	337	406	507	398	430	857	426	274	623	509
Ecuador.....	43	57	77	172	46	65	64	78	275	146	266	160	109
Egypt.....	1,222	641	970	1,315	862	726	2,381	2,256	1,340	1,082	1,772	657	824
France.....	5,290	6,350	4,358	8,408	3,643	5,079	7,911	6,519	7,441	5,395	6,555	2,723	9,922
French Possessions..	1,021	236	425	365	357	272	398	347	596	832	409	151	919
Greece.....	526	1,664	2,538	546	435	1,333	220	280	936	360	1,348	90	365
Guatemala.....	24	105	155	75	64	26	56	62	289	230	168	134	147
Hayti.....	135	68	105	109	98	111	67	84	224	226	105	35	189
Honduras.....	42	64	41	30	26	4	48	81	82	30	23	116	88
Iceland.....	706	327	613	233	175	161	114	181	165	212	310	177	410
Iraq.....	183	496	462	2	172	262	518	60	25	17	352	799	55
Italy.....	694	5,103	1,705	3,735	1,034	102	912	1,528	773	2,010	3,523	2,519	6,448
Mexico.....	847	928	979	980	959	737	867	1,295	756	776	1,062	1,178	902
Morocco.....	129	26	6	47	2	17	87	19	176	41	167	188	23
Netherlands.....	2,423	1,781	1,688	3,602	928	1,701	3,658	3,132	3,562	3,983	5,108	2,644	7,021
Netherlands West Indies.....	168	169	121	145	112	41	151	108	72	186	113	90	107
Nicaragua.....	22	46	53	40	30	42	40	23	85	80	409	51	55
Norway.....	1,743	1,616	259	2,520	1,397	1,646	1,560	1,600	1,728	745	2,080	921	1,791
Panama.....	94	125	119	137	198	17	170	142	261	74	130	279	162
Iran.....	39	36	30	20	6	13	31	16	70	28	36	51	31
Peru.....	206	292	292	148	84	592	262	195	1,104	205	335	389	261
Portugal.....	317	237	175	116	225	205	193	92	429	212	290	498	320
Portuguese Africa...	200	159	84	69	158	140	150	561	223	148	253	113	146
Soviet Union.....	1,738	668	540	500	33	370	192	408	529	736	1,649	1,404	3
Salvador.....	4	98	38	70	31	3	39	14	155	41	9	61	69
San Domingo.....	130	117	88	129	53	76	226	294	152	203	74	193	152
Spain.....	186	2	.....	.....	99	262	24	84	59	215	12	47	300
Switzerland.....	241	976	262	1,852	364	1,052	501	1,843	260	1,036	245	493	1,939
Turkey.....	314	272	98	44	27	4	84	194	373	68	55	84	65
Hawaii.....	253	287	157	224	222	.....	73	256	24	52	537	251	327
Puerto Rico.....	305	113	288	314	156	224	251	182	179	283	104	266	378
Uruguay.....	120	124	113	252	96	239	590	418	368	146	111	300	304
Venezuela.....	1,307	791	538	820	447	549	702	1,194	1,590	936	918	1,083	1,161

V. External Trade—Concluded

21. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1946								1947				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Total Exports.....	196,978	166,697	188,706	242,685	169,779	204,150	232,219	211,903	208,639	179,505	208,973	190,864	267,807
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.....	53,013	37,995	45,119	42,897	33,772	60,880	68,802	57,023	56,932	39,917	45,272	37,445	76,034
Fruits.....	135	93	208	1,456	2,420	2,222	4,337	2,964	1,807	1,762	776	421	674
Vegetables.....	946	1,843	816	718	609	855	2,085	1,228	1,094	1,078	2,008	1,522	2,682
Wheat.....	24,271	15,620	21,124	13,024	9,110	30,600	27,967	24,231	22,770	12,973	13,103	11,669	30,204
Grains, other.....	1,776	3,600	3,482	2,302	2,481	7,600	8,562	9,454	3,165	1,699	3,745	2,166	1,585
Wheat flour.....	13,655	8,792	9,646	16,382	10,831	9,304	13,000	7,250	13,737	12,269	13,695	11,392	24,924
Alcoholic beverages	3,975	2,350	2,992	2,451	2,918	2,937	3,839	2,767	3,049	1,707	2,327	2,060	3,183
Rubber and products	2,386	1,744	1,452	1,864	1,339	1,658	2,431	2,407	3,218	1,711	2,579	2,062	3,990
Seeds.....	512	148	56	113	265	753	1,570	1,937	2,706	2,365	1,766	941	867
ANIMAL PRODUCTS	29,782	24,419	26,419	41,623	30,064	29,664	26,359	30,531	28,509	26,117	25,137	20,404	30,911
Cattle.....	1,915	1,863	2,112	1,912	1,501	1,716	1,653	1,205	808	629	816	1,348	1,319
Fishery Products...	5,865	8,761	9,307	7,768	8,037	10,085	7,016	5,665	7,554	5,737	7,109	5,750	5,314
Furs (chiefly raw)..	4,265	1,960	1,512	1,830	2,637	837	513	2,266	3,154	2,633	4,140	2,069	2,135
Leather and products.....	1,669	1,618	1,527	2,098	1,244	1,648	2,084	1,121	1,883	1,581	1,617	1,480	2,657
Bacon and hams....	7,879	4,923	4,841	9,514	4,132	3,487	3,090	8,208	4,693	3,463	4,395	2,918	10,676
Meats, other.....	3,619	2,750	2,379	3,458	3,078	4,585	4,743	7,883	7,090	6,802	2,488	2,771	3,059
Cheese.....	89	85	53	7,062	5,204	3,190	1,749	1,302	467	13	158	43	68
Milk products, other	796	965	1,355	2,414	1,731	1,319	1,199	748	693	545	530	506	1,360
Eggs.....	2,837	858	2,184	2,725	923	1,650	3,132	1,267	1,214	3,953	3,164	2,531	3,376
FIBRES AND TEXTILES.....	7,888	2,831	5,530	4,963	3,278	3,043	3,854	3,916	3,266	2,613	3,070	3,195	5,624
Cotton.....	986	632	945	894	709	823	773	1,140	743	572	778	482	1,197
Flax.....	361	127	252	293	96	89	68	67	51	64	90	105	232
Wool.....	3,871	389	2,275	1,676	939	868	907	486	690	491	484	386	1,258
Artificial silk.....	916	353	923	1,076	763	536	986	973	766	513	681	637	1,280
WOOD AND PAPER	48,765	43,288	54,553	59,040	54,205	62,940	67,808	61,808	58,938	59,360	68,912	73,040	69,683
Planks and boards..	8,168	6,009	10,910	10,873	13,706	16,000	15,161	14,924	13,024	15,676	17,733	16,489	12,704
Pulpwood.....	1,348	2,316	3,599	3,972	2,608	4,346	2,034	1,343	2,124	1,837	1,443	1,455	1,512
Unmanufactured wood, other.....	4,004	2,367	4,580	5,809	6,057	5,514	7,542	5,849	3,813	5,874	6,701	6,625	5,020
Wood pulp.....	10,450	9,057	9,375	9,391	9,313	10,179	10,867	10,224	11,916	11,202	14,192	15,387	15,263
Paper, newsprint...	21,816	21,535	22,729	25,248	19,559	24,005	28,697	25,697	24,913	21,921	25,032	30,038	29,918
Paper, other.....	1,845	1,117	1,989	2,564	1,846	1,530	2,120	2,524	2,096	2,103	2,442	1,938	3,680
IRON AND PRO-DUCTS.....	17,810	24,706	21,936	30,954	10,842	10,658	18,921	16,728	21,425	20,089	20,769	20,223	29,298
Pigs, ingots, etc....	713	520	145	5	.....	.....	.....	181	238	519	877	525	625
Rolling mill products.....	673	647	616	483	331	332	772	861	356	849	393	572	726
Locomotives and parts.....	2,301	2,744	1,637	2,375	37	105	3,026	3,082	1,684	3,472	1,565	1,055	2,888
Farm implements..	3,282	2,450	2,975	2,126	1,392	1,861	2,137	1,787	2,200	2,712	3,498	4,122	4,739
Hardware and cutlery.....	353	307	319	682	315	300	330	390	451	429	365	308	746
Machinery, other than farm.....	1,178	1,153	1,085	1,598	1,035	2,083	1,791	1,859	2,496	1,363	2,638	2,220	4,916
Automobiles and parts.....	5,209	10,606	8,144	7,842	4,713	3,713	6,661	5,695	10,999	7,852	8,018	7,727	8,814
NON-FERROUS METALS (excluding gold).....	23,814	17,414	17,781	36,345	18,869	14,030	27,468	24,182	22,454	16,433	23,413	18,737	35,408
NON-METALLIC MINERALS.....	4,809	4,967	5,825	5,836	5,122	5,337	5,727	5,661	5,470	4,270	5,428	5,462	6,671
Coal.....	426	622	733	595	572	651	535	755	467	251	209	111	87
Petroleum.....	338	217	667	613	285	671	616	495	745	249	437	207	540
Abrasives.....	996	911	945	1,010	964	1,078	1,127	1,191	1,186	1,008	1,272	1,203	1,383
CHEMICALS.....	5,826	5,155	5,911	6,605	5,261	5,780	5,402	5,620	6,671	5,053	7,378	6,513	7,915
Acids.....	219	128	183	210	203	141	110	213	268	273	285	209	378
Fertilizers.....	2,418	2,370	2,464	2,849	2,703	2,907	2,486	2,383	3,147	2,216	3,603	2,945	2,730
Soda compounds...	424	334	440	396	361	429	331	409	384	408	516	665	659
MISCELLANEOUS...	5,271	5,921	5,631	14,422	8,366	11,817	7,878	6,433	4,974	5,653	9,595	5,846	6,263
Electrical energy...	617	596	646	596	633	536	501	415	452	311	411	647	506
Films.....	338	161	227	195	225	226	159	148	258	133	304	151	492

VI. Transportation

22. CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC

Canal	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Sault Ste. Marie.....000 tons	6,290	12,323	14,987	14,021	14,314	14,907	11,485	1,449	.....	.....	.....	4,767	15,123
Welland.....000 tons	1,054	809	1,530	1,605	1,449	1,571	1,565	350	.....	.....	.....	480	1,766
St. Lawrence.....000 tons	728	272	893	984	960	941	750	36	.....	.....	.....	206	1,064

VI. Transportation—Continued
23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1946							1947		
	Mar.	April	May	July	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.										
Wheat.....	788,501	920,203	784,206	666,277	1,764,073	1,647,860	935,626	747,681	442,900	796,002
Corn.....	16,491	18,711	9,715	2,235	3,743	17,499	35,496	13,834	12,952	14,648
Oats.....	232,557	235,189	234,835	163,260	295,355	271,414	188,165	187,374	122,589	232,352
Barley.....	92,376	119,241	134,654	107,030	219,295	194,501	165,404	145,351	74,693	122,333
Rye.....	6,822	11,575	7,973	2,522	35,022	24,663	23,910	18,079	6,759	15,851
Flaxseed.....	16,743	14,794	10,117	11,082	42,840	57,928	21,612	21,128	12,525	13,544
Other grain.....	8,488	5,390	2,257	1,811	20,226	18,173	14,702	7,888	3,812	8,006
Flour.....	198,447	201,815	188,279	175,967	163,744	169,235	161,687	179,743	156,760	202,869
Other mill products.....	241,744	226,182	218,476	205,961	267,248	270,527	264,685	213,202	190,752	247,374
Hay and straw.....	49,878	26,779	27,886	13,962	37,468	43,357	44,944	36,607	35,484	40,248
Cotton.....	1,753	2,353	2,511	2,108	1,004	1,290	1,267	815	1,362	1,416
Apples (fresh).....	6,939	5,951	225	845	82,592	70,923	56,098	32,525	24,928	13,153
Other fruit (fresh).....	1,688	2,132	1,414	5,305	16,074	3,054	2,006	1,684	1,969	1,708
Potatoes.....	40,975	33,130	24,248	15,836	88,337	76,296	54,941	43,330	34,845	61,665
Other fresh vegetables.....	11,535	7,569	4,119	11,489	32,053	23,718	15,987	16,256	13,383	13,030
Other agricultural products.....	43,751	36,930	35,165	29,079	212,504	185,882	162,759	137,404	61,264	50,390
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS.										
Horses.....	12,580	12,596	8,940	14,579	10,976	10,838	9,863	6,941	4,762	9,574
Cattle and calves.....	42,775	39,585	37,626	55,986	99,553	100,842	57,469	43,749	31,342	35,208
Sheep.....	3,037	1,777	659	1,986	13,270	7,667	3,713	2,711	2,507	2,606
Hogs.....	24,612	22,602	21,857	14,000	18,457	22,482	22,990	24,196	19,060	22,066
Dressed meats, Poultry (fresh).. (cured, salted).....	22,162 14,815	17,063 17,774	10,678 16,246	16,335 14,044	25,264 8,507	26,539 18,613	24,957 17,278	20,070 15,726	12,093 15,151	12,643 17,767
Other packing house products (edible).....	3,033	2,969	3,093	3,814	5,396	6,448	6,343	6,429	4,089	4,038
Eggs.....	6,240	6,196	5,972	2,339	7,486	1,942	2,892	8,211	8,529	7,776
Butter and cheese.....	2,036	2,321	3,962	12,381	6,085	3,579	2,753	2,503	2,097	2,507
Wool.....	2,356	2,578	2,150	4,680	3,299	2,986	2,799	2,118	1,670	1,740
Hides and leather.....	9,133	7,155	6,864	5,216	7,197	7,550	7,460	7,155	8,669	7,945
Other animal products.....	11,438	10,907	8,697	9,158	10,070	10,419	9,775	6,840	7,752	7,392
MINE PRODUCTS.										
Anthracite coal.....	449	120	274	609	983	863	983	1,055	893	542
Bituminous coal.....	768,848	686,876	714,620	621,018	745,958	727,287	705,997	677,109	458,714	387,114
Sub-bituminous coal.....	252,536	172,768	168,168	119,587	223,190	240,719	285,159	289,099	229,532	246,249
Lignite coal.....	104,109	53,716	46,039	39,363	136,021	151,364	161,470	140,398	106,994	130,788
Coke.....	104,459	85,793	86,781	98,291	107,051	131,394	118,059	98,059	77,698	94,060
Iron ores.....	25,066	113,856	118,063	270,294	284,631	160,129	53,217	9,341	45	4,568
Other ores and concentrates.....	240,590	242,704	234,946	257,768	324,403	366,014	337,996	345,870	369,942	354,955
Base bullion and matte.....	88,122	83,581	86,745	87,249	73,304	86,741	82,186	80,941	72,143	82,543
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed)...	164,111	293,218	447,477	552,840	583,705	489,753	277,998	181,277	168,519	207,581
Slate and block stone.....	2,916	3,322	4,131	3,928	4,267	4,283	2,907	1,871	2,331	2,942
Crude petroleum.....	10,764	15,613	31,197	19,463	18,762	18,263	16,610	16,886	10,573	15,907
Asphalt.....	11,564	14,139	22,536	65,580	34,106	15,729	12,070	11,963	13,088	12,548
Salt.....	31,321	30,980	34,266	20,754	28,892	36,920	45,730	43,072	37,688	41,830
Other mine products.....	215,770	216,200	245,401	249,802	291,011	250,853	221,011	248,817	206,930	270,243
FOREST PRODUCTS.										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	277,489	167,970	185,411	264,940	224,417	174,928	176,447	186,215	120,754	225,710
Ties.....	4,008	5,952	7,270	10,079	8,303	9,565	5,631	2,306	6,991	8,182
Pulpwood.....	870,879	412,480	429,122	612,463	363,388	296,055	334,720	710,253	874,916	817,615
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material.....	432,868	398,345	442,269	552,486	603,304	531,942	493,739	401,912	394,217	578,795
Other forest products.....	25,187	19,103	22,429	39,232	29,368	28,073	52,237	20,762	21,019	24,534

VI. Transportation—Concluded

23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS—Concluded

Commodity	1946							1947		
	Mar.	April	May	July	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
MANUFACTURERS AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	285,616	302,562	369,624	362,105	380,232	359,593	350,126	366,468	318,296	360,236
Sugar.....	13,198	17,035	18,555	29,768	30,967	27,711	22,916	20,369	16,330	15,438
Iron, pig and bloom.....	57,624	44,493	50,756	28,844	30,649	47,785	57,662	76,406	63,634	59,919
Rails and fastenings.....	24,314	23,696	19,596	6,520	2,472	11,223	5,409	16,507	10,644	10,647
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	110,108	97,664	109,804	72,358	81,107	95,904	87,931	99,398	111,875	126,291
Castings, machinery and boilers..	20,403	18,553	15,674	13,827	14,964	14,409	13,799	13,473	11,963	14,780
Cement.....	49,111	110,825	150,942	143,386	115,204	90,395	57,519	41,804	42,770	80,523
Brick and artificial stone.....	24,250	32,417	29,916	36,935	38,555	33,748	28,338	27,606	24,705	35,242
Lime and plaster.....	38,046	42,618	46,792	41,012	40,578	42,177	39,469	40,457	34,351	47,161
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	4,484	5,307	4,511	6,577	5,800	4,664	4,129	2,893	3,407	4,972
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	23,279	22,484	20,985	22,477	18,798	17,974	18,228	20,065	19,416	30,215
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	54,318	57,885	57,017	42,670	35,638	51,592	54,691	55,574	56,795	63,688
Household goods.....	6,224	6,559	3,645	3,573	5,654	5,882	2,580	1,707	1,414	3,974
Furniture.....	6,216	5,530	5,555	3,886	6,048	6,208	5,217	5,484	5,892	6,970
Beverages.....	50,264	51,377	56,434	54,046	51,296	54,514	51,850	49,895	44,398	57,281
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	231,226	224,047	205,305	84,297	165,688	143,159	135,381	140,208	152,972	190,483
Paper, printed matter, books.....	337,740	336,120	317,100	308,126	328,751	302,528	339,769	338,513	336,483	454,539
Wood-pulp.....	149,720	143,859	146,205	136,329	149,340	142,318	149,933	140,555	127,347	200,973
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	12,956	6,748	6,572	14,150	17,646	13,675	12,516	11,550	10,249	9,912
Canned goods (all food products). Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	53,421	38,992	41,326	43,436	74,413	82,470	74,789	57,376	50,271	60,184
Merchandise.....	647,520	673,021	678,115	588,138	587,577	639,392	635,699	570,533	529,258	676,821
	282,822	286,085	274,579	246,554	271,132	257,066	241,304	240,786	205,712	306,497
Grand Total 000 tons.....	8,154	7,712	7,891	7,759	10,050	9,475	8,096	7,854	6,869	8,451

24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS

Month	Canadian National								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Employees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1945									
Nov...	30,278	25,559	4,133	5,837	2,644	1,617	172	16,275	97
Dec....	31,959	26,317	5,040	5,093	2,585	2,095	224	15,960	96
1946									
Jan.....	27,318	25,277	1,568	5,188	2,220	1,819	192	16,185	94
Feb....	25,500	23,969	1,165	4,912	1,973	1,746	164	15,506	96
Mar....	28,663	24,763	3,479	5,517	2,428	1,920	185	15,908	97
April...	27,804	23,291	4,039	5,091	2,029	1,773	178	15,043	90
May...	27,465	23,602	3,379	4,959	1,982	1,537	146	15,559	91
June....	27,695	23,445	3,953	5,089	2,026	1,741	201	15,392	93
July....	30,150	24,946	4,858	5,478	2,021	1,973	220	16,901	96
Aug....	30,608	28,269	1,820	5,625	2,173	1,986	230	16,762	97
Sept....	30,336	27,506	2,298	6,111	2,484	1,552	161	17,793	96
Oct.....	32,678	28,998	3,062	6,620	2,683	1,512	134	23,953	97
Nov....	32,495	27,567	4,245	6,086	2,599	1,442	128	18,699	95
Dec....	30,990	28,728	1,507	5,334	2,538	1,830	165	17,729	93
1947									
Jan.....	28,164	28,080	Dr. 440	5,302	2,287	1,795	132	18,363	95
Feb....	26,575	26,735	Dr. 839	4,755	1,881	1,643	100	17,984	97
Mar....	31,134	28,252	Dr. 2,046	5,934	2,523	1,811	118	18,352	97
April...	31,095	28,270	1,828	6,069	2,439	1,769	128	17,819	93

VI. Transportation—Continued
24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS—Continued

Month	Canadian Pacific								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Em- ployees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1945									
Nov...	25,955	21,504	3,324	4,698	2,294	1,197	221	11,585	65
Dec....	25,080	20,699	3,217	4,267	2,049	1,513	208	11,442	63
1946									
Jan.....	23,472	20,781	1,218	4,190	2,019	1,341	196	11,652	64
Feb....	22,727	19,726	1,360	3,885	1,846	1,336	195	11,184	64
Mar....	25,360	21,343	1,699	4,435	2,150	1,403	197	11,919	65
April...	22,760	20,034	1,203	3,938	1,726	1,259	159	11,370	65
May...	22,739	20,478	1,048	3,968	1,654	1,135	161	11,622	66
June....	23,292	20,919	1,433	3,718	1,619	1,297	189	11,305	66
July....	24,222	21,246	1,490	3,849	1,658	1,578	226	11,858	64
Aug....	25,407	22,874	720	4,151	1,859	1,523	232	11,945	64
Sept...	26,048	26,259	Dr. 1,011	4,714	2,263	1,156	174	11,298	63
Oct.....	26,856	20,855	4,816	5,172	2,401	1,089	126	11,754	64
Nov....	26,501	20,212	3,746	5,045	2,247	1,122	123	12,677	63
Dec....	25,161	20,058	3,120	4,287	2,039	1,345	148	12,939	64
1947									
Jan.....	23,603	22,350	187	4,426	2,028	1,363	125	13,328	65
Feb....	21,210	21,404	Dr. 1,027	3,886	1,686	1,256	114	12,944	67
Mar....	27,095	23,032	2,115	4,875	2,291	1,386	126	13,452	65
April...	26,444	22,756	1,735	4,684	2,070	1,252	124	12,751	64

Month	All Railways								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	No. of Tons Carried One Mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Em- ployees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1945									
Nov...	61,247	51,281	7,745	13,592	5,298	3,118	425	29,719	172
Dec....	61,778	51,480	8,068	12,196	4,803	3,959	465	29,273	170
1946									
Jan.....	55,797	52,637	135	12,453	4,644	3,516	424	29,771	169
Feb....	53,343	47,606	2,974	11,965	4,215	3,416	392	28,560	171
Mar....	59,128	50,016	5,556	13,250	4,981	3,630	412	29,587	171
April...	55,903	47,559	5,594	12,287	4,156	3,369	367	28,169	164
May...	55,459	48,170	4,890	11,928	3,983	2,970	335	28,949	166
June....	55,841	48,403	5,466	11,619	4,055	3,337	420	28,384	168
July....	60,029	50,585	6,899	12,255	4,048	3,942	484	30,835	170
Aug....	61,690	55,602	2,914	12,813	4,406	3,951	501	30,815	171
Sept...	62,174	58,379	1,735	14,010	5,142	3,114	373	31,834	169
Oct.....	65,305	54,201	8,509	15,059	5,467	2,940	292	37,877	171
Nov...	64,791	52,362	8,400	14,405	5,267	2,862	279	33,686	169
Dec....	61,926	53,318	5,075	12,836	4,814	3,440	341	32,980	168
1947									
Jan.....	57,565	55,375	Dr. 508	13,028	4,743	3,462	287	33,912	170
Feb....	53,402	52,349	Dr. 1,341	11,472	3,963	3,179	241	32,946	174
Mar....	64,731	55,703	5,291	13,962	5,259	3,478	268	33,837	172

25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS

Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared

—	Saint John			Halifax			Quebec		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1945									
Oct.....	70,579	64,429	135,008	10,813	164,789	175,602	106,867	81,845	188,712
Nov.....	73,705	48,904	122,609	27,701	186,552	214,253	63,643	72,754	136,397
Dec.....	78,013	151,888	229,901	18,421	208,922	227,343	8,271	53,988	62,259
1946									
Jan.....	85,457	186,250	271,707	17,988	316,786	334,774	.....	.....	.....
Feb.....	59,193	150,945	210,138	35,047	240,981	276,028	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	87,966	212,826	300,792	32,332	405,939	438,271	581	.....	581
April.....	90,231	160,615	250,846	43,351	282,264	325,615	29,970	17,692	47,662
May.....	82,734	57,657	140,391	27,260	292,073	319,333	82,869	39,844	122,713
June.....	71,126	27,100	98,226	30,834	208,560	239,394	360,495	28,855	389,350
July.....	102,603	29,605	132,208	23,933	230,541	254,474	392,491	61,216	453,707
Aug.....	87,307	42,303	129,610	20,233	242,955	263,188	393,490	44,212	437,702
Sept.....	66,318	36,968	103,286	39,010	245,443	284,453	258,938	30,819	289,757
Oct.....	51,379	69,435	120,814	37,392	200,899	238,291	146,116	61,813	207,929
Nov.....	85,794	44,910	130,704	39,469	215,000	254,469	95,334	65,264	160,598
Dec.....	75,419	153,318	228,737	35,494	220,311	255,805	19,045	27,226	46,271
1947									
Jan.....	84,792	179,178	263,970	34,341	270,442	304,783	520	.....	520
Feb.....	63,687	189,187	252,874	27,542	292,173	319,715	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	73,343	205,189	278,532	24,227	261,508	285,735	.....	.....	.....
April.....	74,651	216,062	290,713	30,366	197,811	228,177	20,353	5,507	25,860

	Montreal			Toronto			Vancouver		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1945									
Oct.....	177,753	487,998	665,751	117,730	185,805	303,535	491,913	240,408	732,321
Nov.....	163,025	483,049	646,074	96,695	160,949	257,644	541,297	271,227	812,524
Dec.....	15,856	28,364	44,220	43,042	49,947	92,989	565,638	250,331	815,969
1946									
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	483,915	319,421	803,336
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	494,257	295,312	789,569
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	1,422	.....	1,422	543,230	375,672	918,902
April.....	99,599	69,341	168,940	85,680	68,102	153,782	513,827	332,354	846,181
May.....	258,308	350,717	609,025	134,934	70,700	205,634	576,132	341,597	917,729
June.....	272,494	474,521	747,015	62,790	167,276	230,066	630,898	256,835	887,733
July.....	378,497	553,984	932,481	282,475	216,017	498,492	743,480	226,756	970,236
Aug.....	356,989	490,613	847,602	288,985	220,942	509,927	785,476	268,809	1,054,285
Sept.....	369,734	534,367	904,101	198,230	192,322	390,552	638,808	308,282	947,090
Oct.....	222,975	556,481	779,456	118,706	173,419	292,125	629,924	273,692	903,616
Nov.....	240,824	515,887	756,711	151,523	167,382	318,905	562,437	356,994	919,431
Dec.....	14,889	46,431	61,320	40,921	12,724	53,645	552,494	402,962	955,456
1947									
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	544,620	399,871	944,491
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	503,055	394,141	897,196
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	15,147	.....	15,147	637,689	403,703	1,041,392
April.....	48,848	45,571	94,419	48,046	93,197	141,243	630,317	386,010	1,016,327

25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS—Concluded

Cargoes (in External Trade) Loaded and Unloaded
Tons Weight (2,000 lb.) Tons Measurement (40 cu. ft.)

Month	Saint John				Halifax				Quebec			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment
1945												
Oct.....	66,716	28,752	22,235	1,108	39,990	.....	26,523	.....	85,634	.....	60,118	.....
Nov.....	48,482	19,392	26,079	21,322	71,485	125	65,736	.....	54,521	.....	47,641	.....
Dec.....	223,185	38,353	47,296	9,161	109,875	9,658	83,120	.....	59,989	.....		.....
1946												
Jan.....	290,561	23,976	63,884	19,383	174,313	12,309	61,834	.....			
Feb.....	227,897	17,959	56,617	9,345	120,473	20,492	100,032	.....			
Mar.....	316,919	29,876	52,019	8,550	251,060	.....	156,777	.....			
April.....	226,482	12,876	53,400	8,166	156,388	.....	77,036	.....	27,747	.....	3,569	.....
May.....	76,232	7,462	30,367	5,868	103,593	192	98,884	.....	18,730	.....	21,075	.....
June.....	44,776	847	10,591	8,314	32,161	1,258	125,675	.....	29,957	.....	12,853	.....
July.....	28,115	33	19,785	1	45,499	92	57,660	.....	27,490	.....	51,643	.....
Aug.....	20,330	1,310	23,513	269	40,319	.....	152,570	.....	29,231	.....	43,656	.....
Sept.....	23,020	.....	19,706	1,689	31,183	.....	60,496	.....	22,215	.....	66,210	.....
Oct.....	48,007	46	29,806	120	66,217	.....	121,950	.....	42,780	.....	56,620	.....
Nov.....	35,927	.....	36,508	406	56,322	.....	74,664	.....	42,324	.....	35,096	.....
Dec.....	168,701	15,712	34,088	2,833	94,543	629	120,250	156	6,536	.....	9,233	.....
1947												
Jan.....	273,690	20,932	49,272	3,756	175,783	2,135	136,029	236				
Feb.....	258,559	14,081	25,725	20,041	210,978	4,334	143,752	409				
Mar.....	253,143	24,895	63,285	2,551	185,881	534	136,972	.....			
April.....	345,319	18,673	52,729	6,220	129,900	1,298	106,777	223			4,740	.....

Month	Montreal				Toronto				Vancouver			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment
1945												
Oct.....	656,512	36,808	254,207	19,363	.....	.....	302,254	.....	183,868	5,876	94,306	.....
Nov.....	603,053	62,378	397,439	9,095	.....	.....	270,216	.....	204,802	.....	130,204	172
Dec.....	56,249	3,312	33,662	70	.....	.....	118,630	.....	184,906	11,764	110,075	48
1946												
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	280,991	.....	133,548	.....
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	258,473	.....	91,823	.....
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	284,062	12,128	141,286	155
April.....	75,821	4,097	26,357	3,410	.....	.....	111,717	.....	257,789	.....	123,171	224
May.....	530,852	52,795	116,170	9,933	597	.....	95,268	.....	205,739	.....	194,764	622
June.....	644,425	73,123	243,035	13,205	494	.....	225,085	.....	128,070	349	120,185	870
July.....	464,052	97,846	428,839	7,252	358	.....	295,104	.....	74,933	985	114,790	7
Aug.....	398,696	39,002	549,300	11,994	873	30,629	318,552	.....	100,180	648	102,150	2
Sept.....	549,206	23,698	498,939	12,058	1,301	.....	265,869	.....	127,321	6	167,249	.....
Oct.....	560,465	71,414	608,874	2,612	918	.....	269,266	.....	180,464	440	136,355	363
Nov.....	585,789	45,086	468,403	3,660	769	.....	301,355	.....	250,600	950	130,797	1,044
Dec.....	63,214	7,437	20,520	304	.....	.....	56,221	.....	278,482	322	176,327	8
1947												
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	213,670	517	148,782	293
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	217,664	517	149,154	293
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	218,333	166	156,671	1,482
April.....	23,038	600	66,290	.....	.....	.....	99,895	.....	228,501	327	204,094	41

26. CARLOADINGS

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Grain	Grain Products	Hay and Straw	Fruits, Fresh	Vegetables, Fresh or Green	Other Agricultural Products	Live Stock	Butter, Cheese, Eggs
1945								
Nov.....	48,257	14,346	3,467	1,466	5,677	3,077	15,806	697
Dec.....	29,953	12,972	3,619	1,264	3,295	1,620	10,369	612
1946								
Jan.....	27,850	13,304	3,238	981	2,966	1,308	9,776	540
Feb.....	19,771	12,641	2,760	565	2,300	800	8,201	508
Mar.....	27,624	14,192	2,919	502	3,322	823	9,821	408
April.....	25,810	13,571	1,613	440	2,184	664	8,610	502
May.....	24,800	14,247	1,772	186	1,484	759	7,951	601
June.....	21,890	13,227	1,102	397	759	460	8,240	641
July.....	20,699	12,847	933	736	1,788	490	9,668	854
Aug.....	32,546	13,552	1,233	2,933	2,208	661	11,258	625
Sept.....	45,267	14,397	1,710	4,940	4,329	883	10,084	666
Oct.....	50,917	16,235	2,562	7,170	8,357	3,577	15,570	771
Nov.....	44,079	16,202	3,019	3,719	5,479	3,608	14,707	364
Dec.....	26,498	14,913	2,740	2,606	3,349	2,584	8,323	399
1947								
Jan.....	23,239	14,890	2,659	1,818	3,376	1,723	7,832	716
Feb.....	17,169	12,923	2,168	1,244	3,065	840	6,488	564
Mar.....	25,081	14,398	2,495	639	4,725	924	7,858	494
April.....	32,832	14,737	1,825	418	4,994	702	8,767	508
May.....	41,600	16,831	1,358	228	3,951	660	7,746	632

Month	Fresh Meats and Packing House Products (edible)	Other Packing House Products	Other Animal Products	Coal	Coke	Ores and Concentrates	Base Bullion, Matte, Pig and Ingot (non-ferrous metals)	Sand, Stone, Gravel, Plaster, Lime, Brick, Cement, Sewer Pipe, Tile
1945								
Nov.....	3,652	324	575	29,239	2,774	8,739	1,732	12,746
Dec.....	3,568	341	525	25,534	3,085	5,911	1,431	9,336
1946								
Jan.....	2,990	223	596	27,511	2,779	5,973	1,370	8,429
Feb.....	2,311	167	496	25,356	3,121	5,678	1,316	6,771
Mar.....	2,209	195	429	24,448	3,520	6,861	1,568	9,883
April.....	1,864	197	490	18,841	2,459	8,264	1,653	14,195
May.....	1,774	185	603	20,751	2,759	8,144	1,486	18,340
June.....	1,829	200	552	19,790	3,508	10,864	1,723	18,881
July.....	2,043	191	797	19,240	2,931	10,452	1,879	19,100
Aug.....	2,361	190	851	22,160	2,611	11,486	1,751	19,431
Sept.....	2,240	203	917	23,032	2,237	11,481	1,404	18,522
Oct.....	2,726	272	1,196	26,398	3,247	12,970	1,599	20,014
Nov.....	3,379	271	767	27,559	3,196	10,610	1,846	16,879
Dec.....	2,835	242	574	26,993	3,326	6,070	1,827	10,905
1947								
Jan.....	2,117	293	710	25,807	2,453	6,961	1,969	9,902
Feb.....	1,792	173	507	19,011	2,153	7,177	1,436	9,664
Mar.....	1,781	179	503	17,189	2,434	7,870	1,604	12,088
April.....	1,654	256	454	14,470	2,524	9,502	1,714	15,981
May.....	1,683	357	709	15,092	2,920	13,326	2,356	20,688

26. CARLOADINGS—*Concluded*

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Other Mine Products	Logs, Piling, Cordwood	Pulpwood	Lumber, Lath, Shingles	Other Forest Products	Gasoline, Petroleum Oils and Products	Sugar	Iron and Steel Products (Manufactured)
1945								
Nov.....	3,282	5,575	8,127	13,875	3,727	10,561	1,192	5,746
Dec.....	3,300	5,147	11,530	11,386	3,327	9,631	883	5,073
1946								
Jan.....	2,722	5,580	23,614	10,536	2,442	9,953	1,135	5,737
Feb.....	2,739	6,443	23,558	10,114	2,274	9,387	745	4,742
Mar.....	3,184	6,916	20,610	12,127	2,534	11,405	836	6,392
April.....	3,667	4,225	10,135	11,157	2,450	12,188	938	6,343
May.....	4,371	4,252	11,679	13,145	3,562	15,600	982	6,774
June.....	3,888	4,826	17,674	14,502	3,443	14,289	983	6,253
July.....	4,323	6,731	20,093	19,903	3,600	15,849	1,115	4,320
Aug.....	4,196	6,494	17,581	20,982	3,832	17,188	1,115	3,296
Sept.....	4,203	5,382	13,968	18,557	3,086	15,817	1,022	3,553
Oct.....	4,889	5,688	11,229	18,992	3,457	15,722	1,213	5,352
Nov.....	4,564	4,755	9,252	17,181	5,142	14,924	1,132	6,275
Dec.....	4,284	4,518	12,319	13,593	2,973	14,452	876	5,916
1947								
Jan.....	4,299	4,978	22,871	13,674	2,370	14,282	845	6,850
Feb.....	3,414	4,741	23,036	13,336	1,922	12,236	790	6,476
Mar.....	5,299	5,928	21,213	14,699	2,321	14,121	758	7,482
April.....	4,632	4,209	14,542	12,926	2,388	14,965	871	6,975
May.....	6,591	4,288	15,474	15,926	3,110	18,399	948	7,369

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Implements, Tractors, Machinery, Boilers	Autos, Trucks and Parts	Fertilizers	Wood Pulp and Paper	Canned Food Products	Other Products of Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Total Revenue Cars Loaded
1945								
Nov.....	1,999	2,849	2,496	14,667	2,240	24,592	68,120	321,622
Dec.....	1,906	2,892	2,262	14,069	1,932	22,083	63,091	271,947
1946								
Jan.....	1,982	4,060	2,729	16,688	1,726	22,972	65,733	287,439
Feb.....	1,838	3,364	3,586	15,696	1,466	20,320	64,073	263,107
Mar.....	2,223	3,729	4,898	17,942	1,529	23,798	75,543	302,390
April.....	2,496	4,244	4,437	17,124	1,297	24,334	76,061	282,453
May.....	2,490	4,182	3,615	16,961	1,284	24,750	76,294	295,783
June.....	2,452	3,872	1,967	15,887	1,125	23,284	72,675	291,183
July.....	2,693	3,761	1,533	16,294	1,342	23,138	75,161	304,504
Aug.....	2,305	3,357	2,028	16,658	1,497	22,650	76,182	325,218
Sept.....	1,532	2,533	2,059	15,216	2,350	23,227	69,508	324,325
Oct.....	2,035	3,344	2,225	17,196	2,579	24,923	78,918	371,343
Nov.....	2,251	4,078	2,133	17,039	3,215	25,196	76,326	349,146
Dec.....	1,775	4,206	2,515	17,103	2,246	22,673	71,404	294,838
1947								
Jan.....	2,130	4,804	3,323	18,330	1,938	22,135	72,880	302,175
Feb.....	2,047	4,262	3,307	16,939	1,723	21,551	67,459	269,613
Mar.....	2,847	4,831	4,495	20,101	1,739	23,300	76,611	306,007
April.....	3,192	4,341	4,645	18,981	1,404	24,132	81,622	311,163
May.....	3,199	4,498	4,794	18,336	1,410	25,414	84,630	344,523

VII. Employment

27. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926=100

Classification	1946								1947				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Eight Groups.....	169.3	169.9	173.6	172.8	175.5	178.1	182.7	185.7	181.0	180.7	180.4	180.7	179.7
MANUFACTURING.....	186.2	184.7	187.2	184.2	187.2	188.4	192.8	194.2	190.6	193.9	194.5	195.2	195.8
Animal products—edible.....	216.5	225.4	240.9	250.8	252.0	242.2	252.8	248.7	230.7	220.6	205.5	204.4	215.8
Fur and products.....	161.3	161.2	154.2	159.7	160.7	166.8	173.6	169.8	150.7	142.2	148.2	151.7	156.5
Leather and products.....	155.9	155.0	154.7	154.8	156.4	157.6	159.1	159.8	155.0	160.0	160.5	161.0	159.8
Lumber and products.....	126.2	104.0	131.2	138.8	142.2	140.1	137.9	134.2	132.3	134.3	135.3	136.1	136.6
Rough and dressed lumber.....	103.8	75.1	109.8	119.0	122.7	120.4	116.1	110.3	108.9	111.9	113.4	114.2	114.7
Furniture.....	146.9	146.1	149.2	152.8	157.4	157.9	161.3	164.4	164.4	166.6	167.1	167.2	164.2
Other lumber products.....	190.9	171.7	194.9	200.2	193.9	196.9	197.1	195.0	191.2	188.8	189.5	192.6	196.6
Musical instruments.....	37.4	37.7	37.9	38.0	38.3	38.5	38.6	39.4	39.8	41.4	41.6	41.9	42.3
Plant products—edible.....	157.5	159.1	166.2	180.9	202.4	228.3	208.0	194.5	178.5	180.2	173.5	170.4	170.5
Pulp and paper products.....	157.0	159.8	163.6	165.7	167.8	167.3	167.6	167.0	164.1	166.0	167.8	167.7	169.3
Pulp and paper.....	140.8	145.4	149.7	153.5	155.2	153.4	151.4	149.0	145.5	147.6	149.1	149.9	152.9
Paper products.....	235.0	236.2	242.0	240.6	244.0	250.3	252.9	252.7	248.2	255.0	255.8	256.2	256.6
Printing and publishing.....	152.0	153.1	155.4	156.7	157.7	157.8	160.3	161.8	160.2	160.1	162.3	161.2	161.6
Rubber products.....	187.1	186.2	162.4	109.9	110.6	113.8	161.3	188.7	189.8	193.5	196.1	198.1	197.8
Textile products.....	166.1	164.5	158.2	156.8	161.1	165.3	167.8	169.5	165.3	172.2	174.8	175.9	174.6
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	168.8	165.4	152.8	155.1	161.7	169.0	171.0	173.4	172.4	178.2	180.7	180.6	178.5
Hosiery and knit goods.....	159.5	159.3	154.3	153.9	157.0	157.1	159.2	162.0	158.1	162.3	164.6	165.8	164.2
Garments and personal furnishings.....	164.1	163.6	161.1	156.4	159.8	164.3	167.4	168.9	161.5	171.3	174.5	176.8	176.8
Other textile products.....	173.8	173.0	172.6	168.6	169.7	169.7	171.6	170.7	165.6	171.0	172.3	173.1	171.2
Tobacco.....	114.5	114.3	117.9	114.4	121.0	124.4	126.1	136.2	139.9	151.7	149.9	142.0	120.8
Beverages.....	285.8	290.0	299.9	300.2	308.9	312.0	312.8	306.7	304.2	299.1	295.4	297.9	303.0
Chemicals and allied products.....	323.8	325.6	324.4	317.3	317.2	315.6	328.3	331.2	324.6	328.0	327.5	330.8	338.3
Clay, glass and stone products.....	162.9	167.2	172.9	170.5	163.9	160.2	164.3	173.0	171.9	179.1	178.8	181.9	183.9
Electric light and power.....	168.4	175.8	184.1	191.4	193.0	189.4	184.8	182.0	178.2	175.0	175.4	175.9	180.2
Electrical apparatus.....	290.2	291.4	295.7	255.0	268.1	270.1	305.1	317.0	323.2	331.3	335.3	339.9	342.6
Iron and steel products.....	208.9	208.9	205.6	197.0	195.8	194.2	203.2	206.3	205.0	208.4	210.2	211.9	212.7
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	259.0	257.3	255.9	190.9	184.5	182.4	248.5	259.4	260.0	260.8	259.8	261.5	265.0
Machinery.....	232.7	234.2	233.7	236.0	234.2	237.8	339.7	249.7	253.2	256.4	255.3	256.9	257.1
Agricultural implements.....	164.6	164.0	165.3	165.3	160.8	166.1	168.9	170.8	167.3	172.5	177.7	183.1	185.2
Land vehicles.....	172.3	173.1	167.3	165.8	164.8	161.8	163.4	166.0	165.7	167.6	170.9	171.9	173.4
Automobiles and parts.....	256.4	263.8	241.1	241.6	240.3	236.0	244.6	253.3	249.2	258.3	270.2	278.2	287.3
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	535.0	527.4	509.7	490.8	477.1	475.1	478.4	474.4	453.1	474.0	478.3	491.0	482.1
Heating appliances.....	191.6	185.0	194.1	198.3	198.2	194.6	200.8	203.5	196.3	208.2	206.9	209.7	192.9
Iron and steel fabrication.....	178.7	181.1	182.1	178.9	181.7	181.1	175.2	185.9	187.5	193.1	198.2	199.1	202.4
Foundry and machine shop products.....	220.4	213.6	211.0	209.0	216.6	215.3	218.1	221.8	217.0	224.3	227.3	228.3	223.9
Other iron and steel products.....	220.8	221.0	222.7	218.5	219.4	217.1	223.3	221.4	218.9	222.4	221.9	222.6	223.5
Non-ferrous metal products.....	293.7	291.3	293.2	285.4	287.5	285.2	228.5	304.1	307.8	316.4	320.6	324.3	326.3
Non-metallic mineral products.....	217.4	225.1	226.6	213.1	240.2	212.0	208.8	206.7	204.9	207.5	210.4	209.2	211.3
Miscellaneous.....	296.1	290.7	293.4	287.9	286.2	281.5	290.4	299.0	295.2	307.2	307.8	303.1	304.0
LOGGING.....	223.9	193.7	197.0	188.5	193.5	241.7	298.5	353.9	365.7	376.0	377.9	331.0	251.8
MINING.....	155.7	157.5	159.5	156.6	155.7	154.5	156.5	159.8	153.9	161.6	135.8	138.7	139.4
Coal.....	94.6	93.7	93.9	92.4	92.8	93.7	93.8	97.2	89.1	97.7	49.5	49.9	48.7
Metallic ores.....	276.2	280.3	278.3	266.7	266.4	262.6	269.4	272.0	274.1	287.9	294.1	300.7	304.6
Non-metallic (except coal).....	177.4	184.5	201.0	209.4	202.4	197.2	199.4	202.7	191.3	185.7	189.0	193.8	196.9
COMMUNICATIONS.....	135.4	141.4	146.4	151.1	152.9	151.9	153.6	154.7	155.3	155.1	156.6	159.0	161.4
Telegraphs.....	134.0	137.3	139.5	138.3	139.6	137.7	138.3	137.0	133.8	133.4	133.5	133.8	133.5
Telephones.....	135.2	141.8	147.6	153.8	155.8	155.0	157.0	158.6	159.3	159.7	161.5	164.5	167.5
TRANSPORTATION.....	127.7	126.8	128.3	129.6	131.4	133.2	135.7	135.8	132.0	130.6	129.7	130.9	134.4
Street railways and cartage.....	203.5	207.7	209.9	213.3	214.8	219.0	221.1	222.0	218.8	217.7	216.7	218.5	221.8
Steam railways.....	108.9	106.9	107.2	109.3	110.3	110.5	112.9	111.7	112.8	111.2	111.4	111.4	111.7
Shipping and stevedoring.....	106.6	103.6	108.0	104.1	108.9	114.2	117.3	121.3	99.1	90.4	94.2	98.6	112.7
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	115.2	131.1	141.7	148.1	152.3	151.9	151.9	145.8	125.1	121.8	123.8	128.6	131.1
Building.....	130.9	142.9	154.5	162.3	165.6	165.6	171.8	171.3	158.7	160.2	161.0	167.1	173.5
Highway.....	138.1	167.0	180.6	190.0	199.0	201.8	194.4	181.4	136.3	115.5	112.0	124.9	143.6
Railway.....	77.8	85.7	92.3	94.4	94.9	91.7	91.1	85.7	80.8	87.0	95.4	91.3	74.4
SERVICES.....	219.1	224.3	233.3	239.8	239.3	235.1	224.9	227.0	223.7	224.8	226.4	228.5	231.9
Hotels and restaurants.....	213.5	221.3	234.5	244.8	245.8	238.4	224.5	227.1	225.1	224.9	226.9	227.1	230.8
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	230.0	230.3	231.0	229.9	226.6	228.7	225.8	227.4	221.1	224.7	225.3	231.2	234.1
TRADE.....	186.7	187.7	191.1	190.0	192.1	196.8	201.3	212.0	212.3	198.5	197.6	200.2	200.7
Retail.....	193.9	194.3	197.5	195.0	197.4	204.0	209.5	224.1	224.6	201.4	202.9	206.8	206.9
Wholesale.....	169.9	172.3	175.9	178.1	179.8	180.0	182.0	183.8	183.7	184.8	184.7	185.5	186.5

28. INDEX NUMBERS OF PAYROLLS BASED ON JUNE, 1941 AS 100

Industries	1946								1947				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
MANUFACTURING.....	137.1	134.3	138.5	137.5	140.1	143.0	147.5	153.6	141.8	156.8	159.5	160.8	162.7
Animal products—edible.....	157.3	164.1	175.0	179.0	180.2	175.9	184.4	190.5	171.2	171.4	164.0	163.0	173.3
Fur and products.....	141.3	146.4	140.3	150.4	154.5	160.7	171.3	170.8	131.4	137.1	150.9	158.5	166.2
Leather and products.....	150.4	147.8	149.0	152.6	156.2	158.7	160.8	163.9	145.4	168.2	171.7	173.1	173.5
Boots and shoes.....	148.8	146.8	147.8	153.5	156.7	159.4	160.2	163.9	144.3	166.0	168.6	170.0	170.9
Lumber and products.....	139.9	108.4	148.9	161.7	165.6	168.1	165.8	160.4	143.4	162.1	169.7	171.8	173.4
Rough and dressed lumber...	123.9	82.0	135.3	151.5	155.5	157.6	152.5	142.8	129.1	146.7	155.8	157.1	157.4
Furniture.....	150.9	147.1	154.0	159.2	166.4	172.6	175.7	181.7	162.2	185.2	191.6	192.1	192.2
Other lumber products.....	181.1	157.2	187.8	196.5	197.3	197.3	199.0	197.2	172.3	190.3	205.0	203.9	211.5
Plant products—edible.....	145.9	147.1	154.8	164.5	180.2	208.2	191.8	184.8	164.7	177.5	171.3	170.4	172.4
Pulp and paper products.....	144.5	148.1	157.3	163.3	165.2	169.0	169.4	170.1	161.6	172.7	174.3	175.3	177.4
Pulp and paper.....	141.8	150.6	164.0	174.3	176.4	179.1	176.4	174.0	164.4	175.4	177.3	178.5	180.6
Paper products.....	161.2	161.2	166.0	167.9	170.2	177.8	182.6	186.0	169.3	192.9	193.7	193.9	196.6
Printing and publishing.....	142.0	140.1	145.7	147.4	149.0	152.9	155.6	159.5	155.8	161.8	163.2	165.0	166.1
Rubber products.....	192.4	184.5	156.1	111.7	119.2	128.2	160.0	225.1	209.4	236.1	239.0	241.1	240.3
Textile products.....	134.9	132.0	127.0	130.8	137.3	139.2	143.2	148.0	128.7	154.1	158.6	160.5	161.1
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	133.4	131.5	122.0	127.6	134.9	141.2	141.6	148.5	133.1	157.5	161.4	161.4	162.7
Cotton yarn and cloth.....	112.9	113.7	87.9	93.6	104.4	115.4	117.3	118.5	109.1	127.4	130.8	130.1	130.5
Woolen yarn and cloth.....	137.1	130.0	133.4	144.3	149.8	151.0	150.1	161.0	139.9	163.0	168.8	168.2	167.4
Artificial silk and silk goods	170.5	169.0	170.6	174.4	179.7	184.2	180.2	193.5	169.6	209.1	212.7	213.8	228.5
Hosiery and knit goods.....	137.3	132.7	128.2	135.2	142.7	145.9	144.7	153.9	126.9	157.2	160.6	161.0	162.1
Garments and personal fur-													
nishings.....	136.9	134.1	131.6	132.7	139.4	136.1	146.9	149.1	126.8	154.2	160.0	164.5	164.5
Other textile products.....	130.7	126.8	129.1	129.6	132.0	133.4	136.2	137.8	116.9	140.0	144.1	147.0	146.8
Tobacco.....	152.8	155.1	142.9	159.1	170.0	176.4	177.1	194.1	153.8	213.5	210.1	202.1	177.3
Beverages.....	165.4	165.9	171.4	174.0	180.6	186.3	187.6	186.8	184.0	186.3	182.8	187.1	194.0
Chemicals and allied products..	118.6	118.3	120.0	117.1	117.9	118.8	123.2	127.1	125.2	123.4	132.0	134.0	134.4
Clay, glass and stone products..	156.7	158.4	163.1	161.9	157.0	158.9	166.3	177.4	165.4	186.5	189.8	193.4	199.4
Electric light and power.....	134.1	139.7	146.6	148.9	148.7	148.3	147.8	147.7	146.6	148.1	149.7	149.6	158.7
Electrical apparatus.....	162.0	162.6	167.4	145.8	154.5	157.1	175.7	195.2	191.2	205.7	212.9	217.6	219.3
Iron and steel products.....	126.4	123.1	123.1	117.8	117.4	118.9	126.3	133.7	122.3	138.2	141.4	142.6	144.0
Crude, rolled and forged pro-													
ducts.....	127.7	128.2	127.8	88.5	87.4	89.8	126.2	140.4	127.8	146.3	151.7	150.2	151.0
Machinery (other than vehi-													
cles).....	122.2	119.7	125.0	126.0	128.2	133.8	137.2	145.1	133.5	154.5	158.1	159.1	161.8
Agricultural implements.....	202.9	198.6	209.3	220.2	196.7	219.1	220.2	233.8	231.1	240.0	250.2	258.2	264.3
Land vehicles and aircraft....	114.6	111.2	107.8	106.5	106.1	106.4	108.9	117.7	111.7	120.8	122.8	124.1	124.7
Automobiles and parts.....	107.0	99.1	95.3	94.7	91.7	89.5	94.0	109.6	101.5	115.6	121.4	122.3	127.5
Steel shipbuilding and repair-													
ing.....	167.9	161.1	160.5	156.0	148.9	151.6	158.0	152.2	128.5	153.3	159.8	167.8	170.6
Heating appliances.....	145.9	138.7	149.4	151.7	152.3	149.2	155.9	164.7	138.9	171.7	173.6	177.4	166.6
Iron and steel fabrication													
(n.e.s.).....	111.2	110.5	111.8	113.8	118.8	118.8	115.9	135.4	126.4	145.7	146.7	148.1	151.9
Foundry and machine shop													
products.....	147.5	137.9	139.2	140.5	144.1	151.3	152.6	157.7	137.3	164.5	162.3	163.5	164.2
Other iron and steel products.	127.1	122.9	126.6	126.5	129.7	129.5	130.0	132.7	113.5	136.8	140.0	140.7	142.5
Non-ferrous metal products.....	126.4	123.4	128.3	127.8	128.2	129.9	133.1	144.8	140.7	151.7	154.5	157.5	159.8
Non-metallic mineral products.	137.0	141.0	147.3	151.6	153.0	148.2	149.0	153.3	154.6	159.9	165.2	167.6	170.7
Miscellaneous.....	187.0	180.8	185.7	181.0	180.1	178.3	184.8	191.3	181.2	200.6	205.1	204.7	204.7
LOGGING.....	198.7	153.1	184.7	192.8	195.5	234.0	286.7	332.3	372.1	378.9	410.7	388.4	282.9
MINING.....	107.1	109.7	112.3	108.8	109.0	111.0	112.1	113.6	96.6	120.0	104.3	106.0	107.6
Coal.....	152.7	153.3	156.3	150.0	154.4	159.9	100.0	167.2	115.0	174.3	89.7	95.0	94.0
Metallic ores.....	84.5	86.9	88.8	84.1	82.9	84.2	85.6	86.0	82.3	94.8	100.8	100.7	103.1
Non-metallic minerals (except													
coal).....	144.1	151.3	157.7	167.1	166.2	165.3	168.5	159.4	141.5	150.0	157.5	161.4	165.4
COMMUNICATIONS.....	170.1	174.8	179.2	184.9	186.9	189.8	194.2	193.8	196.9	196.8	199.5	204.2	205.7
Telegraphs.....	149.8	150.4	152.6	157.7	156.4	166.2	165.7	169.0	169.5	166.7	172.3	169.6	170.2
Telephones.....	175.7	181.7	186.8	192.7	195.8	196.5	202.5	200.7	204.6	205.5	207.3	214.5	216.1
TRANSPORTATION.....	154.9	151.5	154.9	158.6	161.9	171.0	173.2	180.3	175.8	177.2	178.3	179.9	181.0
Street railways.....	164.1	167.6	171.9	173.8	177.0	187.3	186.7	190.1	187.3	194.0	195.1	194.5	198.3
Steam railways.....	155.2	147.8	149.6	156.4	159.2	165.3	168.1	176.1	177.9	176.9	180.6	182.2	178.0
Shipping and stevedoring.....	134.9	136.2	144.2	137.3	143.6	164.8	168.9	178.7	143.2	144.9	136.3	140.0	159.9
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE													
Building.....	111.3	126.9	138.7	148.4	153.7	153.7	155.5	149.7	124.7	127.6	135.2	135.4	141.9
Highway.....	107.7	115.0	127.1	138.5	141.1	145.4	150.5	149.2	121.5	138.4	146.2	148.0	159.2
Railway.....	109.5	137.3	152.7	162.1	170.6	169.8	161.8	149.8	120.9	101.0	104.7	109.2	124.9
SERVICES.....	122.0	134.9	140.7	147.2	152.8	144.9	156.0	150.8	137.7	147.7	161.1	152.3	132.4
Hotels and restaurant.....	166.0	167.9	176.6	180.3	181.7	183.1	177.4	183.9	178.4	183.7	188.3	190.5	194.6
Personals (chiefly laundries)...	174.6	179.2	193.0	199.4	201.2	201.5	191.0	199.9	199.5	200.3	206.4	203.7	208.7
TRADE.....	154.2	152.0	153.5	153.4	154.1	157.2	158.1	161.2	148.5	160.3	163.1	172.6	175.1
Retail.....	143.2	144.5	148.9	150.1	151.3	154.6	158.6	165.1	166.5	163.1	164.5	166.9	168.8
Wholesale.....	142.6	143.8	148.6	149.4	150.4	154.1	159.1	167.7	169.0	162.0	162.5	165.7	167.1
EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES.....	144.4	146.4	149.8	151.6	153.2	156.1	157.4	159.6	161.3	165.2	167.9	169.4	171.9
	137.6	136.6	141.9	143.1	145.6	149.8	154.4	159.9	150.2	160.6	163.0	163.7	163.7

29. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS, IMMIGRATION

Month	LABOUR FACTORS							IMMIGRATION	
	Employment ¹			Strikes and Lockouts			Per-centage Unem-employment in Trade Unions	Total	Returned Canadians from U.S.
	Applica-tions	Vacan-cies	Place-ments	Disputes in Existence	Number of Em-ployees	Time Loss in Working Days			
1945	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	No.	No.
Sept.....	236,712	211,149	125,833	17	19,819	184,556	.....	1,551	276
Oct.....	282,877	237,505	147,197	18	25,868	419,242	1.4	1,520	344
Nov.....	241,984	165,536	113,390	24	31,054	422,673	.....	1,422	197
Dec.....	166,070	110,275	70,547	13	19,619	261,619	.....	1,481	270
1946									
Jan.....	208,346	144,401	65,374	12	2,957	18,948	3.0	2,794	219
Feb.....	158,329	107,405	50,555	19	3,594	11,891	.....	2,281	230
Mar.....	151,501	129,539	57,078	28	5,976	46,068	.....	7,663	215
April.....	165,791	190,000	82,008	24	6,907	47,116	1.9	6,339	277
May.....	141,503	162,771	73,398	35	47,730	564,925	.....	7,691	317
June.....	152,822	155,144	81,702	36	70,688	935,188	.....	7,146	479
July.....	179,011	180,926	89,919	42	49,752	918,285	1.3	9,127	474
Aug.....	145,482	162,487	70,193	33	42,407	867,252	.....	9,401	651
Sept.....	149,544	178,246	72,431	33	33,030	657,601	.....	6,550	526
Oct.....	186,357	207,328	92,992	27	32,919	393,296	1.0	4,760	528
Nov.....	162,422	155,553	71,961	18	8,166	33,890	.....	4,029	537
Dec.....	157,579	128,681	61,851	10	2,256	23,804	.....	3,942	724
1947									
Jan.....	162,132	118,696	57,139	12	3,302	28,519	1.5	2,760	651
Feb.....	132,923	114,749	50,806	20	33,737	199,679	.....	2,577	471
Mar.....	156,887	155,328	70,193	18	15,931	378,057	.....	2,672	680
April.....	119,221	132,988	61,548	26	17,480	363,886	1.8	.....	.....
May.....	115,217	139,650	64,956	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Statistics are given for four or five-week periods. See Labour Gazette for further information.

VII. Employment—Continued

30. VITAL STATISTICS ⁽¹⁾ AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH, 1926 = 100

Month	Vital Statistics			Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Births	Marri-ages	Deaths					
1945								
Sept.....	11,259	6,081	4,551	167.2	171.3	172.1	136.6	169.4
Oct.....	11,998	5,841	5,019	165.1	167.6	163.9	134.9	164.1
Nov.....	10,794	4,614	4,980	171.3	168.0	166.8	140.4	169.3
Dec.....	11,127	4,891	5,440	185.6	171.0	171.2	151.6	174.7
1946								
Jan.....	11,677	3,781	5,867	171.3	177.3	179.6	157.3	177.4
Feb.....	10,697	4,089	5,186	170.8	177.3	179.2	155.2	173.0
Mar.....	11,539	4,065	5,333	170.9	179.7	176.8	156.3	167.9
April.....	13,281	4,734	5,125	176.4	186.1	180.2	160.8	169.3
May.....	13,769	6,041	5,116	175.7	178.5	178.8	158.8	165.8
June.....	13,479	8,819	4,572	173.7	174.6	177.2	155.5	136.7
July.....	14,186	7,575	4,956	169.1	172.5	176.2	153.4	154.2
Aug.....	14,802	6,783	4,605	161.9	172.6	173.0	152.3	158.2
Sept.....	14,218	7,869	4,504	165.9	174.5	172.9	150.4	163.2
Oct.....	14,825	5,841	5,000	171.1	176.6	172.7	147.4	168.1
Nov.....	14,180	4,614	5,162	173.8	177.1	179.3	152.9	177.4
Dec.....	14,445	5,170	5,153	184.7	182.9	186.7	162.3	187.8
1947								
Jan.....	14,280	3,662	5,658	171.3	193.6	194.5	165.7	195.1
Feb.....	14,045	4,939	3,979	172.6	195.1	193.9	165.8	196.2
Mar.....	16,047	3,180	5,560	154.9	196.9	192.1	167.3	194.1
April.....	15,383	4,772	5,485	162.3	201.0	194.9	169.8	193.4
May.....	.....	.....	.....	156.5	191.8	191.6	165.5	188.8

⁽¹⁾ Cities of 10,000 or over.

VII. Employment—Continued
31. INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT IN CITIES, 1926 = 100

Month	Without Seasonal Adjustment							
	Montreal	Quebec	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1945								
Nov.....	164.9	189.6	174.7	159.0	169.2	162.2	146.1	207.4
Dec.....	165.7	173.3	177.7	168.0	172.6	123.7	150.4	206.3
1946								
Jan.....	158.6	167.1	173.0	168.6	169.8	181.3	147.6	197.9
Feb.....	159.0	158.9	174.1	164.8	170.5	228.1	141.6	192.8
Mar.....	161.1	159.4	174.8	167.0	168.9	226.9	141.2	187.1
April.....	164.0	162.7	177.5	170.4	172.3	255.7	142.7	189.7
May.....	165.6	162.8	177.4	171.9	172.8	263.8	144.6	191.3
June.....	169.0	164.4	176.8	170.8	173.0	266.7	145.7	179.8
July.....	169.9	167.7	176.9	173.1	175.9	241.2	149.9	191.8
Aug.....	168.1	171.5	174.5	175.7	144.7	237.1	151.7	194.0
Sept.....	172.7	172.5	176.4	177.3	141.7	232.6	153.4	201.2
Oct.....	173.2	173.8	178.2	179.9	142.1	229.6	155.6	204.1
Nov.....	174.4	175.0	181.5	180.6	172.9	240.7	159.8	210.0
Dec.....	177.9	174.2	187.2	183.7	176.2	244.4	161.9	216.4
1947								
Jan.....	174.1	169.5	185.5	184.4	174.9	238.4	154.3	212.9
Feb.....	173.9	104.9	185.0	177.6	177.6	243.6	152.2	214.0
Mar.....	174.9	166.3	187.2	175.7	177.8	250.0	151.8	214.5
April.....	174.9	167.9	188.3	178.2	181.2	252.6	151.9	216.0
May.....	176.6	170.7	188.5	177.5	182.6	263.7	152.1	217.1

32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941 = 100

Month	Manufacturing								Logging
	Total		Durable Goods		Non-Durable Goods		Electric Light and Power		
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	
1945									
Nov...	110.9	139.3	105.9	134.5	115.8	145.7	108.9	124.3	175.0
Dec....	109.6	136.7	103.1	129.6	115.9	145.7	109.9	128.8	206.4
1946									
Jan....	107.1	121.2	101.9	113.3	112.0	130.1	109.5	125.7	217.0
Feb....	108.5	135.4	103.8	129.9	113.7	142.3	106.7	127.0	217.0
Mar....	108.7	135.3	103.8	128.7	113.5	143.3	108.0	128.3	214.5
April...	110.1	138.7	105.7	132.8	114.3	145.8	110.2	132.0	191.8
May...	110.8	137.1	107.3	131.7	114.2	143.8	112.3	134.1	141.4
June....	109.9	134.3	104.4	125.4	114.9	144.4	117.3	139.7	122.4
July....	111.4	138.5	107.3	131.2	114.9	146.5	122.8	146.6	124.4
Aug....	109.6	137.5	103.8	127.4	114.6	148.6	127.7	148.9	119.1
Sept...	111.4	140.1	104.2	128.1	117.7	153.4	128.8	148.7	122.2
Oct....	112.1	143.0	103.3	129.9	120.1	157.8	126.4	148.3	152.7
Nov....	114.2	147.5	106.5	136.5	121.1	160.1	124.5	147.8	181.7
Dec....	115.6	153.6	109.2	143.9	121.6	165.2	121.4	147.7	223.6
1947									
Jan....	113.5	141.5	108.8	132.6	117.9	151.6	118.9	147.9	231.0
Feb....	115.4	156.8	110.7	145.9	120.0	170.2	116.7	148.1	237.5
Mar....	115.8	159.5	111.7	152.8	119.7	167.7	117.0	149.7	238.7
April...	116.3	160.8	113.0	154.5	119.4	168.7	117.1	149.9	210.9
May...	116.5	162.7	113.4	156.2	119.6	170.5	120.2	158.7	159.1

VII. Employment—Continued

32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941 = 100—Concluded

Month	Logging	Mining		Communications		Transportation		Construction and Maintenance	
	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls
1945									
Nov...	230.7	81.7	100.2	128.8	152.3	128.9	155.0	94.0	126.8
Dec....	263.0	84.9	105.2	130.3	153.3	129.6	156.1	95.0	125.9
1946									
Jan....	299.4	84.1	97.7	130.8	156.3	126.7	151.2	77.5	97.8
Feb....	285.0	85.1	106.4	131.0	155.6	123.7	148.4	73.7	100.1
Mar....	316.0	86.3	108.6	132.1	160.0	122.8	153.3	72.9	101.6
April...	276.6	86.8	109.0	136.2	162.8	125.5	152.3	76.3	104.4
May...	198.7	88.0	107.1	139.3	170.1	129.3	154.9	82.9	111.3
June....	153.1	88.9	109.7	145.5	174.8	128.3	151.5	94.3	126.9
July....	184.7	90.0	112.3	150.6	179.2	129.9	154.9	101.8	138.5
Aug....	192.8	88.4	108.8	155.5	184.9	131.2	158.6	106.5	148.4
Sept...	195.5	87.9	109.0	157.3	186.9	133.0	161.9	109.6	153.7
Oct....	234.0	87.2	111.0	156.3	189.8	134.8	171.0	109.5	153.7
Nov....	286.7	88.5	112.1	157.9	196.2	137.3	173.2	109.7	155.5
Dec....	332.3	90.2	113.6	159.2	193.8	137.4	180.3	104.9	149.7
1947									
Jan....	380.5	86.9	96.6	159.8	196.9	133.6	175.8	92.9	121.3
Feb....	378.9	91.2	120.0	159.6	196.8	132.2	176.3	87.6	128.0
Mar....	403.5	76.6	104.3	161.1	199.5	131.3	178.3	89.1	135.2
April...	384.1	78.3	106.0	163.6	204.2	132.7	179.9	92.5	135.4
May...	282.9	78.7	107.6	166.0	205.7	136.0	181.0	94.3	141.9

Month	Services		Trade		Eight Leading Industries		Finance		Nine Leading Industries	
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls
1945										
Nov...	123.2	154.7	115.9	134.3	112.1	139.3	116.0	137.4	112.3	139.2
Dec...	123.6	156.5	122.6	139.6	113.4	139.5	116.3	137.7	113.6	139.3
1946										
Jan....	121.3	148.3	123.5	140.2	110.2	127.6	116.7	138.2	110.4	128.1
Feb...	123.1	155.8	113.9	135.0	109.5	135.1	117.1	139.1	109.8	135.7
Mar...	122.9	160.9	114.7	137.6	109.4	137.3	120.4	145.4	109.8	137.6
April..	126.1	163.9	117.9	141.4	110.6	139.1	123.6	148.1	111.1	139.5
May...	127.2	166.0	119.1	143.2	110.9	137.6	123.5	148.6	111.3	138.0
June...	130.3	167.9	119.7	144.5	111.3	136.6	123.9	149.3	111.8	137.0
July...	135.3	176.4	121.9	148.9	113.7	141.9	124.2	149.3	114.1	142.2
Aug...	139.3	180.3	121.2	150.1	113.2	143.1	124.5	149.7	113.7	143.4
Sept...	139.0	181.7	125.5	151.3	114.9	145.6	127.3	154.3	115.4	145.9
Oct....	136.5	183.1	125.5	154.6	116.6	149.8	128.3	158.3	117.1	150.1
Nov...	131.0	177.4	128.2	158.6	119.1	154.4	128.4	158.2	119.5	154.6
Dec....	131.7	183.9	135.2	165.1	121.6	159.9	128.7	158.7	121.9	159.9
1947										
Jan....	129.9	178.4	135.4	166.5	118.8	149.9	128.6	159.1	119.2	150.5
Feb....	130.5	183.7	125.3	163.1	118.6	160.6	130.7	164.7	119.1	160.7
Mar....	131.5	189.2	126.0	164.5	118.1	162.7	130.4	165.7	118.6	162.9
April..	132.7	190.5	127.7	166.9	118.3	163.9	131.6	168.3	118.9	163.9
May...	134.7	194.6	128.0	168.8	117.7	163.7	131.8	170.8	118.2	164.0

VII. Employment—Continued

33. AVERAGE PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Month	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1945									
Nov...	27.28	30.15	29.00	30.75	32.43	32.50	31.29	33.40	35.07
Dec....	27.09	30.26	28.74	30.38	32.03	32.35	31.40	33.49	34.71
1946									
Jan.....	26.35	28.93	29.32	28.55	29.93	31.21	31.06	32.34	32.17
Feb....	26.15	31.01	29.65	30.58	32.34	32.45	31.86	33.95	34.72
Mar....	26.15	31.75	30.40	31.45	32.41	33.22	32.67	34.59	35.60
April...	27.37	32.17	30.43	31.31	32.77	32.75	32.13	33.92	35.23
May...	26.87	30.83	29.40	30.74	32.43	32.64	31.86	33.72	35.10
June....	26.28	30.60	29.75	30.76	31.88	32.66	31.65	33.49	34.11
July....	27.63	30.76	30.00	30.91	32.71	32.83	31.73	33.49	35.46
Aug....	27.53	29.93	30.17	31.60	33.02	33.05	32.36	33.62	35.86
Sept...	26.72	29.79	30.15	31.76	32.98	33.29	32.79	34.21	35.91
Oct.....	28.16	30.40	30.56	32.04	33.40	33.95	33.06	34.72	36.73
Nov....	28.58	30.98	30.51	32.31	33.58	34.06	33.15	35.07	36.50
Dec....	29.98	31.31	30.19	32.65	34.77	34.84	34.03	35.40	36.27
1947									
Jan.....	27.61	27.13	31.26	31.37	33.35	33.78	34.26	34.37	34.57
Feb....	28.20	33.50	32.54	33.42	35.93	35.50	35.12	36.10	36.93
Mar....	29.16	32.39	32.95	34.11	36.45	35.79	35.57	36.32	37.97
April...	29.99	32.53	34.41	34.34	36.38	35.92	35.53	36.98	38.26
May....	30.30	32.64	34.03	34.56	36.55	36.10	35.16	37.14	38.48

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1945								
Nov.....	32.20	29.06	32.64	28.55	32.42	39.39	29.77	33.62
Dec.....	32.02	27.10	32.39	27.91	32.59	39.08	29.74	33.11
1946								
Jan.....	28.69	25.67	30.67	26.46	29.96	34.17	28.19	30.46
Feb.....	31.75	27.39	32.39	27.77	32.16	42.12	30.00	33.00
Mar.....	32.10	27.54	32.58	28.30	32.54	36.48	30.53	33.31
April.....	32.08	27.53	32.84	28.13	32.73	41.84	31.37	32.74
May.....	31.40	27.10	32.62	27.90	32.35	40.66	30.20	32.80
June.....	31.61	26.95	32.20	28.00	31.34	36.29	30.38	32.42
July.....	31.22	27.05	32.93	28.63	32.35	37.16	30.52	33.16
Aug.....	31.96	28.29	32.96	28.80	32.65	37.03	30.53	33.03
Sept.....	32.39	28.23	33.16	28.84	34.62	37.33	30.63	33.19
Oct.....	32.84	28.46	33.41	29.30	32.59	35.86	30.77	34.34
Nov.....	33.33	28.70	33.59	29.46	33.17	36.90	31.07	34.55
Dec.....	33.52	29.31	34.39	29.65	35.04	40.71	31.70	34.48
1947								
Jan.....	31.25	27.94	33.17	28.98	33.36	40.05	30.48	32.85
Feb.....	33.96	28.72	35.42	30.89	36.30	42.94	32.64	35.07
Mar.....	34.54	29.86	35.82	31.15	37.21	43.23	32.82	35.75
April.....	34.57	29.69	36.07	31.11	36.67	43.08	32.83	35.88
May.....	34.87	30.23	36.40	31.23	36.85	43.51	33.09	36.36

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AGGREGATE WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH,
\$000

Month	Canada 8 Groups	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1945										
Nov...	55,952	69	2,452	1,540	16,429	22,970	5,107	1,316	2,356	5,714
Dec...	55,962	70	2,531	1,636	16,282	22,900	3,167	1,344	2,416	5,615
1946										
Jan....	51,282	65	2,138	1,579	14,600	21,373	2,988	1,269	2,312	4,957
Feb...	54,349	66	2,245	1,555	15,463	23,273	2,986	1,218	2,355	5,188
Mar...	55,249	65	2,295	1,568	16,057	23,332	3,059	1,249	2,400	5,225
April..	55,932	69	2,343	1,612	16,082	23,867	3,052	1,222	2,381	5,304
May...	55,413	74	2,286	1,540	15,598	23,802	3,059	1,283	2,387	5,385
June...	54,969	72	2,320	1,622	16,016	23,600	3,105	1,329	2,465	4,440
July...	57,193	77	2,387	1,661	16,212	24,380	3,211	1,363	2,558	5,344
Aug...	57,620	81	2,250	1,589	16,725	23,945	3,278	1,423	2,627	5,702
Sept...	58,775	81	2,240	1,639	17,248	24,120	3,336	1,447	2,685	5,979
Oct....	60,327	81	2,375	1,689	17,703	24,771	3,438	1,458	2,644	6,167
Nov...	62,078	82	2,521	1,685	18,217	25,633	3,517	1,504	2,676	6,242
Dec....	64,448	86	2,599	1,705	18,754	27,055	3,619	1,540	2,734	6,355
1947										
Jan....	60,730	75	2,040	1,778	17,611	25,872	3,368	1,439	2,620	5,926
Feb...	64,985	73	2,424	1,777	18,764	28,051	3,484	1,413	2,702	6,296
Mar....	65,934	75	1,885	1,799	19,266	28,669	3,537	1,458	2,702	6,543
April..	66,370	79	1,904	1,972	19,113	28,787	3,533	1,458	2,751	6,673
May...	66,380	81	1,964	1,807	18,999	28,932	3,554	1,450	2,787	6,816

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1945								
Nov.....	8,261	808	7,545	603	1,808	881	1,853	2,533
Dec.....	8,239	689	7,590	612	1,849	629	1,898	2,491
1946								
Jan.....	7,067	627	7,024	592	1,677	855	1,767	2,187
Feb.....	7,840	639	7,441	607	1,807	1,325	1,797	2,297
Mar.....	8,069	644	7,559	630	1,811	1,146	1,828	2,269
April.....	8,197	657	7,752	637	1,859	1,478	1,834	2,258
May.....	8,123	647	7,696	637	1,845	1,479	1,848	2,278
June.....	8,331	650	7,573	635	1,790	1,335	1,874	2,112
July.....	8,295	667	7,751	658	1,875	1,246	1,938	2,328
Aug.....	8,414	711	7,651	661	1,576	1,214	1,961	2,326
Sept.....	8,772	716	7,787	680	1,526	1,197	1,993	2,436
Oct.....	8,922	728	7,924	699	1,526	1,137	2,027	2,538
Nov.....	9,110	740	8,160	737	1,697	1,228	2,096	2,640
Dec.....	9,335	749	8,571	726	2,011	1,372	2,177	2,741
1947								
Jan.....	8,565	703	8,229	712	1,928	1,319	2,000	2,594
Feb.....	9,313	712	8,755	736	2,125	1,446	2,097	2,762
Mar.....	9,450	741	8,962	730	2,190	1,499	2,118	2,850
April.....	9,523	744	9,097	739	2,184	1,512	2,120	2,879
May.....	9,707	774	9,203	740	2,228	1,595	2,142	2,935

VII. Employment—Continued

35. AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLL AT FIRST OF MONTH
IN THOUSANDS DOLLARS

Classification	1946								1947				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Nine Groups.....	57,995	57,464	59,787	60,221	61,456	63,077	64,826	67,203	63,504	67,856	68,838	69,320	69,375
MANUFACTURING.....	31,477	30,825	31,798	31,541	32,173	32,816	33,735	35,155	32,571	35,996	36,650	36,951	37,372
Durable goods.....	15,718	14,985	15,675	15,277	15,374	15,568	16,213	17,203	15,926	17,812	18,292	18,461	18,651
Non-durable goods.....	14,926	14,976	15,211	15,342	15,875	16,327	16,593	17,035	15,715	17,239	17,395	17,529	17,699
Animal products, edible.....	1,398	1,454	1,524	1,589	1,602	1,564	1,641	1,700	1,523	1,524	1,492	1,449	1,541
Fur and products.....	116	120	116	124	127	132	141	141	109	114	126	133	139
Leather and products.....	809	796	801	821	841	854	865	882	783	906	916	934	936
Boots and shoes.....	477	471	472	489	502	510	515	527	464	533	535	546	549
Lumber and its products.....	1,960	1,519	2,088	2,258	2,331	2,346	2,330	2,260	2,024	2,304	2,416	2,394	2,416
Rough and dressed lumber....	1,083	716	1,183	1,315	1,367	1,358	1,341	1,256	1,140	1,306	1,381	1,401	1,403
Furniture.....	380	371	389	402	420	434	443	459	410	468	483	487	487
Plant products—edible.....	1,477	1,491	1,565	1,688	1,830	2,101	1,929	1,870	1,678	1,812	1,758	1,741	1,750
Pulp and paper products.....	3,422	3,501	3,734	3,838	3,922	4,005	4,023	4,039	3,843	4,116	4,165	4,193	4,243
Pulp and paper.....	1,630	1,722	1,894	1,976	2,036	2,063	2,036	2,008	1,898	2,029	2,051	2,058	2,089
Paper products.....	524	524	540	545	554	579	595	602	546	635	641	645	654
Printing and publishing.....	1,267	1,254	1,300	1,317	1,332	1,364	1,391	1,429	1,399	1,452	1,473	1,491	1,500
Rubber products.....	766	735	661	445	475	510	599	826	834	941	952	960	957
Textile products.....	3,582	3,507	3,373	3,476	3,647	3,698	3,806	3,927	3,421	4,097	4,216	4,314	4,353
Hosiery and knit goods.....	542	524	505	537	559	570	567	594	518	615	629	631	616
Garments and personal furnish- ings.....	1,271	1,245	1,222	1,232	1,295	1,267	1,362	1,333	1,178	1,434	1,488	1,530	1,530
Tobacco.....	244	248	230	253	271	282	283	310	245	341	335	318	283
Beverages.....	563	562	584	596	617	635	638	634	628	636	624	639	663
Chemicals.....	1,418	1,432	1,456	1,418	1,427	1,439	1,542	1,542	1,520	1,561	1,584	1,612	1,610
Electrical apparatus.....	1,388	1,394	1,413	1,264	1,326	1,350	1,395	1,685	1,658	1,754	1,818	1,859	1,871
Iron and steel products.....	10,301	10,033	10,038	9,642	9,606	9,734	10,289	10,893	9,963	11,256	11,517	11,617	11,729
Crude rolled and forged pro- ducts.....	1,273	1,279	1,284	920	914	919	1,319	1,514	1,378	1,548	1,508	1,478	1,500
Machinery (other than vehicles)	866	856	886	823	925	966	984	1,062	980	1,139	1,179	1,189	1,198
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	4,159	4,037	3,912	3,862	3,851	3,855	3,947	4,264	4,049	4,378	4,517	4,565	4,592
Automobiles and parts.....	1,550	1,435	1,379	1,370	1,323	1,287	1,356	1,577	1,464	1,662	1,833	1,817	1,904
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	999	965	953	930	884	900	948	901	748	893	935	982	998
Non-ferrous metal products.....	1,456	1,423	1,486	1,453	1,484	1,502	1,540	1,664	1,623	1,749	1,780	1,814	1,836
Non-metallic mineral products...	636	653	670	629	632	628	631	652	642	638	660	669	674
Electric light and power.....	833	864	911	921	923	921	929	917	931	946	962	962	1,021
LOGGING.....	1,936	1,463	1,737	1,831	1,866	2,204	2,628	3,115	3,548	3,623	3,871	3,725	2,716
MINING.....	2,821	2,878	2,963	2,889	2,875	2,932	2,969	2,999	2,565	3,184	2,770	2,780	2,860
COMMUNICATIONS.....	1,207	1,239	1,272	1,313	1,328	1,349	1,377	1,377	1,403	1,406	1,425	1,461	1,471
Telegraphs.....	257	258	262	271	269	285	285	290	291	289	299	294	295
Telephones.....	946	976	1,005	1,037	1,054	1,058	1,087	1,080	1,101	1,106	1,116	1,156	1,165
TRANSPORTATION.....	6,380	6,272	6,413	6,540	6,707	7,085	7,175	7,468	7,294	7,355	7,405	7,472	7,532
Street railways and cartage.....	1,825	1,864	1,912	1,936	1,972	2,086	2,079	2,118	2,090	2,164	2,180	2,174	2,225
Steam railways.....	3,848	3,665	3,710	5,866	3,948	4,100	4,169	4,368	4,412	4,387	4,479	4,518	4,414
Shipping and stevedoring.....	707	744	791	738	788	898	926	982	792	804	745	780	892
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTEN- ANCE.....	4,538	5,172	5,648	6,060	6,282	6,250	6,377	6,170	5,126	5,263	5,527	5,570	5,869
Building.....	1,956	2,090	2,308	2,522	2,572	2,619	2,710	2,744	2,242	2,574	2,718	2,735	2,974
Highway.....	1,533	1,923	2,132	2,273	2,397	2,385	2,326	2,140	1,701	1,421	1,426	1,526	1,758
Railway.....	1,048	1,159	1,209	1,265	1,313	1,245	1,340	1,286	1,183	1,269	1,384	1,309	1,137
SERVICES.....	1,113	1,168	1,232	1,253	1,274	1,284	1,249	1,297	1,276	1,318	1,364	1,379	1,414
Hotels and restaurants.....	706	724	786	807	825	827	790	824	836	841	875	858	883
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	448	441	446	446	448	457	459	473	441	477	489	521	531
TRADE.....	5,901	5,955	6,128	6,193	6,271	6,408	6,568	6,867	6,946	6,840	6,922	7,032	7,147
Retail.....	3,969	3,995	4,125	4,165	4,208	4,306	4,441	4,706	4,753	4,567	4,595	4,690	4,763
Wholesale.....	1,932	1,959	2,004	2,028	2,063	2,102	2,127	2,160	2,194	2,272	2,327	2,342	2,384
EIGHT GROUPS.....	55,413	54,969	57,192	57,620	58,775	60,327	62,078	64,448	60,730	64,985	65,934	66,370	66,380
FINANCE.....	2,582	2,595	2,594	2,601	2,681	2,750	2,748	2,755	2,774	2,871	2,905	2,950	2,995
Banks and trust companies.....	1,296	1,295	1,298	1,303	1,387	1,390	1,389	1,390	1,392	1,475	1,481	1,478	1,476
Brokerage and stock market....	118	126	120	118	115	118	115	118	129	134	158	151	149
Insurance.....	1,169	1,174	1,178	1,180	1,179	1,242	1,244	1,247	1,252	1,263	1,266	1,321	1,370

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—

Month	Manufacturing									
	Heavy Electrical Apparatus	Steel Shipbuilding and Repairing	Iron and Steel Fabrication n.e.s.	Tool Manufacturing	Foundry and Machine Shop Products	Preparation of Non-ferrous Metallic Ores	Aluminum and its Products	Copper, Lead, Tin and Zinc Mfg.	Petroleum and its Products	Miscellaneous and Manufactured Products
1945										
Oct....	43.3	45.6	45.3	44.3	45.8	45.7	44.8	44.0	43.2	42.4
Nov...	45.0	45.9	45.9	44.6	45.7	45.6	44.9	44.6	42.9	43.1
Dec...	43.6	44.5	45.5	44.3	45.8	44.6	44.8	43.7	42.8	43.6
1946										
Jan....	42.6	36.4	34.8	34.8	36.4	41.7	41.6	35.5	41.2	37.2
Feb...	42.0	43.9	44.1	43.8	44.7	45.2	45.3	43.4	42.3	42.6
Mar...	44.6	44.0	41.9	43.9	44.5	45.8	44.6	43.4	42.3	42.5
April..	44.0	44.5	43.8	44.3	45.2	45.7	44.9	43.1	42.2	42.9
May...	44.2	42.4	42.1	43.6	43.0	44.7	44.4	42.3	41.4	40.8
June...	42.4	41.3	41.4	41.9	40.7	45.0	43.5	40.2	39.5	40.4
July...	42.5	42.2	40.7	43.4	42.7	44.7	43.5	41.8	40.3	41.2
Aug....	44.9	43.9	42.9	42.5	43.9	45.1	44.3	42.2	39.0	41.1
Sept...	43.7	42.3	42.7	44.7	42.0	44.9	43.8	42.6	38.8	41.0
Oct....	42.4	43.6	42.7	44.7	44.0	44.8	44.5	42.9	39.3	41.3
Nov...	39.8	44.0	42.8	44.4	43.0	43.8	44.2	42.3	39.7	41.7
Dec...	41.8	41.8	43.3	45.3	44.2	43.6	45.0	43.2	40.6	42.1
1947										
Jan....	42.0	35.1	36.9	37.3	36.6	40.3	43.0	37.8	39.6	36.2
Feb...	39.7	41.8	42.3	44.8	43.7	43.9	44.8	43.6	40.3	41.6
Mar...	42.1	42.5	42.8	45.4	43.6	43.9	45.9	43.1	41.4	42.0
April..	43.5	42.9	42.6	44.6	43.3	42.8	45.7	42.6	41.2	42.1
May...	41.8	44.5	42.3	44.9	43.6	43.6	45.1	42.6	43.0	41.8

Month	Mining				Local Transportation	Building Construction	Highway Construction	Services		
	Total	Coal	Metallic Ores	Non-metallic Minerals (except coal)				Totals	Hotels and Restaurants	Personal (chiefly laundries)
1945										
Oct....	44.1	40.5	46.3	46.6	46.3	41.3	37.1	44.0	45.3	41.4
Nov...	44.0	39.9	46.4	46.9	47.2	41.2	36.2	43.8	44.9	41.7
Dec...	44.3	41.9	45.5	46.5	47.4	41.0	33.7	43.8	44.8	41.8
1946										
Jan....	40.5	38.9	41.1	43.1	45.1	32.5	35.2	41.6	44.3	36.5
Feb....	44.6	42.2	46.3	46.1	46.7	38.8	39.6	43.3	44.6	40.7
Mar...	44.5	42.3	45.9	45.8	47.2	39.8	40.5	44.2	45.7	41.3
April..	44.3	41.5	46.0	45.9	46.4	40.2	38.8	43.9	44.7	42.4
May...	42.6	39.1	45.0	44.3	46.0	38.7	36.0	44.2	45.4	42.1
June...	43.3	39.4	45.6	45.4	45.7	37.4	35.7	42.5	43.9	40.0
July...	43.5	40.0	45.8	44.9	46.5	38.3	38.5	43.5	44.7	41.0
Aug....	42.9	38.9	45.4	45.1	46.5	40.4	38.5	43.3	44.3	41.2
Sept...	42.9	40.0	44.3	45.4	46.3	39.5	37.9	43.5	44.7	41.2
Oct....	43.7	40.9	45.5	45.3	46.6	40.1	38.2	42.7	43.5	41.2
Nov...	43.2	39.6	45.3	45.7	46.2	39.7	37.2	43.1	43.9	41.6
Dec...	42.3	39.2	44.5	43.6	46.3	39.5	35.6	43.0	43.6	41.8
1947										
Jan....	34.9	26.8	39.4	39.7	44.8	32.9	37.3	40.9	43.0	37.2
Feb...	43.3	40.1	45.6	44.0	46.8	38.9	43.5	42.6	43.6	41.0
Mar...	43.6	35.9	45.9	45.5	46.8	40.1	46.2	43.3	44.2	41.6
April..	43.2	38.3	44.3	45.3	45.5	38.9	39.6	43.1	43.8	41.9
May...	43.4	38.7	44.6	45.1	45.6	39.7	36.2	43.2	43.7	42.1

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—Continued

Month	Manufacturing								
	Pulp and Paper Products					Textile Products			
	Total	Pulp and Paper	Paper Products	Printing and Publishing	Rubber Products	Total	Thread, Yarn and Cloth		
							Total	Cotton Yarn and Cloth	Woollen Yarn and Cloth
1945									
Nov...	47.2	50.9	44.5	42.5	44.1	43.2	47.0	47.1	46.9
Dec....	46.8	50.0	44.5	43.0	44.9	43.6	47.3	47.4	46.9
1946									
Jan....	42.4	46.3	37.4	39.1	36.0	36.3	40.4	42.5	38.9
Feb....	46.5	50.3	44.0	41.9	43.5	42.9	46.3	46.4	44.7
Mar....	46.5	50.1	44.0	42.1	44.1	43.3	46.6	47.0	45.3
April...	46.8	50.3	44.3	42.5	44.5	43.6	46.5	47.0	45.2
May...	45.4	48.9	43.2	40.8	43.2	41.7	45.2	45.7	43.7
June....	44.8	49.0	42.1	39.2	42.0	40.2	44.0	45.7	41.8
July....	45.6	49.3	42.8	40.8	38.2	40.0	43.2	44.7	42.3
Aug....	46.2	50.0	43.2	41.3	42.9	41.4	45.0	45.8	43.8
Sept....	45.6	49.2	42.7	41.0	43.9	41.5	44.8	44.6	43.9
Oct....	46.1	50.0	42.8	41.5	45.3	41.0	44.6	44.3	44.0
Nov....	46.1	50.0	42.9	41.4	36.9	40.8	43.4	44.4	42.3
Dec....	46.2	49.8	43.6	42.0	41.7	41.9	45.0	45.2	43.6
1947									
Jan....	42.6	46.9	37.4	39.0	35.9	35.6	38.7	40.3	37.2
Feb....	46.0	49.7	43.2	41.4	44.9	41.9	45.1	45.1	43.8
Mar....	46.0	50.0	43.1	41.1	44.7	42.1	45.0	44.8	43.6
April...	45.9	49.7	42.9	41.4	44.1	41.7	44.6	44.4	43.3
May...	45.8	49.4	43.0	41.4	43.7	41.8	44.8	44.7	43.3

Month	Manufacturing								
	Textile Products				Beverages		Clay, Glass and Stone Products		
	Silk and Artificial Silk Goods	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings	Tobacco	Total	Dis-tilled and Malt Liquors	Total	Glass Products	Stone Products
1945									
Sept...	47.5	41.5	38.9	44.1	45.6	45.6	44.5	42.8	46.1
Oct....	48.2	42.6	39.7	44.7	44.3	44.1	46.2	45.5	47.4
Nov....	47.7	42.6	39.5	44.8	45.2	45.0	45.9	45.4	46.0
Dec....	48.0	43.0	39.9	44.4	46.1	46.1	46.0	46.2	46.0
1946									
Jan....	37.7	36.0	32.2	29.1	43.0	42.5	40.9	40.7	41.3
Feb....	47.9	42.3	39.4	43.8	43.4	43.1	45.4	45.9	44.7
Mar....	47.7	43.0	39.7	40.4	44.3	44.0	45.5	45.8	45.1
April...	47.1	43.6	40.4	40.0	43.4	42.9	45.5	45.7	45.6
May...	46.1	41.1	37.8	41.2	44.0	43.7	45.2	45.3	44.7
June....	43.9	38.9	36.7	40.9	42.7	42.2	44.0	43.6	44.7
July....	42.4	39.7	36.5	37.3	42.9	42.3	43.9	43.4	45.1
Aug....	45.1	40.4	38.4	43.8	43.7	43.1	43.4	42.2	44.7
Sept....	46.4	41.2	37.9	43.7	43.8	43.4	42.8	39.4	44.5
Oct....	46.7	42.3	35.7	43.1	44.4	44.1	44.1	42.5	45.1
Nov....	43.0	40.3	37.8	41.1	43.4	43.1	44.1	42.4	44.6
Dec....	46.1	41.9	38.3	43.1	43.1	42.7	44.9	44.0	45.1
1947									
Jan....	36.8	34.2	31.4	26.9	42.0	41.5	40.5	40.1	41.1
Feb....	45.9	41.8	38.4	42.4	43.1	42.6	44.8	44.7	44.4
Mar....	46.1	41.7	38.7	43.2	41.5	40.9	45.3	44.7	45.3
April...	45.9	40.7	38.6	42.0	42.7	42.2	44.7	44.7	44.2
May...	46.2	41.1	38.4	42.3	42.9	42.5	45.3	45.4	44.7

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH

Month	Manufacturing								
	Total	Durable Manufactured Goods	Non-durable Manufactured Goods	Animal Products Edible	Dairy Products	Meat Products	Leather Products	Leather Boots and Shoes	Lumber Products
1945									
Oct....	44.7	45.0	44.5	45.7	49.5	44.5	43.6	43.8	44.7
Nov...	44.9	45.3	44.6	46.2	48.9	45.2	43.9	44.3	44.5
Dec....	44.8	44.9	44.6	45.4	47.7	44.4	43.8	44.3	44.1
1946									
Jan.....	38.2	37.6	38.8	39.4	46.2	37.2	36.9	37.2	37.3
Feb....	44.1	44.4	43.8	42.2	46.5	41.0	43.0	43.6	43.7
Mar....	44.0	44.2	43.9	42.6	46.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	44.5
April...	44.4	44.6	44.2	43.6	47.6	41.6	43.5	44.1	44.0
May...	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.4	47.7	40.8	42.3	43.1	42.8
June....	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2	46.7	41.1	40.8	41.6	42.5
July....	42.4	42.8	42.1	43.9	48.4	41.2	40.9	41.1	43.2
Aug....	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.8	47.4	40.2	41.8	42.3	43.7
Sept....	42.7	42.6	42.7	42.7	47.1	40.9	41.9	42.2	43.4
Oct.....	42.9	42.8	42.9	42.5	47.4	40.9	42.1	42.8	43.7
Nov....	42.4	42.5	42.3	42.8	46.4	41.9	41.9	42.1	43.3
Dec....	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.1	46.9	42.3	42.5	42.8	42.7
1947									
Jan.....	38.1	38.1	38.2	38.7	46.2	37.5	37.3	37.7	37.5
Feb....	43.1	43.2	43.0	42.2	47.0	40.9	42.3	42.8	42.8
Mar....	43.4	43.6	43.2	42.6	47.1	41.3	42.3	42.4	44.1
April...	43.2	43.4	43.1	43.0	46.8	41.9	42.2	42.4	43.5
May...	43.2	43.3	43.1	43.5	46.6	42.3	42.0	42.2	43.0

Month	Manufacturing								
	Lumber Products			Musical Instru- ments	Plant Products—Edible				
	Rough and Dressed Lumber	Con- tainers	Furni- ture		Total	Flour and Other Milled Products	Fruit and Vegetable Pre- serving	Bread and Bakery Products	Chocolate and Cocoa Products
1945									
Oct....	44.8	44.1	44.3	46.5	42.9	47.5	41.5	44.0	41.6
Nov...	44.1	45.2	44.4	46.9	43.7	46.9	41.4	43.9	42.7
Dec....	43.6	44.6	44.5	46.7	43.6	45.8	40.8	44.2	41.7
1946									
Jan....	37.8	35.3	37.4	38.1	39.8	42.8	31.2	42.3	38.1
Feb....	43.5	43.4	43.4	45.5	43.2	46.2	40.3	43.1	41.3
Mar....	44.8	43.9	43.8	46.8	42.8	47.1	39.1	43.8	40.9
April...	44.3	43.1	43.8	46.7	43.2	46.9	41.0	43.8	41.6
May...	42.8	42.6	42.2	45.0	42.2	44.7	37.9	43.3	40.9
June....	43.5	42.4	41.0	42.6	41.5	43.6	37.9	42.5	40.3
July....	43.5	43.8	42.5	45.0	42.1	46.4	38.2	43.1	40.2
Aug....	44.0	43.9	43.2	45.2	41.5	45.7	37.3	43.5	39.8
Sept....	43.5	43.3	43.5	46.2	40.9	45.4	36.2	43.3	42.6
Oct.....	43.7	43.7	44.1	47.9	42.8	46.1	42.8	42.8	41.0
Nov....	43.4	43.3	43.2	45.6	41.7	45.4	38.9	42.4	41.0
Dec....	42.1	43.4	43.7	45.8	42.4	45.9	40.6	42.8	41.3
1947									
Jan....	36.9	36.9	37.9	38.8	38.5	42.9	31.0	41.8	34.8
Feb....	42.2	43.1	43.2	43.8	42.4	45.6	41.2	42.8	39.9
Mar....	44.1	44.6	43.8	45.6	42.2	46.7	39.3	42.3	40.3
April...	43.4	43.8	43.6	44.8	41.8	44.7	38.2	42.3	39.9
May...	42.5	43.3	43.7	45.3	41.9	43.9	38.6	42.4	40.1

VII. Employment—Continued

37. AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN CENTS

Week Preceding	Manu- factur- ing	Non- durable Goods	Durable Goods						
			Total	Lum- ber Pro- ducts	Musi- cal Instru- ments	Clay, Glass and Stone Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Iron and Steel Pro- ducts	Non- ferrous Metal Pro- ducts
Sept. 1.....	69.2	60.9	76.5	60.0	54.4	65.5	70.2	81.5	73.8
Oct. 1.....	67.8	60.4	75.4	60.8	54.3	64.7	70.5	80.3	74.2
Nov. 1.....	67.5	60.6	74.8	61.1	55.3	64.8	70.3	79.6	73.6
Dec. 1.....	67.0	60.6	74.0	61.2	56.4	64.3	69.9	78.5	73.5
Jan. 1, ^a 1946.....	67.9	61.7	74.7	61.9	58.3	64.5	70.7	79.2	74.8
Feb. 1.....	68.1	61.3	75.2	62.2	57.0	64.5	70.1	79.8	73.7
Mar. 1.....	67.9	61.5	74.5	62.4	56.6	64.8	69.8	78.9	73.8
April 1.....	68.4	61.8	75.1	62.2	57.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	74.2
May 1 ^a	68.9	62.4	75.5	62.7	56.9	65.6	70.1	80.3	74.3
June 1.....	69.1	63.3	75.1	57.5	58.5	66.7	70.6	80.0	74.4
July 1.....	70.0	64.1	75.7	64.7	58.1	67.1	71.0	80.0	75.5
Aug. 1.....	70.0	64.4	75.8	65.6	57.9	68.2	69.1	80.3	76.0
Sept. 1.....	70.6	65.1	76.5	66.0	58.2	69.7	70.8	81.1	76.6
Oct. 1.....	71.4	65.7	77.8	67.7	58.7	70.6	73.1	82.2	77.5
Nov. 1.....	72.9	66.7	79.4	68.4	60.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	79.1
Dec. 1.....	74.5	67.6	81.8	68.7	61.2	71.7	78.1	86.9	81.3
Jan. 1, 1947 ^a	76.2	69.3	83.8	69.5	61.4	73.4	79.9	88.5	82.7
Feb. 1.....	76.3	69.2	83.5	70.0	64.2	73.7	80.6	88.7	81.9
Mar. 1.....	77.1	69.9	84.2	70.5	65.3	74.3	81.5	89.5	82.4
April 1.....	77.6	70.5	84.8	71.0	65.0	75.1	82.0	90.0	82.8
May 1 ^a	78.3	71.1	85.4	71.9	65.6	76.8	82.3	90.5	83.7

38. AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES AND WAGES, AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS AS REPORTED IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE, AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE GOODS AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN DOLLARS

Week Preceding	Manufacturing ^b		Durable Manufactured Goods		Non-Durable Manu- factured Goods	
	Average Weekly		Average Weekly		Average Weekly	
	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages
Sept.....	32.51	30.52	35.58	33.81	29.60	26.80
Oct. 1.....	32.45	30.31	35.57	33.93	29.61	26.88
Nov. 1.....	32.55	30.31	35.60	33.88	29.84	27.03
Dec. 1.....	32.32	30.02	35.20	33.23	29.83	27.03
Jan. 1, ^a 1946.....	29.49	25.87	31.30	28.01	27.57	23.88
Feb. 1.....	32.29	30.03	35.23	33.39	29.69	26.85
Mar. 1.....	32.29	29.88	34.90	32.93	29.98	27.00
April 1.....	32.69	30.37	35.34	33.49	30.30	27.32
May 1 ^a	32.24	29.63	34.51	32.62	29.89	26.71
June 1.....	31.67	29.02	33.78	31.62	29.81	26.52
July 1.....	32.20	29.68	34.40	32.40	3.21	26.99
Aug. 1.....	32.53	30.10	34.62	32.75	30.68	27.56
Sept. 1.....	32.71	30.15	34.65	32.59	30.82	27.80
Oct. 1.....	33.18	30.63	35.43	33.30	31.08	28.19
Nov. 1.....	33.48	30.91	35.79	33.75	31.26	28.21
Dec. 1.....	34.54	32.18	37.15	35.34	32.07	29.20
Jan. 1, 1947 ^a	32.48	29.03	34.48	31.65	30.37	26.47
Feb. 1.....	35.34	33.00	37.11	36.07	33.53	29.76
Mar. 1.....	35.80	33.46	38.49	36.71	33.15	30.20
April 1.....	35.98	33.52	38.59	36.80	33.38	30.39
May 1 ^a	36.27	33.83	38.83	36.98	33.67	30.64

^a The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of Jan. 1, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1, 1945, and May 1, 1946. ^b Exclusive of electric light and power.

Source: Employment Branch. Based on returns received from establishments ordinarily employing 15 persons or more.

VII. Employment—Concluded

39. PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Classification	1946								1947				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Nine Groups.....	32.16	31.81	32.34	32.72	32.81	33.25	33.42	34.02	32.77	35.09	35.66	35.78	35.97
MANUFACTURING.....	32.24	31.83	32.36	32.66	32.71	33.18	33.45	34.54	32.40	35.29	35.80	35.95	36.27
Durable goods.....	34.51	33.79	33.40	34.62	34.65	35.43	35.83	37.15	34.42	37.11	38.49	38.59	38.83
Non-durable goods.....	29.89	29.80	30.21	30.68	30.82	31.08	31.17	32.07	30.29	33.53	33.15	33.40	33.67
Animal products—edible.....	31.97	32.06	31.81	31.42	31.47	31.97	32.08	33.70	32.62	34.52	35.31	35.09	35.32
Fur and products.....	28.64	29.59	29.67	30.68	31.33	31.40	32.16	32.78	28.42	31.43	33.06	34.04	34.57
Leather products.....	24.91	24.53	24.86	25.45	25.80	25.99	26.08	26.46	24.20	27.12	27.41	27.78	28.04
Boots and shoes.....	24.11	23.75	23.98	24.82	25.22	25.44	25.35	25.83	23.21	26.18	26.70	26.83	26.99
Lumber and its products.....	28.57	26.88	29.23	30.02	30.01	30.92	31.04	30.86	28.27	31.33	32.45	32.31	32.51
Rough and dressed lumber....	29.32	26.85	30.25	31.29	31.14	32.15	32.36	31.93	29.42	32.40	33.87	33.98	33.86
Furniture.....	27.63	27.09	27.75	28.02	28.45	29.39	29.30	29.74	26.54	29.88	30.81	30.83	31.37
Plant products—edible.....	28.25	28.20	28.50	27.75	27.12	27.39	28.96	28.97	28.20	29.69	30.20	30.36	30.63
Pulp and paper products.....	34.76	36.32	36.32	37.22	37.29	38.16	38.17	38.50	37.21	39.38	39.42	39.70	39.72
Pulp and paper.....	37.93	38.95	41.26	42.89	42.81	43.98	43.90	44.00	42.61	44.83	44.86	44.91	44.57
Paper products.....	28.25	28.11	28.26	28.74	28.74	29.26	29.82	30.24	27.89	31.61	31.58	31.61	32.00
Printing and publishing.....	34.39	33.80	34.37	34.58	34.73	35.62	35.61	36.24	35.76	37.17	37.16	37.82	37.97
Rubber products.....	32.46	31.28	30.36	32.09	34.01	35.54	31.29	37.64	34.83	38.62	38.46	38.41	38.33
Textile products.....	24.74	24.45	24.46	25.41	25.97	25.65	26.03	26.60	23.58	27.28	27.66	27.92	28.24
Hosiery and knit goods.....	22.41	21.68	21.59	22.69	23.46	23.97	23.46	24.39	21.54	24.99	25.19	25.07	25.48
Garments and personal furnishings.....	24.92	24.50	24.42	25.36	26.08	24.77	26.23	26.35	23.44	26.93	27.43	27.85	27.84
Tobacco.....	25.66	26.09	26.09	26.71	26.99	27.24	26.99	27.39	21.12	26.97	26.92	27.35	28.21
Beverages.....	35.38	34.99	34.96	35.46	35.78	36.55	36.71	37.27	37.01	38.12	37.87	38.44	39.18
Chemicals.....	34.42	34.42	34.39	34.93	35.16	35.69	35.54	36.30	36.13	37.49	38.07	38.38	38.43
Electrical apparatus.....	32.44	32.43	32.81	33.22	33.47	33.76	33.40	35.69	34.38	36.12	36.67	36.97	37.14
Iron and steel products.....	36.42	35.47	36.04	36.12	36.22	37.02	37.59	39.17	36.07	40.10	40.66	40.74	40.95
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	36.65	36.90	37.07	35.58	36.05	36.69	38.46	40.98	37.37	42.64	43.80	43.10	42.75
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	34.53	33.78	35.17	35.13	35.69	36.71	36.73	37.19	33.93	38.84	39.16	39.22	39.82
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	38.66	37.32	37.48	37.40	37.50	38.25	38.78	41.23	39.15	41.84	42.16	42.49	42.22
Automobiles and parts.....	40.18	36.19	38.06	37.86	36.90	36.52	37.09	41.73	39.07	42.78	43.52	43.12	43.54
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	36.99	36.09	37.39	37.73	37.06	37.89	39.45	38.85	34.48	39.18	40.02	40.84	42.39
Non-ferrous metal products.....	35.02	34.48	35.55	36.29	35.86	36.54	36.73	37.90	36.37	38.27	38.32	38.62	38.98
Non-metallic mineral products...	38.35	38.07	38.99	39.33	39.11	39.21	39.43	39.88	40.71	41.62	42.46	43.24	43.67
Electric light and power.....	38.77	38.68	38.75	37.84	37.48	38.11	38.91	39.15	39.34	40.49	40.77	40.68	42.03
LOGGING.....	27.95	24.87	29.24	32.25	31.87	30.54	30.28	29.60	32.07	31.75	34.08	36.61	35.46
MINING.....	38.39	38.77	39.49	38.84	39.12	40.25	40.22	40.12	35.43	42.12	43.37	43.17	43.59
COMMUNICATIONS.....	33.21	32.70	32.37	32.38	32.34	33.07	33.45	33.25	33.65	33.61	33.75	34.02	33.76
Telegraphs.....	33.20	32.53	32.49	33.87	33.28	35.85	35.57	36.63	37.21	36.78	37.97	37.31	37.53
Telephones.....	33.20	32.74	32.33	32.01	32.11	32.39	32.94	32.32	32.82	32.86	32.79	33.29	32.94
TRANSPORTATION.....	39.21	38.66	39.06	39.56	39.86	41.54	41.28	42.88	43.06	44.40	44.47	44.47	43.61
Street railways and cartage.....	34.41	34.44	34.94	34.76	35.15	36.48	36.04	36.55	36.53	37.98	38.39	37.95	38.17
Steam railways.....	44.36	43.03	43.41	44.52	44.91	46.58	46.35	49.07	49.06	49.50	50.45	50.89	49.59
Shipping and stevedoring.....	31.12	32.39	32.99	32.44	32.43	35.48	35.41	36.18	35.63	37.67	35.60	35.49	35.12
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	30.84	30.89	31.22	31.96	32.17	32.18	32.67	32.77	31.00	33.76	34.55	33.69	34.61
Building.....	33.40	32.69	33.40	34.62	34.60	35.66	35.41	35.44	31.16	35.23	36.89	36.07	37.36
Highway.....	27.85	28.89	29.60	29.89	29.95	29.33	29.02	28.79	28.60	30.51	32.62	30.50	30.36
Railway.....	31.26	31.37	30.38	31.08	32.08	31.49	34.12	35.02	33.98	33.96	33.64	33.03	35.46
SERVICES.....	20.97	20.70	20.96	20.83	21.05	21.59	21.95	22.49	22.19	22.75	23.28	23.22	23.37
Hotels and restaurants.....	19.96	19.78	20.15	19.95	20.08	20.73	21.01	21.76	21.90	22.01	22.63	22.17	22.35
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	22.77	22.41	22.55	22.65	23.08	23.33	23.76	24.06	22.74	24.20	24.56	25.19	25.30
TRADE.....	28.24	29.76	28.72	29.10	29.05	29.03	29.13	28.78	28.97	30.47	30.79	30.81	31.10
Retail.....	26.07	26.18	26.64	27.16	27.04	26.82	27.02	26.64	26.75	28.19	28.49	28.54	28.87
Wholesale.....	34.07	34.07	34.21	34.11	34.24	34.90	34.83	34.93	35.34	35.98	36.61	36.66	36.76
EIGHT GROUPS.....	32.06	31.67	32.24	32.64	32.72	33.15	33.33	33.94	32.64	35.03	35.58	35.71	35.91
FINANCE.....	34.69	34.77	34.66	34.65	34.95	35.59	35.52	35.63	35.75	36.40	36.68	36.93	37.43
Banks and trust companies.....	30.85	30.80	30.83	30.91	31.66	31.75	31.73	31.82	31.88	32.85	33.01	32.88	32.86
Brokerage and stock market.....	38.66	40.30	37.72	37.28	36.95	38.41	37.77	40.70	39.78	42.93	44.94	43.14	43.32
Insurance.....	39.79	39.83	39.78	39.67	39.58	40.82	40.72	40.53	40.84	41.06	41.09	42.09	43.28

VIII. Prices
40. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING, 1935-39 = 100

Month	Total	Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Fur- nishings	Mis- cellaneous	Rent	Retail Prices (Com- modities only)
1945								
Nov.....	119.9	134.0	106.6	122.5	119.4	109.6	112.3	126.8
Dec.....	120.1	134.3	107.1	122.5	119.5	109.6	112.3	127.0
1946								
Jan.....	119.9	132.8	107.1	122.6	119.5	110.9	112.3	126.3
Feb.....	119.9	132.5	107.1	122.7	120.1	110.9	112.3	126.2
Mar.....	120.1	133.1	107.2	123.1	120.4	110.9	112.3	126.7
April.....	120.8	135.1	107.2	123.2	120.7	111.0	112.3	127.8
May.....	122.0	137.7	107.2	123.7	122.1	111.5	112.6	129.5
June.....	123.6	142.1	107.2	124.3	122.4	112.1	112.6	132.1
July.....	125.1	144.2	107.2	126.4	125.1	113.7	112.6	134.4
Aug.....	125.6	144.7	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	112.6	135.1
Sept.....	125.5	143.2	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	112.6	135.0
Oct.....	126.8	146.5	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	113.4	136.9
Nov.....	127.1	146.6	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	113.4	137.3
Dec.....	127.1	146.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	113.4	137.2
1947								
Jan.....	127.0	145.5	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	113.4	136.9
Feb.....	127.8	147.0	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	113.4	137.9
Mar.....	128.9	148.7	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	113.4	139.4
April.....	130.6	151.6	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	113.4	142.2
May.....	133.1	154.9	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	115.4	145.2

41. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS¹
1935-1939 = 100

Month	Canada	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1945										
Sept.....	175.7	181.4	180.1	199.8	182.2	176.2	170.4	167.9	174.8	193.4
Oct.....	175.5	188.0	179.1	195.2	183.0	176.2	171.4	166.7	173.9	194.0
Nov.....	176.8	190.3	179.6	201.7	184.6	178.5	172.6	166.8	174.1	195.5
Dec.....	177.9	190.0	180.4	204.9	186.1	178.5	174.7	168.6	175.9	194.8
1946										
Jan.....	178.9	196.2	183.5	209.5	188.1	180.7	173.8	169.1	175.7	193.6
Feb.....	180.2	202.9	183.5	208.9	188.2	182.4	174.9	169.8	177.4	195.3
Mar.....	180.5	205.5	187.1	216.4	188.1	182.2	175.6	169.7	177.6	196.0
April.....	182.7	210.4	188.5	218.3	190.3	184.5	178.1	171.1	180.6	197.2
May.....	184.7	216.2	193.8	221.8	194.1	187.5	179.3	172.4	181.1	197.2
June.....	186.7	214.4	195.8	232.0	197.4	189.2	181.2	173.3	183.2	200.1
July.....	188.0	217.1	197.2	229.1	199.7	190.4	181.5	173.8	184.0	206.9
Aug.....	187.2	237.1	202.0	224.1	201.2	189.4	180.7	172.8	183.1	179.9
Sept.....	183.7	176.5	184.0	193.1	197.6	187.9	179.5	171.3	182.0	190.0
Oct.....	183.2	166.7	179.5	181.2	200.2	188.3	179.6	171.6	179.3	188.6
Nov.....	183.9	161.5	177.6	179.9	202.0	190.0	180.1	171.9	179.4	189.7
Dec.....	184.6	161.7	175.9	176.0	203.4	189.9	180.7	173.2	180.8	191.8
1947										
Jan.....	184.8	155.0	175.8	178.9	205.9	187.4	183.0	174.0	182.1	191.9
Feb.....	185.9	154.3	174.9	179.8	205.0	188.6	184.6	175.0	185.0	190.4
Mar.....	188.0	164.4	174.2	183.4	205.7	190.7	186.3	177.2	188.0	190.7
April.....	189.5	165.3	176.4	180.6	204.5	191.4	191.2	178.6	191.0	192.9

¹Published by the Agricultural Division of the Bureau.

VIII. Prices

42. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100

Group	1946								1947				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Wholesale Prices, Total.....	109.0	109.3	109.7	109.3	109.2	111.0	111.6	112.0	114.2	118.1	120.4	122.9	125.3
COMPONENT MATERIALS—													
Vegetable Products.....	97.7	98.7	99.2	97.8	97.4	97.1	97.4	97.2	97.9	102.3	107.2	110.6	111.4
Animal Products.....	112.9	114.2	115.7	115.4	115.3	119.6	119.8	120.2	122.7	123.0	123.6	124.5	128.0
Textiles.....	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.4	98.4	100.3	111.1	117.6	121.2	123.9
Wood Products.....	130.9	131.1	130.5	131.0	131.2	138.3	140.9	143.6	147.8	149.0	149.0	153.8	161.0
Iron and its Products.....	128.1	128.4	128.3	128.5	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	131.4	131.9	132.0	133.5	133.7
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	87.1	86.9	89.3	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.3	97.1	115.0	116.2	115.8	115.1
Non-Metallics.....	103.0	102.7	102.6	102.6	102.6	103.8	104.0	104.7	105.6	106.3	106.3	108.3	111.4
Chemicals.....	95.7	94.5	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.7	95.3	95.3	98.2	103.8	103.8	103.9	103.9
PURPOSE—Consumers'													
Goods.....	101.0	101.4	102.1	101.6	101.5	103.1	103.3	103.1	104.1	107.2	108.6	110.8	112.5
Food, Beverages.....	106.6	108.1	109.8	108.0	107.5	109.9	110.3	110.1	111.5	111.6	112.4	115.1	118.1
Producers' Goods.....	105.8	106.4	106.2	105.9	105.9	107.4	108.1	108.9	111.3	117.4	121.2	123.6	125.6
Producers' Equipment.....	120.8	120.3	120.3	120.2	120.3	122.6	122.8	123.3	124.3	124.5	124.5	125.4	130.4
Producers' Materials.....	103.2	104.6	104.4	104.2	104.1	105.6	106.2	107.0	109.8	116.6	120.8	123.4	125.1
Building Materials.....	135.2	135.2	134.7	135.8	135.8	137.6	140.9	141.7	148.3	151.5	151.5	152.4	160.2
Manufacturers' Materials.....	98.0	99.6	99.5	99.0	98.9	100.4	100.6	101.3	103.3	110.7	115.6	118.5	119.2
ORIGIN—Raw and partly manu-													
factured.....	109.1	109.8	110.2	108.6	108.2	112.3	113.5	113.6	115.2	119.4	123.8	125.6	128.1
Fully and Chiefly Manufactured..	98.6	98.7	98.9	99.6	99.8	101.4	101.4	101.7	103.7	106.8	107.7	111.8	113.4
Vegetable Origin—													
Raw.....	97.2	97.5	98.0	94.9	94.4	93.9	93.9	93.7	94.1	100.3	109.2	112.1	112.9
Manufactured.....	90.6	90.8	90.9	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.2	92.2	93.9	98.9	100.2	105.3	105.3
Total.....	93.3	93.9	94.2	93.3	93.2	92.9	93.0	92.9	93.5	99.5	104.3	108.4	108.8
Animal Origin—													
Raw.....	113.0	115.5	116.5	115.0	114.5	131.2	131.3	130.1	131.0	131.0	131.7	132.1	132.3
Manufactured.....	100.7	100.3	100.8	100.9	101.3	101.5	101.3	101.9	106.5	108.3	110.3	112.9	119.7
Total.....	106.0	106.9	107.6	107.0	107.0	114.4	114.3	114.1	117.1	118.1	119.6	121.2	125.2
Canadian Farm Products—													
Field.....	101.9	102.1	103.7	100.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.8	101.7	101.7	103.6
Animal.....	127.7	130.5	130.6	129.3	129.2	135.8	137.1	137.0	138.3	140.1	141.0	142.4	143.4
Total.....	111.5	112.7	113.8	111.5	110.9	113.3	113.8	113.9	114.4	115.5	116.4	116.9	118.5
Marine Origin—													
Raw.....	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	121.0	121.0	118.6	114.1
Manufactured.....	142.0	142.0	149.8	157.2	157.2	157.2	157.2	167.9	167.9	167.9	162.0	162.4	157.5
Total.....	138.7	138.7	144.4	149.8	149.8	149.8	149.8	157.6	157.6	155.2	150.9	150.5	145.8
Forest Origin—													
Raw.....	163.9	163.9	162.7	162.7	162.8	164.2	169.6	174.1	184.3	186.7	186.7	188.2	203.4
Manufactured.....	100.4	100.7	100.6	101.4	101.9	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.9	121.4	121.4
Total.....	130.0	130.2	129.5	130.0	130.3	137.2	139.7	141.8	146.6	147.7	147.8	152.5	159.6
Mineral Origin—													
Raw.....	101.7	102.0	102.8	102.9	103.3	104.7	104.9	105.4	108.3	114.6	115.0	116.2	119.3
Manufactured.....	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.4	105.5	105.4	105.4	105.9	108.6	110.3	110.4	112.6	112.9
Total.....	103.7	103.8	104.2	104.3	104.5	105.1	105.2	105.7	108.5	112.2	112.5	114.2	115.8

VIII. Prices—Continued

43. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100 BY COMMODITY GROUPS

Classification	1946								1947				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
COMMODITY GROUPS—													
Fruits.....	131.1	130.4	127.3	125.9	129.2	130.7	132.2	124.7	113.4	116.6	122.9	125.0	120.3
Grains.....	92.7	92.9	92.8	91.9	92.1	92.3	92.6	92.8	92.6	100.6	112.4	113.8	114.5
Flour and milled products.....	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	80.7	80.7
Bakery products.....	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4
Rubber and its products.....	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	74.8	74.8	77.3	77.3	77.3	79.0	77.8
Sugar and its products.....	121.5	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	123.8	139.9	139.9
Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices.....	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	137.6	137.6	137.6	160.9	160.9
Vegetables.....	119.3	123.0	135.3	109.1	97.9	89.2	86.8	86.1	89.0	91.8	94.5	96.8	111.0
Fishery products.....	143.8	138.7	144.5	150.9	150.9	150.9	150.9	160.2	160.2	157.1	152.0	151.3	145.5
Furs.....	109.6	109.6	107.0	107.0	98.5	98.5	98.5	91.5	88.3	67.5	71.6	70.5	62.9
Hides and skins.....	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	118.0	118.0	118.0	118.0
Leather, unmanufactured.....	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	131.0	131.0	131.0	131.4
Boots and shoes.....	110.7	110.6	110.6	111.0	113.7	113.7	113.7	117.1	117.1	125.5	125.5	125.5	125.5
Live stock.....	160.5	171.7	165.7	160.1	158.4	156.8	158.2	162.4	171.4	176.2	178.2	183.0	184.7
Meats and poultry.....	120.6	124.5	124.4	121.3	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.7	126.6	127.0	129.5	129.5	129.6
Milk and its products.....	105.0	104.0	105.1	105.3	105.3	118.5	118.8	119.2	119.1	119.2	119.3	120.9	132.5
Eggs.....	86.0	87.2	99.9	102.7	104.8	106.1	107.0	97.9	90.8	86.6	87.3	88.1	91.6
Cotton fabrics.....	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3
Miscellaneous fibre products.....	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	92.6	92.6	105.2	107.1	120.1	136.2	136.2
Rayon fabrics.....	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	78.7	85.3	85.3
Rayon yarns.....	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	58.8	58.8	58.8
Wool raw.....	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	102.3
Woollen hosiery and knit goods...	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	124.1	143.2	143.2
Newsprint and wrapping paper....	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	101.0	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.7	114.7	114.7	123.0	123.0
Lumber.....	170.4	170.4	168.7	168.7	168.7	170.8	177.3	177.3	189.5	193.0	193.0	193.0	211.2
Pulp.....	149.0	149.0	149.0	149.0	149.2	149.2	151.9	166.8	172.3	172.3	172.3	177.4	185.5
Furniture.....	105.4	107.5	107.5	115.4	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.9	118.0	118.0	122.8	122.8
Pig iron and steel billets.....	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	126.2
Rolling mill products.....	136.3	136.3	136.3	135.9	135.9	135.9	135.9	135.9	137.6	137.8	137.8	139.2	139.2
Hardware.....	104.8	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	107.1	110.7	111.3	113.9	113.9
Wire.....	119.3	122.6	122.6	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	123.8	123.8
Scrap.....	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3
Brass, copper and products.....	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	87.9	100.2	120.8	120.8	120.8	120.8
Lead and its products.....	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	86.4	131.1	131.1	131.1	131.1
Zinc and its products.....	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.2	59.2	59.2	59.2	75.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8
Clay and allied products.....	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	118.0	124.8	124.8	124.8	124.8	124.8
Coal.....	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	128.1	128.6	129.1	129.1	129.1	129.1	129.4	134.8
Coke.....	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.9	123.9	123.9	123.9	123.9
Manufactured gas.....	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	110.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	106.6
Glass and its products.....	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4
Petroleum products.....	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	82.7	83.2	83.2	89.4	89.4
Salt.....	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6
Cement.....	105.1	105.1	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	107.6	107.6	109.6	109.6
Building stone.....	71.0	70.8	70.8	70.8	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.0	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.1
Asbestos.....	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	80.2	80.2	80.2	109.9
Inorganic chemicals.....	87.4	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.4	87.4	87.6	87.9	87.9	87.9	88.1	88.1
Organic chemicals.....	90.7	90.7	90.7	90.7	90.7	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.6	102.6	102.6	126.7	126.7
Coal tar products.....	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.6
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	137.2	139.3	137.2	137.2	137.2	137.2	137.2	137.2	137.2	138.4	138.4	138.4	138.4
Explosives.....	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1
Paints, prepared.....	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	82.5	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1
Drugs.....	141.9	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2	123.9	123.9	125.7	125.7	115.9	115.9
Fertilizer.....	83.7	83.7	83.7	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9

VIII. Prices—Concluded

44. PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1946								1947				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—													
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....bush.	·515	·515	·515	·515	·515	·515	·515	·515	·515	·515	·575	·650	·650
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern “	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·375	1·550	1·550	1·550
Flour, First Patent 2-98's													
cotton bags, Toronto.....	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900
Sugar, granulated, Montreal.cwt.	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	7·893	7·893
Cattle steers, good, up to													
1,050 lbs., Toronto..... “	12·600	13·890	13·220	12·540	12·350	12·280	12·370	12·610	13·360	13·980	14·240	14·660	15·050
Hogs, B 1 dressed Toronto*.	19·860	20·820	20·900	21·150	20·420	19·870	20·170	20·800	21·710	21·380	21·380	21·630	21·600
Beef hides, packer hides													
native steers..... lbs.	·150	·150	·150	·150	·150	·150	·150	·150	·150	·180	·180	·180	·180
Leather, packer hide crops. “	·480	·480	·480	·480	·480	·480	·480	·480	·480	·565	·565	·565	·565
Box sides, D, Oshawa..... ft.	·240	·240	·240	·240	·240	·240	·240	·240	·240	·282	·282	·282	·282
Butter, creamery, first,													
Montreal..... lb.	·415	·403	·417	·420	·420	·420	·420	·420	·420	·420	·420	·420	·519
Eggs, Grade “A”, Montreal. doz.	·394	·406	·492	·505	·505	·505	·505	·468	·423	·393	·395	·393	·403
Cotton yarns, 10's white,													
single..... “	·348	·348	·348	·348	·348	·348	·348	·348	·348	·608	·608	·608	·608
Wool, eastern bright, ½													
blood..... “	·310	·310	·310	·310	·310	·310	·310	·310	·300	·300	·300	·300	·320
Wool, western range, semi-													
bright, ½ blood..... “	·260	·260	·260	·260	·260	·260	·260	·260	·250	·250	·250	·250	·300
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1... ton	63·800	63·800	63·800	63·800	64·000	64·000	64·000	75·000	75·000	75·000	75·000	75·000	81·000
Pig-iron, foundry, No. 1.... “	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500
Steel, merchant bars, mill. 100 lb.	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240
Copper, electrolytic, domes-													
tic, Montreal..... cwt.	11·500	11·500	11·500	11·500	11·500	11·500	11·500	11·500	13·364	16·225	16·625	16·625	16·625
Lead, domestic, Montreal.. “	5·000	5·000	5·000	5·000	5·000	5·000	5·000	5·000	7·047	10·630	10·630	10·630	10·630
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto ¹ lb.	·620	·620	·620	·620	·620	·620	·620	·620	·620	·743	·743	·743	·743
Zinc, domestic, electrolytic. cwt.	5·750	5·750	5·750	5·750	5·750	5·750	5·750	5·750	7·386	10·250	10·250	10·250	10·250
Coal, anthracite, Toronto.. ton	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-													
of-mine..... “	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980
Gasoline, Toronto ² gal.	·195	·195	·195	·195	·195	·195	·195	·195	·200	·170	·170	·180	·180
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume.net ton	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000

* Dressed weight grading.

¹ New series commencing Feb. 1947.² Exclusive of taxes since Feb. 1947.

45. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES, 1935-39=100

Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (100).....	124·4	123·3	119·1	116·9	104·4	101·8	102·5	106·4	106·2	109·4	106·4	104·8	104·4
Industrials, total (74).....	117·7	116·7	112·6	110·4	97·4	95·0	95·3	99·3	99·2	102·4	99·2	97·7	97·6
Machinery and equipment (10)...	205·7	202·1	190·0	187·6	162·7	166·0	173·7	180·2	179·9	184·9	180·5	180·9	180·3
Pulp and paper (8).....	278·3	282·5	266·1	268·6	229·4	233·3	235·1	250·0	253·7	264·3	257·6	242·3	234·7
Milling (4).....	140·8	141·7	140·0	139·4	122·6	123·0	122·7	123·9	124·9	125·3	123·1	122·8	120·2
Oils (4).....	74·7	73·1	71·8	70·8	64·9	63·2	63·1	63·6	63·0	68·6	65·8	64·4	66·9
Textiles and clothing (9).....	208·3	210·3	206·4	207·9	190·5	182·1	180·7	181·8	182·9	190·6	185·9	180·1	177·0
Food and allied products (13)....	136·6	136·4	134·0	129·9	123·7	122·8	121·0	123·3	124·0	129·8	129·3	128·6	127·5
Beverages (8).....	410·6	410·3	430·2	430·5	349·2	330·9	314·3	317·1	303·5	302·5	291·9	281·6	279·5
Building materials (16).....	164·0	167·0	157·3	154·1	137·1	133·9	134·9	138·4	142·0	145·3	140·2	136·8	136·4
Industrial mines (2).....	109·8	108·5	100·1	96·1	84·5	81·6	83·6	92·1	93·3	93·6	90·2	90·3	88·5
Utilities, total (18).....	140·7	138·4	132·2	130·3	118·8	114·1	115·2	118·3	117·7	121·8	120·1	117·7	115·6
Transportation (2).....	224·1	234·0	206·9	197·5	164·8	150·8	145·6	148·7	149·6	162·6	149·5	146·2	136·1
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	134·1	135·6	132·0	131·5	124·0	114·8	114·7	118·9	121·0	121·9	120·1	118·3	120·5
Power and traction (14).....	117·8	110·0	109·8	109·9	103·7	103·8	107·5	110·3	108·1	110·4	112·4	110·3	109·2
Banks (8).....	134·2	135·0	135·3	132·3	124·1	124·7	129·8	133·5	133·1	133·4	130·6	130·1	130·7
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (27).....	107·0	104·0	93·4	89·7	81·6	80·3	83·3	83·7	86·6	88·8	85·7	84·1	83·0
Gold (23).....	94·2	92·0	81·7	77·6	71·1	70·1	73·1	70·9	74·1	75·7	73·8	73·0	72·3
Base metals (4).....	130·4	125·7	114·9	112·1	101·0	98·9	101·9	107·6	109·8	113·3	107·8	104·6	102·7
PREFERRED STOCKS.....	159·7	161·6	157·5	157·9	151·4	153·6	154·7	153·5	157·5	158·5	156·0	153·1	154·3
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—													
Treasury Bill yields.....	0·385	0·393	0·403	0·402	0·402	0·395	0·396	0·396	0·399	0·399	0·399	0·407	0·407
Dominion of Canada yields.....	2·63	2·60	2·63	2·61	2·62	2·62	2·62	2·62	2·61	2·61	2·61	2·61	2·61
Index of.....	85·1	84·9	85·1	85·0	84·9	85·0	85·0	85·0	84·9	84·7	84·6	84·8	84·6
Capitalized yields.....	117·5	117·8	117·5	117·6	117·8	117·6	117·6	117·6	117·8	118·1	118·2	117·9	118·2

IX. Finance

46. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1947

Item	May 21	May 28	May 31	June 4	June 11	June 18
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,00	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367
3. Notes in circulation.....	1,148,373,943	1,147,121,237	1,148,139,409	1,151,507,344	1,152,619,646	1,150,614,077
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government....	149,735,555	170,908,366	179,366,457	188,750,379	176,963,538	109,216,619
(b) Provincial Governments....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	476,311,552	488,363,263	477,649,376	467,790,559	438,943,169	463,708,105
(d) Other.....	71,325,286	67,264,184	58,471,702	63,163,201	64,850,173	62,112,764
Total.....	697,372,392	726,436,813	715,487,536	719,704,138	725,756,880	635,037,483
5. Liabilities, Sterling, U.S.A. currency.....	975,327	975,327	975,327	975,327	975,327	975,327
6. All other liabilities.....	17,485,640	15,139,033	16,561,244	24,441,188	16,158,096	35,303,441
Total.....	1,879,257,760	1,904,722,777	1,896,213,883	1,911,678,364	1,910,560,315	1,836,980,700
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars....	975,327	975,237	975,327	975,327	975,327	975,327
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	975,327	975,327	975,327	975,327	975,327	975,327
2. Subsidiary coin.....	388,071	395,471	394,763	389,294	378,080	353,894
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government....						
(b) Provincial Governments....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Banks.....						
Total.....						
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities	1,118,449,148	1,132,647,587	1,123,013,428	1,131,392,214	1,134,063,795	1,073,096,026
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	722,088,662	730,430,993	730,956,469	728,842,437	724,420,339	723,576,938
(c) Other securities.....	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000
Total.....	1,855,537,810	1,878,078,580	1,868,969,897	1,875,234,650	1,873,484,133	1,811,672,964
7. Bank Premises.....	2,453,440	2,453,440	2,453,440	2,453,440	2,453,536	2,453,536
8. All other assets.....	19,903,021	22,819,959	23,420,456	32,625,652	33,269,240	21,523,979
Total.....	1,879,257,670	1,904,722,777	1,896,213,883	1,911,678,364	1,910,560,315	1,836,980,700

47. MONEY SUPPLY

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1946									1947			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Money Supply (M+M₁).....	7189.8	7105.5	6974.6	7097.3	7120.6	7232.0	7415.8	7612.8	7501.8	7545.4	7555.3	7502.7	7694.1
CIRCULATING MEDIA—													
Bank Notes in Circulation—													
Bank of Canada.....	1114.4	1109.5	1114.0	1117.9	1127.4	1147.5	1156.9	1161.1	1186.2	1138.6	1137.9	1153.2	1153.9
Chartered Banks.....	24.1	23.7	23.3	22.9	22.5	22.2	21.8	21.7	21.4	21.1	20.9	20.7	20.5
Notes in hands of public.....	984.0	995.6	1011.0	988.6	1015.9	1016.1	1029.4	1042.4	1030.8	1016.7	1029.6	1026.6	1009.6
Subsidiary coin in hands of public	62.0	62.7	64.0	62.6	63.9	63.3	63.7	65.1	64.7	63.0	63.4	63.8	63.4
Total Circulating Media in hands of public (M).....	1046.0	1058.4	1075.0	1051.2	1079.8	1079.5	1093.0	1107.5	1095.5	1079.7	1093.0	1090.4	1073.0
DEPOSITS—													
Deposits with Chartered Banks—													
Dominion Government.....	359.6	248.6	114.3	143.0	153.8	120.7	286.7	600.2	365.9	452.0	299.3	435.6	368.7
Provincial Government.....	122.3	120.2	128.1	136.0	124.3	127.2	121.2	119.8	126.0	161.3	140.2	137.3	183.9
Demand.....	2178.5	2207.0	2150.3	2197.1	2148.2	2265.3	2315.7	2181.8	2290.8	2086.6	2145.4	1995.7	2166.2
Notice.....	3237.5	3305.7	3363.5	3410.9	3465.7	3524.1	3476.7	3460.1	3469.3	3532.8	3586.3	3619.3	3637.3
Total.....	5897.9	5881.5	5756.1	5886.9	5892.1	6037.4	6200.9	6362.0	6252.0	6232.7	6171.3	6188.0	6356.1
Deposits with Bank of Canada—													
Dominion Government.....	183.3	87.1	57.9	69.1	69.1	27.4	36.6	63.9	60.5	150.1	215.7	159.8	195.7
Other.....	62.7	78.4	85.6	90.1	79.7	87.8	85.2	79.4	93.8	82.9	75.3	64.6	69.3
Total.....	246.0	165.6	143.4	159.2	148.7	115.2	121.9	143.3	154.3	233.0	291.0	224.4	265.0
Total Deposits (M ₁).....	6143.9	6047.1	5899.6	6046.1	6040.8	6152.5	6322.7	6505.3	6406.3	6465.7	6462.2	6412.4	6621.1

IX. Finance—Continued

48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS AT END OF MONTH

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1946									1947			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Assets—													
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—													
Notes of Bank of Canada....	154.48	137.53	126.30	152.10	134.04	153.58	149.30	140.36	176.86	143.04	129.16	147.28	164.82
Deposits with Bank of Canada.....	555.80	493.36	500.48	532.48	521.13	511.34	538.56	579.51	565.47	533.32	493.61	536.26	542.57
Totals.....	710.28	630.89	626.78	684.58	655.17	664.92	687.86	719.88	742.33	676.36	622.77	683.55	707.39
SUNDRY ASSETS—													
Gold and coin.....	13.96	13.56	12.45	14.00	12.73	13.69	13.83	12.73	13.38	15.32	14.74	14.28	14.79
Foreign currency.....	87.66	94.50	101.68	90.85	95.66	97.07	96.39	96.22	92.90	96.49	95.28	99.71	101.84
Notes and Cheques on other banks.....	255.64	280.39	230.03	239.39	204.08	286.61	282.82	243.26	328.43	257.48	351.54	265.94	291.39
Balances at other Banks—													
United Kingdom banks...	32.99	28.96	27.93	24.76	24.31	27.75	25.79	25.69	29.39	32.89	31.89	34.70	39.15
Other foreign banks.....	206.05	194.44	193.93	161.98	164.08	151.02	158.08	163.70	162.34	144.98	149.66	203.35	151.89
Canadian Chartered banks	2.20	2.66	2.35	2.49	2.43	2.68	2.15	4.19	2.35	2.33	1.66	2.65	2.31
SECURITIES—													
Dom.-Prov. Government....	3,708.7	3,726.7	3,681.9	3,738.5	3,765.1	3,792.4	3,864.5	3,915.6	3,633.7	3,710.2	3,525.8	3,576.7	3,624.2
Canadian municipal.....	98.82	95.40	96.27	98.96	102.21	131.04	135.65	112.41	115.46	134.79	155.41	170.27	177.75
Foreign public.....	277.31	303.72	318.44	283.61	275.98	273.55	280.04	270.36	275.53	277.53	319.20	260.11	304.38
Other.....	157.86	178.29	177.87	176.37	192.60	178.37	190.61	197.22	207.19	246.60	263.76	232.11	242.19
Totals.....	4,242.7	4,304.1	4,274.5	4,297.5	4,335.9	4,375.3	4,470.8	4,495.6	4,231.8	4,369.1	4,264.2	4,239.2	4,348.5
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—													
In Canada.....	151.82	124.51	115.20	96.22	98.31	90.69	97.29	116.86	135.48	134.38	154.80	120.80	97.02
Elsewhere.....	106.07	89.57	74.41	68.48	77.31	85.61	79.69	70.48	77.10	85.29	72.69	83.54	79.03
CURRENT LOANS—													
In Canada—													
Prov. Governments.....	16.74	19.43	9.43	5.91	6.27	13.91	12.12	18.58	28.63	6.29	6.97	6.58	5.06
Municipalities, etc.....	29.46	27.02	30.86	34.35	33.41	34.23	27.16	26.98	24.80	26.94	30.54	41.85	42.07
Other.....	1113.80	1140.36	1147.72	1190.15	1209.71	1235.81	1301.65	1430.54	1453.80	1448.0	1468.3	1507.0	1581.2
Elsewhere than in Canada..	151.87	150.17	154.10	142.34	148.42	159.93	164.53	167.55	177.95	180.61	190.89	187.69	200.49
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans.....	0.91	0.93	0.95	0.96	0.92	0.94	0.95	0.92	0.94	0.94	0.96	0.93	0.95
Bank premises.....	64.35	64.80	64.97	65.16	65.52	65.78	64.22	63.78	64.22	64.69	65.27	65.75	65.96
Other real estate.....	1.86	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.69	1.69	1.32	0.86	0.85	0.81	0.79	0.66	0.79
Mortgages.....	1.79	1.73	1.66	1.60	1.45	1.41	1.51	1.69	1.65	1.62	1.60	1.58	1.53
Loans to controlled companies.....	10.69	10.64	10.59	10.65	10.61	10.57	10.40	10.37	10.31	10.68	10.63	11.08	11.05
Note circulation deposit....	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.55	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34
Letters of credit.....	166.38	174.04	180.89	177.10	188.13	182.15	187.63	200.49	212.90	205.10	208.24	220.70	220.94
Other assets.....	4.71	4.78	4.90	4.82	4.79	4.98	5.21	5.32	5.72	5.98	5.89	5.76	5.66
Total Assets.....	7,373.6	7,360.9	7,269.8	7,316.6	7,342.2	7,508.1	7,692.7	7,877.0	7,798.6	7,767.7	7,750.6	7,798.7	7,970.3
Liabilities—													
Notes in circulation.....	24.10	23.68	23.30	22.89	22.51	22.15	21.78	21.71	21.42	21.13	20.89	20.68	20.47
Deposit Liabilities—													
Government Deposits—													
Dominion.....	359.56	248.63	114.30	142.95	153.83	120.70	286.65	600.17	365.93	451.96	299.33	435.63	368.74
Provincial.....	122.32	120.18	128.07	135.99	124.32	127.21	121.83	119.84	125.97	161.32	140.24	137.32	183.91
Public Deposits—													
Demand in Canada.....	2,178.5	2,207.0	2,150.3	2,197.1	2,148.2	2,265.3	2,315.7	2,181.8	2,290.8	2,086.6	2,145.4	1,995.7	2,166.2
Time in Canada.....	3,237.5	3,305.7	3,363.4	3,410.9	3,465.7	3,524.1	3,476.7	3,460.1	3,469.3	3,532.8	3,586.3	3,619.3	3,637.3
Foreign.....	772.14	770.69	766.11	697.43	704.07	710.12	714.96	700.88	716.03	734.08	779.67	797.34	789.25
Deposits of other Banks—													
Canadian chartered banks	20.01	18.26	17.00	19.58	15.44	21.88	20.58	18.44	24.71	22.20	20.08	21.00	21.77
United Kingdom banks...	32.04	31.90	31.71	30.73	33.33	35.16	31.48	31.09	32.75	25.50	24.69	30.65	29.84
Other banks.....	91.66	84.51	105.33	103.62	104.31	107.23	105.82	100.88	103.78	103.44	103.94	95.58	98.35
Total Deposit Liabilities....	6,813.7	6,786.9	6,676.8	6,738.2	6,749.3	6,911.7	7,073.7	7,213.3	7,129.3	7,118.0	7,099.6	7,132.6	7,295.3
of which: Canadian currency.....	5,911.4	5,893.0	5,779.5	5,930.8	5,935.0	6,091.9	6,245.2	6,403.3	6,294.8	6,270.7	6,211.4	6,231.6	6,233.0
Other Liabilities—													
Bills payable.....	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Letters of Credit.....	166.38	174.04	180.89	177.10	188.13	182.15	187.63	200.49	212.90	205.10	208.24	220.70	220.94
Other.....	2.88	4.36	3.91	3.83	4.16	3.76	5.38	5.15	3.58	2.26	2.50	2.57	2.63
Liabilities to Shareholders													
Dividends.....	3.12	1.88	1.48	3.12	1.90	1.50	3.79	2.57	2.04	3.18	1.96	1.52	3.17
Reserve.....	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	151.75	176.75	176.75	176.50	176.50	176.50	176.75
Capital paid up.....	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50
Total Liabilities.....	7,357.0	7,344.4	7,253.3	7,300.0	7,325.6	7,491.5	7,677.1	7,866.58	7,788.21	7,757.3	7,740.2	7,788.3	7,960.0
Daily Average Data—													
Canadian currency deposits.	5,781.0	5,795.3	5,788.7	5,840.9	5,897.6	5,973.3	6,099.7	6,298.1	6,198.5	6,184.8	6,289.7	6,102.5	6,233.0
Canadian cash reserve.....	663.0	683.1	656.6	663.7	681.5	659.4	677.4	718.1	696.5	711.3	685.1	670.7	691.3
Total public note circulation*	984.9	979.1	982.5	986.8	992.1	1,005.5	1,014.5	1,014.4	1,030.0	999.7	1,000.2	1,012.6	1,012.7
Daily Average Ratio:													
Cash to Deposits.....	11.5	11.8	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.0	11.1	11.4	11.2	11.5	10.9	11.0	11.1

*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

IX. Finance—Continued

48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—Concluded

Index Number— (1935-39=100)	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Canadian deposits (daily average)...	248.2	248.8	248.5	250.8	253.2	256.5	261.9	270.4	266.1	265.5	270.0	262.0	274.9
Canadian cash re- serve (daily aver- age).....	275.6	283.9	272.9	275.9	283.2	274.1	281.5	298.5	289.5	295.6	284.7	278.8	287.3
Current loans in Canada.....	142.8	146.2	147.2	152.6	155.1	158.4	166.9	183.4	186.4	185.7	188.3	193.2	202.7
Total securities.....	312.8	317.3	315.2	316.9	319.7	322.6	329.6	331.5	312.0	322.1	314.4	312.6	320.6
Total public note cir- culation*.....	506.9	503.9	505.7	507.9	510.6	517.5	522.1	522.1	530.1	514.5	515.7	521.2	521.2

*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

49. CHEQUES CASHED IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1946								1947				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Cheques Cashed—													
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax.....	113.0	76.6	80.5	67.6	60.5	80.1	76.0	72.3	70.2	59.8	67.3	63.4	70.6
Moncton.....	24.2	22.4	22.7	24.0	20.7	25.6	27.2	27.0	24.2	20.4	23.8	25.3	28.2
Saint John.....	38.8	39.9	40.0	36.8	34.4	38.8	43.4	40.3	41.7	36.9	39.0	44.3	45.6
Totals.....	176.0	138.9	143.2	128.4	115.7	144.4	146.6	139.6	136.1	117.1	130.1	132.9	144.5
QUEBEC—													
Montreal.....	1,730.4	1,640.9	1,594.9	1,382.6	1,675.9	1,706.3	1,651.5	1,516.7	1883.3	1630.2	1716.1	1728.5	2048.3
Quebec.....	137.4	143.3	184.7	124.5	135.1	156.9	153.1	162.2	141.9	124.4	160.5	160.6	191.4
Sherbrooke.....	16.9	17.0	17.6	18.3	16.6	18.5	17.8	18.7	15.4	15.0	16.5	18.1	20.4
Totals.....	1,884.7	1,801.2	1,797.2	1,525.4	1,827.6	1,881.7	1,822.5	1,697.6	2040.6	1769.7	1893.1	1907.2	2260.1
ONTARIO—													
Brantford.....	24.5	21.9	22.9	23.2	21.4	25.6	23.5	23.0	23.2	21.8	26.4	26.6	29.6
Chatham.....	15.0	14.2	15.1	13.2	14.4	15.5	18.7	21.7	19.3	20.7	22.2	15.9	19.4
Fort William.....	14.6	14.2	16.4	16.5	16.9	17.4	15.9	19.6	15.2	14.3	15.6	16.5	15.9
Hamilton.....	125.3	114.0	120.3	111.4	117.2	129.6	146.9	138.7	133.0	115.3	123.4	134.7	181.9
Kingston.....	17.4	15.2	16.3	15.4	17.0	18.5	20.2	20.9	18.4	13.9	15.3	17.3	19.6
Kitchener.....	33.3	30.7	31.2	24.4	25.3	31.0	35.9	33.2	34.1	34.1	34.2	34.9	37.9
London.....	74.4	84.0	71.0	71.8	64.3	72.0	80.3	74.6	81.0	70.4	78.5	76.2	90.2
Ottawa.....	411.3	318.5	285.4	240.1	545.3	498.5	336.5	496.9	243.8	389.1	253.2	479.4	476.0
Peterborough.....	17.4	17.0	16.7	15.5	16.2	18.2	18.6	19.2	17.0	16.0	16.6	18.1	20.7
St. Catharines.....	21.4	21.5	21.6	21.0	20.9	23.4	27.1	23.0	22.6	23.5	23.2	23.6	26.0
Sarnia.....	18.5	21.8	20.0	23.2	22.4	21.8	20.5	25.4	22.2	18.4	22.1	18.8	23.9
Sudbury.....	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0	14.9	14.9	14.7	13.4	12.5	14.0	14.7	16.4
Toronto.....	1,671.9	1,677.2	1,634.3	1,337.7	1,545.8	1,589.6	1,704.1	1,649.1	1875.2	1713.7	1598.2	1631.3	1699.4
Windsor.....	85.8	81.6	77.0	93.7	74.7	75.9	78.5	82.4	78.0	75.7	88.0	85.9	104.1
Totals.....	2,543.9	2,444.8	2,361.1	2,020.1	2,515.0	2,552.0	2,541.6	2,642.3	2596.4	2539.2	2330.9	2593.9	2760.8
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Brandon.....	8.9	7.7	13.0	8.0	8.5	10.3	10.0	8.8	7.3	6.0	7.7	9.2	9.6
Calgary.....	124.6	123.5	143.7	125.3	125.8	171.9	174.2	145.1	140.2	112.6	128.0	139.4	148.3
Edmonton.....	99.8	73.2	99.4	107.3	101.8	102.1	108.4	107.8	96.7	90.4	104.6	101.6	107.4
Lethbridge.....	11.9	11.4	11.2	13.5	13.5	14.6	13.4	13.2	12.4	12.9	11.8	14.4	14.7
Medicine Hat.....	5.9	5.8	6.5	6.0	7.0	8.6	7.0	6.3	6.3	5.3	6.9	7.7	8.1
Moose Jaw.....	14.6	14.9	15.4	14.2	17.2	19.6	16.9	15.7	15.3	11.2	15.5	15.3	18.6
Prince Albert.....	8.5	8.3	9.6	8.4	8.3	10.2	9.4	10.4	9.0	7.7	8.9	9.0	8.7
Regina.....	80.7	66.7	76.6	71.2	108.8	104.3	112.5	82.2	67.4	52.4	98.6	93.2	94.7
Saskatoon.....	30.3	28.6	26.3	30.2	29.6	34.0	33.3	31.6	27.9	22.7	27.5	31.5	35.3
Winnipeg.....	625.9	455.9	430.3	417.5	587.7	751.7	728.5	551.9	534.6	380.1	443.4	475.1	646.1
Totals.....	1,010.9	795.7	831.9	801.7	1,008.0	1,227.2	1,213.5	972.9	917.1	701.3	852.7	896.4	1091.5
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
New Westminster...	19.6	21.3	17.9	18.7	18.5	20.3	19.8	20.6	18.6	17.9	22.0	21.4	23.1
Vancouver.....	379.9	340.7	329.1	321.1	336.2	411.4	398.1	397.4	435.7	364.1	434.0	426.3	486.5
Victoria.....	100.5	66.7	66.4	51.2	69.5	75.6	69.4	64.8	71.3	87.3	74.2	65.2	74.7
Totals.....	500.0	428.7	413.4	391.0	424.2	507.2	487.3	482.8	525.6	469.4	530.3	512.8	584.3
Canada.....	6,115.6	5,609.4	5,546.9	4,866.5	5,890.5	6,312.6	6,211.5	5,935.2	6215.8	5596.7	5737.1	6043.2	6841.2

IX. Finance—Continued

50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of May 1947 (Unrevised)	Month of May, 1946	April 1, 1947 to May 31, 1947 (May Unrevised)	April 1, 1946 to May 31, 1946
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Receipts—				
ORDINARY REVENUE.				
Customs Import Duties.....	26,890,924	14,616,034	49,505,977	27,964,843
Excise Duties.....	17,171,100	15,529,064	31,246,062	28,417,084
Excise Taxes.....	54,364,202	42,535,482	74,917,285	59,586,676
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	200,651,559	178,797,083	306,437,112	284,426,053
Postal Revenue.....	5,500,000	5,000,000	11,000,000	10,000,000
Sundry.....	4,106,714	7,989,767	6,571,033	9,977,147
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	308,684,500	264,467,430	479,677,468	420,371,808
SPECIAL RECEIPTS.				
War Assets Corporation.....	395,276	379	395,828	496
Other.....	14,272,963	1,207,714	21,098,532	1,545,351
Grand Total.....	323,352,739	265,675,522	501,171,828	421,917,656
Disbursements—				
ORDINARY EXPENDITURE (by Departments)				
Agriculture.....	1,005,393	867,379	1,897,148	1,621,070
Finance—				
Interest on Public Debt.....	59,304,827	59,009,920	61,082,215	63,361,689
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....	3,929,868	1,892,201	63,001,295	5,645,260
Other Appropriations.....	880,523	828,725	2,896,642	1,453,116
Labour.....	2,856,805	1,898,601	4,371,606	3,343,546
Mines and Resources.....	1,797,863	1,317,484	2,875,680	2,060,144
National Health and Welfare—				
Family Allowances.....	21,721,640	19,886,194	43,327,811	39,780,162
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the Blind (See also Demobilization and Reconstruction Expenditure).....	335	238	670	570
Other Appropriations.....	263,120	356,658	606,030	573,670
National Revenue.....	2,427,095	1,989,923	4,650,540	3,936,106
Post Office.....	5,034,629	4,580,388	7,838,594	6,914,603
Public Works.....	1,907,354	1,326,834	2,789,890	1,909,630
Transport.....	2,049,007	1,453,258	3,151,933	2,496,251
Veterans Affairs.....	9,438,419	7,854,962	16,590,472	16,631,276
Other Departments.....	4,199,988	3,392,605	7,647,337	6,115,507
Total Ordinary.....	116,816,865	106,655,370	222,727,864	155,842,598
DEMOBILIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURE (by Departments)				
Agriculture.....	4,152,477	7,550,989	4,947,576	8,064,823
Finance—				
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	627,769	1,076,828	1,177,207	1,840,374
Other Appropriations.....	2,343,205	8,083,962	2,571,508	15,769,825

IX. Finance—Concluded

50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENEITURES

Classification	Month of May, 1947 (Unrevised)	Month of May, 1946	April 1, 1947 to May 31, 1947 (May Unrevised)	April 1, 1946 to May 31, 1946
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Disbursements—Concluded				
DEMOBILIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURE—				
—Concluded				
Labour.....	101,705	1,941,583	644,447	2,241,779
Mines and Resources.....	107,054	145,599	170,930	204,932
National Defence Services.....	10,948,097	43,199,602	19,379,482	103,897,405
National Health and Welfare—				
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the Blind.....	85	56	85	165
Other Appropriations	5,282	22,187	9,018	22,487
Public Works.....	665,557	905,231	780,918	1,088,065
Reconstruction and Supply.....	1,787,057	14,777,656	2,055,836	16,662,176
Transport.....	347,538	1,370,814	446,487	1,563,800
Veterans Affairs.....	23,042,066	55,859,204	40,645,197	63,706,055
Other Departments.....	262,977	951,774	504,415	1,309,539
Total Demobilization and Reconversion.....	44,390,870	135,885,485	73,333,107	216,371,396
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.....	386,609	367,504	519,985	452,180
SPECIAL EXPENDITURE.....	1,457,898	170,043	2,135,378	236,246
GOVERNMENT OWNED ENTERPRISES—				
Canadian National Railways—				
P.E.I. Car Ferry and Terminal Deficit.....	116,000	.....	174,000	116,000
OTHER CHARGES—				
Consolidated Deficit A/C-Misc.....	7,927	.....	7,927	.....
Grand Total Expenditures.....	163,176,168	243,078,401	298,898,261	373,018,420
Loans, Advances and Investments**—Net Increase or				
*Decrease				
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments.....	26,591,621	36,920,882	37,079,135	40,692,511
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments.....	*113,892	*79,756	*144,418	*124,228
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies.....	.....	.....	1,682,827	*1,509,141
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act.....	1,248,851	2,921,275	579,723	4,406,834
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances.....	*5,967,019	1,150,930	*20,093,222	8,895,403
Miscellaneous Investments.....	†16,350,000	150,000	†16,500,000	250,000
Total Loans, Advances and Investments.....	38,109,562	41,063,332	35,604,044	52,611,379

** Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

† Includes contribution of \$16,250,000 to International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

IX. Finance

51. PURCHASES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA FROM OTHER COUNTRIES

In Dollars

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds and De-bentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and De-bentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
1945								
Oct.....	11,477,374	5,303,805	6,173,569	4,204,773	77,365	374,580	138,510	16,272,602
Nov.....	16,692,380	6,277,769	10,414,611	6,881,738	56,813	63,581	80,725	23,775,237
Dec.....	16,140,256	4,397,658	11,742,598	7,851,422	140	242,628	173,117	24,418,559
1946								
Jan.....	23,656,765	7,048,082	16,608,683	8,620,335	372,141	280,940	300,380	33,230,561
Feb.....	21,013,784	7,763,790	13,242,911	9,583,915	41,060	53,617	186,888	30,879,264
Mar.....	14,215,953	6,552,115	7,659,850	4,063,148	111,916	17,572	400,787	18,809,376
April.....	17,512,862	6,104,024	11,408,773	7,161,678	3,303	203,784	41,106	24,922,733
May.....	13,431,481	3,439,009	9,992,472	5,753,045	100,495	145,458	21,094	19,451,573
June.....	12,702,185	4,433,968	8,264,559	6,084,440	1,510	204,167	119,991	19,116,298
July.....	15,463,147	7,925,989	7,537,158	3,893,176	.....	262,660	107,445	19,753,075
Aug.....	13,711,392	5,520,219	8,140,730	4,276,656	.....	1,564,397	46,512	19,598,957
Sept.....	25,922,900	12,456,477	13,413,233	6,272,228	27,894	133,031	7,425	32,363,478
Oct.....	14,999,446	7,157,421	7,841,996	5,559,125	22,707	75,318	253,148	20,909,744
Nov.....	12,382,183	4,652,647	7,729,536	4,023,676	9,576	94,398	179,619	16,689,452
Dec.....	18,149,449	10,209,045	7,940,357	6,608,670	.....	257,862	214,367	25,480,348
1947								
Jan.....	19,596,468	8,912,332	10,681,565	4,479,454	251,989	222,410	506,799	25,057,120
Feb.....	19,458,966	12,231,389	7,227,577	4,620,703	45,983	72,779	719,196	24,917,647
Mar.....	26,254,282	20,424,397	5,829,340	3,840,812	.....	157,736	2,029,255	32,290,085

52. SALES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA TO OTHER COUNTRIES

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds and De-bentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and De-bentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
1945								
Oct.....	17,545,830	10,195,977	7,349,853	10,474,546	32,458	437,795	247,439	28,738,068
Nov.....	29,391,449	17,771,848	11,585,617	12,871,612	91,779	255,875	374,670	42,985,385
Dec.....	23,661,240	9,766,017	13,895,223	11,671,320	12,784	259,294	420,701	36,025,339
1946								
Jan.....	37,107,819	20,093,667	17,011,902	12,820,400	135,449	164,101	689,910	50,917,679
Feb.....	55,604,643	42,867,363	12,735,699	9,624,231	95,171	71,823	392,298	65,788,166
Mar.....	31,867,784	22,238,537	9,628,001	6,779,709	65,029	86,030	242,118	39,040,670
April.....	27,312,570	17,212,482	10,097,679	10,012,723	11,909	189,799	389,210	37,916,211
May.....	20,042,358	7,020,923	13,017,919	9,277,030	268,177	147,011	246,798	29,981,374
June.....	30,294,461	22,138,763	8,153,811	9,518,760	158,189	1,089,525	318,358	41,379,293
July.....	22,876,719	15,464,434	7,412,285	4,975,643	67,423	59,158	38,259	28,017,202
Aug.....	17,324,995	11,782,564	5,542,431	5,337,470	49,041	804,322	170,531	23,686,369
Sept.....	24,636,995	18,965,461	5,671,534	7,126,328	21,634	165,988	72,467	32,023,412
Oct.....	17,230,702	13,795,049	3,435,424	4,546,765	23,151	107,266	778,632	22,687,093
Nov.....	16,879,211	11,159,145	5,717,952	4,614,782	25,111	83,770	94,723	21,697,597
Dec.....	16,890,304	13,184,582	3,703,908	4,884,687	1,065	158,825	693,140	22,653,021
1947								
Jan.....	23,351,729	18,750,762	4,581,818	4,183,828	34,751	336,815	433,590	28,340,713
Feb.....	19,102,166	13,622,137	5,458,293	4,982,121	30,564	323,809	401,342	24,879,978
Mar.....	20,419,634	16,664,710	3,741,964	2,051,005	165,235	1,197,059	197,053	24,049,973

SOURCE.—Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and Other Countries—International Payments Branch.

IX. Finance—Concluded

53. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1946								1947				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Transactions—													
MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND													
MONTREAL CURB MARKET—													
Shares Traded—													
Industrials.....000	1,652	985	1,072	849	1,466	968	885	963	1,069	1,202	993	1,086	1,089
Mines.....000	2,501	2,892	2,136	4,234	3,968	2,351	2,705	2,431	3,455	4,119	2,510	1,656	2,323
Value of Listings.....\$000,000	9,836	9,599	9,392	9,358	8,615	8,567	8,717	8,922	9,233	9,271	9,255	9,094	9,054
Brokers' Loans.....\$000	26,041	24,582	19,513	19,366	15,556	18,041	17,171	19,647	17,846	19,013	18,642	16,151	15,099
Loan Ratio.....	0.33	0.31	0.26	0.26	0.23	0.27	0.25	0.28	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.22	0.21
TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Borrowings on collateral.....\$000	33,752	33,946	28,982	28,148	28,150	26,829	27,462	29,951	30,667	32,572	28,100	28,192	.....
Ratio to quoted values.....	0.42	0.43	0.39	0.38	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.39	0.40	.....
Sales.....000	30,957	18,719	24,351	23,864	25,724	21,340	28,523	24,409	33,573	36,272	23,227	17,525	24,601
Values.....\$000	76,560	44,211	48,761	39,933	62,181	39,975	41,876	37,123	50,562	65,144	37,558	29,586	35,132
Market values ¹.....\$000,000	8,066	7,852	7,522	7,457	6,810	6,719	7,048	7,241	7,311	7,403	7,274	7,038	7,051
NEW ISSUES OF BONDS ².....\$000,000	270.7	237.3	283.8	168.0	650.0	983.0	701.5	224.6	308.2	337.9	834.2	660.3	196.4
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS ³													
1935-39=100.....	139.9	139.9	140.2	141.3	141.5	142.4	144.1	147.4	155.2	155.5	156.7	159.1	160.9
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....\$000	9,564	47,161	29,562	12,398	25,366	26,374	5,879	50,647	33,875	10,806	36,908	21,376	10,986
				1944	1945				1946				1947
				IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	.....
Bond Issues and Retirements⁴													
DOM. GOVT. DIRECT AND GTD.													
New issues.....\$000,000				1672.6	14.5	1581.5	11.1	2036.4	9.7	7.0	6.4	890.4	73.5
Retirements.....				217.3	7.9	9.5	10.7	104.0	195.0	213.9	10.5	446.6	54.1
PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GTD.													
New Issues—new.....				5.1	2.5	12.6	18.9	2.3	13.9	16.0	15.7	12.2	75.9
—refunding.....				29.1	47.1	.....	29.6	61.0	13.6	17.5	29.8	12.5	35.1
Retirements—refunded.....				22.8	6.8	21.3	38.6	71.1	4.8	13.5	39.3	11.0	29.9
—other.....				14.7	10.8	18.0	16.7	20.8	17.4	15.2	21.1	12.8	14.8
CORPORATIONS													
New Issues—new.....				14.8	7.6	7.7	28.0	30.9	17.9	45.5	25.1	15.7	42.6
—refunding.....				22.2	81.3	12.4	11.1	2.0	111.6	166.3	139.8	41.9	137.1
Retirements—refunded.....				22.2	43.1	45.2	18.8	2.4	28.9	205.7	112.6	98.6	38.0
—other.....				30.7	12.8	37.1	11.6	12.9	38.1	32.9	30.7	19.7	23.9

¹ Month end values of all listed stocks. ²Source: A. E. Ames & Co. ³ Source: Nesbitt Thomson & Co. Ltd.
⁴ Totals shown by quarters. Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada.

X. Other Countries

54. INDEXES OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES¹

1937 = 100

Country	1946									1947			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Wholesale Prices—													
Canada.....	125	128	128	129	129	129	131	132	132	135	140	142	145
United States.....	148	146	148	153	151	152	151	152	154	155	156	.....	.....
Argentina.....	203	209	212	210	209	213	214	214	214	215	217	217	.....
Chile.....	209	214	221	229	237	245	250	253	253	261	269	.....	.....
Mexico.....	241	244	249	253	256	261	266	270	268	264	260	258	257
Peru.....	224	229	230	233	237	242	245	256	261	265	271	.....	.....
Venezuela.....	148	146	148	153	151	152	151	152	154	155	156	.....	.....
India.....	239	241	249	255	256	256	266	274	269	274	273	277	.....
Iran.....	501	474	461	474	518	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Palestine.....	307	305	298	305	314	324	326	309	308	309	312	312	318
Czechoslovakia.....	282	282	285	289	301	303	302	311	310	310	308	310	303
Finland.....	566	563	570	575	589	587	590	590	594	591	595	622	...
Norway.....	164	167	166	168	167	167	167	169	170	168	169	169	169
Portugal.....	237	225	220	213	219	216	212	215	218	220	242	243	.....
United Kingdom Board of Trade.	159	159	160	162	163	163	163	165	166	167	169	169	172
Sweden.....	162	162	163	163	162	162	163	167	168	170	171	172	.....
Switzerland.....	191	192	192	192	194	192	195	197	197	196	197	198	199
Australia.....	140	140	140	140	138	139	139	141	141	141	142	143	.....
New Zealand.....	158	158	157	158	151	152	153	153	154	154	.....	.....	.....
Spain.....	295	302	305	312	326	348	354	355	355	358	358	360	.....

¹ Source: United Nations Bulletin.

X. Other Countries—Continued

55. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES¹

Classification	1946								1947				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Production and Related Series—													
Industrial production.1935-39=100	159	170	172	177	179	181	183	181	188	189	190	186	186
Mineral production.1935-39=000	115	139	146	143	145	144	136	136	145	146	148	142	152
Manufacturing production.....1935-9=000	167	176	177	184	185	188	191	190	196	196	198	194	192
Cattle receipts, primary markets.....000	1,783	1,730	3,121	2,565	1,923	3,664	2,875	2,447	2,404	1,950	2,290	2,183	.....
Hog receipts, primary market.000	2,431	1,352	3,070	1,832	203	2,264	3,221	2,993	3,469	2,304	2,017	2,245	.....
Sheep and lambs, receipts.....000	1,610	2,517	2,286	2,176	2,542	3,656	1,966	1,495	1,669	1,406	1,293	1,506	.....
Poultry receipts 5 markets.000 lb.	34,765	32,865	38,138	43,162	61,131	89,972	72,952	65,114	27,631	23,641	27,199	26,255	.....
Newsprint production...000 s. tons	65.9	61.2	62.7	65.1	61.0	67.2	64.7	62.1	68.6	62.8	67.9	71.9	.....
Consumption².....000 s. tons	261.4	259.3	243.1	260.1	268.4	292.3	291.5	294.8	266.4	258.4	302.7	297.5	303.0
Pig iron consumption...000 s. tons	2,395	3,623	4,560	4,696	4,571	4,812	4,424	3,888	5,037	4,467	5,015	.....	.....
Steel ingot production...000 s. tons	4,072	5,625	6,610	6,887	6,518	6,970	6,410	5,760	7,213	6,422	7,307	7,049	7,333
Automobile production—													
Passenger cars.....Number	152,948	142,313	220,321	241,332	239,412	285,606	261,007	262,076	252,100	263,998	302,954	.....	.....
Trucks and tractors.... “	74,650	58,739	93,458	105,516	92,014	109,953	100,552	101,484	132,727	114,909	117,217	.....	.....
Contracts awarded.....\$000,000	952.4	807.9	718.0	679.9	619.5	573.2	503.7	457.3	571.6	442.2	496.8	602.3	.....
Car loadings.....000 cars	2,616	4,063	3,407	4,478	3,517	3,680	4,220	3,022	3,168	3,179	4,170	3,233	4,376
Electric power production.....mil. kw. hr.	17,673	17,624	18,620	19,515	18,814	20,222	19,949	20,848	21,636	19,616	21,076	19,966	20,350
Tobacco Consumption—													
Cigars.....mn.	497	452	439	501	458	538	547	466	510	446	427	416	474
Cigarettes.....mn.	29,972	26,360	25,440	28,953	26,865	32,778	27,696	22,695	28,451	26,338	26,336	27,493	25,068
Mfd. tobacco and snuff.000 lbs.	21,223	21,084	20,949	22,733	21,671	25,631	22,728	17,636	20,124	17,389	18,743	19,716	16,111
Petroleum production...mn. bbls.	148.3	146.9	152.6	149.9	143.7	148.3	144.7	146.5	144.8	134.7	152.2	149.2	.....
Consumption (to stills).mn. bbls.	148.6	145.1	150.5	150.6	145.2	146.8	140.5	148.2	147.0	135.0	150.1	141.2	.....
Stocks, end of month refinable in U.S....mn. bbls.	221.6	223.1	224.4	224.2	222.4	222.1	226.4	224.5	223.8	225.1	229.0	235.7	.....
Gasoline production...000 bbls.	65,191	64,345	67,445	69,707	66,284	67,305	66,072	69,028	65,985	60,485	66,709	63,374	.....
Stocks, end of month...000 bbls.	85,801	83,726	79,384	78,833	78,848	77,628	79,980	84,534	90,300	94,985	96,727	.....	.....
Cotton consumption.....000 bales	872	793	730	856	818	931	877	774	947	841	875	883	827
Internal Trade—													
All retail stores.....\$000,000	7,926	7,736	7,621	8,540	8,203	8,911	9,086	10,282	7,838	7,464	8,745	8,819	.....
Chain stores sales....1935-39=100	217.0	218.6	230.6	254.0	238.3	237.2	254.9	258.8	262.8	269.1	272.7	268.8	.....
Departmental stores (adjusted).....1935-39=100	256	275	274	290	269	257	272	274	265	269	277	275	290
External Trade—													
Imports.....\$000,000	396.7	385.0	432.0	424.0	376.0	399.0	482.0	536.0	533.0	435.0	444.3	511.8	473.6
Exports.....\$000,000	815.0	858.0	807.5	860.4	626.9	528.6	966.0	1083.2	1096.0	1134.3	1304.4	1278.0	1409.0
Employment—Adjusted—													
Total.....000	40,443	40,751	40,856	41,361	41,698	41,823	42,108	42,176	42,166	42,286	42,396	41,958	.....
Manufacturing.....000	14,274	14,400	14,475	14,745	14,953	15,019	15,233	15,310	15,426	15,537	15,566	15,457	.....
Mining.....000	753	864	873	886	884	883	883	874	883	880	878	853	.....
Construction.....000	1,424	1,473	1,535	1,601	1,648	1,670	1,679	1,731	1,665	1,651	1,654	1,695	.....
Transportation.....000	3,946	3,956	3,991	4,042	4,064	4,093	4,101	4,091	4,076	4,053	4,042	3,741	.....
Trade.....000	8,386	8,426	8,464	8,573	8,609	8,581	8,639	8,630	8,598	8,637	8,694	8,637	.....
Pay Rolls—Manufac-													
turing.....1939=100	253.5	262.8	267.1	284.4	290.3	292.8	298.2	306.2	307.3	310.7	313.9	310.4	.....
Durable goods.....1939=100	275.1	289.1	296.3	316.1	323.3	328.1	331.1	337.3	340.0	344.7	350.3	350.2	.....
Nondurable goods.....1939=100	232.3	237.0	238.5	253.4	258.1	268.3	266.0	275.8	275.3	277.5	278.4	271.5	.....

X. Other Countries—Concluded

55. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES—Concluded

Classification	1946								194				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Prices—													
Wholesale Prices—1926=100													
Department of Labour.....	111.0	112.9	124.7	129.1	124.0	134.1	139.6	140.9	141.5	144.6	149.6	147.7	146.9
Bond Prices—Dollars													
All issues, New York, S.E.	104.03	104.21	103.52	103.10	102.15	102.46	102.00	102.64	102.89	102.86	102.95	102.63	102.49
U.S. Treasury (taxable).....	104.8	105.3	104.9	104.1	103.3	103.6	103.7	103.9	104.3	104.4	104.6	104.6	104.5
Prices Common Stocks¹													
(402)—													
1935-39=100.....	154.3	153.2	149.6	146.4	125.4	122.3	120.6	125.5	125.2	128.7	123.7	119.3	115.2
Industrials (354).....	158.8	156.9	153.4	150.4	128.8	125.9	123.8	128.9	128.5	132.6	127.7	123.1	119.0
Railways (20).....	157.2	161.8	153.6	147.1	119.0	110.2	113.3	118.8	114.7	118.8	109.9	102.2	95.1
Utilities (28).....	129.3	130.4	127.7	125.3	109.7	107.2	105.5	109.8	110.7	111.4	107.3	104.6	102.0
Cost of living, 1935-39=100.....	131.7	133.3	141.2	144.1	145.9	148.6	152.2	153.3	153.3	153.2	156.3	156.1	155.8
Retail Prices—													
Dec. 31, 1930=100.....	114.5	114.7	115.1	116.0	116.7	117.8	119.0	120.7	122.1	122.9	123.5	123.9	.....
Finance—													
Stock sales, N.Y.—													
Mil. Shares.....	30.4	21.7	20.6	20.8	43.5	30.4	23.8	29.8	23.6	23.8	19.3	20.6	.....
Bond sales, N.Y.—													
Mil. Dollars.....	94.0	84.0	79.9	78.0	149.3	112.7	95.1	127.6	125.5	80.0	75.6	81.6	82.5
Bank debits, N.Y.—													
Mil. Dollars.....	35,085	34,972	37,357	30,216	31,397	33,913	31,088	41,252	34,305	29,745	33,547	31,391	30,895
Outside, 141 centres—													
Mil. Dollars.....	42,433	43,219	45,054	43,684	43,155	47,670	46,105	52,295	49,060	43,198	49,958	46,910	47,459
Income Payments and Expenditures—													
Income Payments—													
Mil. Dollars.....	12,768	14,478	13,979	13,481	14,317	14,673	14,202	15,952	14,402	13,467	14,686	14,059	.....
Index.....1935-39=100.....	239.7	240.9	250.6	252.1	246.4	254.5	259.2	261.6	263.6	263.6	264.5	262.1	.....
Expenditures—⁴													
Goods.....\$000,000.....		22,055			23,050			26,790			22,775		
Services.....\$000,000.....		8,775			9,050			9,325			9,560		
Goods, adjusted													
1935-39=100.....		232.2			248.6			262.3			268.8		
Services—													
1935-39=100.....		164.3			170.1			175.8			177.5		

¹ Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business. ² Based on sample of 422 publishers. ³ Courtesy of Standard and Poor's Corporation. ⁴ Quarterly Totals.

56. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1946								1947				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Banking—													
BANK OF ENGLAND ¹ —													
Private deposits.....£ mn.	302.8	342.4	313.6	295.4	321.1	316.5	327.5	332.6	346.8	332.3	384.0	405.8	386.8
Bank and currency notes.....£ mn.	1400.2	1363.9	1870.7	1383.4	1361.8	1362.5	1365.7	1417.0	1371.5	1374.6	1385.4	1396.5	390.4
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—													
Deposits.....£ mn.	4,894	5,045	5,113	5,198	5,302	5,397	5,503	5,685	5,629	5,519	5,556	5,583	5,571
Discounts.....£ mn.	470	526	522	464	405	472	497	610	624	659	750	709	659
Advances.....£ mn.	848	883	877	896	921	938	955	980	993	1,005	1,022	1,055	1,091
Investments.....£ mn.	1,322	1,382	1,406	1,393	1,393	1,403	1,410	1,427	1,427	1,439	1,455	1,460	1,470
Money—													
Day-to-day rate.....p.c.	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63
Three months rate.....p.c.	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52
Wholesale Prices—													
1938=100													
Total.....	170.8	171.2	174.1	174.3	174.9	175.1	176.5	177.3	179.1	180.6	181.0	184.4	.....
Food and tobacco.....	163.1	162.9	165.5	163.6	162.6	161.7	161.2	160.7	161.0	162.5	162.9	168.0	.....
Total industrial materials and manufactures.....	174.5	175.4	178.5	179.9	181.5	182.4	184.8	186.4	189.1	190.6	191.0	193.4	.....
Basic.....	200.1	202.5	207.4	207.7	209.2	211.3	219.0	233.1	227.1	227.7	226.7	231.4	.....
Intermediate.....	183.2	183.9	187.6	189.5	190.2	191.3	193.2	195.3	199.0	202.9	203.8	206.6	.....
Manufactures.....	152.2	152.5	154.7	156.7	159.6	160.1	160.8	161.1	163.0	163.8	164.6	165.9	.....
Building materials.....	161.6	162.4	170.8	171.8	177.1	177.7	177.4	177.4	181.8	185.2	185.6	190.3	.....
Employment—													
Number unemployed ².....000	375	376	359	364	359	366	367	363	401	503	765	426	.....

Middle of month. ² Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF
STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDED JUNE 16, 1947

Population.—

Eighth Census of Canada, 1941. Volume X. Merchandising and Service Establishments—Part I; RETAIL MERCHANDISE TRADE; Summary for Canada and Statistics for Provinces, Cities, Towns and Counties or Census Divisions. (Eng. and French) 113+684 p., map. \$2.00.

Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. POPULATION, ALBERTA. Rural and Urban Subdivisions. (1) Population 7-050-8; 12-6-47. (Eng. and French) 16 p., 10 cents.

POPULATION, MANITOBA. Rural and Urban Subdivisions. Population 7-050-6; 22-5-47 (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents.

POPULATION PRAIRIE PROVINCES. Federal Electoral Districts. Population 7-050-0, 11-6-47. (Eng. and French) 1 p., 10 cents.

OCCUPATIONS, EARNINGS AND EMPLOYMENT, MANITOBA. Population, 14 years of age and over by status for Rural and Urban Subdivisions. Occupations, Earnings and Employment 7-602-6; 5-6-47 (Eng. and French) 13 p., 10 cents.

Agriculture, MANITOBA. NUMBER OF OCCUPIED FARMS by Census Division and Subdivision. Agriculture 7-350-6; 16-5-47 (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents.

AREA OF FIELD CROPS, 1946. Agriculture 7-360-6; 23-5-47 (Eng. and French) 7 p., 10 cents.

NUMBER AND VALUE OF LIVE STOCK ON FARMS, June 1, 1946. Agriculture 7-380-6; 4-6-47 (Eng. and French) 4 p., 10 cents.

Agriculture, SASKATCHEWAN. NUMBER OF OCCUPIED FARMS by Census Division and Subdivision. Agriculture 7-350-7; 6-6-47 (Eng. and French) 5 p., 10 cents.

Agriculture.—

THE FUR FARMS OF CANADA, 1945. May 29, 1947. 4 p., 10 cents.

INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, June 12, 1947. 2 p., 10 cents per copy.

TELEGRAPHIC CROP REPORT, June 3, 1947. C.R. No. 6, 1947. R.A. No. 6, 1947. (Eng. and French) 6 p., \$2.90 per year; June 11, 1947. C.R. No. 7, 1947, R.A. No. 7, 1947. (Eng. and French) 4 p., \$2.00 per year.

Mining.—

SUMMARY REVIEW OF THE SILVER MINING INDUSTRY, 1945. A28-16-4-47, 25 p., 25 cents.

THE FELDSPAR AND QUARTZ MINING INDUSTRY, 1945. (Including data relating to Nepheline-Syenite) A30-18-4-47. 7 p., 25 cents.

Manufacturers.—

THE PROCESSED CHEESE INDUSTRY, Canada, 1946. 12-1230, 2 p., 10 cents.

GRINDING BALLS, 1946. AC3-23-5-47, 1 p., 25 cents.

THE INKS INDUSTRY, 1945. A31-29-4-47. 7 p., 15 cents.

THE PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES INDUSTRY in Canada, 1945. A24-1-4-47, 10 p., 25 cents.

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS, 1946. A4-7-6-47. 3 p., 15 cents.

CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES, 1947. 68 p.,

THE LUMBER INDUSTRY, 1945. In Saskatchewan, 13-10837, 1945; In Manitoba, 13-1086, 1945; In New Brunswick, 13-1083, 1945. In Nova Scotia, 13-1082, 1945; In Prince Edward Island and in the Yukon Territory, 13-108, 1945 . . . all 1 p., 10 cents a copy. Complete series of ten bulletins and "Preliminary Report series of ten bulletins and "Preliminary Report" \$1.00.

WOOD USING INDUSTRIES, 1944. 13-1200 (Eng. and French) 28 p., 35 cents.

THE VENEERS AND PLYWOODS INDUSTRY 1945. 13-1370 (Eng. and French) 11 p., 25 cents.

THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1944. Summary Report 141 p., 50 cents.

INVENTORIES AND SHIPMENTS BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, February, 1947. 16 p., First issue, complimentary.

THE CONSUMPTION, PRODUCTION AND INVENTORIES OF RUBBER, March, 1947, 14 p., First issue, complimentary.

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY, 1945. 14-1680, 17 p., 25 cents.

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY, 1945. 14-1660, 32 p., 25 cents.

THE OILED AND WATERPROOFED CLOTHING INDUSTRY, 1945. 14-1690, 10 p., 15 cents.

THE SPORTING GOODS INDUSTRY, 1945. 14-1850, 6 p., 15 cents.

THE AWNING, TENT AND SAIL INDUSTRY, 1945. 14-1710, 12 p., 15 cents.

THE BROOM, BRUSH AND MOP INDUSTRY, 1945. 14-1810, 13 p., 15 cents.

THE BED SPRING AND MATTRESS INDUSTRY, 1945. 14-1830, 10 p., 15 cents.

Construction.—

ANNUAL REPORT OF BUILDING PERMITS issued in Canada, 1946. 5-1120. 44 p., 25 cents.

Housing.—

SUPPLEMENT TO HOUSING STATISTICS, 1946. (Calendar Year). Dwelling Units—Types of Buildings and Types of Construction for individual Municipalities and other Areas. DBS-11-1600 Supplement. (Eng. and French) 67 p., 25 cents.

Transportation and Public Utilities.—

SUMMARY OF MONTHLY RAILWAY TRAFFIC REPORTS for year ended December 31, 1946. 20-4130, 27 p., 25 cents.

MONTHLY STATISTICS OF THE FLUID MILK TRADE. (January-February) Published April 30, 1947. Series I, Report No. 1, 6 p.

MONTHLY REPORT ON INVENTORIES AND SHIPMENTS BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, February, 1947. 16 p. First Issue, complimentary.

MONTHLY REPORT ON THE CONSUMPTION, PRODUCTION AND INVENTORIES OF RUBBER, March, 1947. 14 p., First Issue, complimentary.

PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE DAY, WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Reports.—

VITAL STATISTICS.—Births, deaths and marriages registered in cities.

AGRICULTURE.—The wheat situation. Milling Statistics. Cold Storage holdings of meat and lard. Dairy review. Cold storage holdings of dairy and poultry products. Stocks of butter, cheese and eggs. Storage stocks of fruit and vegetables. Sugar Report.

FISHERIES.—Cold storage holdings of fish.

MINING.—Leading minerals. Gold, copper-nickel, silver-lead-zinc. Clay products and petroleum and natural gas. Asbestos. Cement. Salt. Coal and Coke.

MANUFACTURES.—Boot and shoe production. Asphalt roofing production. Asphalt roofing sales. Pig iron, steel and ferro-alloys. Steel ingots. Steel wire. Nails, tacks and staples. Wire fencing. Non-ferrous scrap metal, dealers' report. Ingot makers' report on non-ferrous scrap metal and secondary non-ferrous ingot. Factory sales of electric storage batteries. Radio receiving sets. Domestic washing machines. Domestic-type electric refrigerators. Refined petroleum products. Sales of manufactured and natural gas. Products made from Canadian clays. Rock wool. Concrete building blocks and cement pipe. Paints, varnishes and lacqueurs.

CONSTRUCTION.—Building permits.

EXTERNAL TRADE.—Trade of Canada (Totals). Exports by principal commodities, and by principal countries. Imports by principal commodities and by principal countries. Exports of Canadian produce. Imports entered for consumption. Nos. 101, 102. Imports of Milk and its products and eggs; No. 103, Imports of Rubber; No. 104, Exports of Rubber and Insulated Wire Cable; Nos. 111, 112, Imports of Paints and Varnishes; No. 113, Imports of Lumber; No. 114, Exports of Lumber; No. 117, Imports of Farm Machinery and Implements; No. 118, Exports of Farm

Implements and Machinery; No. 119, Imports of Pulp, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 120, Exports of Pulpwood, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 123, Exports and Imports of Tobacco; No. 203, Imports and Exports of Coffee and Tea; No. 204, Imports and Exports of Hides and Skins; No. 207, Imports of Stoves, Sheet Metal Products and Refrigerators; No. 208, Imports and Exports of Vegetable Oils; No. 209, Imports and Exports of Fertilizers; No. 210, Imports and Exports of Wire of Iron and Steel.

Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and other Countries. Highway Traffic at Canadian Border Points by Ports.

INTERNAL TRADE.—Indexes of Wholesale Sales. Indexes of Retail Sales. Indexes of Country General Store Sales. Current Trends in Food Distribution. Financing of Motor Vehicle Sales. Stocks of Raw Hides and Skins in Canada. Departmental Store Sales.

LABOUR AND PRICES.—Price movements in Canada (preliminary). Prices and price indexes. Employment and Payrolls. Statistical report on the operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act.

TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES.—Railway Revenues, Expenses, Incomes and Operating Statistics. Freight Traffic of Railways. Output of Central Electric Stations. Civil Aviation Operating Statistics.

BUSINESS STATISTICS.—Cheques cashed against Individual Accounts at the Clearing House Centres of Canada and the Money Supply. Monthly Review of Business Statistics.

GENERAL—A Fact a Day about Canada.

Quarterly Reports.—

VITAL STATISTICS.—Preliminary Report on Vital Statistics of Canada.

AGRICULTURE.—Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics with Annual Index. Quarterly Review of Canadian Coarse Grains.

MANUFACTURES.—Stocks of Unmanufactured Tobacco on Hand. Stocks of Canned Fruits and Vegetables. Galvanized Sheets. Production and Sales of Radio Sets. Sales of Storage Batteries.

INTERNAL TRADE.—New motor vehicle sales.

BUSINESS STATISTICS.—Commercial failures.

OTTAWA
EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph.,
KING'S PRINTER AND CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY

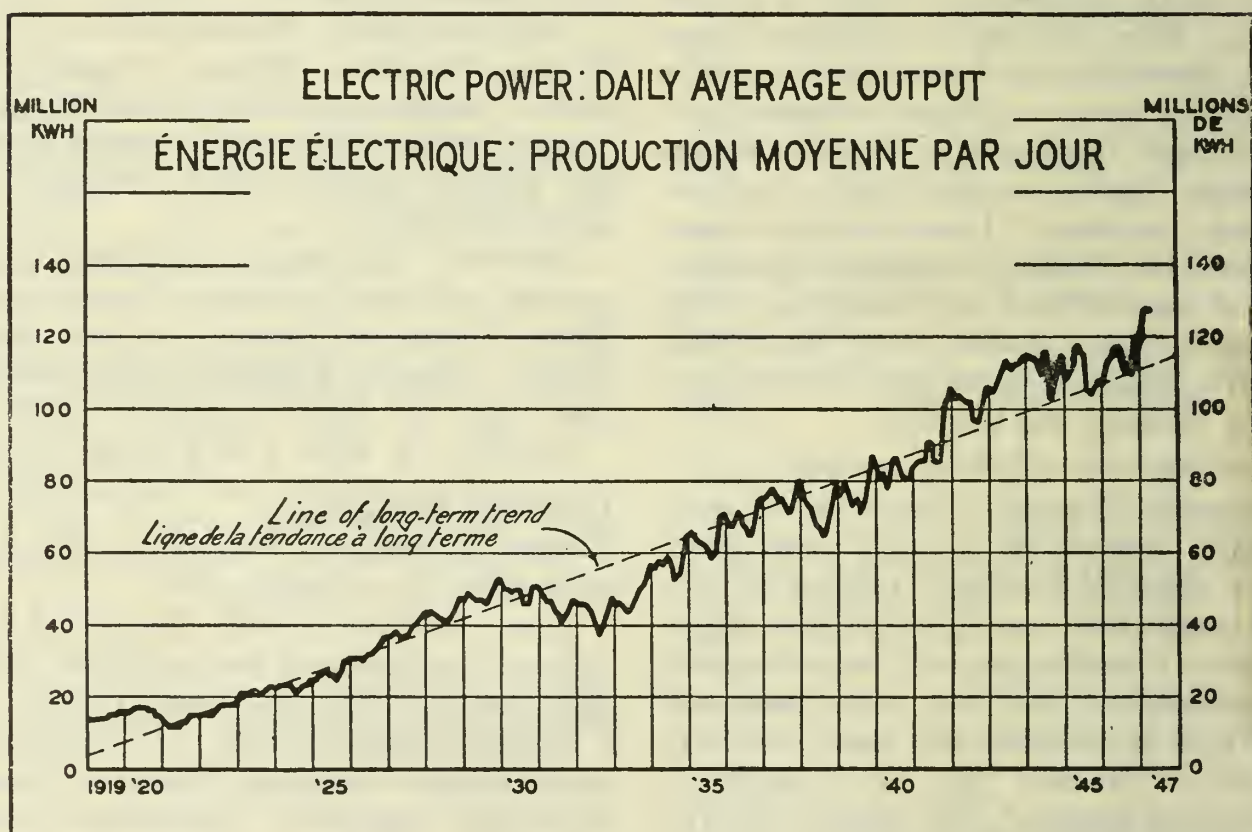
1947

Volume XXII
Numéro 6

CANADA

Juin 1947

REVUE MENSUELLE
DE LA
SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE



BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES
BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
MINISTÈRE DU COMMERCE
OTTAWA

bu. Doc
Jan
S

7383
U. 22
no. 7

THE LIBRARIAN,

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO,
TORONTO 5, ONT.

S 27F-4-

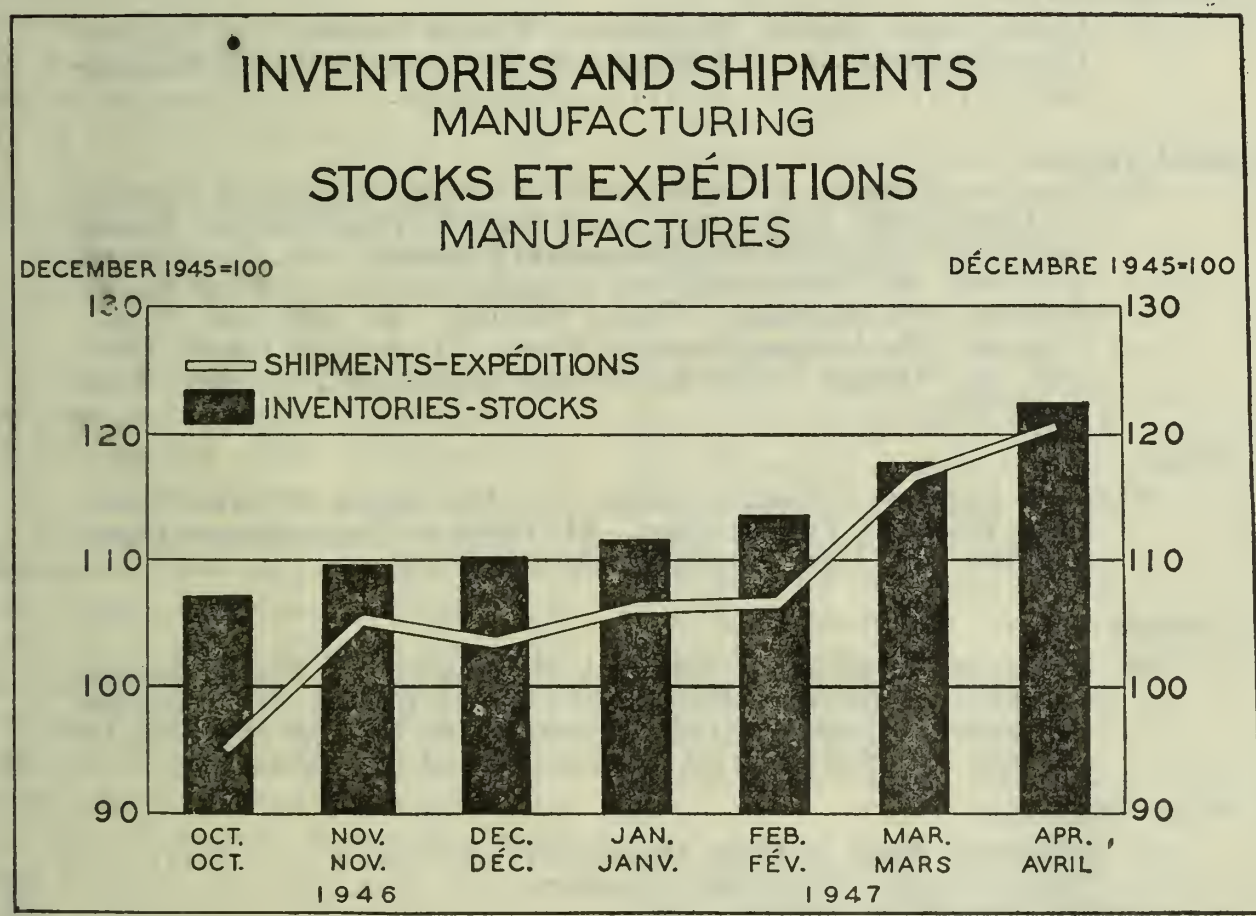
Volume XXII
Number 7

CANADA *Statistics Branch*
Bureau of Business Statistics Branch
July, 1947

Canadian Statistical Review
MONTHLY REVIEW

of

BUSINESS STATISTICS



BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
OTTAWA



SUMMARY OF CONTENTS

I. Analytical and General	PAGE
Economic Conditions in Canada.....	3, 4, 5
1. Industrial Production.....	6
Economic Conditions in Canada (French).....	7, 8, 9
2. Business by Economic Areas. 3. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity. 4. Canadian Failures. 5. Cumulative Factors.....	10-15
II. Production	
6. Farm Products. 7. Fish and Furs. 8. Metals and Minerals. 9. Electric Power. 10. Manufactured Products.....	16-44
III. Construction	
11. Contracts Awarded. 12. Building Permits. 13. Housing.....	45-52
IV. Internal Trade	
14. Indexes of Retail and Wholesale Sales.....	53-55
V. External Trade	
15. External Trade excluding Gold. 16. Exports by continents. 17. Automobile Entries. 18, 19. Imports by Countries and Commodities. 20, 21. Exports by Countries and Commodities.....	56-60
VI. Transportation	
22. Canal Cargo Traffic. 23. Railway Freight Loaded. 24. Railway Operating Statistics. 25. Shipping at Six Large Ports. 26. Carload- ings.....	60-67
VII. Employment	
27. Unadjusted Indexes of Employment. 28. Index Numbers of Payrolls. 29. Other Labour Factors and Immigration. 30. Vital Statistics. Season- ally Adjusted Indexes of Employment in Provinces. 31. Employment in Cities. 32. Employment and Payrolls. 33. Per Capita Weekly Earnings. 34. Aggregate Weekly Earnings. 35. Aggregate Weekly Payrolls. 36. Average Hours per Week. 37. Average Hourly Earn- ings. 38. Average Weekly Salaries and Wages. 39. Per Capita Week- ly Earnings.....	68-80
VIII. Prices	
40. Index Numbers of Cost of Living. 41. Indexes of Farm Prices. 42-43. Wholesale Price Indexes. 44. Prices of Representative Com- modities. 45. Index Numbers of Security Prices.....	81-84
IX. Finance	
46. Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada. 47. Money Supply. 48. Canadian Chartered Banks. 49. Cheques Cashed. 50. Dominion Government Finance. 51-52. Purchase and Sales of Securities by Canada. 53. Stock Market Transactions and Bond Financing.....	85-91
X. Other Countries	
54. Wholesale Prices in Other Countries.....	91
55. United States. 56. United Kingdom.....	92, 93
Current Bureau Publications.....	94, 95

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: HERBERT MARSHALL,
CHIEF, BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN JUNE

Despite the availability of an increasing volume of goods, retail and wholesale prices continued to advance sharply during May. Production and employment were maintained at a high level throughout the month and available evidence indicates continuance during June. Carloadings of most manufactured products in the four weeks ended June 21 were slightly greater than for the preceding four weeks. The increase in shipments of lumber and other building materials was especially marked. Further expansion in a wide range of consumer durable and producer goods industries may be limited by the shortage of steel. Though the supply of goods is large, for some lines at least the volume of goods moving through retail channels is somewhat lower than in 1946. This combination of an increasing supply of goods in the face of a more slowly rising level of sales has made possible fairly substantial additions to inventories at both the distribution and manufacturing levels during recent months.

In contrast to the situation a year ago, there have been very few industrial disputes this summer. A number of industries have granted wage increases ranging as high as 12½ cents an hour and the pattern of peaceful wage settlements which was followed in United States this year appears to be the rule in this country also. The recent grant of higher wages to United States soft coal miners removed one threat which might have had severe effects on Canadian production.

With a further advance of 2.4 points, the index of wholesale prices has continued the advance of recent months and the standing for May was almost 12 per cent higher than at the beginning of the year. Higher prices for butter, wool, lumber, pulp, coal and asbestos accounted for the recent

increase. In contrast the price of fruits, fishery products and furs all declined during the month.

The advance in butter and coal prices followed the removal of subsidies and the increase in lumber prices was granted with the diversion of more lumber to the domestic market. Prices of fishery products have now receded almost 10 per cent from the peak reached at the end of 1946 but prices are still slightly higher than in May last year, and are more than double the level of 1939. With a further drop of 10 per cent during May, fur prices continued the downward trend which has been in progress since June 1946. Current prices are more than 40 per cent lower than those ruling a year earlier and are only 24 per cent higher than in 1939.

Examination of the structure of wholesale prices shows that considerable divergence has developed in the various price series since 1939. The largest increase between 1939 and 1947, 110 per cent, occurred in the Wood and Paper Products group. On the other hand, three groups—iron and its products, non-metallic minerals and chemical products—increased by less than 40 per cent. Textile prices rising 87 per cent and prices of farm products 82 per cent, have both increased somewhat more than the general index which has risen just 71 per cent since 1939. On the other hand, non-ferrous metals which are 66 per cent higher have risen slightly less.

In comparison with both 1929 and 1939 prices of two forest products, lumber and pulp, have shown extreme advances. Lumber is now 132 per cent higher than in 1939 and 102 per cent over 1929. The index of building materials, because of the smaller increases in cement (13 per cent) and clay products (45 per cent) has risen

somewhat less than lumber prices and is currently 82 per cent higher than it was in 1939.

Production of steel ingots during the first five months of this year was at an annual rate of 2.9 million tons, a rate that had been reached at the industry's peak in 1942. The same high rate of output exists for pig iron which is being produced at an annual rate of 1.9 million tons.

The high level of output during the first part of this year confirms the production estimates forecast by the Department of Reconstruction earlier this year on the basis of industry questionnaires. Pig iron production is running at the annual rate estimated, steel ingots at only slightly less.

The present output in the steel industry is providing the basis for a high level of production in the consumer durable goods, construction, and capital equipment industries. Statistics on domestic shipments of primary iron and steel to major consuming industries show the uses to which this steel has been devoted during the last year and one half.

The largest increase over the period has been in the machinery and tools industry in which shipments, in the first quarter of this year have been at a monthly rate of 13,100 tons, nearly double the tonnage of primary iron and steel used in the first quarter of 1946 and for April the shipments increased again by one-half to over 20,000 tons. The increased activity in the machinery and tools industry since the beginning of 1946 appears to be in response to the high level of demand for capital and repair items by industry following the end of the war. Total expenditure in 1946 on machinery and equipment is estimated at \$680 million, of which capital expenditure totalled \$358 million. For 1947 expenditure is forecast at a total of over \$1 billion, nearly \$700,000,000 of which is for capital equipment.

Building construction continues to use a high tonnage of primary iron and steel, although there is some indication that peak usage was reached in January this year when over 29,000

tons were shipped. By April the monthly usage had dropped back to around 21,000, which although below the monthly rate in the last quarter of 1946 is well above the level for the year even when the third quarter, which was unusually depressed because of the steel strike, is omitted.

Shipments to the agricultural implement industry this year have been running well above last year's. They were not only very much depressed during the third quarter strike but recovered very slowly during the fourth quarter.

Railway rolling stock and railway operating plants have recently reported a substantial increase in iron and steel shipments following new orders for rolling stock and equipment placed by Canadian railways. Immediately following the war and up into the second quarter of 1946 the car shops were engaged at a high level of activity in meeting foreign orders but during the last nine months the origin of contracts has changed. Steel shipments in April to railway car shops and locomotive plants were double those in March and deliveries to railway operating plants increased by one-third.

In spite of the high level of steel imports this year, two important types are in short supply, skelp, and light gauge steel sheet, both hot and cold rolled. Skelp is the primary form of steel from which steel pipes are made and is consequently of great importance in carrying out the present housing program. Housing needs are given priority on sizes of pipe produced but there appears to be minor prospect of increasing the import of the wider type. The light gauge sheet is particularly important for the manufacture of consumer durables such as washing machines, and refrigerators since it includes the vitreous enamelling sheet which is needed in this connection. With the demand for these products at present levels, a continuation of the current rate of production will press very heavily on the supply.

A comparison of sales and prices gives some evidence that in a number

of lines the volume of goods being sold in retail stores is below last year's level. Concurrently, there has been an increase in retail inventories,—at the end of April department stores stocks were about 47 per cent greater than a year ago,—so that this decline in sales cannot be attributed to a shortage of goods. Though the late spring has adversely affected sales, this decline may reflect a tendency for buyers to defer their purchases, the more urgent shortages having been at least partially filled, in the hope that prices may decline from their present levels. Lower buying power (in real terms) on the part of groups whose incomes have not risen is also contributing to this result.

The most marked evidence of a decline is in furniture sales. For the first five months of 1947, the total dollar sales of furniture stores and furniture sales in department stores both show a gain of about 12 per cent over the same period of 1946. But prices of furniture have averaged 23 per cent higher so that the real volume of furniture being sold is less. Furniture sales in 1946 had been bolstered to a large extent by the use of veteran's re-establishment credits but this source of demand is now falling off. Another commodity which shows some signs of weakness is clothing. Clothing prices have averaged over 10 per cent higher from January to May of this year but clothing sales in independent stores have registered gains of only 7 to 8 per cent. This has been true of all three types of clothing stores, family, women's and men's. On the other hand clothing sales in department stores for the first five months of the year have increased from 10 to 12 per cent over the same period of 1946, somewhat more than the rise in prices.

Sales of food stores, which are unlikely to be subject to any deferment of purchases, have shown a larger gain than prices. For this same five month period food prices (excluding the price of milk) are about 8 per cent higher

than in 1946 whereas dollar sales of food stores are almost 11 per cent greater and food sales in department stores increased about 14 per cent. People are buying more food through retail stores than a year ago, though as far as the total domestic food demand is concerned this has been partly offset by a decline in restaurant sales.

Since the removal of ceilings on used cars the turnover of these vehicles has increased sharply and the number of sales financed during April and May was more than double that of a year ago. Total financing of both new and used cars in May amounted to more than \$10 million.

For the first two months of the current fiscal year the Dominion Government receipts have shown a surplus of over \$200 million in excess of ordinary and reconversion expenditures. Non-recurrent year-end income tax receipts accounted for a large part of this. Some judgment as to the possible effects of the government surplus can be obtained by comparing it with the level of personal income. For 1946 the average monthly personal income after payment of taxes amounted to just over \$700 million. The surplus for the first two months is equivalent to about 15 per cent of this amount and though personal income levels are somewhat higher now it seems probable that a drain of funds on this scale would exercise some deflationary effect on current spending during this period. Because of its temporary nature and in view of the reduction in tax rates granted for the first of July the effect would be only temporary.

Advances to the U.K. and foreign governments amounted to \$37 million during April and May, bringing the advances to date to a total \$1,012 million, or just about 55 per cent of the amount originally authorized. The unused portion \$830 million should help to sustain export demand for some time to come.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

July 31, 1947.

I. Analytical and General

INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Seasonally Adjusted Indexes 1935-9=100	1946							1947						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
Industrial Production.....	156.4	153.5	149.7	152.1	157.6	165.6	167.9	173.8	176.3	177.1	177.6	174.9	176.1²	
MINING.....	100.5	98.5	95.5	102.7	100.9	104.1	109.5	110.4	106.8	113.3	115.3	112.0	119.6 ²	
Metals.....	79.3	78.6	72.7	81.1	78.3	78.2	78.9	78.0	79.9	89.2	90.5	85.5	92.6	
Gold.....	68.7	67.5	62.7	70.2	67.9	65.2	66.7	65.9	67.8	74.2	74.7	72.8	78.9	
Copper.....	74.4	71.8	66.7	72.3	70.0	82.0	73.1	66.3	73.7	97.1	97.5	91.0	95.1	
Nickel.....	96.2	98.9	90.4	105.3	104.8	106.3	107.6	118.4	113.1	121.9	127.0	115.8	124.6	
Fuels.....	141.0	135.0	137.9	140.0	134.5	128.4	129.1	129.9	110.4	102.3	105.7	111.8	131.1 ²	
Coal.....	117.7	107.3	113.5	116.2	112.2	108.3	111.8	116.4	86.2	75.3	78.1	80.1	105.2	
Non-Metals.....	153.1	149.3	159.8	165.4	177.7	192.6	187.5	206.6	200.8	231.7	248.8	221.4	202.3 ²	
MANUFACTURES.....	165.4	161.7	157.8	160.5	167.8	177.6	179.2	184.9	189.0	188.5	188.8	185.4	185.5 ²	
Durable manufactures.....	176.9	176.5	164.6	168.1	177.6	190.5	195.6	203.3	212.4	209.2	206.2	202.4	209.3 ²	
Non-Durables.....	158.7	153.1	153.8	156.1	162.1	170.1	169.6	174.2	175.3	176.5	178.7	175.5	172.5 ²	
Foods and beverages.....	168.5	170.5	167.6	166.8	172.7	177.7	178.4	192.2	182.9	181.2	186.2	181.7	179.3	
Food products.....	154.6	157.6	154.7	151.2	156.5	162.2	165.1	185.6	173.4	171.5	176.7	172.1	163.7	
Meat products.....	130.6	151.0	153.8	130.6	152.2	160.1	134.3	129.9	119.7	120.2	150.3	141.4	138.1	
Cattle slaughterings.....	164.2	191.7	209.2	176.8	194.4	216.3	173.7	145.4	141.7	123.8	154.1	134.7	128.9	
Hog slaughterings.....	118.2	131.9	118.7	104.3	125.9	128.9	112.8	123.8	107.9	119.7	155.4	156.3	155.1	
Dairy products.....	127.6	126.8	118.5	109.7	116.3	116.2	113.1	124.2	117.2	126.2	140.7	126.6	128.7	
Butter and cheese.....	113.4	113.1	104.4	94.0	101.1	102.7	100.1	109.9	103.9	112.8	124.0	110.2	109.0	
Concentrated milk.....	245.8	231.4	226.1	225.1	225.4	216.3	212.5	215.2	215.3	247.8	240.6	230.7	259.7	
Flour and feed.....	202.6	203.7	183.3	179.1	181.4	183.4	182.1	204.2	196.2	186.9	200.2	228.9	235.6	
Wheat flour.....	195.2	193.0	176.8	181.6	186.7	186.9	182.0	212.7	196.9	183.8	194.5	217.5	223.2	
Sugar.....	90.3	94.4	106.6	123.9	81.0	99.3	97.5	113.8	96.8	86.8	137.5	131.4	108.0	
Beverages.....	222.3	220.8	217.6	227.3	235.7	237.7	230.1	217.5	220.0	219.0	223.0	218.8	239.9	
Liquors.....	249.4	204.2	211.5	212.3	248.2	300.8	286.3	262.6	255.1	239.7	232.4	215.6	235.4	
Beer.....	268.9	289.3	273.7	289.2	277.2	249.2	247.4	227.5	241.4	250.6	271.3	273.5	312.4	
Tobacco Products.....	190.9	189.7	201.4	204.5	207.9	209.9	203.8	204.4	205.9	196.9	194.9	213.0	200.6	
Cigars.....	162.0	163.0	165.7	162.0	170.4	161.1	158.3	192.9	193.6	186.8	171.1	155.6	153.2	
Cigarettes.....	238.1	231.9	245.8	252.8	249.8	262.3	249.1	244.9	248.7	240.2	239.8	271.3	254.3	
Cut Tobacco.....	107.2	118.5	127.3	124.4	139.3	123.0	131.2	133.0	130.4	117.2	116.2	113.0	108.8	
Rubber Products.....	183.7	37.6	38.0	50.0	74.5	235.0	229.6	257.4	260.9	257.9	271.9	246.8	248.0	
Leather products.....	164.2	160.5	171.7	171.7	172.1	176.5	167.2	177.2	179.3	172.1	180.0	170.6	155.0	
Leather Tanneries.....	156.0	164.8	164.8	173.6	170.0	185.8	164.4	190.6	199.6	190.2	195.0	186.4	171.1	
Boots and shoes.....	169.9	157.4	176.6	170.4	173.5	169.9	169.1	167.8	165.0	159.4	169.4	159.5	143.7	
Textiles ex. clothing.....	138.2	130.5	134.0	144.2	155.4	146.2	152.6	148.4	161.8	173.9	167.1	166.0	158.0 ²	
Cotton consumption.....	91.8	94.2	102.3	112.3	127.0	120.2	121.5	110.2	128.5	147.8	134.1	139.3	120.6	
Wool cloth shipments.....	191.8	178.2	172.1	201.7	208.1	191.2	198.7	201.9	221.8	223.6	214.4	199.5	203.0 ²	
Rayon yarn and fabrics.....	207.1	174.0	183.3	189.3	209.6	194.2	211.3	213.3	222.3	226.5	226.4	227.8	221.6	
Clothing.....	125.8	122.0	123.7	128.1	127.1	131.3	135.9	128.8	135.3	138.9	140.0	139.1	135.3	
Wood products.....	115.8	158.4	170.6	157.1	158.1	151.9	146.7	147.0	154.6	154.2	127.4	126.0	148.6	
Paper Products.....	157.4	161.7	166.0	167.0	173.3	170.1	168.7	175.3	178.0	180.2	179.8	176.6	175.3	
Pulp and paper.....	146.4	150.0	154.6	153.8	160.6	157.1	155.2	164.8	165.9	167.7	167.3	164.0	163.7	
Pulp.....	154.7	155.3	160.0	163.8	171.2	166.6	162.9	169.9	170.6	174.2	180.0	174.7	176.1	
Paper.....	132.3	140.2	145.3	136.9	142.5	140.9	142.1	156.2	157.8	156.6	145.7	145.7	142.6	
Printing and publishing.....	141.7	156.5	164.0	162.2	170.4	166.8	158.1	149.3	150.6	155.2	155.3	152.3	154.6	
Iron and steel products.....	183.7	170.9	160.7	161.7	180.4	195.9	202.8	206.6	213.3	217.1	220.1	213.8	210.4	
Primary iron and steel.....	187.3	109.5	76.0	72.1	118.7	186.0	199.3	213.8	211.3	218.1	221.8	211.8	216.4	
Pig iron.....	190.2	94.4	68.1	66.1	109.8	198.1	236.4	255.5	235.1	236.9	241.0	222.2	239.6	
Steel.....	180.0	117.5	96.1	85.8	117.9	179.1	183.1	193.0	194.8	206.9	209.3	195.5	205.0	
Iron castings.....	172.9	163.7	158.4	182.2	219.1	209.5	206.0	203.7	232.2	232.0	243.7	216.0	203.7	
Wire and wire products.....	129.9	92.8	34.3	25.8	60.0	119.9	125.0	144.6	146.1	150.3	159.9	146.1	145.5	
Transportation equipment.....	229.1	225.5	196.5	204.9	212.9	228.5	222.7	224.7	251.4	242.8	243.4	237.1	241.3	
Motor vehicles.....	121.5	125.2	80.7	93.8	113.1	140.6	133.8	137.4	181.7	173.8	167.9	159.1	164.6	
Passenger cars.....	88.2	92.9	56.6	67.7	83.6	106.0	94.7	110.4	134.8	131.7	129.6	123.7	145.9	
Commercial cars.....	228.8	229.6	158.3	177.7	208.2	252.3	259.7	224.0	332.7	309.4	291.0	273.2	224.9	
Non-ferrous metals and products.....	156.1	150.4	151.0	148.0	156.5	161.3	160.7	175.9	172.9	178.5	186.7	189.4	196.4	
Smelting and refining.....	101.4	96.6	99.0	97.4	104.4	96.4	91.9	107.8	106.0	107.4	114.5	113.1	125.1	
Electrical apparatus.....	206.9	192.5	148.5	195.7	196.4	237.3	260.9	261.3	289.1	255.0	263.4	269.0	278.9 ²	
Radios.....	209.1	196.3	189.4	225.8	244.6	295.8	374.2	359.9	444.1	290.2	319.7	405.3	.....
Electric Refrigerators.....	158.6	88.5	94.0	148.5	159.1	194.3	166.1	212.0	240.9	230.9	238.6	195.3	220.6	
Non-metallic mineral prod.....	177.4	172.4	148.4	150.3	158.2	184.4	222.6	266.0	255.1	245.2	214.5	192.4	189.4 ²	
Cement and concrete prod.....	199.3	201.1	185.9	201.7	203.7	278.3	394.8	536.4	445.8	397.7	307.1	233.7	212.8 ²	
Lime and gypsum products.....	219.7	199.2	192.5	192.6	218.3	225.6	228.4	225.0	221.3	234.6	241.8	243.5	232.3	
Clay products.....	148.2	165.5	166.5	178.1	212.0	215.8	221.7	299.0	305.0	299.0	224.2	182.0	.....
Petroleum and coal products.....	171.7	161.3	160.8	171.6	177.8	180.7	175.2	167.9	173.4	161.6	163.2	179.8	178.9 ²	
Coke and gas products.....	153.7	121.4	115.5	127.0	142.2	160.3	162.5	169.9	168.9	156.1	154.7	148.2	149.0	
Petroleum refining.....	192.6	207.7	213.6	223.5	219.3	204.3	190.0	165.5	178.6	168.0	173.1	216.7	.....
Gasoline.....	175.9	190.7	202.0	214.4	217.4	199.2	177.7	148.8	157.8	150.5	152.4	193.7	.....
Heavy fuel oil.....	145.9	135.4	134.7	153.3	158.7	147.5	140.1	124.1	110.4	112.2	116.8	155.7	.....
Chemical products.....	169.8	164.1	156.1	157.8	160.7	162.1	161.9	163.3	174.8	182.0	185.6	181.2	181.0 ²	
Paints and varnishes.....	283.9	247.0	234.6	246.5	259.7	234.6	205.5	246.3	302.0	341.4	357.3	334.5	.....
ELECTRIC POWER.....	164.5	168.2	164.3	155.2	155.3	154.0	158.3	173.5	172.5	174.2	174.6	180.4	180.9	
Percentage of Unemployment¹	3.9	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.0	4.0	4.9	5.2	4.8	3.9	2.8	2.2	

¹ Percentage of recorded unemployment among persons insured under unemployment insurance.

² Preliminary.

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN JUIN

En dépit d'un volume grandissant de marchandises, les prix de détail et de gros continuent d'augmenter rapidement en mai. La production et l'emploi se maintiennent à un niveau élevé durant tout le mois et tout indique que cette tendance persistera en juin. Les chargements de la plupart des produits ouverts au cours des quatre semaines terminées le 21 juin augmentent légèrement auprès des quatre semaines précédentes. L'augmentation des expéditions de bois d'œuvre et d'autres matériaux de construction est particulièrement remarquable. Il se peut que la pénurie d'acier limite une plus forte expansion d'un grand nombre d'industries de denrées de production et de denrées durables de consommation. Bien que les approvisionnements soient considérables, pour certains genres de produits au moins, l'écoulement dans les débouchés de détail est un peu moins considérable qu'en 1946. Ce jeu d'un approvisionnement grandissant de denrées et d'un niveau de ventes qui s'élève lentement a déterminé ces récents mois des augmentations relativement sensibles des stocks tant au niveau de la distribution qu'à celui de la production.

Contrairement à la situation il y a un an, il se produit très peu de différends industriels durant l'été cette année. Un certain nombre d'industries accordent des augmentations de gages qui vont jusqu'à 12½ cents l'heure; la méthode de résoudre pacifiquement les questions de salaires, adoptée aux Etats-Unis cette année, semble être aussi de règle au Canada. L'augmentation accordée aux mineurs de charbon mou aux Etats-Unis écarte un danger qui aurait pu avoir de graves répercussions sur la production canadienne.

Grâce à une nouvelle augmentation de 2.4 points, l'indice des prix de gros continue son avance des récents mois et s'établit en mai à près de 12 p. 100 de plus qu'au début de l'année. Le renchérissement du beurre, de la laine, du bois d'œuvre, de la pulpe, du char-

bon et de l'amiante est la cause de cette augmentation récente. Par ailleurs, le prix des fruits, des produits de la pêche et des fourrures décline durant le mois.

L'avance des prix du beurre et du charbon suit la révocation des subventions et la hausse des prix du bois d'œuvre est accordée en vue de diriger plus de bois sur le marché domestique. Les prix des produits de la pêche s'établissent maintenant à 10 p. 100 au-dessous du sommet touché à la fin de 1946, mais ils demeurent tout de même légèrement supérieurs à ceux de mai l'an dernier et sont le double de ceux de 1939. Comme conséquence d'une nouveau déclin de 10 p. 100 en mai, le prix des fourrures conserve sa tendance à la baisse commencée en juin 1946. Les prix actuels sont de plus de 40 p. 100 inférieurs à ceux d'il y a un an et ne touchent que 24 p. 100 de plus qu'en 1939.

Un examen de la structure des prix de gros révèle que depuis 1939 un écart remarquable s'est produit entre les diverses séries de prix. La plus forte augmentation entre 1939 et 1947, soit 110 p. 100, se produit dans le groupe des produits du bois et du papier. Par contre, trois groupes, le fer et produits connexes, les métalloïdes et les produits chimiques, augmentent de moins de 40 p. 100. Les augmentations du prix des textiles, 87 p. 100, et du prix des produits agricoles, 82 p. 100, sont toutes deux quelque peu plus fortes que celles de l'indice général, qui ne gagne que 71 p. 100 depuis 1939. D'autre part, les métaux non ferreux, qui sont plus élevés de 66 p. 100, augmentent un peu moins.

Comparativement à 1929 et 1939, les prix de deux produits forestiers, le bois d'œuvre et la pulpe, enregistrent des augmentations extrêmes. Le bois d'œuvre est présentement de 132 p. 100 et de 102 p. 100 plus élevé qu'en 1939 et 1929 respectivement. L'indice des matériaux de construction, en raison de plus faibles augmentations du

ciment (13 p. 100) et des dérivés de l'argile (45 p. 100), augmente un peu moins que les prix du bois d'œuvre et s'établit couramment à 82 p. 100 de plus qu'en 1939.

La production de lingots d'acier durant les cinq premiers mois cette année touche un rythme annuel de 2,900,000 tonnes, rythmes qui avait été atteint en 1942 lorsque l'industrie était à son maximum. Le même rythme de production s'applique à la fonte en gueuses, dont la production actuelle touche le rythme de 1,900,000 tonnes par année.

Le niveau élevé de la production au cours de la première partie de cette année confirme les prévisions, faites plus tôt dans l'année par le ministère de la Reconstruction d'après des questionnaires sur l'industrie. La production de fonte en gueuses s'établit au taux annuel prévu; celle de lingots d'acier n'est que légèrement inférieure.

La production actuelle des aciéries forme la base d'un niveau élevé de production quant aux industries des marchandises durables de consommation, de la construction et de l'outillage. Les statistiques relatives aux expéditions domestiques de fer et d'acier primaires aux principales industries consommatrices révèlent à quels usages a servi l'acier durant la dernière année et demie.

La plus forte augmentation durant cette partie de l'année est celle de l'industrie de la machinerie et des outils, dont les expéditions au cours du premier trimestre cette année touchent un taux mensuel de 13,100 tonnes, soit presque le double du nombre de tonnes de fer et d'acier primaires utilisées pendant le premier trimestre de 1946; en avril, les expéditions augmentent de nouveau de moitié pour atteindre 20,000 tonnes. L'activité accrue de l'industrie de la machinerie et des outils depuis le début de 1946 semble résulter de la demande élevée d'outillage fixe et de réparation par l'industrie après la fin de la guerre. Les dépenses globales en 1946 en machinerie et outillage sont estimées à 680 millions de dollars dont les dépenses-capital représentent 358 millions de dollars. En 1947, les

dépenses prévues sont d'un billion, dont près de \$700,000,000 seront consacrées à l'outillage-capital.

La construction de maisons continue d'utiliser un tonnage élevé de fer et d'acier primaires, bien qu'apparemment le sommet ait été atteint en janvier cette année quand plus de 29,000 tonnes furent expédiées. En avril, l'utilisation mensuelle tombe à environ 21,000 tonnes; ce chiffre, tout en demeurant inférieur au taux mensuel du dernier trimestre de 1946, dépasse amplement le niveau de l'année, même en ne tenant pas compte du troisième trimestre qui a grandement souffert de la grève de l'acier.

Cette année, les expéditions à l'industrie de l'outillage agricole dépassent grandement celles de l'an dernier. Non seulement elles diminuent fortement durant la grève au troisième trimestre, mais elles se remettent très lentement au cours du quatrième trimestre.

Le matériel roulant ferroviaire et les ateliers des chemins de fer annoncent récemment une augmentation sensible des expéditions de fer et d'acier, à la suite de nouvelles commandes de matériel roulant et d'outillage faites par les chemins de fer canadiens. Immédiatement après la guerre et jusque durant le deuxième trimestre de 1946, les usines de wagons enregistrent une grande activité pour répondre aux commandes étrangères, mais au cours des neuf derniers mois, l'origine des contrats change. En avril, les expéditions d'acier aux usines de wagons ferroviaires et de locomotives sont le double de celles de mars et les livraisons aux ateliers des chemins de fer augmentent d'un tiers.

En dépit du niveau élevé des importations d'acier cette année, deux catégories importantes enregistrent une pénurie: les bandes et les plaques d'acier mince, laminées à chaud ou à froid. Les bandes sont la forme primaire de l'acier qui sert à la fabrication de tuyaux; elles sont par conséquent très importantes à la réalisation du programme courant de logement. Les besoins de l'habitation reçoivent une priorité quant aux dimensions des tuyaux produits, mais il semble exister

très peu de chance d'augmenter les importations de gros tuyaux. La plaque d'acier mince joue un rôle particulièrement important dans la fabrication de marchandises durables de consommation, telles que les lessiveuses et les réfrigérateurs, étant donné qu'elle comprend la tôle d'émaillage vitreuse nécessaire à cette fin. Ajoutée à la demande actuelle, la production à son présent rythme taxera fortement les stocks.

Une comparaison entre les ventes et les prix révèle que pour un certain nombre de marchandises, le volume des ventes dans les magasins de détail est inférieur à celui de l'an dernier. En même temps, il se produit une augmentation des stocks de détail; à la fin d'avril, les stocks des magasins à rayons sont d'environ 47 p. 100 plus élevés que ceux d'il y a un an. Ainsi, ce déclin des ventes ne peut être attribué à la pénurie de marchandises. Bien que le printemps tardif ait eu une mauvaise influence sur les ventes, il se peut que ce déclin soit dû à une tendance des acheteurs de retarder leurs achats après avoir partiellement satisfait à leurs besoins les plus pressants, dans l'espoir que les prix baisseront. La diminution effective de la puissance d'achat des groupes dont le revenu n'a pas augmenté contribue aussi à ce résultat.

L'indice le plus évident d'un déclin se trouve dans les ventes de meubles. Durant les cinq premiers mois de 1947, les ventes globales en dollars des magasins de meubles et les ventes de meubles dans les magasins à rayons accusent toutes deux une augmentation d'environ 12 p. 100 par rapport à la même période de 1946. Cependant, le prix des meubles est en moyenne de 23 p. 100 plus élevé, de sorte que le volume effectif de meubles vendus est inférieur. Les ventes de meubles en 1946 furent augmentées en grande partie par l'écoulement des crédits de rétablissement des anciens combattants, mais cette source de demande est en voie de disparaître. Une autre denrée qui donne des signes de faiblesse est le vêtement. Le prix des vêtements atteint en moyenne 10 p. 100 de plus

de janvier à mai cette année, mais les ventes de vêtements dans les magasins indépendants enregistrent des gains de 7 à 8 p. 100 seulement. Cet état de choses s'applique aux trois genres de magasins de vêtements, soit les vêtements pour la famille, les vêtements de femmes et les vêtements d'hommes. D'autre part, les ventes de vêtements dans les magasins à rayons durant les cinq premiers mois cette année augmentent de 10 à 12 p. 100 auprès de la même période de 1946, soit légèrement plus que la hausse des prix.

Les ventes de magasins d'aliments, qui ne sauraient être sujets aux achats différés, enregistrent des augmentations plus fortes que les prix. Durant les cinq mois, le prix des aliments (sauf le lait) s'établit à près de 8 p. 100 au-dessus de celui de 1946, tandis que les ventes en dollars des magasins d'aliments gagnent près de 11 p. 100 et celles des magasins à rayons, environ 14 p. 100. Les gens achètent plus d'aliments dans les magasins de détail qu'il y a un an, bien que cette situation ait été partiellement contre-balancée, en ce qui concerne la demande domestique totale d'aliments, par un déclin des ventes des restaurants.

Depuis la révocation des prix maximums sur les automobiles usagées, le volume d'affaires de ce genre de commerce augmente brusquement et le nombre de ventes financées en avril et mai est plus que le double d'il y a un an. Le financement total d'automobiles usagées et neuves en mai s'élève à plus de 10 millions de dollars.

Au cours des deux premiers mois de l'année financière courante, les recettes du gouvernement du Dominion enregistrent un excédent de plus de 200 millions de dollars sur les dépenses ordinaires et de reconversion. Les recettes non périodiques de fin d'année provenant de l'impôt sur le revenu représentent une grande partie de ce chiffre. Un aperçu de l'effet possible de l'excédent du gouvernement peut être obtenu en le comparant au niveau du revenu des particuliers. En 1946, le revenu moyen mensuel des particuliers, une fois les taxes payées, atteint à peine plus de 700 millions de dollars.

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE, le 30 juin 1947.

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS

CANADA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Dec.....	25,787	15,321	3,289	173.2	55,962	113,386	6,085	81,451
1946								
Jan.....	27,396	15,287	3,429	168.2	51,282	145,952	5,991	81,948
Feb.....	33,092	16,572	3,183	167.2	54,349	161,997	5,336	87,621
Mar.....	57,598	39,759	3,537	167.0	55,249	154,820	5,678	101,992
April.....	75,919	56,733	3,506	168.9	55,932	123,950	5,755	104,164
May.....	82,199	47,859	3,616	169.3	55,413	98,810	6,116	104,725
June.....	66,402	32,255	3,415	169.9	54,969	82,382	5,609	103,925
July.....	67,673	34,543	3,423	713.6	57,193	68,535	5,547	105,918
Aug.....	50,414	29,496	3,440	172.8	57,620	61,822	4,867	85,145
Sept.....	44,816	29,050	3,266	175.5	58,775	57,682	5,891	89,909
Oct.....	73,308	33,631	3,550	178.1	60,327	57,036	6,313	104,876
Nov.....	48,004	24,286	3,567	182.7	62,078	63,760	6,211	109,679
Dec.....	36,534	24,124	3,672	185.7	64,448	84,374	5,935	96,992
1947								
Jan.....	44,711	16,641	3,916	181.0	60,730	103,995	6,216	100,692
Feb.....	53,452	17,598	3,589	180.7	64,985	110,062	5,597	100,577
Mar.....	38,353	23,093	3,958	180.4	65,934	103,291	5,737	103,369
April.....	52,911	41,398	3,727	180.7	66,370	82,276	6,043	102,443
May.....	64,206	44,453	3,917	179.6	66,380	59,410	6,841	107,469
June.....	75,541		3,756	184.5	68,369	47,817	5,975	102,752

MARITIMES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Dec.....	1,014	194	98	186.7	4,237	6,457	137.8	5,955
1946								
Jan.....	1,516	439	101	169.5	3,782	9,133	122.7	5,794
Feb.....	726	263	88	165.7	3,865	10,253	106.8	5,701
Mar.....	3,336	1,077	98	164.4	3,927	11,182	123.7	6,764
April.....	3,304	1,690	101	168.8	4,024	10,802	117.8	6,868
May.....	2,892	2,110	102	167.8	3,900	8,492	176.0	7,581
June.....	7,410	2,083	99	172.9	4,013	6,945	138.9	7,175
July.....	3,218	2,095	99	176.0	4,124	6,486	143.2	7,413
Aug.....	1,982	1,206	96	168.4	3,920	5,617	128.4	6,298
Sept.....	2,154	884	85	171.9	3,960	5,244	115.7	7,186
Oct.....	3,873	1,013	102	176.7	4,145	5,981	144.4	7,714
Nov.....	7,314	1,112	108	179.0	4,288	6,455	146.6	7,866
Dec.....	3,114	360	111	184.5	4,341	8,363	139.6	7,321
1947								
Jan.....	7,556	439	102	169.4	3,893	11,299	136.1	7,047
Feb.....	3,105	373	98	168.0	4,273	13,361	117.1	6,721
Mar.....	4,345	738	105	148.9	3,759	14,678	130.1	6,646
April.....	3,381	1,810	102	153.3	3,956	13,163	132.9	7,088
May.....	5,106	1,784	97	151.7	3,852	9,863	144.5	6,593
June.....	9,915		101	179.6	4,067	8,718	189.2	6,525

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

QUEBEC

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Dec.....	9,356	3,928	1,740	179.4	16,282	48,462	1,744	21,933
1946								
Jan.....	12,446	2,891	1,870	171.8	14,600	58,184	1,655	21,308
Feb.....	5,501	5,909	1,754	170.4	15,463	62,397	1,608	22,948
Mar.....	26,450	12,842	1,959	171.8	16,057	60,640	1,638	26,544
April.....	20,508	15,352	1,978	172.5	16,082	50,151	1,610	27,170
May.....	22,801	14,007	2,085	170.3	15,598	36,030	1,885	26,531
June.....	15,465	7,928	1,966	174.8	16,016	30,523	1,801	27,000
July.....	15,934	11,181	1,995	175.4	16,212	24,631	1,797	28,363
Aug.....	22,552	8,934	2,006	177.5	16,725	20,818	1,525	23,284
Sept.....	20,440	9,470	1,869	181.5	17,248	19,175	1,828	23,967
Oct.....	38,648	9,994	2,030	184.7	17,722	17,558	1,882	27,318
Nov.....	13,163	8,405	2,020	189.1	18,217	19,760	1,822	27,889
Dec.....	12,900	4,900	2,052	192.7	18,754	26,738	1,698	24,458
1947								
Jan.....	11,047	5,164	2,236	186.7	17,611	32,361	2,041	26,234
Feb.....	31,458	3,595	2,040	186.2	18,764	34,051	1,770	26,093
Mar.....	10,709	4,551	2,277	188.4	19,266	32,047	1,893	28,563
April.....	12,713	9,572	2,123	185.8	19,213	26,813	1,907	28,866
May.....	21,703	10,685	2,273	182.2	18,989	18,429	2,260	28,096
June.....	23,029		2,198	187.3	19,555	14,075	1,786	27,527

ONTARIO

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Dec.....	9,358	5,417	911	173.1	22,900	33,871	2,846	35,138
1946								
Jan.....	8,984	5,365	925	172.2	21,373	44,525	2,854	36,440
Feb.....	19,107	5,023	860	173.9	23,273	53,021	2,531	40,106
Mar.....	15,683	15,063	947	173.6	23,332	47,905	2,674	46,760
April.....	38,082	21,026	918	175.5	23,867	35,127	2,722	46,225
May.....	29,968	17,355	925	176.7	23,802	32,020	2,544	45,469
June.....	26,685	12,761	888	178.4	23,600	24,340	2,445	45,333
July.....	32,909	13,905	860	179.6	24,380	21,594	2,361	44,681
Aug.....	14,751	11,820	855	174.8	23,945	22,131	2,020	33,713
Sept.....	11,816	11,239	835	176.0	24,120	21,006	2,515	37,178
Oct.....	22,747	14,179	898	179.0	24,834	20,878	2,552	44,483
Nov.....	18,534	9,584	904	185.1	25,633	21,396	2,542	46,587
Dec.....	13,523	13,188	941	188.2	27,055	25,784	2,642	42,194
1947								
Jan.....	19,144	6,756	1,005	186.7	25,872	30,066	2,597	44,075
Feb.....	11,790	6,614	929	187.6	28,051	30,072	2,539	44,286
Mar.....	15,329	10,407	1,081	188.7	28,669	27,274	2,331	44,056
April.....	20,752	16,861	968	189.8	28,787	20,724	2,594	42,821
May.....	22,267	19,375	1,019	189.5	28,932	15,827	2,760	46,879
June.....	22,963		968	191.7	29,509	13,126	2,403	43,108

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

PRAIRIE PROVINCES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Dec.....	2,769	2,888	291	153.6	6,927	10,599	949	12,143
1946								
Jan.....	1,496	2,569	294	150.6	6,569	15,428	899	13,058
Feb.....	2,210	1,435	265	145.7	6,559	17,070	697	12,162
Mar.....	8,597	5,776	287	145.3	6,708	17,184	806	14,436
April.....	11,343	12,618	269	146.8	6,655	13,373	861	16,221
May.....	11,907	10,234	270	149.1	6,729	9,333	1,011	16,774
June.....	8,050	7,182	236	153.3	6,900	8,357	796	16,954
July.....	11,031	3,976	234	158.2	7,132	6,498	832	16,656
Aug.....	7,566	5,027	245	161.0	5,685	5,685	802	13,675
Sept.....	7,371	4,049	245	162.1	7,468	5,924	1,008	14,037
Oct.....	5,733	5,889	380	161.1	7,540	6,095	1,227	16,915
Nov.....	4,705	1,927	296	163.8	7,697	7,934	1,213	18,731
Dec.....	4,202	3,386	310	164.7	7,893	12,007	973	14,933
1947								
Jan.....	4,465	973	315	158.3	7,427	16,782	917	15,562
Feb.....	2,951	3,012	284	154.6	7,600	18,531	701	15,180
Mar.....	3,067	2,496	310	155.4	7,697	17,724	853	15,024
April.....	11,508	8,364	292	155.3	7,742	12,598	896	14,546
May.....	12,577	8,017	286	155.7	7,791	8,508	1,092	16,952
June.....	15,144		251	161.9	8,130	6,164	1,085	16,726

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Dec.....	3,290	2,894	249	171.5	5,615	13,997	408.2	6,282
1946								
Jan.....	2,953	4,022	239	163.7	4,957	18,682	459.7	5,348
Feb.....	5,549	3,930	216	159.8	5,188	19,256	393.3	6,704
Mar.....	3,532	5,000	246	156.4	5,225	17,909	436.7	7,488
April.....	2,681	6,048	240	160.7	5,304	14,506	443.4	7,680
May.....	14,631	4,152	234	163.9	5,385	12,935	500.0	8,370
June.....	8,792	2,301	226	139.3	4,440	12,217	428.7	7,463
July.....	4,581	3,387	235	162.2	5,344	9,326	413.4	8,805
Aug.....	3,563	2,509	238	170.4	5,702	7,571	391.0	7,527
Sept.....	3,036	3,410	232	176.9	5,929	6,332	424.2	7,541
Oct.....	2,306	2,558	240	179.3	6,203	6,524	507.2	8,446
Nov.....	4,288	3,259	239	182.2	6,242	8,215	487.3	8,606
Dec.....	2,796	2,290	258	184.6	6,355	11,482	482.8	8,086
1947								
Jan.....	2,499	3,309	259	180.4	5,926	13,487	525.6	7,774
Feb.....	4,148	3,804	216	180.9	6,296	14,047	469.4	8,297
Mar.....	4,903	4,900	248	180.9	6,543	11,568	530.3	9,080
April.....	4,557	4,791	242	183.5	6,673	8,978	512.8	9,122
May.....	2,553	4,592	243	186.2	6,816	6,783	584.3	8,949
June.....	4,490		238	192.1	7,105	5,734	512.3	8,866

*SOURCE: Report on the Operation of Unemployment Insurance Act.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Week	Receipts—Country Elevators					Visible Supply		
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flax	Rye	Wheat	Oats	Barley
	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000,000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.
1947								
Mar. 15.....	2,596	2,460	1,110	2	124	115·6	29,941	19,971
Mar. 22.....	2,795	2,345	901	6	104	113·3	30,322	19,696
Mar. 29.....	1,888	1,424	644	5	49	110·2	29,047	19,087
April 5.....	1,065	881	486	1	15	105·1	28,241	18,603
April 12.....	726	577	338	1	11	102·8	27,195	17,562
April 19.....	1,037	496	356	1	14	99·0	26,253	17,141
April 26.....	4,510	1,482	914	2	21	95·7	25·369	16·803
May 3.....	4·646	2,037	1,204	2	26	94·0	24,315	16,554
May 10.....	4,701	2,102	1,282	1	23	94·2	23,890	16,602
May 17.....	4,053	2,071	1,226	—	61	88·0	22,437	16,322
May 24.....	3,569	1,850	1,042	2	60	84·3	21,961	15,974
May 31.....	4,301	1,941	1,112	2	27	80·5	20,665	15,369
June 7.....	6,322	2,309	1,244	1	20	77·2	19,783	15,262
June 14.....	4,908	1,993	1,035	3	20	74·0	18,728	14,895
June 21.....	6,712	2,326	1,400	3	28	72·4	18,697	14,702
June 28.....	6,985	1,742	1,071	.....	13	70·4	18,164	14,685
July 5.....	5,323	1,217	623	1	7	67·7	17,504	13,982
July 12.....	3,160	1,189	621	.....	6	64·4	17,113	13,350

Week	Visible Supply		Ave.* Cash Price Lake- head Rye No. 2 C.W.	Carloadings					
	Flax	Rye		Grain	Lumber Lath and Shingles	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Coal	Mdse. less than Car Lots	Total Cars Loaded
	000 bus.	000 bus.	cents and eighths of a cent						
1947									
Mar. 15.....	2,324	1,970	343/1	5,439	3,275	1,192	4,399	17,635	72,728
Mar. 22.....	2,218	2,008	319	5,941	3,511	1,192	3,970	18,224	72,499
Mar. 29.....	2,073	2,073	311/5	6,060	3,311	1,082	3,526	18,454	70,203
April 5.....	1,967	2,083	301/3	6,120	2,938	937	3,037	17,470	66,639
April 12.....	1,875	2,092	284	8,087	2,862	1,017	3,436	19,083	71,312
April 19.....	1,900	1,769	301/6	7,758	2,946	1,025	3,372	19,218	72,813
April 26.....	1,602	1,789	314/2	7,750	3,133	1,032	3,666	19,636	76,033
May 3.....	1,426	1,782	326/7	8,723	3,246	1,029	3,132	19,340	75,165
May 10.....	1,270	1,646	344/5	9,571	3,196	862	3,391	19,749	76,754
May 17.....	1,128	1,818	355/4	9,734	3,633	1,017	3,338	19,135	77,900
May 24.....	1,028	1,793	353/4	8,725	3,484	922	2,951	16,692	71,132
May 31.....	929	1,787	363/3	9,208	3,990	1,182	3,846	19,384	81,154
June 7.....	819	1,407	359/1	9,180	4,249	949	3,854	18,706	79,165
June 14.....	716	1,153	347/5	8,689	4,394	955	4,118	18,359	78,109
June 21.....	606	640	350	9,088	4,947	953	5,032	18,410	81,409
June 28.....	548	470	373/1	8,313	4,762	1,056	5,110	17,983	79,065
July 5.....	490	345	380/2	6,374	4,171	618	4,230	15,125	68,766
July 12.....	470	350	371/2	6,093	4,818	848	4,681	18,261	78,231

*Prices per bushel commencing Mar. 19.—Oats No. 2 C.W. 65 Barley No. 3 C.W. 93. The price per bushel of wheat No. 1. Man. Nor. was changed on Feb. 18 from 125 to 155.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—*Concluded*

Week	Sales on Stockyards				Prices at Toronto			
	Cattle	Calves	Hogs	Sheep	Steers, Medium	Calves Good Veal	Hogs B 1 Dressed	Lambs, Good Handy- weights
1947	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.
Mar. 20.....	13,601	7,039	19,813	2,299	13·67	16·50	21·35	15·98
Mar. 27.....	14,338	7,547	16,698	3,158	13·67	16·50	21·35	16·00
April 3.....	12,260	8,821	13,329	1,752	13·89	16·50	21·47	15·95
April 10.....	11,071	11,057	14,717	1,842	14·03	16·50	21·60	16·00
April 17.....	13,394	10,985	15,559	2,252	14·06	16·52	21·60	15·86
April 24.....	14,950	12,327	16,085	1,846	14·19	16·79	21·60	16·18
May 1.....	17,964	12,855	18,809	1,280	14·30	16·75	21·72	16·23
May 8.....	16,476	13,341	16,922	1,753	14·35	16·85	21·60	16·25
May 15.....	13,183	12,389	17,491	930	14·35	16·01	21·60	16·20
May 22.....	11,822	11,297	14,670	1,745	14·54	16·17	21·60	16·40
May 29.....	12,048	10,479	14,425	1,107	14·75	16·24	21·60	21·29
June 5.....	13,015	10,247	14,530	1,493	14·88	15·26	21·60	16·84
June 12.....	12,294	8,074	13,166	1,625	14·62	11·25	21·60	20·96
June 19.....	12,116	8,902	14,090	2,530	14·85	16·25	21·67	17·83
June 26.....	14,565	8,759	12,741	2,808	15·34	16·25	21·60	17·64
July 3.....	14,073	7,874	12,806	3,627	15·11	16·36	21·72	17·09
July 10.....	13,231	7,675	12,724	3,335	14·63	16·19	21·72	16·50
July 17.....	14,835	9,039	11,796	4,434	14·36	15·49	21·85	16·94

Week	Commodity Prices		Stock Averages as of Thursday						
	Indus- trial Materi- als	Can- adian Farm- Pro- ducts	Montreal Stock Exchange			Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Utili- ties (10)	Indus- trial (20)	Paper (10)	Indus- trial (20)	Gold's (20)	Base Metals (10)	Western Oils (15)
1947	1926=100								
Feb. 27.....	121·1	115·2	78·4	126·4	342·92	178·76	113·27	90·99	26·40
Mar. 6.....	121·2	115·9	78·3	126·8	341·96	178·78	109·95	88·92	25·12
Mar. 13.....	121·4	116·2	76·5	124·1	335·98	173·03	106·43	85·66	23·69
Mar. 20.....	122·9	115·9	76·0	123·9	339·35	173·86	108·14	86·06	24·13
Mar. 27.....	123·2	116·3	76·1	123·9	347·08	173·02	108·25	88·86	24·03
April 3.....	126·8	116·4	77·2	123·5	345·49	174·29	112·53	88·68	24·62
April 10.....	126·8	116·4	77·0	123·2	339·41	171·71	110·10	88·14	24·62
April 17.....	126·9	116·9	76·0	119·7	319·63	163·05	105·48	85·52	23·67
April 24.....	126·9	117·2	75·5	119·4	316·67	168·24	105·26	85·16	24·07
May 1.....	128·3	118·2	76·3	121·4	307·84	167·96	101·61	84·17	24·32
May 8.....	128·2	118·3	76·1	122·3	314·09	170·08	101·13	83·00	25·38
May 15.....	128·1	118·2	76·0	120·0	300·93	165·32	97·74	79·71	24·47
May 22.....	127·8	118·3	76·4	117·0	295·07	162·17	102·57	79·00	25·11
May 29.....	127·0	118·7	77·8	118·8	302·47	164·85	111·82	82·26	26·63
June 5.....	127·4	118·9	77·9	119·9	213·56	166·80	110·48	83·37	30·06
June 12.....	130·2	118·8	77·7	120·3	316·84	166·53	108·86	83·18	33·08
June 19.....	131·5	118·9	77·2	122·6	327·80	166·86	114·13	83·65	33·40
June 26.....	130·5	119·6	76·8	122·8	334·55	166·76	108·20	81·37	31·25
July 3.....			76·5	123·3	341·63	168·26	107·64	82·31	34·37

4. CANADIAN FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Month	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Log- ging, Fish- ing, Trap- ping	Mining	Con- struc- tion	Trans- porta- tion	Finance	Service	Un- classi- fied
1945										
Dec.....	11	3				4	1		2	1
1946										
Jan.....	20	5	9			1	1		4	
Feb.....	14	5	2			1		1	5	
Mar.....	20	6	5	1	1	1		2	3	1
April.....	21	8	3			1	2	1	6	
May.....	18	3	5			3	1	1	3	2
June.....	20	4	6		1	2		1	4	2
July.....	25	4	4			4	1		8	4
Aug.....	14	3	3	1		3	1		3	
Sept.....	25	7	3	1		2	3		6	3
Oct.....	36	12	6	1	1	5		1	9	1
Nov.....	30	9	3			5	2		6	4
Dec.....	35	11	8			4	2		7	3
1947										
Jan.....	34	10	10	2		3	2		4	3
Feb.....	40	12	12			5	2		5	4
Mar.....	46	16	12			5	2		7	4
April.....	45	12	11			3		2	12	5
May.....	44	13	12	3		8	1	2	3	2
June.....	45	9	13			6	2	2	9	4

5. CUMULATIVE FACTORS, FIRST FIVE MONTHS

—	Pro- duction Steel	Building Permits 58 Munici- palities	Retail Sales	Exports	Tons Loaded by Rail- ways	Employ- ment Eight Groups	Whole- sale Prices	Money Supply
	Short Tons	\$000	1935-39 =100	\$000	000 tons	1926=100	1935-39 =100	\$000,000
1929.....	693,657	96,793	130.7	465,245	29,388	111.5	122.6	2,489
1930.....	606,246	66,792	124.0	353,335	25,310	110.4	119.9	2,334
1931.....	455,024	50,357	109.4	235,442	20,133	100.9	96.6	2,267
1932.....	181,855	19,313	91.1	184,619	16,772	89.0	89.0	2,158
1933.....	110,725	6,727	77.6	161,486	13,557	77.2	84.0	2,076
1934.....	373,530	8,000	82.8	232,869	18,409	91.2	92.7	2,089
1935.....	352,479	19,536	83.9	251,130	18,506	94.8	93.4	2,223
1936.....	556,084	13,666	87.7	313,715	19,548	98.7	93.9	2,408
1937.....	665,764	22,051	94.8	378,291	21,363	104.0	109.5	2,610
1938.....	628,701	19,275	93.4	324,787	20,859	108.8	107.2	2,608
1939.....	528,779	19,676	92.3	330,897	20,519	106.4	95.2	2,746
1940.....	887,077	27,214	103.3	442,089	26,255	114.1	107.4	3,095
1941.....	1,076,625	39,999	118.2	573,491	31,926	138.3	112.0	3,437
1942.....	1,297,575	29,301	138.9	903,162	35,816	165.8	123.0	3,816
1943.....	1,259,622	20,457	147.6	1,036,964	38,149	181.0	127.6	4,574
1944.....	1,271,833	36,709	157.8	1,422,729	42,645	181.9	133.3	5,388
1945.....	1,338,503	42,858	168.1	1,418,066	41,019	178.0	133.9	6,235
1946.....	1,234,778	122,915	193.3	901,963	38,490	168.1	138.3	7,113
1947.....	1,244,984		212.0	1,057,633	39,858	180.5	156.0	7,538

6. FARM PRODUCTS

Month	Wheat							Oats
	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Freight Loaded	Exports		Overseas Clear- ances	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
1945								
Dec.....	13,256	187,095	9,658	1,131,048	38,099	58,798	20,163	8,871
1946								
Jan.....	14,812	163,684	9,965	908,314	15,248	23,655	19,984	16,886
Feb.....	4,623	136,483	9,519	631,213	9,848	15,390	19,592	5,257
Mar.....	6,039	106,202	10,662	788,501	15,385	24,078	22,780	6,578
April.....	9,483	81,562	9,839	920,203	13,443	21,236	16,220	5,215
May.....	11,698	63,853	10,400	784,206	15,497	24,271	15,131	8,913
June.....	10,104	47,009	9,726	520,752	9,947	15,620	16,161	6,262
July.....	11,692	39,621	9,626	666,277	13,635	21,124	6,471	7,876
Aug.....	23,678	51,022	9,565	655,852	8,442	13,024	5,981	7,687
Sept.....	77,479	107,025	9,938	1,397,169	5,775	9,110	10,134	14,188
Oct.....	72,659	149,578	10,847	1,764,073	19,217	30,600	12,478	15,565
Nov.....	42,184	158,560	11,239	1,647,860	16,852	27,967	20,494	9,901
Dec.....	17,039	149,552	10,499	935,626	14,240	24,231	10,815	5,231
1947								
Jan.....	13,001	134,728	11,077	747,681	14,198	22,770	14,303	6,016
Feb.....	6,314	119,299	9,918	442,900	8,101	12,973	10,439	4,239
Mar.....	9,598	110,173	10,493	796,002	7,983	13,103	8,121	8,699
April.....	5,445	93,977	10,790	1,099,201	7,137	11,669	10,273	3,030
May.....	21,472	80,533	11,742	.....	18,315	30,204	17,803	9,674
June.....	25,417	67,669	11,188	.....	21,057	39,304	22,184	8,707

Month	Oats					Barley		
	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
1945								
Dec.....	34,347	1,713	184,153	4,822	3,341	3,098	35,610	728.2
1946								
Jan.....	42,647	2,213	298,506	1,584	1,211	2,522	32,914	729.4
Feb.....	39,799	2,244	204,274	1,182	864	920	29,832	597.8
Mar.....	37,746	2,372	232,557	1,296	1,133	1,399	26,150	693.0
April.....	34,996	2,412	235,189	636	553	1,663	22,547	689.0
May.....	28,848	2,699	234,835	2,054	1,616	2,831	19,145	778.9
June.....	24,522	2,206	179,827	3,860	3,238	2,209	16,650	686.3
July.....	23,436	2,127	163,260	4,079	3,027	3,520	14,350	673.4
Aug.....	24,820	2,229	266,323	1,612	1,359	8,532	18,930	769.7
Sept.....	30,333	2,291	308,640	2,229	1,671	15,559	30,187	805.8
Oct.....	34,483	2,556	295,355	4,529	2,942	9,570	29,141	924.3
Nov.....	35,842	2,700	271,414	5,203	3,988	5,002	26,766	1,010.1
Dec.....	35,227	2,350	188,165	1,976	1,505	3,649	25,085	869.5
1947								
Jan.....	32,877	2,371	187,374	1,457	1,265	3,800	23,117	732.1
Feb.....	29,253	2,108	122,589	957	893	2,080	20,451	587.4
Mar.....	29,047	2,514	232,352	2,556	2,374	3,740	19,087	530.5
April.....	24,315	2,507	221,136	1,073	1,153	1,857	16,554	581.9
May.....	20,665	2,785	.....	632	574	5,685	15,369	771.8
June.....	17,504	2,613	.....	2,960	2,818	4,952	13,982	712.3

¹ Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings.

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Barley			Rye						
	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings	Exports		Price ²	
		Tons	000 Bus.				\$000	000 Bus.		000 Bus.
1945										
Dec.....	196,932	57	68	74	1,460	8,365	622,291	1,132,951	Cents and eighths per Bus. 182/6	
1946										
Jan.....	159,846	8	13	88	1,458	4,179	130,000	252,200	205/7	
Feb.....	79,250	26	47	55	1,240	7,944	20,000	38,800	252/1	
Mar.....	92,376	8	14	35	1,173	6,822	30	60	243/5	
April.....	119,241	4	6	48	818	11,575	125,423	298,180	264/5	
May.....	134,654			59	666	7,973	19,089	39,476	274	
June.....	113,575			33	351	3,014	110,031	281,218	290/7	
July.....	107,030	8	15	253	374	2,522	125,184	351,982	292/4	
Aug.....	201,934	137	220	1,318	1,990	21,780	258,970	643,871	209/7	
Sept.....	308,640	74	126	1,384	3,078	27,202	247,425	579,824	226/4	
Oct.....	219,295	2,837	4,228	993	3,930	35,022	73,906	163,943	236/2	
Nov.....	194,501	1,779	2,649	482	3,711	24,663	539,330	1,381,413	260/7	
Dec.....	165,404	1,419	2,369	260	3,188	23,910	2,040,882	4,872,785	272/5	
1947										
Jan.....	145,351	437	845	143	2,952	18,079	372,836	654,229	258/2	
Feb.....	74,693	19	26	192	2,027	6,759	50,136	130,637	291/2	
Mar.....	122,333	15	26	339	2,074	15,851	376,004	1,009,138	324/7	
April.....	129,065	17	46	66	1,781	12,111	181,171	550,904	302/3	
May.....		12	35	197	1,787		169,243	442,666	351/7	
June.....		4	12	83	345		839,940	2,720,061	357/7	

Month	Flax					Corn		
	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings Flax- seed	Exports		Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Mill Production Corn- flour, Meal
				Flax Seed				
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	Bush	\$	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Lbs.
1945								
Dec.....	176	4,014	21,183	355,994	1,103,590	177.6	19,865	2,037
1946								
Jan.....	137	3,387	20,271	.....	.....	191.0	24,364	1,629
Feb.....	39	2,997	13,309	7,537	37,435	205.9	27,933	1,846
Mar.....	53	2,577	16,743	40	274	214.0	16,491	1,846
April.....	39	2,128	14,794	7,744	38,848	195.8	18,711	1,265
May.....	38	1,767	10,117	2,732	11,413	156.9	9,715	1,723
June.....	40	1,348	18,894	.....	.....	122.5	7,638	1,275
July.....	23	1,002	11,082	13	37	140.2	2,235	971
Aug.....	278	982	2,414	1,363	6,693	188.9	3,633	1,755
Sept.....	1,114	1,895	18,440	.....	.....	165.5	3,056	1,161
Oct.....	2,543	3,899	42,840	1,400	4,900	212.8	3,743	1,904
Nov.....	781	3,883	57,928	4,190	28,761	209.0	17,499	1,854
Dec.....	42	3,418	21,612	7,930	53,893	224.5	35,496	3,389
1947								
Jan.....	17	2,782	21,128	13,280	74,269	237.6	13,834	3,633
Feb.....	11	2,444	12,525	16,292	102,801	245.3	12,952	3,271
Mar.....	16	2,073	13,544	31,715	188,049	262.7	14,648	2,936
April.....	11	1,426	15,318	9,843	76,044	162.3	3,789	843
May.....	9	929	.....	13,153	87,953	145.9	.....	507
June.....	11	490	.....	10,977	75,156	147.8	.....	614

¹ Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings.

² Grade 2 C.W. Basis in store at Fort William-Port Arthur and Vancouver.

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Cattle					Cattle and Calves, Railway Loadings	Calves	
	Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughtering	Exports Except for Stock		Prices Steers, Good, up to 1,050 lbs.		Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughtering
			No.	\$000	\$ per cwt.			
1945	No.	No.	No.	\$000	\$ per cwt.	Tons	No.	No.
Dec.....	121,626	179,294	4,075	572	11.60	69,096	24,792	31,445
1946								
Jan.....	100,295	159,635	3,534	479	11.88	53,996	17,595	29,590
Feb.....	81,545	121,104	4,241	609	12.10	43,988	18,515	31,419
Mar.....	70,149	114,982	4,631	642	12.12	42,775	33,177	68,556
April.....	65,643	87,748	5,621	776	12.28	39,585	56,177	109,636
May.....	53,830	76,851	8,800	1,222	12.60	37,626	46,927	95,216
June.....	71,551	103,666	8,597	1,220	13.89	49,650	38,808	69,974
July.....	97,785	123,771	9,405	1,323	13.22	55,986	43,310	73,831
Aug.....	118,082	166,550	6,627	985	12.54	73,043	37,602	69,182
Sept.....	110,362	154,233	6,730	973	12.35	72,734	32,805	53,277
Oct.....	160,412	208,625	7,030	1,039	12.28	99,553	48,980	67,692
Nov.....	155,432	216,513	6,917	975	12.37	100,842	39,864	55,033
Dec.....	103,726	132,632	4,949	756	12.61	57,469	23,744	29,411
1947								
Jan.....	77,242	109,166	3,191	476	13.36	43,749	13,778	22,330
Feb.....	60,660	88,694	2,449	385	13.98	31,342	13,615	22,345
Mar.....	52,916	82,568	2,846	416	14.24	35,208	27,290	52,363
April.....	61,143	94,615	4,428	654	14.66	46,880	49,238	108,860
May.....	61,296	88,565	4,823	681	15.05	.....	55,188	103,035
June.....	54,628	80,905	.....	.....	15.28	.....	34,106	75,090

Month	Sheep and Lambs		Inspected Slaughtering		Hogs			
	Stock-yard Sales	Railway Loadings			Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughtering	Railway Loadings	Price "B" 1 Dressed Toronto
			Sheep	Lambs				\$ per cwt.
1945	No.	Tons	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons	
Dec.....	43,402	3,310	27,703	56,603	85,926	459,398	27,598	17.80
1946								
Jan.....	26,910	3,119	18,316	69,315	84,257	477,592	28,977	18.80
Feb.....	14,601	2,776	7,799	54,055	72,799	373,681	22,938	18.67
Mar.....	10,661	3,037	5,064	66,305	71,471	419,451	24,612	17.73
April.....	10,656	1,777	43,119	1,055	76,100	416,102	22,602	19.35
May.....	9,045	659	22,090	1,229	63,211	389,377	21,857	19.86
June.....	17,304	1,071	21,143	16,067	55,522	280,132	16,077	20.82
July.....	39,324	1,986	25,047	56,161	57,110	256,802	14,000	20.90
Aug.....	69,657	6,079	30,492	150,300	45,820	217,912	12,705	21.15
Sept.....	62,183	5,904	30,767	126,030	39,680	216,104	11,678	20.42
Oct.....	111,639	13,270	44,579	197,152	74,571	379,254	18,457	19.87
Nov.....	70,204	7,667	39,946	110,676	79,670	442,247	22,482	20.17
Dec.....	34,532	3,713	27,073	45,771	81,028	384,857	22,990	20.80
1947								
Jan.....	18,893	2,711	19,594	45,966	70,703	378,666	24,196	21.71
Feb.....	11,085	2,507	14,601	43,270	54,567	293,977	19,060	21.38
Mar.....	10,126	2,606	8,930	49,477	61,004	343,103	22,066	21.38
April.....	7,542	2,100	36,182	2,274	65,170	417,881	23,276	21.63
May.....	6,142	.....	15,229	1,248	78,038	405,824	.....	21.60
June.....	11,167	.....	14,409	5,403	52,803	330,626	.....	21.65

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Live Stock		Meats	Meats and Poultry			Poultry	Lard
	Market-ings	Whole-sale Prices	Exports	Fresh	Cured, Salted	Whole-sale Prices	Cold Storage Holdings	
				Railway Loadings				
1945	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926 = 100	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
Dec.....	176.1	148.8	19,771	39,505	20,931	115.2	15,446	814
1946								
Jan.....	140.9	151.9	14,302	34,949	17,781	115.3	16,182	954
Feb.....	139.2	153.7	14,132	24,750	16,536	115.3	12,252	897
Mar.....	117.0	153.1	12,598	22,162	14,815	115.3	9,520	1,507
April.....	101.4	156.3	9,333	17,063	17,774	120.6	6,409	1,407
May.....	86.0	160.5	11,498	10,678	16,246	120.6	4,433	1,419
June.....	115.4	171.7	7,673	12,909	13,574	124.5	3,386	1,282
July.....	138.7	165.7	7,220	16,335	14,044	124.4	4,570	1,017
Aug.....	131.0	160.1	12,972	17,496	12,884	121.3	6,412	832
Sept.....	68.5	158.4	7,210	22,243	11,342	120.7	8,286	689
Oct.....	122.5	156.8	8,072	25,264	8,507	120.7	12,112	588
Nov.....	150.5	158.2	7,833	26,539	18,613	120.7	18,062	978
Dec.....	152.2	162.4	16,091	24,957	17,278	120.7	25,972	1,190
1947								
Jan.....	109.5	171.4	11,783	20,070	15,726	126.6	30,979	1,455
Feb.....	103.7	176.2	10,265	12,093	15,151	127.0	29,307	1,419
Mar.....	91.4	178.2	6,883	12,643	17,767	129.5	21,426	1,214
April.....	91.5	183.0	5,689	9,385	15,125	129.5	16,707	1,290
May.....	98.1	184.7	13,735	.....	.....	129.6	13,186	1,534
June.....	91.8	187.8	11,803	.....	.....	129.7	11,606	1,943

Month	Cold Storage Holdings of Meats—Thousand Pounds						
	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork			
				Total	Fresh, not Frozen	Fresh, Frozen	Cured or in cure
1945							
Dec.....	42,278	7,192	7,815	30,236	5,711	5,249	19,276
1946							
Jan.....	40,515	5,282	7,775	32,755	4,794	10,805	17,156
Feb.....	30,699	3,113	5,730	36,783	3,767	19,169	14,847
Mar.....	23,801	1,812	3,832	40,719	4,347	20,882	15,490
April.....	21,435	2,080	3,345	50,731	4,773	27,880	17,285
May.....	14,762	3,341	2,040	57,584	5,525	35,379	16,680
June.....	12,044	3,481	1,040	56,750	4,591	36,294	15,865
July.....	13,596	3,505	831	53,473	3,517	35,204	14,752
Aug.....	12,503	3,798	1,292	39,940	3,253	21,231	15,456
Sept.....	18,891	4,138	3,454	25,870	3,249	7,899	14,722
Oct.....	24,757	4,021	3,650	18,055	3,287	3,006	11,762
Nov.....	28,768	4,573	6,641	26,398	4,989	3,894	17,515
Dec.....	36,009	4,977	7,719	33,608	5,728	12,403	15,477
1947							
Jan.....	30,551	3,427	7,070	38,600	3,555	21,072	13,973
Feb.....	23,175	2,208	5,593	43,790	4,349	23,581	15,860
Mar.....	18,202	1,181	3,780	44,396	3,700	22,616	18,079
April.....	15,772	1,135	2,848	43,888	3,969	23,309	16,610
May.....	16,264	3,142	2,177	55,759	6,486	29,469	19,804
June.....	14,203	4,906	1,710	55,509	5,264	32,358	17,887

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Butter						Cheese	
	Creamery		Dairy Storage Holdings	Exports		Prices, Cream- ery, Firsts, Montreal	Produc- tion (Factory)	Storage Holdings (Not Process or Cottage)
	Produc- tion	Storage Holdings						
	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	Cwt.	\$000	\$ per pound	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
1945								
Dec.	10,591	50,832	15	5,773	224	·380	2,965	43,166
1946								
Jan.	9,675	35,685	64	2,939	127	·380	1,752	26,522
Feb.	8,671	22,383	21	2,576	108	·380	1,358	24,140
Mar.	11,839	9,678	19	3,640	146	·380	2,709	19,952
April.	19,704	5,208	22	1,865	76	·420	7,421	18,059
May.	31,864	6,231	28	2,129	90	·415	17,005	21,268
June.	42,323	17,447	32	2,052	92	·403	27,945	31,602
July.	41,000	38,466	30	3,331	148	·417	25,200	50,865
Aug.	34,268	57,873	49	9,311	420	·430	21,399	52,213
Sept.	25,867	67,283	16	5,874	266	·420	17,350	42,672
Oct.	22,043	70,376	20	2,794	126	·420	13,190	39,108
Nov.	13,859	66,851	31	4,470	211	·420	5,717	32,506
Dec.	10,253	56,691	20	4,023	192	·420	2,463	25,787
1947								
Jan.	9,807	43,937	13	4,198	197	·420	1,722	26,128
Feb.	8,674	31,392	9	2,723	132	·420	1,275	23,004
Mar.	12,076	21,885	10	3,253	159	·420	2,419	20,047
April.	20,737	14,146	9	1,535	78	·420	5,189	18,662
May.	31,269	10,227	23	5,105	244	·519	12,225	19,267
June.	43,128	22,930	25			·518	22,421	27,217

Month	Cheese Exports	Butter and Cheese, Railway Loadings	Milk				Eggs	
			Con- densed	Evap- orated	Concen- trated Whole Milk, Storage Holdings	Milk and its Products, Wholesale Price	Exports	Railway Loadings
	\$000	Tons	000 pounds	000 pounds	000 lbs.	1926=100	\$000	Tons
1945								
Dec.	2,710	14,206	1,452	9,388	24,267	101·0	1,964	2,043
1946								
Jan.	1,919	3,678	1,262	7,538	22,752	101·0	2,757	4,902
Feb.	1,152	3,002	1,116	7,779	14,355	101·3	2,000	5,937
Mar.	64	2,036	2,035	14,410	9,031	101·4	4,358	6,240
April.	80	2,321	3,357	18,617	13,071	105·4	2,088	6,196
May.	89	3,962	3,104	24,168	16,651	105·0	2,837	5,972
June.	85	7,125	3,745	29,132	19,734	104·0	858	3,321
July.	53	12,381	2,529	24,608	30,743	105·1	2,184	2,339
Aug.	7,062	9,850	2,935	21,035	31,391	105·3	2,725	1,517
Sept.	5,204	8,083	3,548	16,334	34,731	105·3	923	5,409
Oct.	3,190	6,085	3,644	12,719	32,123	118·5	1,650	7,486
Nov.	1,749	3,579	2,095	8,084	28,010	118·8	3,132	1,942
Dec.	1,302	2,753	1,887	7,763	23,700	119·2	1,267	2,892
1947								
Jan.	467	2,503	1,345	8,090	21,260	119·1	1,214	8,211
Feb.	13	2,097	1,626	7,609	16,888	119·2	3,953	8,529
Mar.	158	2,507	1,592	15,097	14,256	119·3	3,164	7,776
April.	43	2,593	2,321	18,977	17,455	120·9	2,531	5,451
May.	68	.....	2,801	24,062	25,320	132·5	3,376	.....
June.	51	.....	3,143	30,161	30,668	133·6	2,359	.....

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Concluded

Month	Eggs					Commodities and Services Used by Farmers		
	Storage Holdings			Price. Grade A, Montreal	Price	Com- posite	Feed	Wages
	Cold Storage	Fresh	Frozen					
						Price Indexes 1935-9=100		
	000 doz.	000 doz.	000 lbs.	\$ per Dozen	1926=100			
1945								
Nov.....	4,875	620	22,043	.505	113.8	.....	.....	.....
Dec.....	1	538	14,288	.442	92.3	.....	.....	.....
1946								
Feb.....	697	2,256	5,398	.384	84.0	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	497	2,061	4,503	.393	86.1	.....	.....	.....
April.....	2,104	3,200	3,840	.378	84.6	138.6	130.0	299.1
May.....	7,954	3,147	4,852	.394	86.0	.....	.....	.....
June.....	11,813	2,868	7,334	.406	87.2	.....	.....	.....
July.....	14,025	2,203	9,703	.492	99.9	.....	.....	.....
Aug.....	13,683	2,090	10,091	.505	102.7	141.6	130.6	316.5
Sept.....	12,791	4,586	10,614	.505	104.8	.....	.....	.....
Oct.....	8,519	1,776	9,449	.505	106.1	.....	.....	.....
Nov.....	1,924	989	8,405	.505	107.0	.....	.....	.....
Dec.....	9	1,454	6,877	.468	97.9	.....	.....	.....
1947								
Jan.....	14	2,248	5,438	.423	90.8	140.9	131.7	273.4
Feb.....	78	2,052	4,895	.393	86.6	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	399	2,336	3,694	.395	87.3	.....	.....	.....
April.....	3,117	3,162	3,956	.393	88.1	148.5	144.9	322.2
May.....	8,311	5,309	5,721	.403	91.6	.....	.....	.....
June.....	17,760	6,602	9,626	.414	92.9	.....	.....	.....

7. FISH AND FURS

Month	Fish				Fishery Products		Furs		
	Caught and Landed		Storage Holdings		Exports	Whole- sale Prices	Exports	Imports	Whole- sale Prices
			Frozen Fresh	Frozen Smoked					
	Cwt.	\$000	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	\$000	1926= 100	\$000	\$000	1926= 100
1945									
Dec.....	726,945	2,478	33,791	1,572	6,171	130.7	6,330	3,054	106.5
1946									
Jan.....	549,843	1,381	27,443	1,766	6,729	130.7	5,997	3,635	106.5
Feb.....	286,330	945	19,386	1,358	5,218	134.5	3,866	3,689	114.1
Mar.....	448,822	2,021	16,882	1,125	6,830	132.5	3,056	2,503	108.0
April.....	320,301	2,203	17,530	1,250	5,205	138.7	3,551	2,015	105.1
May.....	1,216,259	7,882	15,536	1,441	5,865	143.8	4,265	1,879	109.6
June.....	1,256,254	7,750	22,308	1,735	8,761	143.8	1,960	1,568	109.6
July.....	1,646,197	7,742	32,188	1,849	9,307	144.5	1,512	1,540	107.0
Aug.....	1,690,606	8,940	38,269	2,983	7,768	150.9	1,830	2,074	107.0
Sept.....	1,392,958	7,890	45,426	3,227	8,037	150.9	2,637	2,304	98.5
Oct.....	1,236,666	4,030	44,996	3,008	10,085	150.9	837	1,957	98.5
Nov.....	1,057,220	2,439	44,321	2,731	7,016	150.9	513	2,161	98.5
Dec.....	903,083	2,701	42,822	2,855	5,665	160.2	2,266	1,966	91.5
1947									
Jan.....	899,030	1,882	38,575	3,081	7,554	160.2	3,154	1,862	88.3
Feb.....	161,087	590	32,486	2,232	5,737	157.1	2,633	2,476	67.5
Mar.....	393,840	1,390	26,861	1,717	7,109	152.0	4,140	2,385	71.6
April.....	274,829	1,798	24,292	1,451	5,750	151.3	2,069	2,478	70.5
May.....	1,283,800	6,136	20,896	1,779	5,314	145.5	2,135	1,425	62.9
June.....	1,078,290	5,940	26,728	2,429	6,817	153.6	1,882	940	66.2

8. METALS AND MINERALS

Month	Copper		Nickel		Lead		Zinc		Alumi- nium
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Exports
	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	\$000
1945									
Dec.....	34,930,910	5,794	15,276,195	3,357	34,475,531	596	40,213,452	3,183	2,202
1946									
Jan.....	32,021,065	3,675	13,823,097	2,996	34,169,146	980	41,734,017	2,482	1,685
Feb.....	27,698,802	2,307	12,450,169	2,346	30,477,148	893	39,784,315	2,358	774
Mar.....	32,343,606	3,506	15,677,068	4,484	31,287,569	2,173	42,957,226	2,567	1,593
April.....	31,886,954	2,851	18,479,626	8,413	30,864,007	1,949	41,594,847	2,507	2,679
May.....	30,993,228	3,793	14,733,775	4,219	30,050,050	1,066	40,904,913	2,435	6,359
June.....	30,885,633	1,600	15,188,844	3,874	30,927,636	1,303	39,261,780	1,548	5,440
July.....	31,008,539	2,507	16,240,647	4,247	31,659,550	1,633	39,550,943	2,446	1,303
Aug.....	29,947,283	4,983	15,437,106	6,844	30,094,381	1,380	39,162,797	2,191	14,035
Sept.....	28,846,510	2,819	15,960,785	4,214	29,041,992	1,850	38,564,195	1,241	4,437
Oct.....	30,232,466	1,174	17,218,750	4,640	29,745,248	974	36,831,243	1,765	1,852
Nov.....	35,414,858	2,191	17,467,701	4,290	22,679,455	1,121	37,012,081	2,029	11,803
Dec.....	30,327,699	5,220	16,988,037	4,639	26,556,720	1,525	37,071,231	4,151	4,068
1947									
Jan.....	28,630,929	3,492	19,447,552	5,108	25,152,806	1,812	35,062,672	3,994	3,051
Feb.....	29,396,253	2,797	17,144,086	4,241	25,271,273	1,564	32,088,943	1,712	2,028
Mar.....	41,960,678	3,619	20,028,671	5,099	28,850,117	2,897	33,926,907	3,037	3,855
April.....	40,483,584	3,240	20,043,186	4,059	25,850,461	2,403	36,341,332	1,415	2,744
May.....	40,863,493	6,301	19,769,954	6,854	25,672,215	3,625	35,942,900	3,065	9,514
June.....	.....	5,185	.....	4,803	.....	2,672	.....	2,286	5,959

Month	Gold			Silver			Petroleum		
	Pro- duction	Receipts at Mint	Non-mone- tary Gold Net Exports	Pro- duction	Receipts at Mint	Exports in Ore and Bullion	Pro- ducers Ship- ments	Rail- way Load- ings	Crude Im- ported
	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	\$000	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	000 barrels	Tons	000 gal.
1946									
Jan.....	238,450	248,308	9,300	1,204,506	36,388	271,577	680.3	13,478	135,025
Feb.....	229,099	228,564	9,500	1,041,585	35,198	255,863	610.3	12,813	106,646
Mar.....	247,918	232,876	10,000	1,165,684	34,650	111,285	663.5	10,764	116,613
April.....	238,216	246,832	7,200	1,055,917	33,601	21,948	644.4	15,613	181,632
May.....	240,339	223,035	10,000	1,037,921	30,020	182,705	649.9	31,197	207,612
June.....	234,383	225,161	7,700	1,174,600	30,283	34,368	621.9	23,545	203,384
July.....	239,554	208,069	6,600	1,265,821	28,780	438,568	635.0	19,463	207,807
Aug.....	231,200	215,858	7,500	1,185,906	29,684	466,616	623.3	18,374	230,008
Sept.....	229,904	197,832	6,800	953,495	26,144	289,061	625.0	18,916	203,816
Oct.....	240,828	247,956	8,500	929,274	30,315	469,852	639.2	18,762	231,128
Nov.....	231,204	188,605	6,000	842,279	26,525	1,271,712	619.8	18,263	203,345
Dec.....	227,469	171,483	6,700	1,013,438	22,497	366,951	594.5	16,610	192,047
1947									
Jan.....	233,825	267,502	9,000	767,095	30,621	906,852	597.6	16,886	166,224
Feb.....	222,142	213,245	6,900	892,953	28,214	559,349	534.5	10,573	144,970
Mar.....	263,209	206,415	6,800	1,044,239	30,305	1,143,918	602.1	15,907	161,900
April.....	255,177	205,165	6,400	853,667	27,570	918,189	602.1	12,691	175,060
May.....	268,569	222,671	8,200	928,506	34,368	1,085,025	635.4	.....	222,720
June.....	.....	255,113	.....	.....	38,992	515,703	.....	.....	226,580

S. METALS AND MINERALS—Concluded

Month	Coal								Natural Gas Shipments
	Pro-duction	Imports	Exports	Anthra-cite	Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lig-nite	Em-ploy-ment	
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	No.	Mil. Cu. Ft.
1945									
Nov.....	1,790,504	2,269,439	70,374	391	702,136	380,946	101,147	26,007	5,298
Dec.....	1,550,868	2,106,493	60,019	913	593,435	407,875	99,069	26,287	5,738
1946									
Jan.....	1,816,640	1,204,823	44,963	318	640,813	318,757	159,043	26,424	5,640
Feb.....	1,640,643	1,302,801	43,656	489	669,702	315,467	143,833	26,194	5,231
Mar.....	1,593,556	1,452,876	63,080	449	768,848	252,536	104,109	25,757	4,627
April.....	1,363,552	1,331,983	62,745	120	686,876	172,768	53,716	24,883	3,972
May.....	1,395,599	520,907	69,371	274	714,620	168,168	46,039	24,745	3,693
June.....	1,258,782	1,510,509	88,025	1,079	670,237	163,329	44,131	24,778	3,442
July.....	1,152,994	3,226,170	64,354	609	621,018	119,587	39,363	24,807	3,184
Aug.....	1,346,087	3,750,917	87,803	1,061	653,353	208,308	49,829	24,675	3,271
Sept.....	1,426,929	3,509,474	75,174	702	649,299	206,353	95,925	24,778	3,558
Oct.....	1,620,428	4,069,680	85,428	983	745,958	223,190	136,021	25,299	4,364
Nov.....	1,576,999	3,465,368	74,588	863	727,287	240,719	151,364	26,333	5,293
Dec.....	1,572,356	1,477,345	103,285	983	705,997	285,159	161,470	26,211	5,845
1947									
Jan.....	1,699,049	1,289,036	66,267	1,055	677,109	288,099	140,398	26,375	5,985
Feb.....	1,131,878	1,178,735	37,367	893	458,714	229,532	106,994	18,404	5,518
Mar.....	969,934	1,263,888	37,533	542	387,114	246,249	130,788	13,723	4,406
April.....	851,114	1,550,355	22,688	1,314	357,298	198,974	62,836	12,782	4,061

Month	Asbestos Exports	Producers' Shipments							Salt, Commercial Railway Loadings
		Asbestos	Gypsum	Feldspar	Cement	Clay Products	Lime	Salt, Commercial	
1945	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	000 bbls.	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons
Nov.....	1,587	36,184	110,000	3,507	694	906	89,534	31,401	33,034
Dec.....	1,418	32,367	50,489	2,954	306	681	70,747	24,696	31,878
1946									
Jan.....	1,673	36,863	18,927	1,876	311	766	70,077	21,533	28,349
Feb.....	1,268	29,614	21,976	2,158	273	684	64,336	22,547	28,512
Mar.....	1,654	36,305	54,530	2,027	604	801	72,247	24,762	31,321
April.....	1,581	47,601	110,481	2,485	1,002	863	71,681	27,424	30,980
May.....	2,185	52,833	142,809	2,686	1,536	1,001	75,199	31,341	34,266
June.....	2,295	47,353	150,427	3,414	1,460	1,022	73,817	28,646	34,925
July.....	2,262	45,735	201,724	2,449	1,352	1,222	63,041	21,490	20,734
Aug.....	2,464	53,688	243,654	3,068	1,231	1,181	60,568	16,558	19,892
Sept.....	2,333	51,092	248,525	3,121	1,141	1,112	57,594	19,835	26,718
Oct.....	2,213	55,670	271,355	2,745	1,192	1,231	73,663	21,752	28,892
Nov.....	2,208	52,307	242,496	3,510	931	1,127	76,165	37,491	36,920
Dec.....	2,338	48,487	106,824	4,520	532	868	74,417	40,698	45,730
1947									
Jan.....	2,150	44,058	95,370	1,952	404	880	74,595	46,580	43,072
Feb.....	1,778	42,207	81,759	3,271	422	875	67,958	42,715	37,688
Mar.....	2,659	57,187	105,805	2,605	811	1,007	77,080	37,335	41,830
April.....	3,027	60,517	89,639	2,571	1,062	1,000	82,126	43,919	43,605
May.....	2,824	60,036	160,514	2,523	1,294	1,228	84,452	38,271	.....

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS¹

Month	Production						
	Hydrau- lic	Thermal	Total	Daily Average		Primary	Secondary
				Amount	1935-9=100		
1945							
Nov.....	3,145,837	91,149	3,236,986	107,900	139·7	2,552,584	684,402
Dec.....	3,197,817	90,893	3,288,710	106,087	141·8	2,610,232	678,478
1946							
Jan.....	3,337,395	91,378	3,428,773	110,606	151·8	2,665,534	763,239
Feb.....	3,103,061	79,950	3,183,011	113,679	152·9	2,464,610	718,401
March.....	3,458,571	78,533	3,537,104	114,100	155·6	2,703,096	834,008
April.....	3,438,705	67,553	3,506,258	116,875	164·2	2,653,744	852,514
May.....	3,548,487	67,290	3,615,777	116,638	166·5	2,742,089	873,688
June.....	3,348,860	66,446	3,415,306	113,844	164·5	2,621,976	793,330
July.....	3,350,646	72,180	3,422,826	110,414	168·2	2,621,903	800,923
Aug.....	3,361,475	78,459	3,439,934	110,966	164·3	2,666,162	773,772
Sept.....	3,177,979	87,881	3,265,860	108,862	155·2	2,591,794	674,066
Oct.....	3,447,855	102,146	3,550,010	114,516	155·3	2,844,171	677,841
Nov.....	3,453,879	112,823	3,566,742	118,890	154·0	2,888,861	677,841
Dec.....	3,564,265	107,851	3,672,116	118,455	158·3	2,997,925	674,191
1947							
Jan.....	3,807,240	108,993	3,916,233	126,330	173·4	3,181,510	734,723
Feb.....	3,504,761	84,464	3,589,225	128,187	172·5	2,895,592	693,633
Mar.....	3,872,832	83,933	3,956,765	127,638	174·1	3,185,457	771,314
April.....	3,653,093	74,152	3,727,245	124,242	174·5	3,087,231	640,014
May.....	3,842,519	74,980	3,917,499	126,371	180·3	3,280,237	637,262
June.....	3,675,884	79,978	3,755,862	125,195	180·9	3,134,620	621,242

Month	Exports and Consumption in Canada							
	Exports to United States			Consumption				
	Total	Primary	Second- ary	Total	Primary	Second- ary	Primary Power	
							Daily Average	1935-9=100
1945								
Dec.....	217,737	112,674	105,063	3,070,973	2,631,864	439,109	80,566	163·7
1946								
Jan.....	198,522	115,299	83,223	3,230,251	2,709,399	520,852	82,266	169·1
Feb.....	178,661	106,200	72,461	3,004,350	2,488,479	515,871	84,229	173·2
Mar.....	219,274	113,340	105,934	3,317,830	2,748,404	569,426	83,540	174·7
Apr.....	236,170	118,938	117,232	3,269,484	2,708,459	561,025	84,494	179·1
May.....	237,035	121,834	115,201	3,378,742	2,784,995	593,747	84,524	181·1
June.....	229,685	116,350	113,335	3,185,621	2,653,760	531,861	83,521	178·7
July.....	251,522	120,043	131,479	3,171,304	2,648,654	522,650	80,705	179·5
Aug.....	232,402	119,746	112,656	3,207,532	2,681,548	525,984	82,142	177·6
Sept.....	199,879	115,466	84,413	3,065,981	2,610,166	455,815	82,544	171·8
Oct.....	184,891	120,542	64,349	3,366,893	2,725,412	641,481	87,917	176·3
Nov.....	140,005	111,775	28,230	3,426,697	2,777,086	649,611	92,571	182·8
Dec.....	166,716	120,914	45,802	3,505,400	2,877,071	628,389	92,807	188·6
1947								
Jan.....	168,163	118,649	49,514	3,748,070	3,062,861	685,209	98,802	198·3
Feb.....	151,786	110,598	41,188	3,437,439	2,784,994	652,445	99,464	199·3
Mar.....	183,125	123,722	59,403	3,773,640	3,061,729	711,911	98,765	201·3
April.....	186,580	118,096	68,484	3,540,665	2,969,135	571,530	98,972	209·8
May.....	188,648	120,777	67,871	3,728,857	3,159,460	569,391	101,918	213·5
June.....	192,227	117,699	74,528	3,563,635	3,016,921	546,714	100,564	210·3

¹Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS¹—*Concluded*

Month	Total Consumption after Deducting Inter-Provincial Transfers								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1945									
Dec.....	1,115	50,242	44,004	1,314,120	1,117,055	175,020	62,423	56,201	250,793
1946									
Jan.....	1,125	54,765	42,574	1,428,434	1,170,742	176,288	63,923	56,183	236,217
Feb.....	1,105	49,425	35,445	1,374,524	1,061,898	159,997	57,715	49,894	214,347
Mar.....	976	50,595	43,275	1,567,490	1,122,490	176,311	61,585	51,428	243,680
April.....	1,027	48,935	47,673	1,549,281	1,114,577	166,726	57,544	47,979	235,742
May.....	951	52,150	45,980	1,628,590	1,147,386	165,555	58,314	48,787	231,029
June.....	936	47,680	47,746	1,539,659	1,087,306	136,870	55,084	45,943	224,397
July.....	869	47,586	47,591	1,583,834	1,022,326	133,223	55,563	47,605	232,707
Aug.....	1,047	49,120	43,095	1,602,423	1,028,989	140,423	55,419	50,728	236,288
Sept.....	1,039	46,218	36,188	1,475,926	1,029,556	142,859	56,109	48,607	229,479
Oct.....	1,112	51,284	47,970	1,604,415	1,140,488	166,473	63,008	54,271	237,872
Nov.....	1,263	50,908	52,652	1,589,154	1,192,835	177,167	64,647	56,372	241,739
Dec.....	1,252	53,677	52,248	1,599,459	1,229,625	184,623	68,847	59,049	256,620
1947									
Jan.....	1,283	55,702	41,829	1,755,438	1,329,307	179,258	69,489	50,537	258,011
Feb.....	1,240	47,695	45,714	1,601,634	1,228,679	165,444	59,700	49,649	237,731
Mar.....	1,083	49,595	51,331	1,794,275	1,334,964	178,667	65,100	54,686	244,939
April.....	1,192	47,112	50,366	1,648,032	1,274,787	166,606	61,509	51,319	239,742
May.....	1,149	48,094	44,425	1,792,551	1,328,810	159,122	61,938	52,670	240,092
June.....	1,154	47,941	49,375	1,746,814	1,242,882	131,389	57,682	50,851	235,547

Month	Daily Average Consumption of Primary Power								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1945									
Dec.....	36	1,621	1,415	28,610	33,072	3,903	2,014	1,813	8,082
1946									
Jan.....	36	1,767	1,374	29,059	34,572	3,971	2,062	1,812	7,613
Feb.....	39	1,765	1,266	31,122	34,644	3,902	2,061	1,782	7,648
Mar.....	32	1,632	1,330	32,485	32,737	3,824	1,987	1,659	7,854
April.....	34	1,631	1,526	32,454	33,694	3,766	1,918	1,600	7,851
May.....	31	1,682	1,460	33,222	33,410	3,818	1,881	1,574	7,446
June.....	31	1,589	1,571	33,026	32,880	3,581	1,836	1,532	7,475
July.....	28	1,535	1,519	33,784	29,579	3,431	1,792	1,536	7,501
Aug.....	34	1,585	1,383	34,386	30,055	3,660	1,788	1,636	7,617
Sept.....	35	1,540	1,200	33,370	31,404	3,860	1,870	1,620	7,645
Oct.....	36	1,654	1,535	34,718	34,388	4,134	2,033	1,751	7,668
Nov.....	42	1,697	1,727	34,864	37,683	4,172	2,155	1,879	8,051
Dec.....	40	1,732	1,641	34,697	38,022	4,278	2,221	1,905	8,271
1947									
Jan.....	41	1,797	1,349	38,342	40,835	4,017	2,242	1,921	8,316
Feb.....	44	1,703	1,633	37,984	41,742	3,971	2,132	1,879	8,376
Mar.....	35	1,568	1,635	39,207	40,999	3,792	2,100	1,764	7,985
April.....	40	1,570	1,650	40,440	39,906	3,619	2,050	1,711	7,985
May.....	37	1,551	1,430	43,362	40,879	3,223	1,998	1,699	7,738
June.....	38	1,598	1,599	42,879	39,415	3,604	1,923	1,695	7,845

¹ Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS

Month	Wheat Flour				Mill Production		Mill Grindings Mixed Grain	Total Grain Exports
	Mill Production		Exports		Oatmeal	Rolled Oats		
	P.C. of Capacity	000 Barrels	000 Barrels	\$000	000 Pounds	000 Pounds	000 Bushels	\$000
1945								
Dec.....	96.4	2,169	965	7,404	1,714	9,152	2,709	63,724
1946								
Jan.....	95.6	2,240	1,139	8,842	1,710	17,496	2,498	25,385
Feb.....	99.6	2,146	1,129	8,801	1,513	18,916	2,292	16,594
Mar.....	102.4	2,393	1,042	8,252	2,062	18,431	2,275	25,405
April.....	98.6	2,217	1,478	11,936	2,312	19,703	2,317	22,440
May.....	100.5	2,344	1,668	13,655	2,172	24,400	1,978	26,047
June.....	97.2	2,184	1,060	8,792	1,649	18,158	1,475	19,220
July.....	91.1	2,164	1,172	9,646	1,594	19,117	1,658	24,606
Aug.....	86.5	2,159	1,977	16,382	1,069	18,874	1,576	15,326
Sept.....	100.6	2,228	1,236	10,831	866	20,011	1,895	11,591
Oct.....	101.4	2,433	986	9,304	881	22,271	2,197	38,200
Nov.....	103.9	2,519	1,368	13,000	1,593	21,266	2,454	36,529
Dec.....	101.2	2,350	722	7,250	931	17,681	2,402	33,685
1947								
Jan.....	103.1	2,478	1,380	13,737	592	17,041	2,226	25,935
Feb.....	99.6	2,212	1,230	12,269	676	12,649	2,307	14,672
Mar.....	99.9	2,354	1,356	13,695	975	16,688	2,277	16,848
April.....	105.6	2,399	1,114	11,392	915	14,073	2,081	13,835
May.....	108.8	2,625	2,308	24,924	787	14,416	1,942	31,789
June.....	108.4	2,497	2,342	26,397	738	14,920	1,559	45,159

Month	Tobacco Released from Bond						Tobacco Industry		
	Cigarettes	Cigars	Tobacco				First of Month		
			Cut	Plug	Snuff	Canadian Raw Leaf	Employment Unadjusted	Per Capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls
1945	000,000	000	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	1926=100	\$	\$
Dec.....	1,166.3	16,565	1,914,225	238,565	74,207	131,485	146.9	24.99	300,211
1946									
Jan.....	1,491.2	17,905	2,061,638	252,704	77,133	138,326	143.9	18.83	224,196
Feb.....	1,105.1	18,675	1,988,709	234,130	76,883	152,285	145.9	24.92	300,885
Mar.....	967.4	20,139	1,750,179	223,517	76,562	148,885	137.0	23.91	273,951
April.....	1,049.2	18,972	1,897,951	253,548	76,268	146,376	127.8	24.39	259,019
May.....	1,158.2	18,345	2,195,726	259,490	86,582	171,274	114.5	25.66	243,979
June.....	1,180.7	17,016	1,992,498	245,621	84,042	154,915	114.3	26.09	247,604
July.....	1,179.0	16,165	2,223,839	232,733	62,620	169,566	117.9	23.30	229,875
Aug.....	1,362.5	17,411	2,426,070	256,819	86,342	221,300	114.4	26.71	252,581
Sept.....	1,305.7	17,833	2,274,189	259,855	75,870	178,670	121.0	26.99	271,331
Oct.....	1,439.0	20,657	2,573,913	285,419	89,804	219,965	124.4	27.24	281,611
Nov.....	1,407.7	19,704	2,202,503	217,794	86,955	197,423	126.1	26.99	282,707
Dec.....	1,221.2	18,173	1,975,502	216,457	78,688	172,160	136.2	27.39	309,880
1947									
Jan.....	1,246.7	18,065	1,968,066	206,214	87,228	132,080	139.9	21.12	245,470
Feb.....	1,209.1	19,067	2,012,381	211,733	81,511	107,098	151.7	26.97	340,813
Mar.....	1,213.5	19,724	1,943,023	233,075	83,946	101,010	149.9	26.92	335,322
April.....	1,178.2	18,086	2,071,687	207,552	96,010	107,871	142.0	27.35	318,368
May.....	1,378.9	17,231	2,097,621	249,344	96,204	148,537	120.8	28.21	283,063
June.....	1,210.6	16,345	2,026,747	242,114	83,444	149,765	119.3	29.14	288,883

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Four-Week Period Ending	Raw Sugar—000 Pounds				Refined Sugar—000 Pounds				
	Stock on hand at begin- ning of Period	Receipts	Meltings and Sales	Stock on hand at end of Period	Stocks on hand at beginning of Period		Manufactured		Total Manu- factured
					Beet	Cane	Granu- lated	Yellow and Brown	
1946									
Jan. 26.....	90,333	47,648	57,464	80,517	111,527	71,705	66,696	6,768	73,464
Feb. 23.....	80,517	44,283	63,199	61,601	114,102	86,822	53,633	6,822	60,455
Mar. 23.....	61,601	57,419	51,017	68,003	100,874	104,810	44,543	6,714	51,257
April 20.....	68,003	44,526	26,541	85,989	88,790	120,451	22,252	3,154	25,406
May 18.....	85,989	84,455	50,773	119,670	75,684	97,587	41,382	5,536	46,891
June 15.....	119,670	38,660	65,539	92,792	63,687	89,158	53,631	7,074	60,705
July 13.....	92,792	85,121	62,802	115,048	53,704	90,358	53,211	6,791	60,002
Aug. 10.....	115,048	55,417	73,856	96,608	42,337	77,131	61,808	7,203	69,011
Sept. 7.....	96,608	79,130	74,405	101,333	29,118	69,551	63,424	7,003	70,427
Oct. 5.....	101,333	103,629	70,743	134,219	17,861	65,852	67,187	7,486	74,672
Nov. 2.....	134,219	77,817	73,565	138,471	13,292	48,336	121,442	9,235	130,677
Nov. 30.....	138,471	77,867	67,939	148,398	56,826	57,624	116,875	9,807	126,682
Dec. 31.....	148,398	15,853	52,838	111,414	101,826	72,116	92,656	8,201	100,856
1947									
Jan. 25.....	111,414	56,652	33,117	134,949	132,748	71,360	49,732	5,069	54,801
Feb. 22.....	134,949	19,977	44,031	110,894	141,279	60,798	38,764	7,400	46,164
Mar. 22.....	110,894	44,928	47,569	108,252	133,529	59,541	39,996	5,875	45,871
April 19.....	108,252	25,943	52,883	81,312	117,188	64,116	43,323	6,121	49,444
May 17.....	81,312	78,822	76,073	84,061	98,069	64,909	60,963	9,459	70,423
June 14.....	84,061	106,956	79,433	111,577	81,729	81,413	67,612	8,568	76,180

Four-Week Period Ending	Refined Sugar—000 Pounds								
	Total Domestic Sales		Sales Granulated		Sales Yellow and Brown	Total Sales		Stocks on Hand End of Period	
	Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane		Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane
1946									
Jan. 26.....		55,730		49,902	6,371		55,773	114,102	86,822
Feb. 23.....		55,256		48,993	6,706		55,700	100,874	104,810
Mar. 23.....	12,084	35,485	12,084	30,449	5,175	12,084	35,625	88,790	120,451
April 20.....	13,103	47,894	13,103	42,135	6,139	13,103	48,274	75,686	97,587
May 18.....	11,994	55,104	11,994	48,841	6,457	11,994	55,297	63,690	89,158
June 15.....	9,983	59,395	9,983	52,767	6,743	9,983	59,509	53,704	90,358
July 13.....	11,363	73,127	11,363	67,104	6,124	11,363	73,228	42,337	77,131
Aug. 10.....	13,216	76,518	13,216	70,524	6,219	13,216	76,588	29,118	69,551
Sept. 7.....	11,242	73,844	11,242	66,963	7,163	11,242	74,126	17,862	65,852
Oct. 5.....	11,267	84,732	11,267	76,896	8,497	11,267	85,394	13,292	48,336
Nov. 2.....	16,247	61,540	16,247	52,760	8,845	16,247	61,605	56,826	57,624
Nov. 30.....	16,595	50,554	16,595	41,722	8,873	16,595	50,595	101,826	72,116
Dec. 31.....	18,746	52,404	18,746	43,591	8,813	18,746	52,404	132,281	71,360
1947									
Jan. 25.....	13,440	40,232	13,440	34,099	6,184	13,440	40,283	144,322	60,798
Feb. 22.....	14,241	43,554	14,242	37,085	6,790	14,242	43,876	133,529	59,541
Mar. 22.....	16,335	41,014	16,335	34,406	6,822	16,335	41,228	117,188	64,116
April 19.....	19,111	48,618	19,111	41,529	7,106	19,111	48,635	98,060	64,909
May 17.....	16,318	53,870	16,318	46,613	7,304	16,318	53,917	81,729	31,413
June 14.....	12,837	65,205	12,837	58,634	7,217	12,837	65,850	68,885	91,735

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs							
	Leather or Fabric Uppers					Total Footwear		
	Welts	McKays and all Imitation Welts	Nailed Pegged Screw or Wire Fastened	Stitch Downs	Total	Men's	Women's	Total
1945								
Dec.....	385,685	843,800	161,026	173,933	2,308,515	801,815	1,434,202	3,060,809
1946								
Jan.....	476,016	976,027	197,650	273,069	2,783,150	891,606	1,530,465	3,400,437
Feb.....	496,892	1,009,451	202,158	266,564	2,817,992	898,745	1,559,372	3,496,811
Mar.....	523,556	1,126,037	227,634	359,567	3,213,581	986,308	1,892,582	4,019,660
April.....	488,347	1,053,020	223,891	335,161	3,120,286	952,234	1,824,811	3,878,052
May.....	528,862	1,143,379	218,734	338,200	3,282,456	1,021,189	1,901,385	4,103,104
June.....	461,213	1,043,192	196,976	311,334	2,911,207	912,018	1,681,984	3,655,444
July.....	401,261	803,906	181,700	244,302	2,325,123	770,685	1,342,036	2,990,641
Aug.....	492,662	1,023,483	199,787	251,502	2,928,729	3937,21	1,710,694	3,729,059
Sept.....	453,317	918,220	196,793	264,527	2,735,129	891,449	1,616,176	3,489,258
Oct.....	517,835	883,042	215,901	286,914	2,945,241	1,007,493	1,717,136	3,772,592
Nov.....	497,107	615,635	203,239	281,073	2,787,222	1,011,169	1,569,558	3,565,800
Dec.....	463,429	817,755	184,583	266,197	2,554,324	886,186	1,369,464	3,144,192
1947								
Jan.....	476,016	976,027	197,650	273,069	2,783,150	891,606	1,530,465	3,400,437
Feb.....	471,714	927,941	171,050	343,472	2,822,914	892,959	1,443,442	3,299,531
Mar.....	509,046	1,009,673	186,343	335,048	2,988,680	925,863	1,521,265	3,456,069
April.....	499,273	911,064	188,924	351,257	2,951,361	892,208	1,527,161	3,404,750
May.....	497,501	894,897	167,413	347,935	2,861,142	859,045	1,470,801	3,276,768

Month	Boots and Shoes						
	Production in Pairs			Employment and Payrolls			
	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Childrens'	Babies' and Infants'	Employment 1926=100	Per capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Prices 1926=100
					\$	\$	
1945							
Dec.....	195,221	383,220	246,351	136.3	24.42	459,132	108.9
1946							
Jan.....	212,669	468,601	292,096	133.2	21.77	399,866	108.9
Feb.....	246,585	504,997	287,112	137.4	24.17	458,498	110.2
Mar.....	261,215	550,661	328,894	139.3	24.48	468,164	110.2
April.....	252,353	537,951	310,703	142.1	24.85	486,686	110.7
May.....	250,718	598,492	331,320	143.1	24.11	476,560	110.2
June.....	228,201	543,991	289,250	143.7	23.75	471,256	110.6
July.....	191,715	449,183	237,022	142.6	23.98	472,270	110.6
Aug.....	217,081	548,292	308,412	143.4	24.82	489,342	111.0
Sept.....	210,532	484,573	286,528	144.0	25.22	501,695	113.7
Oct.....	240,340	497,284	310,339	145.3	25.43	510,471	113.7
Nov.....	226,286	478,968	279,819	147.3	25.83	514,673	113.7
Dec.....	206,845	399,698	274,746	144.4	23.21	463,805	117.1
1947							
Jan.....	217,669	468,601	292,096	147.2	26.18	533,358	125.5
Feb.....	201,747	471,044	290,339	146.5	26.70	535,356	125.5
Mar.....	197,493	511,018	290,519	147.0	26.83	546,126	125.5
April.....	202,846	499,650	282,885	146.9	26.99	549,021	125.5
May.....	186,493	491,979	268,450	144.2	26.99	546,262	129.2

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Raw Cotton Opened				Cotton Imports				Cotton Exports
	By Reporting Firms		Total ¹		Total	Raw and Linters	Yarn	Fabrics	
	Number of Bales	000 pounds	Number of Bales	000 pounds					
1945					\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Dec.....	24,287	12,149	28,045	14,032	9,200	4,961	850	2,582	754
1946									
Jan.....	28,224	14,106	32,591	16,292	9,425	4,358	797	3,561	1,158
Feb.....	28,521	14,258	32,934	16,469	7,741	3,414	490	3,088	793
Mar.....	30,250	15,080	34,930	17,417	8,478	3,408	699	3,632	976
April.....	27,847	13,896	32,155	16,050	8,387	2,780	709	4,029	722
May.....	29,256	14,574	33,782	16,832	9,365	4,154	655	3,736	980
June.....	19,932	9,947	23,016	11,489	9,368	3,627	786	3,892	632
July.....	20,379	10,152	23,532	11,725	8,521	3,265	693	3,756	945
Aug.....	22,196	11,133	25,630	12,859	9,097	3,314	766	4,296	894
Sept.....	24,653	12,269	28,467	14,170	6,904	2,179	579	3,246	709
Oct.....	27,808	14,088	32,110	16,272	10,155	2,889	1,043	5,112	823
Nov.....	26,672	13,313	30,806	15,376	14,524	4,737	907	7,377	773
Dec.....	26,192	13,044	30,252	15,066	17,192	6,272	1,074	8,413	1,140
1947									
Jan.....	24,328	11,877	28,099	13,718	17,316	5,316	1,204	9,242	743
Feb.....	26,679	13,294	30,814	15,354	16,860	4,926	1,254	9,114	572
Mar.....	31,857	15,850	36,795	18,308	681	779.7	78.7	164.6	174.7
April.....	28,452	14,188	32,862	16,387	20,695	5,665	1,932	10,326	482
May.....	29,448	14,701	34,012	16,979	19,434	6,708	1,788	8,451	1,197
June.....	24,072	11,991	27,803	13,850	18,602	9,008			1,463

Month	Wool				Rayon			Finished Textiles Employment	
	Imports	Exports	Railway Loadings	Employment Woollen Yarn and Cloth Mills	Exports	Employment Rayon and Silk Goods	Prices Rayon Fabrics	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings
1945	\$000	\$000	Tons	1926=100	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100
Dec.....	4,070	2,765	2,564	178.1	409	648.0	68.9	156.8	163.3
1946									
Jan.....	5,045	2,519	2,516	178.5	553	673.8	68.9	151.1	151.6
Feb.....	3,490	1,732	2,367	184.3	175	702.4	71.6	159.0	159.9
Mar.....	4,645	996	2,356	187.4	654	713.0	71.6	160.5	163.3
April.....	4,494	2,286	2,578	188.7	385	710.0	71.6	160.8	165.2
May.....	4,915	3,871	2,150	184.5	916	710.3	71.6	159.5	164.1
June.....	4,778	380	3,357	176.3	353	702.9	71.6	159.3	163.6
July.....	4,982	2,275	4,680	187.3	923	711.0	71.6	154.3	161.1
Aug.....	6,030	1,676	3,068	186.4	1,076	706.4	71.6	153.2	156.4
Sept.....	6,019	939	3,574	187.5	763	710.2	71.6	157.0	159.8
Oct.....	7,038	868	3,299	189.4	536	714.1	71.6	157.1	164.3
Nov.....	6,743	907	2,986	193.5	986	719.6	71.6	159.2	167.4
Dec.....	6,388	486	2,799	200.1	973	730.1	71.6	162.0	168.9
1947									
Jan.....	6,128	690	2,118	194.2	766	740.3	71.6	158.1	161.7
Feb.....	5,453	491	1,670	201.2	513	765.9	71.6	162.3	171.3
Mar.....	7,532	484	1,740	203.4	681	779.7	78.7	164.6	174.7
April.....	6,192	386	1,966	200.9	637	781.8	85.3	165.8	176.8
May.....	9,374	1,258		194.9	1,280	783.3	85.3	164.2	176.8
June.....	7,497	693		198.4	1,638	770.7	85.3	163.0	174.2

¹ Including estimate for non-reporting companies.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Pulpwood			Wood Pulp					
	Exports		Railway Loadings	Production		Exports		Railway Loadings	Price Ground Wood No. 1
	Quantity	Value		Mechanical	Chemical	Quantity	Value		
	Cords	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	Tons	\$ per Ton
1945									
Dec.....	84,174	1,201	320,477	276,363	173,040	2,506,802	8,620	146,263	55.00
1946									
Jan.....	136,231	1,962	710,451	319,623	190,812	2,209,328	8,249	130,029	55.00
Feb.....	134,376	1,879	879,406	296,403	177,153	2,426,209	8,971	128,286	55.00
Mar.....	142,205	1,995	870,879	327,126	196,850	2,304,947	8,660	149,720	55.00
April.....	92,126	1,305	412,480	330,856	198,688	2,421,107	9,284	143,859	55.00
May.....	80,563	1,348	429,122	352,880	207,149	2,549,153	10,450	146,205	63.80
June.....	126,464	2,316	500,746	327,891	189,720	2,236,786	9,057	148,227	63.80
July.....	209,820	3,599	612,463	338,928	199,377	2,409,411	9,375	136,329	63.80
Aug.....	228,689	3,972	543,335	346,912	219,564	2,314,216	9,391	146,107	63.80
Sept.....	91,491	2,608	447,846	314,926	199,634	2,184,855	9,313	134,334	64.00
Oct.....	242,645	4,346	363,383	360,080	224,939	2,453,388	10,179	149,340	64.00
Nov.....	117,952	2,034	296,055	350,981	218,553	2,598,225	10,867	142,318	64.00
Dec.....	85,354	1,343	334,720	331,534	204,760	2,263,533	10,224	149,933	75.00
1947									
Jan.....	135,590	2,124	710,253	353,127	224,702	2,513,510	11,916	140,555	75.00
Feb.....	116,378	1,837	874,916	328,733	207,762	2,295,765	11,202	127,347	75.00
Mar.....	93,650	1,443	817,615	361,078	230,809	2,794,005	14,193	200,973	75.00
April.....	92,494	1,455	570,549	357,695	229,485	2,931,199	15,387	184,823	75.00
May.....	92,464	1,512	.....	373,292	241,774	2,854,304	15,263	.....	81.00
June.....	.....	2,354	.....	346,725	225,679	2,679,818	14,112	.....	81.00

Month	Newsprint						Pulp and Paper Products Employment	Advertising Linage
	Pro-duction	Ship-ments	Stocks	Exports		Prices		
				Quantity	Value			
1945	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	000 lines
Dec.....	276,931	262,765	80,360	5,368,520	15,840	90.7	151.3	26,931
1946								
Jan.....	328,414	316,320	92,454	5,834,037	18,728	99.9	150.0	23,178
Feb.....	308,382	285,304	115,532	5,252,026	17,259	99.9	152.9	24,047
Mar.....	334,127	320,351	129,308	5,903,456	19,527	99.9	153.8	28,835
April.....	337,862	348,103	119,067	6,280,305	21,018	100.7	155.2	29,567
May.....	359,943	367,251	111,759	6,521,206	21,816	100.7	157.0	30,778
June.....	334,207	322,805	123,161	6,415,118	21,535	100.7	159.5	26,121
July.....	357,027	364,591	115,597	6,873,481	22,729	100.7	163.6	24,751
Aug.....	370,676	356,572	129,701	7,457,028	25,248	100.7	165.7	27,269
Sept.....	330,063	335,874	123,890	5,745,862	19,559	101.0	167.3	28,936
Oct.....	376,436	387,294	113,032	6,811,641	24,007	114.8	167.3	33,432
Nov.....	364,304	391,388	85,948	7,365,499	28,697	114.8	167.6	34,278
Dec.....	341,951	340,125	87,774	6,694,652	25,697	114.8	167.0	32,513
1947								
Jan.....	370,000	344,543	113,231	6,545,466	24,913	114.7	164.1	28,461
Feb.....	341,268	319,831	134,668	5,754,479	21,921	114.7	166.5	28,695
Mar.....	372,482	373,769	133,381	6,572,878	25,032	114.7	167.8	33,764
April.....	369,490	376,305	126,566	7,519,195	30,038	123.0	167.7	34,171
May.....	384,520	400,763	110,323	7,250,882	29,918	123.0	170.9	38,175
June.....	355,606	375,498	90,431	.....	30,538	123.6	174.1	34,196

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Exports						B.C. Timber Scaled	Price Index of Lumber
	Planks and Boards		Timber. Square		Shingles, Red Cedar			
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
	M ft.	\$	M ft.	\$	Squares	\$	M bd. ft.	1926=100
1945								
Dec.....	173,748	8,641,545	4,362	202,901	102,024	503,599	223,248	160.5
1946								
Jan	144,978	7,603,365	640	34,534	99,403	528,566	175,883	161.9
Feb.....	127,444	6,600,896	542	31,815	148,106	785,977	198,471	162.5
Mar.....	151,237	7,824,251	1,603	79,420	142,027	776,558	253,630	162.5
April.....	141,016	7,610,252	2,116	111,972	174,471	1,009,630	291,447	172.1
May.....	141,445	8,168,251	3,490	174,658	156,890	909,737	228,427	170.4
June.....	100,639	6,008,827	416	22,654	9,281	64,003	104,438	170.4
July.....	171,114	10,909,968	769	34,146	130,005	839,447	256,577	168.7
Aug.....	169,865	10,873,410	410	26,207	151,934	970,447	330,675	168.7
Sept.....	220,904	13,706,269	869	51,629	181,558	1,229,725	331,968	168.7
Oct.....	252,177	15,999,938	1,018	57,191	211,080	1,423,701	297,160	170.8
Nov.....	236,871	15,161,213	1,646	120,184	153,766	1,062,409	288,015	177.3
Dec.....	211,386	14,924,194	290	16,422	185,409	1,429,199	208,286	177.3
1947								
Jan.....	180,169	13,024,216	269	21,819	120,717	1,114,554	204,755	189.5
Feb.....	204,528	15,676,359	773	70,601	143,157	1,388,248	225,727	193.0
Mar.....	232,251	17,733,115	2,429	221,532	245,593	2,487,529	290,606	193.0
April.....	206,908	16,489,030	262	31,932	192,903	1,998,513	388,003	193.0
May.....	167,886	12,703,590	787	61,617	171,249	1,772,470	.....	211.2
June.....	193,846	15,096,737	.....	.....	142,870	1,378,262	.....	215.9

CURRENT PRODUCTION, 1946-1947

—	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
MINING									
Cement.....barrels	1,047,367	1,062,671	1,040,279	989,714	852,767	726,195	883,133	933,215	950,086
Salt.....short tons	59,000	28,701	15,625	19,150	76,005	72,542	77,616	81,603	77,308
Commercial.....	28,078	19,577	15,107	18,749	45,167	43,989	42,610	45,512	37,430
Industrial.....	30,922	9,124	518	401	30,838	28,553	35,006	36,091	39,878
MANUFACTURING									
Rigid insulating board... M sq. ft.	12,122	12,978	15,174	14,567	15,765	14,476	15,075	16,170	17,013
Sawmills ⁽¹⁾ M bd.ft.	240,193	246,854	211,918	147,435	105,730	118,242	117,302	75,694	112,289
Soft Woods.....	200,974	211,819	186,622	133,338	96,313	102,453	101,238	60,747	88,514
Spruce and Balsam Fir..	123,835	131,369	115,064	77,279	78,942	87,618	86,564	44,434	50,827
Jack Pine.....	18,200	18,573	20,243	15,601	10,089	7,155	6,707	5,789	7,618
Hemlock.....	11,057	10,414	9,344	7,043	1,016	1,492	1,929	1,999	3,934
Red Pine.....	6,259	8,923	7,662	8,875	778	982	521	1,395	5,802
White Pine....	37,684	38,154	31,217	21,487	3,236	4,414	4,462	5,969	17,286
Others.....	3,939	4,386	3,092	3,053	2,252	792	1,055	1,161	3,047
Hardwoods.....	39,219	35,035	25,296	14,097	9,417	15,789	16,064	14,947	23,775
Yellow Birch...	21,706	17,201	10,263	4,307	3,562	5,950	6,220	6,600	10,064
Maple.....	7,260	6,744	4,881	2,964	1,819	3,233	2,267	2,989	4,518
Basswood.....	2,622	2,331	1,184	619	343	414	347	472	1,117
Others.....	7,631	8,759	8,968	6,207	3,693	6,192	7,230	4,886	8,076
Gypsum.. M. sq. ft.									
Wallboard.....	16,161	15,702	17,724	15,519	16,782	15,148	18,594	18,186	18,163
Lath.....	6,615	7,143	6,999	8,593	7,474	8,060	8,804	8,947	11,626
Block and tile...	45	58	29	52	12	13	5	10	13
Plasters.. 000 tons	10	10	9	9	10	10	11	10	13
Concrete products									
Brick.....no	348,735	1,069,385	624,667	669,632	410,823	1,130,023	1,057,275	793,969	1,118,068
Hollow block .no.	1,319,763	1,328,859	1,251,644	1,240,376	779,775	695,713	855,554	878,197	1,470,414
Cinder block...no.	561,717	627,706	541,299	554,424	403,182	415,062	424,443	442,317	467,631
Cement Pipe...tons	7,048	8,762	8,632	8,222	6,919	7,293	8,305	8,027	10,433

(1) Figures do not include returns for British Columbia

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel							
	Iron Ore					Production		
	Imports		Exports		Railway Loadings	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Steel Ingots and Castings
	net tons	\$	net tons	\$	net tons	net tons	net tons	net tons
1945								
Dec.....	50,024	93,961			47,934	135,225	15,456	219,281
1946								
Jan.....	1,811	7,441	46	134	1,007	143,685	10,878	244,623
Feb.....	928	4,165			2,780	143,171	10,872	233,893
Mar.....	4,367	17,793			25,066	157,936	8,405	249,117
April.....	1,650	6,707			113,856	142,240	13,083	247,519
May.....	44,732	179,556	70,253	258,739	118,063	159,101	14,069	259,626
June.....	136,601	394,770	64,668	244,307	148,395	129,890	11,684	214,861
July.....	403,897	1,047,061	205,394	839,002	270,294	64,472	6,243	135,914
Aug.....	158,739	457,245	181,010	758,887	261,545	46,494	6,013	88,729
Sept.....	344,611	983,505	200,710	810,590	261,965	45,078	6,164	76,564
Oct.....	526,409	1,466,882	230,873	768,548	284,631	74,958	8,448	123,841
Nov.....	479,500	1,367,388	191,228	671,179	160,121	135,269	9,370	222,264
Dec.....	178,432	534,560	1,074	1,585	53,217	161,464	11,766	237,300
1947								
Jan.....	24,296	84,511	3,245	4,785	76,406	177,313	9,644	249,798
Feb.....	6,714	117,850	456	672	63,634	150,632	9,357	229,222
Mar.....	5,691	26,595			126,291	164,403	14,197	269,732
April.....	43,085	158,260	8,671	38,421	125,730	160,749	13,015	252,156
May.....	399,515	1,204,981	173,096	610,256		160,230	15,325	244,076
June.....			219,349	771,730		159,826	16,212	238,297

Month	Iron and Steel Imports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Castings and Forgings	Rolling Mill Products	Engines and Boilers	Farm Implements	Machinery except Agricultural	Tools	Vehicles
1945								
Oct.....	31,547	575	4,621	1,887	4,708	8,411	806	4,636
Nov.....	29,078	451	4,443	1,640	3,845	7,696	661	3,728
Dec.....	26,777	527	4,110	1,824	3,950	7,203	655	3,822
1946								
Jan.....	31,881	595	4,463	1,725	4,376	9,454	786	5,264
Feb.....	24,721	283	1,292	1,404	3,857	7,559	688	5,065
Mar.....	29,979	424	3,398	1,527	3,692	8,711	786	6,439
April.....	41,132	594	5,622	1,969	4,667	10,662	963	10,134
May.....	41,664	563	4,890	2,562	5,127	11,093	860	9,654
June.....	40,453	517	3,954	2,615	5,428	11,290	769	8,993
July.....	43,665	722	4,165	4,942	6,674	10,890	835	8,263
Aug.....	43,946	645	4,645	1,930	8,072	11,195	889	8,843
Sept.....	42,814	560	4,794	2,209	5,873	10,915	758	10,226
Oct.....	50,215	796	5,588	2,567	6,495	12,665	991	11,994
Nov.....	51,591	984	5,871	2,675	7,043	12,786	990	11,764
Dec.....	49,003	763	4,696	3,331	7,048	13,069	822	11,027
1947								
Jan.....	48,813	652	5,282	2,796	7,164	13,206	972	10,865
Feb.....	48,604	961	5,195	2,600	6,509	12,681	870	11,742
Mar.....	60,424	853	6,313	3,247	8,644	16,681	1,092	14,697
April.....	66,744	801	6,954	4,028	9,746	17,347	1,256	16,195
May.....	68,660	893	6,661	3,871	9,601	18,941	1,256	16,048

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Exports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Pigs, Ingots, etc.	Rolling Mill Products	Tubes and Pipes	Farm Implements	Hardware and Cutlery	Machinery, Other than Farm	Motor Vehicles and Parts
1945								
Dec.....	17,340	133	270	171	1,971	285	1,035	9,590
1946								
Jan.....	17,928	720	1,072	186	2,338	312	850	9,009
Feb.....	19,637	513	572	77	1,320	193	715	10,362
Mar.....	18,167	170	753	214	2,525	356	1,218	7,558
April.....	18,939	362	415	90	4,466	319	970	8,889
May.....	17,810	713	673	69	3,282	353	1,178	7,234
June.....	24,706	520	647	36	2,450	307	1,153	14,504
July.....	21,936	145	616	92	2,975	319	1,085	12,253
Aug.....	30,954	5	483	132	2,126	682	1,598	17,755
Sept.....	10,842		331	73	1,392	315	1,035	5,795
Oct.....	10,658	518	332	40	1,861	300	2,083	3,957
Nov.....	18,921		772	20	2,137	330	1,791	8,100
Dec.....	16,728	181	861	63	1,787	390	1,859	6,414
1947								
Jan.....	21,425	238	356	25	2,200	451	2,496	11,558
Feb.....	20,089	519	849	37	2,712	429	1,363	8,493
Mar.....	20,769	877	393	13	3,498	365	2,638	8,737
April.....	20,223	525	572	14	4,122	308	2,220	8,870
May.....	29,298	625	726	17	4,739	746	4,916	9,823
June.....	26,431	160	1,161		3,734	835	4,245	

Month	Iron and Steel. Prices and Price Indexes							
	Iron and its Products	Pig Iron and Steel Billets	Rolling Mill Products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap	Pig Iron Foundry No. 1	Steel Merchant Bars Mill
1945								
Dec.....	117.0	104.8	123.6	93.9	105.5	110.3	\$ per ton 25.50	\$ per 100 lbs. 2.754
1946								
Jan.....	117.4	104.8	124.2	94.0	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Feb.....	118.2	104.8	125.0	97.6	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Mar.....	116.2	104.8	121.0	98.2	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.550
April.....	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
May.....	128.1	123.5	136.3	101.5	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
June.....	128.4	123.5	136.3	104.2	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
July.....	128.3	123.5	136.0	104.2	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
Aug.....	128.5	123.5	135.9	104.2	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Sept.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Oct.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Nov.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Dec.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
1947								
Jan.....	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.1	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Feb.....	131.9	123.5	137.8	110.7	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Mar.....	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
April.....	133.5	123.5	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
May.....	133.7	126.2	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
June.....	134.8	126.2	139.2	120.0	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Employment Unadjusted. 1926=100								
	Total	Crude Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles		Steel Shipbuilding and Repairing	Heating Appliances	Iron and Steel Fabrication
					Total	Automobiles and Parts			
1945									
Dec.	200·8	222·0	222·6	158·2	145·6	139·9	722·9	191·4	220·3
1946									
Jan.	200·0	248·4	222·3	161·0	155·8	186·4	613·4	190·7	178·1
Feb.	204·3	253·9	225·9	164·8	160·8	214·6	575·4	193·6	180·1
Mar.	202·7	254·1	229·2	169·3	159·1	207·2	538·7	193·5	177·1
April.	206·8	257·4	232·5	166·5	166·2	229·1	544·5	193·0	176·3
May.	209·1	259·0	232·7	164·6	172·5	256·8	535·0	191·6	178·7
June.	208·9	257·3	234·2	164·0	173·1	263·8	527·4	191·1	181·1
July.	205·6	255·9	233·7	165·3	167·3	241·1	509·7	194·1	182·1
Aug.	197·0	190·9	236·0	165·3	165·8	241·6	490·8	198·3	178·9
Sept.	196·5	184·5	234·2	160·8	164·8	240·3	477·1	198·2	181·7
Oct.	194·2	182·4	237·8	166·8	161·8	236·0	475·1	194·6	181·1
Nov.	203·2	248·5	239·7	168·9	163·4	244·6	478·4	200·8	175·2
Dec.	206·3	259·4	249·7	170·8	166·0	253·3	474·4	203·5	185·9
1947									
Jan.	204·7	260·0	253·2	167·3	165·7	249·2	453·1	196·3	187·5
Feb.	208·4	260·8	256·4	172·3	167·6	258·3	474·0	208·2	193·1
Mar.	210·2	259·8	256·3	177·7	170·9	270·2	478·3	206·9	198·2
April.	212·2	261·5	256·7	183·1	171·9	278·8	491·0	209·7	199·1
May.	212·7	265·0	257·1	185·2	173·4	287·3	482·1	192·9	202·4
June.	213·3	267·3	254·5	186·7	173·6	290·9	494·5	191·7	204·4

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Employment. 1926=100						Per Capita Weekly Earnings		
	Unadjusted		Seasonally Adjusted				Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged	Machinery other than Vehicles
	Foundry and Machine Shop Products	Other Iron and Steel Products	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Agricultural Implements			
1945							\$	\$	\$
Dec.	199·0	229·3	205·1	225·8	220·6	176·8	37·16	36·90	36·66
1946									
Jan.	198·1	212·0	211·1	273·9	227·7	181·5	32·70	33·08	30·59
Feb.	204·3	223·6	201·8	250·6	232·2	161·7	37·36	37·18	35·76
Mar.	210·9	223·5	194·8	250·1	233·6	153·4	36·69	37·22	35·84
April.	222·8	222·7	194·4	237·7	233·5	147·5	37·36	37·41	35·77
May.	220·4	221·0	196·7	247·2	233·2	150·0	36·42	36·64	34·53
June.	213·6	221·0	199·4	247·6	232·8	146·7	35·47	36·89	33·61
July.	211·0	222·7	202·2	255·6	229·4	143·0	36·04	37·07	35·17
Aug.	209·0	218·5	201·6	192·6	231·4	158·0	36·12	35·60	35·10
Sept.	216·6	219·2	206·0	193·0	232·8	186·7	36·22	36·05	35·69
Oct.	215·3	217·1	204·6	188·6	235·4	199·0	37·02	36·69	36·71
Nov.	218·1	223·3	212·0	252·4	238·2	197·1	37·59	38·46	36·73
Dec.	221·8	221·4	266·0	263·9	247·5	196·1	39·19	40·94	37·19
1947									
Jan.	217·0	218·9	216·2	286·7	258·9	188·6	36·01	37·37	33·97
Feb.	224·3	222·4	207·2	257·7	264·1	169·3	40·10	42·64	38·84
Mar.	227·3	221·9	201·9	255·7	260·7	161·5	40·66	43·84	39·18
April.	228·3	222·6	199·6	243·5	260·5	162·2	40·74	43·10	39·22
May.	223·9	223·5	200·3	254·1	257·6	166·8	40·95	42·75	39·82
June.	223·4	223·3	203·8	257·2	251·9	166·9	41·14	42·70	40·05

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Per Capita Weekly Earnings			Aggregate Weekly Payrolls					
	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-Building and Repairing	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Ma-chinery other than Vehicles	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-building and Repairing
	\$	\$	\$	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000
1945									
July.....	39.56	40.22	39.82	14,689	1,238	835	6,125	1,671	2,531
Aug.....	38.47	39.10	40.21	14,129	1,283	814	5,762	1,596	2,473
Sept.....	38.29	39.29	37.59	12,875	1,220	818	5,163	1,585	2,037
Oct.....	38.67	39.62	39.66	11,066	1,184	831	3,962	1,016	1,763
Nov.....	38.91	39.62	40.36	10,738	1,159	845	3,819	1,000	1,713
Dec.....	38.55	38.39	39.18	10,151	1,128	868	3,533	769	1,437
1946									
Jan.....	35.37	33.66	33.11	8,904	985	729	3,447	940	1,030
Feb.....	40.00	41.77	38.79	10,273	1,270	856	4,014	1,346	1,126
Mar.....	38.21	36.17	38.45	10,078	1,272	886	3,802	1,131	1,051
April.....	39.70	41.79	38.73	10,461	1,285	896	4,114	1,439	1,072
May.....	38.66	40.18	36.97	10,301	1,273	866	4,159	1,550	999
June.....	37.36	36.24	36.09	10,033	1,279	856	4,037	1,435	965
July.....	37.46	38.06	37.39	10,038	1,284	886	3,912	1,379	953
Aug.....	37.40	37.86	37.73	9,642	920	893	3,862	1,370	930
Sept.....	37.50	36.90	37.06	9,606	914	925	3,851	1,323	884
Oct.....	38.25	36.55	37.89	9,734	919	966	3,855	1,287	900
Nov.....	38.78	37.09	39.45	10,289	1,319	984	3,947	1,356	948
Dec.....	41.22	41.70	38.89	10,893	1,514	1,062	4,264	1,577	901
1947									
Jan.....	39.15	39.07	33.90	9,963	1,378	980	4,049	1,464	748
Feb.....	41.84	42.98	39.18	11,256	1,548	1,139	4,378	1,662	893
Mar.....	42.16	43.61	40.02	11,517	1,508	1,179	4,517	1,833	935
April.....	42.49	43.12	40.91	11,617	1,477	1,189	4,565	1,817	982
May.....	42.22	43.54	42.45	11,729	1,500	1,198	4,592	1,904	998
June.....	42.62	43.26	42.77	11,818	1,512	1,193	4,640	1,916	1,033

Month	Iron and Steel Production								
	Steel Wire—Short tons					Wire Fencing—Short tons			
	Total	Plain	Gal-vanized	Other, Coated	Barbed	Total	Woven Farm Wire	Woven Lawn Wire	Woven Chain Link Fabric
1946									
Feb.....	20,740	15,287	4,036	558	859	1,887	1,749	13	125
Mar.....	23,547	16,978	5,056	399	1,114	2,109	1,968	9	132
April.....	23,332	16,746	5,068	372	1,146	2,473	2,347		126
May.....	24,280	17,414	5,250	483	1,133	2,409	2,242	11	156
June.....	22,146	15,870	4,899	409	968	2,133	1,985	19	129
July.....	16,020	11,092	4,048	252	628	1,992	1,830	28	134
Aug.....	5,295	4,017	1,077	88	113	882	783	15	84
Sept.....	3,746	3,548	176	22		241	184	1	56
1947									
Jan.....	27,461	20,271	5,931	355	904	2,323	2,122		201
Feb.....	25,180	18,966	5,010	376	828	2,361	2,187		174
Mar.....	27,524	20,497	5,565	511	951	2,261	2,112		149
April.....	27,759	20,452	5,845	471	991	2,631	2,490		141
May.....	27,602	20,661	5,677	361	903	2,637	2,158		209

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel								
	Production of Nails, Tacks and Staples—Short Tons					Railway Loadings, Tons			
	Total	Wire Nails	Cut Nails	Wire Staples	Tacks	Iron, Pig and Bloom	Rails and Fastenings	Bar, etc.	Castings, Machinery and Boilers
1945									
Dec.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	39,981	11,214	109,176	18,022
1946									
Jan.....	6,804	6,394	82	126	202	38,432	25,923	89,580	13,928
Feb.....	5,990	5,531	90	154	215	35,711	24,451	90,362	13,517
Mar.....	6,096	5,614	98	162	222	57,624	24,314	110,108	20,403
April.....	6,773	6,276	74	223	200	44,493	23,696	97,664	18,553
May.....	7,265	6,730	77	224	234	50,756	19,596	109,804	15,674
June.....	6,208	5,636	90	235	197	51,108	11,588	96,467	16,628
July.....	4,453	4,123	50	146	134	22,844	6,520	72,358	13,827
Aug.....	2,430	2,148	62	33	187	11,099	3,203	31,439	13,252
Sept.....	1,937	1,640	79	64	154	10,712	3,071	33,520	10,776
Oct.....	3,331	3,000	92	58	181	30,649	2,472	81,107	14,964
Nov.....	6,486	6,002	92	193	199	47,785	11,223	95,904	14,402
Dec.....	6,120	5,764	71	107	178	57,662	5,409	87,931	13,799
1947									
Jan.....	6,681	6,318	71	100	192	76,406	16,507	99,398	13,473
Feb.....	6,446	6,015	73	206	152	63,634	10,644	111,875	11,963
Mar.....	7,033	6,524	85	216	208	59,919	10,647	126,291	14,780
April.....	7,111	6,609	84	220	198	67,593	20,637	125,730	15,887
May.....	7,194	6,669	81	209	235				

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Average Hours Worked per Week								
	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles and Aircraft				Sheet Metal Work
					Total	Railway Rolling Stock	Automobiles and Parts	Aeroplanes and Parts	
1945									
Dec.....	45.3	46.9	47.8	42.9	44.5	45.1	41.7	46.9	44.6
1946									
Jan.....	37.1	39.7	37.9	39.2	36.8	39.5	33.1	34.2	32.2
Feb.....	44.8	46.5	47.1	42.9	44.4	45.7	41.6	47.5	43.9
Mar.....	44.2	46.1	47.0	42.5	43.0	45.6	37.0	48.9	43.9
April.....	44.9	46.5	46.6	42.9	44.5	45.1	42.6	48.1	44.0
May.....	43.4	45.0	44.2	42.9	43.1	44.9	41.4	41.8	43.0
June.....	42.0	45.4	42.3	40.1	41.9	44.2	37.5	47.6	40.1
July.....	42.7	45.6	45.0	42.4	41.6	42.9	39.5	43.2	40.4
Aug.....	43.0	42.3	44.6	41.6	42.6	44.1	41.0	41.3	42.9
Sept.....	42.3	42.0	44.4	39.1	41.4	44.0	37.3	43.9	43.0
Oct.....	42.5	42.9	45.0	41.9	40.7	42.8	37.0	44.1	43.4
Nov.....	42.3	42.6	44.5	40.7	40.8	43.3	36.8	44.1	42.3
Dec.....	43.3	45.0	44.6	42.5	42.2	43.4	40.1	44.3	42.6
1947									
Jan.....	37.7	39.3	38.3	40.7	38.3	42.1	35.1	33.9	35.0
Feb.....	43.4	45.4	44.8	42.5	42.5	43.7	40.5	44.6	42.7
Mar.....	43.7	46.4	45.1	42.9	42.3	42.6	41.3	44.6	42.9
April.....	43.6	45.5	44.7	42.4	42.7	44.3	40.7	44.2	42.5
May.....	43.6	45.2	45.3	43.0	42.3	42.8	41.1	44.9	42.6
June.....	43.4	44.8	44.9	41.4	42.8	44.8	40.7	43.6	42.1

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Year and Month	Passenger Cars						Change in Stocks
	Produc- tion	Imports less Re- exports	Total Supply	Sales			
				Domestic	Export	Total	
1944.....	Nil	30	30	N.A.	62	.....	.....
1945.....	1,868	233	2,101	N.A.	44	.....	.....
1946.....	92,456	18,636	111,092	73,052	23,455	96,507	+14,585
1946							
Jan.....	1,391	222	1,613	983	10	993	+ 620
Feb.....	2,922	295	3,217	1,581	1	1,582	+ 1,635
Mar.....	5,039	831	5,870	4,323	42	4,365	+ 1,505
April.....	9,863	848	10,711	5,829	654	6,483	+ 4,228
May.....	12,755	1,104	13,859	7,476	1,141	8,617	+ 5,242
June.....	8,739	1,065	9,804	8,153	2,992	11,145	- 1,341
July.....	9,745	1,736	11,481	7,837	5,118	12,955	- 1,474
Aug.....	7,030	1,948	8,978	5,551	4,725	10,276	- 1,298
Sept.....	6,304	2,781	9,085	6,396	3,303	9,699	- 614
Oct.....	8,552	2,898	11,450	7,102	488	7,590	+ 3,860
Nov.....	10,991	2,679	13,670	9,222	2,267	11,489	+ 2,181
Dec.....	9,125	2,229	11,354	8,599	2,714	11,313	+ 41
1947							
Jan.....	11,416	2,140	13,556	8,391	3,733	12,124	+ 1,432
Feb.....	13,550	2,446	15,996	10,145	3,197	13,342	+ 2,654
Mar.....	13,927	3,059	16,986	11,598	5,102	16,700	+ 286
April.....	13,251	3,167	16,418	12,114	4,600	16,714	- 296
May.....	12,900	2,948	15,848	12,478	3,484	15,962	- 114

AUTOMOBILES

Month	Financing of Motor Vehicles in Canada							
	New Vehicles		Used Vehicles		Total Vehicles			
	Volume	Financing	Volume	Financing	Volume	Per-centage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year	Financing	Per-centage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year
No.	\$	No.	\$	No.		\$		
1945								
Nov.....	341	439,754	1,914	757,247	2,255	— 2·1	1,197,001	+ 13·3
Dec.....	259	373,759	1,524	621,691	1,783	+ 12·2	995,450	+ 16·6
1946								
Jan.....	455	611,464	1,994	745,343	2,449	+ 53·7	1,356,807	+ 54·3
Feb.....	861	1,019,871	2,056	825,555	2,917	+ 69·0	1,845,426	+128·3
Mar.....	1,235	1,440,618	2,857	1,124,416	4,092	+ 67·6	2,565,034	+101·4
April.....	2,340	2,574,123	3,610	1,532,721	5,950	+107·0	4,106,844	+173·1
May.....	2,333	2,702,461	2,825	1,284,436	5,158	+112·0	3,986,897	+246·4
June.....	2,255	2,713,421	2,351	1,021,342	4,606	+ 53·6	3,734,763	+143·2
July.....	2,350	2,810,231	2,107	978,967	4,457	+ 73·3	3,789,198	+184·7
Aug.....	2,088	2,464,676	1,937	1,016,721	4,025	+ 53·9	3,481,937	+159·5
Sept.....	1,642	2,234,764	2,248	1,094,825	3,890	+ 55·8	3,329,589	+159·8
Oct.....	2,052	2,679,179	2,433	1,209,579	4,485	+ 80·7	3,888,758	+214·5
Nov.....	2,458	3,122,211	2,493	1,209,604	4,951	+119·6	4,331,815	+261·9
Dec.....	2,437	3,101,555	2,245	1,181,519	4,682	+162·6	4,283,074	+330·3
1947								
Jan.....	2,362	3,054,050	2,319	1,245,988	4,681	+191·1	4,300,038	+216·9
Feb.....	2,764	3,711,879	3,113	1,661,194	5,877	+101·5	5,373,073	+191·2
Mar.....	3,461	4,589,646	4,530	2,379,855	7,991	+ 95·3	6,969,501	+171·7
April.....	4,171	5,784,529	6,418	3,801,152	10,589	+ 78·0	9,585,681	+133·4
May.....	4,072	5,753,895	7,335	4,563,884	11,407	+121·2	10,317,779	+158·8
June.....	3,978	5,715,021	7,119	4,346,895	11,097	+140·9	10,061,916	+169·4

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS								
Month	Production				Sales of Radio Receiving Sets			
	Domestic Washing Machines			Electric Refrigerators	Electric Standard Broadcast		Electric Short Wave	
	Electric	Gasoline	Hand					
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	\$
1946								
May.....	9,558	1,159	660	5,523	24,455	769,133	6,340	389,298
June.....	7,916	924	419	5,670	12,753	407,875	5,409	352,340
July.....	8,281	298	638	3,293	30,745	1,163,949	11,670	803,698
Aug.....	8,296	1,373	469	3,633	23,061	847,105	6,930	454,373
Sept.....	7,262	1,552	569	5,101	16,569	648,586	5,499	297,752
Oct.....	9,640	1,235	558	5,920	20,642	794,544	4,966	335,272
1947								
Jan.....	10,177	1,486	598	7,886	34,730	1,272,991	12,195	863,660
Feb.....	13,287	1,404	481	8,272	43,239	1,519,707	13,518	1,049,001
Mar.....	13,577	1,877	347	8,590	31,900	1,227,523	10,624	868,889
April.....	14,495	1,938	542	8,531	14,685	562,316	8,066	618,381
May.....	16,533	856	353	7,550	35,217	1,353,345	4,546	302,324

SALES OF RADIO RECEIVING SETS								
Month	Combinations Standard Broadcast		Combinations Short Wave		Battery Standard Broadcast		Portables	
							Battery	Auto- mobile
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	No.
1946								
April.....	1,341	113,395	1,049	139,418	8,157	269,668	.....	178
May.....	2,676	212,390	201	57,928	8,151	299,054	214	2,917
June.....	2,697	228,090	311	50,630	6,229	244,921	24	1,658
July.....	1,822	204,147	1,961	285,057	10,666	447,681	136	1,742
Aug.....	2,195	244,014	1,908	302,259	7,119	278,728	467	2,322
Sept.....	2,434	246,304	3,304	496,074	10,431	479,531	267	2,214
1947								
Jan.....	4,998	645,030	4,022	785,584	5,403	223,338	565	1,940
Feb.....	5,566	618,642	2,727	566,277	9,028	362,024	791	2,143
Mar.....	5,499	786,602	3,503	922,623	7,641	304,746	1,392	1,971
April.....	4,533	597,522	3,238	831,094	12,177	502,018	3,340	1,685

SALES OF ELECTRIC BATTERIES								
Month	Internal Combustion		Farm Lighting Cells		Railway Service Cells		Motorcycle Batteries	
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
1946								
May.....	99,102	520,883	5,970	42,855	669	13,303	1,377	4,847
June.....	85,433	471,473	4,657	39,021	218	6,580	484	1,804
July.....	93,541	528,445	4,359	30,544	1,051	16,073	718	2,482
Aug.....	130,860	708,394	8,537	63,257	810	14,370	453	2,035
Sept.....	150,755	796,508	8,322	74,954	1,074	24,670	433	1,917
1947								
Jan.....	128,793	685,501	6,077	44,682	892	17,370	101	446
Feb.....	134,599	910,157	6,367	36,680	1,053	37,929	413	2,107
Mar.....	129,729	832,647	5,145	25,331	1,278	31,122	379	1,979
April.....	113,721	757,241	4,067	26,561	1,506	46,492	659	3,680
May.....	106,657	765,260	2,927	28,512	1,106	32,923	1,137	5,212

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued
NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS

Month	Exports			Imports Non-ferrous Metals		Railway Loadings		Prices Non-ferrous Metals
	Non-ferrous Metals Exclud- ing Gold	Electrical Apparatus		Total	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Other Ores and Concen- trates	Base Bullion and Matte	
		Total	Radio and Wireless					
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926=100
1945								
Nov.....	26,124	2,762	1,166	7,131	3,117	387,740	96,659	80.9
Dec.....	19,105	1,288	885	5,814	2,860	330,487	74,813	80.9
1946								
Jan.....	16,550	3,107	2,608	8,559	3,276	356,972	73,482	80.9
Feb.....	11,129	466	100	6,300	3,104	355,422	58,760	87.8
Mar.....	18,379	2,109	1,463	7,219	3,434	367,457	88,122	87.8
April.....	21,849	1,025	437	9,331	4,106	379,034	83,581	87.8
May.....	23,814	2,466	614	9,789	4,107	357,081	86,745	87.1
June.....	17,414	2,292	1,319	11,190	4,055	382,360	92,684	86.9
July.....	17,781	2,936	1,115	10,458	4,044	274,959	87,249	89.3
Aug.....	36,345	1,658	388	9,631	3,706	280,024	94,039	89.7
Sept.....	18,869	888	258	10,000	3,790	260,913	77,342	89.7
Oct.....	14,030	1,228	641	13,916	4,523	324,403	73,304	89.7
Nov.....	27,468	1,287	171	12,963	5,016	366,014	86,741	89.7
Dec.....	24,182	1,477	105	10,925	4,624	337,966	82,186	89.3
1947								
Jan.....	22,454	1,419	332	9,725	4,792	345,870	80,941	97.1
Feb.....	16,433	1,150	149	11,173	5,127	369,942	72,143	115.0
Mar.....	23,413	1,614	57	13,712	6,330	354,955	82,543	116.2
April.....	18,737	1,928	123	13,465	6,471	410,139	91,498	115.8
May.....	35,408	1,837	195	15,418	5,969			115.1
June.....	26,781	2,102		15,399	5,539			126.9

Month	Employment 1926=100			Per capita Weekly Earnings		Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Average Hours per Week	
	Unadjusted		Adjusted	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts		Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts		Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	
	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Electri- cal Appar- atus						
				\$	\$	\$000	\$000	No.	No.
1945									
Nov.....	293.4	267.3	255.8	35.87	34.27	1,489	1,348	44.8	44.0
Dec.....	290.8	274.0	270.8	35.92	33.73	1,477	1,363	44.2	43.6
1946									
Jan.....	281.6	273.1	279.3	32.79	31.25	1,320	1,265	38.5	38.2
Feb.....	281.4	283.9	290.3	35.65	32.97	1,419	1,369	44.2	42.4
Mar.....	286.6	285.6	294.7	35.38	33.26	1,428	1,401	44.2	43.1
April.....	291.0	281.9	289.1	35.58	33.66	1,473	1,399	44.1	43.4
May.....	293.7	290.2	294.6	35.02	32.44	1,456	1,388	43.2	41.2
June.....	291.3	291.4	294.6	34.51	32.43	1,423	1,394	42.1	40.9
July.....	293.2	292.1	293.1	35.55	32.81	1,486	1,413	43.0	41.4
Aug.....	285.4	255.0	255.0	36.29	33.22	1,453	1,264	43.6	42.7
Sept.....	287.5	268.1	262.8	35.86	33.47	1,492	1,323	43.5	41.9
Oct.....	285.2	270.1	259.7	36.54	33.76	1,499	1,356	43.8	41.1
Nov.....	288.5	305.1	292.0	36.73	33.40	1,540	1,395	43.3	40.7
Dec.....	304.1	317.0	313.2	37.90	35.69	1,664	1,685	43.8	41.5
1947									
Jan.....	307.8	321.7	330.5	36.37	34.56	1,623	1,658	39.9	38.4
Feb.....	316.4	331.3	335.9	38.27	36.12	1,749	1,754	43.8	41.3
Mar.....	320.6	335.3	346.0	38.32	36.67	1,780	1,818	43.9	41.2
April.....	324.3	339.9	348.6	38.66	36.97	1,814	1,859	43.4	41.4
May.....	326.3	342.6	347.8	38.98	37.06	1,836	1,871	43.4	41.4
June.....	325.1	345.8	349.6	39.28	37.10	1,840	1,884	43.2	41.1

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

PRODUCTION OF NON-METALLIC MINERALS

Month	Aviation Gasoline	Motor Gasoline	Tractor Distillate	Kerosene and Stove Oil	Light Fuel Oils	Heavy Fuel Oils	Asphalt	Coke
			In Barrels					
1946								
May.....	19,485	2,882,581	195,384	281,320	838,392	1,464,650	229,740	37,727
June.....	21,724	2,492,130	146,966	178,696	777,244	1,331,789	277,483	6,849
July.....	21,933	2,822,135	170,231	223,171	867,567	1,248,147	385,669	33,701
Aug.....	27,536	2,980,704	193,127	215,237	911,979	1,271,459	421,237	31,104
Sept.....	17,827	3,061,981	132,128	252,027	1,011,627	1,399,365	302,365	34,809
1947								
Jan.....	42,839	2,137,258	33,405	296,948	940,325	1,167,804	132,434	16,924
Feb.....	21,112	2,127,903	32,414	461,867	814,924	958,795	129,319	33,444
Mar.....	33,976	2,173,564	44,251	240,313	1,052,335	1,843,055	193,423	35,019
April.....	55,533	2,089,454	86,518	215,847	1,014,651	1,056,119	185,292	17,659
May.....	26,998	2,923,882	245,758	191,015	1,264,380	1,522,066	292,415	.....

Month	Petroleum Products in Barrels				Refinery Inventories in Barrels		
	Lubricating Oils	Grease	Wax and Candles	Polymer Feed Stocks	Motor Gasoline	Kerosene Distillate	Light Fuel Oils
1946							
May.....	138,592	8,010	9,370	66,729	5,143,054	224,665	632,632
June.....	162,341	7,003	3,125	28,221	4,836,659	241,025	852,807
July.....	166,611	7,773	7,546	46,513	4,409,803	321,849	1,117,223
Aug.....	126,225	7,168	8,244	48,255	3,633,774	440,307	1,449,576
Sept.....	130,064	8,773	6,534	38,280	3,210,500	528,968	1,716,137
1947							
Jan.....	130,041	7,005	10,702	38,097	3,754,386	430,063	1,276,053
Feb.....	135,086	6,500	12,657	30,546	4,465,843	207,260	974,210
Mar.....	136,397	7,541	10,888	20,888	5,415,193	504,944	792,539
April.....	149,649	6,929	12,590	43,695	6,325,665	406,112	712,454
May.....	165,240	.....	.....	.....	5,953,412	346,953	723,862

Month	Refinery Inventories in Barrels			Asphalt Roofing				
	Heavy Fuel Oils	Asphalt	Lubricating Oils	Asphalt 210 lbs.	Shingles Other	Smooth Surfaced Rolls	Mineral Surfaced Rolls	Tar and Asphalt Felts
1946				Squares	Squares	Squares	Squares	Tons
June.....	2,072,614	505,872	205,079	100,898	47,764	121,231	132,995	3,537
July.....	2,272,630	420,156	221,429	116,268	61,438	121,199	113,566	3,532
Aug.....	2,153,021	336,769	216,615	120,502	56,719	132,170	138,769	4,157
Sept.....	2,090,178	316,354	172,042	133,153	72,755	137,594	118,491	3,372
Oct.....	2,086,096	278,137	143,479	146,852	72,697	157,804	127,531	3,244
1947								
Jan.....	2,067,073	339,665	167,935	125,078	53,027	168,075	87,568	3,216
Feb.....	2,113,162	362,051	178,095	115,020	72,398	173,943	94,123	2,913
Mar.....	1,774,157	387,878	191,035	125,093	53,221	200,840	170,170	3,349
April.....	1,793,950	454,949	193,269	134,468	62,874	143,778	168,453	3,231
May.....	1,595,511	495,159	181,263	131,183	58,349	145,845	166,988	3,863
June.....	.....	.....	.....	111,878	59,070	106,963	157,664	3,966

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Production Asphalt Roofing		Non-Metallic Minerals— Sales of Manufactured Gas					
	Tar and Asphalt Kraft Base	Sheathing Other Base	Total		Domestic Use		House Heating	
	Tons	Tons	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$
1946								
May.....	487	519	2,084,816	1,948,035	1,226,097	1,327,083	122,324	69,997
June.....	456	572	1,920,857	1,834,644	1,167,876	1,276,227	74,630	49,331
July.....	574	393	1,768,809	1,702,584	1,072,718	1,197,409	27,826	20,421
Aug.....	640	379	1,678,776	1,610,812	992,292	1,126,179	20,700	15,012
Sept.....	876	600	1,809,318	1,762,402	1,100,450	1,245,733	28,260	21,319
Oct.....	790	635	1,981,300	1,882,096	1,183,933	1,304,040	73,687	50,118
1947								
Jan.....	433	355	2,409,090	2,124,128	1,262,906	1,322,643	339,916	177,491
Feb.....	428	382	2,315,827	2,027,055	1,200,699	1,252,242	319,591	167,634
Mar.....	408	399	2,187,868	1,960,070	1,130,499	1,211,493	283,116	149,430
April.....	492	519	2,110,145	1,896,097	1,150,294	1,215,161	239,719	128,749
May.....	541	663	2,072,635	2,042,933	1,218,996	1,379,179	149,441	94,352

Month	Industrial Use		Manufactured Gas Sales				Sales of Domestic Clay Products Building Brick	
			Commercial Use		Miscellaneous			
	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M.	\$
1946								
May.....	391,575	241,725	343,635	305,119	1,185	4,111	21,347	523,303
June.....	355,215	218,430	321,949	286,479	1,187	4,177	23,341	580,208
July.....	362,914	204,867	304,861	275,927	990	3,960	27,356	676,868
Aug.....	373,816	207,322	288,064	258,327	3,904	3,972	28,171	691,093
Sept.....	361,865	207,593	314,656	283,505	4,267	4,252	26,131	647,186
1947								
Jan.....	390,406	261,860	395,037	345,306	20,825	16,828	17,433	432,358
Feb.....	407,585	265,947	383,883	337,341	4,069	3,891	16,876	445,666
Mar.....	401,660	267,097	369,560	329,193	3,033	2,857	19,347	510,626
April.....	352,495	226,992	365,207	322,898	2,430	2,297	19,051	514,236
May.....	339,878	231,478	361,050	335,689	3,270	2,235	.....	.....

SALES OF DOMESTIC CLAY PRODUCTS

Month	Structural Tile		Drain Tile		Sewer Pipe	Fire Clay Blocks and Shapes	Pottery	Other Clay Products
	Tons	\$	M	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1946								
April.....	10,250	111,298	612	22,313	115,683	13,489	97,996	47,741
May.....	13,968	154,911	1,187	45,089	115,063	15,723	103,676	51,651
June.....	12,470	138,725	1,503	55,988	112,984	14,741	74,867	44,003
July.....	15,000	170,567	1,586	59,971	135,528	18,011	112,459	48,537
Aug.....	13,161	150,931	1,664	62,600	111,141	24,209	86,541	54,387
Sept.....	11,351	124,767	1,595	61,383	109,935	20,065	96,480	52,321
1947								
Jan.....	9,238	104,905	837	31,289	92,239	18,035	115,544	68,896
Feb.....	8,409	109,094	760	31,056	113,239	8,779	114,333	53,288
Mar.....	10,705	143,796	408	23,030	113,871	21,526	128,405	65,424
April.....	12,471	164,744	479	24,861	117,462	23,202	95,462	59,840

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Railway Loadings			Employment			Per Capita Weekly Earnings		Average Hours Per Week
	Brick and Artificial Stone	Sewer Pipe and Drain Tile	Lime and Plaster	Unadjusted		Ad-justed Clay Glass and Stone	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Clay Glass and Stone Products	
				Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Clay Glass and Stone				
	Tons	Tons	Tons	1926 = 100	1926 = 100	1926 = 100	\$	\$	No.
1945									
Dec.....	22,143	4,059	31,747	214.8	151.8	154.7	38.43	31.39	44.5
1946									
Jan.....	22,054	2,154	33,200	213.2	150.8	171.2	37.16	28.59	41.2
Feb.....	19,281	2,980	31,426	214.2	154.8	180.6	38.31	30.99	44.1
Mar.....	24,250	4,484	38,046	214.7	154.9	181.6	38.41	31.28	44.2
April.....	32,417	5,307	42,618	217.0	160.3	180.5	38.68	31.36	43.8
May.....	29,916	4,511	46,792	217.4	162.9	164.0	38.35	31.52	42.9
June.....	29,335	5,336	40,551	225.1	167.2	155.8	37.79	31.23	41.7
July	36,935	6,577	41,012	227.6	172.9	156.2	38.99	31.33	42.4
Aug.....	38,614	6,442	39,985	213.1	170.5	156.3	39.39	31.55	41.3
Sept.....	34,724	5,970	36,774	220.2	163.9	147.7	39.11	31.82	41.2
Oct.....	38,555	5,800	40,578	212.0	160.2	146.6	39.21	33.00	41.5
Nov.....	33,748	4,664	42,177	209.8	164.3	156.2	39.43	33.58	41.8
Dec.....	28,338	4,129	39,469	206.7	173.0	156.1	39.91	34.00	42.5
1947									
Jan.....	27,606	2,893	40,457	204.9	171.9	195.1	40.71	31.92	40.7
Feb.....	24,705	3,407	34,351	207.5	179.1	209.0	41.62	34.83	42.6
Mar.....	35,242	4,972	47,161	210.4	178.8	209.6	42.46	35.41	43.3
April.....	34,068	6,164	48,145	209.2	181.9	204.8	43.22	35.49	43.1
May.....				211.3	183.9	185.2	43.67	36.34	44.3
June.....				216.8	188.6	175.8	43.00	36.32	43.1

Month	Imports						Exports		
	Total	Clay Products	Coke		Glass and Glassware	Stone and Products	Total	Stone	Petroleum Products
			Tons	\$000	\$000	\$000			
1945	\$000	\$000	Tons	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Nov.....	22,840	885	107,726	840	1,282	830	4,123	1,019	415
Dec.....	20,630	1,436	112,155	936	1,319	613	3,899	1,007	622
1946									
Jan.....	22,827	1,477	116,155	982	1,527	731	3,662	994	309
Feb.....	19,674	1,075	122,806	1,123	1,384	654	2,990	723	189
Mar.....	22,236	1,409	114,352	1,034	1,778	767	3,817	1,067	148
April.....	24,347	1,602	78,445	740	1,888	1,215	3,856	1,286	75
May.....	24,464	1,488	69,729	762	1,865	1,182	4,809	1,296	338
June.....	23,776	1,628	89,962	766	1,725	1,292	4,967	1,232	217
July.....	28,044	1,529	112,107	926	1,861	1,413	5,825	1,404	667
Aug.....	33,630	1,298	101,933	988	1,739	1,450	5,836	1,415	613
Sept.....	33,140	1,258	100,388	1,005	2,201	1,349	5,122	1,484	285
Oct.....	37,905	1,601	97,118	985	2,480	1,572	5,337	1,503	671
Nov.....	34,742	1,949	84,598	972	2,725	2,119	5,727	1,604	616
Dec.....	27,828	1,511	49,612	604	2,084	933	5,661	1,576	495
1947									
Jan.....	26,604	1,676	66,667	811	2,145	1,434	5,470	1,356	745
Feb.....	25,198	1,411	37,771	461	2,008	904	4,270	1,370	249
Mar.....	30,200	1,952	50,658	594	2,631	1,239	5,428	1,427	437
April.....	31,778	2,108	48,459	573	2,819	1,041	5,462	1,510	200
May.....	38,790	2,014	71,009	903	3,615	1,598	6,671	1,623	540

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued.

Month	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS					CHEMICALS		
	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Price Indexes			Employment	Per Capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls
	Non-metallic Mineral Products	Clay, Glass and Stone Products	Non-metallics Total	Clay and Allied Material Products	Coke			
	\$000	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	\$	\$000
1945								
Dec.....	629	546	102.4	109.1	123.2	342.6	34.53	1,530
1946								
Jan.....	604	494	102.4	109.1	123.2	332.1	33.48	1,428
Feb.....	626	549	102.4	109.1	123.4	324.0	34.89	1,452
Mar.....	630	554	102.2	103.8	123.4	323.5	34.84	1,450
April.....	640	576	103.0	109.1	123.4	327.2	34.94	1,460
May.....	636	588	103.0	109.1	123.4	323.8	34.42	1,418
June.....	653	593	102.7	109.1	123.4	325.6	34.39	1,432
July.....	670	625	102.6	109.1	123.4	325.0	35.01	1,456
Aug.....	629	635	102.6	109.1	123.4	317.3	34.93	1,418
Sept.....	632	601	102.6	109.1	123.4	317.2	35.16	1,427
Oct.....	632	604	103.8	109.1	123.4	315.6	35.69	1,443
Nov.....	631	632	104.0	109.1	123.4	328.3	35.24	1,542
Dec.....	652	673	104.7	118.0	123.4	331.2	36.30	1,542
1947								
Jan.....	642	632	105.6	124.8	123.9	324.6	35.91	1,520
Feb.....	638	719	106.3	124.8	123.9	328.5	37.49	1,561
Mar.....	660	730	106.3	124.8	123.9	327.5	38.12	1,584
April.....	669	746	108.3	124.8	123.9	330.8	38.38	1,612
May.....	675	762	111.4	124.8	123.9	331.5	38.39	1,610
June.....	681	786	113.0	128.0	123.9	333.2	38.89	1,640

IMPORTS OF CHEMICALS, \$000

Month	Total	Cellulose Products	Drugs and Medicines	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Fertilizers	Paints and Varnishes	Inorganic Chemicals Total	Soda and Compounds
1945								
Nov....	6,757	500	753	854	441	725	983	305
Dec.....	6,635	445	682	832	344	723	990	330
1946								
Jan.....	7,329	413	857	789	486	854	957	389
Feb.....	6,665	515	675	612	365	787	766	315
Mar.....	7,558	537	729	700	320	846	977	456
April.....	8,937	605	980	794	506	914	1,180	464
May.....	8,805	605	872	962	470	952	1,164	477
June..	7,507	618	925	812	175	838	1,082	362
July.....	7,652	599	869	792	252	700	976	379
Aug.....	7,093	483	673	873	335	601	1,121	467
Sept.....	6,756	526	584	704	364	567	1,045	400
Oct.....	8,024	482	747	686	362	679	1,286	542
Nov.....	8,735	676	775	771	528	828	1,078	529
Dec.....	7,811	501	687	712	399	869	930	479
1947								
Jan.....	7,907	469	861	742	293	926	839	382
Feb.....	8,466	567	1,113	725	343	922	874	496
Mar.....	9,912	530	1,023	900	758	1,042	1,045	522
April.....	10,518	516	1,180	1,094	653	1,205	1,273	726
May.....	11,757	539	1,636	1,038	872	1,182	1,215	656

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—*Concluded*

CHEMICALS

Month	Exports, \$000				Railway Loadings, Fertilizers	Sales of Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers
	Total	Acids	Fertilizers	Soda Compounds		
					Tons	\$
1945						
Dec.....	5,866	140	3,259	366	143,336	.....
1946						
Jan.....	5,530	200	2,845	439	161,016	3,844,843
Feb.....	5,286	148	3,006	228	159,614	3,970,378
Mar.....	5,634	138	3,141	261	231,226	4,680,798
April.....	5,577	165	2,536	363	224,047	5,484,554
May.....	5,826	219	2,418	424	205,305	5,922,712
June.....	5,155	128	2,370	334	127,775	5,482,586
July.....	5,911	183	2,464	440	84,297	4,965,209
Aug.....	6,605	210	2,849	396	129,819	4,899,623
Sept.....	5,261	203	2,703	361	169,166	4,573,048
Oct.....	5,780	141	2,907	429	165,688	5,219,686
Nov.....	5,402	110	2,486	331	143,159	4,714,725
Dec.....	5,620	213	2,383	409	135,381	3,968,551
1947						
Jan.....	6,671	268	3,147	384	140,208	4,753,071
Feb.....	5,053	273	2,216	408	152,972	5,378,839
Mar.....	7,378	285	3,603	516	190,483	6,588,378
April.....	6,513	209	2,945	665	216,168	6,624,964
May.....	7,915	378	2,730	659	.....	6,706,917
June.....	9,167	307	2,936	333	.....	.....

Month	Average Hours Worked per Week		Price Indexes of Chemicals, 1926=100				
	Chemicals and Allied Products		Total	Inorganic Chemicals	Organic Chemicals	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Drugs
	Total	Drugs and Medicines					
1945							
Nov.....	44.9	42.7	98.8	87.8	87.4	139.3	162.6
Dec.....	44.6	42.8	98.4	87.8	87.3	139.3	160.1
1946							
Jan.....	41.3	39.7	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
Feb.....	44.4	41.9	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
Mar.....	44.2	42.3	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
April.....	44.5	42.9	95.6	87.4	87.3	137.2	141.9
May.....	42.9	42.0	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
June.....	42.5	41.8	94.4	87.5	90.7	139.3	132.2
July.....	43.3	43.3	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Aug.....	42.9	42.0	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Sept.....	43.5	42.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Oct.....	43.6	42.2	94.7	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Nov.....	42.8	41.8	95.3	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Dec.....	43.8	42.4	95.3	87.6	94.3	137.2	123.9
1947							
Jan.....	41.0	40.9	98.2	87.9	94.6	137.2	123.9
Feb.....	43.3	42.0	103.8	87.9	102.6	138.4	125.7
Mar.....	43.5	41.8	103.8	87.9	102.6	138.4	125.7
April.....	43.6	42.2	103.9	88.1	126.7	138.4	115.9
May.....	43.5	41.7	103.9	88.1	126.7	138.4	115.9
June.....	.....	.....	110.9	88.4	126.7	150.4	119.0

III. Construction

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1945										
Dec...	25,787	21	373	621	9,356	9,358	1,300	675	794	3,290
1946										
Jan...	27,396	.....	199	1,317	12,446	8,984	332	264	901	2,953
Feb...	33,092	375	286	65	5,501	19,107	826	435	949	5,549
Mar...	57,598	.....	228	3,108	26,450	15,683	4,224	385	3,988	3,532
April..	75,919	57	1,674	1,574	20,508	38,082	2,031	3,592	5,721	2,681
May...	82,199	84	1,150	1,658	22,801	29,968	4,202	2,941	4,764	14,632
June...	66,402	100	969	6,341	15,465	26,686	2,046	2,302	3,702	8,792
July...	67,673	.....	1,574	1,644	15,934	32,909	2,634	3,545	4,852	4,581
Aug...	50,414	.....	835	1,147	22,552	14,751	3,233	1,884	2,449	3,563
Sept...	44,816	.....	994	1,159	20,440	11,816	1,548	1,350	4,473	3,036
Oct....	73,308	14	2,690	1,170	38,648	22,747	2,682	1,207	1,844	2,306
Nov...	48,004	5	2,000	5,308	13,163	18,533	1,170	1,268	2,268	4,288
Dec...	36,535	16	890	2,208	12,900	13,523	814	326	3,063	2,796
1947										
Jan....	44,711	270	2,173	5,113	11,047	19,144	2,725	1,265	476	2,499
Feb....	53,451	553	438	2,114	31,458	11,790	1,178	364	1,409	4,148
Mar....	38,353	15	704	3,626	10,709	15,329	1,166	497	1,405	4,903
April..	52,911	5	2,029	1,348	12,713	20,752	2,869	1,446	7,193	4,557
May...	64,206	2,187	1,788	1,131	21,703	22,267	4,299	3,478	4,801	2,553
June...	75,541	182	3,581	6,153	23,029	22,963	7,269	2,098	5,777	4,490

Month	Residential			Business				
	Total	Apart- ments	Resi- dences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hos- pitals	Hotels and Clubs
1945								
Dec.....	8,286	190	8,096	5,473	69	491	1,238	153
1946								
Jan.....	4,795	821	3,974	9,190	209	588	2,650	1,399
Feb.....	9,311	364	8,947	8,132	482	847	1,417	308
Mar.....	15,737	589	15,148	15,154	966	814	1,500	388
April.....	26,876	2,686	24,191	24,145	1,407	1,666	6,127	3,416
May.....	32,208	2,405	29,803	22,267	1,755	2,076	2,792	1,355
June.....	22,646	609	22,037	15,224	1,345	1,497	337	1,884
July.....	21,076	1,847	19,229	19,706	1,043	1,672	740	1,772
Aug.....	19,180	3,073	16,107	14,828	1,753	850	398	1,143
Sept.....	13,542	2,430	11,112	16,377	1,541	2,534	1,320	1,411
Oct.....	21,504	1,956	19,548	15,873	1,979	1,403	2,808	903
Nov.....	15,998	1,048	14,951	15,784	485	2,018	3,273	1,487
Dec.....	10,177	1,173	9,005	10,125	1,462	896	503	607
1947								
Jan.....	5,105	197	4,909	18,029	1,173	1,288	513	758
Feb.....	7,420	962	6,458	17,406	619	866	2,627	1,045
Mar.....	6,516	197	6,319	15,286	978	1,501	124	1,376
April.....	15,634	1,421	14,213	23,635	770	1,271	5,989	1,433
May.....	22,021	1,067	20,954	23,759	1,766	1,297	2,385	1,646
June.....	23,626	1,535	22,091	26,667	1,139	1,700	5,062	1,745

III. Construction—Continued

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Business						Indus-	Engineer-
	Office Buildings	Public Buildings	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Ware-houses	trial Total	ing Total
1945								
Dec.....	373	537	166	831	22	1,594	8,773	3,255
1946								
Jan.....	955	210	496	1,472	192	1,021	9,275	4,135
Feb.....	595	187	977	2,036	83	1,202	4,230	11,419
Mar.....	4,852	175	1,253	3,572	414	1,221	21,486	5,220
April.....	1,034	479	1,885	4,011	1,045	3,076	18,844	6,054
May.....	2,222	113	3,705	3,520	740	3,989	18,357	9,368
June.....	1,366	503	1,506	3,823	1,137	1,826	9,270	19,262
July.....	1,706	350	6,652	2,052	1,381	2,339	5,691	21,200
Aug.....	3,241	847	1,550	2,391	788	1,868	7,565	8,841
Sept.....	648	405	697	2,012	423	5,386	10,393	4,506
Oct.....	657	1,706	1,886	1,756	239	2,536	16,916	19,015
Nov.....	1,031	1,068	1,585	1,462	1,718	1,658	10,727	5,495
Dec.....	606	1,369	828	1,166	762	1,927	5,574	10,659
1947								
Jan.....	7,101	140	3,657	1,167	1,326	906	6,218	15,358
Feb.....	5,067	719	2,768	2,906	30	759	8,049	20,586
Mar.....	913	2,783	2,292	2,229	780	2,310	10,651	5,901
April.....	4,166	912	3,090	2,770	440	2,794	6,192	7,450
May.....	5,556	899	2,501	2,718	1,690	3,302	7,917	10,509
June.....	1,717	355	6,775	3,359	892	3,922	6,162	19,086

Month	Engineering					Prince Edward Island			
	Bridges	Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineering	Residential	Business	Indus-trial	Engineer-ing
1945									
Dec....	5	42	470	1,540	1,199	5	16	.....	.....
1946									
Jan....	.....	349	194	107	3,485	.....	.....	.....	.....
Feb....	107	678	1,022	518	9,094	.....	.....	.....	375
Mar....	95	150	370	2,679	1,927	.....	.....	.....	.....
April...	440	109	1,156	2,740	1,611	6	.....	.....	51
May...	64	285	1,687	5,944	1,387	4	55	.....	25
June....	3,575	70	999	9,572	5,046	.....	100	.....	.....
July....	463	860	1,076	17,551	1,250	.....	.....	.....	.....
Aug....	47	129	833	7,008	824	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sept...	241	655	532	2,438	640	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oct....	141	592	1,518	4,889	11,874	.....	.....	.....	14
Nov...	108	501	913	1,889	2,804	.....	2	3	5
Dec....	.....	6,003	2,845	1,607	204	.....	.....	.....	16
1947									
Jan....	297	4,677	900	2,263	7,221	.....	175	95	.....
Feb....	32	475	1,252	371	18,478	.....	.....	500	53
Mar....	621	1,575	1,631	1,363	711	.....	5	10	.....
April...	98	1,744	837	4,747	24	.....	5	.....	.....
May...	1,680	2,399	888	3,217	2,326	.....	.....	.....	2,187
June....	488	514	1,430	12,190	4,634	59	.....	23	100

III. Construction—Continued

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Nova Scotia				New Brunswick			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1945								
Dec.....	132	159	25	57	234	80	286	21
1946								
Jan.....	42	87	70	.....	53	827	438	.....
Feb.....	5	28	5	248	27	38	.....	.....
Mar.....	72	36	.....	120	2,440	40	605	24
April.....	153	28	855	638	929	313	131	202
May.....	332	534	28	256	786	677	108	88
June.....	242	458	12	257	1,258	542	1,557	2,984
July.....	153	724	205	493	303	990	289	62
Aug.....	170	549	42	74	326	664	53	105
Sept.....	269	325	48	353	587	115	84	374
Oct.....	484	763	316	1,127	707	206	18	239
Nov.....	1,019	391	26	564	606	646	4,019	38
Dec.....	171	256	64	400	67	131	10	2,000
1947								
Jan.....	164	205	1,015	789	77	605	292	4,139
Feb.....	103	311	10	14	30	33	52	2,000
Mar.....	67	242	20	375	34	888	2,527	177
April.....	281	174	30	1,544	255	335	758	.....
May.....	589	402	32	765	605	421	105	.....
June.....	767	1,477	195	1,142	867	794	125	4,366

Month	Quebec				Ontario			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1945								
Dec.....	1,944	1,451	4,439	1,522	4,531	1,357	2,755	715
1946								
Jan.....	1,492	2,404	5,580	2,970	2,409	3,598	2,633	344
Feb.....	1,828	2,386	1,248	39	3,656	4,060	2,567	8,824
Mar.....	2,316	5,389	18,377	368	5,682	7,125	1,558	1,318
April.....	8,289	9,278	2,464	478	11,140	9,424	14,754	2,763
May.....	7,405	7,712	6,704	980	13,841	6,960	3,550	5,617
June.....	4,391	5,100	2,385	3,589	10,997	4,611	4,664	6,414
July.....	5,514	4,549	2,943	2,929	9,149	10,727	1,970	11,064
Aug.....	6,835	6,093	3,184	6,440	5,397	5,141	3,012	1,201
Sept.....	4,615	9,664	4,229	1,931	4,149	3,877	3,271	519
Oct.....	9,165	6,775	9,916	12,793	6,135	6,006	6,300	4,306
Nov.....	3,423	5,898	2,703	1,139	7,220	6,025	3,535	1,754
Dec.....	3,725	3,855	1,029	4,292	4,541	4,556	4,151	274
1947								
Jan.....	1,841	3,865	791	4,550	2,290	10,718	3,849	3,287
Feb.....	3,109	10,301	2,706	15,342	2,498	4,234	3,988	1,069
Mar.....	1,877	4,472	3,145	1,216	2,959	5,783	4,610	1,978
April.....	3,921	5,522	3,213	57	5,005	11,775	1,583	2,390
May.....	6,588	10,893	1,752	2,471	7,725	8,303	3,458	2,781
June.....	7,702	11,010	2,227	2,090	7,007	8,463	2,012	5,482

III. Construction—Continued
11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Manitoba				Saskatchewan			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1945								
Dec.....	511	432	250	107	414	181	80	.....
1946								
Jan.....	104	153	.....	75	107	130	28	.....
Feb.....	500	210	37	78	107	173	.....	155
Mar.....	2,501	273	67	1,384	152	220	13	.....
April.....	1,073	680	103	176	1,227	2,259	51	54
May.....	2,960	723	353	167	1,664	818	61	397
June.....	1,069	708	112	157	1,461	460	71	310
July.....	835	525	87	1,188	1,881	439	9	1,216
Aug.....	2,013	473	93	655	1,241	540	31	72
Sept.....	609	631	30	278	699	311	25	315
Oct.....	2,090	364	65	164	678	386	128	16
Nov.....	670	279	144	76	446	710	36	76
Dec.....	443	172	83	116	106	177	43	.....
1947								
Jan.....	112	397	124	2,093	15	183	8	1,059
Feb.....	164	191	581	242	56	191	23	94
Mar.....	179	669	106	211	82	415	.....	.....
April.....	585	1,871	190	224	765	614	44	24
May.....	2,490	816	105	888	580	571	1,539	787
June.....	1,867	1,213	64	4,125	1,161	523	120	295

Month	Alberta				British Columbia			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1945								
Dec.....	349	353	88	5	168	1,446	849	828
1946								
Jan.....	214	292	335	60	375	1,701	193	685
Feb.....	414	414	66	56	2,774	824	307	1,644
Mar.....	1,233	979	73	1,702	1,342	1,093	794	304
April.....	2,742	1,396	137	1,446	1,317	768	350	247
May.....	3,084	1,306	143	231	2,134	3,481	7,411	1,607
June.....	2,310	1,064	223	105	919	2,180	246	5,447
July.....	1,148	977	72	2,655	2,094	776	117	1,593
Aug.....	1,447	749	64	189	1,752	620	1,087	106
Sept.....	873	675	2,582	344	1,740	779	125	393
Oct.....	872	827	58	88	1,374	548	116	269
Nov.....	1,519	585	97	68	1,096	1,247	166	1,779
Dec.....	386	515	27	2,135	739	464	168	1,425
1947								
Jan.....	189	120	45	122	418	1,762	.....	319
Feb.....	329	615	40	426	1,130	1,529	142	1,346
Mar.....	438	811	31	125	881	2,000	203	1,819
April.....	2,762	1,491	99	2,841	2,061	1,854	271	371
May.....	2,607	1,530	338	326	837	822	589	305
June.....	3,446	1,596	1,338	398	1,752	1,591	59	1,089

Source: MacLean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto

III. Construction—Continued
12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1945										
Dec...	15,321	15	148	31	3,928	5,417	895	1,266	727	2,894
1946										
Jan....	15,252	4	156	277	2,878	5,341	1,017	155	1,403	4,022
Feb....	16,563	5	173	85	5,903	5,021	349	242	855	3,930
Mar....	39,567	1	406	671	12,835	14,869	1,160	920	3,706	5,000
April..	55,408	6	951	732	15,068	20,696	3,115	4,210	5,321	5,302
May....	45,324	31	1,340	652	12,960	16,530	3,102	2,238	4,901	3,570
June....	31,172	138	1,148	771	7,464	12,261	1,079	2,655	3,373	2,282
July...	33,107	14	706	1,303	10,560	13,335	965	986	1,918	3,321
Aug....	30,942	1	800	409	8,785	11,790	1,344	1,973	1,666	4,174
Sept....	29,047	230	448	206	9,470	11,239	1,112	1,492	1,445	3,405
Oct....	33,611	7	363	642	9,984	14,166	1,016	1,328	3,545	2,558
Nov....	24,225	14	495	603	8,393	9,541	737	532	658	3,252
Dec....	23,761	2	296	63	4,839	12,886	1,313	891	1,181	2,290
1947										
Jan....	16,641	51	260	128	5,164	6,756	396	99	478	3,309
Feb....	17,598	.....	191	182	3,595	6,614	1,723	704	785	3,804
Mar....	23,093	25	387	326	4,551	10,407	1,253	383	860	4,900
April..	41,398	9	989	812	9,572	16,861	2,736	1,836	3,792	4,791
May....	44,453	82	957	745	10,685	19,375	3,158	1,933	2,926	4,592

Month	Char- lotte- town	Dart- mouth	Halifax	Sydney	Freder- icton	Moncton	Saint John	Chicou- timi
1945								
Dec.....	15	16	64	25	.....	4	26	.....
1946								
Jan.....	4	10	106	8	208	30	38	3
Feb.....	5	21	67	7	25	17	14	53
Mar.....	1	32	147	81	62	107	463	29
April.....	6	41	192	304	223	304	57	280
May.....	31	131	548	258	249	152	140	213
June.....	138	119	500	96	72	537	88	21
July.....	14	49	331	159	1,101	99	62	44
Aug.....	1	90	460	37	65	122	100	172
Sept.....	230	28	214	78	42	93	42	110
Oct.....	7	45	89	41	69	438	34	11
Nov.....	14	25	242	9	503	60	21	12
Dec.....	2	47	107	84	14	28	18	26
1947								
Jan.....	51	35	148	12	33	57	29	30
Feb.....	.....	.....	56	20	10	35	133	125
Mar.....	25	18	170	21	8	81	195	55
April.....	9	25	351	217	78	626	47	45
May.....	82	70	494	168	96	85	58	186

III. Construction—Continued
12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued

Month	Hull	Lachine	Montreal and Maison- neuve	Quebec	Shaw- inigan	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Verdun
1945								
Dec.....	4	33	1,517	66	2	284	49	120
1946								
Jan.....	6	57	1,699	310	74	113	27	85
Feb.....	13	50	1,751	293	93	70	25	12
Mar.....	64	492	6,943	836	74	468	73	309
April.....	149	347	8,313	454	344	202	146	382
May.....	121	420	6,646	544	280	300	119	361
June.....	102	155	3,429	574	107	.....	152	193
July.....	98	3,048	3,154	552	157	104	691	304
Aug.....	62	563	3,944	1,026	53	244	74	404
Sept.....	40	272	3,669	304	50	338	1,116	150
Oct.....	195	189	5,833	565	31	88	415	171
Nov.....	52	81	5,239	227	91	140	23	69
Dec.....	4	46	3,026	378	103	35	21	21
1947								
Jan.....	24	27	1,756	178	2,546	155	24	14
Feb.....	32	7	2,046	313	16	126	44	78
Mar.....	127	42	2,627	117	31	61	75	365
April.....	90	416	5,942	497	105	292	57	352
May.....	107	324	4,881	310	180	151	102	76

Month	West- mount	Brant- ford	Chatham	Etobi- coke Twp.	Fort William	Hamil- ton	Kingston	Kitch- ener
1945								
Dec.....	7	37	94	124	15	411	46	43
1946								
Jan.....	71	19	92	281	163	255	116	181
Feb.....	69	20	58	255	31	243	74	159
Mar.....	178	295	256	1,643	106	625	198	230
April.....	209	270	332	1,047	379	1,451	444	477
May.....	78	193	1,597	953	449	478	238	316
June.....	168	76	92	494	277	334	.....	91
July.....	114	34	693	827	516	402	156	106
Aug.....	20	55	71	527	165	583	470	79
Sept.....	30	26	69	752	83	445	224	535
Oct.....	18	433	228	707	105	521	103	409
Nov.....	42	117	22	663	458	643	371	78
Dec.....	18	94	128	1,776	8	386	202	89
1947								
Jan.....	26	25	26	295	24	462	69	38
Feb.....	1	.....	53	241	65	289	44	229
Mar.....	21	59	78	392	241	669	193	74
April.....	96	252	139	993	316	778	547	1,029
May.....	149	98	169	1,107	154	1,267	178	182

III. Construction—Continued
12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued

Month	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur	Sault Ste. Marie	Scar- boro	St. Cath- arines	Toronto	York Town- ship	York Twp. East
1945									
Nov...	177	345	30	22	305	36	1,406	126	187
Dec....	358	194	276	21	98	72	1,721	183	140
1946									
Jan.....	255	49	16	5	184	70	830	457	110
Feb....	169	232	17	41	205	72	891	343	284
Mar....	454	1,244	78	74	346	405	1,423	660	432
April...	578	1,134	399	724	651	371	1,743	825	464
May...	723	583	558	113	814	146	1,530	677	712
June....	169	310	309	91	565	101	1,553	1,597	391
July....	175	1,410	123	95	476	251	1,229	345	407
Aug....	294	435	325	68	482	186	2,019	580	193
Sept...	140	248	49	611	471	140	1,510	488	281
Oct....	496	842	271	60	339	155	2,736	654	436
Nov....	97	452	118	57	329	101	1,289	330	193
Dec....	440	115	309	422	354	26	5,391	620	104
1947									
Jan.....	150	103	38	52	143	106	3,097	65	170
Feb....	707	199	29	34	343	45	2,273	564	193
Mar....	318	889	200	53	223	93	1,604	505	168
April...	458	568	580	106	697	530	1,502	1,231	246
May...	266	740	1,241	558	820	175	2,601	817	552

Month	York Twp. North	Windsor	Brandon	St. Boniface	Winnipeg	Moose Jaw	Prince Albert	Regina	Saska- toon
1945									
Nov...	832	176	8	72	948	334	19	40	119
Dec....	111	112	.....	665	211	65	1	74	1,070
1946									
Jan.....	298	130	32	12	949	2	21	47	32
Feb....	210	636	5	50	275	54	19	68	47
Mar....	1,206	513	59	77	949	97	88	215	378
April...	1,547	289	65	448	2,323	211	316	1,401	1,241
May...	1,270	510	105	258	2,495	115	199	749	659
June....	703	422	43	198	642	67	.....	1,107	1,172
July....	839	197	37	62	782	52	99	533	275
Aug....	652	1,123	108	226	899	420	117	709	623
Sept...	583	441	39	87	876	125	42	464	727
Oct....	814	185	71	107	740	61	143	614	335
Nov....	760	614	.....	41	636	39	29	96	71
Dec....	418	557	480	481	325	35	20	22	782
1947									
Jan.....	213	427	19	37	326	11	11	48	17
Feb....	221	79	25	127	1,558	.....	20	632	33
Mar....	685	490	46	63	1,100	29	47	114	104
April...	1,248	128	101	175	2,025	115	96	214	1,389
May...	1,374	352	145	163	2,583	63	182	927	518

III. Construction—Concluded

12. BUILDING PERMITS—\$000 *Concluded*

Month	Calgary	Ed- monton	Leth- bridge	Medicine Hat	New West- minster	Prince Rupert	Van- couver	Van- couver North	Victoria
1946									
April.....	2,741	2,142	221	136	446	38	3,748	100	.....
May.....	2,056	2,545	157	115	166	14	3,059	73	.....
June.....	1,398	1,821	95	43	87	13	1,439	49	286
July.....	453	1,295	80	88	171	82	2,343	72	321
Aug.....	528	957	134	30	118	10	1,705	85	252
Sept.....	596	416	399	23	582	11	1,477	145	438
Oct.....	1,023	2,182	287	50	170	5	1,608	32	430
Nov.....	248	385	17	8	99	3	2,425	54	352
Dec.....	162	939	73	7	99	1	1,377	59	538
1947									
Jan.....	221	199	24	8	493	4	1,395	16	332
Feb.....	433	164	78	83	333	12	1,664	87	290
Mar.....	666	.....	107	84	292	18	3,344	115	548
April.....	1,528	1,798	296	161	174	17	2,557	94	516
May.....	818	1,733	217	158	296	-	2,511	58	448

Arrangements have been made to obtain returns commencing Jan. 1947 from 226 municipalities rather than 204. When first published the coverage is usually incomplete.

13. NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS COMPLETED¹

	Number of Dwelling Units Completed			Number of New Buildings Containing Dwelling Units Completed		
	6 months to June 30, 1947	6 months to June 30, 1946	Year 1945	6 months to June 30, 1947	6 months to June 30, 1946	Year 1945
Canada.....	14,796	11,468	34,462	11,852	9,234	25,256
N.W.T. and Yukon.....	.....	.....	129	.....	.....	120
Provinces.....	14,796	11,468	34,333	11,852	9,234	25,136
Municipalities.....	14,765	11,353	32,796	11,821	9,125	23,637
Metropolitan Areas.....	8,337	6,207	17,865	6,461	4,851	12,337
Other Urban.....	5,374	4,326	11,076	4,323	3,490	7,679
Other Rural.....	1,054	820	3,855	1,037	784	3,621
Unorganized Areas.....	31	115	1,537	31	109	1,499
Prince Edward Island.....	10	.....	69	9	.....	33
Nova Scotia.....	183	380	1,074	173	251	967
New Brunswick.....	366	219	838	303	200	709
Quebec.....	3,551	1,793	10,397	1,983	1,030	5,646
Ontario.....	4,612	4,006	10,741	3,957	3,426	8,448
Manitoba.....	1,170	1,087	1,704	1,029	836	1,393
Saskatchewan.....	721	695	1,572	549	624	1,279
Alberta.....	1,520	1,111	2,151	1,455	961	1,668
British Columbia.....	2,663	2,177	5,787	2,394	1,906	4,993

SOURCE: Housing Statistics published by Public Finance Branch. ¹ Excludes summer cottages.

IV. Internal Trade

14. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted							
	Total	Auto- motive Equip- ment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Gro- ceries	Fruit and Vege- tables
1945								
Nov.....	221.5	290.8	259.4	200.2	219.3	162.0	195.8	269.4
Dec.....	194.7	202.0	198.3	116.9	219.0	113.4	171.6	298.2
1946								
Jan.....	217.1	356.5	246.4	280.8	230.1	201.7	185.7	230.5
Feb.....	210.4	306.7	227.7	232.7	238.2	189.9	173.2	244.5
Mar.....	234.0	333.3	228.9	235.6	290.0	191.6	187.2	298.8
April.....	238.3	341.3	235.8	210.2	321.5	193.1	189.6	323.5
May.....	259.8	350.1	253.5	199.6	282.8	199.4	218.1	338.1
June.....	241.5	341.7	213.9	182.3	239.6	173.3	202.6	329.0
July.....	249.3	322.4	234.4	172.4	190.7	161.6	221.1	328.0
Aug.....	260.2	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	225.3	311.6
Sept.....	259.5	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.1	301.7
Oct.....	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.0	287.9
Nov.....	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.0	262.9
Dec.....	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.9	276.4
1947								
Jan.....	237.7	345.4	255.2	294.7	278.7	220.8	213.4	217.8
Feb.....	231.4	337.3	220.6	277.2	297.8	229.3	199.7	219.3
Mar.....	256.7	314.7	223.4	266.0	300.2	266.0	215.5	262.1
April.....	268.8	360.2	248.8	249.4	294.2	282.0	222.6	257.3
May.....	280.8	351.2	266.7	243.1	270.6	270.8	229.2	327.2

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted		Retail Sales, Unadjusted					
	Hard- ware	Tobacco, Confec- tionery	Total	Country General	Depart- ment	Variety	Food	Restau- rants
1945								
Nov.....	236.5	275.5	213.3	182.5	258.3	249.9	185.9	204.6
Dec.....	201.6	272.8	256.1	209.6	279.6	400.0	215.5	201.8
1946								
Jan.....	228.5	254.8	160.0	137.6	137.0	144.1	182.4	190.3
Feb.....	258.0	227.9	167.1	140.2	162.3	157.6	182.2	181.9
Mar.....	283.8	272.0	210.3	168.9	222.2	199.9	213.5	209.7
April.....	279.2	293.7	212.0	187.3	213.3	221.3	203.7	207.5
May.....	300.1	339.1	217.1	212.6	208.8	221.6	212.9	210.7
June.....	286.8	302.2	216.5	201.6	191.9	233.2	222.3	210.1
July.....	281.8	317.6	195.4	208.3	159.7	222.5	196.9	219.3
Aug.....	292.5	307.8	215.0	219.6	197.2	234.9	218.4	225.8
Sept.....	280.9	292.8	207.7	188.6	239.1	218.5	184.6	210.7
Oct.....	297.2	336.8	227.1	205.4	254.8	246.7	202.2	217.0
Nov.....	290.7	311.0	245.4	202.3	304.4	291.0	209.8	210.6
Dec.....	249.4	305.0	282.2	223.7	325.7	449.4	224.6	205.9
1947								
Jan.....	268.3	280.8	181.1	149.2	165.1	159.9	201.4	197.6
Feb.....	293.6	246.0	183.2	151.1	189.7	169.9	198.0	182.9
Mar.....	334.0	277.9	223.1	178.6	249.9	208.7	223.3	205.2
April.....	348.5	309.0	224.5	193.5	232.8	225.4	225.7	205.7
May.....	352.3	357.4	248.0	240.6	248.1	252.9	248.2	207.9

IV. Internal Trade—Continued
14. INDEXES OF RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery
1945	Unadjusted							
Nov.....	260.3	256.2	243.7	209.4	195.6	164.2	221.0	291.7
Dec.....	311.2	308.0	303.1	258.1	287.1	166.7	231.1	677.6
1946								
Jan.....	144.2	141.3	148.8	110.0	195.2	145.9	158.7	168.6
Feb.....	154.3	160.9	155.2	116.1	185.4	155.5	161.5	196.4
Mar.....	229.3	220.9	253.8	215.2	199.7	195.9	217.7	220.9
April.....	252.3	221.7	259.6	215.9	198.0	225.9	257.9	244.3
May.....	239.0	208.7	236.0	211.1	200.3	222.1	298.2	256.6
June.....	243.7	227.4	228.9	257.7	198.6	204.0	288.4	266.0
July.....	203.0	173.9	185.8	189.0	201.5	186.0	273.7	250.0
Aug.....	222.8	182.4	197.8	198.8	208.4	203.8	277.2	267.8
Sept.....	217.1	213.3	222.2	201.3	200.0	197.4	258.5	239.0
Oct.....	287.0	254.5	263.4	208.5	211.7	213.4	266.0	238.1
Nov.....	311.7	306.1	285.3	230.1	214.4	209.0	270.7	305.0
Dec.....	336.0	346.6	334.1	292.3	296.9	213.2	286.6	698.0
1947								
Jan.....	171.6	156.3	186.5	133.6	202.3	180.7	186.1	177.6
Feb.....	166.1	167.0	170.2	117.9	191.4	181.4	185.3	168.8
Mar.....	223.1	219.8	248.9	185.9	210.6	219.2	236.2	191.1
April.....	255.3	231.9	258.7	216.0	201.9	218.6	268.4	190.5
May.....	277.1	246.3	271.9	239.0	212.0	259.5	327.0	242.5

Month	Unad-justed	Adjusted						
	Radio and Electrical	Total	Country General	Department	Variety	Food	Restau-rants	Family Clothing
1945								
Nov.....	153.5	200.9	175.1	222.4	246.3	185.6	214.8	218.1
Dec.....	200.0	187.4	174.2	174.4	197.8	189.8	196.1	194.1
1946								
Jan.....	145.8	196.1	179.4	182.4	227.7	192.4	199.6	214.1
Feb.....	151.5	212.7	188.4	215.7	233.4	198.3	205.9	238.4
Mar.....	191.3	229.2	197.3	258.7	247.4	197.6	213.7	278.1
April.....	202.0	211.6	202.2	207.4	242.2	211.4	208.4	213.7
May.....	223.1	208.5	195.7	201.7	224.1	209.2	204.9	231.9
June.....	200.3	210.5	197.3	189.2	220.3	216.4	213.2	231.0
July.....	189.3	212.0	195.0	206.8	225.9	204.2	208.3	238.6
Aug.....	211.0	220.8	196.3	232.0	233.3	215.6	207.1	255.9
Sept.....	234.0	213.8	181.0	244.6	240.1	197.1	206.3	243.6
Oct.....	251.2	210.5	183.2	218.3	240.8	203.8	211.7	242.4
Nov.....	242.8	223.1	188.7	261.1	271.0	198.0	221.0	247.8
Dec.....	324.4	212.4	191.6	203.2	234.6	208.9	200.7	220.0
1947								
Jan.....	234.1	220.1	193.0	219.1	248.7	207.6	204.9	251.7
Feb.....	232.8	233.4	203.0	252.2	251.6	215.6	207.5	256.7
Mar.....	269.1	238.5	209.5	274.6	255.9	215.2	209.7	251.2
April.....	268.1	228.8	210.2	238.7	252.4	234.1	206.1	230.3
May.....	275.3	234.3	215.0	238.8	251.7	238.2	202.2	265.7

IV. Internal Trade—Concluded

14. INDEX OF RETAIL SALES, ADJUSTED, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electri- cal
1945								
Nov.....	207.3	217.7	215.3	197.8	153.2	217.6	286.1	134.4
Dec.....	178.5	196.2	179.0	226.6	141.0	210.4	266.8	156.9
1946								
Jan.....	199.3	207.3	157.2	207.5	222.2	263.4	236.5	174.4
Feb.....	256.0	247.0	196.2	205.7	199.3	295.9	282.0	196.3
Mar.....	262.1	302.6	284.6	200.9	224.9	300.4	288.9	223.3
April.....	196.3	202.9	173.5	205.7	209.5	251.9	296.6	206.0
May.....	216.2	225.5	189.5	204.8	180.0	225.0	286.0	191.9
June.....	209.1	213.3	195.7	209.2	206.0	242.3	291.7	217.3
July.....	215.4	222.8	210.8	207.4	241.9	248.8	295.4	218.4
Aug.....	228.3	240.4	210.4	204.2	190.4	250.5	277.9	231.7
Sept.....	232.0	244.2	194.9	202.4	177.9	228.9	276.0	218.1
Oct.....	218.0	224.9	207.0	205.1	181.8	232.2	256.6	210.5
Nov.....	231.4	245.4	221.9	212.5	187.8	261.4	299.2	212.6
Dec.....	213.7	224.0	218.3	239.8	184.6	263.9	272.7	254.5
1947								
Jan.....	217.8	256.9	183.3	213.6	270.9	305.3	248.8	280.0
Feb.....	267.4	269.9	200.5	211.8	230.2	339.7	246.6	303.4
Mar.....	239.5	276.3	226.9	212.5	252.5	323.5	250.0	314.1
April.....	221.2	214.4	185.6	210.4	205.2	267.5	231.3	271.5
May.....	252.2	256.8	208.7	212.0	207.0	243.9	270.3	236.9

V. External Trade

15. EXTERNAL TRADE, EXCLUDING GOLD \$000

Month	Exports			Imports	Balance of Trade	Duty Collected
	Total	Domestic	Foreign	Total		
1945						
Nov.....	241,259	238,637	2,622	142,409	98,850	14,166
Dec.....	236,404	234,826	1,578	121,192	115,212	15,484
1946						
Jan.....	191,344	189,090	2,254	140,309	51,035	16,195
Feb.....	154,735	153,143	1,591	116,996	37,738	13,191
Mar.....	179,972	178,377	1,595	139,949	40,023	18,065
April.....	180,262	178,488	1,774	160,765	19,497	17,555
May.....	198,837	196,978	1,859	164,197	34,641	17,017
June.....	168,772	166,697	2,075	157,658	11,114	17,835
July.....	191,263	188,706	2,557	161,615	29,647	17,628
Aug.....	245,994	242,685	3,309	163,224	82,770	18,515
Sept.....	171,916	169,779	2,137	156,096	15,821	20,598
Oct.....	206,608	204,150	2,458	186,393	20,215	22,280
Nov.....	235,138	232,219	2,919	198,164	36,974	25,136
Dec.....	214,325	211,903	2,422	181,913	32,412	25,141
1947						
Jan.....	210,484	208,639	1,845	173,783	36,701	22,500
Feb.....	181,836	179,505	2,331	177,090	4,746	22,800
Mar.....	211,886	208,973	2,913	208,891	2,995	28,500
April.....	193,398	190,864	2,534	225,611	-32,200	28,600
May.....	271,238	267,807	3,431	240,308	30,900	28,600

V. External Trade—Continued

16. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY CONTINENTS, EXCLUDING GOLD
In Dollars

Month	Europe	North America	South America	Asia	Oceania	Africa
1945						
Sept.....	88,601,959	93,949,785	4,872,209	18,503,777	6,293,141	8,589,285
Oct.....	95,020,147	98,920,957	4,839,290	15,328,766	5,826,270	7,965,888
Nov.....	96,556,065	111,729,549	3,611,208	14,268,274	5,649,529	6,822,514
Dec.....	101,776,189	97,725,029	7,286,450	19,134,856	4,303,516	4,599,997
1946						
Jan.....	89,060,296	69,841,118	6,662,662	13,053,805	4,533,473	5,938,657
Feb.....	63,620,881	63,896,415	5,981,456	10,748,409	1,602,088	7,293,945
Mar.....	77,883,744	73,823,624	5,328,553	8,752,352	3,777,970	8,810,611
April.....	72,801,315	79,281,273	5,648,909	9,405,564	3,868,426	7,482,519
May.....	81,886,103	84,300,287	5,922,992	9,665,375	4,493,120	10,710,595
June.....	63,405,693	75,808,773	4,486,634	10,545,726	4,519,073	7,931,534
July.....	68,787,056	87,984,064	5,281,299	11,966,691	5,823,644	8,862,863
Aug.....	113,894,848	88,816,593	8,155,340	13,015,945	6,701,812	12,100,472
Sept.....	66,744,464	79,938,631	3,753,259	6,686,160	5,097,220	7,559,727
Oct.....	68,250,296	109,082,931	5,639,951	11,037,712	3,057,679	7,081,450
Nov.....	84,676,608	101,890,958	11,475,200	14,968,842	6,870,906	12,336,124
Dec.....	80,964,125	95,826,243	8,800,088	8,946,660	7,237,750	10,127,715
1947						
Jan.....	74,764,458	93,393,982	12,742,511	13,056,410	5,333,851	9,347,786
Feb.....	68,338,361	78,561,432	9,419,195	9,062,284	6,019,801	8,103,825
Mar.....	79,141,867	92,492,712	7,881,880	11,471,292	6,919,354	11,065,951
April.....	60,880,793	98,571,418	7,492,404	7,101,466	7,268,995	9,548,845
May.....	130,485,556	98,659,768	9,396,205	10,829,612	10,504,905	7,930,838

17. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA VIA THE INTERNATIONAL
BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS

Month	Total	Mari- time Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia and Yukon
1945								
Nov.....	53,330	3,314	9,398	30,866	602	132	204	8,814
Dec.....	33,442	1,585	5,475	17,385	425	58	139	8,375
1946								
Jan.....	26,780	1,103	3,925	15,190	217	54	99	6,192
Feb.....	29,847	1,365	4,119	16,048	145	31	102	8,037
Mar.....	47,492	2,461	8,106	27,682	379	99	214	8,551
April.....	64,550	3,216	12,290	39,309	725	296	266	8,448
May.....	105,499	5,303	18,112	65,578	1,541	886	549	13,530
June.....	183,362	10,446	32,595	112,688	3,412	2,052	2,287	19,882
July.....	300,635	16,309	53,709	187,783	4,856	2,237	5,318	30,423
Aug.....	332,407	17,231	59,026	211,280	4,931	2,024	5,012	32,903
Sept.....	181,734	10,776	35,958	108,765	3,275	1,119	1,757	20,034
Oct.....	111,696	7,663	26,669	61,652	1,648	551	564	12,949
Nov.....	68,497	5,174	15,782	36,191	1,161	283	188	9,718
Dec.....	39,607	2,100	7,350	20,930	507	91	166	8,463
1947								
Jan.....	24,306	1,606	4,318	12,953	333	21	110	4,965
Feb.....	25,083	1,351	3,759	11,904	232	7	166	7,664
Mar.....	34,247	2,396	6,274	15,724	385	43	237	9,188
April.....	58,241	3,313	11,640	31,355	673	131	452	10,677
May.....	114,875	5,753	20,482	69,044	1,802	828	789	16,177
June.....	203,916	11,378	34,820	125,324	3,737	1,878	3,175	23,604

V. External Trade—Continued

18. IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1946								1947				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
All countries.....	164,197	157,658	161,615	163,224	156,096	156,393	198,164	181,913	173,782	177,090	228,891	225,611	240,308
EMPIRE COUNTRIES	31,803	34,030	31,301	28,051	25,702	30,704	28,096	21,922	20,268	23,436	25,857	24,742	35,541
British East Africa..	455	1	.....	214	645	775	261	69	432	348	320	588	538
British South Africa..	962	461	535	765	492	362	358	585	300	127	194	157	248
Southern Rhodesia..	5	6	8	7	7	10	12	9	5	7	7	6	3
British West Africa..	2,215	1,233	853	1,122	7	163	244	1,828	36	1,359	907	1,191	1,975
Bermuda.....	17	2	4	6	36	27	20	1	2	1	3	2	1
British India.....	2,436	1,948	650	1,334	4,768	861	3,390	1,707	1,775	5,531	2,888	3,700	2,747
Ceylon.....	433	515	3	324	304	175	677	154	194	651	545	1,104	1,525
British Guiana.....	307	1,300	1,189	1,536	1,390	1,671	2,146	599	57	407	344	82	1,030
Barbados.....	402	878	399	1,071	880	315	776	152	419	64	243	375	3,307
Jamaica.....	1,264	616	878	1,260	1,100	295	753	484	536	190	103	117	163
Trinidad and Tobago.....	132	335	401	560	259	897	584	178	569	27	45	159	1,709
Other British West Indies.....	61	71	30	50	40	53	113	126	22	55	20	55	38
Newfoundland.....	603	859	1,211	709	841	1,715	867	532	209	144	161	155	274
Australia.....	1,628	1,845	2,463	2,212	1,499	2,563	1,558	990	617	1,215	1,526	679	1,935
Fiji.....	718	.....	.....	303	.....	407	457	1	2	559	93	507	.....
New Zealand.....	1,178	447	560	786	1,361	995	917	2,501	607	1,520	1,483	324	1,714
United Kingdom....	18,780	23,394	21,896	14,512	11,983	15,626	14,858	11,664	14,257	10,515	13,826	12,750	15,170
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.....	132,393	123,628	130,314	135,172	130,394	155,688	170,068	159,990	153,514	153,654	183,034	200,869	204,767
United States.....	113,420	106,605	21,896	123,123	115,766	140,448	149,473	145,641	136,606	138,768	165,487	182,139	184,708
Argentina.....	538	683	415	661	2,247	1,000	5,631	1,487	2,253	2,059	2,324	2,370	451
Bolivia.....	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	7
Brazil.....	1,162	2,399	1,879	516	1,512	842	821	732	734	481	1,684	1,448	488
Chile.....	28	22	44	20	12	40	112	13	22	34	28	52	66
Colombia.....	710	1,334	1,129	913	985	870	291	294	788	1,516	1,094	939	721
Costa Rica.....	16	45	9	34	58	1,134	31	.....	2	.....	.....	125	110
Cuba.....	2,423	1,790	1,929	897	849	709	1,136	611	934	759	1,067	1,269	1,149
Ecuador.....	25	8	.....	4	1	24	10	40	13	9	17	27	5
Egypt.....	42	.....	3	.....	8	28	.....	46	16	15	.....	72	14
Guatemala.....	849	294	173	181	101	78	1,035	99	71	184	532	1,286	15,019
Haiti.....	83	21	16	8	4	13	3,063	20	23	22	22	4	22
Honduras.....	1,702	2,071	1,358	1,343	1,153	519	1,390	1,305	857	1,081	1,488	714	79
Mexico.....	1,965	1,195	486	731	368	629	985	725	873	781	1,306	1,038	1,192
Netherlands West Indies.....	26	939	352	246	352	325	271	393	11	386	256	343	893
Panama.....	8	2	.....	1	1	1	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	231	711
Paraguay.....	115	73	19	.....	32	.....	.....	18	52	1	28	71	5
Peru.....	184	152	4	10	5	5	264	25	84	64	70	53	5
Portugal.....	141	308	220	173	98	185	215	124	168	99	52	140	124
Salvador.....	628	.....	344	.....	.....	13	1	12	.....	113	489	367	249
San Domingo.....	1,551	118	539	53	725	1,225	338	721	166	1	2	2	1,850
Spain.....	450	465	335	319	181	335	235	274	231	168	186	327	371
Sweden.....	381	230	271	268	315	237	209	402	306	98	175	192	343
Switzerland.....	660	544	3,104	774	502	857	1,326	620	845	751	1,165	1,088	1,180
Puerto Rico.....	6	1	6	3	3	31	10	27	9	7	12	19	23
Uruguay.....	36	34	172	110	63	39	96	31	105	26	.....	27	5
Venezuela.....	2,871	2,176	1,832	2,966	2,470	2,981	2,288	3,330	2,085	2,209	2,255	2,436	3,882

V. External Trade—Continued

19. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1946								1947				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	April
Total Imports.....	164,197	157,658	161,615	163,224	156,096	186,393	198,164	181,913	173,782	177,090	208,891	225 611	240,308
AGRICULTURAL													
PRODUCTS.....	30,617	25,978	23,914	24,479	21,407	26,188	33,856	29,470	23,959	25,675	28,790	30,361	34,631
Fruits.....	8,558	9,949	9,969	8,629	5,721	7,356	8,113	10,473	7,709	4,638	5,317	6,334	7,546
Nuts.....	2,236	2,175	938	908	1,243	1,794	3,423	2,360	2,650	2,451	1,957	2,839	933
Vegetables.....	3,778	3,474	1,706	264	378	905	1,039	1,461	1,563	1,669	2,732	2,940	3,802
Grains and products.	980	470	886	2,061	1,911	1,308	3,441	3,732	2,250	1,836	2,507	2,540	2,460
Oils, vegetable.....	1,310	860	607	671	484	828	4,822	1,317	2,487	2,612	2,469	1,990	880
Cocoa and chocolate.	928	565	613	880	12	5	4,149	1,780	465	553	1,353	1,519	1,307
Coffee and chicory..	2,079	1,652	2,077	917	1,640	979	572	406	447	1,568	2,288	1,784	978
Tea.....	862	449	.....	665	1,536	364	2,008	666	542	2,668	1,784	1,229	2,123
Alcoholic beverages.	839	864	1,013	1,109	1,049	1,218	1,253	1,768	1,016	1,010	2,469	1,211	716
Gums and resins....	533	271	337	467	637	503	442	829	343	454	777	756	652
ANIMAL PRODUCTS.	5,253	4,068	5,270	5,098	4,683	5,603	5,462	7,158	6,477	8,225	7,763	8,110	6,821
Furs (chiefly raw)...	1,879	1,568	1,540	2,074	2,304	1,957	2,161	1,966	1,862	2,476	2,385	2,478	1,425
Hides, raw.....	243	149	235	584	49	167	406	1,123	1,488	1,270	1,436	1,378	771
FIBRES AND													
TEXTILES.....	20,351	20,129	18,114	20,466	20,794	24,223	30,770	31,583	32,888	32,676	37,745	39,937	40,426
Cotton raw and lin-													
ters.....	4,154	3,627	3,265	3,314	2,179	2,889	4,737	6,272	5,316	4,926	5,127	5,665	6,708
Cotton products....	5,211	5,741	5,256	5,783	4,725	7,266	9,787	10,920	12,000	11,933	13,892	15,030	12,726
Silk and products...	214	201	282	318	360	448	594	684	694	783	1,044	802	715
Artificial silk and													
products.....	1,625	1,846	1,548	1,947	1,859	1,946	2,575	2,586	3,169	2,880	3,572	3,943	3,935
Flax, hemp and jute													
(total).....	1,550	2,085	1,155	1,235	3,101	1,412	2,698	1,430	1,796	3,318	2,452	3,599	2,840
Wool (total).....	4,915	4,778	4,982	6,030	6,019	7,038	6,743	6,388	6,128	5,453	7,532	6,192	9,374
WOOD AND PAPER..	5,667	5,824	5,595	5,481	5,365	6,507	6,880	6,428	6,514	6,520	7,635	8,494	8,169
Wood, unmanufact-													
ured (total).....	729	681	774	663	770	924	846	879	958	1,209	1,534	1,824	1,738
Wood, manufactured													
Paper.....	930	1,012	876	919	889	1,122	1,255	1,257	1,551	1,181	1,340	1,660	1,695
Books and printed													
matter.....	1,575	1,509	1,465	1,389	1,600	1,836	1,762	1,632	1,668	1,867	2,051	2,154	2,145
IRON AND PRO-													
DUCTS.....	41,664	40,453	43,665	43,946	42,814	50,215	51,591	49,003	48,813	48,604	60,424	66,744	68,660
Castings and forg-													
ings.....	563	517	722	645	560	796	984	763	652	961	853	801	893
Rolling mill pro-													
ducts.....	4,890	3,954	4,165	4,645	4,794	5,588	5,871	4,696	5,282	5,195	6,313	6,954	6,661
Engines and boilers.													
Farm implements...	2,562	2,615	4,942	1,930	2,209	2,567	2,675	3,331	2,796	2,600	3,247	4,028	3,871
Machinery (except													
agricultural).....	5,127	5,428	6,674	8,072	5,873	6,495	7,043	7,048	7,164	6,509	8,644	9,746	9,601
Tools.....	11,093	11,290	10,890	11,195	10,915	12,665	12,786	13,069	13,206	12,681	16,681	17,347	18,941
Automobiles and													
parts.....	860	769	835	889	758	991	990	822	972	870	1,092	1,215	1,256
NON-FERROUS													
METALS.....	9,793	11,190	10,458	9,631	10,000	13,916	12,963	10,925	9,725	11,173	13,712	13,465	15,418
Electrical apparatus.													
NON-METALLIC	4,107	4,055	4,044	3,706	3,790	4,523	5,016	4,624	4,792	5,127	6,330	6,471	5,969
MINERALS.....	24,464	23,776	28,044	33,630	33,140	37,905	34,742	27,828	26,604	25,198	30,200	31,778	38,790
Clay products.....	1,488	1,628	1,529	1,298	1,258	1,601	1,949	1,511	1,676	1,411	1,952	2,108	2,014
Coal.....	5,463	5,066	9,795	13,229	12,116	15,393	13,202	9,434	9,317	8,755	9,815	10,497	10,730
Coal products.....	794	814	1,025	1,273	1,384	1,208	1,188	667	1,005	743	881	714	1,030
Glass and glassware.	1,865	1,725	1,861	1,739	2,201	2,480	2,725	2,084	2,145	2,008	2,631	2,819	3,615
Petroleum products.	11,512	11,429	10,697	12,846	12,675	13,592	12,180	11,743	9,749	10,033	12,207	13,207	18,164
Stone and products..	1,182	1,292	1,413	1,450	1,349	1,572	2,119	933	1,434	904	1,239	1,041	1,598
CHEMICALS.....	8,805	7,507	7,652	7,093	6,756	8,024	8,735	7,811	7,907	8,466	9,912	10,518	11,757
Acids.....	316	246	294	255	170	355	254	271	261	272	273	334	350
Cellulose products...	601	618	599	483	526	482	676	501	469	567	530	516	539
Drugs and medicines													
Dyeing and tanning	872	925	869	673	584	747	775	687	861	1,113	1,023	1,180	1,636
materials.....	962	812	792	873	704	686	771	712	742	725	900	1,094	1,038
Fertilizers.....	470	175	252	335	364	362	528	399	293	343	758	653	872
Paints and varnishes													
Inorganic chemicals	952	838	700	601	567	679	828	869	926	922	1,042	1,205	1,182
(total).....	1,164	1,082	976	1,121	1,045	1,286	1,078	930	839	874	1,045	1,273	1,215
MISCELLANEOUS													
COMMODITIES....	17,582	18,732	18,905	13,398	11,136	13,812	13,165	11,707	10,894	10,555	12,710	16,203	15,635
Films.....	203	162	163	284	185	129	257	136	204	221	219	209	290
Scientific equipment	1,084	1,282	1,177	1,184	1,084	1,337	1,369	1,330	1,195	1,216	1,465	1,457	1,455

V. External Trade—Continued

20. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1946							1947					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
All countries.....	166,697	188,706	242,685	169,779	204,150	232,219	211,903	208,639	179,505	208,973	190,864	267,807	272,672
EMPIRE													
COUNTRIES.....	54,807	72,093	105,653	76,452	71,594	91,631	87,981	78,919	68,935	76,273	69,209	132,237	126,744
British East Africa..	123	203	175	114	99	246	312	259	139	362	438	351	198
British South Africa	6,020	6,847	9,734	6,034	5,521	8,570	6,175	6,174	5,721	7,637	6,321	4,889	9,511
Southern Rhodesia..	229	218	333	233	137	418	280	366	401	262	457	661	647
British West Africa..	166	163	196	56	278	220	286	291	237	254	1,024	458	410
Bermuda.....	324	299	474	340	258	348	511	520	245	289	267	729	648
British India.....	4,143	4,347	2,158	1,248	4,161	3,226	2,386	2,218	1,171	3,205	1,214	4,435	5,121
Ceylon.....	119	286	127	90	47	367	256	127	223	260	64	461	361
British Guiana.....	566	562	1,052	587	667	666	553	817	685	525	705	1,377	1,525
Barbados.....	576	618	950	316	511	624	461	712	429	569	511	1,217	1,536
Jamaica.....	684	2,481	1,674	1,555	1,396	1,912	1,655	1,275	1,050	723	1,275	3,092	1,803
Trinidad, Tobago..	1,701	1,909	2,472	1,524	1,566	2,072	1,731	2,116	1,630	1,736	1,776	3,760	3,846
British West Indies other.....	828	673	1,085	780	776	753	951	640	397	486	646	1,339	1,660
Newfoundland.....	2,588	4,287	4,367	3,354	3,386	4,050	3,647	4,276	2,314	2,837	2,263	5,288	5,529
Australia.....	3,160	3,734	5,056	3,291	2,373	4,991	4,321	4,322	4,722	4,181	5,852	5,231	5,853
New Zealand.....	975	1,911	1,358	1,573	620	1,754	2,611	847	1,158	2,182	1,069	4,917	3,965
Palestine.....	10	739	477	106	63	868	98	315	1,230	282	426	226	1,172
Eire.....	106	575	359	397	1,022	1,360	1,433	506	538	586	316	1,714	4,282
United Kingdom...	30,621	40,407	71,852	54,258	47,665	57,885	59,360	50,465	44,871	47,558	43,070	90,481	76,195
FOREIGN													
COUNTRIES.....	111,890	116,613	137,032	93,328	132,556	140,588	123,921	129,720	110,570	132,700	121,655	135,570	145,928
United States.....	66,491	74,759	74,961	69,598	99,086	89,228	83,868	79,453	63,396	83,098	88,291	79,769	81,999
Argentina.....	769	1,180	1,584	563	1,190	2,757	1,751	5,189	3,760	2,380	1,649	2,011	1,779
Bolivia.....	37	58	71	12	16	38	47	64	63	66	31	39	52
Brazil.....	611	1,224	2,756	1,420	1,701	5,230	2,924	1,781	2,334	2,058	1,490	2,347	1,403
Chile.....	346	271	370	89	307	345	314	303	262	269	659	425	423
China.....	4,021	4,343	8,722	3,082	5,632	5,568	2,218	4,310	3,317	3,680	2,014	2,926	2,710
Colombia.....	808	867	817	380	264	804	1,299	1,193	832	868	998	1,061	691
Costa Rica.....	77	93	115	48	9	38	33	317	96	106	229	152	223
Cuba.....	411	503	337	406	507	398	430	857	426	274	623	509	685
Ecuador.....	57	77	172	46	65	64	78	275	146	266	160	109	117
Egypt.....	641	970	1,315	862	726	2,381	2,256	1,340	1,082	1,772	657	824	983
France.....	6,350	4,358	8,408	3,643	5,079	7,911	6,519	7,441	5,395	6,555	2,723	9,922	3,197
French Possessions..	236	425	365	357	272	398	347	596	832	409	151	919	1,451
Greece.....	1,664	2,538	546	435	1,333	220	280	936	360	1,348	90	365	452
Guatemala.....	105	155	75	64	26	56	62	289	230	168	134	147	83
Hayti.....	68	105	109	98	111	67	84	224	226	105	35	189	60
Honduras.....	64	41	30	26	4	48	81	82	30	23	116	88	103
Iceland.....	327	613	233	175	161	114	181	165	212	310	177	410	345
Iraq.....	496	462	2	172	262	518	60	25	17	352	799	55	382
Italy.....	5,103	1,705	3,735	1,034	102	912	1,528	773	2,010	3,523	2,519	6,448	4,487
Mexico.....	928	979	980	959	737	867	1,295	756	776	1,062	1,178	902	1,134
Morocco.....	26	6	47	2	17	87	19	176	41	167	188	23	108
Netherlands.....	1,781	1,688	3,602	928	1,701	3,658	3,132	3,562	3,983	5,108	2,644	7,021	9,498
Netherlands West Indies.....	169	121	145	112	41	151	108	72	186	113	90	107	148
Nicaragua.....	46	53	40	30	42	40	23	85	80	409	51	55	26
Norway.....	1,616	259	2,520	1,397	1,646	1,560	1,600	1,728	745	2,080	921	1,791	2,799
Panama.....	125	119	137	198	17	170	142	261	74	130	279	162	205
Iran.....	36	30	20	6	13	31	16	70	28	36	51	31	73
Peru.....	292	292	148	84	592	262	195	1,104	205	335	389	261	118
Portugal.....	237	175	116	225	205	193	92	429	212	290	498	320	381
Portuguese Africa...	152	84	69	158	140	150	561	223	148	253	113	146	249
Soviet Union.....	668	540	500	33	370	192	408	529	736	1,649	1,404	3	6
Salvador.....	98	38	70	31	3	39	14	155	41	9	61	69	48
San Domingo.....	117	88	129	53	76	226	294	152	203	74	193	152	78
Spain.....	2	.....	.....	99	262	24	84	59	215	12	47	300	17
Switzerland.....	976	262	1,852	364	1,052	501	1,843	260	1,036	245	493	1,939	1,591
Turkey.....	272	98	44	27	4	84	194	373	68	55	84	65	65
Hawaii.....	287	157	224	222	.....	73	256	24	52	537	251	327	94
Puerto Rico.....	113	288	314	156	224	251	182	179	283	104	266	378	132
Uruguay.....	124	113	252	96	239	590	418	368	146	111	300	304	132
Venezuela.....	791	538	820	447	549	702	1,194	1,590	936	918	1,083	1,161	1,544

V. External Trade—Concluded

21. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1946							1947					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Total Exports.....	166,697	188,706	242,685	169,779	204,150	232,219	211,903	208,639	179,505	208,973	190,861	267,807	272,672
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.....	37,995	45,119	42,897	33,772	60,880	68,802	57,023	56,932	39,917	45,272	37,445	76,034	88,030
Fruits.....	93	208	1,456	2,420	2,222	4,337	2,964	1,807	1,762	776	421	674	314
Vegetables.....	1,843	816	718	609	855	2,085	1,228	1,094	1,078	2,008	1,522	2,682	3,066
Wheat.....	15,620	21,124	13,024	9,110	30,600	27,967	24,231	22,770	12,973	13,103	11,669	30,204	39,304
Grains, other.....	3,600	3,482	2,302	2,481	7,600	8,562	9,454	3,165	1,699	3,745	2,166	1,585	5,855
Wheat flour.....	8,792	9,646	16,382	10,831	9,304	13,000	7,250	13,737	12,269	13,695	11,392	24,924	26,397
Alcoholic beverages.....	2,350	2,992	2,451	2,918	2,937	3,839	2,767	3,049	1,707	2,327	2,060	3,183	2,895
Rubber and products.....	1,744	1,452	1,864	1,339	1,658	2,431	2,407	3,218	1,711	2,579	2,062	3,990	3,473
Seeds.....	148	56	113	265	753	1,570	1,937	2,706	2,365	1,766	941	867	258
ANIMAL PRODUCTS.....	24,419	26,419	41,623	30,064	29,664	26,359	30,531	28,509	26,117	25,137	20,404	30,911	29,641
Cattle.....	1,863	2,112	1,912	1,501	1,716	1,653	1,205	808	629	816	1,348	1,319	1,505
Fishery Products.....	8,761	9,307	7,768	8,037	10,085	7,016	5,665	7,554	5,737	7,109	5,750	5,314	6,817
Furs (chiefly raw).....	1,960	1,512	1,830	2,637	837	513	2,266	3,154	2,633	4,140	2,069	2,135	1,882
Leather and products.....	1,618	1,527	2,098	1,244	1,648	2,084	1,121	1,883	1,581	1,617	1,480	2,657	2,366
Bacon and hams.....	4,923	4,841	9,514	4,132	3,487	3,090	8,208	4,693	3,463	4,395	2,918	10,676	7,103
Meats, other.....	2,750	2,379	3,458	3,078	4,585	4,743	7,883	7,090	6,802	2,488	2,771	3,059	4,700
Cheese.....	85	53	7,062	5,204	3,190	1,749	1,302	467	13	158	43	68	51
Milk products, other.....	965	1,355	2,414	1,731	1,319	1,199	748	693	545	530	506	1,360	1,803
Eggs.....	858	2,184	2,725	923	1,650	3,132	1,267	1,214	3,953	3,164	2,531	3,376	2,359
FIBRES AND TEXTILES.....	2,831	5,530	4,963	3,278	3,043	3,854	3,916	3,266	2,613	3,070	3,195	5,624	6,638
Cotton.....	632	945	894	709	823	773	1,140	743	572	778	482	1,197	1,463
Flax.....	127	252	293	96	89	68	67	51	64	90	105	232	97
Wool.....	389	2,275	1,676	939	868	907	486	690	491	484	386	1,258	693
Artificial silk.....	353	923	1,076	763	536	986	973	766	513	681	637	1,280	1,638
WOOD AND PAPER.....	43,288	54,553	59,040	54,205	62,940	67,808	61,808	58,938	59,360	68,912	73,040	69,683	72,731
Planks and boards.....	6,009	10,910	10,873	13,706	16,000	15,161	14,924	13,024	15,676	17,733	16,489	12,704	15,097
Pulpwood.....	2,316	3,599	3,972	2,608	4,346	2,034	1,343	2,124	1,837	1,443	1,455	1,512	2,354
Unmanufactured wood, other.....	2,367	4,580	5,809	6,057	5,514	7,542	5,849	3,813	5,874	6,701	6,625	5,020	6,171
Wood pulp.....	9,057	9,375	9,391	9,313	10,179	10,867	10,224	11,916	11,202	14,192	15,387	15,263	14,114
Paper, newsprint.....	21,535	22,729	25,248	19,559	24,005	28,697	25,697	24,913	21,921	25,032	30,038	29,918	30,538
Paper, other.....	1,117	1,989	2,564	1,846	1,530	2,120	2,524	2,096	2,103	2,442	1,938	3,680	3,161
IRON AND PRODUCTS.....	24,706	21,936	30,954	10,842	10,658	18,921	16,728	21,425	20,089	20,769	20,223	29,298	26,431
Pigs, ingots, etc.....	520	145	5	.....	.....	.....	181	238	519	877	525	625	160
Rolling mill products.....	647	616	483	331	332	772	861	356	849	393	572	726	1,161
Locomotives and parts.....	2,744	1,637	2,375	37	105	3,026	3,082	1,684	3,472	1,565	1,055	2,888	55
Farm implements.....	2,450	2,975	2,126	1,392	1,861	2,137	1,787	2,200	2,712	3,498	4,122	4,739	3,734
Hardware and cutlery.....	307	319	682	315	300	330	390	451	429	365	308	746	835
Machinery, other than farm.....	1,153	1,085	1,598	1,035	2,083	1,791	1,859	2,496	1,363	2,638	2,220	4,916	4,245
Automobiles and parts.....	10,606	8,144	7,842	4,713	3,713	6,661	5,695	10,999	7,852	8,018	7,727	8,814	9,549
NON-FERROUS METALS (excluding gold).....	17,414	17,781	36,345	18,869	14,030	27,468	24,182	22,454	16,433	23,413	18,737	35,408	26,781
NON-METALLIC MINERALS.....	4,967	5,825	5,836	5,122	5,337	5,727	5,661	5,470	4,270	5,428	5,462	6,671	6,882
Coal.....	622	733	595	572	651	535	755	467	251	209	111	87	166
Petroleum.....	217	667	613	285	671	616	495	745	249	437	207	540	881
Abrasives.....	911	945	1,010	964	1,078	1,127	1,191	1,186	1,008	1,272	1,203	1,383	1,071
CHEMICALS.....	5,155	5,911	6,605	5,261	5,780	5,402	5,620	6,671	5,053	7,378	6,513	7,915	9,167
Acids.....	128	183	210	203	141	110	213	268	273	285	209	378	307
Fertilizers.....	2,370	2,464	2,849	2,703	2,907	2,486	2,383	3,147	2,216	3,603	2,945	2,730	2,936
Soda compounds.....	334	440	396	361	429	331	409	384	408	516	665	659	333
MISCELLANEOUS.....	5,921	5,631	14,422	8,366	11,817	7,878	6,433	4,974	5,653	9,595	5,846	6,263	6,371
Electrical energy.....	596	646	596	633	586	501	415	452	311	411	647	506	483
Films.....	161	227	195	225	226	159	148	258	133	304	151	492	300

VI. Transportation

22. CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC

Canal	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Sault Ste. Marie.....000 tons	12,323	14,987	14,021	14,314	14,907	11,485	1,449	.....	.....	.....	4,767	15,123	15,566
Welland.....000 tons	809	1,530	1,605	1,449	1,571	1,565	350	.....	.....	.....	480	1,766	1,427
St. Lawrence.....000 tons	272	893	984	960	941	750	36	.....	.....	.....	206	1,064	995

VI. Transportation—Continued

23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1946						1947			
	April	May	July	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.										
Wheat.....	920,203	784,206	666,277	1,764,073	1,647,860	935,626	747,681	442,900	796,002	1,099,201
Corn.....	18,711	9,715	2,235	3,743	17,499	35,496	13,834	12,952	14,648	3,789
Oats.....	235,189	234,835	163,260	295,355	271,414	188,165	187,374	122,589	232,352	221,136
Barley.....	119,241	134,654	107,030	219,295	194,501	165,404	145,351	74,693	122,333	129,065
Rye.....	11,575	7,973	2,522	35,022	24,663	23,910	18,079	6,759	15,851	12,111
Flaxseed.....	14,794	10,117	11,082	42,840	57,928	21,612	21,128	12,525	13,544	15,318
Other grain.....	5,390	2,257	1,811	20,226	18,173	14,702	7,888	3,812	8,006	6,542
Flour.....	201,815	188,279	175,967	163,744	169,235	161,687	179,743	156,760	202,869	253,888
Other mill products.....	226,182	218,476	205,961	267,248	270,527	264,685	213,202	190,752	247,374	220,103
Hay and straw.....	26,779	27,886	13,962	37,468	43,357	44,944	36,607	35,484	40,248	33,557
Cotton.....	2,353	2,511	2,108	1,004	1,290	1,267	815	1,362	1,416	1,357
Apples (fresh).....	5,951	225	845	82,592	70,923	56,098	32,525	24,928	13,153	5,405
Other fruit (fresh).....	2,132	1,414	5,305	16,074	3,054	2,006	1,684	1,969	1,708	1,794
Potatoes.....	33,130	24,248	15,836	88,337	76,296	54,941	43,330	34,845	61,665	90,018
Other fresh vegetables.....	7,569	4,119	11,489	32,053	23,718	15,987	16,256	13,383	13,030	8,586
Other agricultural products.....	36,930	35,165	29,079	212,504	185,882	162,759	137,404	61,264	50,390	42,455
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS.										
Horses.....	12,596	8,940	14,579	10,976	10,838	9,863	6,941	4,762	9,574	10,536
Cattle and calves.....	39,585	37,626	55,986	99,553	100,842	57,469	43,749	31,342	35,208	46,880
Sheep.....	1,777	659	1,986	13,270	7,667	3,713	2,711	2,507	2,606	2,100
Hogs.....	22,602	21,857	14,000	18,457	22,482	22,990	24,196	19,060	22,066	23,276
Dressed meats, Poultry (fresh).. (cured, salted).....	17,063 17,774	10,678 16,246	16,335 14,044	25,264 8,507	26,539 18,613	24,957 17,278	20,070 15,726	12,093 15,151	12,643 17,767	9,385 15,125
Other packing house products (edible).....	2,969	3,093	3,814	5,396	6,448	6,343	6,429	4,089	4,038	4,398
Eggs.....	6,196	5,972	2,339	7,486	1,942	2,892	8,211	8,529	7,776	5,451
Butter and cheese.....	2,321	3,962	12,381	6,085	3,579	2,753	2,503	2,097	2,507	2,593
Wool.....	2,578	2,150	4,680	3,299	2,986	2,799	2,118	1,670	1,740	1,966
Hides and leather.....	7,155	6,864	5,216	7,197	7,550	7,460	7,155	8,669	7,945	6,456
Other animal products.....	10,907	8,697	9,158	10,070	10,419	9,775	6,840	7,752	7,392	6,429
MINE PRODUCTS.										
Anthracite coal.....	120	274	609	983	863	983	1,055	893	542	1,314
Bituminous coal.....	686,876	714,620	621,018	745,958	727,287	705,997	677,109	458,714	387,114	357,298
Sub-bituminous coal.....	172,768	168,168	119,587	223,190	240,719	285,159	289,099	229,532	246,249	198,974
Lignite coal.....	53,716	46,039	39,363	136,021	151,364	161,470	140,398	106,994	130,788	62,836
Coke.....	85,793	86,781	98,291	107,051	131,394	118,059	98,059	77,698	94,068	86,845
Iron ores.....	113,856	118,063	270,294	284,631	160,129	53,217	9,341	45	4,565	70,119
Other ores and concentrates.....	242,704	234,946	257,768	324,403	366,014	337,996	345,870	369,942	354,950	410,139
Base bullion and matte.....	83,581	86,745	87,249	73,304	86,741	82,186	80,941	72,143	82,543	91,498
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed)...	293,218	447,477	552,840	583,705	489,753	277,998	181,277	168,519	207,581	327,658
Slate and block stone.....	3,322	4,131	3,928	4,267	4,283	2,907	1,871	2,331	2,942	4,446
Crude petroleum.....	15,613	31,197	19,463	18,762	18,263	16,610	16,886	10,573	15,907	12,691
Asphalt.....	14,139	22,536	65,580	34,106	15,729	12,070	11,963	13,088	12,548	15,133
Salt.....	30,980	34,266	20,754	28,892	36,920	45,730	43,072	37,688	41,830	43,605
Other mine products.....	216,200	245,401	249,802	291,011	250,853	221,011	248,817	206,930	270,243	272,819
FOREST PRODUCTS.										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	167,970	185,411	264,940	224,417	174,928	176,447	186,215	120,754	225,710	187,977
Ties.....	5,952	7,270	10,079	8,303	9,565	5,631	2,306	6,991	8,182	9,775
Pulpwood.....	412,480	429,122	612,463	363,388	296,055	334,720	710,253	874,916	817,615	570,549
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material.....	398,345	442,269	552,486	603,304	531,942	493,739	401,912	394,217	578,795	465,299
Other forest products.....	19,103	22,429	39,232	29,368	28,073	52,237	20,762	21,019	24,534	21,865

VI. Transportation—Concluded

23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS—Concluded

Commodity	1946						1947			
	April	May	July	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
MANUFACTURERS AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	302,562	369,624	362,105	380,232	359,593	350,126	366,468	318,296	360,236	366,700
Sugar.....	17,035	18,555	29,768	30,967	27,711	22,916	20,369	16,330	15,438	19,647
Iron, pig and bloom.....	44,493	50,756	28,844	30,649	47,785	57,662	76,406	63,634	59,919	67,593
Rails and fastenings.....	23,696	19,596	6,520	2,472	11,223	5,409	16,507	10,644	10,647	20,637
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	97,664	109,804	72,358	81,107	95,904	87,931	99,398	111,875	126,291	125,730
Castings, machinery and boilers..	18,553	15,674	13,827	14,964	14,409	13,799	13,473	11,963	14,780	15,887
Cement.....	110,825	150,942	143,386	115,204	90,395	57,519	41,804	42,770	80,523	131,361
Brick and artificial stone.....	32,417	29,916	36,935	38,555	33,748	28,338	27,606	24,705	35,242	34,068
Lime and plaster.....	42,618	46,792	41,012	40,578	42,177	39,469	40,457	34,351	47,161	48,145
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	5,307	4,511	6,577	5,800	4,664	4,129	2,893	3,407	4,972	6,164
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	22,484	20,985	22,477	18,798	17,974	18,228	20,065	19,416	30,215	30,856
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	57,885	57,017	42,670	35,638	51,592	54,691	55,574	56,795	63,688	57,641
Household goods.....	6,559	3,645	3,573	5,654	5,882	2,580	1,707	1,414	3,974	5,822
Furniture.....	5,530	5,555	3,886	6,048	6,208	5,217	5,484	5,892	6,970	5,991
Beverages.....	51,377	56,434	54,046	51,296	54,514	51,850	49,895	44,398	57,281	54,278
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	224,047	205,305	84,297	165,688	143,159	135,381	140,208	152,972	190,483	216,168
Paper, printed matter, books....	336,120	317,100	308,126	328,751	302,528	339,769	338,513	336,483	454,539	404,489
Wood-pulp.....	143,859	146,205	136,329	149,340	142,318	149,933	140,555	127,347	200,973	184,823
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	6,748	6,572	14,150	17,646	13,675	12,516	11,550	10,249	9,912	4,026
Canned goods (all food products)..	38,992	41,326	43,436	74,413	82,470	74,789	57,376	50,271	60,184	47,681
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	673,021	678,115	588,138	587,577	639,392	635,699	570,533	529,258	676,821	729,741
Merchandise.....	286,085	274,579	246,554	271,132	257,066	241,304	240,786	205,712	306,497	325,280
Grand Total 000 tons.....	7,712	7,891	7,759	10,050	9,475	8,096	7,854	6,869	8,451	8,533

24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS

Month	Canadian National								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Employees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1945									
Dec....	31,959	26,317	5,040	5,093	2,585	2,095	224	15,960	96
1946									
Jan.....	27,318	25,277	1,568	5,188	2,220	1,819	192	16,185	94
Feb....	25,500	23,969	1,165	4,912	1,973	1,746	164	15,506	96
Mar....	28,663	24,763	3,479	5,517	2,428	1,920	185	15,908	97
April...	27,804	23,291	4,039	5,091	2,029	1,773	178	15,043	90
May...	27,465	23,602	3,379	4,959	1,982	1,537	146	15,559	91
June....	27,695	23,445	3,953	5,089	2,026	1,741	201	15,392	93
July....	30,150	24,946	4,858	5,478	2,021	1,973	220	16,901	96
Aug....	30,608	28,269	1,820	5,625	2,173	1,986	230	16,762	97
Sept....	30,336	27,506	2,298	6,111	2,484	1,552	161	17,793	96
Oct.....	32,678	28,998	3,062	6,620	2,683	1,512	134	23,953	97
Nov....	32,495	27,567	4,245	6,086	2,599	1,442	128	18,699	95
Dec....	30,990	28,728	1,507	5,334	2,538	1,830	165	17,729	93
1947									
Jan.....	28,164	28,080	Dr. 440	5,302	2,287	1,795	132	18,363	95
Feb....	26,575	26,735	Dr. 839	4,755	1,881	1,643	100	17,984	97
Mar....	31,134	28,252	Dr. 2,046	5,934	2,523	1,811	118	18,352	97
April...	31,095	28,270	1,828	6,069	2,439	1,769	128	17,819	93
May...	33,419	30,315	2,240	6,142	2,519	1,484	131	18,645	96

VI. Transportation—Continued
24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS—Continued

Month	Canadian Pacific								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Em- ployees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1945									
Dec....	25,080	20,699	3,217	4,267	2,049	1,513	208	11,442	63
1946									
Jan.....	23,472	20,781	1,218	4,190	2,019	1,341	196	11,652	64
Feb....	22,727	19,726	1,360	3,885	1,846	1,336	195	11,184	64
Mar....	25,360	21,343	1,699	4,435	2,150	1,403	197	11,919	65
April...	22,760	20,034	1,203	3,938	1,726	1,259	159	11,370	65
May...	22,739	20,478	1,048	3,968	1,654	1,135	161	11,622	66
June....	23,292	20,919	1,433	3,718	1,619	1,297	189	11,305	66
July....	24,222	21,246	1,490	3,849	1,658	1,578	226	11,858	64
Aug....	25,407	22,874	720	4,151	1,859	1,523	232	11,945	64
Sept...	26,048	26,259	Dr. 1,011	4,714	2,263	1,156	174	11,298	63
Oct....	26,856	20,855	4,816	5,172	2,401	1,089	126	11,754	64
Nov....	26,501	20,212	3,746	5,045	2,247	1,122	123	12,677	63
Dec....	25,161	20,058	3,120	4,287	2,039	1,345	148	12,939	64
1947									
Jan.....	23,603	22,350	187	4,426	2,028	1,363	125	13,328	65
Feb....	21,210	21,404	Dr. 1,027	3,886	1,686	1,256	114	12,944	67
Mar....	27,095	23,032	2,115	4,875	2,291	1,386	126	13,452	65
April...	26,444	22,756	1,735	4,684	2,070	1,252	124	12,751	64
May...	26,852	23,616	1,643	5,022	2,245	1,046	124	13,210	64

Month	All Railways								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	No. of Tons Carried One Mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Em- ployees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1946									
Jan.....	55,797	52,637	135	12,453	4,644	3,516	424	29,771	169
Feb....	53,343	47,606	2,974	11,965	4,215	3,416	392	28,560	171
Mar....	59,128	50,016	5,556	13,250	4,981	3,630	412	29,587	171
April...	55,903	47,559	5,594	12,287	4,156	3,369	367	28,169	164
May...	55,459	48,170	4,890	11,928	3,983	2,970	335	28,949	166
June....	55,841	48,403	5,466	11,619	4,055	3,337	420	28,384	168
July....	60,029	50,585	6,899	12,255	4,048	3,942	484	30,835	170
Aug....	61,690	55,602	2,914	12,813	4,406	3,951	501	30,815	171
Sept...	62,174	58,379	1,735	14,010	5,142	3,114	373	31,834	169
Oct....	65,305	54,201	8,509	15,059	5,467	2,940	292	37,877	171
Nov...	64,791	52,362	8,400	14,405	5,267	2,862	279	33,686	169
Dec....	61,926	53,318	5,075	12,836	4,814	3,440	341	32,980	168
1947									
Jan.....	57,565	55,375	Dr. 508	13,028	4,743	3,462	287	33,912	170
Feb....	53,402	52,349	Dr. 1,341	11,472	3,963	3,179	241	32,946	174
Mar....	64,731	55,703	5,291	13,962	5,259	3,478	268	33,837	172
April...	63,914	55,584	4,329	13,843	4,972	3,306	276	32,632	166
May...	66,864	58,576	4,752	14,364	5,189	2,816	280	34,001	171

25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS

Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared

—	Saint John			Halifax			Quebec		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1945									
Dec.....	78,013	151,888	229,901	18,421	208,922	227,343	8,271	53,988	62,259
1946									
Jan.....	85,457	186,250	271,707	17,988	316,786	334,774	.....	.....	.....
Feb.....	59,193	150,945	210,138	35,047	240,981	276,028	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	87,966	212,826	300,792	32,332	405,939	438,271	581	.....	581
April.....	90,231	160,615	250,846	43,351	282,264	325,615	29,970	17,692	47,662
May.....	82,734	57,657	140,391	27,260	292,073	319,333	82,869	39,844	122,713
June.....	71,126	27,100	98,226	30,834	208,560	239,394	360,495	28,855	389,350
July.....	102,603	29,605	132,208	23,933	230,541	254,474	392,491	61,216	453,707
Aug.....	87,307	42,303	129,610	20,233	242,955	263,188	393,490	44,212	437,702
Sept.....	66,318	36,968	103,286	39,010	245,443	284,453	258,938	30,819	289,757
Oct.....	51,379	69,435	120,814	37,392	200,899	238,291	146,116	61,813	207,929
Nov.....	85,794	44,910	130,704	39,469	215,000	254,469	95,334	65,264	160,598
Dec.....	75,419	153,318	228,737	35,494	220,311	255,805	19,045	27,226	46,271
1947									
Jan.....	84,792	179,178	263,970	34,341	270,442	304,783	520	.....	520
Feb.....	63,687	189,187	252,874	27,542	292,173	319,715	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	73,343	205,189	278,532	24,227	261,508	285,735	.....	.....	.....
April.....	74,651	216,062	290,713	36,378	218,580	254,958	20,353	5,507	25,860
May.....	57,924	101,366	159,290	42,490	217,531	260,021	88,526	57,989	146,515
June.....	74,491	50,130	124,621	49,437	157,493	206,930	364,521	57,697	422,218

	Montreal			Toronto			Vancouver		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1945									
Dec.....	15,856	28,364	44,220	43,042	49,947	92,989	565,638	250,331	815,969
1946									
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	483,915	319,421	803,336
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	494,257	295,312	789,569
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	1,422	.....	1,422	543,230	375,672	918,902
April.....	99,599	69,341	168,940	85,680	68,102	153,782	513,827	332,354	846,181
May.....	258,308	350,717	609,025	134,934	70,700	205,634	576,132	341,597	917,729
June.....	272,494	474,521	747,015	62,790	167,276	230,066	630,898	256,835	887,733
July.....	378,497	553,984	932,481	282,475	216,017	498,492	743,480	226,756	970,236
Aug.....	356,989	490,613	847,602	288,985	220,942	509,927	785,476	268,809	1,054,285
Sept.....	369,734	534,367	904,101	198,230	192,322	390,552	638,808	308,282	947,090
Oct.....	222,975	556,481	779,456	118,706	173,419	292,125	629,924	273,692	903,616
Nov.....	240,824	515,887	756,711	151,523	167,382	318,905	562,437	356,994	919,431
Dec.....	14,889	46,431	61,320	40,921	12,724	53,645	552,494	402,962	955,456
1947									
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	544,620	399,871	944,491
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	503,055	394,141	897,196
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	15,147	.....	15,147	637,689	403,703	1,041,392
April.....	48,848	45,571	94,419	48,046	93,197	141,243	630,317	386,010	1,016,327
May.....	209,274	594,349	803,623	201,559	217,758	419,317	680,428	404,681	1,085,109
June.....	416,728	592,088	1,008,816	185,064	200,240	385,304	721,554	337,849	1,059,403

25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS—Concluded

Cargoes (in External Trade) Loaded and Unloaded
Tons Weight (2,000 lb.) Tons Measurement (40 cu. ft.)

Month	Saint John				Halifax				Quebec			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment
1945												
Dec.....	223,185	38,353	47,296	9,161	109,875	9,658	83,120	.....	59,989	.....	.....	.....
1946												
Jan.....	290,561	23,976	63,884	19,383	174,313	12,309	61,834	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Feb.....	227,897	17,959	56,617	9,345	120,473	20,492	100,032	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	316,919	29,876	52,019	8,550	251,060	.....	156,777	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April.....	226,482	12,876	53,400	8,166	156,388	.....	77,036	.....	27,747	.....	3,569	.....
May.....	76,232	7,462	30,367	5,868	103,593	192	98,884	.....	18,730	.....	21,075	.....
June.....	44,776	847	10,591	8,314	32,161	1,258	125,675	.....	29,957	.....	12,853	.....
July.....	28,115	33	19,785	1	45,499	92	57,660	.....	27,490	.....	51,643	.....
Aug.....	20,330	1,310	23,513	269	40,319	.....	152,570	.....	29,231	.....	43,656	.....
Sept.....	23,020	.....	19,706	1,689	31,133	.....	60,496	.....	22,215	.....	66,210	.....
Oct.....	48,007	46	29,806	120	66,217	.....	121,950	.....	42,780	.....	56,620	.....
Nov.....	35,927	.....	36,508	406	56,322	.....	74,664	.....	42,324	.....	35,096	.....
Dec.....	168,701	15,712	34,088	2,833	94,543	629	120,250	156	6,536	.....	9,233	.....
1947												
Jan.....	273,690	20,932	49,272	3,756	175,783	2,135	136,029	236	.....	.....	.....	.....
Feb.....	258,559	14,081	25,725	20,041	210,978	4,334	143,752	409	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	253,143	24,895	63,285	2,551	185,881	534	136,972	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April.....	345,319	18,673	52,729	6,220	142,474	1,429	115,042	447	.....	.....	4,740	.....
May.....	138,120	5,417	42,743	6,014	72,036	40	125,574	.....	8,271	.....	53,906	.....
June.....	22,549	.....	33,378	325	46,017	.....	104,355	.....	21,862	.....	52,196	.....

Month	Montreal				Toronto				Vancouver			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment
1945												
Dec.....	56,249	3,312	33,662	70	.....	.....	118,630	.....	184,906	11,764	110,075	48
1946												
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	280,991	.....	133,548	.....
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	258,473	.....	91,823	.....
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	284,062	12,128	141,286	155
April.....	75,821	4,097	26,357	3,410	.....	.....	111,717	.....	257,789	.....	123,171	224
May.....	530,852	52,795	116,170	9,933	597	.....	95,268	.....	205,739	.....	194,764	622
June.....	644,425	73,123	243,035	13,205	494	.....	225,085	.....	128,070	349	120,185	870
July.....	464,052	97,846	428,839	7,252	358	.....	295,104	.....	74,933	985	114,790	7
Aug.....	398,696	39,002	549,300	11,994	873	30,629	318,552	.....	100,180	648	102,150	2
Sept.....	549,206	23,698	498,939	12,058	1,301	.....	265,869	.....	127,321	6	167,249	.....
Oct.....	560,465	71,414	608,874	2,612	918	.....	269,266	.....	180,464	440	136,355	363
Nov.....	585,789	45,086	468,403	3,660	769	.....	301,355	.....	250,600	950	130,797	1,044
Dec.....	63,214	7,437	20,520	304	.....	.....	56,221	.....	278,482	322	176,327	8
1947												
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	213,670	517	148,782	293
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	217,664	517	149,154	293
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	218,333	166	156,671	1,482
April.....	23,038	600	66,290	.....	.....	.....	99,895	.....	228,501	327	204,094	41
May.....	570,197	40,804	628,967	6,541	566	.....	368,052	.....	279,937	353	209,860	565
June.....	658,396	37,136	507,268	4,580	609	.....	238,983	.....	218,688	270	153,182	7,066

26. CARLOADINGS

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Grain	Grain Products	Hay and Straw	Fruits, Fresh	Vegetables, Fresh or Green	Other Agricultural Products	Live Stock	Butter, Cheese, Eggs
1945								
Dec.....	29,953	12,972	3,619	1,264	3,295	1,620	10,369	612
1946								
Jan.....	27,850	13,304	3,238	981	2,966	1,308	9,776	540
Feb.....	19,771	12,641	2,760	565	2,300	800	8,201	508
Mar.....	27,624	14,192	2,919	502	3,322	823	9,821	408
April.....	25,810	13,571	1,613	440	2,184	664	8,610	502
May.....	24,800	14,247	1,772	186	1,484	759	7,951	601
June.....	21,890	13,227	1,102	397	759	460	8,240	641
July.....	20,699	12,847	933	736	1,788	490	9,668	854
Aug.....	32,546	13,552	1,233	2,933	2,208	661	11,258	625
Sept.....	45,267	14,397	1,710	4,940	4,329	883	10,084	666
Oct.....	50,917	16,235	2,562	7,170	8,357	3,577	15,570	771
Nov.....	44,079	16,202	3,019	3,719	5,479	3,608	14,707	364
Dec.....	26,498	14,913	2,740	2,606	3,349	2,584	8,323	399
1947								
Jan.....	23,239	14,890	2,659	1,818	3,376	1,723	7,832	716
Feb.....	17,169	12,923	2,168	1,244	3,065	840	6,488	564
Mar.....	25,081	14,398	2,495	639	4,725	924	7,858	494
April.....	32,832	14,737	1,825	418	4,994	702	8,767	508
May.....	41,600	16,831	1,358	228	3,951	660	7,746	632
June.....	36,544	15,149	640	686	1,390	674	7,458	828

Month	Fresh Meats and Packing House Products (edible)	Other Packing House Products	Other Animal Products	Coal	Coke	Ores and Concentrates	Base Bullion, Matte, Pig and Ingot (non-ferrous metals)	Sand, Stone, Gravel, Plaster, Lime, Brick, Cement, Sewer Pipe, Tile
1945								
Dec.....	3,568	341	525	25,534	3,085	5,911	1,431	9,336
1946								
Jan.....	2,990	223	596	27,511	2,779	5,973	1,370	8,429
Feb.....	2,311	167	496	25,356	3,121	5,678	1,316	6,771
Mar.....	2,209	195	429	24,448	3,520	6,861	1,568	9,883
April.....	1,864	197	490	18,841	2,459	8,264	1,653	14,195
May.....	1,774	185	603	20,751	2,759	8,144	1,486	18,340
June.....	1,829	200	552	19,790	3,508	10,864	1,723	18,881
July.....	2,043	191	797	19,240	2,931	10,452	1,879	19,100
Aug.....	2,361	190	851	22,160	2,611	11,486	1,751	19,431
Sept.....	2,240	203	917	23,032	2,237	11,481	1,404	18,522
Oct.....	2,726	272	1,196	26,398	3,247	12,970	1,599	20,014
Nov.....	3,379	271	767	27,559	3,196	10,610	1,846	16,879
Dec.....	2,835	242	574	26,993	3,326	6,070	1,827	10,905
1947								
Jan.....	2,117	293	710	25,807	2,453	6,961	1,969	9,902
Feb.....	1,792	173	507	19,011	2,153	7,177	1,436	9,664
Mar.....	1,781	179	503	17,189	2,434	7,870	1,604	12,088
April.....	1,654	256	454	14,470	2,524	9,502	1,714	15,981
May.....	1,683	357	709	15,092	2,920	13,326	2,356	20,688
June.....	1,599	273	619	18,960	2,277	13,842	1,889	20,641

26. CARLOADINGS—Concluded

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Other Mine Products	Logs, Piling, Cord- wood	Pulp- wood	Lumber, Lath, Shingles	Other Forest Products	Gasoline, Petro- leum Oils and Products	Sugar	Iron and Steel Products (Manu- factured)
1945								
Dec.....	3,300	5,147	11,530	11,386	3,327	9,631	883	5,073
1946								
Jan.....	2,722	5,580	23,614	10,536	2,442	9,953	1,135	5,737
Feb.....	2,739	6,443	23,558	10,114	2,274	9,387	745	4,742
Mar.....	3,184	6,916	20,610	12,127	2,534	11,405	836	6,392
April.....	3,667	4,225	10,135	11,157	2,450	12,188	938	6,343
May.....	4,371	4,252	11,679	13,145	3,562	15,600	982	6,774
June.....	3,888	4,826	17,674	14,502	3,443	14,289	983	6,253
July.....	4,323	6,731	20,093	19,903	3,600	15,849	1,115	4,320
Aug.....	4,196	6,494	17,581	20,982	3,832	17,188	1,115	3,296
Sept.....	4,203	5,382	13,968	18,557	3,086	15,817	1,022	3,553
Oct.....	4,889	5,688	11,229	18,992	3,457	15,722	1,213	5,352
Nov.....	4,564	4,755	9,252	17,181	5,142	14,924	1,132	6,275
Dec.....	4,284	4,518	12,319	13,593	2,973	14,452	876	5,916
1947								
Jan.....	4,299	4,978	22,871	13,674	2,370	14,282	845	6,850
Feb.....	3,414	4,741	23,036	13,336	1,922	12,236	790	6,476
Mar.....	5,299	5,928	21,213	14,699	2,321	14,121	758	7,482
April.....	4,632	4,209	14,542	12,926	2,388	14,965	871	6,975
May.....	6,591	4,288	15,474	15,926	3,110	18,399	948	7,369
June.....	6,502	5,088	20,467	19,198	3,601	17,121	1,127	6,696

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Imple- ments, Tractors, Mach- inery, Boilers	Autos, Trucks and Parts	Ferti- lizers	Wood Pulp and Paper	Canned Food Products	Other Products of Manu- factures and Miscel- laneous	Mer- chandise L.C.L.	Total Revenue Cars Loaded
1945								
Dec.....	1,906	2,892	2,262	14,069	1,932	22,083	63,091	271,947
1946								
Jan.....	1,982	4,060	2,729	16,688	1,726	22,972	65,733	287,439
Feb.....	1,838	3,364	3,586	15,696	1,466	20,320	64,073	263,107
Mar.....	2,223	3,729	4,898	17,942	1,529	23,798	75,543	302,390
April.....	2,496	4,244	4,437	17,124	1,297	24,334	76,061	282,453
May.....	2,490	4,182	3,615	16,961	1,284	24,750	76,294	295,783
June.....	2,452	3,872	1,967	15,887	1,125	23,284	72,675	291,183
July.....	2,693	3,761	1,533	16,294	1,342	23,138	75,161	304,504
Aug.....	2,305	3,357	2,028	16,658	1,497	22,650	76,182	325,218
Sept.....	1,532	2,533	2,059	15,216	2,350	23,227	69,508	324,325
Oct.....	2,035	3,344	2,225	17,196	2,579	24,923	78,918	371,343
Nov.....	2,251	4,078	2,133	17,039	3,215	25,196	76,326	349,146
Dec.....	1,775	4,206	2,515	17,103	2,246	22,673	71,404	294,838
1947								
Jan.....	2,130	4,804	3,323	18,330	1,938	22,135	72,880	302,175
Feb.....	2,047	4,262	3,307	16,939	1,723	21,551	67,459	269,613
Mar.....	2,847	4,831	4,495	20,101	1,739	23,300	76,611	306,007
April.....	3,192	4,341	4,645	18,981	1,404	24,132	81,622	311,163
May.....	3,199	4,498	4,794	18,336	1,410	25,414	84,630	344,523
June.....	2,873	4,037	2,525	17,072	1,195	24,127	76,482	331,562

VII. Employment

27. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926=100

Classification	1946							1947					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Eight Groups.....	169.9	173.6	172.8	175.5	178.1	182.7	185.7	181.0	180.7	180.4	180.7	179.6	184.5
MANUFACTURING.....	184.7	187.2	184.2	187.2	188.4	192.8	194.2	190.6	193.9	194.5	195.2	195.8	197.5
Animal products—edible.....	225.4	240.9	250.8	252.0	242.2	252.8	248.7	230.7	220.6	205.5	204.4	215.8	228.7
Fur and products.....	161.2	154.2	159.7	160.7	166.8	173.6	169.8	150.7	142.2	148.2	151.7	156.5	160.6
Leather and products.....	155.0	154.7	154.8	156.4	157.6	159.1	159.8	155.0	160.0	160.5	161.0	159.8	156.9
Lumber and products.....	104.0	131.2	138.8	142.2	140.1	137.9	134.2	132.3	134.3	135.3	136.1	170.9	141.8
Rough and dressed lumber.....	75.1	109.8	119.0	122.7	120.4	116.1	110.3	108.9	111.9	113.4	114.2	114.7	122.3
Furniture.....	146.1	149.2	152.8	157.4	157.9	161.3	164.4	164.4	166.6	167.1	167.2	164.2	162.7
Other lumber products.....	171.7	194.9	200.2	193.9	196.9	197.1	195.0	191.2	188.8	189.5	192.6	196.6	199.1
Musical instruments.....	37.7	37.9	38.0	38.3	38.5	38.6	39.4	39.8	41.4	41.6	41.9	42.3	41.8
Plant products—edible.....	159.1	166.2	180.9	202.4	228.3	208.0	194.5	178.5	180.2	173.5	170.4	170.0	172.6
Pulp and paper products.....	159.8	163.6	165.7	167.3	167.3	167.6	167.0	164.1	166.0	167.8	167.7	170.9	174.1
Pulp and paper.....	145.4	149.7	153.5	155.2	153.4	151.4	149.0	145.5	147.6	149.1	149.9	152.9	159.3
Paper products.....	236.2	242.0	240.6	244.0	250.3	252.9	252.7	248.2	255.0	255.8	256.2	266.7	264.1
Printing and publishing.....	153.1	155.4	156.7	157.7	157.8	160.3	161.8	160.2	160.1	162.3	161.2	161.6	162.6
Rubber products.....	186.2	162.4	109.9	110.6	113.8	161.3	188.7	189.8	193.5	196.1	198.1	197.8	197.5
Textile products.....	164.5	158.2	156.8	161.1	165.3	167.8	169.5	165.3	172.2	174.8	175.9	174.6	172.5
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	165.4	152.8	155.1	161.7	169.0	171.0	173.4	172.4	178.2	180.7	180.6	178.5	177.1
Hosiery and knit goods.....	159.3	154.3	153.9	157.0	157.1	159.2	162.0	158.1	162.3	164.6	165.8	164.2	163.0
Garments and personal furnishings.....	163.6	161.1	156.4	159.8	164.3	167.4	168.9	161.5	171.3	174.5	176.8	176.8	174.2
Other textile products.....	173.0	172.6	168.6	169.7	169.7	171.6	170.7	165.6	171.0	172.3	173.1	171.2	167.7
Tobacco.....	114.3	117.9	114.4	121.0	124.4	126.1	136.2	139.9	151.7	149.9	142.0	120.8	119.3
Beverages.....	290.0	299.9	300.2	308.9	312.0	312.8	306.7	304.2	299.1	295.4	297.9	303.0	308.2
Chemicals and allied products....	325.6	324.4	317.3	317.2	315.6	328.3	331.2	324.6	328.0	327.5	330.8	331.5	333.2
Clay, glass and stone products....	167.2	172.9	170.5	163.9	160.2	164.3	173.0	171.9	179.1	178.8	181.9	183.9	188.6
Electric light and power.....	175.8	184.1	191.4	193.0	159.4	184.8	182.0	178.2	175.0	175.4	175.9	180.2	187.9
Electrical apparatus.....	291.4	295.7	255.0	268.1	270.1	305.1	317.0	323.2	331.3	335.3	339.9	342.6	345.8
Iron and steel products.....	208.9	205.6	197.0	195.8	194.2	203.2	206.3	205.0	208.4	210.2	211.9	212.7	213.3
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	257.3	255.9	190.9	184.5	182.4	248.5	259.4	260.0	260.8	259.8	261.5	265.0	267.3
Machinery.....	234.2	233.7	236.0	234.2	237.8	339.7	249.7	253.2	256.4	253.3	256.9	257.1	254.5
Agricultural implements.....	164.0	165.3	165.3	160.8	166.1	168.9	170.8	167.3	172.5	177.7	183.1	185.2	186.7
Land vehicles.....	173.1	167.3	165.8	164.8	161.8	163.4	166.0	165.7	167.6	170.9	171.9	173.4	173.6
Automobiles and parts.....	263.8	241.1	241.6	240.3	236.0	244.6	253.3	249.2	258.3	270.2	278.2	287.3	290.9
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	527.4	509.7	490.8	477.1	475.1	478.4	474.4	453.1	474.0	478.3	491.0	482.1	494.5
Heating appliances.....	185.0	194.1	198.3	198.2	194.6	200.8	203.5	196.3	208.2	206.9	209.7	192.9	191.7
Iron and steel fabrication.....	181.1	182.1	178.9	181.7	181.1	175.2	185.9	187.5	193.1	198.2	199.1	202.4	204.4
Foundry and machine shop products.....	213.6	211.0	209.0	216.6	215.3	218.1	221.8	217.0	224.3	227.3	228.3	223.9	223.4
Other iron and steel products..	221.0	222.7	218.5	219.4	217.1	223.3	221.4	218.9	222.4	221.9	222.6	223.5	223.3
Non-ferrous metal products.....	291.3	293.2	285.4	287.5	285.2	228.5	304.1	307.8	316.4	320.6	324.3	326.3	325.1
Non-metallic mineral products...	225.1	226.6	213.1	240.2	212.0	208.8	206.7	204.9	207.5	210.4	209.2	211.3	216.8
Miscellaneous.....	290.7	293.4	287.9	286.2	281.5	290.4	299.0	295.2	307.2	307.8	303.1	304.0	284.4
LOGGING.....	193.7	197.0	188.5	193.5	241.7	298.5	353.9	365.7	376.0	377.9	331.0	241.3	243.8
MINING.....	157.5	159.5	156.6	155.7	154.5	156.5	159.8	153.9	161.6	135.8	138.7	139.4	157.4
Coal.....	93.7	93.9	92.4	92.8	93.7	93.8	97.2	89.1	97.7	49.5	49.9	48.7	74.6
Metallic ores.....	280.3	278.3	266.7	266.4	262.6	269.4	272.0	274.1	287.9	294.1	300.7	304.6	305.5
Non-metallic (except coal).....	184.5	201.0	209.4	202.4	197.2	199.4	202.7	191.3	185.7	189.0	193.8	196.9	214.4
COMMUNICATIONS.....	141.4	146.4	151.1	152.9	151.9	153.6	154.7	155.3	155.1	156.6	159.0	161.4	165.7
Telegraphs.....	137.3	139.5	138.3	139.6	137.7	138.3	137.0	133.8	133.4	133.5	133.8	133.5	136.5
Telephones.....	141.8	147.6	153.8	155.8	155.0	157.0	158.6	159.3	159.7	161.5	164.5	167.5	172.3
TRANSPORTATION.....	126.8	128.3	129.6	131.4	133.2	135.7	135.8	132.0	130.6	129.7	130.9	134.4	140.0
Street railways and cartage.....	207.7	209.9	213.3	214.8	219.0	221.1	222.0	218.8	217.7	216.7	218.5	221.8	226.0
Steam railways.....	106.9	107.2	109.3	110.3	110.5	112.9	111.7	112.8	111.2	111.4	111.4	111.7	113.0
Shipping and stevedoring.....	103.6	108.0	104.1	108.9	114.2	117.3	121.3	99.1	90.4	94.2	98.6	114.5	135.0
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	131.1	141.7	148.1	152.3	151.9	151.9	145.8	125.1	121.8	123.8	128.6	133.2	149.6
Building.....	142.9	154.5	162.3	165.6	165.6	171.8	171.3	158.7	160.2	161.0	167.1	173.5	186.4
Highway.....	167.0	180.6	190.0	199.0	201.8	194.4	181.4	136.3	115.5	112.0	124.9	149.6	178.8
Railway.....	85.7	92.3	94.4	94.9	91.7	91.1	85.7	80.8	87.0	95.4	91.3	74.4	83.0
SERVICES.....	224.3	233.3	239.8	239.3	235.1	224.9	227.0	223.7	224.8	226.4	228.5	231.9	238.4
Hotels and restaurants.....	221.3	234.5	244.8	245.8	238.4	224.5	227.1	225.1	224.9	226.9	227.1	230.8	240.0
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	230.3	231.0	229.9	226.6	228.7	225.8	227.4	221.1	224.7	225.3	231.2	234.1	235.3
TRADE.....	187.7	191.1	190.0	192.1	196.8	201.3	212.0	212.3	198.5	197.6	200.2	200.7	201.6
Retail.....	194.3	197.5	195.0	197.4	204.0	209.5	224.1	224.6	201.4	202.9	206.8	206.9	207.4
Wholesale.....	172.3	175.9	178.1	179.8	180.0	182.0	183.8	183.7	184.8	184.7	185.5	186.5	188.4

28. INDEX NUMBERS OF PAYROLLS BASED ON JUNE, 1941 AS 100

Industries	1946							1947					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
MANUFACTURING.....	134.3	138.5	137.5	140.1	143.0	147.5	153.6	141.8	156.8	159.5	160.8	162.7	165.7
Animal products—edible.....	164.1	175.0	179.0	180.2	175.9	184.4	190.5	171.2	171.4	164.0	163.0	173.3	181.8
Fur and products.....	146.4	140.3	150.4	154.5	160.7	171.3	170.8	131.4	137.1	150.9	158.5	166.2	167.9
Leather and products.....	147.8	149.0	152.6	156.2	158.7	160.8	163.9	145.4	168.2	171.7	173.1	173.5	169.9
Boots and shoes.....	146.8	147.8	153.5	156.7	159.4	160.2	163.9	144.3	166.0	168.6	170.0	170.9	167.8
Lumber and products.....	108.4	148.9	161.7	165.6	168.1	165.8	160.4	143.4	162.1	169.7	171.8	173.4	178.4
Rough and dressed lumber...	82.0	135.3	151.5	155.5	157.6	152.5	142.8	129.1	146.7	155.8	157.1	157.4	165.4
Furniture.....	147.1	154.0	159.2	166.4	172.6	175.7	181.7	162.2	185.2	191.6	192.1	192.2	190.2
Other lumber products.....	157.2	187.8	196.5	197.3	197.3	199.0	197.2	172.3	190.3	205.0	203.9	211.5	213.2
Plant products—edible.....	147.1	154.8	164.5	180.2	208.2	191.8	184.8	164.7	177.5	171.3	170.4	172.4	176.7
Pulp and paper products.....	148.1	157.3	163.3	165.2	169.0	169.4	170.1	161.6	172.7	174.3	175.3	177.4	192.6
Pulp and paper.....	150.6	164.0	174.3	176.4	179.1	176.4	174.0	164.4	175.4	177.3	178.5	180.6	208.7
Paper products.....	161.2	166.0	167.9	170.2	177.8	182.6	186.0	169.3	192.9	193.7	193.9	201.7	205.7
Printing and publishing.....	140.1	145.7	147.4	149.0	152.9	155.6	159.5	155.8	161.8	163.2	165.0	166.1	167.0
Rubber products.....	184.5	156.1	111.7	119.2	128.2	160.0	225.1	209.4	236.1	239.0	241.1	240.3	240.1
Textile products.....	132.0	127.0	130.8	137.3	139.2	143.2	148.0	128.7	154.1	158.6	160.5	161.1	159.1
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	131.5	122.0	127.6	134.9	141.2	141.6	148.5	133.1	157.5	161.4	161.4	162.0	162.9
Cotton yarn and cloth.....	113.7	87.9	93.6	104.4	115.4	117.3	118.5	109.1	127.4	130.8	130.1	130.5	128.8
Woollen yarn and cloth.....	130.0	133.4	144.3	149.8	151.0	150.1	161.0	139.9	163.0	168.8	168.2	167.4	172.5
Artificial silk and silk goods	169.0	170.6	174.4	179.7	184.2	180.2	193.5	169.6	209.1	212.7	213.8	222.2	219.9
Hosiery and knit goods.....	132.7	128.2	135.2	142.7	145.9	144.7	153.9	126.9	157.2	160.6	161.0	162.1	161.7
Garments and personal furnishings.....	134.1	131.6	132.7	139.4	136.1	146.9	149.1	126.8	154.2	160.0	164.5	164.5	159.0
Other textile products.....	126.8	129.1	129.6	132.0	133.4	136.2	137.8	116.9	140.0	144.1	147.0	146.8	145.4
Tobacco.....	155.1	142.9	159.1	170.0	176.4	177.1	171.1	153.8	213.5	210.1	202.1	177.3	181.0
Beverages.....	165.9	171.4	174.0	180.6	186.3	187.6	186.8	184.0	186.3	182.8	187.1	194.0	201.1
Chemicals and allied products..	118.3	120.0	117.1	117.9	118.8	123.2	127.1	125.2	123.4	132.0	134.0	134.4	136.9
Clay, glass and stone products..	158.4	163.1	161.9	157.0	158.9	166.3	177.4	165.4	186.5	189.8	193.4	199.4	204.4
Electric light and power.....	139.7	146.6	148.9	148.7	148.3	147.8	147.7	146.6	148.1	149.7	149.6	158.7	163.6
Electrical apparatus.....	162.6	167.4	145.8	154.5	157.1	175.7	195.2	191.2	205.7	212.9	217.6	219.3	221.1
Iron and steel products.....	123.1	123.1	117.8	117.4	118.9	126.3	133.7	122.3	138.2	141.4	142.6	144.0	145.2
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	128.2	127.8	88.5	87.4	89.8	126.2	140.4	127.8	146.3	151.7	150.2	151.0	152.4
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	119.7	125.0	126.0	128.2	133.8	137.2	145.1	133.5	154.5	158.1	159.1	161.8	161.1
Agricultural implements.....	198.6	209.3	220.2	196.7	219.1	220.2	233.8	231.1	240.0	250.2	258.2	264.3	258.4
Land vehicles and aircraft....	111.2	107.8	106.5	106.1	106.4	108.9	117.7	111.7	120.8	122.8	124.1	124.7	126.0
Automobiles and parts.....	99.1	95.3	94.7	91.7	89.5	94.0	109.6	101.5	115.6	121.4	122.3	127.5	128.3
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	161.1	160.5	156.0	148.9	151.6	158.0	152.2	128.5	153.3	159.8	167.8	170.6	176.5
Heating appliances.....	138.7	149.4	151.7	152.3	149.2	155.9	164.7	138.9	171.7	173.6	177.4	166.6	167.2
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.).....	110.5	111.8	113.8	118.8	118.8	115.9	135.4	126.4	145.7	146.7	148.1	151.9	153.7
Foundry and machine shop products.....	137.9	139.2	140.5	144.1	151.3	152.6	157.7	137.3	164.5	162.3	163.5	164.2	162.2
Other iron and steel products.	122.9	126.6	126.5	129.7	129.5	130.0	132.7	113.5	136.8	140.0	140.7	142.5	143.5
Non-ferrous metal products....	123.4	128.3	127.8	128.2	129.9	133.1	144.8	140.7	151.7	154.5	157.5	159.8	160.3
Non-metallic mineral products.	141.0	147.3	151.6	153.0	148.2	149.0	153.3	154.6	159.9	165.2	167.6	170.7	172.4
Miscellaneous.....	180.8	185.7	181.0	180.1	178.3	184.8	191.3	181.2	200.6	205.1	204.7	197.6	195.6
LOGGING.....	153.1	184.7	192.8	195.5	234.0	286.7	332.3	372.1	378.9	410.7	388.4	268.9	261.8
MINING.....	109.7	112.3	108.8	109.0	111.0	112.1	113.6	96.6	120.0	104.3	106.0	107.6	114.8
Coal.....	153.3	156.3	150.0	154.4	159.9	100.0	167.2	115.0	174.3	89.7	95.0	94.0	115.6
Metallic ores.....	86.9	88.8	84.1	82.9	84.2	85.6	86.0	82.3	94.8	100.8	100.7	103.1	103.6
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	151.3	157.7	167.1	166.2	165.3	168.5	159.4	141.5	150.0	157.5	161.4	165.4	179.5
COMMUNICATIONS.....	174.8	179.2	184.9	186.9	189.8	194.2	193.8	196.9	196.8	199.5	204.2	205.7	215.3
Telegraphs.....	150.4	152.6	157.7	156.4	166.2	165.7	169.0	169.5	166.7	172.3	169.6	170.2	178.3
Telephones.....	181.7	186.8	192.7	195.8	196.5	202.5	200.7	204.6	205.5	207.3	214.5	216.1	226.3
TRANSPORTATION.....	151.5	154.9	158.6	161.9	171.0	173.2	180.3	175.8	177.2	178.3	179.9	181.0	187.6
Street railways.....	167.6	171.9	173.8	177.0	187.3	186.7	190.1	187.3	194.0	195.1	194.5	198.3	203.6
Steam railways.....	147.8	149.6	156.4	159.2	165.3	168.1	176.1	177.9	176.9	180.6	182.2	178.0	178.9
Shipping and stevedoring.....	136.2	144.2	137.3	143.6	164.8	168.9	178.7	143.2	144.9	136.3	140.0	159.9	193.6
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	126.9	138.7	148.4	153.7	153.7	155.5	149.7	124.7	127.6	135.2	135.4	144.2	161.4
Building.....	115.0	127.1	138.5	141.1	145.4	150.5	149.2	121.5	138.4	146.2	148.0	159.2	170.2
Highway.....	137.3	152.7	162.1	170.6	169.8	161.8	149.8	120.9	101.0	104.7	109.2	124.9	157.1
Railway.....	134.9	140.7	147.2	152.8	144.9	156.0	150.8	137.7	147.7	161.1	152.3	132.4	149.2
SERVICES.....	167.9	176.6	180.3	181.7	183.1	177.4	183.9	178.4	183.7	188.3	190.5	194.6	198.4
Hotels and restaurant.....	179.2	193.0	199.4	201.2	201.5	191.0	199.9	199.5	200.3	206.4	203.7	208.7	214.1
Personals (chiefly laundries)...	152.0	153.5	153.4	154.1	157.2	158.1	161.2	148.5	160.3	163.1	172.6	175.1	176.5
TRADE.....	144.5	148.9	150.1	151.3	154.6	158.6	165.1	166.5	163.1	164.5	166.9	168.8	171.7
Retail.....	143.8	148.6	149.4	150.4	154.1	159.1	167.7	169.0	162.0	162.5	165.7	167.1	170.4
Wholesale.....	146.4	149.8	151.6	153.2	156.1	157.4	159.6	161.3	165.2	167.9	169.4	171.9	174.2
EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES.....	136.6	141.9	143.1	145.6	149.8	154.4	159.9	150.2	160.6	163.0	163.7	163.7	168.5

29. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS, IMMIGRATION

Month	LABOUR FACTORS							IMMIGRATION	
	Employment ¹			Strikes and Lockouts			Per-centage Unem-employment in Trade Unions	Total	Returned Canadians from U.S.
	Applica-tions	Vacan-cies	Place-ments	Disputes in Existence	Number of Em-employees	Time Loss in Working Days			
1945	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	No.	No.
Oct.....	282,877	237,505	147,197	18	25,868	419,242	1.4	1,520	344
Nov.....	241,984	165,536	113,390	24	31,054	422,673	.....	1,422	197
Dec.....	166,070	110,275	70,547	13	19,619	261,619	.....	1,481	270
1946									
Jan.....	208,346	144,401	65,374	12	2,957	18,948	3.0	2,794	219
Feb.....	158,329	107,405	50,555	19	3,594	11,891	.....	2,281	230
Mar.....	151,501	129,539	57,078	28	5,976	46,068	.....	7,663	215
April.....	165,791	190,000	82,008	24	6,907	47,116	1.9	6,339	277
May.....	141,503	162,771	73,398	35	47,730	564,925	.....	7,691	317
June.....	152,822	155,144	81,702	36	70,688	935,188	.....	7,146	479
July.....	179,011	180,926	89,919	42	49,752	918,285	1.3	9,127	474
Aug.....	145,482	162,487	70,193	33	42,407	867,252	.....	9,401	651
Sept.....	149,544	178,246	72,431	33	33,030	657,601	.....	6,550	526
Oct.....	186,357	207,328	92,992	27	32,919	393,296	1.0	4,760	528
Nov.....	162,422	155,553	71,961	18	8,166	33,890	.....	4,029	537
Dec.....	157,579	128,681	61,851	10	2,256	23,804	.....	3,942	724
1947									
Jan.....	162,132	118,696	57,139	12	3,302	28,519	1.5	2,760	651
Feb.....	132,923	114,749	50,806	20	33,737	199,679	.....	2,577	471
Mar.....	156,887	155,328	70,193	18	15,931	378,057	.....	2,672	680
April.....	119,221	132,988	61,548	26	17,480	363,886	1.8	2,908	.....
May.....	115,217	139,650	64,956	43	34,013	365,424	.....	4,588	.....
June.....	149,606	139,650	64,956	31	17,201	166,370	.....	.....	.....

¹ Statistics are given for four or five-week periods. See Labour Gazette for further information.

VII. Employment—Continued

30. VITAL STATISTICS ⁽¹⁾ AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH, 1926 = 100

Month	Vital Statistics			Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Births	Marri-ages	Deaths					
1945								
Oct.....	11,998	5,841	5,019	165.1	167.6	163.9	134.9	164.1
Nov.....	10,794	4,614	4,980	171.3	168.0	166.8	140.4	169.3
Dec.....	11,127	4,891	5,440	185.6	171.0	171.2	151.6	174.7
1946								
Jan.....	11,677	3,781	5,867	171.3	177.3	179.6	157.3	177.4
Feb.....	10,697	4,089	5,186	170.8	177.3	179.2	155.2	173.0
Mar.....	11,539	4,065	5,333	170.9	179.7	176.8	156.3	167.9
April.....	13,281	4,734	5,125	176.4	186.1	180.2	160.8	169.3
May.....	13,769	6,041	5,116	175.7	178.5	178.8	158.8	165.8
June.....	13,479	8,819	4,572	173.7	174.6	177.2	155.5	136.7
July.....	14,186	7,575	4,956	169.1	172.5	176.2	153.4	154.2
Aug.....	14,802	6,783	4,605	161.9	172.6	173.0	152.3	158.2
Sept.....	14,218	7,869	4,504	165.9	174.5	172.9	150.4	163.2
Oct.....	14,825	5,841	5,000	171.1	176.6	172.7	147.4	168.1
Nov.....	14,180	4,614	5,162	173.8	177.1	179.3	152.9	177.4
Dec.....	14,445	5,170	5,153	184.7	182.9	186.7	162.3	187.8
1947								
Jan.....	14,280	3,662	5,658	171.3	193.6	194.5	165.7	195.1
Feb.....	14,045	4,939	3,979	172.6	195.1	193.9	165.8	196.2
Mar.....	16,047	3,180	5,560	154.9	196.9	192.1	167.3	194.1
April.....	15,383	4,772	5,485	162.3	201.0	194.9	169.8	193.4
May.....	16,278	5,580	5,600	156.5	191.8	191.6	165.5	188.8
June.....	.....	.....	.....	181.0	187.1	190.3	164.1	189.2

⁽¹⁾ Cities of 10,000 or over.

VII. Employment—Continued
31. INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT IN CITIES, 1926 = 100

Month	Without Seasonal Adjustment							
	Montreal	Quebec	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1945								
Dec.....	165.7	173.3	177.7	168.0	172.6	123.7	150.4	206.3
1946								
Jan.....	158.6	167.1	173.0	168.6	169.8	181.3	147.6	197.9
Feb.....	159.0	158.9	174.1	164.8	170.5	228.1	141.6	192.8
Mar.....	161.1	159.4	174.8	167.0	168.9	226.9	141.2	187.1
April.....	164.0	162.7	177.5	170.4	172.3	255.7	142.7	189.7
May.....	165.6	162.8	177.4	171.9	172.8	263.8	144.6	191.3
June.....	169.0	164.4	176.8	170.8	173.0	266.7	145.7	179.8
July.....	169.9	167.7	176.9	173.1	175.9	241.2	149.9	191.8
Aug.....	168.1	171.5	174.5	175.7	144.7	237.1	151.7	194.0
Sept.....	172.7	172.5	176.4	177.3	141.7	232.6	153.4	201.2
Oct.....	173.2	173.8	178.2	179.9	142.1	229.6	155.6	204.1
Nov.....	174.4	175.0	181.5	180.6	172.9	240.7	159.8	210.0
Dec.....	177.9	174.2	187.2	183.7	176.2	244.4	161.9	216.4
1947								
Jan.....	174.1	169.5	185.5	184.4	174.9	238.4	154.3	212.9
Feb.....	173.9	104.9	185.0	177.6	177.6	243.6	152.2	214.0
Mar.....	174.9	166.3	187.2	175.7	177.8	250.0	151.8	214.5
April.....	174.9	167.9	188.3	178.2	181.2	252.6	151.9	216.0
May.....	176.6	170.7	188.5	177.5	182.6	263.7	152.1	217.1
June.....	178.8	177.2	188.9	180.6	185.1	272.5	153.6	221.9

32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941 = 100

Month	Manufacturing								Logging
	Total		Durable Goods		Non-Durable Goods		Electric Light and Power		
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	
1945									
Dec....	109.6	136.7	103.1	129.6	115.9	145.7	109.9	128.8	206.4
1946									
Jan....	107.1	121.2	101.9	113.3	112.0	130.1	109.5	125.7	217.6
Feb....	108.5	135.4	103.8	129.9	113.7	142.3	106.7	127.0	217.0
Mar....	108.7	135.3	103.8	128.7	113.5	143.3	108.0	128.3	214.5
April...	110.1	138.7	105.7	132.8	114.3	145.8	110.2	132.0	191.8
May...	110.8	137.1	107.3	131.7	114.2	143.8	112.3	134.1	141.4
June....	109.9	134.3	104.4	125.4	114.9	144.4	117.3	139.7	122.4
July....	111.4	138.5	107.3	131.2	114.9	146.5	122.8	146.6	124.4
Aug....	109.6	137.5	103.8	127.4	114.6	148.6	127.7	148.9	119.1
Sept...	111.4	140.1	104.2	128.1	117.7	153.4	128.8	148.7	122.2
Oct....	112.1	143.0	103.3	129.9	120.1	157.8	126.4	148.3	152.7
Nov....	114.2	147.5	106.5	136.5	121.1	160.1	124.5	147.8	181.7
Dec....	115.6	153.6	109.2	143.9	121.6	165.2	121.4	147.7	223.6
1947									
Jan....	113.5	141.5	108.8	132.6	117.9	151.6	118.9	147.9	231.0
Feb....	115.4	156.8	110.7	145.9	120.0	170.2	116.7	148.1	237.5
Mar....	115.8	159.5	111.7	152.8	119.7	167.7	117.0	149.7	238.7
April...	116.3	160.8	113.0	154.5	119.4	168.7	117.1	149.9	210.9
May...	116.5	162.7	113.4	156.2	119.6	170.5	120.2	159.0	152.4
June....	117.6	165.7	114.4	157.9	120.4	174.8	125.4	163.6	154.0

VII. Employment—Continued

32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941 = 100—*Concluded*

Month	Logging	Mining		Communications		Transportation		Construction and Maintenance	
	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls
1945									
Dec....	263.0	84.9	105.2	130.3	153.3	129.6	156.1	95.0	125.9
1946									
Jan.....	299.4	84.1	97.7	130.8	156.3	126.7	151.2	77.5	97.8
Feb....	285.0	85.1	106.4	131.0	155.6	123.7	148.4	73.7	100.1
Mar....	316.0	86.3	108.6	132.1	160.0	122.8	153.3	72.9	101.6
April...	276.6	86.8	109.0	136.2	162.8	125.5	152.3	76.3	104.4
May...	198.7	88.0	107.1	139.3	170.1	129.3	154.9	82.9	111.3
June....	153.1	88.9	109.7	145.5	174.8	128.3	151.5	94.3	126.9
July....	184.7	90.0	112.3	150.6	179.2	129.9	154.9	101.8	138.5
Aug....	192.8	88.4	108.8	155.5	184.9	131.2	158.6	106.5	148.4
Sept...	195.5	87.9	109.0	157.3	186.9	133.0	161.9	109.6	153.7
Oct.....	234.0	87.2	111.0	156.3	189.8	134.8	171.0	109.5	153.7
Nov....	286.7	88.5	112.1	157.9	196.2	137.3	173.2	109.7	155.5
Dec....	332.3	90.2	113.6	159.2	193.8	137.4	180.3	104.9	149.7
1947									
Jan.....	380.5	86.9	96.6	159.8	196.9	133.6	175.8	92.9	121.3
Feb....	378.9	91.2	120.0	159.6	196.8	132.2	176.3	87.6	128.0
Mar....	403.5	76.6	104.3	161.1	199.5	131.3	178.3	89.1	135.2
April...	384.1	78.3	106.0	163.6	204.2	132.7	179.9	92.5	135.4
May....	268.9	78.7	107.6	166.0	205.7	136.3	181.0	94.3	142.2
June....	261.8	88.8	114.8	170.5	215.3	141.7	187.6	95.8	161.4

Month	Services		Trade		Eight Leading Industries		Finance		Nine Leading Industries	
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls
1945										
Dec...	123.6	156.5	122.6	139.6	113.4	139.5	116.3	137.7	113.6	139.3
1946										
Jan....	121.3	148.3	123.5	140.2	110.2	127.6	116.7	138.2	110.4	128.1
Feb...	123.1	155.8	113.9	135.0	109.5	135.1	117.1	139.1	109.8	135.7
Mar...	122.9	160.9	114.7	135.6	109.4	137.3	120.4	145.4	109.8	137.6
April...	126.1	163.9	117.9	141.4	110.6	139.1	123.6	148.1	111.1	139.5
May...	127.2	166.0	119.1	143.2	110.9	137.6	123.5	148.6	111.3	138.0
June...	130.3	167.9	119.7	144.5	111.3	136.6	123.9	149.3	111.8	137.0
July...	135.3	176.4	121.9	148.9	113.7	141.9	124.2	149.3	114.1	142.2
Aug...	139.3	180.3	121.2	150.1	113.2	143.1	124.5	149.7	113.7	143.4
Sept...	139.0	181.7	125.5	151.3	114.9	145.6	127.3	154.3	115.4	145.9
Oct....	136.5	183.1	125.5	154.6	116.6	149.8	128.3	158.3	117.1	150.1
Nov...	131.0	177.4	128.2	158.6	119.1	154.4	128.4	158.2	119.5	154.6
Dec....	131.7	183.9	135.2	165.1	121.6	159.9	128.7	158.7	121.9	159.9
1947										
Jan....	129.9	178.4	135.4	166.5	118.8	149.9	128.6	159.1	119.2	150.5
Feb....	130.5	183.7	125.3	163.1	118.6	160.6	130.7	164.7	119.1	160.7
Mar....	131.5	189.2	126.0	164.5	118.1	162.7	130.4	165.7	118.6	162.9
April...	132.7	190.5	127.7	166.9	118.3	163.9	131.6	168.3	118.9	163.9
May...	134.7	194.6	128.0	168.8	117.7	163.7	131.8	170.8	118.2	164.0
June...	138.4	198.4	128.6	171.7	120.8	168.5	132.0	171.4	121.3	168.7

VII. Employment—Continued

33. AVERAGE PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Month	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1945									
Dec....	27.09	30.26	28.74	30.38	32.03	32.35	31.40	33.49	34.71
1946									
Jan.....	26.35	28.93	29.32	28.55	29.93	31.21	31.06	32.34	32.17
Feb.....	26.15	31.01	29.65	30.58	32.34	32.45	31.86	33.95	34.72
Mar....	26.15	31.75	30.40	31.45	32.41	33.22	32.67	34.59	35.60
April...	27.37	32.17	30.43	31.31	32.77	32.75	32.13	33.92	35.23
May...	26.87	30.83	29.40	30.74	32.43	32.64	31.86	33.72	35.10
June....	26.28	30.60	29.75	30.76	31.88	32.66	31.65	33.49	34.11
July....	27.63	30.76	30.00	30.91	32.71	32.83	31.73	33.49	35.46
Aug....	27.53	29.93	30.17	31.60	33.02	33.05	32.36	33.62	35.86
Sept...	26.72	29.79	30.15	31.76	32.98	33.29	32.79	34.21	35.91
Oct.....	28.16	30.40	30.56	32.04	33.40	33.95	33.06	34.72	36.73
Nov....	28.58	30.93	30.51	32.31	33.58	34.06	33.15	35.07	36.50
Dec....	29.98	31.31	30.19	32.65	34.77	34.84	34.03	35.40	36.27
1947									
Jan.....	27.61	27.13	31.26	31.37	33.35	33.78	34.26	34.37	34.57
Feb....	28.20	33.50	32.54	33.42	35.93	35.50	35.12	36.10	36.93
Mar....	29.16	32.39	32.95	34.11	36.45	35.79	35.57	36.32	37.97
April...	29.99	32.53	34.41	34.34	36.38	35.92	35.53	36.98	38.26
May...	30.30	32.64	34.03	34.51	36.55	36.10	35.16	37.14	38.48
June....	29.23	30.77	32.83	34.73	36.84	36.21	35.44	37.07	38.83

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1945								
Dec.....	32.02	27.10	32.39	27.91	32.59	39.08	29.74	33.11
1946								
Jan.....	28.69	25.67	30.67	26.46	29.96	34.17	28.19	30.46
Feb.....	31.75	27.39	32.39	27.77	32.16	42.12	30.00	33.00
Mar.....	32.10	27.54	32.58	28.30	32.54	36.48	30.53	33.31
April.....	32.08	27.53	32.84	28.13	32.73	41.84	31.37	32.74
May.....	31.40	27.10	32.62	27.90	32.35	40.66	30.20	32.80
June.....	31.61	26.95	32.20	28.00	31.34	36.29	30.38	32.42
July.....	31.22	27.05	32.93	28.63	32.35	37.16	30.52	33.16
Aug.....	31.96	28.29	32.96	28.80	32.65	37.03	30.53	33.03
Sept.....	32.39	28.23	33.16	28.84	34.62	37.33	30.63	33.19
Oct.....	32.84	28.46	33.41	29.30	32.59	35.86	30.77	34.34
Nov.....	33.33	28.70	33.59	29.46	33.17	36.90	31.07	34.55
Dec.....	33.52	29.31	34.39	29.65	35.04	40.71	31.70	34.48
1947								
Jan.....	31.25	27.94	33.17	28.98	33.36	40.05	30.48	32.85
Feb.....	33.96	28.72	35.42	30.89	36.30	42.94	32.64	35.07
Mar.....	34.54	29.86	35.82	31.15	37.21	43.23	32.82	35.75
April....	34.57	29.69	36.07	31.11	36.67	43.08	32.83	35.88
May.....	34.87	30.23	36.40	31.23	36.85	43.51	33.05	36.36
June.....	35.00	31.11	36.68	31.56	37.08	42.85	33.30	36.27

VII. Employment—Continued

34. AGGREGATE WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH,
\$000

Month	Canada 8 Groups	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1945										
Dec. . .	55,962	70	2,531	1,636	16,282	22,900	3,167	1,344	2,416	5,615
1946										
Jan. . . .	51,282	65	2,138	1,579	14,600	21,373	2,988	1,269	2,312	4,957
Feb. . . .	54,349	66	2,245	1,555	15,463	23,273	2,986	1,218	2,355	5,188
Mar. . . .	55,249	65	2,295	1,568	16,057	23,332	3,059	1,249	2,400	5,225
April. . .	55,932	69	2,343	1,612	16,082	23,867	3,052	1,222	2,381	5,304
May. . . .	55,413	74	2,286	1,540	15,598	23,802	3,059	1,283	2,387	5,385
June. . . .	54,969	72	2,320	1,622	16,016	23,600	3,105	1,329	2,465	4,440
July. . . .	57,193	77	2,387	1,661	16,212	24,380	3,211	1,363	2,558	5,344
Aug. . . .	57,620	81	2,250	1,589	16,725	23,945	3,278	1,423	2,627	5,702
Sept. . . .	58,775	81	2,240	1,639	17,248	24,120	3,336	1,447	2,685	5,979
Oct. . . .	60,327	81	2,375	1,689	17,703	24,771	3,438	1,458	2,644	6,167
Nov. . . .	62,078	82	2,521	1,685	18,217	25,633	3,517	1,504	2,676	6,242
Dec. . . .	64,448	86	2,599	1,705	18,754	27,055	3,619	1,540	2,734	6,355
1947										
Jan. . . .	60,730	75	2,040	1,778	17,611	25,872	3,368	1,439	2,620	5,926
Feb. . . .	64,985	73	2,424	1,777	18,764	28,051	3,484	1,413	2,702	6,296
Mar. . . .	65,934	75	1,885	1,799	19,266	28,669	3,537	1,458	2,702	6,543
April. . .	66,370	79	1,904	1,972	19,113	28,787	3,533	1,458	2,751	6,673
May. . . .	66,330	81	1,964	1,807	18,999	28,932	3,554	1,450	2,787	6,816
June. . . .	68,369	85	2,155	1,828	19,555	29,509	3,657	1,576	3,897	7,105

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1945								
Dec.	8,239	689	7,590	612	1,849	629	1,898	2,491
1946								
Jan.	7,067	627	7,024	592	1,677	855	1,767	2,187
Feb.	7,840	639	7,441	607	1,807	1,325	1,797	2,297
Mar.	8,069	644	7,559	630	1,811	1,146	1,828	2,269
April.	8,197	657	7,752	637	1,859	1,478	1,834	2,258
May.	8,123	647	7,696	637	1,845	1,479	1,848	2,278
June.	8,331	650	7,573	635	1,790	1,335	1,874	2,112
July.	8,295	667	7,751	658	1,875	1,246	1,938	2,328
Aug.	8,414	711	7,651	661	1,576	1,214	1,961	2,326
Sept.	8,772	716	7,787	680	1,526	1,197	1,993	2,436
Oct.	8,922	728	7,924	699	1,526	1,137	2,027	2,538
Nov.	9,110	740	8,160	737	1,697	1,228	2,096	2,640
Dec.	9,335	749	8,571	726	2,011	1,372	2,177	2,741
1947								
Jan.	8,565	703	8,229	712	1,928	1,319	2,000	2,594
Feb.	9,313	712	8,755	736	2,125	1,446	2,097	2,762
Mar.	9,450	741	8,962	730	2,190	1,499	2,118	2,850
April.	9,523	744	9,097	739	2,184	1,512	2,120	2,879
May.	9,707	774	9,203	740	2,228	1,595	2,142	2,935
June.	9,865	827	9,298	761	2,274	1,623	2,177	2,999

VII. Employment—Continued

35. AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLL AT FIRST OF MONTH
IN THOUSANDS DOLLARS

Classification	1946							1947					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Nine Groups.....	57,464	59,787	60,221	61,456	63,077	64,826	67,203	63,504	67,856	68,838	69,320	69,375	71,374
MANUFACTURING.....	30,825	31,798	31,541	32,173	32,816	33,735	35,155	32,571	35,996	36,650	36,951	37,372	38,048
Durable goods.....	14,985	15,675	15,277	15,374	15,568	16,213	17,203	15,926	17,812	18,292	18,461	18,651	18,847
Non-durable goods.....	14,976	15,211	15,342	15,875	16,327	16,593	17,035	15,715	17,239	17,395	17,529	17,699	18,149
Animal products, edible.....	1,454	1,524	1,589	1,602	1,564	1,641	1,700	1,523	1,524	1,492	1,449	1,541	1,616
Fur and products.....	120	116	124	127	132	141	141	109	114	126	133	139	142
Leather and products.....	796	801	821	841	854	865	882	783	906	916	934	936	924
Boots and shoes.....	471	472	489	502	510	515	527	464	533	535	546	549	546
Lumber and its products.....	1,519	2,088	2,258	2,331	2,346	2,330	2,260	2,024	2,304	2,416	2,394	2,416	2,488
Rough and dressed lumber....	716	1,183	1,315	1,367	1,358	1,341	1,256	1,140	1,306	1,381	1,401	1,403	1,476
Furniture.....	371	389	402	420	434	443	459	410	468	483	487	487	482
Plant products—edible.....	1,491	1,565	1,688	1,830	2,101	1,929	1,870	1,678	1,812	1,758	1,741	1,750	1,793
Pulp and paper products.....	3,501	3,734	3,838	3,922	4,005	4,023	4,039	3,843	4,116	4,165	4,193	4,243	4,639
Pulp and paper.....	1,722	1,894	1,976	2,036	2,063	2,036	2,008	1,898	2,029	2,051	2,058	2,089	2,414
Paper products.....	524	540	545	554	579	595	602	546	635	641	645	654	716
Printing and publishing.....	1,254	1,300	1,317	1,332	1,364	1,391	1,429	1,399	1,452	1,473	1,491	1,500	1,509
Rubber products.....	735	661	445	475	510	599	826	834	941	952	960	957	956
Textile products.....	3,507	3,373	3,476	3,647	3,698	3,806	3,927	3,421	4,097	4,216	4,314	4,353	4,262
Hosiery and knit goods.....	524	505	537	559	570	567	594	518	615	629	631	616	636
Garments and personal furnish- ings.....	1,245	1,222	1,232	1,295	1,267	1,362	1,383	1,178	1,434	1,488	1,530	1,530	1,475
Tobacco.....	248	230	253	271	282	283	310	245	341	335	318	283	289
Beverages.....	562	584	596	617	635	638	634	628	636	624	639	663	687
Chemicals.....	1,432	1,456	1,418	1,427	1,439	1,542	1,542	1,520	1,561	1,584	1,612	1,610	1,640
Electrical apparatus.....	1,394	1,413	1,264	1,326	1,350	1,395	1,685	1,658	1,754	1,818	1,859	1,871	1,884
Iron and steel products.....	10,033	10,038	9,642	9,606	9,734	10,289	10,893	9,963	11,256	11,517	11,617	11,729	11,818
Crude rolled and forged pro- ducts.....	1,279	1,284	920	914	919	1,319	1,514	1,378	1,548	1,508	1,478	1,500	1,512
Machinery (other than vehicles)	856	886	823	925	966	984	1,062	980	1,139	1,179	1,189	1,198	1,192
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	4,037	3,912	3,862	3,851	3,855	3,947	4,264	4,049	4,378	4,517	4,565	4,592	4,640
Automobiles and parts.....	1,435	1,379	1,370	1,323	1,287	1,356	1,577	1,464	1,662	1,833	1,817	1,904	1,916
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	965	953	930	884	900	948	901	748	893	935	982	998	1,033
Non-ferrous metal products.....	1,423	1,486	1,453	1,484	1,502	1,540	1,664	1,623	1,749	1,780	1,814	1,836	1,840
Non-metallic mineral products...	653	670	629	632	628	631	652	642	638	660	669	674	681
Electric light and power.....	864	911	921	923	921	929	917	931	946	962	962	1,021	1,052
LOGGING.....	1,463	1,737	1,831	1,866	2,204	2,628	3,115	3,548	3,623	3,871	3,725	2,716	2,516
MINING.....	2,878	2,963	2,889	2,875	2,932	2,969	2,999	2,565	3,184	2,770	2,780	2,860	3,052
COMMUNICATIONS.....	1,239	1,272	1,313	1,328	1,349	1,377	1,377	1,403	1,406	1,425	1,461	1,471	1,540
Telegraphs.....	258	262	271	269	285	285	290	291	289	299	294	295	309
Telephones.....	976	1,005	1,037	1,054	1,058	1,087	1,080	1,101	1,106	1,116	1,156	1,165	1,220
TRANSPORTATION.....	6,272	6,413	6,540	6,707	7,085	7,175	7,468	7,294	7,355	7,405	7,472	7,532	7,808
Street railways and cartage.....	1,864	1,912	1,936	1,972	2,086	2,079	2,118	2,090	2,164	2,180	2,174	2,225	2,287
Steam railways.....	3,665	3,710	5,866	3,948	4,100	4,169	4,368	4,412	4,387	4,479	4,518	4,414	4,438
Shipping and stevedoring.....	744	791	738	788	898	926	982	792	804	745	780	892	1,082
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTEN- ANCE.....	5,172	5,648	6,060	6,282	6,250	6,377	6,170	5,126	5,263	5,527	5,570	5,869	6,677
Building.....	2,090	2,308	2,522	2,572	2,619	2,710	2,744	2,242	2,574	2,718	2,735	2,974	3,185
Highway.....	1,923	2,132	2,273	2,397	2,385	2,326	2,140	1,701	1,421	1,426	1,526	1,758	2,210
Railway.....	1,159	1,209	1,265	1,313	1,245	1,340	1,286	1,183	1,269	1,384	1,309	1,137	1,282
SERVICES.....	1,166	1,232	1,253	1,274	1,284	1,249	1,297	1,276	1,318	1,364	1,379	1,414	1,445
Hotels and restaurants.....	724	786	807	825	827	790	824	836	841	875	858	883	908
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	441	446	446	448	457	459	473	441	477	489	521	531	537
TRADE.....	5,955	6,128	6,193	6,271	6,408	6,568	6,867	6,946	6,840	6,922	7,032	7,147	7,282
Retail.....	3,995	4,125	4,165	4,208	4,306	4,441	4,706	4,753	4,567	4,595	4,690	4,763	4,844
Wholesale.....	1,959	2,004	2,028	2,063	2,102	2,127	2,160	2,194	2,272	2,327	2,342	2,384	2,438
EIGHT GROUPS.....	54,969	57,192	57,620	58,775	60,327	62,078	64,448	60,730	64,985	65,934	66,370	66,380	68,369
FINANCE.....	2,595	2,594	2,601	2,681	2,750	2,748	2,755	2,774	2,871	2,905	2,950	2,995	3,005
Banks and trust companies.....	1,295	1,298	1,303	1,387	1,390	1,389	1,390	1,392	1,475	1,481	1,478	1,476	1,477
Brokerage and stock market.....	126	120	118	115	118	115	118	129	134	158	151	149	150
Insurance.....	1,174	1,178	1,180	1,179	1,242	1,244	1,247	1,252	1,263	1,266	1,321	1,370	1,378

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—

Month	Manufacturing									
	Heavy Electrical Apparatus	Steel Shipbuilding and Repairing	Iron and Steel Fabrication n.e.s.	Tool Manufacturing	Foundry and Machine Shop Products	Preparation of Non-ferrous Metallic Ores	Aluminum and its Products	Copper, Lead, Tin and Zinc Mfg.	Petroleum and its Products	Miscellaneous and Manufactured Products
1945										
Nov...	45.0	45.9	45.9	44.6	45.7	45.6	44.9	44.6	42.9	43.1
Dec...	43.6	44.5	45.5	44.3	45.8	44.6	44.8	43.7	42.8	43.6
1946										
Jan....	42.6	36.4	34.8	34.8	36.4	41.7	41.6	35.5	41.2	37.2
Feb...	42.0	43.9	44.1	43.8	44.7	45.2	45.3	43.4	42.3	42.6
Mar...	44.6	44.0	41.9	43.9	44.5	45.8	44.6	43.4	42.3	42.5
April..	44.0	44.5	43.8	44.3	45.2	45.7	44.9	43.1	42.2	42.9
May...	44.2	42.4	42.1	43.6	43.0	44.7	44.4	42.3	41.4	40.8
June...	42.4	41.3	41.4	41.9	40.7	45.0	43.5	40.2	39.5	40.4
July...	42.5	42.2	40.7	43.4	42.7	44.7	43.5	41.8	40.3	41.2
Aug....	44.9	43.9	42.9	42.5	43.9	45.1	44.3	42.2	39.0	41.1
Sept...	43.7	42.3	42.7	44.7	42.0	44.9	43.8	42.6	38.8	41.0
Oct....	42.4	43.6	42.7	44.7	44.0	44.8	44.5	42.9	39.3	41.3
Nov...	39.8	44.0	42.8	44.4	43.0	43.8	44.2	42.3	39.7	41.7
Dec...	41.8	41.8	43.3	45.3	44.2	43.6	45.0	43.2	40.6	42.1
1947										
Jan....	42.0	35.1	36.9	37.3	36.6	40.3	43.0	37.8	39.6	36.2
Feb...	39.7	41.8	42.3	44.8	43.7	43.9	44.8	43.6	40.3	41.6
Mar...	42.1	42.5	42.8	45.4	43.6	43.9	45.9	43.1	41.4	42.0
April..	43.5	42.9	42.6	44.6	43.3	42.8	45.7	42.6	41.2	42.1
May...	41.8	44.5	42.3	44.9	43.6	43.6	45.1	42.6	43.0	41.8
June...	45.0	44.0	42.5	43.8	42.9	43.6	44.2	42.6	41.4	41.1

Month	Mining				Local Transportation	Building Construction	Highway Construction	Services		
	Total	Coal	Metallic Ores	Non-metallic Minerals (except coal)				Totals	Hotels and Restaurants	Personal (chiefly laundries)
1945										
Nov...	44.0	39.9	46.4	46.9	47.2	41.2	36.2	43.8	44.9	41.7
Dec...	44.3	41.9	45.5	46.5	47.4	41.0	33.7	43.8	44.8	41.8
1946										
Jan....	40.5	38.9	41.1	43.1	45.1	32.5	35.2	41.6	44.3	36.5
Feb....	44.6	42.2	46.3	46.1	46.7	38.8	39.6	43.3	44.6	40.7
Mar...	44.5	42.3	45.9	45.8	47.2	39.8	40.5	44.2	45.7	41.3
April..	44.3	41.5	46.0	45.9	46.4	40.2	38.8	43.9	44.7	42.4
May...	42.6	39.1	45.0	44.3	46.0	38.7	36.0	44.2	45.4	42.1
June...	43.3	39.4	45.6	45.4	45.7	37.4	35.7	42.5	43.9	40.0
July...	43.5	40.0	45.8	44.9	46.5	38.3	38.5	43.5	44.7	41.0
Aug....	42.9	38.9	45.4	45.1	46.5	40.4	38.5	43.3	44.3	41.2
Sept...	42.9	40.0	44.3	45.4	46.3	39.5	37.9	43.5	44.7	41.2
Oct....	43.7	40.9	45.5	45.3	46.6	40.1	38.2	42.7	43.5	41.2
Nov...	43.2	39.6	45.3	45.7	46.2	39.7	37.2	43.1	43.9	41.6
Dec...	42.3	39.2	44.5	43.6	46.3	39.5	35.6	43.0	43.6	41.8
1947										
Jan....	34.9	26.8	39.4	39.7	44.8	32.9	37.3	40.9	43.0	37.2
Feb...	43.3	40.1	45.6	44.0	46.8	38.9	43.5	42.6	43.6	41.0
Mar...	43.6	35.9	45.9	45.5	46.8	40.1	46.2	43.3	44.2	41.6
April..	43.2	38.3	44.3	45.3	45.5	38.9	39.6	43.1	43.8	41.9
May...	43.4	38.1	44.6	45.1	45.6	39.7	36.2	43.2	43.7	42.1
June...	40.3	30.1	44.7	44.4	45.1	39.0	37.5	42.8	43.5	41.3

VII. Employment--Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH--Continued

Month	Manufacturing								
	Pulp and Paper Products				Rubber Products	Textile Products			
	Total	Pulp and Paper	Paper Products	Printing and Publishing		Total	Thread, Yarn and Cloth		
							Total	Cotton Yarn and Cloth	Woollen Yarn and Cloth
1945									
Dec....	46.8	50.0	44.5	43.0	44.9	43.6	47.3	47.4	46.9
1946									
Jan.....	42.4	46.3	37.4	39.1	36.0	36.3	40.4	42.5	38.9
Feb....	46.5	50.3	44.0	41.9	43.5	42.9	46.3	46.4	44.7
Mar....	46.5	50.1	44.0	42.1	44.1	43.3	46.6	47.0	45.3
April...	46.8	50.3	44.3	42.5	44.5	43.6	46.5	47.0	45.2
May...	45.4	48.9	43.2	40.8	43.2	41.7	45.2	45.7	43.7
June....	44.8	49.0	42.1	39.2	42.0	40.2	44.0	45.7	41.8
July....	45.6	49.3	42.8	40.8	38.2	40.0	43.2	44.7	42.3
Aug....	46.2	50.0	43.2	41.3	42.9	41.4	45.0	45.8	43.8
Sept....	45.6	49.2	42.7	41.0	43.9	41.5	44.8	44.6	43.9
Oct.....	46.1	50.0	42.8	41.5	45.3	41.0	44.6	44.3	44.0
Nov....	46.1	50.0	42.9	41.4	36.9	40.8	43.4	44.4	42.3
Dec....	46.2	49.8	43.6	42.0	41.7	41.9	45.0	45.2	43.6
1947									
Jan.....	42.6	46.9	37.4	39.0	35.9	35.6	38.7	40.3	37.2
Feb....	46.0	49.7	43.2	41.4	44.9	41.9	45.1	45.1	43.8
Mar....	46.0	50.0	43.1	41.1	44.7	42.1	45.0	44.8	43.6
April...	45.9	49.7	42.9	41.4	44.1	41.7	44.6	44.4	43.3
May...	45.8	49.4	43.0	41.4	43.7	41.8	44.8	44.7	43.3
June....	45.5	49.2	42.9	40.8	43.1	41.5	44.7	44.5	43.2

Month	Manufacturing								
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages		Clay, Glass and Stone Products		
	Silk and Artificial Silk Goods	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings		Total	Dis-tilled and Malt Liquors	Total	Glass Products	Stone Products
1945									
Oct....	48.2	42.6	39.7	44.7	44.3	44.1	46.2	45.5	47.4
Nov....	47.7	42.6	39.5	44.8	45.2	45.0	45.9	45.4	46.0
Dec....	48.0	43.0	39.9	44.4	46.1	46.1	46.0	46.2	46.0
1946									
Jan.....	37.7	36.0	32.2	29.1	43.0	42.5	40.9	40.7	41.3
Feb....	47.9	42.3	39.4	43.8	43.4	43.1	45.4	45.9	44.7
Mar....	47.7	43.0	39.7	40.4	44.3	44.0	45.5	45.8	45.1
April...	47.1	43.6	40.4	40.0	43.4	42.9	45.5	45.7	45.6
May...	46.1	41.1	37.8	41.2	44.0	43.7	45.2	45.3	44.7
June....	43.9	38.9	36.7	40.9	42.7	42.2	44.0	43.6	44.7
July....	42.4	39.7	36.5	37.3	42.9	42.3	43.9	43.4	45.1
Aug....	45.1	40.4	38.4	43.8	43.7	43.1	43.4	42.2	44.7
Sept....	46.4	41.2	37.9	43.7	43.8	43.4	42.8	39.4	44.5
Oct.....	46.7	42.3	35.7	43.1	44.4	44.1	44.1	42.5	45.1
Nov....	43.0	40.3	37.8	41.1	43.4	43.1	44.1	42.4	44.6
Dec....	46.1	41.9	38.3	43.1	43.1	42.7	44.9	44.0	45.1
1947									
Jan.....	36.8	34.2	31.4	26.9	42.0	41.5	40.5	40.1	41.1
Feb....	45.9	41.8	38.4	42.4	43.1	42.6	44.8	44.7	44.4
Mar....	46.1	41.7	38.7	43.2	41.5	40.9	45.3	44.7	45.3
April...	45.9	40.7	38.6	42.0	42.7	42.2	44.7	44.7	44.2
May...	46.2	41.1	38.4	42.3	42.9	42.5	45.3	45.4	44.7
June....	45.7	41.3	37.7	42.1	43.5	43.2	44.4	44.3	44.0

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH

Month	Manufacturing								
	Total	Durable Manufactured Goods	Non-durable Manufactured Goods	Animal Products Edible	Dairy Products	Meat Products	Leather Products	Leather Boots and Shoes	Lumber Products
1945									
Nov. . .	44.9	45.3	44.6	46.2	48.9	45.2	43.9	44.3	44.5
Dec. . . .	44.8	44.9	44.6	45.4	47.7	44.4	43.8	44.3	44.1
1946									
Jan.	38.2	37.6	38.8	39.4	46.2	37.2	36.9	37.2	37.3
Feb.	44.1	44.4	43.8	42.2	46.5	41.0	43.0	43.6	43.7
Mar.	44.0	44.2	43.9	42.6	46.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	44.5
April. . . .	44.4	44.6	44.2	43.6	47.6	41.6	43.5	44.1	44.0
May.	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.4	47.7	40.8	42.3	43.1	42.8
June.	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2	46.7	41.1	40.8	41.6	42.5
July.	42.4	42.8	42.1	43.9	48.4	41.2	40.9	41.1	43.2
Aug.	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.8	47.4	40.2	41.8	42.3	43.7
Sept.	42.7	42.6	42.7	42.7	47.1	40.9	41.9	42.2	43.4
Oct.	42.9	42.8	42.9	42.5	47.4	40.9	42.1	42.8	43.7
Nov.	42.4	42.5	42.3	42.8	46.4	41.9	41.9	42.1	43.3
Dec.	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.1	46.9	42.3	42.5	42.8	42.7
1947									
Jan.	38.1	38.1	38.2	38.7	46.2	37.5	37.3	37.7	37.5
Feb.	43.1	43.2	43.0	42.2	47.0	40.9	42.3	42.8	42.8
Mar.	43.4	43.6	43.2	42.6	47.1	41.3	42.3	42.4	44.1
April. . . .	43.2	43.4	43.1	43.0	46.8	41.9	42.2	42.4	43.5
May.	43.2	43.3	43.1	43.5	46.6	42.3	42.0	42.2	43.0
June.	42.9	43.0	42.8	43.6	46.4	42.0	41.3	42.2	41.5

Month	Manufacturing								
	Lumber Products			Musical Instruments	Plant Products—Edible				
	Rough and Dressed Lumber	Containers	Furniture		Total	Flour and Other Milled Products	Fruit and Vegetable Preserving	Bread and Bakery Products	Chocolate and Cocoa Products
1945									
Nov. . . .	44.1	45.2	44.4	46.9	43.7	46.9	41.4	43.9	42.7
Dec.	43.6	44.6	44.5	46.7	43.6	45.8	40.8	44.2	41.7
1946									
Jan.	37.8	35.3	37.4	38.1	39.8	42.8	31.2	42.3	38.1
Feb.	43.5	43.4	43.4	45.5	43.2	46.2	40.3	43.1	41.3
Mar.	44.8	43.9	43.8	46.8	42.8	47.1	39.1	43.8	40.9
April. . . .	44.3	43.1	43.8	46.7	43.2	46.9	41.0	43.8	41.6
May.	42.8	42.6	42.2	45.0	42.2	44.7	37.9	43.3	40.9
June.	43.5	42.4	41.0	42.6	41.5	43.6	37.9	42.5	40.3
July.	43.5	43.8	42.5	45.0	42.1	46.4	38.2	43.1	40.2
Aug.	44.0	43.9	43.2	45.2	41.5	45.7	37.3	43.5	39.8
Sept.	43.5	43.3	43.5	46.2	40.9	45.4	36.2	43.3	42.6
Oct.	43.7	43.7	44.1	47.9	42.8	46.1	42.8	42.8	41.0
Nov.	43.4	43.3	43.2	45.6	41.7	45.4	38.9	42.4	41.0
Dec.	42.1	43.4	43.7	45.8	42.4	45.9	40.6	42.8	41.3
1947									
Jan.	36.9	36.9	37.9	38.8	38.5	42.9	31.0	41.8	34.8
Feb.	42.2	43.1	43.2	43.8	42.4	45.6	41.2	42.8	39.9
Mar.	44.1	44.6	43.8	45.6	42.2	46.7	39.3	42.3	40.3
April. . . .	43.4	43.8	43.6	44.8	41.8	44.7	38.2	42.3	39.9
May.	42.5	43.3	43.7	45.3	41.9	43.9	38.6	42.4	40.1
June.	41.9	42.4	43.9	43.9	41.5	44.1	38.0	42.1	39.6

VII. Employment—Continued

37. AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN CENTS

Week Preceding	Manu- factur- ing	Non- durable Goods	Durable Goods						
			Total	Lum- ber Pro- ducts	Musi- cal Instru- ments	Clay, Glass and Stone Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Iron and Steel Pro- ducts	Non- ferrous Metal Pro- ducts
Oct. 1.....	67.8	60.4	75.4	60.8	54.3	64.7	70.5	80.3	74.2
Nov. 1.....	67.5	60.6	74.8	61.1	55.3	64.8	70.3	79.6	73.6
Dec. 1.....	67.0	60.6	74.0	61.2	56.4	64.3	69.9	78.5	73.5
Jan. 1, ^a 1946.....	67.9	61.7	74.7	61.9	58.3	64.5	70.7	79.2	74.8
Feb. 1.....	68.1	61.3	75.2	62.2	57.0	64.5	70.1	79.8	73.7
Mar. 1.....	67.9	61.5	74.5	62.4	56.6	64.8	69.8	78.9	73.8
April 1.....	68.4	61.8	75.1	62.2	57.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	74.2
May 1 ^a	68.9	62.4	75.5	62.7	56.9	65.6	70.1	80.3	74.3
June 1.....	69.1	63.3	75.1	57.5	58.5	66.7	70.6	80.0	74.4
July 1.....	70.0	64.1	75.7	64.7	58.1	67.1	71.0	80.0	75.5
Aug. 1.....	70.0	64.4	75.8	65.6	57.9	68.2	69.1	80.3	76.0
Sept. 1.....	70.6	65.1	76.5	66.0	58.2	69.7	70.8	81.1	76.6
Oct. 1.....	71.4	65.7	77.8	67.7	58.7	70.6	73.1	82.2	77.5
Nov. 1.....	72.9	66.7	79.4	68.4	60.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	79.1
Dec. 1.....	74.5	67.6	81.8	68.7	61.2	71.7	78.1	86.9	81.3
Jan. 1, 1947 ^a	76.2	69.3	83.8	69.5	61.4	73.4	79.9	88.5	82.7
Feb. 1.....	76.3	69.2	83.5	70.0	64.2	73.7	80.6	88.7	81.9
Mar. 1.....	77.1	69.9	84.2	70.5	65.3	74.3	81.5	89.5	82.4
April 1.....	77.6	70.5	84.8	71.0	65.0	75.1	82.0	90.0	82.8
May 1 ^a	78.3	71.1	85.4	71.9	65.6	76.8	82.3	90.5	83.7
June 1.....	79.8	73.4	86.1	72.6	66.4	76.0	83.4	91.2	84.5

38. AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES AND WAGES, AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS AS REPORTED IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE, AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE GOODS AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN DOLLARS

Week Preceding	Manufacturing ^b		Durable Manufactured Goods		Non-Durable Manu- factured Goods	
	Average Weekly		Average Weekly		Average Weekly	
	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages
Oct. 1.....	32.45	30.31	35.57	33.93	29.61	26.88
Nov. 1.....	32.55	30.31	35.60	33.88	29.84	27.03
Dec. 1.....	32.32	30.02	35.20	33.23	29.83	27.03
Jan. 1, ^a 1946.....	29.49	25.87	31.30	28.01	27.57	23.88
Feb. 1.....	32.29	30.03	35.23	33.39	29.69	26.85
Mar. 1.....	32.29	29.88	34.90	32.93	29.98	27.00
April 1.....	32.69	30.37	35.34	33.49	30.30	27.32
May 1 ^a	32.24	29.63	34.51	32.62	29.89	26.71
June 1.....	31.67	29.02	33.78	31.62	29.81	26.52
July 1.....	32.20	29.68	34.40	32.40	3.21	26.99
Aug. 1.....	32.53	30.10	34.62	32.75	30.68	27.56
Sept. 1.....	32.71	30.15	34.65	32.59	30.82	27.80
Oct. 1.....	33.18	30.63	35.43	33.30	31.08	28.19
Nov. 1.....	33.48	30.91	35.79	33.75	31.26	28.21
Dec. 1.....	34.54	32.18	37.15	35.34	32.07	29.20
Jan. 1, 1947 ^a	32.48	29.03	34.48	31.65	30.37	26.47
Feb. 1.....	35.34	33.00	37.11	36.07	33.53	29.76
Mar. 1.....	35.80	33.46	38.49	36.71	33.15	30.20
April 1.....	35.98	33.52	38.59	36.80	33.38	30.39
May 1 ^a	36.27	33.83	38.83	36.98	33.67	30.64
June 1.....	36.61	34.23	38.88	37.02	34.30	31.42

^a The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of Jan. 1, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1, 1945, and May 1, 1946. ^b Exclusive of electric light and power.

Source: Employment Branch. Based on returns received from establishments ordinarily employing 15 persons or more.

VII. Employment—Concluded

39. PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Classification	1946							1947					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Nine Groups.....	31.81	32.34	32.72	32.81	33.25	33.42	34.02	32.77	35.09	35.66	35.78	35.95	36.06
MANUFACTURING.....	31.83	32.36	32.66	32.71	33.18	33.45	34.54	32.40	35.29	35.80	35.95	36.27	36.61
Durable goods.....	33.79	33.40	34.62	34.65	35.43	35.83	37.15	34.42	37.11	38.49	38.59	38.83	38.88
Non-durable goods.....	29.80	30.21	30.68	30.82	31.08	31.17	32.07	30.29	33.53	33.15	33.40	33.67	34.30
Animal products—edible.....	32.06	31.81	31.42	31.47	31.97	32.08	33.70	32.62	34.52	35.31	35.09	35.35	34.99
Fur and products.....	29.59	29.67	30.68	31.33	31.40	32.16	32.78	28.42	31.43	33.06	34.04	34.50	33.98
Leather products.....	24.58	24.86	25.45	25.80	25.99	26.08	26.46	24.20	27.12	27.41	27.78	28.04	27.93
Boots and shoes.....	23.83	23.98	24.82	25.22	25.44	25.35	25.83	23.21	26.18	26.70	26.83	26.99	26.99
Lumber and its products.....	26.88	29.23	30.02	30.01	30.92	31.04	30.86	28.27	31.33	32.45	32.31	32.51	32.23
Rough and dressed lumber.....	26.77	30.25	31.29	31.14	32.15	32.36	31.93	29.42	32.40	33.87	33.98	33.86	33.37
Furniture.....	27.09	27.75	28.02	28.45	29.39	29.30	29.74	26.54	29.88	30.81	30.83	31.37	31.33
Plant products—edible.....	28.20	28.50	27.75	27.12	27.39	28.96	28.97	28.20	29.69	30.20	30.36	30.73	31.01
Pulp and paper products.....	36.32	36.32	37.22	37.29	38.16	38.17	38.50	37.21	39.38	39.42	39.70	39.65	42.10
Pulp and paper.....	39.04	41.26	42.89	42.81	43.98	43.90	44.00	42.61	44.83	44.86	44.91	44.49	49.42
Paper products.....	28.11	28.26	28.74	28.74	29.26	29.82	30.24	27.89	31.61	31.58	31.61	32.28	33.23
Printing and publishing.....	33.66	34.37	34.58	34.73	35.62	35.61	36.24	35.76	37.17	37.16	37.82	37.97	37.92
Rubber products.....	31.28	30.36	32.09	34.01	35.54	31.29	37.64	34.83	38.62	38.46	38.41	38.33	38.37
Textile products.....	24.45	24.46	25.41	25.97	25.65	26.03	26.60	23.58	27.28	27.66	27.92	28.24	28.19
Hosiery and knit goods.....	21.68	21.59	22.69	23.46	23.97	23.46	24.39	21.54	24.99	25.19	25.07	25.48	25.73
Garments and personal furnishings.....	24.50	24.42	25.36	26.08	24.77	26.23	26.35	23.44	26.93	27.43	27.85	27.84	27.29
Tobacco.....	26.09	26.09	26.71	26.99	27.24	26.99	27.39	21.12	26.97	26.92	27.35	28.21	29.14
Beverages.....	34.99	34.96	35.46	35.78	36.55	36.71	37.27	37.01	38.12	37.87	38.44	39.18	39.93
Chemicals.....	34.42	34.39	34.93	35.16	35.69	35.54	36.30	36.13	37.49	38.07	38.38	38.39	38.89
Electrical apparatus.....	32.43	32.81	33.22	33.47	33.76	33.40	35.69	34.38	36.12	36.67	36.97	37.06	37.10
Iron and steel products.....	35.47	36.04	36.12	36.22	37.02	37.59	39.17	36.07	40.10	40.66	40.74	40.95	41.14
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	36.90	37.07	35.58	36.05	36.69	38.46	40.98	37.37	42.64	43.80	43.10	42.75	42.70
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	33.78	35.17	35.13	35.69	36.71	36.73	37.19	33.93	38.84	39.16	39.22	39.82	40.05
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	37.32	37.48	37.40	37.50	38.25	38.78	41.23	39.15	41.84	42.16	42.49	42.22	42.62
Automobiles and parts.....	36.19	38.06	37.86	36.90	36.52	37.09	41.73	39.07	42.78	43.52	43.12	43.54	43.26
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	36.09	37.39	37.73	37.06	37.89	39.45	38.85	34.48	39.18	40.02	40.84	42.45	42.77
Non-ferrous metal products.....	34.48	35.55	36.29	35.86	36.54	36.73	37.90	36.37	38.27	38.32	38.62	38.98	39.28
Non-metallic mineral products.....	38.07	38.99	39.33	39.11	39.21	39.43	39.88	40.71	41.62	42.46	43.24	43.67	43.00
Electric light and power.....	38.68	38.75	37.84	37.48	38.11	38.91	39.15	39.34	40.49	40.77	40.68	42.03	41.54
LOGGING.....	24.87	29.24	32.25	31.87	30.54	30.28	29.60	32.07	31.75	34.08	36.61	35.19	33.91
MINING.....	38.93	39.49	38.84	39.12	40.25	40.22	40.12	35.43	42.12	43.37	43.17	43.54	41.17
COMMUNICATIONS.....	32.53	32.37	32.38	32.34	33.07	33.45	33.25	33.65	33.61	33.75	34.02	33.76	34.41
Telegraphs.....	32.53	32.49	33.87	33.28	35.85	35.57	36.63	37.21	36.78	37.97	37.31	37.53	38.44
Telephones.....	32.74	32.33	32.01	32.11	32.39	32.94	32.32	32.82	32.86	32.79	33.29	32.94	33.54
TRANSPORTATION.....	38.66	39.06	39.56	39.86	41.54	41.28	42.88	43.06	44.40	44.47	44.47	43.55	43.37
Street railways and cartage.....	34.44	34.94	34.76	35.15	36.48	36.04	36.55	36.53	37.98	38.39	37.95	38.17	38.47
Steam railways.....	43.03	43.41	44.52	44.91	46.58	46.35	49.07	49.06	49.50	50.45	50.89	49.59	49.27
Shipping and stevedoring.....	32.39	32.99	32.44	32.43	35.48	35.41	36.18	35.63	37.67	35.60	35.49	34.95	35.49
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	30.89	31.22	31.96	32.17	32.18	32.67	32.77	31.00	33.76	34.55	33.69	34.61	34.51
Building.....	32.69	33.40	34.62	34.60	35.66	35.41	35.44	31.16	35.23	36.89	36.07	37.48	37.22
Highway.....	28.89	29.60	29.89	29.95	29.33	29.02	28.79	28.60	30.51	32.62	30.50	30.36	30.65
Railway.....	31.37	30.38	31.08	32.08	31.49	34.12	35.02	33.98	33.96	33.64	33.03	35.46	35.82
SERVICES.....	20.70	20.96	20.83	21.05	21.59	21.95	22.49	22.19	22.75	23.28	23.22	23.37	23.22
Hotels and restaurants.....	19.78	20.15	19.95	20.08	20.73	21.01	21.76	21.90	22.01	22.63	22.17	22.35	22.09
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	22.41	22.55	22.65	23.08	23.33	23.76	24.06	22.74	24.20	24.56	25.19	25.30	25.42
TRADE.....	28.37	28.72	29.10	29.05	29.03	29.13	28.78	28.97	30.47	30.79	30.81	31.10	31.49
Retail.....	26.18	26.64	27.16	27.04	26.82	27.02	26.64	26.75	28.19	28.49	28.54	28.87	29.29
Wholesale.....	34.07	34.21	34.11	34.24	34.90	34.83	34.93	35.34	35.98	36.61	36.66	36.76	37.04
EIGHT GROUPS.....	31.67	32.24	32.64	32.72	33.15	33.33	33.94	32.64	35.03	35.58	35.71	35.91	36.00
FINANCE.....	34.77	34.66	34.65	34.95	35.59	35.52	35.63	35.75	36.40	36.68	36.93	37.43	37.51
Banks and trust companies.....	30.80	30.83	30.91	31.66	31.75	31.73	31.82	31.88	32.85	33.01	32.88	32.86	32.88
Brokerage and stock market.....	40.30	37.72	37.28	36.95	38.41	37.77	40.70	39.78	42.93	44.94	43.14	43.17	43.97
Insurance.....	39.83	39.78	39.67	39.58	40.82	40.72	40.53	40.84	41.06	41.09	42.09	43.28	43.37

VIII. Prices
40. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING, 1935-39 = 100

Month	Total	Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings	Miscellaneous	Rent	Retail Prices (Commodities only)
1945								
Dec.....	120.1	134.3	107.1	122.5	119.5	109.6	112.3	127.0
1946								
Jan.....	119.9	132.8	107.1	122.6	119.5	110.9	112.3	126.3
Feb.....	119.9	132.5	107.1	122.7	120.1	110.9	112.3	126.2
Mar.....	120.1	133.1	107.2	123.1	120.4	110.9	112.3	126.7
April.....	120.8	135.1	107.2	123.2	120.7	111.0	112.3	127.8
May.....	122.0	137.7	107.2	123.7	122.1	111.5	112.6	129.5
June.....	123.6	142.1	107.2	124.3	122.4	112.1	112.6	132.1
July.....	125.1	144.2	107.2	126.4	125.1	113.7	112.6	134.4
Aug.....	125.6	144.7	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	112.6	135.1
Sept.....	125.5	143.2	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	112.6	135.0
Oct.....	126.8	146.5	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	113.4	136.9
Nov.....	127.1	146.6	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	113.4	137.3
Dec.....	127.1	146.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	113.4	137.2
1947								
Jan.....	127.0	145.5	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	113.4	136.9
Feb.....	127.8	147.0	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	113.4	137.9
Mar.....	128.9	148.7	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	113.4	139.4
April.....	130.6	151.6	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	113.4	142.2
May.....	133.1	154.9	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	115.4	145.2
June.....	134.9	157.7	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	117.8	147.4

41. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS¹
1935-1939 = 100

Month	Canada	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1945										
Oct.....	175.5	188.0	179.1	195.2	183.0	176.2	171.4	166.7	173.9	194.0
Nov.....	176.8	190.3	179.6	201.7	184.6	178.5	172.6	166.8	174.1	195.5
Dec.....	177.9	190.0	180.4	204.9	186.1	178.5	174.7	168.6	175.9	194.8
1946										
Jan.....	179.0	196.2	187.2	209.5	188.1	180.8	173.8	169.1	175.7	193.4
Feb.....	180.3	202.9	187.2	208.9	188.2	182.5	174.9	169.8	177.4	195.1
Mar.....	180.6	205.5	190.8	216.4	188.1	182.3	175.6	169.7	177.6	195.8
April.....	182.8	210.4	192.2	218.3	190.3	184.6	178.1	171.1	180.6	196.9
May.....	184.8	216.2	197.5	221.8	194.1	187.6	179.3	172.4	181.1	197.1
June.....	187.0	214.4	199.5	232.3	197.6	189.4	181.2	173.3	183.2	201.7
July.....	188.4	217.1	200.9	229.3	199.9	191.1	181.5	173.8	184.0	209.9
Aug.....	187.7	237.1	205.7	224.3	201.3	190.1	180.7	172.8	183.1	201.0
Sept.....	184.6	176.5	185.9	193.4	197.9	188.6	179.5	171.3	182.0	204.2
Oct.....	184.1	166.7	181.4	181.5	200.5	189.0	179.6	171.6	179.3	202.8
Nov.....	184.8	161.5	179.4	180.2	202.2	190.7	180.1	171.9	179.4	203.9
Dec.....	185.5	161.7	177.8	176.3	203.6	190.5	180.7	173.2	180.8	206.0
1947										
Jan.....	185.7	155.0	177.7	179.2	206.0	188.1	183.0	174.0	182.1	206.0
Feb.....	186.8	154.3	176.8	180.1	205.2	189.3	184.6	175.0	185.0	204.6
Mar.....	188.9	164.4	176.0	183.7	206.1	191.3	186.3	177.2	188.0	204.9
April.....	190.3	165.3	178.2	180.8	204.8	191.9	191.2	178.6	191.0	207.1
May.....	192.3	167.7	180.0	190.2	206.7	195.2	192.5	179.8	192.4	205.6

¹Published by the Agricultural Division of the Bureau.

VIII. Prices

42. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926 = 100

Group	1946							1947					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Wholesale Prices, Total.....	109.3	109.7	109.3	109.2	111.0	111.6	112.0	114.2	118.1	120.4	122.9	125.3	127.8
COMPONENT MATERIALS—													
Vegetable Products.....	98.7	99.2	97.8	97.4	97.1	97.4	97.2	97.9	102.3	107.2	110.6	111.4	111.8
Animal Products.....	114.6	115.7	115.4	115.3	119.6	119.8	120.2	122.7	123.0	123.6	124.5	128.0	129.6
Textiles.....	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.4	98.4	100.3	111.1	117.6	121.2	123.9	131.1
Wood Products.....	132.0	130.5	131.0	131.2	138.3	140.9	143.6	147.8	149.0	149.0	153.8	161.0	162.8
Iron and its Products.....	128.8	128.3	128.5	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	131.4	131.9	132.0	133.5	133.7	134.8
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	86.9	89.3	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.3	97.1	115.0	116.2	115.8	115.1	126.9
Non-Metallics.....	102.7	102.6	102.6	102.6	103.8	104.0	104.7	105.6	106.3	106.3	108.3	111.4	113.0
Chemicals.....	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.7	95.3	95.3	98.2	103.8	103.8	103.9	103.9	110.9
PURPOSE—Consumers’													
Goods.....	101.4	102.1	101.6	101.5	103.1	103.3	103.1	104.1	107.2	108.6	110.8	112.5	116.5
Food, Beverages.....	108.3	109.8	108.0	107.5	109.9	110.3	110.1	111.5	111.6	112.4	115.1	118.1	119.1
Producers’ Goods.....	106.4	106.2	105.9	105.9	107.4	108.1	108.9	111.3	117.4	121.2	123.6	125.6	128.5
Producers’ Equipment.....	120.3	120.3	120.2	120.3	122.6	122.8	123.3	124.3	124.5	124.5	125.4	130.4	130.8
Producers’ Materials.....	104.6	104.4	104.2	104.1	105.6	106.2	107.0	109.8	116.6	120.8	123.4	125.1	128.2
Building Materials.....	135.2	134.7	135.8	135.8	137.6	140.9	141.7	148.3	151.5	151.5	152.4	160.2	164.0
Manufacturers’ Materials.....	99.6	99.5	99.0	98.9	100.4	100.6	101.3	103.3	110.7	115.6	118.5	119.2	122.1
ORIGIN—Raw and partly manu-													
factured.....	109.8	110.2	108.6	108.2	112.3	113.5	113.6	115.2	119.4	123.8	125.6	128.1	129.3
Fully and Chiefly Manufactured..	98.7	98.9	99.6	99.8	101.4	101.4	101.7	103.7	106.8	107.7	111.8	113.4	115.6
Vegetable Origin—													
Raw.....	97.5	98.0	94.9	94.4	93.9	93.9	93.7	94.1	100.3	109.2	112.1	112.9	112.3
Manufactured.....	90.8	90.9	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.2	92.2	93.9	98.9	100.2	105.3	105.3	108.8
Total.....	93.9	94.2	93.3	93.2	92.9	93.0	92.9	93.5	99.5	104.3	108.4	108.8	110.4
Animal Origin—													
Raw.....	115.4	116.5	115.0	114.5	131.2	131.3	130.1	131.0	131.0	131.7	132.1	132.3	133.0
Manufactured.....	100.2	100.8	100.9	101.3	101.5	101.3	101.9	106.5	108.3	110.3	112.9	119.7	121.1
Total.....	106.9	107.6	107.0	107.0	114.4	114.3	114.1	117.1	118.1	119.6	121.2	125.2	126.3
Canadian Farm Products—													
Field.....	102.1	103.7	100.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.8	101.7	101.7	103.6	104.1
Animal.....	130.5	130.6	129.3	129.2	135.8	137.1	137.0	138.3	140.1	141.0	142.4	143.4	144.4
Total.....	112.7	113.8	111.5	110.9	113.3	113.8	113.9	114.4	115.5	116.4	116.9	118.5	119.2
Marine Origin—													
Raw.....	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	121.0	121.0	118.6	114.1	137.9
Manufactured.....	147.9	149.8	157.2	157.2	157.2	157.2	167.9	167.9	167.9	162.0	162.4	157.5	157.1
Total.....	138.7	144.4	149.8	149.8	149.8	149.8	157.6	157.6	155.2	150.9	150.5	145.8	151.9
Forest Origin—													
Raw.....	165.1	162.7	162.7	162.8	164.2	169.6	174.1	184.3	186.7	186.7	188.2	203.4	206.7
Manufactured.....	101.3	100.6	101.4	101.9	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.9	121.4	121.4	122.2
Total.....	130.2	129.5	130.0	130.3	137.2	139.7	141.8	146.6	147.7	147.8	152.5	159.6	161.6
Mineral Origin—													
Raw.....	102.0	102.8	102.9	103.3	104.7	104.9	105.4	108.3	114.6	115.0	116.2	119.3	124.3
Manufactured.....	105.5	105.3	105.4	105.5	105.4	105.4	105.9	108.6	110.3	110.4	112.6	112.9	114.4
Total.....	103.8	104.2	104.3	104.5	105.1	105.2	105.7	108.5	112.2	112.5	114.2	115.8	118.8

43. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100 BY COMMODITY GROUPS

[illegible]

VIII. Prices—Concluded

44. PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1946							1947					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—													
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....bush.	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.575	.650	.650	.650
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern “	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.375	1.550	1.550	1.550	1.550
Flour, First Patent, Toronto.....bbl.	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900
Sugar, granulated, Montreal. cwt.	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	7.893	7.893	7.893
Cattle steers, good, up to 1,050 lbs., Toronto.....	13.890	13.220	12.540	12.350	12.280	12.370	12.610	13.360	13.980	14.240	14.660	15.050	15.280
Hogs, B 1 dressed Toronto.. “	20.820	20.900	21.150	20.420	19.870	20.170	20.800	21.710	21.380	21.380	21.630	21.600	21.650
Beef hides, packer hides native steers..... lbs.	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180
Leather, packer hide crops. “	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.565	.565	.565	.565	.565
Box sides, D, Oshawa..... ft.	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.282	.282	.282	.282	.282
Butter, creamery, first, Montreal..... lb.	.403	.417	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.519	.518
Eggs, Grade “A”, Montreal. doz.	.406	.492	.505	.505	.505	.505	.468	.423	.393	.395	.393	.403	.414
Cotton yarns, 10's white, single..... “	.348	.348	.348	.348	.348	.348	.348	.348	.608	.608	.608	.608	.608
Wool, eastern bright, ½ blood..... “	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.300	.300	.300	.300	.320	.340
Wool, western range, semi- bright, ½ blood..... “	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.250	.250	.250	.250	.300	.320
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1... ton	63.800	63.800	63.800	64.000	64.000	64.000	75.000	75.000	75.000	75.000	75.000	81.000	81.000
Pig-iron, foundry, No. 1.... “	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500
Steel, merchant bars, mild. 100 lb.	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240
Copper, electrolytic, domes- tic, Montreal..... cwt.	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	13.364	16.225	16.625	16.625	16.625	19.790
Lead, domestic, Montreal.. “	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	7.047	10.630	10.630	10.630	10.630	13.410
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto ¹ lb.	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.743	.743	.743	.743	.743
Zinc, domestic, electrolytic. cwt.	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	7.386	10.250	10.250	10.250	10.250	10.310
Coal, anthracite, Toronto.. ton	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	14.190
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run- of-mine..... “	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980
Gasoline, Toronto ² gal.	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.200	.170	.170	.180	.180	.180
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume.net ton	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000

¹ New series commencing Feb. 1947.² Exclusive of taxes since Feb. 1947.

45. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES, 1935-39=100

Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (100).....	123.3	119.1	116.9	104.4	101.8	102.5	106.4	106.2	109.4	106.4	104.8	104.4	105.3
Industrials, total (74).....	116.7	112.6	110.4	97.4	95.0	95.3	99.3	99.2	102.4	99.2	97.7	97.6	98.6
Machinery and equipment (10)...	202.1	190.0	187.6	162.7	166.0	173.7	180.2	179.9	184.9	180.5	180.9	180.3	177.1
Pulp and paper (8).....	282.5	266.1	268.6	229.4	233.3	235.1	250.0	253.7	264.3	257.6	242.3	234.7	244.5
Milling (4).....	141.7	140.0	139.4	122.6	123.0	122.7	123.9	124.9	125.3	123.1	122.8	120.2	119.7
Oils (4).....	73.1	71.8	70.8	64.9	63.2	63.1	63.6	63.0	68.6	65.8	64.4	66.9	67.9
Textiles and clothing (9).....	210.3	206.4	207.9	190.5	182.1	180.7	181.8	182.9	190.6	185.9	180.1	177.0	178.0
Food and allied products (13)....	136.4	134.0	129.9	123.7	122.8	121.0	123.3	124.0	129.8	129.3	128.6	127.5	126.7
Beverages (8).....	410.3	430.2	430.5	349.2	330.9	314.3	317.1	303.5	302.5	291.9	281.6	279.5	289.3
Building materials (16).....	167.0	157.3	154.1	137.1	133.9	134.9	138.4	142.0	145.3	140.2	136.8	136.4	135.8
Industrial mines (2).....	108.5	100.1	96.1	84.5	81.6	83.6	92.1	93.3	93.6	90.2	90.3	88.5	89.3
Utilities, total (18).....	138.4	132.2	130.3	118.8	114.1	115.2	118.3	117.7	121.8	120.1	117.7	115.6	116.7
Transportation (2).....	234.0	206.9	197.5	164.8	150.8	145.6	148.7	149.6	162.6	149.5	146.2	136.1	136.9
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	135.6	132.0	131.5	124.0	114.8	114.7	118.9	121.0	121.9	120.1	118.3	120.5	121.1
Power and traction (14).....	110.0	109.8	109.9	103.7	103.8	107.5	110.3	108.1	110.4	112.4	110.3	109.2	110.5
Banks (8).....	135.0	135.3	132.3	124.1	124.7	129.8	133.5	133.1	133.4	130.6	130.1	130.7	129.2
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (27).....	104.0	93.4	89.7	81.6	80.3	83.3	83.7	86.6	88.8	85.7	84.1	83.0	86.9
Gold (23).....	92.0	81.7	77.6	71.1	70.1	73.1	70.9	74.1	75.7	73.8	73.0	72.3	76.6
Base metals (4).....	125.7	114.9	112.1	101.0	98.9	101.9	107.6	109.8	113.3	107.8	104.6	102.7	105.5
PREFERRED STOCKS.....	161.6	157.5	157.9	151.4	153.6	154.7	153.5	157.5	158.5	156.0	153.1	154.3	155.8
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—													
Treasury Bill yields.....	0.393	0.403	0.402	0.402	0.395	0.396	0.396	0.399	0.399	0.399	0.407	0.407	.....
Dominion of Canada yields.....	2.60	2.63	2.61	2.62	2.62	2.62	2.62	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.60
Index of.....	84.9	85.1	85.0	84.9	85.0	85.0	85.0	84.9	84.7	84.6	84.8	84.6	84.3
Capitalized yields.....	117.8	117.5	117.6	117.8	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.8	118.1	118.2	117.9	118.2	118.6

IX. Finance

46. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1947

Item	June 18	June 25	June 30	July 2	July 9	July 16
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,337
3. Notes in circulation.....	1,150,614,077	1,148,947,685	1,152,615,618	1,154,959,535	1,158,267,912	1,154,637,674
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government....	109,216,619	110,638,861	105,630,284	105,721,771	128,191,562	121,135,960
(b) Provincial Governments....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	463,708,105	497,364,405	474,440,493	476,843,024	468,310,081	457,208,766
(d) Other.....	62,112,764	59,420,215	54,390,671	58,254,356	53,498,893	61,273,758
Total.....	635,037,488	667,423,481	634,461,448	640,819,151	650,000,536	639,618,484
5. Liabilities, Sterling, U.S.A. currency.....	975,327	975,327	975,327	975,327	975,327	475,327
6. All other liabilities.....	34,303,441	16,343,409	20,911,393	59,044,704	36,124,145	27,962,003
Total.....	1,836,980,700	1,848,740,268	1,824,014,153	1,870,849,083	1,860,418,286	1,837,743,855
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars....	975,327	975,327	3,990,327	975,327	975,327	475,327
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	975,327	975,327	3,990,327	975,327	975,327	475,327
2. Subsidiary coin.....	353,894	387,870	383,995	414,631	418,815	431,753
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government....						
(b) Provincial Governments....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Banks.....						
Total.....						
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities	1,073,096,026	1,091,206,931	1,063,668,735	1,102,549,554	1,112,652,067	1,094,712,428
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	723,576,938	722,606,346	716,000,782	716,028,735	705,716,415	706,503,500
(c) Other securities.....	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000
Total.....	1,811,672,964	1,828,813,277	1,794,669,517	1,833,578,290	1,833,368,482	1,816,215,928
7. Bank Premises.....	2,453,536	2,453,534	2,453,534	2,453,534	2,453,672	2,454,437
8. All other assets.....	21,523,979	16,110,260	22,516,779	33,427,301	23,201,989	18,166,409
Total.....	1,836,980,700	1,848,740,268	1,824,014,153	1,870,849,083	1,860,418,286	1,837,743,855

47. MONEY SUPPLY

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1946								1947				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Money Supply (M+M ₁).....	7105.5	6974.6	7097.3	7120.6	7232.0	7415.8	7612.8	7501.8	7545.4	7555.3	7502.7	7694.1	7394.0
CIRCULATING MEDIA—													
Bank Notes in Circulation—													
Bank of Canada.....	1109.5	1114.0	1117.9	1127.4	1147.5	1156.9	1161.1	1186.2	1138.6	1137.9	1153.2	1153.9	1148.1
Chartered Banks.....	23.7	23.3	22.9	22.5	22.2	21.8	21.7	21.4	21.1	20.9	20.7	20.5	20.2
Notes in hands of public.....	995.6	1011.0	988.6	1015.9	1016.1	1029.4	1042.4	1030.8	1016.7	1029.6	1026.6	1009.6	1026.0
Subsidiary coin in hands of public	62.7	64.0	62.6	63.9	63.3	63.7	65.1	64.7	63.0	63.4	63.8	63.4	64.5
Total Circulating Media in hands of public (M).....	1058.4	1075.0	1051.2	1079.8	1079.5	1093.0	1107.5	1095.5	1079.7	1093.0	1090.4	1073.0	1090.5
DEPOSITS—													
Deposits with Chartered Banks—													
Dominion Government.....	248.6	114.3	143.0	153.8	120.7	286.7	600.2	365.9	452.0	299.3	435.6	368.7	186.4
Provincial Government.....	120.2	128.1	136.0	124.3	127.2	121.2	119.8	126.0	161.3	140.2	137.3	183.9	143.6
Demand.....	2207.0	2150.3	2197.1	2148.2	2265.3	2315.7	2181.8	2290.8	2086.6	2145.4	1995.7	2166.2	2053.3
Notice.....	3305.7	3363.5	3410.9	3465.7	3524.1	3476.7	3460.1	3469.3	3532.8	3586.3	3619.3	3637.3	3682.4
Total.....	5881.5	5756.1	5886.9	5892.1	6037.4	6200.9	6362.0	6252.0	6232.7	6171.3	6188.0	6356.1	6065.7
Deposits with Bank of Canada—													
Dominion Government.....	87.1	57.9	69.1	69.1	27.4	36.6	63.9	60.5	150.1	215.7	159.8	195.7	179.4
Other.....	78.4	85.6	90.1	79.7	87.8	85.2	79.4	93.8	82.9	75.3	64.6	69.3	58.5
Total.....	165.6	143.4	159.2	148.7	115.2	121.9	143.3	154.3	233.0	291.0	224.4	265.0	237.8
Total Deposits (M ₁).....	6047.1	5899.6	6046.1	6040.8	6152.5	6322.7	6505.3	6406.3	6465.7	6462.2	6412.4	6621.1	6303.5

IX. Finance—Continued

48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS AT END OF MONTH

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1946								1947				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Assets—													
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—													
Notes of Bank of Canada....	137·53	126·30	152·10	134·04	153·58	149·30	140·36	176·86	143·04	129·16	147·28	164·82	142·37
Deposits with Bank of Canada.....	493·36	500·48	532·48	521·13	511·34	538·56	579·51	565·47	533·32	493·61	536·26	542·57	477·65
Totals.....	630·89	626·78	684·58	655·17	664·92	687·86	719·88	742·33	676·36	622·77	683·55	707·39	620·02
SUNDRY ASSETS—													
Gold and coin.....	13·56	12·45	14·00	12·73	13·69	13·83	12·73	13·38	15·32	14·74	14·28	14·79	13·60
Foreign currency.....	94·50	101·68	90·85	95·66	97·07	96·39	96·22	92·90	96·49	95·28	99·71	101·84	102·23
Notes and Cheques on other banks.....	280·39	230·03	239·39	204·08	286·61	282·82	243·26	328·43	257·48	351·54	265·94	291·39	234·78
Balances at other Banks—													
United Kingdom banks...	28·96	27·93	24·76	24·31	27·75	25·79	25·69	29·39	32·89	31·89	34·70	39·15	34·72
Other foreign banks.....	194·44	193·93	161·98	164·08	151·02	158·08	163·70	162·34	144·98	149·66	203·35	151·89	147·46
Canadian Chartered banks	2·66	2·35	2·49	2·43	2·68	2·15	4·19	2·35	2·33	1·66	2·65	2·31	2·70
SECURITIES—													
Dom.-Prov. Government...	3,726·7	3,681·9	3,738·5	3,765·1	3,792·4	3,864·5	3,915·6	3,633·7	3,710·2	3,525·8	3,576·7	3,624·2	3,477·3
Canadian municipal.....	95·40	96·27	98·96	102·21	131·04	135·65	112·41	115·46	134·79	155·41	170·27	177·75	142·25
Foreign public.....	303·72	318·44	283·61	275·98	273·55	280·04	270·36	275·53	277·53	319·20	260·11	304·38	294·94
Other.....	178·29	177·87	176·37	192·60	178·37	190·61	197·22	207·19	246·60	263·76	232·11	242·19	247·36
Totals.....	4,304·1	4,274·5	4,297·5	4,335·9	4,375·3	4,470·8	4,495·6	4,231·8	4,369·1	4,264·2	4,239·2	4,348·5	4,161·8
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—													
In Canada.....	124·51	115·20	96·22	98·31	90·69	97·29	116·86	135·48	134·38	154·80	120·80	97·02	81·36
Elsewhere.....	89·57	74·41	68·48	77·31	85·61	79·69	70·48	77·10	85·29	72·69	83·54	79·03	74·86
CURRENT LOANS—													
In Canada—													
Prov. Governments.....	19·43	9·43	5·91	6·27	13·91	12·12	18·58	28·63	6·29	6·97	6·58	5·06	7·46
Municipalities, etc.....	27·02	30·86	34·35	33·41	34·23	27·16	26·98	24·80	26·94	30·54	41·85	42·07	33·74
Other.....	1140·36	1147·72	1190·15	1209·71	1235·81	1301·65	1430·54	1453·80	1448·0	1468·3	1507·0	1581·2	1622·7
Elsewhere than in Canada..	150·17	154·10	142·34	148·42	159·93	164·53	167·55	177·95	180·61	190·89	187·69	200·49	207·22
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans.....	0·93	0·95	0·96	0·92	0·94	0·95	0·92	0·94	0·94	0·96	0·93	0·95	0·99
Bank premises.....	64·80	64·97	65·16	65·52	65·78	64·22	63·78	64·22	64·69	65·27	65·75	65·96	67·39
Other real estate.....	1·77	1·77	1·76	1·69	1·69	1·32	0·86	0·85	0·81	0·79	0·66	0·79	0·79
Mortgages.....	1·73	1·66	1·60	1·45	1·41	1·51	1·69	1·65	1·62	1·60	1·58	1·53	1·49
Loans to controlled companies.....	10·64	10·59	10·65	10·61	10·57	10·40	10·37	10·31	10·68	10·63	11·08	11·05	10·99
Note circulation deposit.....	1·70	1·70	1·55	1·33	1·33	1·33	1·33	1·33	1·34	1·34	1·34	1·34	1·34
Letters of credit.....	174·04	180·89	177·10	188·13	182·15	187·63	200·49	212·90	205·10	208·24	220·70	220·94	215·35
Other assets.....	4·78	4·90	4·82	4·79	4·98	5·21	5·32	5·72	5·98	5·89	5·76	5·66	5·65
Total Assets.....	7,360·9	7,269·8	7,316·6	7,342·2	7,508·1	7,692·7	7,877·0	7,798·6	7,767·7	7,750·6	7,798·7	7,970·3	7,648·7
Liabilities—													
Notes in circulation.....	23·68	23·30	22·89	22·51	22·15	21·78	21·71	21·42	21·13	20·89	20·68	20·47	20·22
Deposit Liabilities—													
Government Deposits—													
Dominion.....	248·63	114·30	142·95	153·83	120·70	286·65	600·17	365·93	451·96	299·33	435·63	368·74	186·38
Provincial.....	120·18	128·07	135·99	124·32	127·21	121·83	119·84	125·97	161·32	140·24	137·32	183·91	143·60
Public Deposits—													
Demand in Canada.....	2,207·0	2,150·3	2,197·1	2,148·2	2,265·3	2,315·7	2,181·8	2,290·8	2,086·6	2,145·4	1,995·7	2,166·2	2,053·3
Time in Canada.....	3,305·7	3,363·4	3,410·9	3,465·7	3,524·1	3,476·7	3,460·1	3,469·3	3,532·8	3,586·3	3,619·3	3,637·3	3,682·4
Foreign.....	770·69	766·11	697·43	704·07	710·12	714·96	700·88	716·03	734·08	779·67	797·34	789·25	755·96
Deposits of other Banks—													
Canadian chartered banks	18·26	17·00	19·58	15·44	21·88	20·58	18·44	24·71	22·20	20·08	21·00	21·77	18·92
United Kingdom banks...	31·90	31·71	30·73	33·33	35·16	31·48	31·09	32·75	25·50	24·69	30·65	29·84	37·87
Other banks.....	84·51	105·33	103·62	104·31	107·23	105·82	100·88	103·78	103·44	103·94	95·58	98·35	106·20
Total Deposit Liabilities....	6,786·9	6,676·8	6,738·2	6,749·3	6,911·7	7,073·7	7,213·3	7,129·3	7,118·0	7,099·6	7,132·6	7,295·3	6,984·6
of which: Canadian currency.....	5,893·0	5,779·5	5,930·8	5,935·0	6,091·9	6,245·2	6,403·3	6,294·8	6,270·7	6,211·4	6,231·6	6,233·0	6,124·8
Other Liabilities—													
Bills payable.....	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·00
Letters of Credit.....	174·04	180·89	177·10	188·13	182·15	187·63	200·49	212·90	205·10	208·24	220·70	220·94	215·35
Other.....	4·36	3·91	3·83	4·16	3·76	5·38	5·15	3·58	2·26	2·50	2·57	2·63	3·18
Liabilities to Shareholders													
Dividends.....	1·88	1·48	3·12	1·90	1·50	3·79	2·57	2·04	3·18	1·96	1·52	3·17	1·95
Reserve.....	136·75	136·75	136·75	136·75	136·75	151·75	176·75	176·75	176·50	176·50	176·50	176·75	176·75
Capital paid up.....	145·50	145·50	145·50	145·50	145·50	145·50	145·50	145·50	145·50	145·50	145·50	145·50	145·50
Total Liabilities.....	7,344·4	7,253·3	7,300·0	7,325·6	7,491·5	7,677·1	7,866·58	7,788·21	7,757·3	7,740·2	7,788·3	7,960·0	7,638·3
Daily Average Data—													
Canadian currency deposits.	5,795·3	5,788·7	5,840·9	5,897·6	5,973·3	6,099·7	6,298·1	6,198·5	6,184·8	6,289·7	6,102·5	6,233·0	6,172·0
Canadian cash reserve.....	683·1	656·6	663·7	681·5	659·4	677·4	718·1	696·5	711·3	685·1	670·7	691·3	676·6
Total public note circulation*	979·1	982·5	986·8	992·1	1,005·5	1,014·5	1,014·4	1,030·0	999·7	1,000·2	1,012·6	1,012·7	1,905·0
Daily Average Ratio:													
Cash to Deposits.....	11·8	11·3	11·4	11·6	11·0	11·1	11·4	11·2	11·5	10·9	11·0	11·1	11·0

*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

IX. Finance—Continued

48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—Concluded

Index Number— (1935-39=100)	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Canadian deposits (daily average)...	248.8	248.5	250.8	253.2	256.5	261.9	270.4	266.1	265.5	270.0	262.0	267.6	265.0
Canadian cash re- serve (daily aver- age).....	283.9	272.9	275.9	283.2	274.1	281.5	298.5	289.5	295.6	284.7	278.8	287.3	281.2
Current loans in Canada.....	146.2	147.2	152.6	155.1	158.4	166.9	183.4	186.4	185.7	188.3	193.2	202.7	208.1
Total securities.....	317.3	315.2	316.9	319.7	322.6	329.6	331.5	312.0	322.1	314.4	312.6	320.6	306.9
Total public note cir- culation*.....	503.9	505.7	507.9	510.6	517.5	522.1	522.1	530.1	514.5	515.7	521.2	521.2	517.2

*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

49. CHEQUES CASHED IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1946							1947					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Cheques Cashed—													
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax.....	76.6	80.5	67.6	60.5	80.1	76.0	72.3	70.2	59.8	67.3	63.4	70.6	122.8
Moncton.....	22.4	22.7	24.0	20.7	25.6	27.2	27.0	24.2	20.4	23.8	25.3	28.2	24.1
Saint John.....	39.9	40.0	36.8	34.4	38.8	43.4	40.3	41.7	36.9	39.0	44.3	45.6	42.3
Totals.....	138.9	143.2	128.4	115.7	144.4	146.6	139.6	136.1	117.1	130.1	132.9	144.5	189.2
QUEBEC—													
Montreal.....	1,640.9	1,594.9	1,382.6	1,675.9	1,706.3	1,651.5	1,516.7	1883.3	1630.2	1716.1	1728.5	2048.3	1616.5
Quebec.....	143.3	184.7	124.5	135.1	156.9	153.1	162.2	141.9	124.4	160.5	160.6	191.4	149.3
Sherbrooke.....	17.0	17.6	18.3	16.6	18.5	17.8	18.7	15.4	15.0	16.5	18.1	20.4	20.3
Totals.....	1,801.2	1,797.2	1,525.4	1,827.6	1,881.7	1,822.5	1,697.6	2040.6	1769.7	1893.1	1907.2	2260.1	1786.1
ONTARIO—													
Brantford.....	21.9	22.9	23.2	21.4	25.6	23.5	23.0	23.2	21.8	26.4	26.6	29.6	28.6
Chatham.....	14.2	15.1	13.2	14.4	15.5	18.7	21.7	19.3	20.7	22.2	15.9	19.4	18.5
Fort William.....	14.2	16.4	16.5	16.9	17.4	15.9	19.6	15.2	14.3	15.6	16.5	15.9	16.8
Hamilton.....	114.0	120.3	111.4	117.2	129.6	146.9	138.7	133.0	115.3	123.4	134.7	181.9	145.0
Kingston.....	15.2	16.3	15.4	17.0	18.5	20.2	20.9	18.4	13.9	15.3	17.3	19.6	18.3
Kitchener.....	30.7	31.2	24.4	25.3	31.0	35.9	33.2	34.1	34.1	34.2	34.9	37.9	34.0
London.....	84.0	71.0	71.8	64.3	72.0	80.3	74.6	81.0	70.4	78.5	76.2	90.2	85.4
Ottawa.....	318.5	285.4	240.1	545.3	498.5	336.5	496.9	243.8	389.1	253.2	479.4	476.0	285.6
Peterborough.....	17.0	16.7	15.5	16.2	18.2	18.6	19.2	17.0	16.0	16.6	18.1	20.7	19.9
St. Catharines.....	21.5	21.6	21.0	20.9	23.4	27.1	23.0	22.6	23.5	23.2	23.6	26.0	26.3
Sarnia.....	21.8	20.0	23.2	22.4	21.8	20.5	25.4	22.2	18.4	22.1	18.8	23.9	21.4
Sudbury.....	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0	14.9	14.9	14.7	13.4	12.5	14.0	14.7	16.4	15.3
Toronto.....	1,677.2	1,634.3	1,337.7	1,545.8	1,589.6	1,704.1	1,649.1	1875.2	1713.7	1598.2	1631.3	1699.4	1598.5
Windsor.....	81.6	77.0	93.7	74.7	75.9	78.5	82.4	78.0	75.7	88.0	85.9	104.1	88.9
Totals.....	2,444.8	2,361.1	2,020.1	2,515.0	2,552.0	2,541.6	2,642.3	2596.4	2539.2	2330.9	2593.9	2760.8	2402.6
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Brandon.....	7.7	13.0	8.0	8.5	10.3	10.0	8.8	7.3	6.0	7.7	9.2	9.6	10.3
Calgary.....	123.5	143.7	125.3	125.8	171.9	174.2	145.1	140.2	112.6	128.0	139.4	148.3	173.9
Edmonton.....	73.2	99.4	107.3	101.8	102.1	108.4	107.8	96.7	90.4	104.6	101.6	107.4	129.6
Lethbridge.....	11.4	11.2	13.5	13.5	14.6	13.4	13.2	12.4	12.9	11.8	14.4	14.7	13.9
Medicine Hat.....	5.8	6.5	6.0	7.0	8.6	7.0	6.3	6.3	5.3	6.9	7.7	8.1	7.9
Moose Jaw.....	14.9	15.4	14.2	17.2	19.6	16.9	15.7	15.3	11.2	15.5	15.3	18.6	18.1
Prince Albert.....	8.3	9.6	8.4	8.3	10.2	9.4	10.4	9.0	7.7	8.9	9.0	8.7	8.8
Regina.....	66.7	76.6	71.2	108.8	104.3	112.5	82.2	67.4	52.4	98.6	93.2	94.7	95.3
Saskatoon.....	28.6	26.3	30.2	29.6	34.0	33.3	31.6	27.9	22.7	27.5	31.5	35.3	32.9
Winnipeg.....	455.9	430.3	417.5	587.7	751.7	728.5	551.9	534.6	380.1	443.4	475.1	646.1	594.5
Totals.....	795.7	831.9	801.7	1,008.0	1,227.2	1,213.5	972.9	917.1	701.3	852.7	896.4	1091.5	1085.2
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
New Westminster...	21.3	17.9	18.7	18.5	20.3	19.8	20.6	18.6	17.9	22.0	21.4	23.1	23.8
Vancouver.....	340.7	329.1	321.1	336.2	411.4	398.1	397.4	435.7	364.1	434.0	426.3	486.5	424.3
Victoria.....	66.7	66.4	51.2	69.5	75.6	69.4	64.8	71.3	87.3	74.2	65.2	74.7	64.2
Totals.....	428.7	413.4	391.0	424.2	507.2	487.3	482.8	525.6	469.4	530.3	512.8	584.3	512.3
Canada.....	5,609.4	5,546.9	4,866.5	5,890.5	6,312.6	6,211.5	5,935.2	6215.8	5596.7	5737.1	6043.2	6841.2	5975.4

IX. Finance—Continued

50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of June, 1947 (Unrevised)	Month of June, 1946	April 1, 1947 to June 30, 1947 (June Unrevised)	April 1, 1946 to June 30, 1946
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Receipts—				
ORDINARY REVENUE.				
Customs Import Duties.....	25,568,213	15,083,585	75,074,190	43,048,433
Excise Duties.....	15,889,999	15,765,394	47,136,061	44,182,478
Excise Taxes.....	48,403,992	44,993,005	123,321,277	104,579,681
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	106,361,619	110,874,107	412,798,731	395,300,160
Postal Revenue.....	5,500,000	4,700,000	16,500,000	14,700,000
Sundry.....	3,478,065	3,408,175	10,049,098	13,385,323
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	205,201,889	194,824,267	684,879,358	615,196,075
SPECIAL RECEIPTS.				
War Assets Corporation.....	10,513,925	63,326,997	10,909,753	63,327,493
Other.....	4,846,686	4,184,028	25,945,218	5,729,380
Grand Total.....	220,562,500	262,335,292	721,734,328	684,252,947
Disbursements—				
ORDINARY EXPENDITURE (by Departments)				
Agriculture.....	1,090,958	954,023	2,988,106	2,575,093
Finance—				
Interest on Public Debt.....	31,044,675	33,360,550	92,126,890	96,722,239
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....		27,920,342	63,001,295	33,565,602
Other Appropriations.....	916,275	763,328	3,812,917	2,216,444
Labour.....	2,856,892	1,777,116	7,228,498	5,120,662
Mines and Resources.....	1,652,408	1,242,246	4,528,087	3,302,390
National Health and Welfare—				
Family Allowances.....	21,769,225	19,832,292	65,097,036	59,612,453
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the Blind (see also Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure).....	355	224	1,025	794
Other Appropriations.....	320,338	290,304	926,369	863,974
National Revenue.....	2,547,883	2,186,224	7,198,424	6,122,329
Post Office.....	5,142,022	4,990,690	12,980,616	11,905,293
Public Works.....	2,032,505	1,715,099	4,822,396	3,624,729
Transport.....	1,367,705	1,223,189	4,519,638	3,719,441
Veterans Affairs.....	8,326,301	4,855,821	24,916,772	21,487,097
Other Departments.....	4,832,854	3,527,175	12,480,191	9,642,682
Total Ordinary.....	83,900,396	104,638,623	306,628,260	260,481,221
DEMOMILIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURE (by Departments)				
Agriculture.....	3,222,060	7,043,650	8,169,636	15,108,473
Finance—				
Wartime Prices and Trade Board	655,441	19,448,746	1,832,648	31,289,120
Other Appropriations.....	2,628,009	3,107,734	5,199,517	8,877,560

IX. Finance—Concluded

50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of June, 1947 (Unrevised)	Month of June, 1946	April 1, 1947 to June 30, 1947 (June Unrevised)	April 1, 1946 to June 30, 1946
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Disbursements—Concluded				
DEMOBILIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURE— —Concluded				
Labour.....	1,182,043	2,671,686	1,826,490	4,913,465
Mines and Resources.....	285,378	189,612	456,308	394,544
National Defence Services.....	11,325,437	42,983,011	30,704,920	146,880,416
National Health and Welfare—				
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the Blind.....	85	52	170	187
Other Appropriations.....	5,298	3,484	14,316	25,971
Public Works.....	820,717	800,286	1,601,636	1,888,351
Reconstruction and Supply.....	3,935,409	5,793,592	5,991,244	22,455,768
Transport.....	205,197	845,745	651,684	2,409,545
Veterans Affairs.....	20,822,019	66,749,091	61,467,216	130,455,147
Other Departments.....	119,004	Cr. 1,281,212	623,419	28,327
 Total Demobilization and Reconversion.....	 45,206,099	 148,355,479	 118,539,205	 364,726,875
 CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.....	 874,699	 1,132,631	 1,394,684	 1,584,811
 SPECIAL EXPENDITURE.....	 2,313,578	 191,297	 4,448,956	 427,544
 GOVERNMENT OWNED ENTERPRISES—				
Canadian National Railways—				
P.E.I. Car Ferry and Terminal Deficit.....		58,000	174,000	174,000
 OTHER CHARGES—				
Consolidated Deficit A/C-Misc.	5,191	40,550	13,118	40,550
 Grand Total Expenditures.....	 132,299,962	 254,416,580	 431,198,223	 627,435,001
 Loans, Advances and Investments**—Net Increase or *Decrease				
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments.....	36,367,181	131,634,204	73,446,316	172,326,715
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments.....	*202,447	*669,721	*346,865	*793,949
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies.....	1,900,000	23,502,000	3,582,827	21,992,859
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act.....	3,644,898	3,392,058	4,224,620	7,798,893
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances.....	10,894,811	*21,221,296	*9,198,411	*12,325,893
Miscellaneous Investments.....	2,496,387	197,582	18,996,387	447,582
 Total Loans, Advances and Investments.....	 55,100,830	 136,834,827	 90,704,875	 189,446,206

** Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

IX. Finance

51. PURCHASES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA FROM OTHER COUNTRIES

In Dollars

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds and De-bentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and De-bentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
1945								
Dec.....	16,140,256	4,397,658	11,742,598	7,851,422	140	242,628	173,117	24,418,559
1946								
Jan.....	23,656,765	7,048,082	16,608,683	8,620,335	372,141	280,940	300,380	33,230,561
Feb.....	21,013,784	7,763,790	13,242,911	9,583,915	41,060	53,617	186,888	30,879,264
Mar.....	14,215,953	6,552,115	7,659,850	4,063,148	111,916	17,572	400,787	18,809,376
April.....	17,512,862	6,104,024	11,408,773	7,161,678	3,303	203,784	41,106	24,922,733
May.....	13,431,481	3,439,009	9,992,472	5,753,045	100,495	145,458	21,094	19,451,573
June.....	12,702,185	4,433,968	8,264,559	6,084,440	1,510	204,167	119,991	19,116,298
July.....	15,463,147	7,925,989	7,537,158	3,893,176	.....	262,660	107,445	19,753,075
Aug.....	13,711,392	5,520,219	8,140,730	4,276,656	.....	1,564,397	46,512	19,598,957
Sept.....	25,922,900	12,456,477	13,413,233	6,272,228	27,894	133,031	7,425	32,363,478
Oct.....	14,999,446	7,157,421	7,841,996	5,559,125	22,707	75,318	253,148	20,909,744
Nov.....	12,382,183	4,652,647	7,729,536	4,023,676	9,576	94,398	179,619	16,689,452
Dec.....	18,149,449	10,209,045	7,940,357	6,608,670	.....	257,862	214,367	25,480,348
1947								
Jan.....	19,596,468	8,912,332	10,681,565	4,729,333	2,110	222,410	506,799	25,057,120
Feb.....	19,458,966	12,231,389	7,227,557	4,620,703	45,983	72,799	719,196	24,917,647
Mar.....	26,254,282	20,424,397	5,829,340	3,840,812	.....	157,736	2,029,255	32,290,085
April.....	8,406,798	3,659,918	4,744,885	3,690,602	.....	156,733	311,080	12,565,213
May.....	11,676,938	6,501,625	5,174,767	5,248,748	17,402	52,353	304,929	17,309,362

52. SALES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA TO OTHER COUNTRIES

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds and De-bentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and De-bentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
1945								
Dec.....	23,661,240	9,766,017	13,895,223	11,671,320	12,784	259,294	420,701	36,025,339
1946								
Jan.....	37,107,819	20,093,667	17,011,902	12,820,400	135,449	164,101	689,910	50,917,679
Feb.....	55,604,643	42,867,363	12,735,699	9,624,231	95,171	71,823	392,298	65,788,166
Mar.....	31,867,784	22,238,537	9,628,001	6,779,709	65,029	86,030	242,118	39,040,670
April.....	27,312,570	17,212,482	10,097,679	10,012,723	11,909	189,799	389,210	37,916,211
May.....	20,042,358	7,020,923	13,017,919	9,277,030	268,177	147,011	246,798	29,981,374
June.....	30,294,461	22,138,763	8,153,811	9,518,760	158,189	1,089,525	318,358	41,379,293
July.....	22,876,719	15,464,434	7,412,285	4,975,643	67,423	59,158	38,259	28,017,202
Aug.....	17,324,995	11,782,564	5,542,431	5,337,470	49,041	804,322	170,531	23,686,369
Sept.....	24,636,995	18,965,461	5,671,534	7,126,328	21,634	165,988	72,467	32,023,412
Oct.....	17,230,702	13,795,049	3,435,424	4,546,765	23,151	107,266	778,632	22,687,093
Nov.....	16,879,211	11,159,145	5,717,952	4,614,782	25,111	83,770	94,723	21,697,597
Dec.....	16,890,304	13,184,582	3,703,908	4,884,687	1,065	158,825	693,140	22,653,021
1947								
Jan.....	23,351,729	18,750,762	4,581,818	4,183,828	34,751	336,815	433,590	28,340,713
Feb.....	19,102,166	13,622,137	5,458,293	4,982,121	30,564	323,809	401,342	24,879,978
Mar.....	20,419,634	16,664,710	3,741,964	2,051,005	165,235	1,197,059	197,053	24,049,973
April.....	7,781,004	4,493,686	3,284,374	3,461,046	51,310	210,059	1,033,063	12,536,482
May.....	11,504,669	7,543,411	3,958,372	3,755,488	37,832	193,804	513,809	16,005,602

SOURCE.—Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and Other Countries—International Payments Branch.

IX. Finance—Concluded

53. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1946							1947					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Transactions—													
MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND													
MONTREAL CURB MARKET—													
Shares Traded—													
Industrials.....000	985	1,072	849	1,466	968	855	963	1,060	1,202	993	1,086	1,089	797
Mines.....000	2,892	2,136	4,234	3,968	2,351	2,705	2,431	3,455	4,119	2,510	1,656	2,323	3,021
Value of Listings.....\$000,000	9,599	9,392	9,358	8,615	8,567	8,717	8,922	9,233	9,271	9,255	9,094	9,054	8,976
Brokers' Loans.....\$000	24,582	19,513	19,366	15,556	18,041	17,171	19,647	17,846	19,013	18,642	16,151	15,099	15,180
Loan Ratio.....	0.31	0.26	0.26	0.23	0.27	0.25	0.28	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.22	0.21	0.21
TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Borrowings on collateral.....\$000	33,946	28,982	28,148	28,150	26,829	27,462	29,951	30,667	32,572	28,100	28,192	26,282	28,604
Ratio to quoted values.....	0.43	0.39	0.38	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.39	0.40	0.37	0.41
Sales.....000	18,719	24,351	23,864	25,724	21,340	28,523	24,409	33,573	36,272	23,227	17,525	24,601	23,988
Values.....\$000	44,211	48,761	39,933	62,181	39,975	41,876	37,123	50,562	65,144	37,558	29,586	35,132	32,108
Market values ¹.....\$000,000	7,852	7,522	7,457	6,810	6,719	7,048	7,241	7,311	7,403	7,274	7,038	7,051	6,942
New Issues of Bonds ².....\$000,000	237.3	283.8	168.0	650.0	983.0	701.5	224.6	308.2	337.9	834.2	660.3	196.4	.....
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS ³													
1935-39=100.....	139.9	140.2	141.3	141.5	142.4	144.1	147.4	155.2	155.5	156.7	159.1	160.9	161.5
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....\$000	47,161	29,562	12,398	25,366	26,374	5,879	50,647	33,875	10,806	36,908	21,376	10,986	47,821

	1945				1946				1947	
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Bond Issues and Retirements⁴										
DOM. GOVT. DIRECT AND GTD.										
New issues.....	14.5	1581.5	11.1	2036.4	9.7	7.0	6.4	890.4	73.5	14.5
Retirements.....	7.9	9.5	10.7	104.0	195.0	213.9	10.5	446.6	54.1	402.5
PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GTD.										
New Issues—new.....	2.5	12.6	18.9	2.3	13.9	16.0	15.7	12.2	75.9	21.7
—refunding.....	47.1	.....	29.6	61.0	13.6	17.5	29.8	12.5	35.1	32.0
Retirements—refunded.....	6.8	21.3	38.6	71.1	4.8	13.5	39.3	11.0	29.9	14.6
—other.....	10.8	18.0	16.7	20.8	17.4	15.2	21.1	12.8	14.8	15.7
CORPORATIONS										
New Issues—new.....	7.6	7.7	28.0	30.9	17.9	45.5	25.1	15.7	42.6	41.9
—refunding.....	81.3	12.4	11.1	2.0	111.6	166.3	139.8	41.9	137.1	35.3
Retirements—refunded.....	43.1	45.2	18.8	2.4	28.9	205.7	112.6	98.6	38.0	131.7
—other.....	12.8	37.1	11.6	12.9	38.1	32.9	30.7	19.7	23.9	30.1

¹ Month end values of all listed stocks.

²Source: A. E. Ames & Co.

³ Source: Nesbitt Thomson & Co. Ltd.

⁴ Totals shown by quarters. Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada.

X. Other Countries

54. INDEXES OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES¹
1937 = 100

Country	1946									1947			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Wholesale Prices—													
Canada.....	125	128	128	129	129	129	131	132	132	135	140	142	145
United States.....	128	129	131	144	150	144	155	162	163	164	167	173	171
Argentina.....	203	209	212	210	209	213	214	214	214	215	217	217	219
Chile.....	209	214	221	229	237	245	250	253	253	261	269	272	276
Mexico.....	241	244	249	253	256	261	266	270	268	264	260	258	257
Peru.....	224	229	230	233	237	242	245	256	261	265	271	281	.....
Venezuela.....	148	146	148	153	151	152	151	152	154	155	156	.....	.....
India.....	239	241	249	255	256	256	266	274	269	274	273	277	276
Iran.....	501	474	461	474	518	551	542	537	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Palestine.....	307	305	298	305	314	324	326	309	308	309	312	312	306
Czechoslovakia.....	282	282	285	289	301	303	302	311	310	310	308	310	303
Finland.....	566	563	570	575	589	587	590	590	594	591	595	622	628
Norway.....	164	167	166	168	167	167	167	169	170	168	169	169	169
Portugal.....	237	225	220	213	219	216	212	215	218	220	242	243	243
United Kingdom Board of Trade.	159	159	160	162	163	163	163	165	166	167	169	169	172
Sweden.....	162	162	163	163	162	162	163	167	168	170	171	172	173
Switzerland.....	191	192	192	192	194	192	195	197	197	196	197	198	199
Australia.....	140	140	140	140	138	139	139	141	141	141	142	143	146
New Zealand.....	158	158	157	158	151	152	153	153	154	154	154	154	156
Spain.....	295	302	305	312	326	348	354	355	355	358	358	360	358

¹ Source: United Nations Bulletin.

X. Other Countries—Continued

55. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES¹

Classification	1946							1947					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Production and Related Series—													
Industrial production.1935-39=100	170	172	177	179	181	183	181	188	189	190	186	185	183
Mineral production.1935-39=000	139	146	143	145	144	136	136	145	146	148	142	152	149
Manufacturing production.....1935-9=000	176	177	184	185	188	191	190	196	196	198	194	192	189
Cattle receipts, primary markets.....000	1,730	3,121	2,565	1,923	3,664	2,875	2,447	2,404	1,950	2,290	2,183	2,154	2,384
Hog receipts, primary market.000	1,352	3,070	1,832	203	2,264	3,221	2,993	3,469	2,304	2,017	2,245	2,270	2,329
Sheep and lambs, receipts.....000	2,517	2,286	2,176	2,542	3,656	1,966	1,495	1,669	1,406	1,293	1,506	1,713	1,982
Poultry receipts 5 markets.000 lb.	32,865	38,138	43,162	61,131	89,972	72,952	65,114	27,631	23,641	27,199	26,255	33,063	.....
Newsprint production.....000 s. tons	61.2	62.7	65.1	61.0	67.2	64.7	62.1	68.6	62.8	67.9	71.9	73.5	67.3
Consumption ².....000 s. tons	259.3	243.1	260.1	268.4	292.3	291.5	294.8	266.4	258.4	302.7	297.5	303.0	292.7
Pig iron consumption.....000 s. tons	3,623	4,560	4,696	4,571	4,812	4,424	3,888	5,037	4,467	5,123	4,830	5,081	.....
Steel ingot production.....000 s. tons	5,625	6,610	6,887	6,518	6,970	6,410	5,760	7,213	6,422	7,307	7,049	7,333	6,952
Automobile production—													
Passenger cars.....Number	142,313	220,321	241,302	239,412	285,606	261,007	262,076	252,100	263,998	302,954	.....	.....	.....
Trucks and tractors.... “	58,739	93,458	105,516	92,014	109,953	100,552	101,484	102,727	114,909	117,217	.....	.....	.....
Contracts awarded.....\$000,000	807.9	718.0	679.9	619.9	573.2	503.7	457.3	571.6	442.2	596.8	602.3	742.8	.....
Car loadings.....000 cars	3,436	3,407	4,478	3,517	3,680	4,220	3,022	3,168	3,179	4,170	3,233	4,376	3,543
Electric power production.....mil. kw. hr.	17,624	18,620	19,515	18,814	20,222	19,949	20,848	21,636	19,616	21,246	20,504	20,776	20,244
Tobacco Consumption—													
Cigars.....mn.	452	439	501	458	538	547	466	510	446	427	416	474	433
Cigarettes.....mn.	26,360	25,440	28,953	26,865	32,778	27,696	22,695	28,451	26,338	26,336	27,493	25,068	29,097
Mfd. tobacco and snuff.000 lbs.	21,084	20,949	22,733	21,671	25,631	22,728	17,636	20,124	17,389	18,743	19,716	16,111	18,791
Petroleum production.....mn. bbls.	146.9	152.6	149.9	143.7	148.3	144.7	146.5	144.8	134.7	152.2	149.2	156.0	.....
Consumption (to stills).mn. bbls.	145.1	150.5	150.6	145.2	146.8	140.5	148.2	147.0	135.0	150.1	141.2	153.3	.....
Stocks, end of month													
refinable in U.S.....mn. bbls.	223.1	224.4	224.2	222.4	222.1	226.4	224.5	223.8	225.1	229.0	235.7	237.8	.....
Gasoline production....000 bbls.	64,345	67,445	69,707	66,284	67,305	66,072	69,028	65,985	60,485	66,709	63,374	68,535	.....
Stocks, end of month.....000 bbls.	83,726	79,384	78,833	78,848	77,628	79,980	84,534	90,300	94,985	96,727	91,985	.....	.....
Cotton consumption.....000 bales	793	730	856	818	931	877	774	947	841	875	883	827	728
Internal Trade—													
All retail stores.....\$000,000	7,736	7,621	8,540	8,203	8,911	9,086	10,282	7,838	7,464	8,745	8,819	9,302	.....
Chain stores sales....1935-39=100	218.6	230.6	254.0	238.3	237.2	254.9	258.8	262.8	269.1	272.7	268.8	269.4	.....
Departmental stores (adjusted).....1935-39=100	276	274	290	269	257	272	274	265	269	275	276	290	288
External Trade—													
Imports.....\$000,000	385.9	433.8	425.4	377.6	394.0	481.8	535.8	533.0	435.0	444.3	511.8	473.6	466.0
Exports.....\$000,000	858.0	807.5	860.4	626.9	528.6	966.0	1083.2	1094.4	1132.3	1304.4	1278.0	1409.3	.....
Employment—Adjusted—													
Total.....000	40,751	40,856	41,361	41,698	41,823	42,108	42,176	42,166	42,286	42,396	41,958	42,016	.....
Manufacturing.....000	14,400	14,475	14,745	14,953	15,019	15,233	15,310	15,426	15,537	15,566	15,457	15,502	.....
Mining.....000	864	873	886	884	883	883	874	883	880	878	853	882	.....
Construction.....000	1,473	1,535	1,601	1,648	1,670	1,679	1,731	1,678	1,651	1,632	1,652	1,723	.....
Transportation.....000	3,956	3,991	4,042	4,064	4,093	4,101	4,091	4,076	4,053	4,042	3,741	3,933	.....
Trade.....000	8,426	8,464	8,573	8,609	8,581	8,639	8,630	8,598	8,637	8,694	8,637	8,655	.....
Pay Rolls—Manufacturing.....1939=100	262.8	267.1	284.4	290.3	292.8	298.2	306.2	307.3	310.7	313.9	310.4	.....	.....
Durable goods.....1939=100	289.1	296.3	316.1	323.3	328.1	331.1	337.3	340.0	344.7	349.9	349.9	353.6	.....
Nondurable goods.....1939=100	237.0	238.5	253.4	258.1	268.3	266.0	275.8	275.3	277.5	279.2	272.3	271.6	.....

X. Other Countries—Concluded

55. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES—Concluded

Classification	1946							1947					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Prices—													
Wholesale Prices—1926=100													
Department of Labour.....	112.9	124.7	129.1	124.0	134.1	139.6	140.9	141.5	144.5	149.5	147.7	146.9	147.8
Bond Prices—Dollars													
All issues, New York, S.E.	104.21	103.52	103.10	102.15	102.46	102.00	102.64	102.89	102.86	102.95	102.63	102.49	102.25
U.S. Treasury (taxable).....	105.3	104.9	104.1	103.3	103.6	103.7	103.9	104.3	104.4	104.6	104.6	104.5	.....
Prices Common Stocks¹													
(402)—													
1935-39=100.....	153.2	149.6	146.4	125.4	122.3	120.6	125.5	125.2	128.7	123.7	119.3	115.2	119.1
Industrials (354).....	156.9	153.4	150.4	128.8	125.9	123.8	128.9	128.5	132.6	127.7	123.1	119.0	124.1
Railways (20).....	161.8	153.6	147.1	119.0	110.2	113.3	118.8	114.7	118.8	109.9	102.2	95.1	97.6
Utilities (28).....	130.4	127.7	125.3	109.7	107.2	105.5	109.8	110.7	111.4	107.3	104.6	102.0	100.8
Cost of living..1935-39=100.....	133.3	141.2	144.1	145.9	148.6	152.2	153.3	153.3	153.2	156.3	156.1	155.8	157.0
Retail Prices—													
Dec. 31, 1930=100.....	114.7	115.1	116.0	116.7	117.8	119.0	120.7	122.1	122.9	123.5	123.9	123.8	.....
Finance—													
Stock sales, N.Y.—													
Mil. Shares.....	21.7	20.6	20.8	43.5	30.4	23.8	29.8	23.6	23.8	19.3	20.6	20.6	17.5
Bond sales, N.Y.—													
Mil. Dollars.....	84.0	79.9	78.0	149.3	112.7	95.1	127.6	125.5	80.0	75.6	81.6	82.5	70.1
Bank debits, N.Y.—													
Mil. Dollars.....	34,972	37,357	30,216	31,397	33,913	31,088	41,252	34,305	29,745	33,547	31,391	30,895	35,632
Outside, 141 centres—													
Mil. Dollars.....	43,219	45,054	43,684	43,155	47,670	46,105	52,295	49,060	43,198	49,958	46,910	47,459	49,293
Income Payments and Expenditures—													
Income Payments—													
Mil. Dollars.....	14,478	13,979	13,481	14,317	14,673	14,202	15,952	14,402	13,467	14,686	14,059	13,931	.....
Index.....1935-39=100.....	240.9	250.6	252.1	246.4	254.5	259.2	261.6	263.6	263.6	264.5	262.1	264.9	.....
Expenditures— ⁴													
Goods.....\$000,000.....	22,055	.....	.....	23,050	.....	.....	26,790	.....	.....	22,775	.....	.....	.....
Services.....\$000,000.....	8,775	.....	.....	9,050	.....	.....	9,325	.....	.....	9,560	.....	.....	.....
Goods, adjusted													
1935-39=100.....	232.2	.....	.....	248.6	.....	.....	262.3	.....	.....	268.8	.....	.....	.....
Services—													
1935-39=100.....	164.3	.....	.....	170.1	.....	.....	175.8	.....	.....	177.5	.....	.....	.....

¹ Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business. ² Based on sample of 422 publishers. ³ Courtesy of Standard and Poor's Corporation. ⁴ Quarterly Totals.

56. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1946							1947					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Banking—													
BANK OF ENGLAND ¹ —													
Private deposits.....£ mn.	342.4	313.6	295.4	321.1	316.5	327.5	332.6	346.8	332.3	384.0	405.8	386.8	392.2
Bank and currency notes.....£ mn.	1363.9	1870.7	1383.4	1361.8	1362.5	1365.7	1417.0	1371.5	1374.6	1385.4	1396.5	1390.4	1393.5
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—													
Deposits.....£ mn.	5,045	5,113	5,198	5,302	5,397	5,503	5,685	5,629	5,519	5,556	5,583	5,571	.....
Discounts.....£ mn.	526	522	464	405	472	497	610	624	659	750	709	659	.....
Advances.....£ mn.	883	877	896	921	938	955	980	993	1,005	1,022	1,055	1,091	.....
Investments.....£ mn.	1,382	1,406	1,393	1,393	1,403	1,410	1,427	1,427	1,439	1,455	1,460	1,470	.....
Money—													
Day-to-day rate.....p.c.	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63
Three months rate.....p.c.	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52
Wholesale Prices—													
1938=100													
Total.....	171.2	174.1	174.3	174.9	175.1	176.5	177.3	179.1	180.6	181.0	184.4	186.4	.....
Food and tobacco.....	162.9	165.5	163.6	162.6	161.7	161.2	160.7	161.0	162.5	162.9	168.0	169.3	.....
Total industrial materials and manufactures.....	175.4	178.5	179.9	181.5	182.4	184.8	186.4	189.1	190.6	191.0	193.4	195.8	.....
Basic.....	202.5	207.4	207.7	209.2	211.3	219.0	233.1	227.1	227.7	226.7	231.4	232.0	.....
Intermediate.....	183.9	187.6	189.5	190.2	191.3	193.2	195.3	199.0	202.9	203.8	206.6	213.3	.....
Manufactures.....	152.5	154.7	156.7	159.6	160.1	160.8	161.1	163.0	163.8	164.6	165.9	166.8	.....
Building materials.....	162.4	170.8	171.8	177.1	177.7	177.4	177.4	181.8	185.2	185.6	190.3	197.2	.....
Employment—													
Number unemployed ².....000	376	359	364	359	366	367	363	401	503	765	426	332	272

Middle of month. ² Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

Population.—

COUNT OF RATION BOOK No. 6, as of September, 1946 by Counties and Census Divisions and Estimates of Post-Censal Migration. 7-9020 (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. ESTIMATED POPULATION BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION for Canada and the Provinces, 1931-1945. 7-9010. (Eng. and French) 5 p. Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. MANITOBA: AREA AND CONDITION OF OCCUPIED FARM LAND, 1946. Agriculture 7-390-6, June 23 1947 (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. SASKATCHEWAN: AREA OF FIELD CROPS, 1946. Agriculture 7-360-7, June 20, 1947. (Eng. and French) 5 p., 10 cents. Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. SASKATCHEWAN: AREA AND CONDITION OF OCCUPIED FARM LAND, 1946. Agriculture 7-390-7, July 4, 1947. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. SASKATCHEWAN: NUMBER AND VALUE OF LIVE STOCK ON FARMS, June 1, 1946. Agriculture 7-380-7, June 27, 1947. (Eng. and French) 4 p., 10 cents. Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. SASKATCHEWAN RURAL AND URBAN SUBDIVISIONS. POPULATION 7-050-7, June 19, 1947. (Eng. and French) 21 p., 10 cents. Eighth Census of Canada, 1941. HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES: No. H.F.-3. (Eng. and French) 11/47 p. Eighth Census of Canada, 1941. RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS in Canada 1871-1941. 7-9000. (Eng. and French) 37 p., 25 cents.

Vital Statistics.—

VITAL STATISTICS, 1944. Twenty-fourth Annual Report. (Eng. and French) 765 p., \$1.00.

Agriculture.—

THE FUR PRODUCTION, season ending June 30, 1946. (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents. FARM WAGES, June 21, 1947. 1 p., 10 cents per copy. SUMMARY OF COLD STORAGE REPORTS, 1946. Holdings of Food Commodities in Cold Storage and other Warehouses and in Dairy Factories in Canada, 27 p., 25 cents. MAPLE PRODUCTS, June 30, 1947, 2 p., 10 cents. CASH INCOME FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS by Provinces and by months, 1944, 1945 and 1946. 30 p., 25 cents. FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CROP REPORT, June 28, 1947. 3 p., 10 cents per copy. \$1.00 per year. CONDITION OF FIELD CROPS, June 30, 1947. C.R., R.A., No. 11, 1947. (Eng. and French) 7 p., \$2.00 per year. TELEGRAPHIC CROP REPORT, June 17, 1947. C.R., R.A., No. 8, 1947. (Eng. and French) 6 p., 10 cents per copy. \$2.00 per year. TELEGRAPHIC CROP REPORT, June 24, 1947. C.R., R.A. No. 9, 1947. (Eng. and French) 5 p., 10 cents per copy. \$2.00 per year.

TELEGRAPHIC CROP REPORT, Canada and the Prairie Provinces, July 3, 1947. C.R., R.A. No. 10, 1947. (Eng. and French) 7 p., July 15, 1947. C.R. No. 12, 1947. 6 p., \$2.00 per year.

Mining.—

THE SOAPS, WASHING COMPOUNDS AND CLEANING PREPARATIONS INDUSTRY, 1945. A 29-21-4-47. 12 p., 25 cents. THE TALC AND SOAPSTONE INDUSTRY, 1945. A 37-3-6-47. 5 p., 15 cents. SALES OF LUBRICATING OILS, 1946. S-5-2-7-47. 1 p., 10 cents. THE COMPRESSED GASES INDUSTRY, 1945. Annual Industry Report. Chemicals and Allied Products Group. A 44-16-6-47. 6 p., 15 cents. THE ASBESTOS MINING INDUSTRY, 1945. A 49-26-6-47. 7 p., 25 cents. THE IRON OXIDES (OCHRE) INDUSTRY, 1945. A 39-5-6-47. 4 p., 15 cents. THE GYPSUM INDUSTRY, 1945. Including: 1. The Gypsum Mining Industry, 2. The Gypsum Products Industry. A 42-4-7-47. 10 p., 25 cents. PEAT INDUSTRY, 1945. A 46-18-6-47. 7 p., 25 cents. THE SILVER MINING INDUSTRY, 1945. A 28-16-4-47. 25 p., 25 cents. THE WIRE AND WIRE GOODS INDUSTRY, 1945. A 50-3-7-47. 12 p., 25 cents. THE BOILERS, TANKS AND PLATE WORK INDUSTRY, 1945. A 35-29-5-47. 8 p., 25 cents.

Manufactures.—

THE WOOD-TURNING INDUSTRY, 1945. 13-1360, 1945. (Eng. and French) 4 p., 10 cents. THE WOODEN REFRIGERATOR INDUSTRY, 1945. June 1947. 13-1330, 1945. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. LASTS, TREES AND WOODEN SHOE FINDINGS, 1945. 13-1290, 1945. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. THE PREPARED STOCK AND POULTRY FEEDS INDUSTRY, 1945. 14-1390. 20 p., 25 cents. COFFINS AND CASKETS, 1945. 13-1370, 1945. (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents. EXCELSIOR, 1945. 13-1310. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY, 1945. Section I—Women's Factory Clothing, Section II—Women's Clothing Contractors. 14-1670. 49 p., 25 cents. THE BEEKEEPERS' AND POULTRYMEN'S SUPPLY INDUSTRY, 1945. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. Report on *The Miscellaneous Foods Industry* (Including Coffee, Tea and Spices) 1945. 14-1400. 17 p., 25 cents. THE FLOUR AND FEED MILLING INDUSTRIES, 1945. 14-1370. 34 p., 25 cents. THE COOPERAGE INDUSTRY, 1945. 13-1260, 1945 (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents. CARRIAGES, SLEIGHS AND VEHICLES SUPPLIES, 1945. 13-1340, 1945 (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents. ICE CREAM PRODUCTION, 1945. 14-1490, 2 p., 15 cents.

Housing.—

DWELLING UNITS AND NEW BUILDINGS containing Dwelling Units reported by Municipalities and other areas as completed in the three months ending March 31, 1947. B.F.S., D.B.S. 11-3600, March 31, 1947. (Eng. and French) 24 p., 25 cents.

Unemployment Insurance.—

BENEFIT YEARS ESTABLISHED AND TERMINATED UNDER THE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE ACT, Calendar Year, 1946. 12 p., 25 cents.

PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE DAY, WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Reports.—

VITAL STATISTICS.—Births, deaths and marriages registered in cities.

AGRICULTURE.—The wheat situation. Milling Statistics. Cold Storage holdings of meat and lard. Dairy review. Cold storage holdings of dairy and poultry products. Stocks of butter, cheese and eggs. Storage stocks of fruit and vegetables. Sugar Report.

FISHERIES.—Cold storage holdings of fish.

MINING.—Leading minerals. Gold, copper-nickel, silver-lead-zinc. Clay products and petroleum and natural gas. Asbestos. Cement. Salt. Coal and Coke.

MANUFACTURES.—Boot and shoe production. Asphalt roofing production. Asphalt roofing sales. Pig iron, steel and ferro-alloys. Steel ingots. Steel wire. Nails, tacks and staples. Wire fencing. Non-ferrous scrap metal, dealers' report. Ingot makers' report on non-ferrous scrap metal and secondary non-ferrous ingot. Factory sales of electric storage batteries. Radio receiving sets. Domestic washing machines. Domestic-type electric refrigerators. Refined petroleum products. Sales of manufactured and natural gas. Products made from Canadian clays. Rock wool. Concrete building blocks and cement pipe. Paints, varnishes and lacqueurs.

CONSTRUCTION.—Building permits.

EXTERNAL TRADE.—Trade of Canada (Totals). Exports by principal commodities, and by principal countries. Imports by principal commodities and by principal countries. Exports of Canadian produce. Imports entered for consumption. Nos. 101, 102. Imports of Milk and its products and eggs; No. 103, Imports of Rubber; No. 104, Exports of Rubber and Insulated Wire Cable; Nos. 111, 112, Imports of Paints and Varnishes; No. 113, Imports of Lumber; No. 114, Exports of Lumber; No. 117, Imports of Farm Machinery and Implements; No. 118, Exports of Farm

Implements and Machinery; No. 119, Imports of Pulp, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 120, Exports of Pulpwood, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 123, Exports and Imports of Tobacco; No. 203, Imports and Exports of Coffee and Tea; No. 204, Imports and Exports of Hides and Skins; No. 207, Imports of Stoves, Sheet Metal Products and Refrigerators; No. 208, Imports and Exports of Vegetable Oils; No. 209, Imports and Exports of Fertilizers; No. 210, Imports and Exports of Wire of Iron and Steel.

Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and other Countries. Highway Traffic at Canadian Border Points by Ports.

INTERNAL TRADE.—Indexes of Wholesale Sales. Indexes of Retail Sales. Indexes of Country General Store Sales. Current Trends in Food Distribution. Financing of Motor Vehicle Sales. Stocks of Raw Hides and Skins in Canada. Departmental Store Sales.

LABOUR AND PRICES.—Price movements in Canada (preliminary). Prices and price indexes. Employment and Payrolls. Statistical report on the operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act.

TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES.—Railway Revenues, Expenses, Incomes and Operating Statistics. Freight Traffic of Railways. Output of Central Electric Stations. Civil Aviation Operating Statistics.

BUSINESS STATISTICS.—Cheques cashed against Individual Accounts at the Clearing House Centres of Canada and the Money Supply. Monthly Review of Business Statistics.

GENERAL—A Fact a Day about Canada.

Quarterly Reports.—

VITAL STATISTICS.—Preliminary Report on Vital Statistics of Canada.

AGRICULTURE.—Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics with Annual Index. Quarterly Review of Canadian Coarse Grains.

MANUFACTURES.—Stocks of Unmanufactured Tobacco on Hand. Stocks of Canned Fruits and Vegetables. Galvanized Sheets. Production and Sales of Radio Sets. Sales of Storage Batteries.

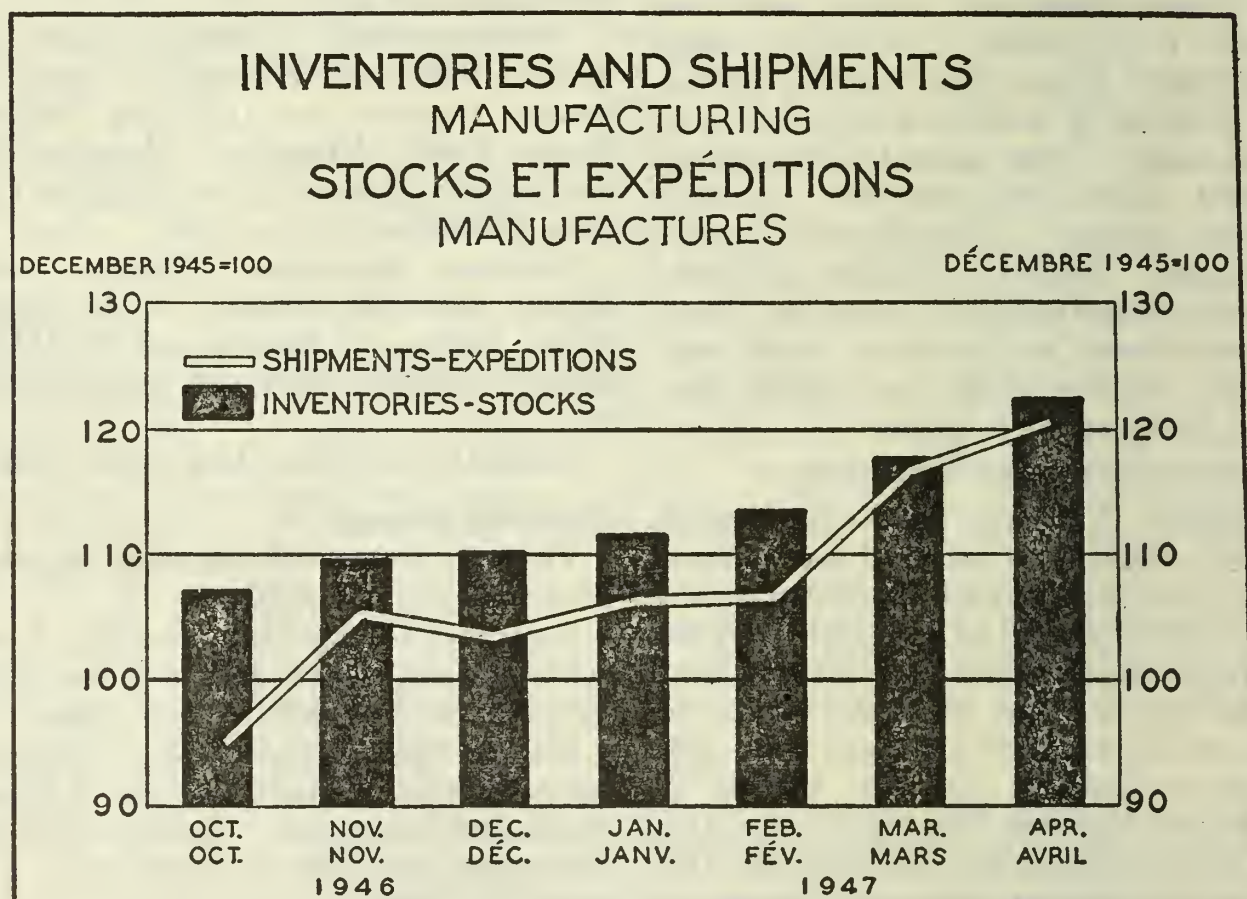
INTERNAL TRADE.—New motor vehicle sales.

BUSINESS STATISTICS.—Commercial failures.

OTTAWA
EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph.,
KING'S PRINTER AND CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY

1947

REVUE MENSUELLE
DE LA
SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE



BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES
BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
MINISTÈRE DU COMMERCE
OTTAWA

Gov. Doc 111
Can 7583
S 4,22
40.8

THE LIBRARIAN,
UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO,
TORONTO 5, ONT.
S.27F-4-

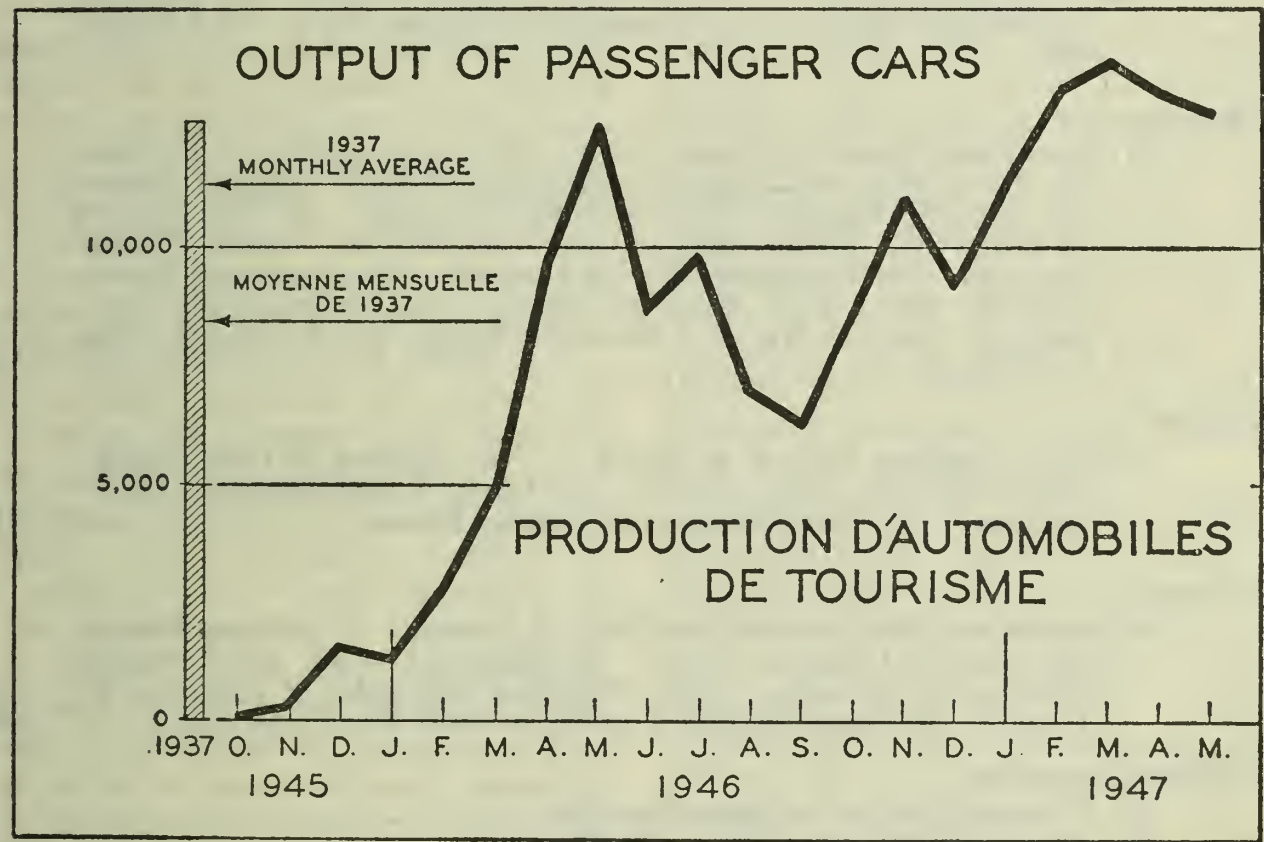
Volume XXII
Number 8

CANADA *Statistics*
Bureau of Statistics
August, 1947

Canadian Statistical Review
MONTHLY REVIEW

of

BUSINESS STATISTICS



BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
OTTAWA



SUMMARY OF CONTENTS

I. Analytical and General	PAGE
Economic Conditions in Canada.....	3, 4, 5
1. Industrial Production.....	6
Economic Conditions in Canada (French).....	7, 8, 9
2. Business by Economic Areas. 3. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity. 4. Canadian Failures. 5. Cumulative Factors.....	10-15
II. Production	
6. Farm Products. 7. Fish and Furs. 8. Metals and Minerals. 9. Electric Power. 10. Manufactured Products.....	16-44
III. Construction	
11. Contracts Awarded. 12. Building Permits. 13. Housing.....	45-52
IV. Internal Trade	
14. Indexes of Retail and Wholesale Sales.....	53-55
V. External Trade	
15. External Trade excluding Gold. 16. Exports by continents. 17. Automobile Entries. 18, 19. Imports by Countries and Commodities. 20, 21. Exports by Countries and Commodities.....	56-60
VI. Transportation	
22. Canal Cargo Traffic. 23. Railway Freight Loaded. 24. Railway Operating Statistics. 25. Shipping at Six Large Ports. 26. Carload- ings.....	60-67
VII. Employment	
27. Unadjusted Indexes of Employment. 28. Index Numbers of Payrolls. 29. Other Labour Factors and Immigration. 30. Vital Statistics. Season- ally Adjusted Indexes of Employment in Provinces. 31. Employment in Cities. 32. Employment and Payrolls. 33. Per Capita Weekly Earnings. 34. Aggregate Weekly Earnings. 35. Aggregate Weekly Payrolls. 36. Average Hours per Week. 37. Average Hourly Earn- ings. 38. Average Weekly Salaries and Wages. 39. Per Capita Week- ly Earnings.....	68-80
VIII. Prices	
40. Index Numbers of Cost of Living. 41. Indexes of Farm Prices. 42-43. Wholesale Price Indexes. 44. Prices of Representative Com- modities. 45. Index Numbers of Security Prices.....	81-84
IX. Finance	
46. Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada. 47. Money Supply. 48. Canadian Chartered Banks. 49. Cheques Cashed. 50. Dominion Government Finance. 51-52. Purchase and Sales of Securities by Canada. 53. Stock Market Transactions and Bond Financing.....	85-91
X. Other Countries	
54. Wholesale Prices in Other Countries.....	91
55. United States. 56. United Kingdom.....	92, 93
Current Bureau Publications.....	94, 95

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: HERBERT MARSHALL,
CHIEF, BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN JULY

During the two years since the war ended economic activity in Canada has reached record levels. Civilian Employment is greater than at any time during the war. Production in civilian industry has reached a level this year above pre-war peaks and construction activity is equal to the levels of 1929. Prices have advanced substantially since the end of the war and sales although higher appear to be levelling off to some extent. Controls have been withdrawn from most aspects of the economy with the exception of rent controls on housing and price controls over a limited list of essential consumer goods.

Prices

The rapid increase in both sales and prices in the distributive trades over the last two years is indicative of the strength of the demand for goods generated by the high level of incomes and the deferred purchasing resulting from the war period. The change in the rate of increase from the first post-war year to the second reflects the advance in price which has accompanied the gradual withdrawal of controls.

Of a total increase of nearly 13 per cent in retail prices in the last two years, nearly 9 per cent of the advance has taken place in the last twelve months. At wholesale, nearly 17 per cent of the total increase of 22 per cent has taken place in the same period. Sales by value without adjustment for price changes have moved in the opposite direction. At retail, sales in the first twelve months after the war were nearly 10 per cent above the preceding year, and more recently they increased less than 8 per cent. At wholesale, out of a total increase of slightly more than 28 per cent, nearly 17 per cent was attained in the first twelve months, less than 11 per cent in the period just ended.

With all price indexes showing further increases in June, sales of consumer goods took a slight dip. Retail sales in June were 6.1 per cent below sales in May, contrary to the seasonal movement in the last ten years when sales have remained at very much the same level during the two months. The largest declines were in furniture and in women's clothing stores, the groups which in the cost of living index have in the last several months shown the sharpest increase in prices. Men's clothing stores and shoe stores, however, continued to record increases in sales.

Production of consumer durables—automobiles, washing machines, refrigerators—has continued at high levels and shipments are above pre-war peaks. Sales of new motor vehicles in June were more than 50 per cent greater than in January; passenger car sales continued to advance through June although sales of trucks and buses fell slightly from May. Total sales for the first six months of this year by units were more than double sales in the first half of last year, and by dollar value nearly triple. The average price of automobiles sold has advanced from just under \$1,500 to over \$1,700 in the last year.

Wholesale prices increased again in June the index rising from 125.3 in May to 127.8, although the rate of increase declined. The major increases were shown in non-ferrous metals, chemical products and textiles. Cottons were responsible for the major part of the increase in textile prices, woollens rising slightly.

Copper and brass products, lead and zinc, iron and steel hardware items were higher. Following the increase in the United States, prices of coal mainly imported bituminous, rose again in June. Subsequent increases in steel and steel products, automobiles, etc., have not yet been reflected in

wholesale markets in Canada, although with current imports of these goods from the United States at high levels, they undoubtedly will.

Farm products rose only slightly this month, rye was the only grain to advance, while hogs and eggs rose slightly.

The cost of living index at the end of June had risen 1 per cent over May, the smallest increase since February. The food and home furnishings groups were responsible for the major part of the advance, the clothing and fuel groups also showing an increase. Rents remained the same and the group of miscellaneous items advanced only slightly.

Agriculture

The severe heat wave in midsummer has again threatened the output of grain and field crops following the adverse weather conditions of the spring. The hot weather, however, repaired to a degree the damage resulting from late sowing and has itself been checked in large areas before the results were drastic. Consequently, crop estimates for this year, although below last year's for wheat, oats and barley, are higher for fall and spring rye, flaxseed, hay and clover. The output of fall wheat, for example, is expected to exceed last year's only because the acreage sown is greater, the yield per acre is reduced from 29.8 bushels in 1946 to an estimated 26.8 bushels this year.

For several crops the greater acreage this year is expected to compensate to some extent for a decline in yield. In fall wheat especially the 166,000 additional acres is forecast to bring the output up to 19 million bushels, 3,000,000 greater than last years. Similarly with barley an increase in acreage has reduced the estimated decline in output to less than 5 million bushels although the yield is anticipated to be nearly 5 bushels per acre less than last year's 25.5 bushels. For spring wheat and oats, on the other hand, the acreage sown was less extensive than last year and yields also are expected to be reduced from 17.2 bushels for wheat to 14.7 bushels,

and for oats from 33.1 to 26.2. The rye crop is estimated at double that of 1946 as a result of a much higher yield on a larger acreage. Flaxseed production is also greater as the yield is estimated at the same level as last year on a larger acreage.

The Canadian contract to ship 160 million bushels of wheat to the United Kingdom last year was filled by the end of the crop year, and total exports during the year are estimated at as much as 240 million bushels. The continuing world shortage of food makes it apparent that the pressure of demand on North American bread grains will not be reduced during this crop year.

The short crop of oats forecast for this fall and the comparatively small grain production in Eastern Canada, where output is expected to be no more than half that of last year, has made necessary the continuance of transport subsidies on field grain shipments from the west, and subsidies on feed grains are to be continued as long as ceiling prices are retained on the major animal products.

Housing

The broad program of housing construction planned for the post-war period appears to be settling down to a lower level than called for in the original target. Higher building costs and heavy demand from commercial and industrial building interests have reduced the proportion of residential construction in the building program. Though residential construction is lagging, total building has reached a very high level.

Construction contracts awarded rose from an average of \$39 million per month in the last half of 1945 to over \$57 million in the first half of 1946 and have continued at this level. Employment rose from an estimated 184,000 in November, 1945, to 244,000 in November last year. Monthly indexes of employment in building construction, since the middle of 1945, have shown a steadily higher rate of activity over the corresponding month in the previous year. The level of

activity reached early this summer attained the peak level reached in the late summer of 1929.

Although the dollar value of contracts awarded has been sustained at near the 1946 level in the first half of this year, the increase in the cost of construction has meant a decline in the real volume of awards. At the same time shortages of supplies and of skilled labour have lengthened the time needed for completions.

Over the same period the type of construction undertaken has also been changing. In August, 1945, and for the next several months, residential construction accounted for half of the total volume of contracts awarded. During 1946, however, and into this year, the proportion has seldom been over a third. In residential construction the decline has not only been comparative; contracts awarded in the first half of 1947 were over 25 per cent below the volume awarded in 1946, and adjusting the decline by an estimate of the increase in dollar costs, the volume is less than two-thirds of that of last year.

This decline does not make the achievement of the government's home building program very probable. The original target set for this year was 80,000 completed units and for each of the following four years, 100,000. In 1946 the total number of dwelling units completed totalled 64,000 and it has been estimated that about 40,000 uncompleted dwellings were carried over at the end of the year. Current estimates of the Central Housing and Mortgage Corporation place a figure of 68,000 completions for 1947 as probable. That is of the total number of projects commenced this year not more than 30,000 are expected to be finished.

Although the lengthened building time required to complete homes is explained by shortages of building materials, and the scarcity of skilled labour, the output of materials compares very favourably with past years. Lumber, cement, brick and clay products, structural steel supplies and builders hardware are all being produced

in volume. The output of cement in the first five months of this year, for example, has been running about 15 per cent higher than in the same period last year, and imports have increased substantially.

Boots and Shoes

During the first five months of 1947 the production of boots and shoes in Canada has fallen below the output reached in 1946 by approximately 6 per cent. This percentage is divided somewhat unevenly between adult's and children's footwear, men's and women's shoes are 5 to 6 per cent below last year, children's 8 per cent. Total output of footwear is reduced more than this by over 12 per cent, since the production of slippers, moccasins, play shoes and miscellaneous types of footwear are running at about two-thirds last year's level.

Tanners' receipts of hides in the same period were 15 per cent greater than in 1946, promising a larger supply of sole and upper leather for boot and shoe production. Imports of hides under the government aided purchase schemes have increased substantially over the last year and are expected to maintain total supplies at the tanner level in spite of the decline in domestic slaughterings, a decline which amounted to 18 per cent for the first half of 1947 in comparison with the same period in 1946.

The increased dependence on foreign supplies of hides to fill the requirements of the boot and shoe industry will probably result in a greater readjustment of prices when controls over hides and leather are lifted and the foreign hides are imported at world prices. The difference between the price of hides on the world market and on the domestic Canadian market is substantial and has widened considerably in the last year and a half since the U.S. controls were dropped and international allocation discontinued. Wholesale shoe prices in May this year are already nearly 40 per cent over the level of May, 1939, and a further increase may well result in a decline of purchases.

I. Analytical and General

INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Seasonally Adjusted Indexes 1935-9=100	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Industrial Production	153.5	149.7	152.1	157.6	165.6	167.9	173.8	176.3	177.1	177.6	174.9	176.2	171.5²
MINING.....	98.5	95.5	102.7	100.9	104.1	109.5	110.4	106.8	113.3	115.3	112.0	115.0	112.4 ²
Metals.....	78.6	72.7	81.1	78.3	78.2	78.9	78.0	79.9	89.2	90.5	85.5	92.6	87.3
Gold.....	67.5	62.7	70.2	67.9	65.2	66.7	65.9	67.8	74.2	74.7	72.8	78.9	73.7
Copper.....	71.8	66.7	72.3	70.0	82.0	73.1	66.3	73.7	97.1	97.5	91.0	95.1	89.8
Nickel.....	98.9	90.4	105.3	104.8	106.3	107.6	118.4	113.1	121.9	127.0	115.8	124.6	119.2
Fuels.....	135.0	137.9	140.0	134.5	128.4	129.1	129.9	110.4	102.3	105.7	111.8	131.9	136.5 ²
Coal.....	107.3	113.5	116.2	112.2	108.3	111.8	116.4	86.2	75.3	78.1	80.1	104.9	111.6
Non-Metals.....	149.3	159.8	165.4	177.7	192.6	187.5	206.6	200.8	231.7	248.8	221.4	204.3	203.3 ²
MANUFACTURES.....	161.7	157.8	160.5	167.8	177.6	179.2	184.9	189.0	188.5	188.8	185.4	186.5	180.6 ²
Durable manufactures.....	176.5	164.6	168.1	177.6	190.5	195.6	203.3	212.4	209.2	206.2	202.5	208.8	202.1 ²
Non-Durables.....	153.1	153.8	156.1	162.1	170.1	169.6	174.2	175.3	176.5	178.7	175.4	173.5	168.0
Foods and beverages.....	170.5	167.6	166.8	172.7	177.7	178.4	192.2	182.9	181.2	186.2	181.7	180.2	181.6
Food products.....	157.6	154.7	151.2	156.5	162.2	165.1	185.6	173.4	171.5	176.7	172.1	164.7	168.8
Meat products.....	151.0	153.8	130.6	152.2	160.1	134.3	129.9	119.7	120.2	150.3	141.4	138.1	158.2
Cattle slaughterings.....	191.7	209.2	176.8	194.4	216.3	173.7	145.4	141.7	123.8	154.1	134.7	128.9	166.3
Hog slaughterings.....	131.9	118.7	104.3	125.9	128.9	112.8	123.8	107.9	119.7	155.4	156.3	155.1	163.4
Dairy products.....	126.8	118.5	109.7	116.3	116.2	113.1	124.2	117.2	126.2	140.7	126.6	128.7	133.0
Butter and cheese.....	113.1	104.4	94.0	101.1	102.7	100.1	109.9	103.9	112.8	124.0	110.2	109.0	112.7
Concentrated milk.....	231.4	226.1	225.1	225.4	216.3	212.5	215.2	215.3	247.8	240.6	230.7	259.7	266.3
Flour and feed.....	203.7	183.3	179.1	181.4	183.4	182.1	204.2	196.2	186.9	200.2	228.9	235.6	212.0
Wheat flour.....	193.0	176.8	181.6	186.7	186.9	182.0	212.7	196.9	183.8	194.5	217.5	223.2	202.0
Sugar.....	94.4	106.6	123.9	81.0	99.3	97.5	113.8	96.8	86.8	137.5	131.4	108.0	109.8
Beverages.....	220.8	217.6	227.3	235.7	237.7	230.1	217.5	220.0	219.0	223.0	218.8	240.1	231.5
Liquors.....	204.2	211.5	212.3	248.2	300.8	286.3	262.6	255.1	239.7	232.4	215.6	235.4	162.7
Beer.....	289.3	273.7	289.2	277.2	249.2	247.4	227.5	241.4	250.6	271.3	273.5	312.4	329.6
Tobacco Products.....	189.7	201.4	204.5	207.9	209.9	203.8	204.4	205.9	196.9	194.9	213.0	200.6	147.4
Cigars.....	163.0	165.7	162.0	170.4	161.1	158.3	192.9	193.6	186.8	171.1	155.6	153.2	143.9
Cigarettes.....	231.9	245.8	252.8	249.8	262.3	249.1	244.9	248.7	240.2	239.8	271.3	254.3	178.5
Cut Tobacco.....	118.5	127.3	124.4	139.3	123.0	131.2	133.0	130.4	117.2	116.2	113.0	108.8	92.4
Rubber Products.....	37.6	38.0	50.0	74.5	235.0	229.6	257.4	260.9	257.9	271.9	246.8	248.0	207.6
Leather products.....	160.5	171.7	171.7	172.1	176.5	167.2	177.2	179.3	172.1	180.0	170.6	155.0	144.5
Leather Tanneries.....	164.8	164.8	173.6	170.0	185.8	164.4	190.6	199.6	190.2	195.0	186.4	171.1	158.4
Boots and shoes.....	157.4	176.6	170.4	173.5	169.9	169.1	167.8	165.0	159.4	169.4	159.5	143.7	134.7
Textiles ex. clothing.....	130.5	134.0	144.2	155.4	146.2	152.6	148.4	161.8	173.9	167.1	166.0	159.5	154.2
Cotton consumption.....	94.2	102.3	112.3	127.0	120.2	121.5	110.2	123.5	147.8	134.1	139.3	120.6	117.9
Wool cloth shipments.....	178.2	172.1	201.7	208.1	191.2	198.7	201.9	221.8	223.6	214.4	199.5	213.3	210.6
Rayon yarn and fabrics.....	174.0	183.3	189.3	209.6	194.2	211.3	213.3	222.3	226.5	226.4	227.8	221.6	205.8
Clothing.....	122.0	123.7	128.1	127.1	131.3	135.9	128.8	135.3	138.9	140.0	139.1	135.3	128.4
Wood products.....	158.4	170.6	157.1	158.1	151.9	146.7	147.0	154.6	154.2	127.4	126.0	148.6	168.5
Paper Products.....	161.7	166.0	167.0	173.3	170.1	168.7	175.3	178.0	180.2	179.8	176.6	174.7	175.4
Pulp and paper.....	150.0	154.6	153.8	160.6	157.1	155.2	164.8	165.9	167.7	167.3	164.0	163.7	165.0
Pulp.....	155.3	160.0	163.8	171.2	166.6	162.9	169.9	170.6	174.2	180.0	174.7	176.1	173.4
Paper.....	140.2	145.3	136.9	142.5	140.9	142.1	156.2	157.8	156.6	145.7	145.7	142.6	150.8
Printing and publishing.....	156.5	164.0	162.2	170.4	166.8	158.1	149.3	150.6	155.2	155.3	152.3	154.1	155.9
Iron and steel products.....	170.9	160.7	161.7	180.4	195.9	202.8	206.6	213.3	217.1	220.1	213.7	210.5	199.0
Primary iron and steel.....	109.5	76.0	72.1	118.7	186.0	199.3	213.8	211.3	218.1	221.8	211.8	216.4	188.3
Pig iron.....	94.4	68.1	66.1	109.8	198.1	236.4	255.5	235.1	236.9	241.0	222.2	239.6	226.4
Steel.....	117.5	96.1	85.8	117.9	179.1	183.1	193.0	194.8	206.9	209.3	195.5	205.0	180.1
Iron castings.....	163.7	158.4	182.2	219.1	209.5	206.0	203.7	232.2	232.0	243.7	216.0	203.7	184.3
Wire and wire products.....	92.8	34.3	25.8	60.0	119.9	125.0	144.6	146.1	150.3	159.9	146.1	145.5	120.2
Transportation equipment.....	225.5	196.5	204.9	212.9	228.5	222.7	224.7	251.4	242.8	243.4	237.3	241.3	238.7
Motor vehicles.....	125.2	80.7	93.8	113.1	140.6	133.8	137.4	181.7	173.8	167.9	159.1	164.6	166.8
Passenger cars.....	92.9	56.6	67.7	83.6	106.0	94.7	110.4	134.8	131.7	129.6	123.7	145.9	140.1
Commercial cars.....	229.6	158.3	177.7	208.2	252.3	259.7	224.0	332.7	309.4	291.0	273.2	224.9	252.9
Non-ferrous metals and products	150.4	151.0	148.0	156.5	161.3	160.7	175.9	172.9	178.5	186.7	189.5	196.4	187.7
Smelting and refining.....	96.6	99.0	97.4	104.4	96.4	91.9	107.8	106.0	107.4	114.5	113.1	125.1	120.7
Electrical apparatus.....	192.5	148.5	195.7	196.4	237.3	260.9	261.3	289.1	255.0	263.4	269.0	290.8	240.9
Radios.....	196.3	189.4	225.8	244.6	295.8	374.2	359.9	444.1	290.2	319.7	405.3	458.7	326.4
Electric Refrigerators.....	88.5	94.0	148.5	159.1	194.3	166.1	212.0	240.9	230.9	238.6	195.3	220.6	178.4
Non-metallic mineral prod.....	172.4	148.4	150.3	158.2	184.4	222.6	266.0	255.1	245.2	214.5	192.4	187.0	190.7 ²
Cement and concrete prod.....	201.1	185.9	201.7	203.7	278.3	394.8	536.4	445.8	397.7	307.1	233.7	241.0	282.4
Lime and gypsum products.....	199.2	192.5	192.6	218.3	225.6	228.4	225.0	221.3	234.6	241.8	243.5	232.3	232.7
Clay products.....	165.5	166.5	178.1	212.0	215.8	221.7	299.0	305.0	299.0	224.2	182.0	161.4	.....
Petroleum and coal products...	161.3	160.8	171.6	177.8	180.7	175.2	167.9	173.4	161.6	163.2	179.8	187.4	181.2
Coke and gas products.....	121.4	115.5	127.0	142.2	160.3	162.5	169.9	168.9	156.1	154.7	148.2	149.0	140.6
Petroleum refining.....	207.7	213.6	223.5	219.3	204.3	190.0	165.5	178.6	168.0	173.1	216.7	232.1	228.4
Gasoline.....	190.7	202.0	214.4	217.4	199.2	177.7	148.8	157.8	150.5	152.4	193.7	203.8	205.0
Heavy fuel oil.....	135.4	134.7	153.3	158.7	147.5	140.1	124.1	110.4	112.2	116.8	155.7	172.0	152.9
Chemical products.....	164.1	156.1	157.8	160.7	162.1	161.9	163.3	174.8	182.0	185.6	181.2	186.5	173.9
Paints and varnishes.....	247.0	234.6	246.5	259.7	234.6	205.5	246.3	302.0	341.4	357.3	334.5	370.8	299.4
ELECTRIC POWER.....	168.2	164.3	155.2	155.3	154.0	158.3	173.5	172.5	174.2	174.6	180.4	180.9	184.4
Percentage of Unemployment ¹	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.0	4.0	4.9	5.2	4.8	3.9	2.8	2.2	2.0

¹ Percentage of recorded unemployment among persons insured under unemployment insurance.

² Preliminary.

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN JUILLET

Durant les deux années qui se sont écoulées depuis la fin de la guerre, la situation économique au Canada a atteint de nouveaux sommets. L'embauchage civil est plus considérable qu'en aucun temps durant la guerre. La production de l'industrie civile s'établit cette année à un niveau qui dépasse les maximums des années d'avant-guerre et l'activité dans la construction est égale à celle de 1929. Les prix avancent sensiblement depuis la fin de la guerre et les ventes, bien qu'elles soient plus élevées, semblent se stabiliser jusqu'à un certain point. Les régies sont abolies dans la plupart des divisions économiques, à l'exception de celle du loyer, du logement et des prix de certaines denrées essentielles de consommation.

Prix

L'augmentation rapide des ventes et des prix dans les commerces de distribution, comparativement aux deux dernières années, offre une indication de la puissance de la demande de denrées, occasionnée par le niveau élevé du revenu et par les achats différés à cause de la guerre. Le changement dans le rythme de l'augmentation durant la deuxième année complète d'après-guerre par rapport à la première reflète l'avance des prix qui a accompagné l'abolition graduelle des régies.

Près de 9 p. 100 de l'augmentation totale de près de 13 p. 100 dans les prix de détail durant les deux dernières années. Le produit durant les douze derniers mois; près de 17 p. 100 de l'augmentation totale de 22 p. 100 des prix de gros se produit durant la même période. La valeur des ventes, sans ajustement pour tenir compte des changements des prix, s'oriente dans une direction opposée. Les ventes de détail au cours des douze premiers mois qui suivent la fin de la guerre dépassent de près de 10 p. 100 celles de l'année précédente, et, plus récemment, elles augmentent de moins de 8 p. 100. Dans le domaine du gros, près de 17 p. 100 d'une augmentation totale de 28 p. 100 se produit durant les

douze premiers mois et moins de 11 p. 100 durant la période qui vient de se terminer.

Comme tous les indices des prix augmentent de nouveau en juin, les ventes de denrées de consommation diminuent un peu. En juin, les ventes de détail sont 6·1 p.100 au-dessous de celles de mai, contrairement au mouvement saisonnier des dix dernières années alors que les ventes se maintiennent au même niveau durant les deux mois. Les déclinés les plus prononcés sont ceux des magasins de meubles et de vêtements pour femmes, groupes qui ont déclaré les augmentations de prix les plus considérables dans l'indice du coût de la vie depuis plusieurs mois. Les ventes des magasins de vêtements pour hommes et des magasins de chaussures continuent, cependant, à augmenter.

La production de denrées durables de consommation (automobiles, lessiveuses et réfrigérateurs) se maintient à des niveaux élevés et les expéditions sont plus fortes que durant les années cime d'avant-guerre. Les ventes de véhicules-moteur neufs sont de plus de 50 p. 100 plus considérables en juin qu'en janvier; les ventes de voitures de tourisme continuent d'augmenter en juin malgré la baisse légère des ventes de camions et d'autobus par rapport à mai. Les ventes totales durant les six premiers mois de l'année, par unité, sont deux fois plus fortes que celles de la période correspondante l'an dernier, et les ventes, en dollars, presque trois fois plus considérables. Le prix moyen des automobiles vendues augmente d'un peu moins de \$1,500 à plus de \$1,700 durant l'année dernière.

Les prix de gros augmentent de nouveau en juin et l'indice s'élève de 125·3 en mai à 127·8, bien que le rythme de l'augmentation diminue. Les principales augmentations sont enregistrées par les métaux non ferreux, les produits chimiques et les textiles. Le coton est responsable de la plus grande partie de l'augmentation des prix des textiles, tandis que la laine augmente légèrement.

Les produits du cuivre et du laiton, le plomb et le zinc, et les articles de quincaillerie en fer et en acier, augmentent tous. A la suite de l'augmentation aux Etats-Unis, les prix du charbon, particulièrement le bitumineux importé, augmentent encore en juin. Les augmentations subséquentes de l'acier et des produits de l'acier, des automobiles, etc., ne se reflètent pas encore sur le marché de gros canadien, mais elles le feront certainement à cause des importations courantes de marchandises provenant des Etats-Unis.

Les produits agricoles n'augmentent que légèrement durant le mois et le seigle est le seul grain qui avance, tandis que les porcs et les œufs s'élèvent légèrement.

A la fin de juin, l'indice du coût de la vie augmente de 1 p. 100 comparativement à mai, soit la plus faible augmentation depuis février. Le groupe des aliments et celui de l'ameublement sont responsables de la plus grande partie de l'avance. Les groupes des vêtements et du combustible enregistrent aussi une hausse. Le loyer demeure le même et le groupe des articles divers ne s'élève que légèrement.

Agriculture

La vague de chaleur torride de la mi-été est venue, après la température défavorable du printemps, mettre en danger encore une fois la production de céréales et des grandes cultures.

La chaleur, cependant, a remédié, dans une certaine mesure, aux dommages qui avaient découlé des semailles tardives et elle a pris fin dans de grandes régions avant de causer trop d'avaries. Il en résulte que la récolte prévue de seigle d'automne et de printemps, de graine de lin, de foin et trèfle sera meilleure que l'an dernier, bien que celle de blé, d'avoine et d'orge soit moins considérable. Par exemple, la récolte de blé d'automne dépassera, selon les prévisions, celle de l'an dernier pour la seule raison que les emblavures étaient plus étendues; le rendement décline de 29·8 boisseaux l'acre en 1946 à 26·8 boisseaux cette année.

Il est prévu que, dans le cas de plusieurs cultures, un plus grand acré-

age cette année contre-balancera, dans une certaine mesure, le déclin du rendement. Dans le cas du blé d'automne tout particulièrement, les 166,000 acres supplémentaires donneront une production estimative de 19 millions de boisseaux, soit 3 millions de plus que l'an dernier. De même pour l'orge où l'augmentation de l'acréage réduit le déclin estimatif de la production à moins de 5 millions de boisseaux, bien qu'il soit prévu que le rendement soit de 5 boisseaux l'acre de moins que l'an dernier (25·5 boisseaux l'acre). Par ailleurs, l'acréage de blé de printemps et d'avoine est moindre que l'an dernier et il est aussi prévu que le rendement sera aussi réduit de 17·2 boisseaux pour le blé à 14·7 boisseaux et, pour l'avoine, de 33·1 à 26·2. La récolte de seigle est estimée à deux fois celle de 1946 à cause d'un rendement plus considérable et d'un acréage plus grand. La production de graine de lin est aussi plus forte, puisque le rendement est estimé le même que celui de l'an dernier tandis que l'acréage est plus grand.

L'entente canadienne exigeant l'expédition de 160 millions de boisseaux de blé au Royaume-Uni l'an dernier est acquittée à la fin de la campagne agricole et les exportations globales durant l'année sont estimées à 240 millions de boisseaux.

La pénurie mondiale persistante de vivres démontre que la demande de céréales panifiables de l'Amérique du Nord ne diminuera pas au cours de la présente campagne agricole.

La récolte peu abondante d'avoine prévue pour cet automne et la production comparativement faible de céréales dans l'Est canadien, où le rendement ne sera sans doute pas de plus de la moitié de celui de l'an dernier, exige le maintien des subventions sur le transport des céréales de grande culture provenant de l'Ouest; de même, les subventions sur les céréales fourragères seront maintenues aussi longtemps que les prix maximums seront retenus pour les principaux produits animaux.

Logement

Le vaste programme de construction de maisons, projeté pour la période

d'après-guerre, semble se stabiliser à un niveau inférieur à celui visé au début. Le coût plus élevé de la construction et la forte demande commerciale et industrielle diminuent la proportion de maisons construites en vertu du programme de construction. Bien que la construction de maisons soit en retard, la construction globale atteint un niveau fort élevé.

Les contrats adjugés augmentent d'une moyenne mensuelle de 36 millions de dollars durant le dernier semestre de 1945 à plus de 55 millions de dollars pendant le premier semestre de 1946 et continuent d'avancer au même rythme. L'emploi augmente du total estimatif de 184,000 en novembre 1945 à 244,000 en novembre l'an dernier. Les indices mensuels de l'emploi dans la construction de maisons, à compter du milieu de 1945, manifestent une activité sans cesse grandissante par rapport au mois correspondant l'année précédente. Le niveau d'activité atteint tôt cet été égale le niveau sans précédent de la fin de l'été de 1929.

Bien que la valeur, en dollars, des contrats adjugés demeurent près du niveau de 1946 durant le premier semestre cette année, l'augmentation du coût de la construction entraîne un déclin du volume effectif des adjudications. En même temps la pénurie de matériaux et de main-d'œuvre font languir les travaux.

Durant cette même période, le genre de construction entreprise varie aussi. En août 1945, et au cours de plusieurs des mois qui suivent, la construction de maisons représente la moitié du volume global de contrats adjugés. En 1946, cependant, et durant une partie de la présente année, la proportion ne dépasse que rarement un tiers. Dans la construction de maisons le déclin n'a pas été simplement relatif; les contrats adjugés durant le premier semestre de 1947 déclinent de 25 p. 100 auprès du volume adjugé en 1946 et, après ajustement du déclin au moyen d'une augmentation estimative du coût en dollars, le volume s'établit à moins de deux tiers de celui de l'an dernier.

Ce déclin rend peu probable la réalisation du programme gouvernemental de construction de maisons. L'objectif initial visé cette année était de 80,000 unités terminées et durant chacune des quatre années à venir, de 100,000 unités. En 1946, le total d'unités terminées atteint 64,000 et un total estimatif de 40,000 unités non terminées est reporté à la fin de l'année. Les estimations courantes de la Société centrale d'hypothèques et de logement établissent à 68,000 les unités qui seront probablement terminées en 1947. Donc, du total d'unités commencées cette année, il est prévu que pas plus de 30,000 unités seront terminées.

Bien que le délai requis pour construire et terminer une maison soit trop long à cause de la pénurie de matériaux et de main-d'œuvre, la production de matériaux se compare très favorablement à celle des années passées. Le bois d'œuvre, le ciment, la brique et les dérivés de l'argile, l'acier de charpente, les fournitures et la serrurerie de bâtiment sont tous produits en grande quantité. La production de ciment durant les cinq premiers mois cette année, par exemple, est de près de 15 p. 100 supérieure à celle de la même période l'an dernier; les importations augmentent sensiblement.

La production et les expéditions de briques et de blocs de béton, et de tuyaux de ciment sont plus élevés. Les expéditions d'acier fini aux entreprises de construction atteignent 60 p. 100 de plus durant les cinq premiers mois cette année que durant la période correspondante l'an dernier, reflétant tant l'augmentation globale de la construction que la proportion plus élevée de construction industrielle et de génie.

Au cours des cinq premiers mois de 1947, la production de chaussures au Canada s'établit à 6 p. 100 environ au-dessous de celle de 1946. Ce pourcentage se divise quelque peu inégalement entre les chaussures pour adultes et les chaussures pour enfants; les chaussures d'hommes et de femmes déclinent de 5 à 6 p. 100 par rapport à l'an dernier et les chaussures d'enfants, de 8 p. 100.

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS

CANADA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
Jan.....	27,396	15,287	3,429	168.2	51,282	145,952	5,991	81,948
Feb.....	33,092	16,572	3,183	167.2	54,349	161,997	5,336	87,621
Mar.....	57,598	39,759	3,537	167.0	55,249	154,820	5,678	101,992
April.....	75,919	56,733	3,506	168.9	55,932	123,950	5,755	104,164
May.....	82,199	47,859	3,616	169.3	55,413	98,810	6,116	104,725
June.....	66,402	32,255	3,415	169.9	54,969	82,382	5,609	103,925
July.....	67,673	34,543	3,423	713.6	57,193	68,535	5,547	105,918
Aug.....	50,414	29,496	3,440	172.8	57,620	61,822	4,867	85,145
Sept.....	44,816	29,050	3,266	175.5	58,775	57,682	5,891	89,909
Oct.....	73,308	33,631	3,550	178.1	60,327	57,036	6,313	104,876
Nov.....	48,004	24,286	3,567	182.7	62,078	63,760	6,211	109,679
Dec.....	36,534	24,124	3,672	185.7	64,448	84,374	5,935	96,992
1947								
Jan.....	44,711	16,641	3,916	181.0	60,730	103,995	6,216	100,692
Feb.....	53,452	17,598	3,589	180.7	64,985	110,062	5,597	100,577
Mar.....	38,353	23,093	3,958	180.4	65,934	103,291	5,737	103,369
April.....	52,911	41,398	3,727	180.7	66,370	82,276	6,043	102,443
May.....	64,206	44,453	3,917	179.6	66,380	59,410	6,841	107,469
June.....	75,541	38,405	3,756	184.5	68,369	47,817	5,975	102,752
July.....	72,515	.....	3,751	189.0	70,317	43,205	6,124	96,639

MARITIMES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
Jan.....	1,516	439	101	169.5	3,782	9,133	122.7	5,794
Feb.....	726	263	88	165.7	3,865	10,253	106.8	5,701
Mar.....	3,336	1,077	98	164.4	3,927	11,182	123.7	6,764
April.....	3,304	1,690	101	168.8	4,024	10,802	117.8	6,868
May.....	2,892	2,110	102	167.8	3,900	8,492	176.0	7,581
June.....	7,410	2,083	99	172.9	4,013	6,945	138.9	7,175
July.....	3,218	2,095	99	176.0	4,124	6,486	143.2	7,413
Aug.....	1,982	1,206	96	168.4	3,920	5,617	128.4	6,298
Sept.....	2,154	884	85	171.9	3,960	5,244	115.7	7,186
Oct.....	3,873	1,013	102	176.7	4,145	5,981	144.4	7,714
Nov.....	7,314	1,112	108	179.0	4,288	6,455	146.6	7,866
Dec.....	3,114	360	111	184.5	4,341	8,363	139.6	7,321
1947								
Jan.....	7,556	439	102	169.4	3,893	11,299	136.1	7,047
Feb.....	3,105	373	98	168.0	4,273	13,361	117.1	6,721
Mar.....	4,345	738	105	148.9	3,759	14,678	130.1	6,646
April.....	3,381	1,810	102	153.3	3,956	13,163	132.9	7,088
May.....	5,106	1,784	97	151.7	3,852	9,863	144.5	6,593
June.....	9,915	1,266	101	165.8	4,067	8,718	189.2	6,525
July.....	7,479	107	179.2	4,612	7,531	151.9	6,332

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

QUEBEC

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
Jan.....	12,446	2,891	1,870	171·8	14,600	58,184	1,655	21,308
Feb.....	5,501	5,909	1,754	170·4	15,463	62,397	1,608	22,948
Mar.....	26,450	12,842	1,959	171·8	16,057	60,640	1,638	26,544
April.....	20,508	15,352	1,978	172·5	16,082	50,151	1,610	27,170
May.....	22,801	14,007	2,085	170·3	15,598	36,030	1,885	26,531
June.....	15,465	7,928	1,966	174·8	16,016	30,523	1,801	27,000
July.....	15,934	11,181	1,995	175·4	16,212	24,631	1,797	28,363
Aug.....	22,552	8,934	2,006	177·5	16,725	20,818	1,525	23,284
Sept.....	20,440	9,470	1,869	181·5	17,248	19,175	1,828	23,967
Oct.....	38,648	9,994	2,030	184·7	17,722	17,558	1,882	27,318
Nov.....	13,163	8,405	2,020	189·1	18,217	19,760	1,822	27,889
Dec.....	12,900	4,900	2,052	192·7	18,754	26,738	1,698	24,458
1947								
Jan.....	11,047	5,164	2,236	186·7	17,611	32,361	2,041	26,234
Feb.....	31,458	3,595	2,040	186·2	18,764	34,051	1,770	26,093
Mar.....	10,709	4,551	2,277	188·4	19,266	32,047	1,893	28,563
April.....	12,713	9,572	2,123	185·8	19,213	26,813	1,907	28,866
May.....	21,703	10,685	2,273	182·2	18,989	18,429	2,260	28,096
June.....	23,029	9,443	2,198	186·9	19,555	14,075	1,786	27,527
July.....	29,885		2,189	190·1	19,623	12,323	1,970	26,732

ONTARIO

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
Jan.....	8,984	5,365	925	172·2	21,373	44,525	2,854	36,440
Feb.....	19,107	5,023	860	173·9	23,273	53,021	2,531	40,106
Mar.....	15,683	15,063	947	173·6	23,332	47,905	2,674	46,760
April.....	38,082	21,026	918	175·5	23,867	35,127	2,722	46,225
May.....	29,968	17,355	925	176·7	23,802	32,020	2,544	45,469
June.....	26,685	12,761	888	178·4	23,600	24,340	2,445	45,333
July.....	32,909	13,905	860	179·6	24,380	21,594	2,361	44,681
Aug.....	14,751	11,820	855	174·8	23,945	22,131	2,020	33,713
Sept.....	11,816	11,239	835	176·0	24,120	21,006	2,515	37,178
Oct.....	22,747	14,179	898	179·0	24,834	20,878	2,552	44,483
Nov.....	18,534	9,584	904	185·1	25,633	21,396	2,542	46,587
Dec.....	13,523	13,188	941	188·2	27,055	25,784	2,642	42,194
1947								
Jan.....	19,144	6,756	1,005	186·7	25,872	30,066	2,597	44,075
Feb.....	11,790	6,614	929	187·6	28,051	30,072	2,539	44,286
Mar.....	15,329	10,407	1,081	188·7	28,669	27,274	2,331	44,056
April.....	20,752	16,861	968	189·8	28,787	20,724	2,594	42,821
May.....	22,267	19,375	1,019	189·5	28,932	15,827	2,760	46,879
June.....	22,963	16,008	968	191·8	29,509	13,126	2,403	43,108
July.....	22,566		971	195·4	30,335	13,397	2,376	39,307

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

PRAIRIE PROVINCES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
Jan.....	1,496	2,569	294	150.6	6,569	15,428	899	13,058
Feb.....	2,210	1,435	265	145.7	6,559	17,070	697	12,162
Mar.....	8,597	5,776	287	145.3	6,708	17,184	806	14,436
April.....	11,343	12,618	269	146.8	6,655	13,373	861	16,221
May.....	11,907	10,234	270	149.1	6,729	9,333	1,011	16,774
June.....	8,050	7,182	236	153.3	6,900	8,357	796	16,954
July.....	11,031	3,976	234	158.2	7,132	6,498	832	16,656
Aug.....	7,566	5,027	245	161.0	5,685	5,685	802	13,675
Sept.....	7,371	4,049	245	162.1	7,468	5,924	1,008	14,037
Oct.....	5,733	5,889	380	161.1	7,540	6,095	1,227	16,915
Nov.....	4,705	1,927	296	163.8	7,697	7,934	1,213	18,731
Dec.....	4,202	3,386	310	164.7	7,893	12,007	973	14,933
1947								
Jan.....	4,465	973	315	158.3	7,427	16,782	917	15,562
Feb.....	2,951	3,012	284	154.6	7,600	18,531	701	15,180
Mar.....	3,067	2,496	310	155.4	7,697	17,724	853	15,024
April.....	11,508	8,364	292	155.3	7,742	12,598	896	14,546
May.....	12,577	8,017	286	155.7	7,791	8,508	1,092	16,952
June.....	15,144	8,633	251	161.9	8,130	6,164	1,085	16,726
July.....	10,566	.....	243	167.6	8,441	5,087	1,061	15,852

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
Jan.....	2,953	4,022	239	163.7	4,957	18,682	459.7	5,348
Feb.....	5,549	3,930	216	159.8	5,188	19,256	393.3	6,704
Mar.....	3,532	5,000	246	156.4	5,225	17,909	436.7	7,488
April.....	2,681	6,048	240	160.7	5,304	14,506	443.4	7,680
May.....	14,631	4,152	234	163.9	5,385	12,935	500.0	8,370
June.....	8,792	2,301	226	139.3	4,440	12,217	428.7	7,463
July.....	4,581	3,387	235	162.2	5,344	9,326	413.4	8,805
Aug.....	3,563	2,509	238	170.4	5,702	7,571	391.0	7,527
Sept.....	3,036	3,410	232	176.9	5,929	6,332	424.2	7,541
Oct.....	2,306	2,558	240	179.3	6,203	6,524	507.2	8,446
Nov.....	4,288	3,259	239	182.2	6,242	8,215	487.3	8,606
Dec.....	2,796	2,290	258	184.6	6,355	11,482	482.8	8,086
1947								
Jan.....	2,499	3,309	259	180.4	5,926	13,487	525.6	7,774
Feb.....	4,148	3,804	216	180.9	6,296	14,047	469.4	8,297
Mar.....	4,903	4,900	248	180.9	6,543	11,568	530.3	9,080
April.....	4,557	4,791	242	183.5	6,673	8,978	512.8	9,122
May.....	2,553	4,592	243	186.2	6,816	6,783	584.3	8,949
June.....	4,490	3,054	238	192.4	7,105	5,734	512.3	8,866
July.....	2,019	.....	242	196.5	7,306	4,867	565.0	8,416

*SOURCE: Report on the Operation of Unemployment Insurance Act.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Week	Receipts—Country Elevators					Visible Supply		
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flax	Rye	Wheat	Oats	Barley
	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000,000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.
1947								
April 12.....	726	577	338	1	11	102·8	27,195	17,562
April 19.....	1,037	496	356	1	14	99·0	26,253	17,141
April 26.....	4,510	1,482	914	2	21	95·7	25,369	16,803
May 3.....	4,646	2,037	1,204	2	26	94·0	24,315	16,554
May 10.....	4,701	2,102	1,282	1	23	94·2	23,890	16,602
May 17.....	4,053	2,071	1,226	—	61	88·0	22,437	16,322
May 24.....	3,569	1,850	1,042	2	60	84·3	21,961	15,974
May 31.....	4,301	1,941	1,112	2	27	80·5	20,665	15,369
June 7.....	6,322	2,309	1,244	1	20	77·2	19,783	15,262
June 14.....	4,908	1,993	1,035	3	20	74·0	18,728	14,895
June 21.....	6,712	2,326	1,400	3	28	72·4	18,697	14,702
June 28.....	6,985	1,742	1,071	.....	13	70·4	18,164	14,685
July 5.....	5,323	1,217	623	1	7	67·7	17,504	13,982
July 12.....	3,160	1,189	621	.....	6	64·4	17,113	13,350
July 19.....	2,545	1,135	648	1	5	59·4	15,577	12,979
July 26.....	3,745	1,595	882	.....	10	56·3	15,226	12,224
Aug. 2.....	4,166	1,601	884	.....	10	55·5	15,233	12,133
Aug. 9.....	720	422	271	3	86	53·6	14,949	11,676

Week	Visible Supply		Ave.* Cash Price Lake- head Rye No. 2 C.W.	Carloadings					
	Flax	Rye		Grain	Lumber Lath and Shingles	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Coal	Mdse. less than Car Lots	Total Cars Loaded
	000 bus.	000 bus.							
1947			cents and eighths of a cent						
April 12.....	1,875	2,092	284	8,087	2,862	1,017	3,436	19,083	71,312
April 19.....	1,900	1,769	301/6	7,758	2,946	1,025	3,372	19,218	72,813
April 26.....	1,602	1,789	314/2	7,750	3,133	1,032	3,666	19,636	76,033
May 3.....	1,426	1,782	326/7	8,723	3,246	1,029	3,132	19,340	75,165
May 10.....	1,270	1,646	344/5	9,571	3,196	862	3,391	19,749	76,754
May 17.....	1,128	1,818	355/4	9,734	3,633	1,017	3,338	19,135	77,900
May 24.....	1,028	1,793	353/4	8,725	3,484	922	2,951	16,692	71,132
May 31.....	929	1,787	363/3	9,208	3,990	1,182	3,846	19,384	81,154
June 7.....	819	1,407	359/1	9,180	4,249	949	3,854	18,706	79,165
June 14.....	716	1,153	347/5	8,689	4,394	955	4,118	18,359	78,109
June 21.....	606	640	350	9,088	4,947	953	5,032	18,410	81,409
June 28.....	548	470	373/1	8,313	4,762	1,056	5,110	17,983	79,065
July 5.....	490	345	380/2	6,374	4,171	618	4,230	15,125	68,766
July 12.....	470	350	371/2	6,093	4,818	848	4,681	18,261	78,231
July 19.....	402	355	359/7	5,777	5,014	1,114	4,864	17,941	77,286
July 26.....	375	364	359/1	6,810	5,044	1,136	4,829	18,402	79,848
Aug. 2.....	346	379	316/2	7,293	5,084	707	4,916	17,987	79,010
Aug. 9.....	338	498	283/4	4,869	4,636	385	4,449	16,175	72,662

*Prices per bushel commencing Mar. 19.—Oats No. 2 C.W. 65 Barley No. 3 C.W. 93. The price per bushel of wheat No. 1. Man. Nor. was changed on Feb. 18 from 125 to 155.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Week	Sales on Stockyards				Prices at Toronto			
	Cattle	Calves	Hogs	Sheep	Steers, Medium	Calves Good Veal	Hogs B 1 Dressed	Lambs, Good Handy- weights
	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.
1947								
April 17.....	13,394	10,985	15,559	2,252	14.06	16.52	21.60	15.86
April 24.....	14,950	12,327	16,085	1,846	14.19	16.79	21.60	16.18
May 1.....	17,964	12,855	18,809	1,280	14.30	16.75	21.72	16.23
May 8.....	16,476	13,341	16,922	1,753	14.35	16.85	21.60	16.25
May 15.....	13,183	12,389	17,491	930	14.35	16.01	21.60	16.20
May 22.....	11,822	11,297	14,670	1,745	14.54	16.17	21.60	16.40
May 29.....	12,048	10,479	14,425	1,107	14.75	16.24	21.60	21.29
June 5.....	13,015	10,247	14,530	1,493	14.88	15.26	21.60	16.84
June 12.....	12,294	8,074	13,166	1,625	14.62	11.25	21.60	20.96
June 19.....	12,116	8,902	14,090	2,530	14.85	13.25	21.67	17.83
June 26.....	14,565	8,759	12,741	2,808	15.34	16.25	21.60	17.64
July 3.....	14,073	7,874	12,806	3,627	15.11	16.36	21.72	17.09
July 10.....	13,231	7,675	12,724	3,335	14.63	16.19	21.72	16.50
July 17.....	14,835	9,039	11,796	4,434	14.36	15.49	21.85	16.94
July 24.....	16,954	8,318	11,562	5,299	14.12	15.49	21.97	17.34
July 31.....	19,203	9,005	11,671	5,278	13.64	15.50	22.22	17.21
Aug. 7.....	19,563	7,850	10,792	7,328	13.58	15.50	22.35	17.43
Aug. 14.....	20,028	7,430	11,856	8,042	13.95	15.50	22.35	17.49

Week	Commodity Prices		Stock Averages as of Thursday						
	Indust- rial Materi- als	Can- adian Farm- Pro- ducts	Montreal Stock Exchange			Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Utili- ties (10)	Indust- rial (20)	Paper (10)	Indust- rial (20)	Gold (20)	Base Metals (10)	Western Oils (15)
	1926=100								
1947									
Mar. 27.....	123.2	116.3	76.1	123.9	347.08	173.02	108.25	88.86	24.03
April 3.....	126.8	116.4	77.2	123.5	345.49	174.29	112.53	88.68	24.62
April 10.....	126.8	116.4	77.0	123.2	339.41	171.71	110.10	88.14	24.62
April 17.....	126.9	116.9	76.0	119.7	319.63	163.05	105.48	85.52	23.67
April 24.....	126.9	117.2	75.5	119.4	316.67	168.24	105.26	85.16	24.07
May 1.....	128.3	118.2	76.3	121.4	307.84	167.96	101.61	84.17	24.32
May 8.....	128.2	118.3	76.1	122.3	314.09	170.08	101.13	83.00	25.38
May 15.....	128.1	118.2	76.0	120.0	300.93	165.32	97.74	79.71	24.47
May 22.....	127.8	118.3	76.4	117.0	295.07	162.17	102.57	79.00	25.11
May 29.....	127.0	118.7	77.8	118.8	302.47	164.85	111.82	82.26	26.63
June 5.....	127.4	118.9	77.9	119.9	213.56	166.80	110.48	83.37	30.06
June 12.....	130.2	118.8	77.7	120.3	316.84	166.53	108.86	83.18	33.08
June 19.....	131.5	118.9	77.2	122.6	327.80	166.86	114.13	83.65	33.40
June 26.....	130.5	119.6	76.8	122.8	334.55	166.76	108.20	81.37	31.25
July 3.....	131.6	120.4	76.5	123.3	341.63	168.26	107.64	82.31	34.37
July 10.....	131.7	120.6	77.7	123.3	342.65	171.21	110.10	81.90	32.42
July 17.....	132.6	120.0	78.4	124.3	352.98	172.69	112.67	83.21	31.29
July 24.....	132.2	119.1	78.7	124.9	364.69	175.37	110.20	83.96	32.46
July 31.....			78.1	123.2	348.65	171.74	108.50	83.68	28.43

4. CANADIAN FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Month	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Log- ging, Fish- ing, Trap- ping	Mining	Con- struc- tion	Trans- porta- tion	Finance	Service	Un- classi- fied
1945										
Dec.....	11	3				4	1		2	1
1946										
Jan.....	20	5	9			1	1		4	
Feb.....	14	5	2			1		1	5	
Mar.....	20	6	5	1	1	1		2	3	1
April.....	21	8	3			1	2	1	6	
May.....	18	3	5			3	1	1	3	2
June.....	20	4	6		1	2		1	4	2
July.....	25	4	4			4	1		8	4
Aug.....	14	3	3	1		3	1		3	
Sept.....	25	7	3	1		2	3		6	3
Oct.....	36	12	6	1	1	5		1	9	1
Nov.....	30	9	3			5	2		6	4
Dec.....	35	11	8			4	2		7	3
1947										
Jan.....	33	9	10	2		3	2		5	2
Feb.....	41	12	12	2		5	2		5	3
Mar.....	46	16	12			5	2		7	4
April.....	54	14	17	1		5	1	1	11	4
May.....	47	14	13	2		8	1	2	4	3
June.....	45	9	13			6	2	2	9	4

5. CUMULATIVE FACTORS, FIRST SIX MONTHS

	Pro- duction Steel	Building Permits 58 Municip- alities	Retail Sales	Exports	Tons Loaded by Rail- ways	Employ- ment Eight Groups	Whole- sale Prices	Money Supply
	Short Tons	\$000	1935-39 =100	\$000	000 tons	1926=100	1935-39 =100	\$000,000
1929.....	827,503	124,609	132.1	576,924	36,208	113.3	122.4	2,489
1930.....	713,006	85,414	123.8	431,487	31,037	111.4	118.9	2,335
1931.....	517,302	58,951	110.0	289,645	24,733	101.4	96.1	2,273
1932.....	202,147	24,341	91.6	225,925	20,509	89.0	88.6	2,149
1933.....	146,119	15,316	79.4	207,783	17,232	77.8	84.6	2,088
1934.....	445,225	10,411	84.6	291,143	22,232	92.1	92.8	2,092
1935.....	434,743	24,641	85.7	303,581	22,380	95.3	93.3	2,228
1936.....	648,144	18,323	89.3	393,062	23,608	99.2	93.9	2,412
1937.....	798,757	28,057	97.0	473,697	25,943	105.7	109.5	2,612
1938.....	751,229	25,853	95.5	391,619	24,873	109.3	106.7	2,626
1939.....	649,636	27,526	95.2	408,467	24,796	107.5	95.2	2,757
1940.....	1,073,236	34,961	106.3	553,711	32,540	115.2	107.2	3,094
1941.....	1,286,248	48,533	120.6	720,313	39,293	140.7	112.8	3,460
1942.....	1,550,238	36,937	141.5	1,107,826	43,740	166.8	123.2	3,803
1943.....	1,499,123	26,372	149.9	1,288,101	46,635	181.0	127.9	4,638
1944.....	1,512,583	47,580	161.2	1,768,716	51,913	181.6	133.2	5,453
1945.....	1,595,618	57,036	172.9	1,745,211	50,570	177.5	134.1	6,304
1946.....	1,449,639	144,437	197.2	1,070,735	45,941	168.4	138.9	7,090
1947.....	1,483,281		215.4	1,334,027	48,870	181.2	157.6	7,515

6. FARM PRODUCTS

Month	Wheat							Oats
	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Freight Loaded	Exports		Overseas Clear- ances	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
1946								
Jan.....	14,812	163,684	9,965	908,314	15,248	23,655	19,984	16,886
Feb.....	4,623	136,483	9,519	631,213	9,848	15,390	19,592	5,257
Mar.....	6,039	106,202	10,662	788,501	15,385	24,078	22,780	6,578
April.....	9,483	81,562	9,839	920,203	13,443	21,236	16,220	5,215
May.....	11,698	63,853	10,400	784,206	15,497	24,271	15,131	8,913
June.....	10,104	47,009	9,726	520,752	9,947	15,620	16,161	6,262
July.....	11,692	39,621	9,626	666,277	13,635	21,124	6,471	7,876
Aug.....	23,678	51,022	9,565	655,852	8,442	13,024	5,981	7,687
Sept.....	77,479	107,025	9,938	1,397,169	5,775	9,110	10,134	14,188
Oct.....	72,659	149,578	10,847	1,764,073	19,217	30,600	12,478	15,565
Nov.....	42,184	158,560	11,239	1,647,860	16,852	27,967	20,494	9,901
Dec.....	17,039	149,552	10,499	935,626	14,240	24,231	10,815	5,231
1947								
Jan.....	13,001	134,728	11,077	747,681	14,198	22,770	14,303	6,016
Feb.....	6,314	119,299	9,918	442,900	8,101	12,973	10,439	4,239
Mar.....	9,598	110,173	10,493	796,002	7,983	13,103	8,121	8,699
April.....	5,445	93,977	10,790	1,099,201	7,137	11,669	10,273	3,030
May.....	21,472	80,533	11,742	1,428,317	18,315	30,204	17,803	9,674
June.....	25,417	67,669	11,188	.....	21,057	39,304	22,192	8,707
July.....	21,404	55,762	10,189	.....	19,018	31,741	18,354	8,392

Month	Oats					Barley		
	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
1946								
Jan.....	42,647	2,213	298,506	1,584	1,211	2,522	32,914	729.4
Feb.....	39,799	2,244	204,274	1,182	864	920	29,832	597.8
Mar.....	37,746	2,372	232,557	1,296	1,133	1,399	26,150	693.0
April.....	34,996	2,412	235,189	636	553	1,663	22,547	689.0
May.....	28,848	2,699	234,835	2,054	1,616	2,831	19,145	778.9
June.....	24,522	2,206	179,827	3,860	3,238	2,209	16,650	686.3
July.....	23,436	2,127	163,260	4,079	3,027	3,520	14,350	673.4
Aug.....	24,820	2,229	266,323	1,612	1,359	8,532	18,930	769.7
Sept.....	30,333	2,291	308,640	2,229	1,671	15,559	30,187	805.8
Oct.....	34,483	2,556	295,355	4,529	2,942	9,570	29,141	924.3
Nov.....	35,842	2,700	271,414	5,203	3,988	5,002	26,766	1,010.1
Dec.....	35,227	2,350	188,165	1,976	1,505	3,649	25,085	869.5
1947								
Jan.....	32,877	2,371	187,374	1,457	1,265	3,800	23,117	732.1
Feb.....	29,253	2,108	122,589	957	893	2,080	20,451	587.4
Mar.....	29,047	2,514	232,352	2,556	2,374	3,740	19,087	530.5
April.....	24,315	2,507	221,136	1,073	1,153	1,857	16,554	581.9
May.....	20,665	2,785	291,218	632	574	5,685	15,369	771.8
June.....	17,504	2,613	.....	2,960	2,818	4,952	13,982	712.3
July.....	15,233	2,040	.....	1,177	1,000	4,681	12,133	743.7

¹ Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings.

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Barley			Rye					
	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings	Exports		Price ²
		Tons	000 Bus.				Tons	Bus.	
1946									Cents and eighths per Bus.
Jan.....	159,846	8	13	88	1,458	4,179	130,000	252,200	205/7
Feb.....	79,250	26	47	55	1,240	7,944	20,000	38,800	252/1
Mar.....	92,376	8	14	35	1,173	6,822	30	60	243/5
April.....	119,241	4	6	48	818	11,575	125,423	298,180	264/5
May.....	134,654			59	666	7,973	19,089	39,476	274
June.....	113,575			33	351	3,014	110,031	281,218	290/7
July.....	107,030	8	15	253	374	2,522	125,184	351,982	292/4
Aug.....	201,934	137	220	1,318	1,990	21,780	258,970	643,871	209/7
Sept.....	308,640	74	126	1,384	3,078	27,202	247,425	579,824	226/4
Oct.....	219,295	2,837	4,228	993	3,930	35,022	73,906	163,943	236/2
Nov.....	194,501	1,779	2,649	482	3,711	24,663	539,330	1,381,413	260/7
Dec.....	165,404	1,419	2,369	260	3,188	23,910	2,040,882	4,872,785	272/5
1947									
Jan.....	145,351	437	845	143	2,952	18,079	372,836	654,229	258/2
Feb.....	74,693	19	26	192	2,027	6,759	50,136	130,637	291/2
Mar.....	122,333	15	26	339	2,074	15,851	376,004	1,009,138	324/7
April.....	129,065	17	46	66	1,781	12,111	181,171	550,904	302/3
May.....	157,089	12	35	197	1,787	26,512	169,243	442,666	351/7
June.....		4	12	83	345		839,940	2,720,061	357/7
July.....				99	379		530,429	1,853,972	360/6

Month	Flax					Corn		
	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings Flax- seed	Exports		Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Mill Produc- tion Corn- flour, Meal
				Flax Seed				
1946	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	Bush.	\$	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Lbs.
Jan.....	137	3,387	20,271	.....	.....	191.0	24,364	1,629
Feb.....	39	2,997	13,309	7,537	37,435	205.9	27,933	1,846
Mar.....	53	2,577	16,743	40	274	214.0	16,491	1,846
April.....	39	2,128	14,794	7,744	38,848	195.8	18,711	1,265
May.....	38	1,767	10,117	2,732	11,413	156.9	9,715	1,723
June.....	40	1,348	18,894	.....	.....	122.5	7,638	1,275
July.....	23	1,002	11,082	13	37	140.2	2,235	971
Aug.....	278	982	2,414	1,363	6,693	188.9	3,633	1,755
Sept.....	1,114	1,895	18,440	.....	.....	165.5	3,056	1,161
Oct.....	2,543	3,899	42,840	1,400	4,900	212.8	3,743	1,904
Nov.....	781	3,883	57,928	4,190	28,761	209.0	17,499	1,854
Dec.....	42	3,418	21,612	7,930	53,893	224.5	35,496	3,389
1947								
Jan.....	17	2,782	21,128	13,280	74,269	237.6	13,834	3,633
Feb.....	11	2,444	12,525	16,292	102,801	245.3	12,952	3,271
Mar.....	16	2,073	13,544	31,715	188,049	262.7	14,648	2,936
April.....	11	1,426	15,318	9,843	76,044	162.3	3,789	843
May.....	9	929	9,842	13,153	87,953	145.9	7,619	507
June.....	11	490	.....	10,977	75,156	147.8	.....	614
July.....	5	346	.....	6,292	38,930	148.7	.....	679

¹ Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings.

² Grade 2 C.W. Basis in store at Fort William-Port Arthur and Vancouver.

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Cattle					Cattle and Calves, Railway Loadings	Calves	
	Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughterings	Exports Except for Stock		Prices Steers, Good, up to 1,050 lbs.		Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughterings
			No.	\$000					$ per cwt.	Tons	No.	No.
1946								
Jan.....	100,295	159,635	3,534	479	11.88	53,996	17,595	29,590
Feb.....	81,545	121,104	4,241	609	12 10	43,988	18,515	31,419
Mar.....	70,149	114,982	4,631	642	12.12	42,775	33,177	68,556
April.....	65,643	87,748	5,621	776	12.28	39,585	56,177	109,636
May.....	53,830	76,851	8,800	1,222	12.60	37,626	46,927	95,216
June.....	71,551	103,666	8,597	1,220	13.89	49,650	38,808	69,974
July.....	97,785	123,771	9,405	1,323	13.29	55,986	43,310	73,831
Aug.....	118,082	166,550	6,627	985	12.54	73,043	37,602	69,182
Sept.....	110,362	154,233	6,730	973	12.35	72,734	32,805	53,277
Oct.....	160,412	208,625	7,030	1,039	12.28	99,553	48,980	67,692
Nov.....	155,432	216,513	6,917	975	12.37	100,842	39,864	55,033
Dec.....	103,726	132,632	4,949	756	12.61	57,469	23,744	29,411
1947								
Jan.....	77,242	109,166	3,191	476	13.36	43,749	13,778	22,330
Feb.....	60,660	88,694	2,449	385	13.98	31,342	13,615	22,345
Mar.....	52,916	82,568	2,846	416	14.24	35,208	27,290	52,363
April.....	61,143	94,615	4,423	654	14.66	46,880	49,238	108,860
May.....	61,296	88,565	4,823	681	15.05	37,722	55,188	103,035
June.....	54,628	80,905	6,472	883	15.28	.....	34,106	75,090
July.....	82,206	108,234	4,252	628	14.47	.....	41,390	65,503

Month	Sheep and Lambs		Inspected Slaughterings		Hogs			
	Stock-yard Sales	Railway Loadings			Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughterings	Railway Loadings	Price "B" 1 Dressed Toronto
			Sheep	Lambs				
	No.	Tons	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons	\$ per cwt.
1946								
Jan.....	26,910	3,119	18,316	69,315	84,257	477,592	28,977	18.80
Feb.....	14,601	2,776	7,799	54,055	72,799	373,681	22,938	18.67
Mar.....	10,661	3,037	5,064	66,305	71,471	419,451	24,612	17.73
April.....	10,656	1,777	43,119	1,055	76,100	416,102	22,602	19.35
May.....	9,045	659	22,090	1,229	63,211	389,377	21,857	19.86
June.....	17,304	1,071	21,143	16,067	55,522	280,132	16,077	20.82
July.....	39,324	1,986	25,047	56,161	57,110	256,802	14,000	20.90
Aug.....	69,657	6,079	30,492	150,300	45,820	217,912	12,705	21.15
Sept.....	62,183	5,904	30,767	126,030	39,680	216,104	11,678	20.42
Oct.....	111,639	13,270	44,579	197,152	74,571	379,254	18,457	19.87
Nov.....	70,204	7,667	39,946	110,676	79,670	442,247	22,482	20.17
Dec.....	34,532	3,713	27,073	45,771	81,028	384,857	22,990	20.80
1947								
Jan.....	18,893	2,711	19,594	45,966	70,703	378,666	24,196	21.71
Feb.....	11,085	2,507	14,601	43,270	54,567	293,977	19,060	21.38
Mar.....	10,126	2,606	8,930	49,477	61,004	343,103	22,066	21.38
April.....	7,542	2,100	36,182	2,274	65,170	417,881	23,276	21.63
May.....	6,142	762	15,229	1,248	78,038	405,824	19,811	21.60
June.....	11,167	.....	14,409	5,403	52,803	330,626	.....	21.65
July.....	25,097	.....	21,689	28,974	58,545	300,326	.....	22.01

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Live Stock		Meats	Meats and Poultry			Poultry	Lard
	Market-ings	Whole-sale Prices	Exports	Fresh	Cured, Salted	Whole-sale Prices	Cold Storage Holdings	
				Railway Loadings				
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926 = 100	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
1946								
Jan.....	140.9	151.9	14,302	34,949	17,781	115.3	16,182	954
Feb.....	139.2	153.7	14,132	24,750	16,536	115.3	12,252	897
Mar.....	117.0	153.1	12,598	22,162	14,815	115.3	9,520	1,507
April.....	101.4	156.3	9,333	17,063	17,774	120.6	6,409	1,407
May.....	86.0	160.5	11,498	10,678	16,246	120.6	4,433	1,419
June.....	115.4	171.7	7,673	12,909	13,574	124.5	3,386	1,282
July.....	138.7	165.7	7,220	16,335	14,044	124.4	4,570	1,017
Aug.....	131.0	160.1	12,972	17,496	12,884	121.3	6,412	832
Sept.....	68.5	158.4	7,210	22,243	11,342	120.7	8,286	689
Oct.....	122.5	156.8	8,072	25,264	8,507	120.7	12,112	588
Nov.....	150.5	158.2	7,833	26,539	18,613	120.7	18,062	978
Dec.....	152.2	162.4	16,091	24,957	17,278	120.7	25,972	1,190
1947								
Jan.....	109.5	171.4	11,783	20,070	15,726	126.6	30,979	1,455
Feb.....	103.7	176.2	10,265	12,093	15,151	127.0	29,307	1,419
Mar.....	91.4	178.2	6,883	12,643	17,767	129.5	21,426	1,214
April.....	91.5	183.0	5,689	9,385	15,125	129.5	16,707	1,290
May.....	98.1	184.7	13,735	12,978	15,595	129.6	13,186	1,534
June.....	91.8	187.8	11,803	.....	.....	129.7	11,606	1,943
July.....	120.1	179.9	6,969	.....	.....	130.0	12,003	2,519

Month	Cold Storage Holdings of Meats—Thousand Pounds						
	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork			
				Total	Fresh, not Frozen	Fresh, Frozen	Cured or in cure
1946							
Jan.....	40,515	5,282	7,775	32,755	4,794	10,805	17,156
Feb.....	30,699	3,113	5,739	36,783	3,767	18,169	14,847
Mar.....	23,801	1,812	3,832	40,719	4,347	20,882	15,490
April.....	21,435	2,080	3,345	50,731	4,773	27,880	17,285
May.....	14,762	3,341	2,040	57,584	5,525	35,379	16,680
June.....	12,044	3,481	1,040	56,750	4,591	36,294	15,865
July.....	15,596	3,505	831	53,473	3,517	35,204	14,752
Aug.....	12,503	3,798	1,292	39,940	3,253	21,231	15,456
Sept.....	18,891	4,133	3,454	25,870	3,249	7,899	14,722
Oct.....	24,757	4,021	3,650	18,055	3,287	3,006	11,762
Nov.....	28,768	4,573	6,641	26,398	4,989	3,894	17,515
Dec.....	36,009	4,977	7,719	33,608	5,728	12,403	15,477
1947							
Jan.....	30,551	3,427	7,070	38,600	3,555	21,072	13,973
Feb.....	23,175	2,208	5,593	43,790	4,349	23,581	15,860
Mar.....	18,202	1,181	3,780	44,396	3,700	22,616	18,079
April.....	15,772	1,135	2,848	43,888	3,969	23,309	16,610
May.....	16,264	3,142	2,177	55,759	6,486	29,469	19,804
June.....	14,203	4,906	1,710	55,509	5,264	32,358	17,887
July.....	12,956	5,371	1,453	55,043	5,218	32,165	17,660

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Butter						Cheese	
	Creamery		Dairy Storage Holdings	Exports		Prices, Cream- ery, Firsts, Montreal	Produc- tion (Factory)	Storage Holdings (Not Process or Cottage)
	Produc- tion	Storage Holdings						
	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	Cwt.	\$000	\$ per pound	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
1946								
Jan.....	9,675	35,685	64	2,939	127	.380	1,752	26,522
Feb.....	8,671	22,383	21	2,576	108	.380	1,358	24,140
Mar.....	11,839	9,678	19	3,640	146	.380	2,709	19,952
April.....	19,704	5,208	22	1,865	76	.420	7,421	18,059
May.....	31,864	6,231	28	2,129	90	.415	17,005	21,268
June.....	42,323	17,447	32	2,052	92	.403	27,945	31,602
July.....	41,000	38,466	30	3,331	148	.417	25,200	50,865
Aug.....	34,268	57,873	49	9,311	420	.430	21,399	52,213
Sept.....	25,867	67,283	16	5,874	266	.420	17,350	42,672
Oct.....	22,043	70,376	20	2,794	126	.420	13,190	39,108
Nov.....	13,859	66,851	31	4,470	211	.420	5,717	32,506
Dec.....	10,253	56,691	20	4,023	192	.420	2,463	25,787
1947								
Jan.....	9,807	43,937	13	4,198	197	.420	1,722	26,128
Feb.....	8,674	31,392	9	2,723	132	.420	1,275	23,004
Mar.....	12,076	21,885	10	3,253	159	.420	2,419	20,047
April.....	20,737	14,146	9	1,535	78	.420	5,189	18,662
May.....	31,269	10,227	23	5,105	244	.519	12,225	19,267
June.....	43,128	22,886	25	5,580	291	.518	22,421	26,333
July.....	42,240	41,755	9	1,795	93	.519	22,307	40,815

Month	Cheese Exports	Butter and Cheese, Railway Loadings	Milk				Eggs	
			Con- densed	Evap- orated	Concen- trated Whole Milk, Storage Holdings	Milk and its Products, Wholesale Price	Exports	Railway Loadings
			Production					
1946	\$000	Tons	000 pounds	000 pounds	000 lbs.	1926=100	\$000	Tons
Jan.....	1,919	3,678	1,262	7,538	22,752	101.0	2,757	4,902
Feb.....	1,152	3,002	1,116	7,779	14,355	101.3	2,000	5,937
Mar.....	64	2,036	2,035	14,410	9,031	101.4	4,358	6,240
April.....	80	2,321	3,357	18,617	13,071	105.4	2,088	6,196
May.....	89	3,962	3,104	24,168	16,651	105.0	2,837	5,972
June.....	85	7,125	3,745	29,132	19,734	104.0	858	3,321
July.....	53	12,381	2,529	24,608	30,743	105.1	2,184	2,339
Aug.....	7,062	9,850	2,935	21,035	31,391	105.3	2,725	1,517
Sept.....	5,204	8,083	3,548	16,334	34,731	105.3	923	5,409
Oct.....	3,190	6,085	3,644	12,719	32,123	118.5	1,650	7,486
Nov.....	1,749	3,579	2,095	8,084	28,010	118.8	3,132	1,942
Dec.....	1,302	2,753	1,887	7,763	23,700	119.2	1,267	2,892
1947								
Jan.....	467	2,503	1,345	8,090	21,260	119.1	1,214	8,211
Feb.....	13	2,097	1,626	7,609	16,888	119.2	3,953	8,529
Mar.....	158	2,507	1,592	15,097	14,256	119.3	3,164	7,776
April.....	43	2,593	2,321	18,977	17,455	120.9	2,531	5,451
May.....	68	3,680	2,801	24,062	25,320	132.5	3,376	8,960
June.....	51	.....	3,143	30,161	30,668	133.6	2,359	.....
July.....	722	.....	2,952	26,484	22,466	134.1	2,010	.....

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Concluded

Month	Eggs					Commodities and Services Used by Farmers		
	Storage Holdings			Price. Grade A, Montreal	Price	Com- posite	Feed	Wages
	Cold Storage	Fresh	Frozen					
						Price Indexes 1935-9=100		
	000 doz.	000 doz.	000 lbs.	\$ per Dozen	1926=100			
1945								
Dec.....	1	538	14,288	·442	92·3			
1946								
Feb.....	·697	2,256	5,398	·384	84·0			
Mar.....	497	2,061	4,503	·393	86·1			
April.....	2,104	3,200	3,840	·378	84·6	138·6	130·0	299·1
May.....	7,954	3,147	4,852	·394	86·0			
June.....	11,813	2,868	7,334	·406	87·2			
July.....	14,025	2,203	9,703	·492	99·9			
Aug.....	13,683	2,090	10,091	·505	102·7	141·6	130·6	316·5
Sept.....	12,791	1,586	10,614	·505	104·8			
Oct.....	8,519	1,776	9,449	·505	106·1			
Nov.....	1,924	989	8,405	·505	107·0			
Dec.....	9	1,454	6,877	·468	97·9			
1947								
Jan.....	14	2,248	5,438	·423	90·8	140·9	131·7	273·4
Feb.....	78	2,052	4,895	·393	86·6			
Mar.....	399	2,336	3,694	·395	87·3			
April.....	3,117	3,162	3,956	·393	88·1	148·5	144·9	322·2
May.....	8,311	5,309	5,721	·403	91·6			
June.....	18,921	4,213	9,626	·414	92·9			
July.....	22,883	3,215	13,842	·440	93·9			

7. FISH AND FURS

Month	Fish				Fishery Products		Furs		
	Caught and Landed		Storage Holdings		Exports	Whole- sale Prices	Exports	Imports	Whole- sale Prices
			Frozen Fresh	Frozen Smoked					
	Cwt.	\$000	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	\$000	1926= 100	\$000	\$000	1926= 100
1946									
Jan.....	549,843	1,381	27,443	1,766	6,729	130·7	5,997	3,635	106·5
Feb.....	286,330	945	19,386	1,358	5,218	134·5	3,866	3,689	114·1
Mar.....	448,822	2,021	16,882	1,125	6,830	132·5	3,056	2,503	108·0
April.....	320,301	2,203	17,530	1,250	5,205	138·7	3,551	2,015	105·1
May.....	1,216,259	7,882	15,536	1,441	5,865	143·8	4,265	1,879	109·6
June.....	1,256,254	7,750	22,308	1,735	8,761	143·8	1,960	1,568	109·6
July.....	1,646,197	7,742	32,188	1,849	9,307	144·5	1,512	1,540	107·0
Aug.....	1,690,606	8,940	38,269	2,983	7,768	150·9	1,830	2,074	107·0
Sept.....	1,392,958	7,890	45,426	3,227	8,037	150·9	2,637	2,304	98·5
Oct.....	1,236,666	4,030	44,996	3,008	10,085	150·9	837	1,957	98·5
Nov.....	1,057,220	2,439	44,321	2,731	7,016	150·9	513	2,161	98·5
Dec.....	903,083	2,701	42,822	2,855	5,665	160·2	2,266	1,966	91·5
1947									
Jan.....	899,030	1,882	38,575	3,081	7,554	160·2	3,154	1,862	88·3
Feb.....	161,087	590	32,486	2,232	5,737	157·1	2,633	2,476	67·5
Mar.....	393,840	1,390	26,861	1,717	7,109	152·0	4,140	2,385	71·6
April.....	274,829	1,798	24,292	1,451	5,750	151·3	2,069	2,478	70·5
May.....	1,283,800	6,136	20,896	1,779	5,314	145·5	2,135	1,425	62·9
June.....	1,078,290	5,940	26,744	2,439	6,817	153·6	1,882	940	66·2
July.....	1,297,610	7,051	32,391	2,981	5,844	150·6	1,751	877	66·2

8. METALS AND MINERALS

Month	Copper		Nickel		Lead		Zinc		Alumi- nium
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Exports
	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	\$000
1946									
Jan.....	32,021,065	3,675	13,823,097	2,996	34,169,146	980	41,734,017	2,482	1,685
Feb.....	27,698,802	2,307	12,450,169	2,346	30,477,148	893	39,784,315	2,358	774
Mar.....	32,343,606	3,506	15,677,068	4,484	31,287,569	2,173	42,957,226	2,567	1,593
April.....	31,886,954	2,851	18,479,626	8,413	30,864,007	1,949	41,594,847	2,507	2,679
May.....	30,993,228	3,793	14,733,775	4,219	30,050,050	1,066	40,904,913	2,435	6,359
June.....	30,885,633	1,600	15,188,844	3,874	30,927,636	1,303	39,261,780	1,548	5,440
July.....	31,008,539	2,507	16,240,647	4,247	31,659,550	1,633	39,550,943	2,446	1,303
Aug.....	29,947,283	4,983	15,437,106	6,844	30,094,381	1,380	39,162,797	2,191	14,035
Sept.....	23,846,510	2,819	15,960,785	4,214	29,041,992	1,850	38,564,195	1,241	4,437
Oct.....	30,232,466	1,174	17,218,750	4,640	29,745,248	974	36,831,243	1,765	1,852
Nov.....	35,414,858	2,191	17,467,701	4,290	22,679,455	1,121	37,012,081	2,029	11,803
Dec.....	30,327,699	5,220	16,988,037	4,639	26,556,720	1,525	37,071,231	4,151	4,068
1947									
Jan.....	28,630,929	3,492	19,447,552	5,108	25,152,806	1,812	35,062,672	3,994	3,051
Feb.....	29,396,253	2,797	17,144,086	4,241	25,271,273	1,564	32,088,943	1,712	2,028
Mar.....	41,960,678	3,619	20,028,671	5,099	28,850,117	2,897	33,926,907	3,037	3,855
April.....	40,483,584	3,240	20,043,186	4,059	25,850,461	2,403	36,341,332	1,415	2,744
May.....	40,863,493	6,301	19,769,954	6,854	25,672,215	3,625	35,942,900	3,065	9,514
June.....	39,452,793	5,185	19,669,339	4,803	28,695,534	2,672	35,813,969	2,286	5,959
July.....	.....	5,397	.....	4,665	.....	2,215	.....	2,254	9,316

Month	Gold			Silver			Petroleum		
	Pro- duction	Receipts at Mint	Non- mone- tary Gold Net Exports	Pro- duction	Receipts at Mint	Exports in Ore and Bullion	Pro- ducers Ship- ments	Rail- way Load- ings	Crude Im- ported
	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	\$000	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	000 barrels	Tons	000 gal.
1946									
Jan.....	238,450	248,308	9,300	1,204,506	36,388	271,577	680.3	13,478	135,025
Feb.....	229,099	228,564	9,500	1,041,585	35,198	255,863	610.3	12,813	106,646
Mar.....	247,918	232,876	10,000	1,165,684	34,650	111,285	663.5	10,764	116,613
April.....	238,216	246,832	7,200	1,055,917	33,601	21,948	644.4	15,613	181,632
May.....	240,339	223,035	10,000	1,037,921	30,020	182,705	649.9	31,197	207,612
June.....	234,383	225,161	7,700	1,174,600	30,283	34,368	621.9	23,545	203,384
July.....	239,554	208,069	6,600	1,265,821	28,780	438,568	635.0	19,463	207,807
Aug.....	231,200	215,858	7,500	1,185,906	29,684	466,616	623.3	18,374	230,008
Sept.....	229,904	197,832	6,800	953,495	26,144	289,061	625.0	18,916	203,816
Oct.....	240,828	247,956	8,500	929,274	30,315	469,852	639.2	18,762	231,128
Nov.....	231,204	188,605	6,000	842,279	26,525	1,271,712	619.8	18,263	203,345
Dec.....	227,469	171,483	6,700	1,013,438	22,497	366,951	594.5	16,610	192,047
1947									
Jan.....	233,825	267,502	9,000	767,095	30,621	906,852	597.6	16,886	166,224
Feb.....	222,142	213,245	6,900	892,953	28,214	559,349	534.5	10,573	144,970
Mar.....	263,209	206,415	6,800	1,044,239	30,305	1,143,918	602.1	15,907	161,900
April.....	255,177	205,165	6,400	853,667	27,570	918,189	602.1	12,691	175,060
May.....	268,569	222,671	8,200	928,506	34,368	1,085,025	635.4	21,420	222,720
June.....	269,098	255,113	8,600	1,085,180	38,992	515,703	614.9	.....	226,580
July.....	.....	256,655	.....	.....	35,019	921,281	.....	.....	250,577

8. METALS AND MINERALS—*Concluded*

Month	Coal								Natural Gas Shipments
	Pro-duction	Imports	Exports	Anthra-cite	Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lig-nite	Em-employment	
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	No.	Mil. Cu. Ft.
1945									
Dec.....	1,550,868	2,106,493	60,019	913	593,435	407,875	99,069	26,287	5,738
1946									
Jan.....	1,816,640	1,204,823	44,963	318	640,813	318,757	159,043	26,424	5,640
Feb.....	1,640,643	1,302,801	43,656	489	669,702	315,467	143,833	26,194	5,231
Mar.....	1,593,556	1,452,876	63,080	449	768,848	252,536	104,109	25,757	4,627
April.....	1,363,552	1,331,983	62,745	120	686,876	172,768	53,716	24,883	3,972
May.....	1,395,599	520,907	69,371	274	714,620	168,168	46,039	24,745	3,683
June.....	1,258,782	1,510,509	88,025	1,079	670,237	163,329	44,131	24,778	3,442
July.....	1,152,994	3,226,170	64,354	609	621,018	119,587	39,363	24,807	3,184
Aug.....	1,346,087	3,750,917	87,803	1,061	653,353	208,308	49,829	24,675	3,271
Sept.....	1,426,929	3,509,474	75,174	702	649,299	206,353	95,925	24,778	3,558
Oct.....	1,620,428	4,069,680	85,428	983	745,958	223,190	136,021	25,299	4,364
Nov.....	1,576,999	3,465,368	74,588	863	727,287	240,719	151,364	26,333	5,293
Dec.....	1,572,356	1,477,345	103,285	983	705,997	285,159	161,470	26,211	5,845
1947									
Jan.....	1,699,049	1,289,036	66,267	1,055	677,109	288,099	140,398	26,375	5,971
Feb.....	1,131,878	1,178,735	37,367	893	458,714	229,532	106,994	18,404	5,985
Mar.....	969,934	1,263,888	37,533	542	387,114	246,249	130,788	13,723	5,918
April.....	851,114	1,550,355	22,688	1,314	357,298	198,974	62,836	12,782	4,406
May.....	859,392	3,109,306	17,983	1,395	344,948	177,350	46,727	20,166	4,061

Month	Asbestos Exports	Producers' Shipments							Salt, Commercial Rail-way Load-ings
		Asbes-tos	Gyp-sum	Felds-par	Cement	Clay Prod-ucts	Lime	Salt, Com-mercial	
		Tons	Tons	Tons	000 bbls.	\$000	Tons	Tons	
1945	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	000 bbls.	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons
Dec.....	1,418	32,367	50,489	2,954	306	681	70,747	24,696	31,878
1946									
Jan.....	1,673	36,863	18,927	1,876	311	766	70,077	21,533	28,349
Feb.....	1,268	29,614	21,976	2,158	273	684	64,336	22,547	28,512
Mar.....	1,654	36,305	54,530	2,027	604	801	72,247	24,762	31,321
April.....	1,581	47,601	110,481	2,485	1,002	863	71,681	27,424	30,980
May.....	2,185	52,833	142,809	2,686	1,536	1,001	75,199	31,341	34,266
June.....	2,295	47,353	150,427	3,414	1,460	1,022	73,817	28,646	34,925
July.....	2,262	45,735	201,724	2,449	1,352	1,222	63,041	21,490	20,734
Aug.....	2,464	53,688	243,654	3,068	1,231	1,181	60,568	16,558	19,892
Sept.....	2,333	51,092	248,525	3,121	1,141	1,112	57,594	19,835	26,718
Oct.....	2,213	55,670	271,355	2,745	1,192	1,231	73,663	21,752	28,892
Nov.....	2,208	52,307	242,496	3,510	931	1,127	76,165	37,491	36,920
Dec.....	2,338	48,487	106,824	4,520	532	868	74,417	40,698	45,730
1947									
Jan.....	2,150	44,058	95,370	1,952	404	880	74,595	46,580	43,072
Feb.....	1,778	42,207	81,759	3,271	422	875	67,958	42,715	37,688
Mar.....	2,659	57,187	105,805	2,605	811	1,007	77,080	37,335	41,830
April.....	3,027	60,517	89,639	2,571	1,062	1,000	82,126	43,919	43,605
May.....	3,280	60,036	160,514	2,523	1,294	1,228	84,452	38,271	39,363
June.....	2,824	50,102	275,090	3,890	1,279	1,210	78,879	47,595	.....

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS¹

Month	Production						
	Hydrau- lic	Thermal	Total	Daily Average		Primary	Secondary
				Amount	1935-9=100		
1945							
Dec.....	3,197,817	90,893	3,288,710	106,087	141.8	2,610,232	678,478
1946							
Jan.....	3,337,395	91,378	3,428,773	110,606	151.8	2,665,534	763,239
Feb.....	3,103,061	79,950	3,183,011	113,679	152.9	2,464,610	718,401
March.....	3,458,571	78,533	3,537,104	114,100	155.6	2,703,096	834,008
April.....	3,438,705	67,553	3,506,258	116,875	164.2	2,653,744	852,514
May.....	3,548,487	67,290	3,615,777	116,638	166.5	2,742,089	873,688
June.....	3,348,860	66,446	3,415,306	113,844	164.5	2,621,976	793,330
July.....	3,350,646	72,180	3,422,826	110,414	168.2	2,621,903	800,923
Aug.....	3,361,475	78,459	3,439,934	110,966	164.3	2,666,162	773,772
Sept.....	3,177,979	87,881	3,265,860	108,862	155.2	2,591,794	674,066
Oct.....	3,447,855	102,146	3,550,010	114,516	155.3	2,844,171	677,841
Nov.....	3,453,879	112,823	3,566,742	118,890	154.0	2,888,861	677,841
Dec.....	3,564,265	107,851	3,672,116	118,455	158.3	2,997,925	674,191
1947							
Jan.....	3,807,240	108,993	3,916,233	126,330	173.4	3,181,510	734,723
Feb.....	3,504,761	84,464	3,589,225	128,187	172.5	2,895,592	693,633
Mar.....	3,872,832	83,933	3,956,765	127,638	174.1	3,185,457	771,314
April.....	3,653,093	74,152	3,727,245	124,242	174.5	3,087,231	640,014
May.....	3,842,519	74,980	3,917,499	126,371	180.3	3,280,237	637,262
June.....	3,675,884	79,978	3,755,862	125,195	180.9	3,134,620	621,242
July.....	3,663,935	86,946	3,750,881	120,996	184.4	3,189,569	561,312

Month	Exports and Consumption in Canada							
	Exports to United States			Consumption				
	Total	Primary	Second- ary	Total	Primary	Second- ary	Primary Power	
							Daily Average	1935-9=100
1946								
Jan.....	198,522	115,299	83,223	3,230,251	2,709,399	520,852	82,266	169.1
Feb.....	178,661	106,200	72,461	3,004,350	2,488,479	515,871	84,229	173.2
Mar.....	219,274	113,340	105,934	3,317,830	2,748,404	569,426	83,540	174.7
Apr.....	236,170	118,938	117,232	3,269,484	2,708,459	561,025	84,494	179.1
May.....	237,035	121,834	115,201	3,378,742	2,784,995	593,747	84,524	181.1
June.....	229,685	116,350	113,335	3,185,621	2,653,760	531,861	83,521	178.7
July.....	251,522	120,043	131,479	3,171,304	2,648,654	522,650	80,705	179.5
Aug.....	232,402	119,746	112,656	3,207,532	2,681,548	525,984	82,142	177.6
Sept.....	199,879	115,466	84,413	3,065,981	2,610,166	455,815	82,544	171.8
Oct.....	184,891	120,542	64,349	3,366,893	2,725,412	641,481	87,917	176.3
Nov.....	140,005	111,775	28,230	3,426,697	2,777,086	649,611	92,571	182.8
Dec.....	166,716	120,914	45,802	3,505,400	2,877,071	628,389	92,807	188.6
1947								
Jan.....	168,163	118,649	49,514	3,748,070	3,062,861	685,209	98,802	198.3
Feb.....	151,786	110,598	41,188	3,437,439	2,784,994	652,445	99,464	199.3
Mar.....	183,125	123,722	59,403	3,773,640	3,061,729	711,911	98,765	201.3
April.....	186,580	118,096	68,484	3,540,665	2,969,135	571,530	98,972	209.8
May.....	188,648	120,777	67,871	3,728,857	3,159,460	569,391	101,918	213.5
June.....	192,227	117,699	74,528	3,563,635	3,016,921	546,714	100,564	210.3
July.....	217,171	125,350	91,821	3,533,710	3,064,219	469,491	98,846	214.1

¹Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS¹—*Concluded*

Month	Total Consumption after Deducting Inter-Provincial Transfers								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1946									
Jan.....	1,125	54,765	42,574	1,428,434	1,170,742	176,288	63,923	56,183	236,217
Feb.....	1,105	49,425	35,445	1,374,524	1,061,898	159,997	57,715	49,894	214,347
Mar.....	976	50,595	43,275	1,567,490	1,122,490	176,311	61,585	51,428	243,680
April.....	1,027	48,935	47,673	1,549,281	1,114,577	166,726	57,544	47,979	235,742
May.....	951	52,150	45,980	1,628,590	1,147,386	165,555	58,314	48,787	231,029
June.....	936	47,680	47,746	1,539,659	1,087,306	136,870	55,084	45,943	224,397
July.....	869	47,586	47,591	1,583,834	1,022,326	133,223	55,563	47,605	232,707
Aug.....	1,047	49,120	43,095	1,602,423	1,028,989	140,423	55,419	50,728	236,288
Sept.....	1,039	46,218	36,188	1,475,926	1,029,556	142,859	56,109	48,607	229,479
Oct.....	1,112	51,284	47,970	1,604,415	1,140,488	166,473	63,008	54,271	237,872
Nov.....	1,263	50,908	52,652	1,589,154	1,192,835	177,167	64,647	56,372	241,739
Dec.....	1,252	53,677	52,248	1,599,459	1,229,625	184,623	68,847	59,049	256,620
1947									
Jan.....	1,283	55,702	41,829	1,755,438	1,329,307	179,258	69,489	50,537	258,011
Feb.....	1,240	47,695	45,714	1,601,634	1,228,679	165,444	59,700	49,649	237,731
Mar.....	1,083	49,595	51,331	1,794,275	1,334,964	178,667	65,100	54,686	244,939
April.....	1,192	47,112	50,366	1,648,032	1,274,787	166,606	61,509	51,319	239,742
May.....	1,149	48,094	44,425	1,792,551	1,328,810	159,122	61,938	52,670	240,092
June.....	1,154	47,941	49,375	1,746,814	1,242,882	131,389	57,682	50,851	235,547
July.....	1,143	50,577	50,751	1,715,219	1,244,416	122,611	57,448	52,520	239,025

Month	Daily Average Consumption of Primary Power								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1946									
Jan.....	36	1,767	1,374	29,059	34,572	3,971	2,062	1,812	7,613
Feb.....	39	1,765	1,266	31,122	34,644	3,902	2,061	1,732	7,648
Mar.....	32	1,632	1,330	32,485	32,737	3,824	1,987	1,659	7,854
April.....	34	1,631	1,526	32,454	33,694	3,766	1,918	1,600	7,851
May.....	31	1,682	1,460	33,222	33,410	3,818	1,881	1,574	7,446
June.....	31	1,589	1,571	33,026	32,880	3,581	1,836	1,532	7,475
July.....	28	1,535	1,519	33,784	29,579	3,431	1,792	1,536	7,501
Aug.....	34	1,585	1,383	34,386	30,055	3,660	1,788	1,636	7,617
Sept.....	35	1,540	1,200	33,370	31,404	3,860	1,870	1,620	7,645
Oct.....	36	1,654	1,535	34,718	34,388	4,134	2,033	1,751	7,668
Nov.....	42	1,697	1,727	34,864	37,683	4,172	2,155	1,879	8,051
Dec.....	40	1,732	1,641	34,697	38,022	4,278	2,221	1,905	8,271
1947									
Jan.....	41	1,797	1,349	38,342	40,835	4,017	2,242	1,921	8,316
Feb.....	44	1,703	1,633	37,984	41,742	3,971	2,132	1,879	8,376
Mar.....	35	1,568	1,635	39,207	40,999	3,792	2,100	1,764	7,985
April.....	40	1,570	1,650	40,440	39,906	3,619	2,050	1,711	7,985
May.....	37	1,551	1,430	43,362	40,879	3,223	1,998	1,699	7,738
June.....	38	1,598	1,599	42,879	39,415	3,604	1,923	1,695	7,845
July.....	37	1,632	1,615	42,256	38,675	3,380	1,853	1,694	7,704

¹ Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS

Month	Wheat Flour				Mill Production		Mill Grindings Mixed Grain	Total Grain Exports
	Mill Production		Exports		Oatmeal	Rolled Oats		
	P.C. of Capacity	000 Barrels	000 Barrels	\$000				
1946	000 Pounds	000 Pounds	000 Bushels	\$000				
Jan.....	95.6	2,240	1,139	8,842	1,710	17,496	2,498	25,385
Feb.....	99.6	2,146	1,129	8,801	1,513	18,916	2,292	16,594
Mar.....	102.4	2,393	1,042	8,252	2,062	18,431	2,275	25,405
April.....	98.6	2,217	1,478	11,936	2,312	19,703	2,317	22,440
May.....	100.5	2,344	1,668	13,655	2,172	24,400	1,978	26,047
June.....	97.2	2,184	1,060	8,792	1,649	18,158	1,475	19,220
July.....	91.1	2,164	1,172	9,646	1,594	19,117	1,658	24,606
Aug.....	86.5	2,159	1,977	16,382	1,069	18,874	1,576	15,326
Sept.....	100.6	2,228	1,236	10,831	866	20,011	1,895	11,591
Oct.....	101.4	2,433	986	9,304	881	22,271	2,197	38,200
Nov.....	103.9	2,519	1,368	13,000	1,593	21,266	2,454	36,529
Dec.....	101.2	2,350	722	7,250	931	17,681	2,402	33,685
1947								
Jan.....	103.1	2,478	1,380	13,737	592	17,041	2,226	25,935
Feb.....	99.6	2,212	1,230	12,269	676	12,649	2,307	14,672
Mar.....	99.9	2,354	1,356	13,695	975	16,688	2,277	16,848
April.....	105.6	2,399	1,114	11,392	915	14,073	2,081	13,835
May.....	108.8	2,625	2,308	24,924	787	14,416	1,942	31,789
June.....	108.4	2,497	2,342	26,397	738	14,920	1,559	45,159
July.....	92.0	2,265	1,641	18,971	214	10,134	1,338	34,727

Month	Tobacco Released from Bond						Tobacco Industry		
	Cigar-ettes	Cigars	Tobacco				First of Month		
			Cut	Plug	Snuff	Canad-ian Raw Leaf	Employ-ment Unad-justed	Per Capita Weekly Earn-ings	Aggre-gate Weekly Payrolls
1946	000,000	000	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	1926=100	\$	\$
Jan.....	1,491.2	17,905	2,061,638	252,704	77,133	138,326	143.9	18.83	224,196
Feb.....	1,105.1	18,675	1,988,709	234,130	76,883	152,285	145.9	24.92	300,885
Mar.....	967.4	20,139	1,750,179	223,517	76,562	148,885	137.0	23.91	273,951
April.....	1,049.2	18,972	1,897,951	253,548	76,268	146,376	127.8	24.39	259,019
May.....	1,158.2	18,345	2,195,726	259,490	86,582	171,274	114.5	25.66	243,979
June.....	1,180.7	17,016	1,992,498	245,621	84,042	154,915	114.3	26.09	247,604
July.....	1,179.0	16,165	2,223,839	232,733	62,620	169,566	117.9	23.30	229,875
Aug.....	1,362.5	17,411	2,426,070	256,819	86,342	221,300	114.4	26.71	252,581
Sept.....	1,305.7	17,833	2,274,189	259,855	75,870	178,670	121.0	26.99	271,331
Oct.....	1,439.0	20,657	2,573,913	285,419	89,804	219,965	124.4	27.24	281,611
Nov.....	1,407.7	19,704	2,202,503	217,794	86,955	197,423	126.1	26.99	282,707
Dec.....	1,221.2	18,173	1,975,502	216,457	78,683	172,160	136.2	27.39	309,880
1947									
Jan.....	1,246.7	18,065	1,968,066	206,214	87,228	132,080	139.9	21.12	245,470
Feb.....	1,209.1	19,067	2,012,381	211,733	81,511	107,098	151.7	26.97	340,813
Mar.....	1,213.5	19,724	1,943,023	233,075	83,946	101,010	149.9	26.92	335,322
April.....	1,178.2	18,086	2,071,687	207,552	96,010	107,871	142.0	27.35	318,368
May.....	1,378.9	17,231	2,097,621	249,344	96,204	148,537	120.8	28.21	283,063
June.....	1,210.6	16,345	2,026,747	242,114	83,444	149,765	119.3	29.14	288,883
July.....	883.1	14,595	1,734,730	169,715	42,833	142,255	120.9	27.01	271,299

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Four-Week Period Ending	Raw Sugar—000 Pounds				Refined Sugar—000 Pounds				
	Stock on hand at begin- ning of Period	Receipts	Meltings and Sales	Stock on hand at end of Period	Stocks on hand at beginning of Period		Manufactured		Total Manu- factured
					Beet	Cane	Granu- lated	Yellow and Brown	
1946									
Feb. 23.....	80,517	44,283	63,199	61,601	114,102	86,822	53,633	6,822	60,455
Mar. 23.....	61,601	57,419	51,017	68,003	100,874	104,810	44,543	6,714	51,257
April 20.....	68,003	44,526	26,541	85,989	88,790	120,451	22,252	3,154	25,406
May 18.....	85,989	84,455	50,773	119,670	75,684	97,587	41,382	5,536	46,891
June 15.....	119,670	38,660	65,539	92,792	63,687	89,158	53,631	7,074	60,705
July 13.....	92,792	85,121	62,802	115,048	53,704	90,358	53,211	6,791	60,002
Aug. 10.....	115,048	55,417	73,856	96,608	42,337	77,131	61,808	7,203	69,011
Sept. 7.....	96,608	79,130	74,405	101,333	29,118	69,551	63,424	7,003	70,427
Oct. 5.....	101,333	103,629	70,743	134,219	17,861	65,852	67,187	7,486	74,672
Nov. 2.....	134,219	77,817	73,565	138,471	13,292	48,336	121,442	9,235	130,677
Nov. 30.....	138,471	77,867	67,939	148,398	56,826	57,624	116,875	9,807	126,682
Dec. 31.....	148,398	15,853	52,838	111,414	101,826	72,116	92,656	8,201	100,856
1947									
Jan. 25.....	111,414	56,652	33,117	134,949	132,748	71,360	49,732	5,069	54,801
Feb. 22.....	134,949	19,977	44,031	110,894	141,279	60,798	38,764	7,400	46,164
Mar. 22.....	110,894	44,928	47,569	108,252	133,529	59,541	39,996	5,875	45,871
April 19.....	108,252	25,943	52,883	81,312	117,188	64,116	43,323	6,121	49,444
May 17.....	81,312	78,822	76,073	84,061	98,069	64,909	60,963	9,459	70,423
June 14.....	84,061	106,956	79,433	111,577	81,729	81,413	67,612	8,568	76,180
July 12.....	111,577	96,375	78,494	129,458	68,885	91,735	67,342	7,603	74,944

Four-Week Period Ending	Refined Sugar—000 Pounds								
	Total Domestic Sales		Sales Granulated		Sales Yellow and Brown	Total Sales		Stocks on Hand End of Period	
	Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane		Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane
1946									
Feb. 23.....	55,256		48,993		6,706	55,700		100,874	104,810
Mar. 23.....	12,084	35,485	12,084	30,449	5,175	12,084	35,625	88,790	120,451
April 20.....	13,103	47,894	13,103	42,135	6,139	13,103	48,274	75,686	97,587
May 18.....	11,994	55,104	11,994	48,841	6,457	11,994	55,297	63,690	89,158
June 15.....	9,983	59,395	9,983	52,767	6,743	9,983	59,509	53,704	90,358
July 13.....	11,363	73,127	11,363	67,104	6,124	11,363	73,228	42,337	77,131
Aug. 10.....	13,216	76,518	13,216	70,524	6,219	13,216	76,588	29,118	69,551
Sept. 7.....	11,242	73,844	11,242	66,963	7,163	11,242	74,126	17,862	65,852
Oct. 5.....	11,267	84,732	11,267	76,896	8,497	11,267	85,394	13,292	48,336
Nov. 2.....	16,247	61,540	16,247	52,760	8,845	16,247	61,605	56,826	57,624
Nov. 30.....	16,595	50,554	16,595	41,722	8,873	16,595	50,595	101,826	72,116
Dec. 31.....	18,746	52,404	18,746	43,591	8,813	18,746	52,404	132,281	71,360
1947									
Jan. 25.....	13,440	40,232	13,440	34,099	6,184	13,440	40,283	144,322	60,798
Feb. 22.....	14,241	43,554	14,242	37,085	6,790	14,242	43,876	133,529	59,541
Mar. 22.....	16,335	41,014	16,335	34,406	6,822	16,335	41,228	117,188	64,116
April 19.....	19,111	48,618	19,111	41,529	7,106	19,111	48,635	98,060	64,909
May 17.....	16,318	53,870	16,318	46,613	7,304	16,318	53,917	81,729	81,413
June 14.....	12,837	65,205	12,837	58,634	7,217	12,837	65,850	68,885	91,735
July 12.....	14,907	87,199	14,907	79,582	7,618	14,907	87,199	53,972	79,472

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs							
	Leather or Fabric Uppers					Total Footwear		
	Welts	McKays and all Imitation Welts	Nailed Pegged Screw or Wire Fastened	Stitch Downs	Total	Men's	Women's	Total
1946								
Jan.....	476,016	976,027	197,650	273,069	2,783,150	891,606	1,530,465	3,400,437
Feb.....	496,892	1,009,451	202,158	266,564	2,817,992	898,745	1,559,372	3,496,811
Mar.....	523,556	1,126,037	227,634	359,567	3,213,581	986,308	1,892,582	4,019,660
April.....	488,347	1,053,020	223,891	335,161	3,120,286	952,234	1,824,811	3,878,052
May.....	528,862	1,143,379	218,734	338,200	3,282,456	1,021,189	1,901,385	4,103,104
June.....	461,213	1,043,192	196,976	311,334	2,911,207	912,018	1,681,984	3,655,444
July.....	401,261	803,906	181,700	244,302	2,325,123	770,685	1,342,036	2,990,641
Aug.....	492,662	1,023,483	199,787	251,502	2,928,729	3937,21	1,710,694	3,729,059
Sept.....	453,317	918,220	196,793	264,527	2,735,129	891,449	1,616,176	3,489,258
Oct.....	517,835	883,042	215,901	286,914	2,945,241	1,007,493	1,717,136	3,772,592
Nov.....	497,107	615,635	203,239	281,073	2,787,222	1,011,169	1,569,558	3,565,800
Dec.....	463,429	817,755	184,583	266,197	2,554,324	886,186	1,369,464	3,144,192
1947								
Jan.....	476,016	976,027	197,650	273,069	2,783,150	891,606	1,530,465	3,400,437
Feb.....	471,714	927,941	171,050	343,472	2,822,914	892,959	1,443,442	3,299,531
Mar.....	509,046	1,009,673	186,343	335,048	2,988,680	925,863	1,521,265	3,456,069
April.....	499,273	911,064	188,924	351,257	2,951,361	892,208	1,527,161	3,404,750
May.....	497,501	894,897	167,413	347,935	2,861,142	859,045	1,470,801	3,276,768
June.....	430,252	747,865	144,319	357,656	2,462,910	772,525	1,235,668	2,876,156

Month	Boots and Shoes						
	Production in Pairs			Employment and Payrolls			
	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Childrens'	Babies' and Infants'	Employment 1926=100	Per capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Prices 1926=100
					\$	\$	
1946							
Jan.....	212,669	468,601	292,096	133.2	21.77	399,866	108.9
Feb.....	246,585	504,997	287,112	137.4	24.17	458,498	110.2
Mar.....	261,215	550,661	328,894	139.3	24.48	468,164	110.2
April.....	252,353	537,951	310,703	142.1	24.85	486,686	110.7
May.....	250,718	598,492	331,320	143.1	24.11	476,560	110.2
June.....	228,201	543,991	289,250	143.7	23.75	471,256	110.6
July.....	191,715	449,183	237,022	142.6	23.98	472,270	110.6
Aug.....	217,081	548,292	308,412	143.4	24.82	489,342	111.0
Sept.....	210,532	484,573	286,528	144.0	25.22	501,695	113.7
Oct.....	240,340	497,284	310,339	145.3	25.43	510,471	113.7
Nov.....	226,286	478,968	279,819	147.3	25.83	514,673	113.7
Dec.....	206,845	399,698	274,746	144.4	23.21	463,805	117.1
1947							
Jan.....	217,669	468,601	292,096	147.2	26.18	533,358	125.5
Feb.....	201,747	471,044	290,339	146.5	26.70	535,356	125.5
Mar.....	197,493	511,018	290,519	147.0	26.83	546,126	125.5
April.....	202,846	499,650	282,885	146.9	26.99	549,021	125.5
May.....	186,493	491,979	268,450	144.2	26.99	546,262	129.2
June.....	186,220	440,841	240,902	142.1	25.95	517,527	129.1

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Raw Cotton Opened				Cotton Imports				Cotton Exports
	By Reporting Firms		Total ¹		Total	Raw and Linters	Yarn	Fabrics	
	Number of Bales	000 pounds	Number of Bales	000 pounds					
1946					\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Jan.....	28,224	14,106	32,591	16,292	9,425	4,358	797	3,561	1,158
Feb.....	28,521	14,258	32,934	16,469	7,741	3,414	490	3,088	793
Mar.....	30,250	15,080	34,930	17,417	8,478	3,408	699	3,632	976
April.....	27,847	13,896	32,155	16,050	8,387	2,780	709	4,029	722
May.....	29,256	14,574	33,782	16,832	9,365	4,154	655	3,736	986
June.....	19,932	9,947	23,016	11,489	9,368	3,627	786	3,892	632
July.....	20,379	10,152	23,532	11,725	8,521	3,265	693	3,756	945
Aug.....	22,196	11,133	25,630	12,859	9,097	3,314	766	4,296	894
Sept.....	24,653	12,269	28,467	14,170	6,904	2,179	579	3,246	709
Oct.....	27,808	14,088	32,110	16,272	10,155	2,889	1,043	5,112	823
Nov.....	26,672	13,313	30,806	15,376	14,524	4,737	907	7,377	773
Dec.....	26,192	13,044	30,252	15,066	17,192	6,272	1,074	8,413	1,140
1947									
Jan.....	24,328	11,877	28,099	13,718	17,316	5,316	1,204	9,242	743
Feb.....	26,679	13,294	30,814	15,354	16,860	4,926	1,254	9,114	572
Mar.....	31,857	15,850	36,795	18,308	19,019	5,127	1,368	10,431	778
April.....	28,452	14,188	32,862	16,387	20,695	5,665	1,932	10,326	482
May.....	29,448	14,701	34,012	16,979	19,434	6,708	1,788	8,451	1,197
June.....	24,072	11,991	27,803	13,850	18,602	9,008	1,444	6,098	1,463
July.....	24,056	11,952	27,785	13,805	10,235	1,719			778

Month	Wool				Rayon			Finished Textiles Employment	
	Imports	Exports	Railway Loadings	Employment Woollen Yarn and Cloth Mills	Exports	Employment Rayon and Silk Goods	Prices Rayon Fabrics	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings
1946	\$000	\$000	Tons	1926=100	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100
Jan.....	5,045	2,519	2,516	178.5	553	673.8	68.9	151.1	151.6
Feb.....	3,490	1,732	2,367	184.3	175	702.4	71.6	159.0	159.9
Mar.....	4,645	996	2,356	187.4	654	713.0	71.6	160.5	163.3
April.....	4,494	2,286	2,578	188.7	385	710.0	71.6	160.8	165.2
May.....	4,915	3,871	2,150	184.5	916	710.3	71.6	159.5	164.1
June.....	4,778	380	3,357	176.3	353	702.9	71.6	159.3	163.6
July.....	4,982	2,275	4,680	187.3	923	711.0	71.6	154.3	161.1
Aug.....	6,030	1,676	3,068	186.4	1,076	706.4	71.6	153.2	156.4
Sept.....	6,019	939	3,574	187.5	763	710.2	71.6	157.0	159.8
Oct.....	7,038	868	3,299	189.4	536	714.1	71.6	157.1	164.3
Nov.....	6,743	907	2,986	193.5	986	719.6	71.6	159.2	167.4
Dec.....	6,388	486	2,799	200.1	973	730.1	71.6	162.0	168.9
1947									
Jan.....	6,128	690	2,118	194.2	766	740.3	71.6	158.1	161.7
Feb.....	5,453	491	1,670	201.2	513	765.9	71.6	162.3	171.3
Mar.....	7,532	484	1,740	203.4	681	779.7	78.7	164.6	174.7
April.....	6,192	386	1,966	200.9	637	781.8	85.3	165.8	176.8
May.....	9,374	1,258		194.9	1,280	783.3	85.3	164.2	176.8
June.....	7,497	693	1,892	198.4	1,638	770.7	85.3	162.8	174.0
July.....	7,005	783		200.4	1,263	768.5	88.1	163.7	172.6

¹ Including estimate for non-reporting companies.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Pulpwood			Wood Pulp					
	Exports		Railway Loadings	Production		Exports		Railway Loadings	Price Ground Wood No. 1
	Quantity	Value		Mechanical	Chemical	Quantity	Value		
	Cords	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	Tons	\$ per Ton
1946									
Jan.....	136,231	1,962	710,451	319,623	190,812	2,209,328	8,249	130,029	55.00
Feb.....	134,376	1,879	879,406	296,403	177,153	2,426,209	8,971	128,286	55.00
Mar.....	142,205	1,995	870,879	327,126	196,850	2,304,947	8,660	149,720	55.00
April.....	92,126	1,305	412,480	330,856	198,688	2,421,107	9,284	143,859	55.00
May.....	80,563	1,348	429,122	352,880	207,149	2,549,153	10,450	146,205	63.80
June.....	126,464	2,316	500,746	327,891	189,720	2,236,786	9,057	148,227	63.80
July.....	209,820	3,599	612,463	338,928	199,377	2,409,411	9,375	136,329	63.80
Aug.....	228,689	3,972	543,335	346,912	219,564	2,314,216	9,391	146,107	63.80
Sept.....	91,491	2,608	447,846	314,926	199,634	2,184,855	9,313	134,334	64.00
Oct.....	242,645	4,346	363,388	360,080	224,939	2,453,388	10,179	149,340	64.00
Nov.....	117,952	2,034	296,055	350,981	218,553	2,598,225	10,867	142,318	64.00
Dec.....	85,354	1,343	334,720	331,534	204,760	2,263,533	10,224	149,933	75.00
1947									
Jan.....	135,590	2,124	710,253	353,127	224,702	2,513,510	11,916	140,555	75.00
Feb.....	116,378	1,837	874,916	328,733	207,762	2,295,765	11,202	127,347	75.00
Mar.....	93,650	1,443	817,615	361,078	230,809	2,794,005	14,193	200,973	75.00
April.....	92,494	1,455	570,549	357,695	229,485	2,931,199	15,387	184,823	75.00
May.....	92,464	1,512	522,391	373,292	241,774	2,854,304	15,263	175,753	81.00
June.....	131,250	2,354	.....	346,725	225,679	2,679,818	14,114	.....	81.00
July.....	213,321	4,093	.....	365,131	227,638	3,018,173	15,895	.....	81.00

Month	Newsprint						Pulp and Paper Products Employment	Adver- tising Linage
	Pro- duction	Ship- ments	Stocks	Exports		Prices		
				Quantity	Value			
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	000 lines
1946								
Jan.....	328,414	316,320	92,454	5,834,037	18,728	99.9	150.0	23,178
Feb.....	308,382	285,304	115,532	5,252,026	17,259	99.9	152.9	24,047
Mar.....	334,127	320,351	129,308	5,903,456	19,527	99.9	153.8	28,838
April.....	337,862	348,103	119,067	6,280,305	21,018	100.7	155.2	29,567
May.....	359,943	367,251	111,759	6,521,206	21,816	100.7	157.0	30,778
June.....	334,207	322,805	123,161	6,415,118	21,535	100.7	159.5	26,121
July.....	357,027	364,591	115,597	6,873,481	22,729	100.7	163.6	24,751
Aug.....	370,676	356,572	129,701	7,457,028	25,248	100.7	165.7	27,269
Sept.....	330,063	335,874	123,890	5,745,862	19,559	101.0	167.3	28,936
Oct.....	376,436	387,294	113,032	6,811,641	24,007	114.8	167.3	33,432
Nov.....	364,304	391,388	85,948	7,365,499	28,697	114.8	167.6	34,278
Dec.....	341,951	340,125	87,774	6,694,652	25,697	114.8	167.0	32,513
1947								
Jan.....	370,000	344,543	113,231	6,545,466	24,913	114.7	164.1	28,461
Feb.....	341,268	319,831	134,668	5,754,479	21,921	114.7	166.5	28,695
Mar.....	372,482	373,769	133,381	6,572,878	25,032	114.7	167.8	33,764
April.....	369,490	376,305	126,566	7,519,195	30,038	123.0	167.7	34,171
May.....	384,520	400,763	110,323	7,250,882	29,918	123.0	170.9	38,175
June.....	355,606	375,498	90,431	7,344,011	30,538	123.6	173.8	34,196
July.....	379,731	379,065	91,097	7,234,577	29,853	125.0	178.0	31,787

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Exports						B.C. Timber Scaled	Price Index of Lumber
	Planks and Boards		Timber, Square		Shingles, Red Cedar			
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
	M ft.	\$	M ft.	\$	Squares	\$	M bd. ft.	1926=100
1945								
Dec.....	173,748	8,641,545	4,362	202,901	102,024	503,599	223,248	160.5
1946								
Jan.....	144,978	7,603,365	640	34,534	99,403	528,566	175,883	161.9
Feb.....	127,444	6,600,896	542	31,815	148,106	785,977	198,471	162.5
Mar.....	151,237	7,824,251	1,603	79,420	142,027	776,558	253,630	162.5
April.....	141,016	7,610,252	2,116	111,972	174,471	1,009,630	291,447	172.1
May.....	141,445	8,168,251	3,490	174,658	156,890	909,737	228,427	170.4
June.....	100,639	6,008,827	416	22,654	9,281	64,003	104,438	170.4
July.....	171,114	10,909,968	769	34,146	130,005	839,447	256,577	168.7
Aug.....	169,865	10,873,410	410	26,207	151,934	970,447	330,675	168.7
Sept.....	220,904	13,706,269	869	51,629	181,558	1,229,725	331,968	168.7
Oct.....	252,177	15,999,938	1,018	57,191	211,080	1,423,701	297,160	170.8
Nov.....	236,871	15,161,213	1,646	120,184	153,766	1,062,409	288,015	177.3
Dec.....	211,386	14,924,194	290	16,422	185,409	1,429,199	208,286	177.3
1947								
Jan.....	180,169	13,024,216	269	21,819	120,717	1,114,554	204,755	189.5
Feb.....	204,528	15,676,359	773	70,601	143,157	1,388,248	225,727	193.0
Mar.....	232,251	17,733,115	2,429	221,532	245,593	2,487,529	290,606	193.0
April.....	206,908	16,489,030	262	31,982	192,903	1,998,513	388,003	193.0
May.....	167,886	12,703,590	787	61,617	171,249	1,772,470	365,988	211.2
June.....	193,846	15,096,737	171	13,636	142,870	1,378,262		215.9
July.....	208,902	16,144,225			121,173	1,139,644		217.5

CURRENT PRODUCTION, 1946-1947

—	July	Aug.	Sept.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
MINING									
Cement.....barrels	1,062,671	1,040,279	989,714	852,767	726,195	883,133	933,215	950,086	1,067,653
Salt.....short tons	28,701	15,625	19,150	76,005	72,542	77,616	81,603	77,308	83,687
Commercial.....	19,577	15,107	18,749	45,167	43,989	42,610	45,512	37,430	47,595
Industrial.....	9,124	518	401	30,838	28,553	35,006	36,091	39,878	36,092
MANUFACTURING									
Rigid insulating board.....M sq. ft.	12,978	15,174	14,567	15,765	14,476	15,075	16,170	17,013	17,198
Sawmills(1) .. M bd.ft.	246,854	211,918	147,435	105,730	118,242	117,302	75,694	112,289	195,906
Soft Woods.....	211,819	186,622	133,338	96,313	102,453	101,238	60,747	88,514	163,665
Spruce and Balsam Fir....	131,369	115,064	77,279	78,942	87,618	86,564	44,434	50,827	100,615
Jack Pine.....	18,573	20,243	15,601	10,089	7,155	6,707	5,789	7,618	16,887
Hemlock.....	10,414	9,344	7,043	1,016	1,492	1,929	1,999	3,934	8,960
Red Pine.....	8,923	7,662	8,875	778	982	521	1,395	5,802	6,561
White Pine.....	38,154	31,217	21,487	3,236	4,414	4,462	5,969	17,286	26,526
Others.....	4,386	3,092	3,053	2,252	792	1,055	1,161	3,047	4,316
Hardwoods.....	35,035	25,296	14,097	9,417	15,789	16,064	14,947	23,775	32,341
Yellow Birch.....	17,201	10,263	4,307	3,562	5,950	6,220	6,600	10,064	15,862
Maple.....	6,744	4,881	2,964	1,819	3,233	2,267	2,989	4,518	6,072
Basswood.....	2,331	1,184	619	343	414	347	472	1,117	1,920
Others.....	8,759	8,968	6,207	3,693	6,192	7,230	4,886	8,076	8,387
Gypsum.. M. sq. ft...									
Wallboard.....	15,702	17,724	15,519	16,782	15,148	18,594	18,186	18,163	16,149
Lath.....	7,143	6,999	8,593	7,474	8,060	8,804	8,947	11,626	10,302
Block and tile.....	58	29	52	12	13	5	10	13	14
Plasters.... 000 tons	10	9	9	10	10	11	10	13	11
Concrete products									
Brick.....no.	1,069,385	624,667	669,632	410,823	1,130,023	1,057,275	793,969	1,118,068	1,690,350
Hollow block ...no.	1,328,859	1,251,644	1,240,376	779,775	695,713	855,554	878,197	1,470,414	1,922,340
Cinder block...no.	627,706	541,299	554,424	403,182	415,062	424,443	442,317	467,631	690,809
Cement Pipe.....tons	8,762	8,682	8,222	6,919	7,293	8,305	8,027	10,433	11,376

(1) Figures do not include returns for British Columbia.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel							
	Iron Ore					Production		
	Imports		Exports		Railway Loadings	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Steel Ingots and Castings
	net tons	\$	net tons	\$	net tons	net tons	net tons	net tons
1946								
Jan.....	1,811	7,441	46	134	1,007	143,685	10,878	244,623
Feb.....	928	4,165			2,780	143,171	10,872	233,893
Mar.....	4,367	17,793			25,066	157,936	8,405	249,117
April.....	1,650	6,707			113,856	142,240	13,083	247,519
May.....	44,732	179,556	70,253	258,739	118,063	159,101	14,069	259,626
June.....	136,601	394,770	64,668	244,307	148,395	129,890	11,684	214,861
July.....	403,897	1,047,061	205,394	839,002	270,294	64,472	6,243	135,914
Aug.....	158,739	457,245	181,010	758,887	261,545	46,494	6,013	88,729
Sept.....	344,611	983,505	200,710	810,590	261,965	45,078	6,164	76,564
Oct.....	526,409	1,466,882	230,873	768,548	284,631	74,958	8,448	123,841
Nov.....	479,500	1,367,388	191,228	671,179	160,121	135,269	9,370	222,264
Dec.....	178,432	534,560	1,074	1,585	53,217	161,464	11,766	237,300
1947								
Jan.....	24,296	84,511	3,245	4,785	76,406	177,313	9,644	249,798
Feb.....	6,714	117,850	456	672	63,634	150,632	9,357	229,222
Mar.....	5,691	26,505			126,291	164,403	14,197	269,732
April.....	43,085	158,260	8,671	38,421	125,730	160,749	13,015	252,156
May.....	399,515	1,204,981	173,096	610,256	127,306	160,239	15,325	244,076
June.....	520,600	1,757,190	219,349	771,730		159,826	16,212	288,297
July.....						157,153	12,402	232,341

Month	Iron and Steel Imports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Castings and Forgings	Rolling Mill Products	Engines and Boilers	Farm Imple-ments	Mach-inery except Agri-cultural	Tools	Vehicles
1945								
Oct.....	31,547	575	4,621	1,887	4,708	8,411	806	4,636
Nov.....	29,078	451	4,443	1,640	3,845	7,696	661	3,728
Dec.....	26,777	527	4,110	1,824	3,950	7,203	655	3,822
1946								
Jan.....	31,881	595	4,463	1,725	4,376	9,454	786	5,264
Feb.....	24,721	283	1,292	1,404	3,857	7,559	688	5,065
Mar.....	29,979	424	3,398	1,527	3,692	8,711	786	6,439
April.....	41,132	594	5,622	1,969	4,667	10,662	963	10,134
May.....	41,664	563	4,890	2,562	5,127	11,093	860	9,654
June.....	40,453	517	3,954	2,615	5,428	11,290	769	8,993
July.....	43,665	722	4,165	4,942	6,674	10,890	835	8,263
Aug.....	43,946	645	4,645	1,930	8,072	11,195	889	8,843
Sept.....	42,814	560	4,794	2,209	5,873	10,915	758	10,226
Oct.....	50,215	796	5,588	2,567	6,495	12,665	991	11,994
Nov.....	51,591	984	5,871	2,675	7,043	12,786	990	11,764
Dec.....	49,003	763	4,696	3,331	7,048	13,069	822	11,027
1947								
Jan.....	48,813	652	5,282	2,796	7,164	13,206	972	10,865
Feb.....	48,604	961	5,195	2,600	6,509	12,681	870	11,742
Mar.....	60,424	853	6,313	3,247	8,644	16,681	1,092	14,697
April.....	66,744	801	6,954	4,028	9,746	17,347	1,256	16,195
May.....	68,660	893	6,661	3,871	9,601	18,941	1,256	16,048
June.....	69,150	764	6,717	3,886	10,224	18,523	1,040	16,409

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Exports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Pigs, Ingots, etc.	Rolling Mill Products	Tubes and Pipes	Farm Implements	Hardware and Cutlery	Machinery Other than Farm	Motor Vehicles and Parts
1946								
Jan.....	17,928	720	1,072	186	2,338	312	850	9,009
Feb.....	19,637	513	572	77	1,320	193	715	10,362
Mar.....	18,167	170	753	214	2,525	356	1,218	7,558
April.....	18,939	362	415	90	4,466	319	970	8,889
May.....	17,810	713	673	69	3,282	353	1,178	7,234
June.....	24,706	520	647	36	2,450	307	1,153	14,504
July.....	21,936	145	616	92	2,975	319	1,085	12,253
Aug.....	30,954	5	483	132	2,126	682	1,598	17,755
Sept.....	10,842		331	73	1,392	315	1,035	5,795
Oct.....	10,658	518	332	40	1,861	300	2,083	3,957
Nov.....	18,921		772	20	2,137	330	1,791	8,100
Dec.....	16,728	181	861	63	1,787	390	1,859	6,414
1947								
Jan.....	21,425	238	356	25	2,200	451	2,496	11,558
Feb.....	20,089	519	849	37	2,712	429	1,363	8,493
Mar.....	20,769	877	393	13	3,498	365	2,638	8,737
April.....	20,223	525	572	14	4,122	308	2,220	8,870
May.....	29,298	625	726	17	4,739	746	4,916	9,823
June.....	26,431	160	1,161	30	3,734	835	4,245	10,478
July.....	23,703	13	787	14	4,000	394	4,223	

Month	Iron and Steel. Prices and Price Indexes							
	Iron and its Products	Pig Iron and Steel Billets	Rolling Mill Products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap	Pig Iron Foundry No. 1	Steel Merchant Bars Mill
							\$ per ton	\$ per 100 lbs.
1946								
Jan.....	117.4	104.8	124.2	94.0	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Feb.....	118.2	104.8	125.0	97.6	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Mar.....	116.2	104.8	121.0	98.2	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.550
April.....	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
May.....	128.1	123.5	136.3	101.5	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
June.....	128.4	123.5	136.3	104.2	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
July.....	128.3	123.5	136.0	104.2	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
Aug.....	128.5	123.5	135.9	104.2	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Sept.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Oct.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Nov.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Dec.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
1947								
Jan.....	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.1	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Feb.....	131.9	123.5	137.8	110.7	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Mar.....	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
April.....	133.5	123.5	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
May.....	133.7	126.2	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
June.....	134.8	126.2	139.2	120.0	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
July.....	135.0	126.2	139.6	120.0	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Employment Unadjusted. 1926=100								
	Total	Crude Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles		Steel Ship-building and Repairing	Heating Appliances	Iron and Steel Fabrication
					Total	Automobiles and Parts			
1946									
Jan.....	200.0	248.4	222.3	161.0	155.8	186.4	613.4	190.7	178.1
Feb.....	204.3	253.9	225.9	164.8	160.8	214.6	575.4	193.6	180.1
Mar.....	202.7	254.1	229.2	169.3	159.1	207.2	538.7	193.5	177.1
April.....	206.8	257.4	232.5	166.5	166.2	229.1	544.5	193.0	176.3
May.....	209.1	259.0	232.7	164.6	172.5	256.8	535.0	191.6	178.7
June.....	208.9	257.3	234.2	164.0	173.1	263.8	527.4	191.1	181.1
July.....	205.6	255.9	233.7	165.3	167.3	241.1	509.7	194.1	182.1
Aug.....	197.0	190.9	236.0	165.3	165.8	241.6	490.8	198.3	178.9
Sept.....	196.5	184.5	234.2	160.8	164.8	240.3	477.1	198.2	181.7
Oct.....	194.2	182.4	237.8	166.8	161.8	236.0	475.1	194.6	181.1
Nov.....	203.2	248.5	239.7	168.9	163.4	244.6	478.4	200.8	175.2
Dec.....	206.3	259.4	249.7	170.8	166.0	253.3	474.4	203.5	185.9
1947									
Jan.....	204.7	260.0	253.2	167.3	165.7	249.2	453.1	196.3	187.5
Feb.....	208.4	260.8	256.4	172.3	167.6	258.3	474.0	208.2	193.1
Mar.....	210.2	259.8	256.3	177.7	170.9	270.2	478.3	206.9	198.2
April.....	212.2	261.5	256.7	183.1	171.9	278.8	491.0	209.7	199.1
May.....	212.7	265.0	257.1	185.2	173.4	287.3	482.1	192.9	202.4
June.....	213.9	267.7	255.2	187.1	174.5	294.4	494.5	191.7	205.7
July.....	214.6	271.0	256.9	193.6	174.5	297.0	489.7	192.3	210.0

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Employment. 1926=100						Per Capita Weekly Earnings		
	Unadjusted		Seasonally Adjusted				Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged	Machinery other than Vehicles
	Foundry and Machine Shop Products	Other Iron and Steel Products	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Agricultural Implements			
1946							\$	\$	\$
Jan.....	198.1	212.0	211.1	273.9	227.7	181.5	32.70	33.08	30.59
Feb.....	204.3	223.6	201.8	250.6	232.2	161.7	37.36	37.18	35.76
Mar.....	210.9	223.5	194.8	250.1	233.6	153.4	36.69	37.22	35.84
April.....	222.8	222.7	194.4	237.7	233.5	147.5	37.36	37.41	35.77
May.....	220.4	221.0	196.7	247.2	233.2	150.0	36.42	36.64	34.53
June.....	213.6	221.0	199.4	247.6	232.8	146.7	35.47	36.89	33.61
July.....	211.0	222.7	202.2	255.6	229.4	143.0	36.04	37.07	35.17
Aug.....	209.0	218.5	201.6	192.6	231.4	158.0	36.12	35.60	35.10
Sept.....	216.6	219.2	206.0	193.0	232.8	186.7	36.22	36.05	35.69
Oct.....	215.3	217.1	204.6	188.6	235.4	199.0	37.02	36.69	36.71
Nov.....	218.1	223.3	212.0	252.4	238.2	197.1	37.59	38.46	36.73
Dec.....	221.8	221.4	266.0	263.9	247.5	196.1	39.19	40.94	37.19
1947									
Jan.....	217.0	218.9	216.2	286.7	258.9	188.6	36.01	37.37	33.97
Feb.....	224.3	222.4	207.2	257.7	264.1	169.3	40.10	42.64	38.84
Mar.....	227.3	221.9	201.9	255.7	260.7	161.5	40.66	43.84	39.18
April.....	228.3	222.6	199.6	243.5	260.5	162.2	40.74	43.10	39.22
May.....	223.9	223.5	200.3	254.1	257.6	166.8	40.95	42.75	39.82
June.....	223.4	223.3	203.8	257.7	252.7	167.4	41.17	42.80	40.20
July.....	222.0	222.7	211.0	270.7	252.1	168.3	40.69	41.98	39.44

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Per Capita Weekly Earnings			Aggregate Weekly Payrolls					
	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-Building and Repairing	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Ma-chinery other than Vehicles	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-building and Repairing
	\$	\$	\$	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000
1945									
Aug.....	38.47	39.10	40.21	14,129	1,283	814	5,762	1,596	2,473
Sept.....	38.29	39.29	37.59	12,875	1,220	818	5,163	1,585	2,037
Oct.....	38.67	39.62	39.66	11,066	1,184	831	3,962	1,016	1,763
Nov.....	38.91	39.62	40.36	10,738	1,159	845	3,819	1,000	1,713
Dec.....	38.55	38.39	39.18	10,151	1,128	868	3,533	769	1,437
1946									
Jan.....	35.37	33.66	33.11	8,904	985	729	3,447	940	1,030
Feb.....	40.00	41.77	38.79	10,273	1,270	856	4,014	1,346	1,126
Mar.....	38.21	36.17	38.45	10,078	1,272	886	3,802	1,131	1,051
April.....	39.70	41.79	38.73	10,461	1,285	896	4,114	1,439	1,072
May.....	38.66	40.18	36.97	10,301	1,273	866	4,159	1,550	999
June.....	37.36	36.24	36.09	10,033	1,279	856	4,037	1,435	965
July.....	37.46	38.06	37.39	10,038	1,284	886	3,912	1,379	953
Aug.....	37.40	37.86	37.73	9,642	920	893	3,862	1,370	930
Sept.....	37.50	36.90	37.06	9,606	914	925	3,851	1,323	884
Oct.....	38.25	36.55	37.89	9,734	919	966	3,855	1,287	900
Nov.....	38.78	37.09	39.45	10,289	1,319	984	3,947	1,356	948
Dec.....	41.22	41.70	38.89	10,893	1,514	1,062	4,264	1,577	901
1947									
Jan.....	39.15	39.07	33.90	9,963	1,378	980	4,049	1,464	748
Feb.....	41.84	42.98	39.18	11,256	1,548	1,139	4,378	1,662	893
Mar.....	42.16	43.61	40.02	11,517	1,508	1,179	4,517	1,833	935
April.....	42.49	43.12	40.91	11,617	1,477	1,189	4,565	1,817	982
May.....	42.22	43.54	42.45	11,729	1,500	1,198	4,592	1,904	998
June.....	42.57	43.13	42.77	11,818	1,512	1,193	4,640	1,916	1,033
July.....	42.26	43.27	41.07	11,765	1,507	1,186	4,625	1,959	982

Month	Iron and Steel Production								
	Steel Wire—Short tons					Wire Fencing—Short tons			
	Total	Plain	Gal-vanized	Other, Coated	Barbed	Total	Woven Farm Wire	Woven Lawn Wire	Woven Chain Link Fabric
1946									
Mar.....	23,547	16,978	5,056	399	1,114	2,109	1,968	9	132
April.....	23,332	16,746	5,068	372	1,146	2,473	2,347		126
May.....	24,280	17,414	5,250	483	1,133	2,409	2,242	11	156
June.....	22,146	15,870	4,899	409	968	2,133	1,985	19	129
July.....	16,020	11,092	4,048	252	628	1,992	1,830	28	134
Aug.....	5,295	4,017	1,077	88	113	882	783	15	84
Sept.....	3,746	3,548	176	22		241	184	1	56
1947									
Jan.....	27,461	20,271	5,931	355	904	2,323	2,122		201
Feb.....	25,180	18,966	5,010	376	828	2,361	2,187		174
Mar.....	27,524	20,497	5,565	511	951	2,261	2,112		149
April.....	27,759	20,452	5,845	471	991	2,631	2,490		141
May.....	27,602	20,661	5,677	361	903	2,637	2,158		209
June.....	25,658	18,957	5,373	373	955	1,952	1,765		187

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel								
	Production of Nails, Tacks and Staples—Short Tons					Railway Loadings, Tons			
	Total	Wire Nails	Cut Nails	Wire Staples	Tacks	Iron, Pig and Bloom	Rails and Fastenings	Bar, etc.	Castings, Machinery and Boilers
1946									
Jan.....	6,804	6,394	82	126	202	38,432	25,923	89,580	13,928
Feb.....	5,990	5,531	90	154	215	35,711	24,451	90,362	13,517
Mar.....	6,096	5,614	98	162	222	57,624	24,314	110,108	20,403
April.....	6,773	6,276	74	223	200	44,493	23,696	97,664	18,553
May.....	7,265	6,730	77	224	234	50,756	19,596	109,804	15,674
June.....	6,208	5,686	90	235	197	51,108	11,588	96,467	16,628
July.....	4,453	4,123	50	146	134	22,844	6,520	72,358	13,827
Aug.....	2,430	2,148	62	33	187	11,099	3,203	31,439	13,252
Sept.....	1,937	1,640	79	64	154	10,712	3,071	33,520	10,776
Oct.....	3,331	3,000	92	58	181	30,649	2,472	81,107	14,964
Nov.....	6,486	6,002	92	193	199	47,785	11,223	95,904	14,402
Dec.....	6,120	5,764	71	107	178	57,662	5,409	87,931	13,799
1947									
Jan.....	6,681	6,318	71	100	192	76,406	16,507	99,398	13,473
Feb.....	6,446	6,015	73	206	152	63,634	10,644	111,875	11,963
Mar.....	7,033	6,524	85	216	208	59,919	10,647	126,291	14,780
April.....	7,111	6,609	84	220	198	67,593	20,637	125,730	15,887
May.....	7,194	6,669	81	209	235	73,259	17,165	127,306	17,142
June.....	6,719	6,220	69	244	186				

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Average Hours Worked per Week								
	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles and Aircraft				Sheet Metal Work
					Total	Railway Rolling Stock	Automobiles and Parts	Aeroplanes and Parts	
1946									
Jan.....	37.1	39.7	37.9	39.2	36.8	39.5	33.1	34.2	32.2
Feb.....	44.8	46.5	47.1	42.9	44.4	45.7	41.6	47.5	43.9
Mar.....	44.2	46.1	47.0	42.5	43.0	45.6	37.0	48.9	43.9
April.....	44.9	46.5	46.6	42.9	44.5	45.1	42.6	48.1	44.0
May.....	43.4	45.0	44.2	42.9	43.1	44.9	41.4	41.8	43.0
June.....	42.0	45.4	42.3	40.1	41.9	44.2	37.5	47.6	40.1
July.....	42.7	45.6	45.0	42.4	41.6	42.9	39.5	43.2	40.4
Aug.....	43.0	42.3	44.6	41.6	42.6	44.1	41.0	41.3	42.9
Sept.....	42.3	42.0	44.4	39.1	41.4	44.0	37.3	43.9	43.0
Oct.....	42.5	42.9	45.0	41.9	40.7	42.8	37.0	44.1	43.4
Nov.....	42.3	42.6	44.5	40.7	40.8	43.3	36.8	44.1	42.3
Dec.....	43.3	45.0	44.6	42.5	42.2	43.4	40.1	44.3	42.6
1947									
Jan.....	37.7	39.3	38.3	40.7	38.3	42.1	35.1	33.9	35.0
Feb.....	43.4	45.4	44.8	42.5	42.5	43.7	40.5	44.6	42.7
Mar.....	43.7	46.4	45.1	42.9	42.3	42.6	41.3	44.6	42.9
April.....	43.6	45.5	44.7	42.4	42.7	44.3	40.7	44.2	42.5
May.....	43.6	45.2	45.3	43.0	42.3	42.8	41.1	44.9	42.6
June.....	43.4	44.8	44.8	41.4	42.8	44.8	40.6	43.6	42.1
July.....	42.7	44.3	43.7	41.6	42.3	44.0	40.5	43.5	41.3

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Year and Month	Passenger Cars						Change in Stocks
	Produc- tion	Imports less Re- exports	Total Supply	Sales			
				Domestic	Export	Total	
1944.....	Nil	30	30	N.A.	62	.....	.....
1945.....	1,868	233	2,101	N.A.	44	.....	.....
1946.....	92,456	18,636	111,092	73,052	23,455	96,507	+14,585
1946							
Jan.....	1,391	222	1,613	983	10	993	+ 620
Feb.....	2,922	295	3,217	1,581	1	1,582	+ 1,635
Mar.....	5,039	831	5,870	4,323	42	4,365	+ 1,505
April.....	9,863	848	10,711	5,829	654	6,483	+ 4,228
May.....	12,755	1,104	13,859	7,476	1,141	8,617	+ 5,242
June.....	8,739	1,065	9,804	8,153	2,992	11,145	- 1,341
July.....	9,745	1,736	11,481	7,837	5,118	12,955	- 1,474
Aug.....	7,030	1,948	8,978	5,551	4,725	10,276	- 1,298
Sept.....	6,304	2,781	9,085	6,396	3,303	9,699	- 614
Oct.....	8,552	2,898	11,450	7,102	488	7,590	+ 3,860
Nov.....	10,991	2,679	13,670	9,222	2,267	11,489	+ 2,181
Dec.....	9,125	2,229	11,354	8,599	2,714	11,313	+ 41
1947							
Jan.....	11,416	2,140	13,556	8,391	3,733	12,124	+ 1,432
Feb.....	13,550	2,446	15,996	10,145	3,197	13,342	+ 2,654
Mar.....	13,927	3,059	16,986	11,598	5,102	16,700	+ 286
April.....	13,251	3,167	16,418	12,114	4,600	16,714	- 296
May.....	12,900	2,948	15,848	12,478	3,484	15,962	- 114
June.....	14,465	3,053	17,518	14,802	3,600	18,402	- 884

AUTOMOBILES

Month	Financing of Motor Vehicles in Canada							
	New Vehicles		Used Vehicles		Total Vehicles			
	Volume	Financing	Volume	Financing	Volume	Per-centage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year	Financing	Per-centage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year
No.	\$	No.	\$	No.		\$		
1945								
Dec.....	259	373,759	1,524	621,691	1,783	+ 12·2	995,450	+ 16·6
1946								
Jan.....	455	611,464	1,994	745,343	2,449	+ 53·7	1,356,807	+ 54·3
Feb.....	861	1,019,871	2,056	823,555	2,917	+ 69·0	1,845,426	+128·3
Mar.....	1,235	1,440,618	2,857	1,124,416	4,092	+ 67·6	2,565,034	+101·4
April.....	2,340	2,574,123	3,610	1,532,721	5,950	+107·0	4,106,844	+173·1
May.....	2,333	2,702,461	2,825	1,284,436	5,158	+112·0	3,986,897	+246·4
June.....	2,255	2,713,421	2,351	1,021,342	4,606	+ 53·6	3,734,763	+143·2
July.....	2,350	2,810,231	2,107	978,967	4,457	+ 73·3	3,789,198	+184·7
Aug.....	2,088	2,464,676	1,937	1,016,721	4,025	+ 53·9	3,481,937	+159·5
Sept.....	1,642	2,234,764	2,248	1,094,825	3,890	+ 55·8	3,329,589	+159·8
Oct.....	2,052	2,679,179	2,433	1,209,579	4,485	+ 80·7	3,888,758	+214·5
Nov.....	2,458	3,122,211	2,493	1,209,604	4,951	+119·6	4,331,815	+261·9
Dec.....	2,437	3,101,555	2,245	1,181,519	4,682	+162·6	4,283,074	+330·3
1947								
Jan.....	2,362	3,054,050	2,319	1,245,988	4,681	+191·1	4,300,038	+216·9
Feb.....	2,764	3,711,879	3,113	1,661,194	5,877	+101·5	5,373,073	+191·2
Mar.....	3,461	4,589,646	4,530	2,379,855	7,991	+ 95·3	6,969,501	+171·7
April.....	4,171	5,784,529	6,418	3,801,152	10,589	+ 78·0	9,585,681	+133·4
May.....	4,072	5,753,895	7,335	4,563,884	11,407	+121·2	10,317,779	+158·8
June.....	3,978	5,715,021	7,119	4,346,895	11,097	+140·9	10,061,916	+169·4
July.....	3,994	5,394,855	7,017	4,290,091	11,011	+147·0	9,684,946	+155·6

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS								
Month	Production				Sales of Radio Receiving Sets			
	Domestic Washing Machines			Electric Refrigerators	Electric Standard Broadcast		Electric Short Wave	
	Electric	Gasoline	Hand		No.	\$	No.	\$
1946	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.		No.	
June.....	7,916	924	419	5,670	12,753	407,875	5,409	352,340
July.....	8,281	298	638	3,293	30,745	1,163,949	11,670	803,698
Aug.....	8,296	1,373	469	3,633	23,061	847,105	6,930	454,373
Sept.....	7,262	1,552	569	5,101	16,569	648,586	5,499	297,752
Oct.....	9,640	1,235	558	5,920	20,642	794,544	4,966	335,272
1947								
Jan.....	10,177	1,486	598	7,886	34,730	1,272,991	12,195	863,660
Feb.....	13,287	1,404	481	8,272	43,239	1,519,707	13,518	1,049,001
Mar.....	13,577	1,877	347	8,590	31,900	1,227,523	10,624	868,889
April.....	14,495	1,938	542	8,531	14,685	562,316	8,066	618,381
May.....	16,533	856	353	7,550	35,217	1,353,345	4,546	302,324
June.....	14,964	1,214	528	7,886	29,306	1,137,200	6,633	534,931

SALES OF RADIO RECEIVING SETS								
Month	Combinations Standard Broadcast		Combinations Short Wave		Battery Standard Broadcast		Portables	
							Battery	Auto- mobile
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	No.
1946								
May.....	2,676	212,390	201	57,928	8,151	299,054	214	2,917
June.....	2,697	228,090	311	50,630	6,229	244,921	24	1,658
July.....	1,822	204,147	1,961	285,057	10,666	447,681	136	1,742
Aug.....	2,195	244,014	1,908	302,259	7,119	278,728	467	2,322
Sept.....	2,434	246,304	3,304	496,074	10,431	479,531	267	2,214
1947								
Jan.....	4,998	645,030	4,022	785,584	5,403	223,338	565	1,940
Feb.....	5,566	618,642	2,727	566,277	9,028	362,024	791	2,143
Mar.....	5,499	786,602	3,503	922,623	7,641	304,746	1,392	1,971
April.....	4,533	597,522	3,238	831,094	12,177	502,018	3,340	1,685
May.....	3,310	458,291	2,903	780,530	9,045	426,372	3,029	3,536

SALES OF ELECTRIC BATTERIES								
Month	Internal Combustion		Farm Lighting Cells		Railway Service Cells		Motorcycle Batteries	
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
1946								
June.....	85,433	471,473	4,657	39,021	218	6,580	484	1,804
July.....	93,541	528,445	4,359	30,544	1,051	16,073	718	2,482
Aug.....	130,860	708,394	8,537	63,257	810	14,370	453	2,035
Sept.....	150,755	796,508	8,322	74,954	1,074	24,670	433	1,917
1947								
Jan.....	128,793	685,501	6,077	44,682	892	17,370	101	446
Feb.....	134,599	910,157	6,367	36,680	1,053	37,929	413	2,107
Mar.....	129,729	832,647	5,145	25,331	1,278	31,122	379	1,979
April.....	113,721	757,241	4,067	26,561	1,506	46,492	659	3,680
May.....	106,657	765,260	2,927	28,512	1,106	32,923	1,137	5,212
June.....	106,387	808,797	2,561	31,670	953	19,545	959	5,299

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued
NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS

Month	Exports			Imports Non-ferrous Metals		Railway Loadings		Prices Non-ferrous Metals
	Non-ferrous Metals Exclud- ing Gold	Electrical Apparatus		Total	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Other Ores and Concen- trates	Base Bullion and Matte	
		Total	Radio and Wireless					
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926=100
1945								
Dec.....	19,105	1,288	885	5,814	2,860	330,487	74,813	80.9
1946								
Jan.....	16,550	3,107	2,608	8,559	3,276	356,972	73,482	80.9
Feb.....	11,129	466	100	6,300	3,104	355,422	58,760	87.8
Mar.....	18,379	2,109	1,463	7,219	3,434	367,457	88,122	87.8
April.....	21,849	1,025	437	9,331	4,106	379,034	83,581	87.8
May.....	23,814	2,466	614	9,789	4,107	357,081	86,745	87.1
June.....	17,414	2,292	1,319	11,190	4,055	382,360	92,684	86.9
July.....	17,781	2,936	1,115	10,458	4,044	274,959	87,249	89.3
Aug.....	36,345	1,658	388	9,631	3,706	280,024	94,039	89.7
Sept.....	18,869	888	258	10,000	3,790	260,913	77,342	89.7
Oct.....	14,030	1,228	641	13,916	4,523	324,403	73,304	89.7
Nov.....	27,468	1,287	171	12,963	5,016	366,014	86,741	89.7
Dec.....	24,182	1,477	105	10,925	4,624	337,966	82,186	89.3
1947								
Jan.....	22,454	1,419	332	9,725	4,792	345,870	80,941	97.1
Feb.....	16,433	1,150	149	11,173	5,127	369,942	72,143	115.0
Mar.....	23,413	1,614	57	13,712	6,330	354,955	82,543	116.2
April.....	18,737	1,928	123	13,465	6,471	410,139	91,498	115.8
May.....	35,408	1,837	195	15,418	5,969	404,677	100,673	115.1
June.....	26,781	2,102	309	15,399	5,539			126.9
July.....	28,655	1,769	461	15,313	6,440			131.1

Month	Employment 1926=100			Per.capita Weekly Earnings		Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Average Hours per Week	
	Unadjusted		Adjusted	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus
	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Electri- cal Appar- atus						
1945				\$	\$	\$000	\$000	No.	No.
Dec.....	290.8	274.0	270.8	35.92	33.73	1,477	1,363	44.2	43.6
1946									
Jan.....	281.6	273.1	279.3	32.79	31.25	1,320	1,265	38.5	38.2
Feb.....	281.4	283.9	290.3	35.65	32.97	1,419	1,369	44.2	42.4
Mar.....	286.6	285.6	294.7	35.38	33.26	1,428	1,401	44.2	43.1
April.....	291.0	281.9	289.1	35.58	33.66	1,473	1,399	44.1	43.4
May.....	293.7	290.2	294.6	35.02	32.44	1,456	1,388	43.2	41.2
June.....	291.3	291.4	294.6	34.51	32.43	1,423	1,394	42.1	40.9
July.....	293.2	292.1	293.1	35.55	32.81	1,486	1,413	43.0	41.4
Aug.....	285.4	255.0	255.0	36.29	33.22	1,453	1,264	43.6	42.7
Sept.....	287.5	268.1	262.8	35.86	33.47	1,492	1,323	43.5	41.9
Oct.....	285.2	270.1	259.7	36.54	33.76	1,499	1,356	43.8	41.1
Nov.....	288.5	305.1	292.0	36.73	33.40	1,540	1,395	43.3	40.7
Dec.....	304.1	317.0	313.2	37.90	35.69	1,664	1,685	43.8	41.5
1947									
Jan.....	307.8	321.7	330.5	36.37	34.56	1,623	1,658	39.9	38.4
Feb.....	316.4	331.3	335.9	38.27	36.12	1,749	1,754	43.8	41.3
Mar.....	320.6	335.3	346.0	38.32	36.67	1,780	1,818	43.9	41.2
April.....	324.3	339.9	348.6	38.66	36.97	1,814	1,859	43.4	41.4
May.....	326.3	342.6	347.8	38.98	37.06	1,836	1,871	43.4	41.4
June.....	325.1	345.8	349.6	39.28	37.10	1,840	1,884	43.2	41.1
July.....	326.6	348.4	345.3	40.23	37.44	1,890	1,915	42.9	41.2

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

PRODUCTION OF NON-METALLIC MINERALS

Month	Aviation Gasoline	Motor Gasoline	Tractor Distillate	Kerosene and Stove Oil	Light Fuel Oils	Heavy Fuel Oils	Asphalt	Coke
			In Barrels					
1946								
June.....	21,724	2,492,130	146,966	178,696	777,244	1,331,789	277,483	6,849
July.....	21,933	2,822,135	170,231	223,171	867,567	1,248,147	385,669	33,701
Aug.....	27,536	2,980,704	193,127	215,237	911,979	1,271,459	421,237	31,104
Sept.....	17,827	3,061,981	132,128	252,027	1,011,627	1,399,365	302,365	34,809
1947								
Jan.....	42,839	2,137,258	33,405	296,948	940,325	1,167,804	132,434	16,924
Feb.....	21,112	2,127,903	32,414	461,867	814,924	958,795	129,319	33,444
Mar.....	33,976	2,173,564	44,251	240,313	1,052,335	1,843,055	193,423	35,019
April.....	55,533	2,089,454	86,518	215,847	1,014,651	1,056,119	185,292	17,659
May.....	26,998	2,923,882	245,758	191,015	1,264,380	1,522,066	292,415	35,031
June.....	36,223	2,846,906	235,018	196,987	1,204,292	1,554,922	434,326	25,357

Month	Petroleum Products in Barrels				Refinery Inventories in Barrels		
	Lubricating Oils	Grease	Wax and Candles	Polymer Feed Stocks	Motor Gasoline	Kerosene Distillate	Light Fuel Oils
1946							
June.....	162,341	7,003	3,125	28,221	4,836,659	241,025	852,807
July.....	166,611	7,773	7,546	46,513	4,409,803	321,849	1,117,223
Aug.....	126,225	7,168	8,244	48,255	3,633,774	440,307	1,449,576
Sept.....	130,064	8,773	6,534	38,280	3,210,500	528,968	1,716,137
1947							
Jan.....	130,041	7,005	10,702	38,097	3,754,386	430,063	1,276,053
Feb.....	135,086	6,500	12,657	30,546	4,465,843	207,260	974,210
Mar.....	136,397	7,541	10,888	20,888	5,415,193	504,944	792,539
April.....	149,649	6,929	12,590	43,695	6,325,665	406,112	712,454
May.....	165,240	8,809	22,158	53,167	5,953,412	346,953	723,862
June.....	133,613	9,556	8,396	58,146	4,928,169	617,735	1,195,837

Month	Refinery Inventories in Barrels			Asphalt Roofing				
	Heavy Fuel Oils	Asphalt	Lubricating Oils	Asphalt 210 lbs.	Shingles Other	Smooth Surfaced Rolls	Mineral Surfaced Rolls	Tar and Asphalt Felts
				Squares	Squares	Squares	Squares	Tons
1946								
July.....	2,272,630	420,156	221,429	116,268	61,438	121,199	113,566	3,532
Aug.....	2,153,021	336,769	216,615	120,502	56,719	132,170	138,769	4,157
Sept.....	2,090,178	316,354	172,042	133,153	72,755	137,594	118,491	3,372
Oct.....	2,086,096	278,137	143,479	146,852	72,697	157,804	127,531	3,244
1947								
Jan.....	2,067,073	339,665	167,935	125,078	53,027	168,075	87,568	3,216
Feb.....	2,113,162	362,051	178,095	115,020	72,398	173,943	94,123	2,913
Mar.....	1,774,157	387,878	191,035	125,093	53,221	200,840	170,170	3,349
April.....	1,793,950	454,949	193,269	134,468	62,874	143,778	168,453	3,231
May.....	1,595,511	495,159	181,263	131,183	58,349	145,845	166,988	3,863
June.....	1,527,587	547,724	168,375	111,878	59,070	106,963	157,664	3,966
July.....				104,999	59,910	90,915	160,179	3,886

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Production Asphalt Roofing		Non-Metallic Minerals— Sales of Manufactured Gas					
	Tar and Asphalt Kraft Base	Sheathing Other Base	Total		Domestic Use		House Heating	
	Tons	Tons	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$
1946								
June.....	456	572	1,920,857	1,834,644	1,167,876	1,276,227	74,630	49,331
July.....	574	393	1,768,809	1,702,584	1,672,718	1,197,409	27,826	20,421
Aug.....	640	379	1,678,776	1,610,812	992,292	1,126,179	20,700	15,012
Sept.....	876	600	1,809,318	1,762,402	1,100,450	1,245,733	28,260	21,319
Oct.....	790	635	1,981,300	1,882,096	1,183,933	1,304,040	73,687	50,118
1947								
Jan.....	433	355	2,409,090	2,124,128	1,262,906	1,322,643	339,916	177,491
Feb.....	428	382	2,315,827	2,027,055	1,200,699	1,252,242	319,591	167,634
Mar.....	408	399	2,187,868	1,960,070	1,130,499	1,211,493	283,116	149,430
April.....	492	519	2,110,145	1,896,097	1,150,294	1,215,161	239,719	128,749
May.....	541	663	2,072,635	2,042,933	1,218,996	1,379,179	149,441	94,352
June.....	357	450	1,969,764	1,902,415	1,185,910	1,310,667	87,358	61,129

Month	Industrial Use		Manufactured Gas Sales				Sales of Domestic Clay Products Building Brick	
	M. cu. ft.	\$	Commercial Use		Miscellaneous		M.	\$
			M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$		
1946								
June.....	355,215	218,430	321,949	286,479	1,187	4,177	23,341	580,208
July.....	362,914	204,867	304,861	275,927	990	3,960	27,356	676,868
Aug.....	373,816	207,322	288,064	258,327	3,904	3,972	28,171	691,093
Sept.....	361,865	207,593	314,656	283,505	4,267	4,252	26,131	647,186
1947								
Jan.....	390,406	261,860	395,037	345,306	20,825	16,828	17,433	432,358
Feb.....	407,585	265,947	383,883	337,341	4,069	3,891	16,876	445,666
Mar.....	401,660	267,097	369,560	329,193	3,033	2,857	19,347	510,626
April.....	352,495	226,992	365,207	322,898	2,430	2,297	19,051	514,236
May.....	339,878	231,478	361,050	335,689	3,270	2,235	23,224	643,680
June.....	354,140	221,314	339,998	306,993	2,358	2,312	.....	.....

SALES OF DOMESTIC CLAY PRODUCTS

Month	Structural Tile		Drain Tile		Sewer Pipe	Fire Clay Blocks and Shapes	Pottery	Other Clay Products
	Tons	\$	M	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1946								
May.....	13,968	154,911	1,187	45,089	115,063	15,723	103,676	51,651
June.....	12,470	138,725	1,503	55,988	112,984	14,741	74,867	44,003
July.....	15,000	170,567	1,586	59,971	135,528	18,011	112,459	48,537
Aug.....	13,161	150,931	1,664	62,600	111,141	24,209	86,541	54,387
Sept.....	11,351	124,767	1,595	61,383	109,935	20,065	96,480	52,321
1947								
Jan.....	9,238	104,905	837	31,289	92,239	18,035	115,544	68,896
Feb.....	8,409	109,094	760	31,056	113,239	8,779	114,333	53,288
Mar.....	10,705	143,796	408	23,030	113,871	21,526	128,405	65,424
April.....	12,471	164,744	479	24,861	117,462	23,202	95,462	59,840
May.....	12,370	168,476	1,567	62,688	187,299	20,556	105,772	39,845

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Railway Loadings			Employment			Per Capita Weekly Earnings		Average Hours Per Week
	Brick and Artificial Stone	Sewer Pipe and Drain Tile	Lime and Plaster	Unadjusted		Ad-justed Clay Glass and Stone	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Clay Glass and Stone Products	
				Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Clay Glass and Stone				
	Tons	Tons	Tons	1926 = 100	1926 = 100	1926 = 100	\$	\$	No.
1946									
Jan.....	22,054	2,154	33,200	213.2	150.8	171.2	37.16	28.59	41.2
Feb.....	19,281	2,980	31,426	214.2	154.8	180.6	38.31	30.99	44.1
Mar.....	24,250	4,484	38,046	214.7	154.9	181.6	38.41	31.28	44.2
April.....	32,417	5,307	42,618	217.0	160.3	180.5	38.68	31.36	43.8
May.....	29,916	4,511	46,792	217.4	162.9	164.0	38.35	31.52	42.9
June.....	29,335	5,336	40,551	225.1	167.2	155.8	37.79	31.23	41.7
July	36,935	6,577	41,012	227.6	172.9	156.2	38.99	31.33	42.4
Aug.....	38,614	6,442	39,985	213.1	170.5	156.3	39.39	31.55	41.3
Sept.....	34,724	5,970	36,774	220.2	163.9	147.7	39.11	31.82	41.2
Oct.....	38,555	5,800	40,578	212.0	160.2	146.6	39.21	33.00	41.5
Nov.....	33,748	4,664	42,177	209.8	164.3	156.2	39.43	33.58	41.8
Dec.....	28,338	4,129	39,469	206.7	173.0	156.1	39.91	34.00	42.5
1947									
Jan.....	27,606	2,893	40,457	204.9	171.9	195.1	40.71	31.92	40.7
Feb.....	24,705	3,407	34,351	207.5	179.1	209.0	41.62	34.83	42.6
Mar.....	35,242	4,972	47,161	210.4	178.8	209.6	42.46	35.41	43.3
April.....	34,068	6,164	48,145	209.2	181.9	204.8	43.22	35.49	43.1
May.....	40,010	7,444	48,340	211.3	183.9	185.2	43.67	36.34	44.3
June.....				216.8	188.6	175.8	43.05	36.36	42.8
July.....				222.2	189.8	171.5	42.89	36.19	42.5

Month	Imports						Exports		
	Total	Clay Products	Coke		Glass and Glassware	Stone and Products	Total	Stone	Petroleum Products
			Tons	\$000					
1945	\$000	\$000	Tons	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Dec.....	20,630	1,436	112,155	936	1,319	613	3,899	1,007	622
1946									
Jan.....	22,827	1,477	116,155	982	1,527	731	3,662	994	309
Feb.....	19,674	1,075	122,806	1,123	1,384	654	2,990	723	189
Mar.....	22,236	1,409	114,352	1,034	1,778	767	3,817	1,067	148
April.....	24,347	1,602	78,445	740	1,888	1,215	3,856	1,286	75
May.....	24,464	1,488	69,729	762	1,865	1,182	4,809	1,296	338
June.....	23,776	1,628	89,962	766	1,725	1,292	4,967	1,232	217
July.....	28,044	1,529	112,107	926	1,861	1,413	5,825	1,404	667
Aug.....	33,630	1,298	101,933	988	1,739	1,450	5,836	1,415	613
Sept.....	33,140	1,258	100,388	1,005	2,201	1,349	5,122	1,484	285
Oct.....	37,905	1,601	97,118	985	2,480	1,572	5,337	1,503	671
Nov.....	34,742	1,949	84,598	972	2,725	2,119	5,727	1,604	616
Dec.....	27,828	1,511	49,612	604	2,084	933	5,661	1,576	495
1947									
Jan.....	26,604	1,676	66,667	811	2,145	1,434	5,470	1,356	745
Feb.....	25,198	1,411	37,771	461	2,008	904	4,270	1,370	249
Mar.....	30,200	1,952	50,658	594	2,631	1,239	5,428	1,427	437
April.....	31,778	2,108	48,459	573	2,819	1,041	5,462	1,510	200
May.....	38,790	2,014	71,009	903	3,615	1,598	6,671	1,623	540
June.....	39,185	2,117	72,836	911	2,717	1,359	6,882	1,803	831

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued.

Month	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS					CHEMICALS		
	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Price Indexes					
	Non-metallic Mineral Products	Clay, Glass and Stone Products	Non-metallics Total	Clay and Allied Material Products	Coke	Employment	Per Capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls
	\$000	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	\$	\$000
1946								
Jan.....	604	494	102.4	109.1	123.2	332.1	33.48	1,428
Feb.....	626	549	102.4	109.1	123.4	324.0	34.89	1,452
Mar.....	630	554	102.2	108.8	123.4	323.5	34.84	1,450
April.....	640	576	103.0	109.1	123.4	327.2	34.94	1,460
May.....	636	588	103.0	109.1	123.4	323.8	34.42	1,418
June.....	653	593	102.7	109.1	123.4	325.6	34.39	1,432
July.....	670	625	102.6	109.1	123.4	325.0	35.01	1,456
Aug.....	629	635	102.6	109.1	123.4	317.3	34.93	1,418
Sept.....	632	601	102.6	109.1	123.4	317.2	35.16	1,427
Oct.....	632	604	103.8	109.1	123.4	315.6	35.69	1,443
Nov.....	631	632	104.0	109.1	123.4	328.3	35.24	1,542
Dec.....	652	673	104.7	118.0	123.4	331.2	36.30	1,542
1947								
Jan.....	642	632	105.6	124.8	123.9	324.6	35.91	1,520
Feb.....	638	719	106.3	124.8	123.9	328.5	37.49	1,561
Mar.....	660	730	106.3	124.8	123.9	327.5	38.12	1,584
April.....	669	746	108.3	124.8	123.9	330.8	38.38	1,612
May.....	675	762	111.4	124.8	123.9	331.5	38.39	1,610
June.....	681	786	113.0	128.0	123.9	335.0	38.78	1,640
July.....	692	780	114.4	128.1	123.9	335.0	39.09	1,649

IMPORTS OF CHEMICALS, \$000

Month	Total	Cellulose Products	Drugs and Medicines	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Fertilizers	Paints and Varnishes	Inorganic Chemicals Total	Soda and Compounds
1945								
Dec.....	6,635	445	682	832	344	723	990	330
1946								
Jan.....	7,329	413	857	789	486	854	957	389
Feb.....	6,665	515	675	612	365	787	766	315
Mar.....	7,558	537	729	700	320	846	977	456
April.....	8,937	605	980	794	506	914	1,180	464
May.....	8,805	605	872	962	470	952	1,164	477
June.....	7,507	618	925	812	175	838	1,082	362
July.....	7,652	599	869	792	252	700	976	379
Aug.....	7,093	483	673	873	335	601	1,121	467
Sept.....	6,756	526	584	704	364	567	1,045	400
Oct.....	8,024	482	747	686	362	679	1,286	542
Nov.....	8,735	676	775	771	528	828	1,078	529
Dec.....	7,811	501	687	712	399	869	930	479
1947								
Jan.....	7,907	469	861	742	293	926	839	382
Feb.....	8,466	567	1,113	725	343	922	874	496
Mar.....	9,912	530	1,023	900	758	1,042	1,045	522
April.....	10,518	516	1,180	1,094	653	1,205	1,273	726
May.....	11,757	539	1,636	1,038	872	1,182	1,215	656
June.....	9,528	425	1,176	896	238	1,011	1,272	691

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—*Concluded*

CHEMICALS

Month	Exports, \$000				Railway Loadings, Fertilizers	Sales of Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers
	Total	Acids	Fertilizers	Soda Compounds		
1946					Tons	\$
Jan.....	5,530	200	2,845	439	161,016	3,844,843
Feb.....	5,286	148	3,006	228	159,614	3,970,378
Mar.....	5,634	138	3,141	261	231,226	4,680,798
April.....	5,577	165	2,536	363	224,047	5,484,554
May.....	5,826	219	2,418	424	205,305	5,922,712
June.....	5,155	128	2,370	334	127,775	5,482,586
July.....	5,911	183	2,464	440	84,297	4,965,209
Aug.....	6,605	210	2,849	396	129,819	4,899,623
Sept.....	5,261	203	2,703	361	169,166	4,573,048
Oct.....	5,780	141	2,907	429	165,688	5,219,686
Nov.....	5,402	110	2,486	331	143,159	4,714,725
Dec.....	5,620	213	2,383	409	135,381	3,968,551
1947						
Jan.....	6,671	268	3,147	384	140,208	4,753,071
Feb.....	5,053	273	2,216	408	152,972	5,378,839
Mar.....	7,378	285	3,603	516	190,483	6,588,378
April.....	6,513	209	2,945	665	216,168	6,624,964
May.....	7,915	378	2,730	659	250,326	6,706,917
June.....	9,167	307	2,936	333		6,851,917
July.....	7,256	244	2,756	421		

Month	Average Hours Worked per Week		Price Indexes of Chemicals, 1926=100				
	Chemicals and Allied Products		Total	Inorganic Chemicals	Organic Chemicals	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Drugs
	Total	Drugs and Medicines					
1945							
Dec.....	44.6	42.8	98.4	87.8	87.3	139.3	160.1
1946							
Jan.....	41.3	39.7	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
Feb.....	44.4	41.9	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
Mar.....	44.2	42.3	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
April.....	44.5	42.9	95.6	87.4	87.3	137.2	141.9
May.....	42.9	42.0	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
June.....	42.5	41.8	94.4	87.5	90.7	139.3	132.2
July.....	43.3	43.3	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Aug.....	42.9	42.0	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Sept.....	43.5	42.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Oct.....	43.6	42.2	94.7	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Nov.....	42.8	41.8	95.3	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Dec.....	43.8	42.4	95.3	87.6	94.3	137.2	123.9
1947							
Jan.....	41.0	40.9	98.2	87.9	94.6	137.2	123.9
Feb.....	43.4	42.0	103.8	87.9	102.6	138.4	125.7
Mar.....	43.5	41.8	103.8	87.9	102.6	138.4	125.7
April.....	43.6	42.2	103.9	88.1	126.7	138.4	115.9
May.....	43.5	41.7	103.9	88.1	126.7	138.4	115.9
June.....	43.0	41.6	110.9	88.4	126.7	150.4	119.0
July.....	42.5	41.6	110.8	88.9	126.7	150.4	117.4

III. Construction

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1946										
Jan....	27,396		199	1,317	12,446	8,984	332	264	901	2,953
Feb....	33,092	375	286	65	5,501	19,107	826	435	949	5,549
Mar....	57,598		228	3,108	26,450	15,683	4,224	385	3,988	3,532
April..	75,919	57	1,674	1,574	20,508	38,082	2,031	3,592	5,721	2,681
May....	82,199	84	1,150	1,658	22,801	29,968	4,202	2,941	4,764	14,632
June....	66,402	100	969	6,341	15,465	26,686	2,046	2,302	3,702	8,792
July....	67,673		1,574	1,644	15,934	32,909	2,634	3,545	4,852	4,581
Aug....	50,414		835	1,147	22,552	14,751	3,233	1,884	2,449	3,563
Sept....	44,816		994	1,159	20,440	11,816	1,548	1,350	4,473	3,036
Oct....	73,308	14	2,690	1,170	38,648	22,747	2,682	1,207	1,844	2,306
Nov....	48,004	5	2,000	5,308	13,163	18,533	1,170	1,268	2,268	4,288
Dec....	36,535	16	890	2,208	12,900	13,523	814	326	3,063	2,796
1947										
Jan....	44,711	270	2,173	5,113	11,047	19,144	2,725	1,265	476	2,499
Feb....	53,451	553	438	2,114	31,458	11,790	1,178	364	1,409	4,148
Mar....	38,353	15	704	3,626	10,709	15,329	1,166	497	1,405	4,903
April..	52,911	5	2,029	1,348	12,713	20,752	2,869	1,446	7,193	4,557
May....	64,206	2,187	1,788	1,131	21,703	22,267	4,299	3,478	4,801	2,553
June....	75,541	182	3,581	6,153	23,029	22,963	7,269	2,098	5,777	4,490
July....	72,515	525	5,781	1,173	29,835	22,566	3,131	1,439	5,996	2,019

Month	Residential			Business				
	Total	Apart- ments	Resi- dences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hos- pitals	Hotels and Clubs
1946								
Jan.....	4,795	821	3,974	9,190	209	588	2,650	1,399
Feb.....	9,311	364	8,947	8,132	482	847	1,417	308
Mar.....	15,737	589	15,148	15,154	966	814	1,500	388
April.....	26,876	2,686	24,191	24,145	1,407	1,666	6,127	3,416
May.....	32,208	2,405	29,803	22,267	1,755	2,076	2,792	1,355
June.....	22,646	609	22,037	15,224	1,345	1,497	337	1,884
July.....	21,076	1,847	19,229	19,706	1,043	1,672	740	1,772
Aug.....	19,180	3,073	16,107	14,828	1,753	850	398	1,143
Sept.....	13,542	2,430	11,112	16,377	1,541	2,534	1,320	1,411
Oct.....	21,504	1,956	19,548	15,873	1,979	1,403	2,808	903
Nov.....	15,998	1,048	14,951	15,784	485	2,018	3,273	1,487
Dec.....	10,177	1,173	9,005	10,125	1,462	896	503	607
1947								
Jan.....	5,105	197	4,909	18,029	1,173	1,288	513	758
Feb.....	7,420	962	6,458	17,406	619	866	2,627	1,045
Mar.....	6,516	197	6,319	15,286	978	1,501	124	1,376
April.....	15,634	1,421	14,213	23,635	770	1,271	5,989	1,433
May.....	22,021	1,067	20,954	23,759	1,766	1,297	2,385	1,646
June.....	23,626	1,535	22,091	26,667	1,139	1,700	5,062	1,745
July.....	17,865	512	17,353	23,261	855	1,341	5,191	789

III. Construction—Continued

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Business						Indus- trial Total	Engineer- ing Total
	Office Buildings	Public Buildings	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Ware- houses		
1946								
Jan.....	955	210	496	1,472	192	1,021	9,275	4,135
Feb.....	595	187	977	2,036	83	1,202	4,230	11,419
Mar.....	4,852	175	1,253	3,572	414	1,221	21,436	5,220
April.....	1,034	479	1,885	4,011	1,045	3,076	18,844	6,054
May.....	2,222	113	3,705	3,520	740	3,989	18,357	9,368
June.....	1,366	503	1,506	3,823	1,137	1,826	9,270	19,262
July.....	1,706	350	6,652	2,052	1,381	2,339	5,691	21,200
Aug.....	3,241	847	1,550	2,391	788	1,868	7,565	8,841
Sept.....	648	405	697	2,012	423	5,386	10,393	4,506
Oct.....	657	1,706	1,886	1,756	239	2,536	16,916	19,015
Nov.....	1,031	1,068	1,585	1,462	1,718	1,658	10,727	5,495
Dec.....	606	1,369	828	1,166	762	1,927	5,574	10,659
1947								
Jan.....	7,101	140	3,657	1,167	1,326	906	6,218	15,358
Feb.....	5,067	719	2,768	2,906	30	759	8,049	20,586
Mar.....	913	2,783	2,292	2,229	780	2,310	10,651	5,901
April.....	4,166	912	3,090	2,770	440	2,794	6,192	7,450
May.....	5,556	899	2,501	2,718	1,690	3,302	7,917	10,509
June.....	1,717	355	6,775	3,359	892	3,922	6,162	19,086
July.....	2,487	3,716	3,953	1,961	703	2,265	4,286	27,103

Month	Engineering					Prince Edward Island			
	Bridges	Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Indus- trial	Engineer- ing
1946									
Jan.....		349	194	107	3,485				
Feb....	107	678	1,022	518	9,094				375
Mar....	95	150	370	2,679	1,927				
April...	440	109	1,156	2,740	1,611	6			51
May....	64	285	1,687	5,944	1,387	4	55		25
June....	3,575	70	999	9,572	5,046		100		
July....	463	860	1,076	17,551	1,250				
Aug....	47	129	833	7,008	824				
Sept....	241	655	532	2,438	640				
Oct....	141	592	1,518	4,889	11,874				14
Nov....	108	501	913	1,889	2,804		2	3	5
Dec....		6,003	2,845	1,607	204				16
1947									
Jan....	297	4,677	900	2,263	7,221		175	95	
Feb....	32	475	1,252	371	18,478			500	53
Mar....	621	1,575	1,631	1,363	711		5	10	
April...	98	1,744	837	4,747	24		5		
May....	1,680	2,399	888	3,217	2,326				2,187
June....	488	514	1,430	12,190	4,634	59		23	100
July....	1,739	14,261	507	9,166	1,429		525		

III. Construction—Continued

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Nova Scotia				New Brunswick			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1946								
Jan.....	42	87	70	.....	53	827	438	.....
Feb.....	5	28	5	248	27	38	.....	.....
Mar.....	72	36	.....	120	2,440	40	605	24
April.....	153	28	855	638	929	313	131	202
May.....	332	534	28	256	786	677	108	88
June.....	242	458	12	257	1,258	542	1,557	2,984
July.....	153	724	205	493	303	990	289	62
Aug.....	170	549	42	74	326	664	53	105
Sept.....	269	325	48	353	587	115	84	374
Oct.....	484	763	316	1,127	707	206	18	239
Nov.....	1,019	391	26	564	606	646	4,019	38
Dec.....	171	256	64	400	67	131	10	2,000
1947								
Jan.....	164	205	1,015	789	77	605	292	4,139
Feb.....	103	311	10	14	30	33	52	2,000
Mar.....	67	242	20	375	34	888	2,527	177
April.....	281	174	30	1,544	255	335	758	.....
May.....	589	402	32	765	605	421	105	.....
June.....	767	1,477	195	1,142	867	794	125	4,366
July.....	923	3,263	96	1,500	481	447	2	243

Month	Quebec				Ontario			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1946								
Jan.....	1,492	2,404	5,580	2,970	2,409	3,598	2,633	344
Feb.....	1,828	2,386	1,248	39	3,656	4,060	2,567	8,824
Mar.....	2,316	5,389	18,377	368	5,682	7,125	1,558	1,318
April.....	8,289	9,278	2,464	478	11,140	9,424	14,754	2,763
May.....	7,405	7,712	6,704	980	13,841	6,960	3,550	5,617
June.....	4,391	5,100	2,385	3,589	10,997	4,611	4,664	6,414
July.....	5,514	4,549	2,943	2,929	9,149	10,727	1,970	11,064
Aug.....	6,835	6,093	3,184	6,440	5,397	5,141	3,012	1,201
Sept.....	4,615	9,664	4,229	1,931	4,149	3,877	3,271	519
Oct.....	9,165	6,775	9,916	12,793	6,135	6,006	6,300	4,306
Nov.....	3,423	5,898	2,703	1,139	7,220	6,025	3,535	1,754
Dec.....	3,725	3,855	1,029	4,292	4,541	4,556	4,151	274
1947								
Jan.....	1,841	3,865	791	4,550	2,290	10,718	3,849	3,287
Feb.....	3,109	10,301	2,706	15,342	2,498	4,234	3,988	1,069
Mar.....	1,877	4,472	3,145	1,216	2,959	5,783	4,610	1,978
April.....	3,921	5,522	3,213	57	5,005	11,775	1,583	2,390
May.....	6,588	10,893	1,752	2,471	7,725	8,303	3,458	2,781
June.....	7,702	11,010	2,227	2,090	7,007	8,463	2,012	5,482
July.....	5,860	7,088	1,292	15,645	5,399	6,689	2,259	8,220

III. Construction—Continued
11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Manitoba				Saskatchewan			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1946								
Jan.....	104	153	.....	75	107	130	28	.....
Feb.....	500	210	37	78	107	173	.....	155
Mar.....	2,501	273	67	1,384	152	220	13	.....
April.....	1,073	680	103	176	1,227	2,259	51	54
May.....	2,960	723	353	167	1,664	818	61	397
June.....	1,069	708	112	157	1,461	460	71	310
July.....	835	525	87	1,188	1,881	439	9	1,216
Aug.....	2,013	473	93	655	1,241	540	31	72
Sept.....	609	631	30	278	699	311	25	315
Oct.....	2,090	364	65	164	678	386	128	16
Nov.....	670	279	144	76	446	710	36	76
Dec.....	443	172	83	116	106	177	43	.....
• 1947								
Jan.....	112	397	124	2,093	15	183	8	1,059
Feb.....	164	191	581	242	56	191	23	94
Mar.....	179	669	106	211	82	415	.....	.....
April.....	585	1,871	190	224	765	614	44	24
May.....	2,490	816	105	888	580	571	1,539	787
June.....	1,867	1,213	64	4,125	1,161	523	120	295
July.....	1,800	802	70	460	369	893	26	152

Month	Alberta				British Columbia			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1946								
Jan.....	214	292	335	60	375	1,701	193	685
Feb.....	414	414	66	56	2,774	824	307	1,644
Mar.....	1,233	979	73	1,702	1,342	1,093	794	304
April.....	2,742	1,396	137	1,446	1,317	768	350	247
May.....	3,084	1,306	143	231	2,134	3,481	7,411	1,607
June.....	2,310	1,064	223	105	919	2,180	246	5,447
July.....	1,148	977	72	2,655	2,094	776	117	1,593
Aug.....	1,447	749	64	189	1,752	620	1,087	106
Sept.....	873	675	2,582	344	1,740	779	125	393
Oct.....	872	827	58	88	1,374	548	116	269
Nov.....	1,519	585	97	68	1,096	1,247	166	1,779
Dec.....	386	515	27	2,135	739	464	168	1,425
1947								
Jan.....	189	120	45	122	418	1,762	.....	319
Feb.....	329	615	40	426	1,130	1,529	142	1,346
Mar.....	438	811	31	125	881	2,000	203	1,819
April.....	2,762	1,491	99	2,841	2,061	1,854	271	371
May.....	2,607	1,530	338	326	837	822	589	305
June.....	3,446	1,596	1,338	398	1,752	1,591	59	1,089
July.....	2,581	2,334	399	682	454	1,221	143	201

Source: MacLean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto.

III. Construction—Continued

12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1946										
Jan....	15,252	4	156	277	2,878	5,341	1,017	155	1,403	4,022
Feb....	16,563	5	173	85	5,903	5,021	349	242	855	3,930
Mar....	39,567	1	406	671	12,835	14,869	1,160	920	3,706	5,000
April..	55,408	6	951	732	15,068	20,696	3,115	4,210	5,321	5,302
May....	45,324	31	1,340	652	12,960	16,530	3,102	2,238	4,901	3,570
June....	31,172	138	1,148	771	7,464	12,261	1,079	2,655	3,373	2,282
July...	33,107	14	706	1,303	10,560	13,335	965	986	1,918	3,321
Aug....	30,942	1	800	409	8,785	11,790	1,344	1,973	1,666	4,174
Sept....	29,047	230	448	206	9,470	11,239	1,112	1,492	1,445	3,405
Oct....	33,611	7	363	642	9,984	14,166	1,116	1,328	3,545	2,558
Nov....	24,225	14	495	603	8,393	9,541	1,137	532	658	3,252
Dec....	23,761	2	296	63	4,839	12,886	1,313	891	1,181	2,290
1947										
Jan....	16,641	51	260	128	5,164	6,756	396	99	478	3,309
Feb....	17,598	.....	191	182	3,595	6,614	1,723	704	785	3,804
Mar....	23,093	25	387	326	4,551	10,407	1,253	383	860	4,900
April..	41,398	9	989	812	9,572	16,861	2,736	1,836	3,792	4,791
May....	44,453	82	957	745	10,685	19,375	3,158	1,933	2,926	4,592
June....	38,405	17	543 ¹	706	9,443	16,008	2,872	1,164	4,597	3,054

¹ Does not include Halifax.

Month	Char- lotte- town	Dart- mouth	Halifax	Sydney	Freder- icton	Moncton	Saint John	Chicou- timi
1946								
Jan.....	4	10	106	8	208	30	38	3
Feb.....	5	21	67	7	25	17	14	53
Mar.....	1	32	147	81	62	107	463	29
April.....	6	41	192	304	223	304	57	280
May.....	31	131	548	258	249	152	140	213
June.....	138	119	500	96	72	537	88	21
July.....	14	49	331	159	1,101	99	62	44
Aug.....	1	90	460	37	65	122	100	172
Sept.....	230	28	214	78	42	93	42	110
Oct.....	7	45	89	41	69	488	34	11
Nov.....	14	25	242	9	503	60	21	12
Dec.....	2	47	107	84	14	28	18	26
1947								
Jan.....	51	35	148	12	33	57	29	30
Feb.....	.....	.....	56	20	10	35	133	125
Mar.....	25	18	170	21	8	81	195	55
April.....	9	25	351	217	78	626	47	45
May.....	82	70	494	168	96	85	58	186
June.....	17	68	.....	150	17	99	378	197

III. Construction—Continued

12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued

Month	Hull	Lachine	Montreal and Maison- neuve	Quebec	Shaw- inigan	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Verdun
1946								
Jan.....	6	57	1,699	310	74	113	27	85
Feb.....	13	50	1,751	293	93	70	25	12
Mar.....	64	492	6,943	836	74	468	73	309
April.....	149	347	8,313	454	344	202	146	382
May.....	121	420	6,646	544	280	300	119	361
June.....	102	155	3,429	574	107	.....	152	193
July.....	98	3,048	3,154	552	157	104	691	304
Aug.....	62	563	3,944	1,026	53	244	74	404
Sept.....	40	272	3,669	304	50	338	1,116	150
Oct.....	195	189	5,833	565	31	88	415	171
Nov.....	52	81	5,239	227	91	140	23	69
Dec.....	4	46	3,026	378	103	35	21	21
1947								
Jan.....	24	27	1,756	178	2,546	155	24	14
Feb.....	32	7	2,046	313	16	126	44	78
Mar.....	127	42	2,627	117	31	61	75	365
April.....	90	416	5,942	497	105	292	57	352
May.....	107	324	4,881	310	180	151	102	76
June.....	73	297	2,976	1,452	786	294	1,011	359

Month	West- mount	Brant- ford	Chatham	Etobi- coke Twp.	Fort William	Hamil- ton	Kingston	Kitch- ener
1946								
Jan.....	71	19	92	281	163	255	116	181
Feb.....	69	20	58	255	31	243	74	159
Mar.....	178	295	256	1,643	106	625	198	230
April.....	209	270	332	1,047	379	1,451	444	477
May.....	78	193	1,597	953	449	478	238	316
June.....	168	76	92	494	277	334	.....	91
July.....	114	34	693	827	516	402	156	106
Aug.....	20	55	71	527	165	583	470	79
Sept.....	30	26	69	752	83	445	224	535
Oct.....	18	433	228	707	105	521	103	409
Nov.....	42	117	22	663	458	643	371	78
Dec.....	18	94	128	1,776	8	386	202	89
1947								
Jan.....	26	25	26	295	24	462	69	38
Feb.....	1	.....	53	241	65	289	44	229
Mar.....	21	59	78	392	241	669	193	74
April.....	96	252	139	993	316	778	547	1,029
May.....	149	98	169	1,107	154	1,267	178	182
June.....	204	99	79	755	227	569	108	230

III. Construction—Continued

12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued

Month	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur	Sault Ste. Marie	Sear- boro	St. Cath- arines	Toronto	York Town- ship	York Twp. East
1945									
Dec....	358	194	276	21	98	72	1,721	183	140
1946									
Jan.....	255	49	16	5	184	70	830	457	110
Feb.....	169	232	17	41	205	72	891	343	284
Mar.....	454	1,244	78	74	346	405	1,423	660	432
April...	578	1,134	399	724	651	371	1,743	825	464
May...	723	583	558	113	814	146	1,530	677	712
June....	169	310	309	91	565	101	1,553	1,597	391
July....	175	1,410	123	95	476	251	1,229	345	407
Aug....	294	435	325	68	482	186	2,019	580	193
Sept...	140	248	49	611	471	140	1,510	488	281
Oct....	496	842	271	60	339	155	2,736	654	436
Nov....	97	452	118	57	329	101	1,289	330	193
Dec....	440	115	309	422	354	26	5,391	620	104
1947									
Jan.....	150	103	38	52	143	106	3,097	65	170
Feb.....	707	199	29	34	343	45	2,273	564	193
Mar.....	318	889	200	53	223	93	1,604	505	168
April...	458	568	580	106	697	530	1,502	1,231	246
May...	266	740	1,241	558	820	175	2,601	817	552
June....	635	708	167	160	538	54	2,645	644	351

Month	York Twp. North	Windsor	Brandon	St. Boniface	Winnipeg	Moose Jaw	Prince Albert	Regina	Saska- toon
1945									
Dec....	111	112	.....	665	211	65	1	74	1,070
1946									
Jan.....	298	130	32	12	949	2	21	47	32
Feb.....	210	636	5	50	275	54	19	68	47
Mar.....	1,206	513	59	77	949	97	88	215	378
April...	1,547	289	65	448	2,323	211	316	1,401	1,241
May...	1,270	510	105	258	2,495	115	199	749	659
June....	703	422	43	198	642	67	.....	1,107	1,172
July....	839	197	37	62	782	52	99	533	275
Aug....	652	1,123	108	226	899	420	117	709	623
Sept...	583	441	39	87	876	125	42	464	727
Oct....	814	185	71	107	740	61	143	614	335
Nov....	760	614	.....	41	636	39	29	96	71
Dec....	418	557	480	481	325	35	20	22	782
1947									
Jan.....	213	427	19	37	326	11	11	48	17
Feb.....	221	79	25	127	1,558	.....	20	632	33
Mar.....	685	490	46	63	1,100	29	47	114	104
April...	1,248	128	101	175	2,025	115	96	214	1,389
May...	1,374	352	145	163	2,583	63	182	927	518
June....	2,334	463	72	178	1,852	25	58	366	433

III. Construction—Concluded

12. BUILDING PERMITS—\$000 *Concluded*

Month	Calgary	Ed- monton	Leth- bridge	Medicine Hat	New West- minster	Prince Rupert	Van- couver	Van- couver North	Victoria
1946									
April.....	2,741	2,142	221	136	446	38	3,748	100	.....
May.....	2,056	2,545	157	115	166	14	3,059	73	.....
June.....	1,398	1,821	95	43	87	13	1,439	49	286
July.....	453	1,295	80	88	171	82	2,343	72	321
Aug.....	528	957	134	30	118	10	1,705	85	252
Sept.....	596	416	399	23	582	11	1,477	145	438
Oct.....	1,023	2,182	287	50	170	5	1,608	32	430
Nov.....	248	385	17	8	99	3	2,425	54	352
Dec.....	162	939	73	7	99	1	1,377	59	538
1947									
Jan.....	221	199	24	8	493	4	1,395	16	332
Feb.....	433	164	78	83	333	12	1,664	87	290
Mar.....	666	.....	107	84	292	18	3,344	115	548
April.....	1,528	1,798	296	161	174	17	2,557	94	516
May.....	818	1,733	217	158	296	-	2,511	58	448
June.....	956	2,947	571	123	391	55	1,584	83	370

Arrangements have been made to obtain returns commencing Jan. 1947 from 226 municipalities rather than 204. When first published the coverage is usually incomplete.

13. NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS COMPLETED¹

	Number of Dwelling Units Completed			Number of New Buildings Containing Dwelling Units Completed		
	6 months to June 30, 1947	6 months to June 30, 1946	Year 1945	6 months to June 30, 1947	6 months to June 30, 1946	Year 1945
Canada.....	14,796	11,468	34,462	11,852	9,234	25,256
N.W.T. and Yukon.....	.....	.....	129	.....	.....	120
Provinces.....	14,796	11,468	34,333	11,852	9,234	25,136
Municipalities.....	14,765	11,353	32,796	11,821	9,125	23,637
Metropolitan Areas.....	8,337	6,207	17,865	6,461	4,851	12,337
Other Urban.....	5,374	4,326	11,076	4,323	3,490	7,679
Other Rural.....	1,054	820	3,855	1,037	784	3,621
Unorganized Areas.....	31	115	1,537	31	109	1,499
Prince Edward Island.....	10	.....	69	9	.....	33
Nova Scotia.....	183	380	1,074	173	251	967
New Brunswick.....	366	219	838	303	200	709
Quebec.....	3,551	1,793	10,397	1,983	1,030	5,646
Ontario.....	4,612	4,006	10,741	3,957	3,426	8,448
Manitoba.....	1,170	1,087	1,704	1,029	836	1,393
Saskatchewan.....	721	695	1,572	549	624	1,279
Alberta.....	1,520	1,111	2,151	1,455	961	1,668
British Columbia.....	2,663	2,177	5,787	2,394	1,906	4,993

SOURCE: Housing Statistics published by Public Finance Branch. ¹ Excludes summer cottages.

IV. Internal Trade
14. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted							
	Total	Auto- motive Equip- ment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Gro- ceries	Fruit and Vege- tables
1945								
Dec.....	194.7	202.0	198.3	116.9	219.0	113.4	171.6	298.2
1946								
Jan.....	217.1	356.5	246.4	280.8	230.1	201.7	185.7	230.5
Feb.....	210.4	306.7	227.7	232.7	238.2	189.9	173.2	244.5
Mar.....	234.0	333.3	228.9	235.6	290.0	191.6	187.2	298.8
April.....	238.3	341.3	235.8	210.2	321.5	193.1	189.6	323.5
May.....	259.8	350.1	253.5	199.6	282.8	199.4	218.1	338.1
June.....	241.5	341.7	213.9	182.3	239.6	173.3	202.6	329.0
July.....	249.3	322.4	234.4	172.4	190.7	161.6	221.1	328.0
Aug.....	260.2	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	225.3	311.6
Sept.....	259.5	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.1	301.7
Oct.....	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.0	287.9
Nov.....	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.0	262.9
Dec.....	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.9	276.4
1947								
Jan.....	237.7	345.4	255.2	294.7	278.7	220.8	213.4	217.8
Feb.....	231.4	337.3	220.6	277.2	297.8	229.3	199.7	219.3
Mar.....	256.7	314.7	223.4	266.0	300.2	266.0	215.5	262.1
April.....	268.8	360.2	248.8	249.4	294.2	282.0	222.6	257.3
May.....	280.6	350.5	266.7	248.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	327.6
June.....	267.6	368.0	229.9	212.9	247.5	212.5	240.1	313.9

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted		Retail Sales, Unadjusted					
	Hard- ware	Tobacco, Confec- tionery	Total	Country General	Depart- ment	Variety	Food	Restau- rants
1945								
Dec.....	201.6	272.8	256.1	209.6	279.6	400.0	215.5	201.8
1946								
Jan.....	228.5	254.8	160.0	137.6	137.0	144.1	182.4	190.3
Feb.....	258.0	227.9	167.1	140.2	162.3	157.6	182.2	181.9
Mar.....	283.8	272.0	210.3	168.9	222.2	199.9	213.5	209.7
April.....	279.2	293.7	212.0	187.3	213.3	221.3	203.7	207.5
May.....	300.1	339.1	217.1	212.6	208.8	221.6	212.9	210.7
June.....	286.8	302.2	216.5	201.6	191.9	233.2	222.3	210.1
July.....	281.8	317.6	195.4	208.3	159.7	222.5	196.9	219.3
Aug.....	292.5	307.8	215.0	219.6	197.2	234.9	218.4	225.8
Sept.....	280.9	292.8	207.7	188.6	239.1	218.5	184.6	210.7
Oct.....	297.2	336.8	227.1	205.4	254.8	246.7	202.2	217.0
Nov.....	290.7	311.0	245.4	202.3	304.4	291.0	209.8	210.6
Dec.....	249.4	305.0	282.2	223.7	325.7	449.4	224.6	205.9
1947								
Jan.....	268.3	280.8	181.1	149.2	165.1	159.9	201.4	197.6
Feb.....	293.6	246.0	183.2	151.1	189.7	169.9	198.0	182.9
Mar.....	334.0	277.9	223.1	178.6	249.9	208.7	228.3	205.2
April.....	348.5	309.0	224.5	193.5	232.8	225.4	225.7	205.7
May.....	352.3	358.4	247.7	238.0	248.0	252.7	247.6	208.0
June.....	322.1	322.1	232.7	213.8	220.7	249.4	235.4	208.4

IV. Internal Trade—Continued

14. INDEXES OF RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery
1945	Unadjusted							
Dec.....	311.2	308.0	303.1	258.1	287.1	166.7	231.1	677.6
1946								
Jan.....	144.2	141.3	148.8	110.0	195.2	145.9	158.7	168.6
Feb.....	154.3	160.9	155.2	116.1	185.4	155.5	161.5	196.4
Mar.....	229.3	220.9	253.8	215.2	199.7	195.9	217.7	220.9
April.....	252.3	221.7	259.6	215.9	198.0	225.9	257.9	244.3
May.....	239.0	208.7	236.0	211.1	200.3	222.1	298.2	256.6
June.....	243.7	227.4	228.9	257.7	198.6	204.0	288.4	266.0
July.....	203.0	173.9	185.8	189.0	201.5	186.0	273.7	250.0
Aug.....	222.8	182.4	197.8	198.8	208.4	203.8	277.2	267.8
Sept.....	217.1	213.3	222.2	201.3	200.0	197.4	258.5	239.0
Oct.....	287.0	254.5	263.4	208.5	211.7	213.4	266.0	238.1
Nov.....	311.7	306.1	285.3	230.1	214.4	209.0	270.7	305.0
Dec.....	336.0	346.6	334.1	292.3	296.9	213.2	286.6	698.0
1947								
Jan.....	171.6	156.3	186.5	133.6	202.3	180.7	186.1	177.6
Feb.....	166.1	167.0	170.2	117.9	191.4	181.4	185.3	168.8
Mar.....	223.1	219.8	248.9	185.9	210.6	219.2	236.2	191.1
April.....	255.3	231.9	258.7	216.0	201.9	218.6	268.4	190.5
May.....	278.8	245.6	273.1	238.4	212.2	258.4	323.3	246.7
June.....	259.8	253.9	238.4	257.3	205.4	229.2	315.1	236.4

Month	Unad-justed	Adjusted						
	Radio and Electrical	Total	Country General	Department	Variety	Food	Restau-rants	Family Clothing
1945								
Dec.....	200.0	187.4	174.2	174.4	197.8	189.8	196.1	194.1
1946								
Jan.....	145.8	196.1	179.4	182.4	227.7	192.4	199.6	214.1
Feb.....	151.5	212.7	188.4	215.7	233.4	198.3	205.9	238.4
Mar.....	191.3	229.2	197.3	258.7	247.4	197.6	213.7	278.1
April.....	202.0	211.6	202.2	207.4	242.2	211.4	208.4	213.7
May.....	223.1	208.5	195.7	201.7	224.1	209.2	204.9	231.9
June.....	200.3	210.5	197.3	189.2	220.3	216.4	213.2	231.0
July.....	189.3	212.0	195.0	206.8	225.9	204.2	208.3	238.6
Aug.....	211.0	220.8	196.3	232.0	233.3	215.6	207.1	255.9
Sept.....	234.0	213.8	181.0	244.6	240.1	197.1	206.3	243.6
Oct.....	251.2	210.5	183.2	218.3	240.8	203.8	211.7	242.4
Nov.....	242.8	223.1	188.7	261.1	271.0	198.0	221.0	247.8
Dec.....	324.4	212.4	191.6	203.2	234.6	208.9	200.7	220.0
1947								
Jan.....	234.1	220.1	193.0	219.1	248.7	207.6	204.9	251.7
Feb.....	232.8	233.4	203.0	252.2	251.6	215.6	207.5	256.7
Mar.....	269.1	238.5	209.5	274.6	255.9	215.2	209.7	251.2
April.....	268.1	228.8	210.2	238.7	252.4	234.1	206.1	230.3
May.....	280.7	234.0	212.7	238.7	251.6	237.7	202.3	267.4
June.....	265.6	235.1	215.1	218.8	249.8	245.1	212.1	259.7

IV. Internal Trade—Concluded

14. INDEX OF RETAIL SALES, ADJUSTED, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electri- cal
1945								
Dec.....	178.5	196.2	179.0	226.6	141.0	210.4	266.8	156.9
1946								
Jan.....	199.3	207.3	157.2	207.5	222.2	263.4	236.5	174.4
Feb.....	256.0	247.0	196.2	205.7	199.3	295.9	282.0	196.3
Mar.....	262.1	302.6	284.6	200.9	224.9	300.4	288.9	223.3
April.....	196.3	202.9	173.5	205.7	209.5	251.9	296.6	206.0
May.....	216.2	225.5	189.5	204.8	180.0	225.0	286.0	191.9
June.....	209.1	213.3	195.7	209.2	206.0	242.3	291.7	217.3
July.....	215.4	222.8	210.8	207.4	241.9	248.8	295.4	218.4
Aug.....	228.3	240.4	210.4	204.2	190.4	250.5	277.9	231.7
Sept.....	232.0	244.2	194.9	202.4	177.9	228.9	276.0	218.1
Oct.....	218.0	224.9	207.0	205.1	181.8	232.2	256.6	210.5
Nov.....	231.4	245.4	221.9	212.5	187.8	261.4	299.2	212.6
Dec.....	213.7	224.0	218.3	239.8	184.6	263.9	272.7	254.5
1947								
Jan.....	217.8	256.9	183.3	213.6	270.9	305.3	248.8	280.0
Feb.....	267.4	269.9	200.5	211.8	230.2	339.7	246.6	303.4
Mar.....	239.5	276.3	226.9	212.5	252.5	323.5	250.0	314.1
April.....	221.2	214.4	185.6	210.4	205.2	267.5	231.3	271.5
May.....	251.5	258.0	208.2	212.2	206.2	241.1	275.0	241.5
June.....	249.5	231.1	209.6	220.8	239.8	269.0	259.3	288.2

V. External Trade

15. EXTERNAL TRADE, EXCLUDING GOLD \$000

Month	Exports			Imports	Balance of Trade	Duty Collected
	Total	Domestic	Foreign	Total		
1945						
Dec.....	236,404	234,826	1,578	121,192	115,212	15,484
1946						
Jan.....	191,344	189,090	2,254	140,309	51,035	16,195
Feb.....	154,735	153,143	1,591	116,996	37,738	13,191
Mar.....	179,972	178,377	1,595	139,949	40,023	18,065
April.....	180,262	178,488	1,774	160,765	19,497	17,555
May.....	198,837	196,978	1,859	164,197	34,641	17,017
June.....	168,772	166,697	2,075	157,658	11,114	17,835
July.....	191,263	188,706	2,557	161,615	29,647	17,628
Aug.....	245,994	242,685	3,309	163,224	82,770	18,515
Sept.....	171,916	169,779	2,137	156,096	15,821	20,598
Oct.....	206,608	204,150	2,458	186,393	20,215	22,280
Nov.....	235,138	232,219	2,919	198,164	36,974	25,136
Dec.....	214,325	211,903	2,422	181,913	32,412	25,141
1947						
Jan.....	210,484	208,639	1,845	173,783	36,701	22,500
Feb.....	181,836	179,505	2,331	177,090	4,746	22,800
Mar.....	211,886	208,973	2,913	208,891	2,995	28,500
April.....	193,398	190,864	2,534	225,611	—32,200	28,600
May.....	271,238	267,807	3,431	240,308	30,900	28,600
June.....	276,395	272,672	3,723	231,052	45,300	26,700

V. External Trade—Continued

16. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY CONTINENTS, EXCLUDING GOLD
In Dollars

Month	Europe	North America	South America	Asia	Oceania	Africa
1945						
Oct.....	95,020,147	98,920,957	4,839,290	15,328,766	5,826,270	7,965,888
Nov.....	96,556,065	111,729,549	3,611,208	14,268,274	5,649,529	6,822,514
Dec.....	101,776,189	97,725,029	7,286,450	19,134,856	4,303,516	4,599,997
1946						
Jan.....	89,060,296	69,841,118	6,662,662	13,053,805	4,533,473	5,938,657
Feb.....	63,620,881	63,896,415	5,981,456	10,748,409	1,602,088	7,293,945
Mar.....	77,883,744	73,823,624	5,328,553	8,752,352	3,777,970	8,810,611
April.....	72,801,315	79,281,273	5,648,909	9,405,564	3,868,426	7,482,519
May.....	81,886,103	84,300,287	5,922,992	9,665,375	4,493,120	10,710,595
June.....	63,405,693	75,808,773	4,486,634	10,545,726	4,519,073	7,931,534
July.....	68,787,056	87,984,064	5,281,299	11,966,691	5,823,644	8,862,868
Aug.....	113,894,848	88,816,593	8,155,340	13,015,945	6,701,812	12,100,472
Sept.....	66,744,464	79,938,631	3,753,259	6,686,160	5,097,220	7,559,727
Oct.....	68,250,296	109,082,931	5,639,951	11,037,712	3,057,679	7,081,450
Nov.....	84,676,608	101,890,958	11,475,200	14,968,842	6,870,906	12,336,124
Dec.....	80,964,125	95,826,243	8,800,088	8,946,660	7,237,750	10,127,715
1947						
Jan.....	74,764,458	93,393,982	12,742,511	13,056,410	5,333,851	9,347,786
Feb.....	68,338,361	78,561,432	9,419,195	9,062,284	6,019,801	8,103,825
Mar.....	79,141,867	92,492,712	7,881,880	11,471,292	6,919,354	11,065,951
April.....	60,880,793	98,571,418	7,492,404	7,101,466	7,268,995	9,548,845
May.....	130,485,556	98,659,768	9,396,205	10,829,612	10,504,905	7,930,838
June.....	127,886,184	100,815,896	8,027,606	12,747,858	10,268,499	12,925,469

17. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA VIA THE INTERNATIONAL
BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS

Month	Total	Mari- time Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia and Yukon
1945								
Dec.....	33,442	1,585	5,475	17,385	425	58	139	8,375
1946								
Jan.....	26,780	1,103	3,925	15,190	217	54	99	6,192
Feb.....	29,847	1,365	4,119	16,048	145	31	102	8,037
Mar.....	47,492	2,461	8,106	27,682	379	99	214	8,551
April.....	64,550	3,216	12,290	39,309	725	296	266	8,448
May.....	105,499	5,303	18,112	65,578	1,541	886	549	13,530
June.....	183,362	10,446	32,595	112,688	3,412	2,052	2,287	19,882
July.....	300,635	16,309	53,709	187,783	4,856	2,237	5,318	30,423
Aug.....	332,407	17,231	59,026	211,280	4,931	2,024	5,012	32,903
Sept.....	181,734	10,776	35,958	108,765	3,275	1,119	1,757	20,084
Oct.....	111,696	7,663	26,669	61,652	1,648	551	564	12,949
Nov.....	68,497	5,174	15,782	36,191	1,161	283	188	9,718
Dec.....	39,607	2,100	7,350	20,930	507	91	166	8,463
1947								
Jan.....	24,306	1,606	4,318	12,953	333	21	110	4,965
Feb.....	25,083	1,351	3,759	11,904	232	7	166	7,664
Mar.....	34,247	2,396	6,274	15,724	385	43	237	9,188
April.....	58,241	3,313	11,640	31,355	673	131	452	10,677
May.....	114,875	5,753	20,482	69,044	1,802	828	789	16,177
June.....	203,916	11,378	34,820	125,324	3,737	1,878	3,175	23,604
July.....	362,638	19,235	62,248	227,395	5,426	2,374	7,876	38,084

V. External Trade—Continued

18. IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1946							1947					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
All countries.....	157,658	161,615	163,224	156,096	186,393	198,164	181,913	173,782	177,090	208,891	225,611	240,308	231,052
EMPIRE COUNTRIES	34,030	31,301	28,051	25,702	30,704	28,096	21,922	20,268	23,436	25,857	24,742	35,541	30,623
British East Africa..	1	.....	214	645	775	261	69	432	348	320	588	538	82
British South Africa..	461	535	765	492	362	358	585	300	127	194	157	248	199
Southern Rhodesia..	6	8	7	7	10	12	9	5	7	7	6	3	7
British West Africa..	1,233	853	1,122	7	163	244	1,828	36	1,359	907	1,191	1,975	1,094
Bermuda.....	2	4	6	36	27	20	1	2	1	3	2	1	.....
British India.....	1,948	650	1,334	4,768	861	3,390	1,707	1,775	5,531	2,888	3,700	2,747	2,752
Ceylon.....	515	3	324	304	175	677	154	194	651	545	1,104	1,525	1,270
British Guiana.....	1,300	1,189	1,536	1,390	1,671	2,146	599	57	407	344	82	1,030	881
Barbados.....	878	399	1,071	880	315	776	152	419	64	243	375	3,307	158
Jamaica.....	616	878	1,260	1,100	295	753	484	536	190	103	117	163	469
Trinidad and Tobago.....	335	401	560	259	897	584	178	569	27	45	159	1,709	304
Other British West Indies.....	71	30	50	40	53	113	126	22	55	20	55	38	75
Newfoundland.....	859	1,211	709	841	1,715	867	532	209	144	161	155	274	882
Australia.....	1,845	2,463	2,212	1,499	2,563	1,558	990	617	1,215	1,526	679	1,935	1,509
Fiji.....	.....	.....	303	.....	407	457	1	2	559	93	507	.....	503
New Zealand.....	447	560	786	1,361	995	917	2,501	607	1,520	1,483	324	1,714	652
United Kingdom....	23,394	21,896	14,512	11,983	15,626	14,858	11,664	14,257	10,515	13,826	12,750	15,170	18,118
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.....	123,628	130,314	135,172	130,394	155,688	170,068	159,990	153,514	153,654	183,034	200,869	204,767	200,429
United States.....	106,605	21,896	123,123	115,766	140,448	149,473	145,641	136,606	138,768	165,487	182,139	184,708	174,833
Argentina.....	683	415	661	2,247	1,000	5,631	1,487	2,253	2,059	2,324	2,370	451	242
Bolivia.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	7	.....
Brazil.....	2,399	1,879	516	1,512	842	821	732	734	481	1,684	1,448	488	1,571
Chile.....	22	44	20	12	40	112	13	22	34	28	52	66	50
Colombia.....	1,334	1,129	913	985	870	291	294	788	1,516	1,094	939	721	573
Costa Rica.....	45	9	34	58	1,134	31	.....	2	.....	.....	125	110	112
Cuba.....	1,790	1,929	897	849	709	1,136	611	934	759	1,067	1,269	1,149	1,699
Ecuador.....	8	.....	4	1	24	10	40	13	9	17	27	5	16
Egypt.....	.....	3	.....	8	28	.....	46	16	15	.....	72	14	35
Guatemala.....	294	173	181	101	78	1,035	99	71	184	532	1,286	15,019	835
Haiti.....	21	16	8	4	13	3,063	20	23	22	22	4	22	11
Honduras.....	2,071	1,358	1,343	1,153	519	1,390	1,305	857	1,081	1,488	714	79	293
Mexico.....	1,195	486	731	368	629	985	725	873	781	1,306	1,038	1,192	1,806
Netherlands West Indies.....	939	352	246	352	325	271	393	11	386	256	343	893	468
Panama.....	2	.....	1	1	1	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	231	711	716
Paraguay.....	73	19	.....	32	.....	.....	18	52	1	28	71	5	.....
Peru.....	152	4	10	5	5	264	25	84	64	70	53	5	9
Portugal.....	308	220	173	98	185	215	124	168	99	52	140	124	130
Salvador.....	.....	344	.....	.....	13	1	12	.....	113	489	367	249	.....
San Domingo.....	118	539	53	725	1,225	338	721	166	1	2	2	1,850	610
Spain.....	465	335	319	181	335	235	274	231	168	186	327	371	431
Sweden.....	230	271	263	315	237	209	402	306	98	175	192	343	366
Switzerland.....	544	3,104	774	502	857	1,326	620	845	751	1,165	1,088	1,180	993
Puerto Rico.....	1	6	3	3	31	10	27	9	7	12	19	23	19
Uruguay.....	34	172	110	63	39	96	31	105	26	.....	27	5	4
Venezuela.....	2,176	1,832	2,966	2,470	2,981	2,288	3,330	2,085	2,209	2,255	2,436	3,882	4,314

V. External Trade—Continued

19. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1946							1947					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	April	June
Total Imports.....	157,658	161,615	163,224	156,096	186,393	198,164	181,913	173,782	177,090	208,891	225,611	240,308	231,052
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.....	25,978	23,914	24,479	21,407	26,188	33,856	29,470	23,959	25,675	28,790	30,361	34,631	30,160
Fruits.....	9,949	9,969	8,629	5,721	7,356	8,113	10,473	7,709	4,638	5,317	6,334	7,546	7,072
Nuts.....	2,175	938	908	1,243	1,794	3,423	2,360	2,650	2,451	1,957	2,839	933	2,157
Vegetables.....	3,474	1,706	264	378	905	1,039	1,461	1,563	1,669	2,732	2,940	3,802	3,656
Grains and products.	470	886	2,061	1,911	1,308	3,441	3,732	2,250	1,836	2,507	2,540	2,460	2,948
Oils, vegetable.....	860	607	671	484	828	4,822	1,317	2,487	2,612	2,469	1,990	880	1,385
Cocoa and chocolate.	565	613	880	12	5	4,149	1,780	465	553	1,353	1,519	1,307	1,340
Coffee and chicory..	1,652	2,077	917	1,640	979	572	406	447	1,568	2,288	1,784	978	932
Tea.....	449	.....	665	1,536	364	2,008	666	542	2,668	1,784	1,229	2,123	1,454
Alcoholic beverages.	864	1,013	1,109	1,049	1,218	1,253	1,768	1,016	1,010	2,469	1,211	716	945
Gums and resins....	271	337	467	637	503	442	829	343	454	777	756	652	412
ANIMAL PRODUCTS.....	4,068	5,270	5,098	4,683	5,603	5,462	7,158	6,477	8,225	7,763	8,110	6,821	9,811
Furs (chiefly raw)...	1,568	1,540	2,074	2,304	1,957	2,161	1,966	1,862	2,476	2,385	2,478	1,425	940
Hides, raw.....	149	235	584	49	167	406	1,123	1,488	1,270	1,436	1,378	771	669
FIBRES AND TEXTILES.....	20,129	18,114	20,466	20,794	24,223	30,770	31,583	32,888	32,676	37,745	39,937	40,426	36,581
Cotton raw and lint- ers.....	3,627	3,265	3,314	2,179	2,889	4,737	6,272	5,316	4,926	5,127	5,665	6,708	9,008
Cotton products....	5,741	5,256	5,783	4,725	7,266	9,787	10,920	12,000	11,933	13,892	15,030	12,725	9,594
Silk and products...	201	282	318	360	448	594	684	694	783	1,044	802	715	514
Artificial silk and products.....	1,846	1,548	1,947	1,859	1,946	2,575	2,586	3,169	2,880	3,572	3,943	3,935	3,081
Flax, hemp and jute (total).....	2,085	1,155	1,235	3,101	1,412	2,698	1,430	1,796	3,318	2,452	3,599	2,840	3,461
Wool (total).....	4,778	4,982	6,030	6,019	7,038	6,743	6,388	6,128	5,453	7,532	6,192	9,374	7,497
WOOD AND PAPER..	5,824	5,595	5,481	5,365	6,507	6,880	6,428	6,514	6,520	7,635	8,494	8,169	8,009
Wood, unmanufac- tured (total).....	681	774	663	770	924	846	879	958	1,209	1,534	1,824	1,738	1,813
Wood, manufactured	1,012	876	919	889	1,122	1,255	1,257	1,551	1,181	1,340	1,660	1,695	1,784
Paper.....	1,509	1,465	1,389	1,600	1,836	1,762	1,632	1,668	1,867	2,051	2,154	2,145	1,885
Books and printed matter.....	2,622	2,480	2,511	2,107	2,625	3,007	2,660	2,337	2,264	2,710	2,856	2,591	2,528
IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS.....	40,453	43,665	43,946	42,814	50,215	51,591	49,003	48,813	48,604	60,424	66,744	68,660	69,150
Castings and forg- ings.....	517	722	645	560	796	984	763	652	961	853	801	893	764
Rolling mill pro- ducts.....	3,954	4,165	4,645	4,794	5,588	5,871	4,696	5,282	5,195	6,313	6,954	6,661	6,717
Engines and boilers.	2,615	4,942	1,930	2,209	2,567	2,675	3,331	2,796	2,600	3,247	4,028	3,871	3,886
Farm implements...	5,428	6,674	8,072	5,873	6,495	7,043	7,048	7,164	6,509	8,644	9,746	9,601	10,224
Machinery (except agricultural).....	11,290	10,890	11,195	10,915	12,665	12,786	13,069	13,206	12,681	16,681	17,347	18,941	18,523
Tools.....	769	835	889	758	991	990	822	972	870	1,092	1,215	1,256	1,040
Automobiles and parts.....	8,040	7,402	7,730	9,087	10,911	10,770	10,085	10,196	10,898	13,432	14,854	14,736	14,740
NON-FERROUS METALS.....	11,190	10,458	9,631	10,000	13,916	12,963	10,925	9,725	11,173	13,712	13,465	15,418	15,399
Electrical apparatus.	4,055	4,044	3,706	3,790	4,523	5,016	4,624	4,792	5,127	6,330	6,471	5,969	5,539
NON-METALLIC MINERALS.....	23,776	28,044	33,630	33,140	37,905	34,742	27,828	26,604	25,198	30,200	31,778	38,790	39,185
Clay products.....	1,628	1,529	1,298	1,258	1,601	1,949	1,511	1,676	1,411	1,952	2,108	2,014	2,117
Coal.....	5,066	9,795	13,229	12,116	15,393	13,202	9,434	9,817	8,755	9,815	10,497	10,730	10,970
Coal products.....	814	1,025	1,273	1,384	1,208	1,188	667	1,005	743	881	714	1,030	1,267
Glass and glassware.	1,725	1,861	1,739	2,201	2,480	2,725	2,084	2,145	2,008	2,631	2,819	3,615	2,717
Petroleum products.	11,429	10,697	12,846	12,675	13,592	12,180	11,743	9,749	10,033	12,207	13,207	18,164	19,102
Stone and products..	1,292	1,413	1,450	1,349	1,572	2,119	933	1,434	904	1,239	1,041	1,598	1,359
CHEMICALS.....	7,507	7,652	7,093	6,756	8,024	8,735	7,811	7,907	8,466	9,912	10,518	11,757	9,528
Acids.....	246	294	255	170	355	254	271	261	272	273	334	350	313
Cellulose products...	618	599	483	526	482	676	501	469	567	530	516	539	425
Drugs and medicines	925	869	673	584	747	775	687	861	1,113	1,023	1,180	1,636	1,176
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	812	792	873	704	686	771	712	742	725	900	1,094	1,038	896
Fertilizers.....	175	252	335	364	362	528	399	293	343	758	653	872	238
Paints and varnishes	838	700	601	567	679	828	869	926	922	1,042	1,205	1,182	1,011
Inorganic chemicals (total).....	1,082	976	1,121	1,045	1,286	1,078	930	839	874	1,045	1,273	1,215	1,272
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES....	18,732	18,905	13,398	11,136	13,812	13,165	11,707	10,894	10,555	12,710	16,203	15,635	13,230
Films.....	162	163	284	185	129	257	136	204	221	219	209	290	266
Scientific equipment	1,282	1,177	1,184	1,084	1,337	1,369	1,330	1,195	1,216	1,465	1,457	1,455	1,504

V. External Trade—Continued

20. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
All countries.....	188,706	242,685	169,779	204,150	232,219	211,903	208,639	179,505	208,973	190,864	267,807	272,672	236,574
EMPIRE													
COUNTRIES.....	72,093	105,653	76,452	71,594	91,631	87,981	78,919	68,935	76,273	69,209	132,237	126,744	104,147
British East Africa.	203	175	114	99	246	312	259	139	362	438	351	198	680
British South Africa	6,847	9,734	6,034	5,521	8,570	6,175	6,174	5,721	7,637	6,321	4,889	9,511	5,004
Southern Rhodesia.	218	333	233	137	418	280	366	401	262	457	661	647	542
British West Africa.	163	196	56	278	220	286	291	237	254	1,024	458	410	347
Bermuda.....	299	474	340	258	348	511	520	245	289	267	729	648	451
British India.....	4,347	2,158	1,248	4,161	3,226	2,386	2,218	1,171	3,205	1,214	4,435	5,121	4,452
Ceylon.....	286	127	90	47	367	256	127	223	260	64	461	361	483
British Guiana.....	562	1,052	587	667	666	553	817	685	525	705	1,377	1,525	774
Barbados.....	618	950	316	511	624	461	712	429	569	511	1,217	1,536	766
Jamaica.....	2,481	1,674	1,555	1,396	1,912	1,655	1,275	1,050	723	1,275	3,092	1,803	1,297
Trinidad, Tobago..	1,909	2,472	1,524	1,566	2,072	1,731	2,116	1,630	1,736	1,776	3,760	3,846	2,472
British West Indies													
other.....	673	1,085	780	776	753	951	640	397	486	646	1,339	1,660	879
Newfoundland.....	4,287	4,367	3,354	3,386	4,050	3,647	4,276	2,314	2,837	2,263	5,288	5,529	4,341
Australia.....	3,734	5,056	3,291	2,373	4,991	4,321	4,322	4,722	4,181	5,852	5,231	5,853	5,523
New Zealand.....	1,911	1,358	1,573	620	1,754	2,611	847	1,158	2,182	1,069	4,917	3,965	2,190
Palestine.....	739	477	106	63	868	98	315	1,230	282	426	226	1,172	123
Eire.....	575	359	397	1,022	1,360	1,433	506	538	586	316	1,714	4,282	2,213
United Kingdom...	40,407	71,852	54,258	47,665	57,885	59,360	50,465	44,871	47,558	43,070	90,481	76,195	69,445
FOREIGN													
COUNTRIES.....	116,613	137,032	93,328	132,556	140,588	123,921	129,720	110,570	132,700	121,655	135,570	145,928	132,427
United States.....	74,759	74,961	69,598	99,086	89,228	83,868	79,453	63,396	83,098	88,291	79,769	81,999	82,107
Argentina.....	1,180	1,584	563	1,190	2,757	1,751	5,189	3,760	2,380	1,649	2,011	1,779	2,444
Bolivia.....	58	71	12	16	38	47	64	63	66	31	39	52	55
Brazil.....	1,224	2,756	1,420	1,701	5,230	2,924	1,788	2,334	2,058	1,480	2,847	1,403	2,108
Chile.....	271	370	89	307	345	314	303	262	269	659	425	423	279
China.....	4,343	8,722	3,082	5,632	5,568	2,218	4,310	3,317	3,680	2,014	2,926	2,710	3,250
Colombia.....	867	817	380	264	804	1,299	1,193	832	868	998	1,061	691	768
Costa Rica.....	93	115	48	9	38	33	317	96	106	229	152	223	139
Cuba.....	503	337	406	507	398	430	857	426	274	623	509	685	463
Ecuador.....	77	172	46	65	64	78	275	146	266	160	109	117	53
Egypt.....	970	1,315	862	726	2,381	2,256	1,340	1,082	1,772	657	824	983	966
France.....	4,358	8,408	3,643	5,079	7,911	6,519	7,441	5,395	6,555	2,723	9,922	3,197	6,098
French Possessions.	425	365	357	272	398	347	596	832	409	151	919	1,451	1,807
Greece.....	2,538	546	435	1,333	220	280	936	360	1,348	90	365	452	66
Guatemala.....	155	75	64	26	56	62	289	230	168	134	147	83	101
Hayti.....	105	109	98	111	67	84	224	226	105	35	189	60	126
Honduras.....	41	30	26	4	48	81	82	30	23	116	88	103	43
Iceland.....	613	233	175	161	114	181	165	212	310	177	410	345	96
Iraq.....	462	2	172	262	518	60	25	17	352	799	55	382	24
Italy.....	1,705	3,735	1,034	102	912	1,528	773	2,010	3,523	2,519	6,448	4,487	2,640
Mexico.....	979	980	959	737	867	1,295	756	776	1,062	1,178	902	1,134	867
Morocco.....	6	47	2	17	87	19	176	41	167	188	23	108	142
Netherlands.....	1,688	3,602	928	1,701	3,658	3,132	3,562	3,983	5,108	2,644	7,021	9,498	5,406
Netherlands West													
Indies.....	121	145	112	41	151	108	72	186	113	90	107	148	238
Nicaragua.....	53	40	30	42	40	23	85	80	409	51	55	26	20
Norway.....	259	2,520	1,397	1,646	1,560	1,600	1,728	745	2,080	921	1,791	2,799	3,766
Panama.....	119	137	198	17	170	142	261	74	130	279	162	205	73
Iran.....	30	20	6	13	31	16	70	28	36	51	31	73	386
Peru.....	292	148	84	592	262	195	1,104	205	335	389	261	118	177
Portugal.....	175	116	225	205	193	92	429	212	290	498	320	381	328
Portuguese Africa...	84	69	158	140	150	561	223	148	253	113	146	249	81
Soviet Union.....	540	500	33	370	192	408	529	736	1,649	1,404	3	6	34
Salvador.....	38	70	31	3	39	14	155	41	9	61	69	48	24
San Domingo.....	88	129	53	76	226	294	152	203	74	193	152	78	122
Spain.....			99	262	24	84	59	215	12	47	300	17	18
Switzerland.....	262	1,852	364	1,052	501	1,843	260	1,036	245	493	1,939	1,591	1,504
Turkey.....	98	44	27	4	84	194	373	68	55	84	65	65	20
Hawaii.....	157	224	222		73	256	24	52	537	251	327	94	122
Puerto Rico.....	288	314	156	224	251	182	179	283	104	266	378	132	246
Uruguay.....	113	252	96	239	590	418	368	146	111	300	304	132	436
Venezuela.....	538	820	447	549	702	1,194	1,590	936	918	1,083	1,161	1,544	1,061

V. External Trade—Concluded

21. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Total Exports.....	188,706	242,685	169,779	204,150	232,219	211,903	208,639	179,505	208,973	190,864	267,807	272,672	236,574
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.....	45,119	42,897	33,772	60,880	68,802	57,023	56,932	39,917	45,272	37,445	76,034	88,030	62,690
Fruits.....	208	1,456	2,420	2,222	4,337	2,964	1,807	1,762	776	421	674	314	573
Vegetables.....	816	718	609	855	2,085	1,228	1,094	1,078	2,008	1,522	2,682	3,066	466
Wheat.....	21,124	13,024	9,110	30,600	27,967	24,231	22,770	12,973	13,103	11,669	30,204	39,304	31,741
Grains, other.....	3,482	2,302	2,481	7,600	8,562	9,454	3,165	1,699	3,745	2,166	1,585	5,855	2,986
Wheat flour.....	9,646	16,382	10,831	9,304	13,000	7,250	13,737	12,269	13,695	11,392	24,924	26,397	18,971
Alcoholic beverages	2,992	2,451	2,918	2,937	3,839	2,767	3,049	1,707	2,327	2,060	3,183	2,895	1,740
Rubber and products	1,452	1,864	1,339	1,658	2,431	2,407	3,218	1,711	2,579	2,062	3,990	3,473	2,208
Seeds.....	56	113	265	753	1,570	1,937	2,706	2,365	1,766	941	867	258	193
ANIMAL PRODUCTS	26,419	41,623	30,064	29,664	26,359	30,531	28,509	26,117	25,137	20,404	30,911	29,641	21,435
Cattle.....	2,112	1,912	1,501	1,716	1,653	1,205	808	629	816	1,348	1,319	1,505	1,161
Fishery Products...	9,307	7,768	8,037	10,085	7,016	5,665	7,554	5,737	7,109	5,750	5,314	6,817	5,844
Furs (chiefly raw)...	1,512	1,830	2,637	837	513	2,266	3,154	2,633	4,140	2,069	2,135	1,882	1,751
Leather and products.....	1,527	2,098	1,244	1,648	2,084	1,121	1,883	1,581	1,617	1,480	2,657	2,366	1,267
Bacon and hams....	4,841	9,514	4,132	3,487	3,090	8,208	4,693	3,463	4,395	2,918	10,676	7,103	4,503
Meats, other.....	2,379	3,458	3,078	4,585	4,743	7,883	7,090	6,802	2,488	2,771	3,059	4,700	1,466
Cheese.....	53	7,062	5,204	3,190	1,749	1,302	467	13	158	43	68	51	722
Milk products, other	1,355	2,414	1,731	1,319	1,199	748	693	545	530	506	1,360	1,803	1,791
Eggs.....	2,184	2,725	923	1,650	3,132	1,267	1,214	3,953	3,164	2,531	3,376	2,359	2,010
FIBRES AND TEXTILES.....	5,530	4,963	3,278	3,043	3,854	3,916	3,266	2,613	3,070	3,195	5,624	6,638	4,493
Cotton.....	945	894	709	823	773	1,140	743	572	778	482	1,197	1,463	778
Flax.....	252	293	96	89	68	67	51	64	90	105	232	97	130
Wool.....	2,275	1,676	939	868	907	486	690	491	484	386	1,258	693	783
Artificial silk.....	923	1,076	763	536	986	973	766	513	681	637	1,280	1,638	1,263
WOOD AND PAPER	54,553	59,040	54,205	62,940	67,808	61,808	58,938	59,360	68,912	73,040	69,683	72,731	75,530
Planks and boards..	10,910	10,873	13,706	16,000	15,161	14,924	13,024	15,676	17,733	16,489	12,704	15,097	16,144
Pulpwood.....	3,599	3,972	2,608	4,346	2,034	1,343	2,124	1,837	1,443	1,455	1,512	2,354	4,093
Unmanufactured wood, other.....	4,580	5,809	6,057	5,514	7,542	5,849	3,813	5,874	6,701	6,625	5,020	6,171	5,944
Wood pulp.....	9,375	9,391	9,313	10,179	10,867	10,224	11,916	11,202	14,192	15,387	15,263	14,114	15,895
Paper, newsprint....	22,729	25,248	19,559	24,005	28,697	25,697	24,913	21,921	25,032	30,038	29,918	30,538	29,853
Paper, other.....	1,989	2,564	1,846	1,530	2,120	2,524	2,096	2,103	2,442	1,938	3,680	3,161	2,520
IRON AND PRODUCTS.....	21,936	30,954	10,842	10,658	18,921	16,728	21,425	20,089	20,769	20,223	29,298	26,431	23,703
Pigs, ingots, etc....	145	5	.....	.....	.....	181	238	519	877	525	625	160	13
Rolling mill products.....	616	483	331	332	772	861	356	849	393	572	726	1,161	787
Locomotives and parts.....	1,637	2,375	37	105	3,026	3,082	1,684	3,472	1,565	1,055	2,888	55	1,305
Farm implements..	2,975	2,126	1,392	1,861	2,137	1,787	2,200	2,712	3,498	4,122	4,739	3,734	4,000
Hardware and cutlery.....	319	682	315	300	330	390	451	429	365	308	746	835	394
Machinery, other than farm.....	1,085	1,598	1,035	2,083	1,791	1,859	2,496	1,363	2,638	2,220	4,916	4,245	4,223
Automobiles and parts.....	8,144	7,842	4,713	3,713	6,661	5,695	10,999	7,852	8,018	7,727	8,814	9,549	6,676
NON-FERROUS METALS (excluding gold).....	17,781	36,345	18,869	14,030	27,468	24,182	22,454	16,433	23,413	18,737	35,408	26,781	28,655
NON-METALLIC MINERALS.....	5,825	5,836	5,122	5,337	5,727	5,661	5,470	4,270	5,428	5,462	6,671	6,882	6,570
Coal.....	733	595	572	651	535	755	467	251	209	111	87	166	756
Petroleum.....	667	613	285	671	616	495	745	249	437	207	540	881	493
Abrasives.....	945	1,010	964	1,078	1,127	1,191	1,186	1,008	1,272	1,203	1,383	1,071	966
CHEMICALS.....	5,911	6,605	5,261	5,780	5,402	5,620	6,671	5,053	7,378	6,513	7,915	9,167	11,999
Acids.....	183	210	203	141	110	213	268	273	285	209	378	307	244
Fertilizers.....	2,464	2,849	2,703	2,907	2,486	2,383	3,147	2,216	3,603	2,945	2,730	2,936	2,756
Soda compounds...	440	396	361	429	331	409	384	408	516	665	659	333	421
MISCELLANEOUS...	5,631	14,422	8,366	11,817	7,878	6,433	4,974	5,653	9,595	5,846	6,263	6,371	6,241
Electrical energy...	646	596	633	586	501	415	452	311	411	647	506	483	489
Films.....	227	195	225	226	159	148	258	133	304	151	492	300	339

VI. Transportation

22. CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC

Canal	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Sault Ste. Marie.....000 tons	14,987	14,021	14,314	14,907	11,485	1,449	.....	.....	.....	4,767	15,123	15,566	16,219
Welland.....000 tons	1,530	1,605	1,449	1,571	1,565	350	.....	.....	.....	480	1,766	1,427	1,421
St. Lawrence.....000 tons	893	984	960	941	750	36	.....	.....	.....	206	1,064	995	996

VI. Transportation—Continued

23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1946					1947				
	May	July	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.										
Wheat.....	784,206	666,277	1,764,073	1,647,860	935,626	747,681	442,900	796,002	1,099,201	1,428,317
Corn.....	9,715	2,235	3,743	17,499	35,496	13,834	12,952	14,648	3,789	7,619
Oats.....	234,835	163,260	295,355	271,414	188,165	187,374	122,589	232,352	221,136	291,218
Barley.....	134,654	107,030	219,295	194,501	165,404	145,351	74,693	122,333	129,065	157,089
Rye.....	7,973	2,522	35,022	24,663	23,910	18,079	6,759	15,851	12,111	26,512
Flaxseed.....	10,117	11,082	42,840	57,928	21,612	21,128	12,525	13,544	15,318	9,842
Other grain.....	2,257	1,811	20,226	18,173	14,702	7,888	3,812	8,006	6,542	2,273
Flour.....	188,279	175,967	163,744	169,235	161,687	179,743	156,760	202,869	253,888	204,906
Other mill products.....	218,476	205,961	267,248	270,527	264,685	213,202	190,752	247,374	220,103	228,228
Hay and straw.....	27,886	13,962	37,468	43,357	44,944	36,607	35,484	40,248	33,557	23,811
Cotton.....	2,511	2,108	1,004	1,290	1,267	815	1,362	1,416	1,357	1,388
Apples (fresh).....	225	845	82,592	70,923	56,098	32,525	24,928	13,153	5,405	916
Other fruit (fresh).....	1,414	5,305	16,074	3,054	2,006	1,684	1,969	1,708	1,794	1,265
Potatoes.....	24,248	15,836	88,337	76,296	54,941	43,330	34,845	61,665	90,018	95,546
Other fresh vegetables.....	4,119	11,489	32,053	23,718	15,987	16,256	13,383	13,030	8,586	5,829
Other agricultural products.....	35,165	29,079	212,504	185,882	162,759	137,404	61,264	50,390	42,455	36,930
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS.										
Horses.....	8,940	14,579	10,976	10,838	9,863	6,941	4,762	9,574	10,536	9,026
Cattle and calves.....	37,626	55,986	99,553	100,842	57,469	43,749	31,342	35,208	46,880	37,722
Sheep.....	659	1,986	13,270	7,667	3,713	2,711	2,507	2,606	2,100	762
Hogs.....	21,857	14,000	18,457	22,482	22,990	24,196	19,060	22,066	23,276	19,811
Dressed meats, Poultry (fresh).. (cured, salted).....	10,678 16,246	16,335 14,044	25,264 8,507	26,539 18,613	24,957 17,278	20,070 15,726	12,093 15,151	12,643 17,767	9,385 15,125	12,973 15,595
Other packing house products (edible).....	3,093	3,814	5,395	6,448	6,343	6,429	4,089	4,038	4,398	4,550
Eggs.....	5,972	2,339	7,486	1,942	2,892	8,211	8,529	7,776	5,451	8,960
Butter and cheese.....	3,962	12,381	6,085	3,579	2,753	2,503	2,097	2,507	2,593	3,680
Wool.....	2,150	4,680	3,299	2,986	2,799	2,118	1,670	1,740	1,966	1,892
Hides and leather.....	6,864	5,216	7,197	7,550	7,460	7,155	8,669	7,945	6,456	6,158
Other animal products.....	8,697	9,158	10,070	10,419	9,775	6,840	7,752	7,392	6,429	7,009
MINE PRODUCTS.										
Anthracite coal.....	274	609	983	863	983	1,055	893	542	1,314	1,395
Bituminous coal.....	714,620	621,018	745,958	727,287	705,997	677,109	458,714	387,114	357,298	344,948
Sub-bituminous coal.....	168,168	119,587	223,190	240,719	285,159	289,099	229,532	246,249	198,974	177,350
Lignite coal.....	46,039	39,363	136,021	151,364	161,470	140,398	106,994	130,788	62,836	46,727
Coke.....	86,781	98,291	107,051	131,394	118,059	98,059	77,698	94,068	86,845	84,620
Iron ores.....	118,063	270,294	284,631	160,129	53,217	9,341	45	4,565	70,119	215,790
Other ores and concentrates.....	234,946	257,768	324,403	366,014	337,996	345,870	369,942	354,950	410,139	404,677
Base bullion and matte.....	86,745	87,249	73,304	86,741	82,186	80,941	72,143	82,543	91,498	100,673
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed)...	447,477	552,840	583,705	489,753	277,998	181,277	168,519	207,581	327,658	492,548
Slate and block stone.....	4,131	3,928	4,267	4,283	2,907	1,871	2,331	2,942	4,446	6,085
Crude petroleum.....	31,197	19,463	18,762	18,263	16,610	16,886	10,573	15,907	12,691	21,420
Asphalt.....	22,536	65,580	34,106	15,729	12,070	11,963	13,088	12,548	15,133	27,186
Salt.....	34,266	20,754	28,892	36,920	45,730	43,072	37,688	41,830	43,605	39,363
Other mine products.....	245,401	249,802	291,011	250,853	221,011	248,817	206,930	270,243	272,819	348,890
FOREST PRODUCTS.										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	185,411	264,940	224,417	174,928	176,447	186,215	120,754	225,710	187,977	166,189
Ties.....	7,270	10,079	8,303	9,565	5,631	2,306	6,991	8,182	9,775	11,159
Pulpwood.....	429,122	612,463	363,388	296,055	334,720	710,253	874,916	817,615	570,549	522,391
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material.....	442,269	552,486	603,304	531,942	493,739	401,912	394,217	578,795	465,299	489,325
Other forest products.....	22,429	39,232	29,368	28,073	52,237	20,762	21,019	24,534	21,865	20,497

VI. Transportation—Concluded

23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS—Concluded

Commodity	1946					1947				
	May	July	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
MANUFACTURERS AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	369,624	362,105	380,232	359,593	350,126	366,468	318,296	360,236	366,700	458,104
Sugar.....	18,555	29,768	30,967	27,711	22,916	20,369	16,330	15,438	19,647	21,598
Iron, pig and bloom.....	50,756	28,844	30,649	47,785	57,662	76,406	63,634	59,919	67,593	73,259
Rails and fastenings.....	19,596	6,520	2,472	11,223	5,409	16,507	10,644	10,647	20,637	17,165
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	109,804	72,358	81,107	95,904	87,931	99,398	111,875	126,291	125,730	127,306
Castings, machinery and boilers.....	15,674	13,827	14,964	14,409	13,799	13,473	11,963	14,780	15,887	17,142
Cement.....	150,942	143,386	115,204	90,395	57,519	41,804	42,770	80,523	131,361	137,763
Brick and artificial stone.....	29,916	36,935	38,555	33,748	28,338	27,606	24,705	35,242	34,068	40,010
Lime and plaster.....	46,792	41,012	40,578	42,177	39,469	40,457	34,351	47,161	48,145	48,340
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	4,511	6,577	5,300	4,664	4,129	2,893	3,407	4,972	6,164	7,444
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	20,985	22,477	18,798	17,974	18,228	20,065	19,416	30,215	30,856	27,509
Automobiles and auto trucks....	57,017	42,670	35,638	51,592	54,691	55,574	56,795	63,688	57,641	56,614
Household goods.....	3,645	3,573	5,654	5,822	2,580	1,707	1,414	3,974	5,822	4,134
Furniture.....	5,555	3,886	6,048	6,208	5,217	5,484	5,892	6,970	5,991	4,784
Beverages.....	56,434	54,046	51,296	54,514	51,850	49,895	44,398	57,281	54,278	57,388
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	205,305	84,297	165,688	143,159	135,381	140,208	152,972	190,483	216,168	250,326
Paper, printed matter, books.....	317,100	308,126	328,751	302,528	339,769	338,513	336,483	454,539	404,489	366,777
Wood-pulp.....	146,205	136,329	149,340	142,318	149,933	140,555	127,347	200,973	184,823	175,753
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	6,572	14,150	17,646	13,675	12,516	11,550	10,249	9,912	4,026	4,985
Canned goods (all food products).....	41,326	43,436	74,413	82,470	74,789	57,376	50,271	60,184	47,681	44,401
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	678,115	588,138	587,577	639,392	635,699	570,533	529,258	676,821	729,741	747,293
Merchandise.....	274,579	246,554	271,132	257,066	241,304	240,786	205,712	306,497	325,280	303,560
Grand Total 000 tons.....	7,891	7,759	10,050	9,475	8,096	7,854	6,869	8,451	8,533	9,315

24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS

Month	Canadian National								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Employees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1945									
Dec....	31,959	26,317	5,040	5,093	2,585	2,095	224	15,960	96
1946									
Jan.....	27,318	23,277	1,568	5,188	2,220	1,819	192	16,185	94
Feb ...	25,500	23,969	1,165	4,912	1,973	1,746	164	15,506	96
Mar....	28,663	24,763	3,479	5,517	2,428	1,920	185	15,908	97
April...	27,804	23,291	4,039	5,091	2,029	1,773	178	15,043	90
May ...	27,465	23,602	3,379	4,959	1,982	1,537	146	15,559	91
June....	27,695	23,445	3,953	5,089	2,026	1,741	201	15,392	93
July....	30,150	24,946	4,858	5,478	2,021	1,973	220	16,901	96
Aug....	30,608	28,269	1,820	5,625	2,173	1,986	230	16,762	97
Sept....	30,336	27,506	2,298	6,111	2,484	1,552	161	17,793	96
Oct.....	32,678	28,998	3,062	6,620	2,683	1,512	134	23,953	97
Nov....	32,495	27,567	4,245	6,086	2,599	1,442	128	18,699	95
Dec....	30,990	28,728	1,507	5,334	2,538	1,830	165	17,729	93
1947									
Jan.....	28,164	28,080	Dr. 440	5,302	2,287	1,795	132	18,363	95
Feb....	26,575	26,735	Dr. 839	4,755	1,881	1,643	100	17,984	97
Mar....	31,134	28,252	Dr. 2,046	5,934	2,523	1,811	118	18,352	97
April...	31,095	28,270	1,828	6,069	2,439	1,769	128	17,819	93
May ...	33,419	30,315	2,240	6,142	2,519	1,484	131	18,645	96
June....	32,322	29,145	2,117	6,311	2,459	1,599	166	18,502	97

VI. Transportation—Continued
24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS—Continued

Month	Canadian Pacific								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Em- ployees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1945									
Dec....	25,080	20,699	3,217	4,267	2,049	1,513	208	11,442	63
1946									
Jan....	23,472	20,781	1,218	4,190	2,019	1,341	196	11,652	64
Feb....	22,727	19,726	1,360	3,885	1,846	1,336	195	11,184	64
Mar....	25,360	21,343	1,699	4,435	2,150	1,403	197	11,919	65
April...	22,760	20,034	1,203	3,938	1,726	1,259	159	11,370	65
May...	22,739	20,478	1,048	3,968	1,654	1,135	161	11,622	66
June....	23,292	20,919	1,433	3,718	1,619	1,297	189	11,305	66
July....	24,222	21,246	1,490	3,849	1,658	1,578	226	11,858	64
Aug....	25,407	22,874	720	4,151	1,859	1,523	232	11,945	64
Sept...	26,048	26,259	Dr. 1,011	4,714	2,263	1,156	174	11,298	63
Oct....	26,856	20,855	4,816	5,172	2,401	1,089	126	11,754	64
Nov....	26,501	20,212	3,746	5,045	2,247	1,122	123	12,677	63
Dec....	25,161	20,058	3,120	4,287	2,039	1,345	148	12,939	64
1947									
Jan....	23,603	22,350	187	4,426	2,028	1,363	125	13,328	65
Feb....	21,210	21,404	Dr. 1,027	3,886	1,686	1,256	114	12,944	67
Mar....	27,095	23,032	2,115	4,875	2,291	1,386	126	13,452	65
April...	26,444	22,756	1,735	4,684	2,070	1,252	124	12,751	64
May...	26,852	23,616	1,643	5,022	2,245	1,046	124	13,210	64
June....	26,779	23,540	1,769	4,946	2,226	1,243	166	13,001	65

Month	All Railways								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	No. of Tons Carried One Mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Em- ployees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1946									
Jan....	55,797	52,637	135	12,453	4,644	3,516	424	29,771	169
Feb....	53,343	47,606	2,974	11,965	4,215	3,416	392	28,560	171
Mar....	59,128	50,016	5,556	13,250	4,981	3,630	412	29,587	171
April...	55,903	47,559	5,594	12,287	4,156	3,369	367	28,169	164
May...	55,459	48,170	4,890	11,928	3,983	2,970	335	28,949	166
June....	55,841	48,403	5,466	11,619	4,055	3,337	420	28,384	168
July....	60,029	50,585	6,899	12,255	4,048	3,942	484	30,835	170
Aug....	61,690	55,602	2,914	12,813	4,406	3,951	501	30,815	171
Sept...	62,174	58,379	1,735	14,010	5,142	3,114	373	31,834	169
Oct....	65,305	54,201	8,509	15,059	5,467	2,940	292	37,877	171
Nov...	64,791	52,362	8,400	14,405	5,267	2,862	279	33,686	169
Dec....	61,926	53,318	5,075	12,836	4,814	3,440	341	32,980	168
1947									
Jan....	57,565	55,375	Dr. 508	13,028	4,743	3,462	287	33,912	170
Feb....	53,402	52,349	Dr. 1,341	11,472	3,963	3,179	241	32,946	174
Mar....	64,731	55,703	5,291	13,962	5,259	3,478	268	33,837	172
April...	63,914	55,584	4,329	13,843	4,972	3,306	276	32,632	166
May...	66,864	58,576	4,752	14,364	5,189	2,816	280	34,001	171
June....	65,315	57,411	4,459	14,322	5,090	3,135	358	33,707	173

25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS

Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared

—	Saint John			Halifax			Quebec		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1945									
Dec.....	78,013	151,888	229,901	18,421	208,922	227,343	8,271	53,988	62,259
1946									
Jan.....	85,457	186,250	271,707	17,988	316,786	334,774	.....	.....	.....
Feb.....	59,193	150,945	210,138	35,047	240,981	276,028	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	87,966	212,826	300,792	32,332	405,939	438,271	581	.....	581
April.....	90,231	160,615	250,846	43,351	282,264	325,615	29,970	17,692	47,662
May.....	82,734	57,657	140,391	27,260	292,073	319,333	82,869	39,844	122,713
June.....	71,126	27,100	98,226	30,834	208,560	239,394	360,495	28,855	389,350
July.....	102,603	29,605	132,208	23,933	230,541	254,474	392,491	61,216	453,707
Aug.....	87,307	42,303	129,610	20,233	242,955	263,188	393,490	44,212	437,702
Sept.....	66,318	36,968	103,286	39,010	245,443	284,453	258,938	30,819	289,757
Oct.....	51,379	69,435	120,814	37,392	200,899	238,291	146,116	61,813	207,929
Nov.....	85,794	44,910	130,704	39,469	215,000	254,469	95,334	65,264	160,598
Dec.....	75,419	153,318	228,737	35,494	220,311	255,805	19,045	27,226	46,271
1947									
Jan.....	84,792	179,178	263,970	34,341	270,442	304,783	520	.....	520
Feb.....	63,687	189,187	252,874	27,542	292,173	319,715	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	73,343	205,189	278,532	24,227	261,508	285,735	.....	.....	.....
April.....	74,651	216,062	290,713	36,378	218,580	254,958	20,353	5,507	25,860
May.....	57,924	101,366	159,290	42,490	217,531	260,021	88,526	57,989	146,515
June.....	74,491	50,130	124,621	49,437	157,493	206,930	364,521	57,697	422,218

	Montreal			Toronto			Vancouver		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1945									
Dec.....	15,856	28,364	44,220	43,042	49,947	92,989	565,638	250,331	815,969
1946									
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	483,915	319,421	803,336
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	494,257	295,312	789,569
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	1,422	.....	1,422	543,230	375,672	918,902
April.....	99,599	69,341	168,940	85,680	68,102	153,782	513,827	332,354	846,181
May.....	258,308	350,717	609,025	134,934	70,700	205,634	576,132	341,597	917,729
June.....	272,494	474,521	747,015	62,790	167,276	230,066	630,898	256,835	887,733
July.....	378,497	553,984	932,481	282,475	216,017	498,492	743,480	226,756	970,236
Aug.....	356,989	490,613	847,602	288,985	220,942	509,927	785,476	268,809	1,054,285
Sept.....	369,734	534,367	904,101	198,230	192,322	390,552	638,808	308,282	947,090
Oct.....	222,975	556,481	779,456	118,706	173,419	292,125	629,924	273,692	903,616
Nov.....	240,824	515,887	756,711	151,523	167,382	318,905	562,437	356,994	919,431
Dec.....	14,889	46,431	61,320	40,921	12,724	53,645	552,494	402,962	955,456
1947									
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	544,620	399,871	944,491
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	503,055	394,141	897,196
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	15,147	.....	15,147	637,689	403,703	1,041,392
April.....	48,848	45,571	94,419	48,046	93,197	141,243	630,317	386,010	1,016,327
May.....	209,274	594,349	803,623	201,559	217,758	419,317	680,428	404,681	1,085,109
June.....	416,728	592,088	1,008,816	185,064	200,240	385,304	721,554	337,849	1,059,403

25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS—Concluded

Cargoes (in External Trade) Loaded and Unloaded
Tons Weight (2,000 lb.) Tons Measurement (40 cu. ft.)

Month	Saint John				Halifax				Quebec			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment
1945												
Dec.....	223,185	38,353	47,296	9,161	109,875	9,658	83,120		59,989			
1946												
Jan.....	290,561	23,976	63,884	19,383	174,313	12,309	61,834					
Feb.....	227,897	17,959	56,617	9,345	120,473	20,492	100,032					
Mar.....	316,919	29,876	52,019	8,550	251,060		156,777					
April.....	226,482	12,876	53,400	8,166	156,388		77,036		27,747		3,569	
May.....	76,232	7,462	30,367	5,868	103,593	192	98,884		18,730		21,075	
June.....	44,776	847	10,591	8,314	32,161	1,258	125,675		29,957		12,853	
July.....	28,115	33	19,785	1	45,499	92	57,660		27,490		51,643	
Aug.....	20,330	1,310	23,513	269	40,319		152,570		29,231		43,656	
Sept.....	23,020		19,706	1,689	31,183		60,496		22,215		66,210	
Oct.....	48,007	46	29,806	120	66,217		121,950		42,780		56,620	
Nov.....	35,927		36,508	406	56,322		74,664		42,324		35,096	
Dec.....	168,701	15,712	34,088	2,833	94,543	629	120,250	156	6,536		9,233	
1947												
Jan.....	273,690	20,932	49,272	3,756	175,783	2,135	136,029	236				
Feb.....	258,559	14,081	25,725	20,041	210,978	4,334	143,752	409				
Mar.....	253,143	24,895	63,285	2,551	185,881	534	136,972					
April.....	345,319	18,673	52,729	6,220	142,474	1,429	115,042	447			4,740	
May.....	138,120	5,417	42,743	6,014	72,036	40	125,574		8,271		53,906	
June.....	22,549		33,378	325	46,017		104,355		21,862		52,196	

Month	Montreal				Toronto				Vancouver			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment
1945												
Dec.....	56,249	3,312	33,662	70			118,630		184,906	11,764	110,075	48
1946												
Jan.....									280,991		133,548	
Feb.....									258,473		91,823	
Mar.....									284,062	12,128	141,286	155
April.....	75,821	4,097	26,357	3,410			111,717		257,789		123,171	224
May.....	530,852	52,795	116,170	9,933	597		95,268		205,739		194,764	622
June.....	644,425	73,123	243,035	13,205	494		225,085		128,070	349	120,185	870
July.....	464,052	97,846	428,839	7,252	358		295,104		74,933	985	114,790	7
Aug.....	398,696	39,002	549,300	11,994	873	30,629	318,552		100,180	648	102,150	2
Sept.....	549,206	23,698	498,939	12,058	1,301		265,869		127,321	6	167,249	
Oct.....	560,465	71,414	608,874	2,612	918		269,266		180,464	440	136,355	363
Nov.....	585,789	45,086	468,403	3,660	769		301,355		250,600	950	130,797	1,044
Dec.....	63,214	7,437	20,520	304			56,221		278,482	322	176,327	8
1947												
Jan.....									213,670	517	148,782	293
Feb.....									217,664	517	149,154	293
Mar.....									218,333	166	156,671	1,482
April.....	23,038	600	66,290				99,895		228,501	327	204,094	41
May.....	570,197	40,804	628,967	6,541	566		368,052		279,937	353	209,860	565
June.....	658,396	37,136	507,268	4,580	609		238,983		218,688	270	153,182	7,066

26. CARLOADINGS

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Grain	Grain Products	Hay and Straw	Fruits, Fresh	Vegetables, Fresh or Green	Other Agricultural Products	Live Stock	Butter, Cheese, Eggs
1946								
Jan.....	27,850	13,304	3,238	981	2,966	1,308	9,776	540
Feb.....	19,771	12,641	2,760	565	2,300	800	8,201	508
Mar.....	27,624	14,192	2,919	502	3,322	823	9,821	408
April.....	25,810	13,571	1,613	440	2,184	664	8,610	502
May.....	24,800	14,247	1,772	186	1,484	759	7,951	601
June.....	21,890	13,227	1,102	397	759	460	8,240	641
July.....	20,699	12,847	933	736	1,788	490	9,668	854
Aug.....	32,546	13,552	1,233	2,933	2,208	661	11,258	625
Sept.....	45,267	14,397	1,710	4,940	4,329	883	10,084	666
Oct.....	50,917	16,235	2,562	7,170	8,357	3,577	15,570	771
Nov.....	44,079	16,202	3,019	3,719	5,479	3,608	14,707	364
Dec.....	26,498	14,913	2,740	2,606	3,349	2,584	8,323	399
1947								
Jan.....	23,239	14,890	2,659	1,818	3,376	1,723	7,832	716
Feb.....	17,169	12,923	2,168	1,244	3,065	840	6,488	564
Mar.....	25,081	14,398	2,495	639	4,725	924	7,858	494
April.....	32,832	14,737	1,825	418	4,994	702	8,767	508
May.....	41,600	16,831	1,358	228	3,951	660	7,746	632
June.....	36,544	15,149	640	686	1,390	674	7,458	828
July.....	28,641	14,650	704	801	1,491	676	8,534	779

Month	Fresh Meats and Packing House Products (edible)	Other Packing House Products	Other Animal Products	Coal	Coke	Ores and Concentrates	Base Bullion, Matte, Pig and Ingot (non-ferrous metals)	Sand, Stone, Gravel, Plaster, Lime, Brick, Cement, Sewer Pipe, Tile
1946								
Jan.....	2,990	223	596	27,511	2,779	5,973	1,370	8,429
Feb.....	2,311	167	496	25,356	3,121	5,678	1,316	6,771
Mar.....	2,209	195	429	24,448	3,520	6,861	1,568	9,883
April.....	1,864	197	490	18,841	2,459	8,264	1,653	14,195
May.....	1,774	185	603	20,751	2,759	8,144	1,486	18,340
June.....	1,829	200	552	19,790	3,508	10,864	1,723	18,881
July.....	2,043	191	797	19,240	2,931	10,452	1,879	19,100
Aug.....	2,361	190	851	22,160	2,611	11,486	1,751	19,431
Sept.....	2,240	203	917	23,032	2,237	11,481	1,404	18,522
Oct.....	2,726	272	1,196	26,398	3,247	12,970	1,599	20,014
Nov.....	3,379	271	767	27,559	3,196	10,610	1,846	16,879
Dec.....	2,835	242	574	26,993	3,326	6,070	1,827	10,905
1947								
Jan.....	2,117	293	710	25,807	2,453	6,961	1,969	9,902
Feb.....	1,792	173	507	19,011	2,153	7,177	1,436	9,664
Mar.....	1,781	179	503	17,189	2,434	7,870	1,604	12,088
April.....	1,654	256	454	14,470	2,524	9,502	1,714	15,981
May.....	1,683	357	709	15,092	2,920	13,326	2,356	20,688
June.....	1,599	273	619	18,960	2,277	13,842	1,889	20,641
July.....	1,943	311	628	21,035	2,425	14,641	1,896	23,498

26. CARLOADINGS—Concluded

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Other Mine Products	Logs, Piling, Cord- wood	Pulp- wood	Lumber, Lath, Shingles	Other Forest Products	Gasoline, Petro- leum Oils and Products	Sugar	Iron and Steel Products (Manu- factured)
1946								
Jan.....	2,722	5,580	23,614	10,536	2,442	9,953	1,135	5,737
Feb.....	2,739	6,443	23,558	10,114	2,274	9,387	745	4,742
Mar.....	3,184	6,916	20,610	12,127	2,534	11,405	836	6,392
April.....	3,667	4,225	10,135	11,157	2,450	12,188	938	6,343
May.....	4,371	4,252	11,679	13,145	3,562	15,600	982	6,774
June.....	3,888	4,826	17,674	14,502	3,443	14,289	983	6,253
July.....	4,323	6,731	20,093	19,903	3,600	15,849	1,115	4,320
Aug.....	4,196	6,494	17,581	20,982	3,832	17,188	1,115	3,296
Sept.....	4,203	5,382	13,968	18,557	3,086	15,817	1,022	3,553
Oct.....	4,889	5,688	11,229	18,992	3,457	15,722	1,213	5,352
Nov.....	4,564	4,755	9,252	17,181	5,142	14,924	1,132	6,275
Dec.....	4,284	4,518	12,319	13,593	2,973	14,452	876	5,916
1947								
Jan.....	4,299	4,978	22,871	13,674	2,370	14,282	845	6,850
Feb.....	3,414	4,741	23,036	13,336	1,922	12,236	790	6,476
Mar.....	5,299	5,928	21,213	14,699	2,321	14,121	758	7,482
April.....	4,632	4,209	14,542	12,926	2,388	14,965	871	6,975
May.....	6,591	4,288	15,474	15,926	3,110	18,399	948	7,369
June.....	6,502	5,088	20,467	19,198	3,601	17,121	1,127	6,696
July.....	6,854	5,579	25,731	21,602	3,828	18,958	1,369	5,694

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Imple- ments, Tractors, Mach- inery, Boilers	Autos, Trucks and Parts	Ferti- lizers	Wood Pulp and Paper	Canned Food Products	Other Products of Manu- factures and Miscel- laneous	Mer- chandise L.C.L.	Total Revenue Cars Loaded
1946								
Jan.....	1,982	4,060	2,729	16,688	1,726	22,972	65,733	287,439
Feb.....	1,838	3,364	3,586	15,696	1,466	20,320	64,073	263,107
Mar.....	2,223	3,729	4,898	17,942	1,529	23,798	75,543	302,390
April.....	2,496	4,244	4,437	17,124	1,297	24,334	76,061	282,453
May.....	2,490	4,182	3,615	16,961	1,284	24,750	76,294	295,783
June.....	2,452	3,872	1,967	15,887	1,125	23,284	72,675	291,183
July.....	2,693	3,761	1,533	16,294	1,342	23,138	75,161	304,504
Aug.....	2,305	3,357	2,028	16,658	1,497	22,650	76,182	325,218
Sept.....	1,532	2,533	2,059	15,216	2,350	23,227	69,508	324,325
Oct.....	2,035	3,344	2,225	17,196	2,579	24,923	78,918	371,343
Nov.....	2,251	4,078	2,133	17,039	3,215	25,196	76,326	349,146
Dec.....	1,775	4,206	2,515	17,103	2,246	22,673	71,404	294,838
1947								
Jan.....	2,130	4,804	3,323	18,330	1,938	22,135	72,880	302,175
Feb.....	2,047	4,262	3,307	16,939	1,723	21,551	67,459	269,613
Mar.....	2,847	4,831	4,495	20,101	1,739	23,300	76,611	306,007
April.....	3,192	4,341	4,645	18,981	1,404	24,132	81,622	311,163
May.....	3,199	4,498	4,794	18,336	1,410	25,414	84,630	344,523
June.....	2,873	4,037	2,525	17,072	1,195	24,127	76,482	331,562
July.....	3,219	4,063	1,647	17,390	1,265	24,498	78,695	343,045

VII. Employment

27. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926=100

Classification	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Eight Groups.....	173.6	172.8	175.5	178.1	182.7	185.7	181.0	180.7	180.4	180.7	179.6	184.5	189.0
MANUFACTURING.....	187.2	184.2	187.2	188.4	192.8	194.2	190.6	193.9	194.5	195.2	195.8	197.6	200.5
Animal products—edible.....	240.9	250.8	252.0	242.2	252.8	248.7	230.7	220.6	205.5	204.4	215.8	229.4	236.7
Fur and products.....	154.2	159.7	160.7	166.8	173.6	169.8	150.7	142.2	148.2	151.7	156.5	160.6	155.7
Leather and products.....	154.7	154.8	156.4	157.6	159.1	159.8	155.0	160.0	160.5	161.0	159.8	156.9	154.9
Lumber and products.....	131.2	138.8	142.2	140.1	137.9	134.2	132.3	134.3	135.3	136.1	170.9	142.7	150.0
Rough and dressed lumber....	109.8	119.0	122.7	120.4	116.1	110.3	108.9	111.9	113.4	114.2	114.7	123.6	133.8
Furniture.....	149.2	152.8	157.4	157.9	161.3	164.4	164.4	166.6	167.1	167.2	164.2	162.7	158.0
Other lumber products.....	194.9	200.2	193.9	196.9	197.1	195.0	191.2	188.8	189.5	192.6	196.6	199.1	207.7
Musical instruments.....	37.9	38.0	38.3	38.5	38.6	39.4	39.8	41.4	41.6	41.9	42.3	41.8	39.2
Plant products—edible.....	166.2	180.9	202.4	228.3	208.0	194.5	178.5	180.2	173.5	170.4	170.0	172.6	185.7
Pulp and paper products.....	163.6	165.7	167.3	167.3	167.6	167.0	164.1	166.0	167.8	167.7	170.9	173.8	178.0
Pulp and paper.....	149.7	153.5	155.2	153.4	151.4	149.0	145.5	147.6	149.1	149.9	152.9	159.5	165.4
Paper products.....	242.0	240.6	244.0	250.3	252.9	252.7	248.2	255.0	255.8	256.2	266.7	264.1	263.9
Printing and publishing.....	155.4	156.7	157.7	157.8	160.3	161.8	160.2	160.1	162.3	161.2	161.6	162.6	165.2
Rubber products.....	162.4	109.9	110.6	113.8	161.3	188.7	189.8	193.5	196.1	198.1	197.8	197.5	195.2
Textile products.....	158.2	156.8	161.1	165.3	167.8	169.5	165.3	172.2	174.8	175.9	174.6	171.8	171.2
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	152.8	155.1	161.7	169.0	171.0	173.4	172.4	178.2	180.7	180.6	178.5	177.1	176.7
Hosiery and knit goods.....	154.3	153.9	157.0	157.1	159.2	162.0	158.1	162.3	164.6	165.8	164.2	162.8	163.7
Garments and personal furnishings.....	161.1	156.4	159.8	164.3	167.4	168.9	161.5	171.3	174.5	176.8	176.8	174.0	172.6
Other textile products.....	172.6	168.6	169.7	169.7	171.6	170.7	165.6	171.0	172.3	173.1	171.2	167.7	161.1
Tobacco.....	117.9	114.4	121.0	124.4	126.1	136.2	139.9	151.7	149.9	142.0	120.8	119.3	120.9
Beverages.....	299.9	300.2	308.9	312.0	312.8	306.7	304.2	299.1	295.4	297.9	303.0	308.2	323.0
Chemicals and allied products.....	324.4	317.3	317.2	315.6	328.3	331.2	324.6	328.0	327.5	330.8	331.5	335.0	335.0
Clay, glass and stone products....	172.9	170.5	163.9	160.2	164.3	173.0	171.9	179.1	178.8	181.9	183.9	188.6	189.8
Electric light and power.....	184.1	191.4	193.0	189.4	184.8	182.0	178.2	175.0	175.4	175.9	180.2	187.9	195.9
Electrical apparatus.....	295.7	255.0	268.1	270.1	305.1	317.0	323.2	331.3	335.3	339.9	342.6	345.8	348.4
Iron and steel products.....	205.6	197.0	195.8	194.2	203.2	206.3	205.0	208.4	210.2	211.9	212.7	213.9	214.6
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	255.9	190.9	184.5	182.4	248.5	259.4	260.0	260.8	259.8	261.5	265.0	267.7	271.0
Machinery.....	233.7	236.0	234.2	237.8	339.7	249.7	253.2	256.4	256.3	256.9	257.1	255.2	256.9
Agricultural implements.....	165.3	165.3	160.8	166.1	168.9	170.8	167.3	172.5	177.7	183.1	185.2	187.1	193.6
Land vehicles.....	167.3	165.8	164.8	161.8	163.4	166.0	165.7	167.6	170.9	171.9	173.4	174.5	174.5
Automobiles and parts.....	241.1	241.6	240.3	236.0	244.6	253.3	249.2	258.3	270.2	278.2	287.3	294.4	297.0
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	509.7	490.8	477.1	475.1	478.4	474.4	453.1	474.0	478.3	491.0	482.1	494.5	489.7
Heating appliances.....	194.1	198.3	198.2	194.6	200.8	203.5	196.3	208.2	206.9	209.7	192.9	191.7	192.3
Iron and steel fabrication.....	182.1	178.9	181.7	181.1	175.2	185.9	187.5	193.1	198.2	199.1	202.4	205.7	210.0
Foundry and machine shop products.....	211.0	209.0	216.6	215.3	218.1	221.8	217.0	224.3	227.3	228.3	223.9	223.4	222.0
Other iron and steel products..	222.7	218.5	219.4	217.1	223.3	221.4	218.9	222.4	221.9	222.6	223.5	223.3	222.7
Non-ferrous metal products.....	293.2	285.4	287.5	285.2	228.5	304.1	307.8	316.4	320.6	324.3	326.3	325.1	326.6
Non-metallic mineral products...	226.6	213.1	240.2	212.0	208.8	206.7	204.9	207.5	210.4	209.2	211.3	216.8	222.2
Miscellaneous.....	293.4	287.9	286.2	281.5	290.4	299.0	295.2	307.2	307.8	303.1	304.0	284.4	280.7
LOGGING.....	197.0	188.5	193.5	241.7	298.5	353.9	365.7	376.0	377.9	331.0	241.3	239.8	236.7
MINING.....	159.5	156.6	155.7	154.5	156.5	159.8	153.9	161.6	135.8	138.7	139.4	157.1	167.2
Coal.....	93.9	92.4	92.8	93.7	93.8	97.2	89.1	97.7	49.5	49.9	48.7	74.8	86.4
Metallic ores.....	278.3	266.7	266.4	262.6	269.4	272.0	274.1	287.9	294.1	300.7	304.6	305.5	305.2
Non-metallic (except coal).....	201.0	209.4	202.4	197.2	199.4	202.7	191.3	185.7	189.0	193.8	196.9	215.4	234.8
COMMUNICATIONS.....	146.4	151.1	152.9	151.9	153.6	154.7	155.3	155.1	156.6	159.0	161.4	165.7	169.9
Telegraphs.....	139.5	138.3	139.6	137.7	138.3	137.0	133.8	133.4	133.5	133.8	133.5	136.5	140.7
Telephones.....	147.6	153.8	155.8	155.0	157.0	158.6	159.3	159.7	161.5	164.5	167.5	172.3	176.5
TRANSPORTATION.....	128.3	129.6	131.4	133.2	135.7	135.8	132.0	130.6	129.7	130.9	134.4	139.9	141.2
Street railways and cartage.....	209.9	213.3	214.8	219.0	221.1	222.0	218.8	217.7	216.7	218.5	221.8	225.6	227.6
Steam railways.....	107.2	109.3	110.3	110.5	112.9	111.7	112.8	111.2	111.4	111.4	111.7	113.0	114.0
Shipping and stevedoring.....	108.0	104.1	108.9	114.2	117.3	121.3	99.1	90.4	94.2	98.6	114.5	135.3	136.2
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	141.7	148.1	152.3	151.9	151.9	145.8	125.1	121.8	123.8	128.6	133.2	149.6	163.8
Building.....	154.5	162.3	165.6	165.6	171.8	171.3	158.7	160.2	161.0	167.1	173.5	186.2	196.1
Highway.....	180.6	190.0	199.0	201.8	194.4	181.4	136.3	115.5	112.0	124.9	149.6	179.1	207.6
Railway.....	92.3	94.4	94.9	91.7	91.1	85.7	80.8	87.0	95.4	91.3	74.4	83.0	88.4
SERVICES.....	233.3	239.8	239.3	235.1	224.9	227.0	223.7	224.8	226.4	228.5	231.9	238.4	250.5
Hotels and restaurants.....	234.5	244.8	245.8	238.4	224.5	227.1	225.1	224.9	226.9	227.1	230.8	240.0	256.6
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	231.0	229.9	226.6	228.7	225.8	227.4	221.1	224.7	225.3	231.2	234.1	235.3	238.8
TRADE.....	191.1	190.0	192.1	196.8	201.3	212.0	212.3	198.5	197.6	200.2	200.7	201.6	205.4
Retail.....	197.5	195.0	197.4	204.0	209.5	224.1	224.6	201.4	202.9	206.8	206.9	207.4	211.2
Wholesale.....	175.9	178.1	179.8	180.0	182.0	183.8	183.7	184.8	184.7	185.5	186.5	188.4	192.2

28. INDEX NUMBERS OF PAYROLLS BASED ON JUNE, 1941 AS 100

Industries	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
MANUFACTURING.....	138.5	137.5	140.1	143.0	147.5	153.6	141.8	156.8	159.5	160.8	162.7	165.9	167.5
Animal products—edible.....	175.0	179.0	180.2	175.9	184.4	190.5	171.2	171.4	164.0	163.0	173.3	182.9	188.1
Fur and products.....	140.3	150.4	154.5	160.7	171.3	170.8	131.4	137.1	150.9	158.5	166.2	167.9	161.3
Leather and products.....	149.0	152.6	156.2	158.7	160.8	163.9	145.4	168.2	171.7	173.1	173.5	169.7	163.7
Boots and shoes.....	147.8	153.5	156.7	159.4	160.2	163.9	144.3	166.0	168.6	170.0	170.9	167.5	158.9
Lumber and products.....	148.9	161.7	165.6	168.1	165.8	160.4	143.4	162.1	169.7	171.8	173.4	179.9	188.8
Rough and dressed lumber...	135.3	151.5	155.5	157.6	152.5	142.8	129.1	146.7	155.8	157.1	157.4	167.7	180.9
Furniture.....	154.0	159.2	166.4	172.6	175.7	181.7	162.2	185.2	191.6	192.1	192.2	190.2	185.3
Other lumber products.....	187.8	196.5	197.3	197.3	199.0	197.2	172.3	190.3	205.0	203.9	211.5	213.2	220.8
Plant products—edible.....	154.8	164.5	180.2	208.2	191.8	184.8	164.7	177.5	171.3	170.4	172.4	176.5	189.5
Pulp and paper products.....	157.3	163.3	165.2	169.0	169.4	170.1	161.6	172.7	174.3	175.3	177.4	192.8	201.6
Pulp and paper.....	164.0	174.3	176.4	179.1	176.4	174.0	164.4	175.4	177.3	178.5	180.6	208.3	223.9
Paper products.....	166.0	167.9	170.2	177.8	182.6	186.0	169.3	192.9	193.7	193.9	201.7	206.7	209.8
Printing and publishing.....	145.7	147.4	149.0	152.9	155.6	159.5	155.8	161.8	163.2	165.0	166.1	167.7	169.7
Rubber products.....	156.1	111.7	119.2	128.2	160.0	225.1	209.4	236.1	239.0	241.1	240.3	240.1	235.4
Textile products.....	127.0	130.8	137.3	139.2	143.2	148.0	128.7	154.1	158.6	160.5	161.1	158.4	152.1
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	122.0	127.6	134.9	141.2	141.6	148.5	133.1	157.5	161.4	161.4	162.0	162.6	152.6
Cotton yarn and cloth.....	87.9	93.6	104.4	115.4	117.3	118.5	109.1	127.4	130.8	130.1	130.5	128.8	116.8
Woollen yarn and cloth.....	138.4	144.3	149.8	151.0	150.1	161.0	139.9	163.0	168.8	168.2	167.4	172.5	171.0
Artificial silk and silk goods	170.6	174.4	179.7	184.2	180.2	193.5	169.6	209.1	212.7	213.8	222.2	218.2	205.2
Hosiery and knit goods.....	128.2	135.2	142.7	145.9	144.7	153.9	126.9	157.2	160.6	161.0	162.1	161.3	156.4
Garments and personal fur-													
nishings.....	131.6	132.7	139.4	136.1	146.9	149.1	126.8	154.2	160.0	164.5	164.5	158.8	154.7
Other textile products.....	129.1	129.6	132.0	133.4	136.2	137.8	116.9	140.0	144.1	147.0	146.8	142.8	139.3
Tobacco.....	142.9	159.1	170.0	176.4	177.1	194.1	153.8	213.5	210.1	202.1	177.3	181.0	169.9
Beverages.....	171.4	174.0	180.6	186.3	187.6	186.8	184.0	186.3	182.8	187.1	194.0	201.8	210.5
Chemicals and allied products..	120.0	117.1	117.9	118.8	123.2	127.1	125.2	123.4	132.0	134.0	134.4	136.7	137.8
Clay, glass and stone products..	163.1	161.9	157.0	158.9	166.3	177.4	165.4	186.5	189.8	193.4	199.4	204.4	206.4
Electric light and power.....	146.6	148.9	148.7	148.3	147.8	147.7	146.6	148.1	149.7	149.6	158.7	163.6	170.4
Electrical apparatus.....	167.4	145.8	154.5	157.1	175.7	195.2	191.2	205.7	212.9	217.6	219.3	221.1	224.8
Iron and steel products.....	123.1	117.8	117.4	118.9	126.3	133.7	122.3	138.2	141.4	142.6	144.0	145.5	144.4
Crude, rolled and forged pro-													
ducts.....	127.8	88.5	87.4	89.8	126.2	140.4	127.8	146.3	151.7	150.2	151.0	153.0	151.9
Machinery (other than vehi-													
cles).....	125.0	126.0	128.2	133.8	137.2	145.1	133.5	154.5	158.1	159.1	161.8	161.9	159.9
Agricultural implements.....	209.3	220.2	196.7	219.1	220.2	233.8	231.1	240.0	250.2	258.2	264.3	260.6	284.0
Land vehicles and aircraft....	107.8	106.5	106.1	106.4	108.9	117.7	111.7	120.8	122.8	124.1	124.7	126.3	125.4
Automobiles and parts.....	95.3	94.7	91.7	89.5	94.0	109.6	101.5	115.6	121.4	122.3	127.5	129.0	130.6
Steel shipbuilding and repair-													
ing.....	160.5	156.0	148.9	151.6	158.0	152.2	128.5	153.3	159.8	167.8	170.6	176.5	167.9
Heating appliances.....	149.4	151.7	152.3	149.2	155.9	164.7	138.9	171.7	173.6	177.4	166.6	167.2	163.6
Iron and steel fabrication													
(n.e.s.).....	111.8	113.8	118.8	118.8	115.9	135.4	126.4	145.7	146.7	148.1	151.9	154.6	158.0
Foundry and machine shop													
products.....	139.2	140.5	144.1	151.3	152.6	157.7	137.3	164.5	162.3	163.5	164.2	162.2	158.8
Other iron and steel products.	126.6	126.5	129.7	129.5	130.0	132.7	113.5	136.8	140.0	140.7	142.5	143.7	140.8
Non-ferrous metal products....	128.3	127.8	128.2	129.9	133.1	144.8	140.7	151.7	154.5	157.5	159.8	160.3	164.8
Non-metallic mineral products.	147.3	151.6	153.0	148.2	149.0	153.3	154.6	159.9	165.2	167.6	170.7	173.5	176.6
Miscellaneous.....	185.7	181.0	180.1	178.3	184.8	191.3	181.2	200.6	205.1	204.7	197.6	196.6	195.8
LOGGING.....	184.7	192.8	195.5	234.0	286.7	332.3	372.1	378.9	410.7	388.4	268.9	257.3	267.1
MINING.....	112.3	108.8	109.0	111.0	112.1	113.6	96.6	120.0	104.3	108.0	107.6	114.8	128.1
Coal.....	156.3	150.0	154.4	159.9	100.0	167.2	115.0	174.3	89.7	95.0	94.0	115.9	155.9
Metallic ores.....	88.8	84.1	82.9	84.2	85.6	86.0	82.3	94.8	100.8	100.7	103.1	103.6	106.4
Non-metallic minerals (except													
coal).....	157.7	167.1	166.2	165.3	168.5	159.4	141.5	150.0	157.5	161.4	165.4	178.5	194.4
COMMUNICATIONS.....	179.2	184.9	186.9	189.8	194.2	193.8	196.9	196.8	199.5	204.2	205.7	215.3	220.4
Telegraphs.....	152.6	157.7	156.4	166.2	165.7	169.0	169.5	166.7	172.3	169.6	170.2	178.3	180.6
Telephones.....	186.8	192.7	195.8	196.5	202.5	200.7	204.6	205.5	207.3	214.5	216.1	226.3	232.3
TRANSPORTATION.....	154.9	158.6	161.9	171.0	173.2	180.3	175.8	177.2	178.3	179.9	181.0	187.6	191.8
Street railways.....	171.9	173.8	177.0	187.3	186.7	190.1	187.3	194.0	195.1	194.5	198.3	203.3	208.1
Steam railways.....	149.6	156.4	159.2	165.3	168.1	176.1	177.9	176.9	180.6	182.2	178.0	178.9	179.7
Shipping and stevedoring.....	144.2	137.3	143.6	164.8	168.9	178.7	143.2	144.9	136.3	140.0	159.9	194.2	212.6
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE													
Building.....	138.7	148.4	153.7	153.7	155.5	149.7	124.7	127.6	135.2	135.4	144.2	161.1	177.1
Highway.....	127.1	138.5	141.1	145.4	150.5	149.2	121.5	138.4	146.2	148.0	159.2	169.1	176.6
Railway.....	152.7	162.1	170.6	169.8	161.8	149.8	120.9	101.0	104.7	109.2	124.9	157.5	189.4
SERVICES.....	140.7	147.2	152.8	144.9	156.0	150.8	137.7	147.7	161.1	152.3	132.4	149.2	157.9
Hotels and restaurant.....	176.6	180.3	181.7	183.1	177.4	183.9	178.4	183.7	188.3	190.5	194.6	198.4	209.5
Personals (chiefly laundries)...	193.0	199.4	201.2	201.5	191.0	199.9	199.5	200.3	206.4	203.7	208.7	214.1	229.3
TRADE.....	153.5	153.4	154.1	157.2	158.1	161.2	148.5	160.3	163.1	172.6	175.1	176.5	181.9
Retail.....	148.9	150.1	151.3	154.6	158.6	165.1	166.5	163.1	164.5	166.9	168.8	171.9	176.1
Wholesale.....	148.6	149.4	150.4	154.1	159.1	167.7	169.0	162.0	162.5	165.7	167.1	170.4	175.2
EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES.....	149.8	151.6	153.2	156.1	157.4	159.6	161.3	165.2	167.9	169.4	171.9	175.0	177.8
	141.9	143.1	145.6	149.8	154.4	159.9	150.2	160.6	163.0	163.7	163.7	168.5	173.3

29. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS, IMMIGRATION

Month	LABOUR FACTORS							IMMIGRATION	
	Employment ¹			Strikes and Lockouts			Per-centage Unem-employment in Trade Unions	Total	Returned Canadians from U.S.
	Applica-tions	Vacan-cies	Place-ments	Disputes in Existence	Number of Em-ployees	Time Loss in Working Days			
1945	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	No.	No.
Nov.....	241,984	165,536	113,390	24	31,054	422,673	.....	1,422	197
Dec.....	166,070	110,275	70,547	13	19,619	261,619	.....	1,481	270
1946									
Jan.....	208,346	144,401	65,374	12	2,957	18,948	3.0	2,794	219
Feb.....	158,329	107,405	50,555	19	3,594	11,891	.....	2,281	230
Mar.....	151,501	129,539	57,078	28	5,976	46,068	.....	7,663	215
April.....	165,791	190,000	82,008	24	6,907	47,116	1.9	6,339	277
May.....	141,503	162,771	73,398	35	47,730	564,925	.....	7,691	317
June.....	152,822	155,144	81,702	36	70,688	935,188	.....	7,146	479
July.....	179,011	180,926	89,919	42	49,752	918,285	1.3	9,127	474
Aug.....	145,482	162,487	70,193	33	42,407	867,252	.....	9,401	651
Sept.....	149,544	178,246	72,431	33	33,030	657,601	.....	6,550	526
Oct.....	186,357	207,328	92,992	27	32,919	393,296	1.0	4,760	528
Nov.....	162,422	155,553	71,961	18	8,166	33,890	.....	4,029	537
Dec.....	157,579	128,681	61,851	10	2,256	23,804	.....	3,942	724
1947									
Jan.....	162,132	118,696	57,139	12	3,302	28,519	1.5	2,760	651
Feb.....	132,923	114,749	50,806	20	33,737	199,679	.....	2,577	471
Mar.....	156,887	155,328	70,193	18	15,931	378,057	.....	2,672	680
April.....	119,221	132,988	61,548	26	17,480	363,886	1.8	2,916	886
May.....	115,217	139,650	64,956	43	34,013	365,424	.....	4,588	1,014
June.....	149,606	139,650	64,956	31	17,201	166,370	.....	5,900	1,079
July.....	127,421	114,072	65,674	29	3,112	24,355	.....	6,339	.....

¹ Statistics are given for four or five-week periods. See Labour Gazette for further information.

VII. Employment—Continued

30. VITAL STATISTICS (1) AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOY-
MENT, FIRST OF MONTH, 1926 = 100

Month	Vital Statistics			Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Births	Marri-ages	Deaths					
1945								
Nov.....	10,794	4,614	4,980	171.3	168.0	166.8	140.4	169.3
Dec.....	11,127	4,891	5,440	185.6	171.0	171.2	151.6	174.7
1946								
Jan.....	11,677	3,781	5,867	171.3	177.3	179.6	157.3	177.4
Feb.....	10,697	4,089	5,186	170.8	177.3	179.2	155.2	173.0
Mar.....	11,539	4,065	5,333	170.9	179.7	176.8	156.3	167.9
April.....	13,281	4,734	5,125	176.4	186.1	180.2	160.8	169.3
May.....	13,769	6,041	5,116	175.7	178.5	178.8	158.8	165.8
June.....	13,479	8,819	4,572	173.7	174.6	177.2	155.5	136.7
July.....	14,186	7,575	4,956	169.1	172.5	176.2	153.4	154.2
Aug.....	14,802	6,783	4,605	161.9	172.6	173.0	152.3	158.2
Sept.....	14,218	7,869	4,504	165.9	174.5	172.9	150.4	163.2
Oct.....	14,825	5,841	5,000	171.1	176.6	172.7	147.4	168.1
Nov.....	14,180	4,614	5,162	173.8	177.1	179.3	152.9	177.4
Dec.....	14,445	5,170	5,153	184.7	182.9	186.7	162.3	187.8
1947								
Jan.....	14,280	3,662	5,658	171.3	193.6	194.5	165.7	195.1
Feb.....	14,045	4,939	3,979	172.6	195.1	193.9	165.8	196.2
Mar.....	16,047	3,180	5,560	154.9	196.9	192.1	167.3	194.1
April.....	15,383	4,772	5,485	162.3	201.0	194.9	169.8	193.4
May.....	16,278	5,580	5,600	156.5	191.8	191.6	165.5	188.8
June.....	15,330	5,031	9,129	167.1	186.7	190.3	164.1	189.2
July.....				172.3	186.7	187.9	162.7	188.6

(1) Cities of 10,000 or over.

VII. Employment—Continued
31. INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT IN CITIES, 1926 = 100

Month	Without Seasonal Adjustment							
	Montreal	Quebec	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1946								
Jan.....	158.6	167.1	173.0	168.6	169.8	181.3	147.6	197.9
Feb.....	159.0	158.9	174.1	164.8	170.5	228.1	141.6	192.8
Mar.....	161.1	159.4	174.8	167.0	168.9	226.9	141.2	187.1
April.....	164.0	162.7	177.5	170.4	172.3	255.7	142.7	189.7
May.....	165.6	162.8	177.4	171.9	172.8	263.8	144.6	191.3
June.....	169.0	164.4	176.8	170.8	173.0	266.7	145.7	179.8
July.....	169.9	167.7	176.9	173.1	175.9	241.2	149.9	191.8
Aug.....	168.1	171.5	174.5	175.7	144.7	237.1	151.7	194.0
Sept.....	172.7	172.5	176.4	177.3	141.7	232.6	153.4	201.2
Oct.....	173.2	173.8	178.2	179.9	142.1	229.6	155.6	204.1
Nov.....	174.4	175.0	181.5	180.6	172.9	240.7	159.8	210.0
Dec.....	177.9	174.2	187.2	183.7	176.2	244.4	161.9	216.4
1947								
Jan.....	174.1	169.5	185.5	184.4	174.9	238.4	154.3	212.9
Feb.....	173.9	104.9	185.0	177.6	177.6	243.6	152.2	214.0
Mar.....	174.9	166.3	187.2	175.7	177.8	250.0	151.8	214.5
April.....	174.9	167.9	188.3	178.2	181.2	252.6	151.9	216.0
May.....	176.6	170.7	188.5	177.5	182.6	263.7	152.1	217.1
June.....	178.9	178.9	189.0	180.4	185.3	272.5	153.2	222.4
July.....	179.5	186.8	192.3	183.9	188.2	273.7	155.8	224.8

32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941 = 100

Month	Manufacturing								Logging
	Total		Durable Goods		Non-Durable Goods		Electric Light and Power		
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	
1946									
Jan.....	107.1	121.2	101.9	113.3	112.0	130.1	109.5	125.7	217.6
Feb.....	108.5	135.4	103.8	129.9	113.7	142.3	106.7	127.0	217.0
Mar....	108.7	135.3	103.8	128.7	113.5	143.3	108.0	128.3	214.5
April...	110.1	138.7	105.7	132.8	114.3	145.8	110.2	132.0	191.8
May...	110.8	137.1	107.3	131.7	114.2	143.8	112.3	134.1	141.4
June....	109.9	134.3	104.4	125.4	114.9	144.4	117.3	139.7	122.4
July....	111.4	138.5	107.3	131.2	114.9	146.5	122.8	146.6	124.4
Aug....	109.6	137.5	103.8	127.4	114.6	148.6	127.7	148.9	119.1
Sept...	111.4	140.1	104.2	128.1	117.7	153.4	128.8	148.7	122.2
Oct.....	112.1	143.0	103.3	129.9	120.1	157.8	126.4	148.3	152.7
Nov....	114.2	147.5	106.5	136.5	121.1	160.1	124.5	147.8	181.7
Dec....	115.6	153.6	109.2	143.9	121.6	165.2	121.4	147.7	223.6
1947									
Jan.....	113.5	141.5	108.8	132.6	117.9	151.6	118.9	147.9	231.0
Feb....	115.4	156.8	110.7	145.9	120.0	170.2	116.7	148.1	237.5
Mar....	115.8	159.5	111.7	152.8	119.7	167.7	117.0	149.7	238.7
April...	116.3	160.8	113.0	154.5	119.4	168.7	117.1	149.9	210.9
May...	116.5	162.7	113.4	156.2	119.6	170.5	120.2	159.0	152.4
June....	117.6	165.9	114.7	158.3	120.2	174.8	125.4	163.6	151.5
July....	119.3	167.5	116.0	159.3	122.1	176.8	130.7	170.4	149.5

VII. Employment—Continued

32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941 = 100—Concluded

Month	Logging	Mining		Communications		Transportation		Construction and Maintenance	
	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls
1946									
Jan.	299.4	84.1	97.7	130.8	156.3	126.7	151.2	77.5	97.8
Feb.	285.0	85.1	106.4	131.0	155.6	123.7	148.4	73.7	100.1
Mar.	316.0	86.3	108.6	132.1	160.0	122.8	153.3	72.9	101.6
April ...	276.6	86.8	109.0	136.2	162.8	125.5	152.3	76.3	104.4
May ...	198.7	88.0	107.1	139.3	170.1	129.3	154.9	82.9	111.3
June	153.1	88.9	109.7	145.5	174.8	128.3	151.5	94.3	126.9
July	184.7	90.0	112.3	150.6	179.2	129.9	154.9	101.8	138.5
Aug.	192.8	88.4	108.8	155.5	184.9	131.2	158.6	106.5	148.4
Sept ...	195.5	87.9	109.0	157.3	186.9	133.0	161.9	109.6	153.7
Oct.	234.0	87.2	111.0	156.3	189.8	134.8	171.0	109.5	153.7
Nov.	286.7	88.5	112.1	157.9	196.2	137.3	173.2	109.7	155.5
Dec.	332.3	90.2	113.6	159.2	193.8	137.4	180.3	104.9	149.7
1947									
Jan.	380.5	86.9	96.6	159.8	196.9	133.6	175.8	92.9	121.3
Feb.	378.9	91.2	120.0	159.6	196.8	132.2	176.3	87.6	128.0
Mar.	403.5	76.6	104.3	161.1	199.5	131.3	178.3	89.1	135.2
April ...	384.1	78.3	106.0	163.6	204.2	132.7	179.9	92.5	135.4
May ...	268.9	78.7	107.6	166.0	205.7	136.3	181.0	94.3	142.2
June	257.3	88.9	114.8	170.5	215.3	141.6	187.6	107.6	161.1
July	267.1	94.4	128.1	174.8	220.4	142.9	191.8	117.8	177.1

Month	Services		Trade		Eight Leading Industries		Finance		Nine Leading Industries	
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls
1946										
Jan.	121.3	148.3	123.5	140.2	110.2	127.6	116.7	138.2	110.4	128.1
Feb. ...	123.1	155.8	113.9	135.0	109.5	135.1	117.1	139.1	109.8	135.7
Mar. ...	122.9	160.9	114.7	135.6	109.4	137.3	120.4	145.4	109.8	137.6
April ..	126.1	163.9	117.9	141.4	110.6	139.1	123.6	148.1	111.1	139.5
May ...	127.2	166.0	119.1	143.2	110.9	137.6	123.5	148.6	111.3	138.0
June ...	130.3	167.9	119.7	144.5	111.3	136.6	123.9	149.3	111.8	137.0
July ...	135.3	176.4	121.9	148.9	113.7	141.9	124.2	149.3	114.1	142.2
Aug. ...	139.3	180.3	121.2	150.1	113.2	143.1	124.5	149.7	113.7	143.4
Sept ...	139.0	181.7	125.5	151.3	114.9	145.6	127.3	154.3	115.4	145.9
Oct. ...	136.5	183.1	125.5	154.6	116.6	149.8	128.3	158.3	117.1	150.1
Nov. ...	131.0	177.4	128.2	158.6	119.1	154.4	128.4	158.2	119.5	154.6
Dec. ...	131.7	183.9	135.2	165.1	121.6	159.9	128.7	158.7	121.9	159.9
1947										
Jan.	129.9	178.4	135.4	166.5	118.8	149.9	128.6	159.1	119.2	150.5
Feb.	130.5	183.7	125.3	163.1	118.6	160.6	130.7	164.7	119.1	160.7
Mar.	131.5	189.2	126.0	164.5	118.1	162.7	130.4	165.7	118.6	162.9
April ..	132.7	190.5	127.7	166.9	118.3	163.9	131.6	168.3	118.9	163.9
May ...	134.7	194.6	128.0	168.8	117.7	163.7	131.8	170.8	118.2	164.0
June ...	138.4	198.4	128.6	171.9	120.8	168.5	132.0	171.4	121.3	168.7
July ...	145.5	209.5	131.0	176.1	123.8	173.3	132.3	171.8	124.1	173.3

VII. Employment—Continued

33. AVERAGE PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Month	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1946									
Jan.	26.35	28.93	29.32	28.55	29.93	31.21	31.06	32.34	32.17
Feb.	26.15	31.01	29.65	30.58	32.34	32.45	31.86	33.95	34.72
Mar.	26.15	31.75	30.40	31.45	32.41	33.22	32.67	34.59	35.60
April...	27.37	32.17	30.43	31.31	32.77	32.75	32.13	33.92	35.23
May ...	26.87	30.83	29.40	30.74	32.43	32.64	31.86	33.72	35.10
June....	26.28	30.60	29.75	30.76	31.88	32.66	31.65	33.49	34.11
July....	27.63	30.76	30.00	30.91	32.71	32.83	31.73	33.49	35.46
Aug....	27.53	29.93	30.17	31.60	33.02	33.05	32.36	33.62	35.86
Sept...	26.72	29.79	30.15	31.76	32.98	33.29	32.79	34.21	35.91
Oct....	28.16	30.40	30.56	32.04	33.40	33.95	33.06	34.72	36.73
Nov....	28.58	30.98	30.51	32.31	33.58	34.06	33.15	35.07	36.50
Dec....	29.98	31.31	30.19	32.65	34.77	34.84	34.03	35.40	36.27
1947									
Jan.....	27.61	27.13	31.26	31.37	33.35	33.78	34.26	34.37	34.57
Feb....	28.20	33.50	32.54	33.42	35.93	35.50	35.12	36.10	36.93
Mar....	29.16	32.39	32.95	34.11	36.45	35.79	35.57	36.32	37.97
April...	29.99	32.53	34.41	34.34	36.38	35.92	35.53	36.98	38.26
May ...	30.30	32.64	34.03	34.51	36.55	36.10	35.16	37.14	38.48
June....	29.23	30.76	32.81	34.70	36.88	36.19	35.46	37.08	38.85
July....	29.31	33.37	33.15	34.34	37.13	36.47	35.17	37.23	39.02

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1946								
Jan.....	28.69	25.67	30.67	26.46	29.96	34.17	28.19	30.46
Feb.....	31.75	27.39	32.39	27.77	32.16	42.12	30.00	33.00
Mar.....	32.10	27.54	32.58	28.30	32.54	36.48	30.53	33.31
April.....	32.08	27.53	32.84	28.13	32.73	41.84	31.37	32.74
May.....	31.40	27.10	32.62	27.90	32.35	40.66	30.20	32.80
June.....	31.61	26.95	32.20	28.00	31.34	36.29	30.38	32.42
July.....	31.22	27.05	32.93	28.63	32.35	37.16	30.52	33.16
Aug.....	31.96	28.29	32.96	28.80	32.65	37.03	30.53	33.03
Sept.....	32.39	28.23	33.16	28.84	34.62	37.33	30.63	33.19
Oct.....	32.84	28.46	33.41	29.30	32.59	35.86	30.77	34.34
Nov.....	33.33	28.70	33.59	29.46	33.17	36.90	31.07	34.55
Dec.....	33.52	29.31	34.39	29.65	35.04	40.71	31.70	34.48
1947								
Jan.....	31.25	27.94	33.17	28.98	33.36	40.05	30.48	32.85
Feb.....	33.96	28.72	35.42	30.89	36.30	42.94	32.64	35.07
Mar.....	34.54	29.86	35.82	31.15	37.21	43.23	32.82	35.75
April.....	34.57	29.69	36.07	31.11	36.67	43.08	32.83	35.88
May.....	34.87	30.23	36.40	31.23	36.85	43.51	33.05	36.36
June.....	35.01	31.05	36.69	31.60	37.14	42.79	33.27	36.23
July.....	34.70	30.40	36.98	31.79	36.89	43.17	33.59	36.15

VII. Employment—Continued

34. AGGREGATE WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH,
\$000

Month	Canada 8 Groups	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1946										
Jan....	51,282	65	2,138	1,579	14,600	21,373	2,988	1,269	2,312	4,957
Feb....	54,349	66	2,245	1,555	15,463	23,273	2,986	1,218	2,355	5,188
Mar....	55,249	65	2,295	1,568	16,057	23,332	3,059	1,249	2,400	5,225
April..	55,932	69	2,343	1,612	16,082	23,867	3,052	1,222	2,381	5,304
May....	55,413	74	2,286	1,540	15,598	23,802	3,059	1,283	2,387	5,385
June....	54,969	72	2,320	1,622	16,016	23,600	3,105	1,329	2,465	4,440
July....	57,193	77	2,387	1,661	16,212	24,380	3,211	1,363	2,558	5,344
Aug....	57,620	81	2,250	1,589	16,725	23,945	3,278	1,423	2,627	5,702
Sept....	58,775	81	2,240	1,639	17,248	24,120	3,336	1,447	2,685	5,979
Oct....	60,327	81	2,375	1,689	17,703	24,771	3,438	1,458	2,644	6,167
Nov....	62,078	82	2,521	1,685	18,217	25,633	3,517	1,504	2,676	6,242
Dec....	64,448	86	2,599	1,705	18,754	27,055	3,619	1,540	2,734	6,355
1947										
Jan....	60,730	75	2,040	1,778	17,611	25,872	3,368	1,439	2,620	5,926
Feb....	64,985	73	2,424	1,777	18,764	28,051	3,484	1,413	2,702	6,296
Mar....	65,934	75	1,885	1,799	19,266	28,669	3,537	1,458	2,702	6,543
April..	66,370	79	1,904	1,972	19,113	28,787	3,533	1,458	2,751	6,673
May....	66,380	81	1,964	1,807	18,999	28,932	3,554	1,450	2,787	6,816
June....	68,369	85	2,155	1,828	19,555	29,509	3,657	1,576	3,897	7,105
July....	70,317	92	2,644	1,876	19,623	30,335	3,793	1,610	3,037	7,306

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1946								
Jan.....	7,067	627	7,024	592	1,677	855	1,767	2,187
Feb.....	7,840	639	7,441	607	1,807	1,325	1,797	2,297
Mar.....	8,069	644	7,559	630	1,811	1,146	1,828	2,269
April.....	8,197	657	7,752	637	1,859	1,478	1,834	2,258
May.....	8,123	647	7,696	637	1,845	1,479	1,848	2,278
June.....	8,331	650	7,573	635	1,790	1,335	1,874	2,112
July.....	8,295	667	7,751	658	1,875	1,246	1,938	2,328
Aug.....	8,414	711	7,651	661	1,576	1,214	1,961	2,326
Sept.....	8,772	716	7,787	680	1,526	1,197	1,993	2,436
Oct.....	8,922	728	7,924	699	1,526	1,137	2,027	2,538
Nov.....	9,110	740	8,160	737	1,697	1,228	2,096	2,640
Dec.....	9,335	749	8,571	726	2,011	1,372	2,177	2,741
1947								
Jan.....	8,565	703	8,229	712	1,928	1,319	2,000	2,594
Feb.....	9,313	712	8,755	736	2,125	1,446	2,097	2,762
Mar.....	9,450	741	8,962	730	2,190	1,499	2,118	2,850
April.....	9,523	744	9,097	739	2,184	1,512	2,120	2,879
May.....	9,707	774	9,203	740	2,228	1,595	2,142	2,935
June.....	9,865	827	9,298	761	2,274	1,623	2,177	2,999
July.....	9,817	852	9,541	780	2,300	1,650	2,227	3,028

VII. Employment—Continued

35. AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLL AT FIRST OF MONTH
IN THOUSANDS DOLLARS

Classification	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Nine Groups.....	59,787	60,221	61,456	63,077	64,826	67,205	62,504	67,856	68,838	69,329	69,375	71,374	73,331
MANUFACTURING.....	31,798	31,541	32,173	32,816	33,735	35,156	32,571	35,996	36,650	36,951	37,372	38,048	38,427
Durable goods.....	15,675	15,277	15,374	15,568	16,213	17,293	15,926	17,812	18,292	18,461	18,631	18,847	19,010
Non-durable goods.....	15,211	15,342	15,875	16,327	16,593	17,035	15,715	17,239	17,395	17,529	17,699	18,149	18,319
Animal products, edible.....	1,524	1,589	1,602	1,564	1,641	1,700	1,523	1,524	1,492	1,446	1,541	1,616	1,666
Fur and products.....	116	124	127	132	141	141	109	114	126	133	139	142	136
Leather and products.....	801	821	841	854	865	882	783	906	916	934	936	924	887
Boots and shoes.....	472	489	502	510	515	527	464	533	535	546	549	546	518
Lumber and its products.....	2,088	2,258	2,331	2,346	2,330	2,266	2,024	2,304	2,416	2,394	2,416	2,488	2,632
Rough and dressed lumber.....	1,183	1,315	1,367	1,358	1,341	1,256	1,140	1,306	1,381	1,401	1,403	1,476	1,614
Furniture.....	389	402	420	434	443	459	410	468	483	487	487	482	469
Plant products—edible.....	1,565	1,688	1,830	2,101	1,929	1,870	1,678	1,812	1,758	1,741	1,750	1,793	1,918
Pulp and paper products.....	3,734	3,838	3,922	4,005	4,023	4,039	3,843	4,116	4,165	4,193	4,243	4,639	4,859
Pulp and paper.....	1,894	1,976	2,036	2,063	2,036	2,008	1,898	2,029	2,051	2,058	2,089	2,414	2,610
Paper products.....	540	545	554	579	595	602	546	635	641	645	654	716	716
Printing and publishing.....	1,300	1,317	1,332	1,364	1,391	1,429	1,399	1,452	1,473	1,491	1,500	1,509	1,533
Rubber products.....	661	445	475	510	599	826	834	941	952	960	957	956	938
Textile products.....	3,373	3,476	3,647	3,698	3,806	3,927	3,421	4,097	4,216	4,314	4,353	4,262	4,075
Hosiery and knit goods.....	505	537	559	570	567	594	518	615	629	631	616	636	615
Garments and personal furnishings.....	1,222	1,232	1,295	1,267	1,362	1,383	1,178	1,434	1,488	1,536	1,530	1,475	1,436
Tobacco.....	230	253	271	282	283	310	245	341	335	318	283	289	271
Beverages.....	584	596	617	635	638	634	628	636	624	639	663	687	717
Chemicals.....	1,456	1,418	1,427	1,439	1,542	1,542	1,520	1,561	1,584	1,612	1,610	1,640	1,649
Electrical apparatus.....	1,413	1,264	1,326	1,350	1,395	1,685	1,658	1,754	1,818	1,859	1,871	1,884	1,915
Iron and steel products.....	10,038	9,642	9,606	9,734	10,289	10,893	9,963	11,256	11,517	11,617	11,729	11,818	11,765
Crude rolled and forged products.....	1,284	920	914	919	1,319	1,514	1,378	1,548	1,508	1,478	1,500	1,512	1,507
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	886	823	925	966	984	1,062	980	1,139	1,179	1,189	1,198	1,192	1,186
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	3,912	3,862	3,851	3,855	3,947	4,264	4,049	4,378	4,517	4,565	4,592	4,640	4,625
Automobiles and parts.....	1,379	1,370	1,323	1,287	1,356	1,577	1,464	1,662	1,833	1,817	1,904	1,916	1,959
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	953	930	884	900	948	901	748	893	935	982	998	1,033	982
Non-ferrous metal products.....	1,486	1,453	1,484	1,502	1,540	1,664	1,623	1,749	1,780	1,814	1,836	1,840	1,890
Non-metallic mineral products.....	670	629	632	628	631	652	642	638	660	669	674	681	692
Electric light and power.....	911	921	923	921	929	917	931	946	962	962	1,021	1,052	1,099
LOGGING.....	1,737	1,831	1,866	2,204	2,628	3,115	3,548	3,623	3,871	3,725	2,716	2,516	2,568
MINING.....	2,963	2,889	2,875	2,932	2,969	2,999	2,565	3,184	2,770	2,780	2,860	3,052	3,410
COMMUNICATIONS.....	1,272	1,313	1,328	1,349	1,377	1,377	1,403	1,406	1,425	1,461	1,471	1,540	1,576
Telegraphs.....	262	271	269	285	285	290	291	289	299	294	295	309	313
Telephones.....	1,005	1,037	1,054	1,058	1,087	1,080	1,101	1,106	1,116	1,156	1,165	1,220	1,252
TRANSPORTATION.....	6,413	6,540	6,707	7,085	7,175	7,468	7,294	7,355	7,405	7,472	7,532	7,808	7,984
Street railways and cartage.....	1,912	1,936	1,972	2,086	2,079	2,118	2,090	2,164	2,180	2,174	2,225	2,287	2,338
Steam railways.....	3,710	5,866	3,948	4,100	4,169	4,368	4,412	4,387	4,479	4,518	4,414	4,438	4,458
Shipping and stevedoring.....	791	738	788	898	926	982	792	804	745	780	892	1,082	1,188
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	5,648	6,060	6,282	6,250	6,377	6,170	5,126	5,263	5,527	5,570	5,869	6,677	7,334
Building.....	2,308	2,522	2,572	2,619	2,710	2,744	2,242	2,574	2,718	2,735	2,974	3,185	3,314
Highway.....	2,132	2,273	2,397	2,385	2,326	2,140	1,701	1,421	1,426	1,526	1,758	2,210	2,664
Railway.....	1,209	1,265	1,313	1,245	1,340	1,286	1,183	1,269	1,384	1,309	1,137	1,282	1,356
SERVICES.....	1,232	1,253	1,274	1,284	1,249	1,297	1,276	1,318	1,364	1,379	1,414	1,445	1,526
Hotels and restaurants.....	786	807	825	827	790	824	836	841	875	858	883	908	972
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	446	446	448	457	459	473	441	477	489	521	531	537	553
TRADE.....	6,128	6,193	6,271	6,408	6,568	6,867	6,946	6,840	6,922	7,032	7,147	7,282	7,492
Retail.....	4,125	4,165	4,208	4,306	4,441	4,706	4,753	4,567	4,595	4,690	4,763	4,844	4,982
Wholesale.....	2,004	2,028	2,063	2,102	2,127	2,160	2,194	2,272	2,327	2,342	2,384	2,438	2,510
EIGHT GROUPS.....	57,192	57,620	58,775	60,327	62,078	64,448	60,730	64,985	65,934	66,370	66,380	68,369	70,317
FINANCE.....	2,594	2,601	2,681	2,750	2,748	2,755	2,774	2,871	2,905	2,950	2,995	3,005	3,014
Banks and trust companies.....	1,298	1,303	1,387	1,390	1,389	1,390	1,392	1,475	1,481	1,478	1,476	1,477	1,477
Brokerage and stock market.....	120	118	115	118	115	118	129	134	158	151	149	150	153
Insurance.....	1,178	1,180	1,179	1,242	1,244	1,247	1,252	1,263	1,266	1,321	1,370	1,378	1,381

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—Continued

Month	Manufacturing									
	Heavy Electrical Apparatus	Steel Ship-building and Repairing	Iron and Steel Fabrication n.e.s.	Tool Manufacturing	Foundry and Machine Shop Products	Preparation of Non-ferrous Metallic Ores	Aluminum and its Products	Copper, Lead, Tin and Zinc Mfg.	Petroleum and its Products	Miscellaneous and Manufactured Products
1945										
Dec...	43.6	44.5	45.5	44.3	45.8	44.6	44.8	43.7	42.8	43.6
1946										
Jan....	42.6	36.4	34.8	34.8	36.4	41.7	41.6	35.5	41.2	37.2
Feb...	42.0	43.9	44.1	43.8	44.7	45.2	45.3	43.4	42.3	42.6
Mar...	44.6	44.0	41.9	43.9	44.5	45.8	44.6	43.4	42.3	42.5
April..	44.0	44.5	43.8	44.3	45.2	45.7	44.9	43.1	42.2	42.9
May...	44.2	42.4	42.1	43.6	43.0	44.7	44.4	42.3	41.4	40.8
June...	42.4	41.3	41.4	41.9	40.7	45.0	43.5	40.2	39.5	40.4
July...	42.5	42.2	40.7	43.4	42.7	44.7	43.5	41.8	40.3	41.2
Aug....	44.9	43.9	42.9	42.5	43.9	45.1	44.3	42.2	39.0	41.1
Sept...	43.7	42.3	42.7	44.7	42.0	44.9	43.8	42.6	38.8	41.0
Oct....	42.4	43.6	42.7	44.7	44.0	44.8	44.5	42.9	39.3	41.3
Nov...	39.8	44.0	42.8	44.4	43.0	43.8	44.2	42.3	39.7	41.7
Dec...	41.8	41.8	43.3	45.3	44.2	43.6	45.0	43.2	40.6	42.1
1947										
Jan....	42.0	35.1	36.9	37.3	36.6	40.3	43.0	37.8	39.6	36.2
Feb...	39.7	41.8	42.3	44.8	43.7	43.9	44.8	43.6	40.3	41.6
Mar...	42.1	42.5	42.8	45.4	43.6	43.9	45.9	43.1	41.4	42.0
April..	43.5	42.9	42.6	44.6	43.3	42.8	45.7	42.6	41.2	42.1
May...	41.8	44.5	42.3	44.9	43.6	43.6	45.1	42.6	43.0	41.8
June...	45.0	44.0	42.5	43.8	43.0	43.8	44.2	42.6	41.0	41.1
July...	42.0	42.5	42.6	42.6	41.4	43.9	44.2	41.7	41.6	41.4

Month	Mining				Local Transportation	Building Construction	Highway Construction	Services		
	Total	Coal	Metallic Ores	Non-metallic Minerals (except coal)				Totals	Hotels and Restaurants	Personal (chiefly laundries)
1945										
Dec...	44.3	41.9	45.5	46.5	47.4	41.0	33.7	43.8	44.8	41.8
1946										
Jan....	40.5	38.9	41.1	43.1	45.1	32.5	35.2	41.6	44.3	36.5
Feb....	44.6	42.2	46.3	46.1	46.7	38.8	39.6	43.3	44.6	40.7
Mar...	44.5	42.3	45.9	45.8	47.2	39.8	40.5	44.2	45.7	41.3
April..	44.3	41.5	46.0	45.9	46.4	40.2	38.8	43.9	44.7	42.4
May...	42.6	39.1	45.0	44.3	46.0	38.7	36.0	44.2	45.4	42.1
June...	43.3	39.4	45.6	45.4	45.7	37.4	35.7	42.5	43.9	40.0
July...	43.5	40.0	45.8	44.9	46.5	38.3	38.5	43.5	44.7	41.0
Aug....	42.9	38.9	45.4	45.1	46.5	40.4	38.5	43.3	44.3	41.2
Sept...	42.9	40.0	44.3	45.4	46.3	39.5	37.9	43.5	44.7	41.2
Oct....	43.7	40.9	45.5	45.3	46.6	40.1	38.2	42.7	43.5	41.2
Nov...	43.2	39.6	45.3	45.7	46.2	39.7	37.2	43.1	43.9	41.6
Dec...	42.3	39.2	44.5	43.6	46.3	39.5	35.6	43.0	43.6	41.8
1947										
Jan....	34.9	26.8	39.4	39.7	44.8	32.9	37.3	40.9	43.0	37.2
Feb...	43.3	40.1	45.6	44.0	46.8	38.9	43.5	42.6	43.6	41.0
Mar...	43.6	35.9	45.9	45.5	46.8	40.1	46.2	43.3	44.2	41.6
April..	43.2	38.3	44.3	45.3	45.5	38.9	39.6	43.1	43.8	41.9
May...	43.4	38.1	44.6	45.1	45.6	39.7	36.2	43.2	43.7	42.1
June...	40.5	30.7	44.7	44.4	44.9	39.1	37.4	42.8	43.6	41.3
July...	42.2	37.6	44.5	43.8	46.0	38.5	38.7	42.3	43.1	40.7

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—Continued

Month	Manufacturing								
	Pulp and Paper Products					Textile Products			
	Total	Pulp and Paper	Paper Products	Printing and Publishing	Rubber Products	Total	Thread, Yarn and Cloth		
							Total	Cotton Yarn and Cloth	Woollen Yarn and Cloth
1946									
Jan....	42.4	46.3	37.4	39.1	36.0	36.3	40.4	42.5	38.9
Feb....	46.5	50.3	44.0	41.9	43.5	42.9	46.3	46.4	44.7
Mar....	46.5	50.1	44.0	42.1	44.1	43.3	46.6	47.0	45.3
April...	46.8	50.3	44.3	42.5	44.5	43.6	46.5	47.0	45.2
May...	45.4	48.9	43.2	40.8	43.2	41.7	45.2	45.7	43.7
June....	44.8	49.0	42.1	39.2	42.0	40.2	44.0	45.7	41.8
July....	45.6	49.3	42.8	40.8	38.2	40.0	43.2	44.7	42.3
Aug....	46.2	50.0	43.2	41.3	42.9	41.4	45.0	45.8	43.8
Sept....	45.6	49.2	42.7	41.0	43.9	41.5	44.8	44.6	43.9
Oct....	46.1	50.0	42.8	41.5	45.3	41.0	44.6	44.3	44.0
Nov....	46.1	50.0	42.9	41.4	36.9	40.8	43.4	44.4	42.3
Dec....	46.2	49.8	43.6	42.0	41.7	41.9	45.0	45.2	43.6
1947									
Jan....	42.6	46.9	37.4	39.0	35.9	35.6	38.7	40.3	37.2
Feb....	46.0	49.7	43.2	41.4	44.9	41.9	45.1	45.1	43.8
Mar....	46.0	50.0	43.1	41.1	44.7	42.1	45.0	44.8	43.6
April...	45.9	49.7	42.9	41.4	44.1	41.7	44.6	44.4	43.3
May...	45.8	49.4	43.0	41.4	43.7	41.8	44.8	44.7	43.3
June....	45.5	49.1	42.9	40.7	43.1	41.5	44.7	44.5	43.2
July....	45.7	49.8	42.0	40.8	40.7	39.2	41.3	39.9	42.1

Month	Manufacturing								
	Textile Products				Beverages		Clay, Glass and Stone Products		
	Silk and Artificial Silk Goods	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings	Tobacco	Total	Dis-tilled and Malt Liquors	Total	Glass Products	Stone Products
1945									
Nov...	47.7	42.6	39.5	44.8	45.2	45.0	45.9	45.4	46.0
Dec....	48.0	43.0	39.9	44.4	46.1	46.1	46.0	46.2	46.0
1946									
Jan....	37.7	36.0	32.2	29.1	43.0	42.5	40.9	40.7	41.3
Feb....	47.9	42.3	39.4	43.8	43.4	43.1	45.4	45.9	44.7
Mar....	47.7	43.0	39.7	40.4	44.3	44.0	45.5	45.8	45.1
April...	47.1	43.6	40.4	40.0	43.4	42.9	45.5	45.7	45.6
May...	46.1	41.1	37.8	41.2	44.0	43.7	45.2	45.3	44.7
June....	43.9	38.9	36.7	40.9	42.7	42.2	44.0	43.6	44.7
July....	42.4	39.7	36.5	37.3	42.9	42.3	43.9	43.4	45.1
Aug....	45.1	40.4	38.4	43.8	43.7	43.1	43.4	42.2	44.7
Sept....	46.4	41.2	37.9	43.7	43.8	43.4	42.8	39.4	44.5
Oct....	46.7	42.3	35.7	43.1	44.4	44.1	44.1	42.5	45.1
Nov....	43.0	40.3	37.8	41.1	43.4	43.1	44.1	42.4	44.6
Dec....	46.1	41.9	38.3	43.1	43.1	42.7	44.9	44.0	45.1
1947									
Jan....	36.8	34.2	31.4	26.9	42.0	41.5	40.5	40.1	41.1
Feb....	45.9	41.8	38.4	42.4	43.1	42.6	44.8	44.7	44.4
Mar....	46.1	41.7	38.7	43.2	41.5	40.9	45.3	44.7	45.3
April...	45.9	40.7	38.6	42.0	42.7	42.2	44.7	44.7	44.2
May...	46.2	41.1	38.4	42.3	42.9	42.5	45.3	45.4	44.7
June....	45.7	41.3	37.7	42.1	43.5	43.2	44.4	44.3	44.3
July....	42.6	39.4	36.1	36.3	42.6	42.0	43.4	42.0	44.5

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—Continued

Month	Manufacturing								
	Total	Durable Manu- factured Goods	Non- durable Manu- factured Goods	Animal Products Edible	Dairy Products	Meat Products	Leather Products	Leather Boots and Shoes	Lumber Products
1945									
Dec....	44.8	44.9	44.6	45.4	47.7	44.4	43.8	44.3	44.1
1946									
Jan.....	38.2	37.6	38.8	39.4	46.2	37.2	36.9	37.2	37.3
Feb....	44.1	44.4	43.8	42.2	46.5	41.0	43.0	43.6	43.7
Mar....	44.0	44.2	43.9	42.6	46.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	44.5
April...	44.4	44.6	44.2	43.6	47.6	41.6	43.5	44.1	44.0
May...	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.4	47.7	40.8	42.3	43.1	42.8
June....	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2	46.7	41.1	40.8	41.6	42.5
July....	42.4	42.8	42.1	43.9	48.4	41.2	40.9	41.1	43.2
Aug....	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.8	47.4	40.2	41.8	42.3	43.7
Sept....	42.7	42.6	42.7	42.7	47.1	40.9	41.9	42.2	43.4
Oct.....	42.9	42.8	42.9	42.5	47.4	40.9	42.1	42.8	43.7
Nov....	42.4	42.5	42.3	42.8	46.4	41.9	41.9	42.1	43.3
Dec....	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.1	46.9	42.3	42.5	42.8	42.7
1947									
Jan.....	38.1	38.1	38.2	38.7	46.2	37.5	37.2	37.7	37.5
Feb....	43.1	43.2	43.0	42.2	47.0	40.9	42.3	42.8	42.8
Mar....	43.4	43.6	43.2	42.6	47.1	41.3	42.3	42.4	44.1
April...	43.2	43.4	43.1	43.0	46.8	41.9	42.2	42.4	43.5
May...	43.2	43.3	43.1	43.5	46.6	42.3	42.0	42.2	43.0
June....	42.9	43.0	42.7	43.6	46.6	42.0	41.3	41.5	42.2
July....	42.1	42.5	41.7	43.8	47.6	42.0	39.5	39.2	42.0

Month	Manufacturing								
	Lumber Products			Musical Instru- ments	Plant Products—Edible				
	Rough and Dressed Lumber	Con- tainers	Furni- ture		Total	Flour and Other Milled Products	Fruit and Vegetable Pre- serving	Bread and Bakery Products	Chocolate and Cocoa Products
1945									
Dec....	43.6	44.6	44.5	46.7	43.6	45.8	40.8	44.2	41.7
1946									
Jan.....	37.8	35.3	37.4	38.1	39.8	42.8	31.2	42.3	38.1
Feb....	43.5	43.4	43.4	45.5	43.2	46.2	40.3	43.1	41.3
Mar....	44.8	43.9	43.8	46.8	42.8	47.1	39.1	43.8	40.9
April...	44.3	43.1	43.8	46.7	43.2	46.9	41.0	43.8	41.6
May...	42.8	42.6	42.2	45.0	42.2	44.7	37.9	43.3	40.9
June....	43.5	42.4	41.0	42.6	41.5	43.6	37.9	42.5	40.3
July....	43.5	43.8	42.5	45.0	42.1	46.4	38.2	43.1	40.2
Aug....	44.0	43.9	43.2	45.2	41.5	45.7	37.3	43.5	39.8
Sept....	43.5	43.3	43.5	46.2	40.9	45.4	36.2	43.3	42.6
Oct.....	43.7	43.7	44.1	47.9	42.8	46.1	42.8	42.8	41.0
Nov....	43.4	43.3	43.2	45.6	41.7	45.4	38.9	42.4	41.0
Dec....	42.1	43.4	43.7	45.8	42.4	45.9	40.6	42.8	41.3
1947									
Jan.....	36.9	36.9	37.9	38.8	38.5	42.9	31.0	41.8	34.8
Feb....	42.2	43.1	43.2	43.8	42.4	45.6	41.2	42.8	39.9
Mar....	44.1	44.6	43.8	45.6	42.2	46.7	39.3	42.3	40.3
April...	43.4	43.8	43.6	44.8	41.8	44.7	38.2	42.3	39.9
May...	42.5	43.3	43.7	45.3	41.9	43.9	38.6	42.4	40.1
June....	41.9	42.4	42.9	43.5	41.6	44.1	38.0	42.2	39.6
July....	41.9	42.5	42.5	42.3	41.2	44.9	36.0	42.2	41.0

VII. Employment—Continued

37. AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN CENTS

Week Preceding	Manu- factur- ing	Non- durable Goods	Durable Goods						
			Total	Lum- ber Pro- ducts	Musi- cal Instru- ments	Clay, Glass and Stone Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Iron and Steel Pro- ducts	Non- ferrous Metal Pro- ducts
Nov. 1.....	67.5	60.6	74.8	61.1	55.3	64.8	70.3	79.6	73.6
Dec. 1.....	67.0	60.6	74.0	61.2	56.4	64.3	69.9	78.5	73.5
Jan. 1, ^a 1946.....	67.9	61.7	74.7	61.9	58.3	64.5	70.7	79.2	74.8
Feb. 1.....	68.1	61.3	75.2	62.2	57.0	64.5	70.1	79.8	73.7
Mar. 1.....	67.9	61.5	74.5	62.4	56.6	64.8	69.8	78.9	73.8
April 1.....	68.4	61.8	75.1	62.2	57.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	74.2
May 1 ^a	68.9	62.4	75.5	62.7	56.9	65.6	70.1	80.3	74.3
June 1.....	69.1	63.3	75.1	57.5	58.5	66.7	70.6	80.0	74.4
July 1.....	70.0	64.1	75.7	64.7	58.1	67.1	71.0	80.0	75.5
Aug. 1.....	70.0	64.4	75.8	65.6	57.9	68.2	69.1	80.3	76.0
Sept. 1.....	70.6	65.1	76.5	66.0	58.2	69.7	70.8	81.1	76.6
Oct. 1.....	71.4	65.7	77.8	67.7	58.7	70.6	73.1	82.2	77.5
Nov. 1.....	72.9	66.7	79.4	68.4	60.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	79.1
Dec. 1.....	74.5	67.6	81.8	68.7	61.2	71.7	78.1	86.9	81.3
Jan. 1, 1947 ^a	76.2	69.3	83.8	69.5	61.4	73.4	79.9	88.5	82.7
Feb. 1.....	76.3	69.2	83.5	70.0	64.2	73.7	80.6	88.7	81.9
Mar. 1.....	77.1	69.9	84.2	70.5	65.3	74.3	81.5	89.5	82.4
April 1.....	77.6	70.5	84.8	71.0	65.0	75.1	82.0	90.0	82.8
May 1 ^a	78.3	71.1	85.4	71.9	65.6	76.8	82.3	90.5	83.7
June.....	79.9	73.4	86.2	72.6	66.8	78.0	83.4	91.2	84.5
July 1.....	80.8	74.6	86.8	72.7	66.0	79.5	83.8	91.7	87.3

38. AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES AND WAGES, AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS AS REPORTED IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE, AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE GOODS AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN DOLLARS

Week Preceding	Manufacturing ^b		Durable Manufactured Goods		Non-Durable Manu- factured Goods	
	Average Weekly		Average Weekly		Average Weekly	
	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages
Nov. 1.....	32.55	30.31	35.60	33.88	29.84	27.03
Dec. 1.....	32.32	30.02	35.20	33.23	29.83	27.03
Jan. 1, ^a 1946.....	29.49	25.87	31.30	28.01	27.57	23.88
Feb. 1.....	32.29	30.03	35.23	33.39	29.69	26.85
Mar. 1.....	32.29	29.88	34.90	32.93	29.98	27.00
April 1.....	32.69	30.37	35.34	33.49	30.30	27.32
May 1 ^a	32.24	29.63	34.51	32.62	29.89	26.71
June 1.....	31.67	29.02	33.78	31.62	29.81	26.52
July 1.....	32.20	29.68	34.40	32.40	30.21	26.99
Aug. 1.....	32.53	30.10	34.62	32.75	30.68	27.56
Sept. 1.....	32.71	30.15	34.65	32.59	30.82	27.80
Oct. 1.....	33.18	30.63	35.43	33.30	31.08	28.19
Nov. 1.....	33.48	30.91	35.79	33.75	31.26	28.21
Dec. 1.....	34.54	32.18	37.15	35.34	32.07	29.20
Jan. 1, 1947 ^a	32.48	29.03	34.48	31.65	30.37	26.47
Feb. 1.....	35.34	33.00	37.11	36.07	33.53	29.76
Mar. 1.....	35.80	33.46	38.49	36.71	33.15	30.20
April 1.....	35.98	33.52	38.59	36.80	33.38	30.39
May 1 ^a	36.27	33.83	38.83	36.98	33.67	30.64
June 1.....	36.64	34.23	38.91	37.02	34.32	31.42
July 1.....	36.45	34.02	38.69	36.89	34.16	31.11

^a The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of Jan. 1, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1, 1945, and May 1, 1946. ^b Exclusive of electric light and power.

Source: Employment Branch. Based on returns received from establishments ordinarily employing 15 persons or more.

VII. Employment—Concluded

39. PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Classification	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Nine Groups.....	32.34	32.72	32.81	33.25	33.42	34.02	32.77	35.09	35.66	35.78	35.95	36.07	36.19
MANUFACTURING.....	32.36	32.66	32.71	33.18	33.45	34.54	32.40	35.29	35.80	35.95	36.27	36.64	36.45
Durable goods.....	33.40	34.62	34.65	35.43	35.83	37.15	34.42	37.11	38.49	38.59	38.83	38.91	38.69
Non-durable goods.....	30.21	30.68	30.82	31.08	31.17	32.07	30.29	33.53	33.15	33.40	33.67	34.32	34.16
Animal products—edible.....	31.81	31.42	31.47	31.97	32.08	33.70	32.62	34.52	35.31	35.09	35.35	35.09	34.99
Fur and products.....	29.67	30.68	31.33	31.40	32.16	32.78	28.42	31.43	33.06	34.04	34.50	33.98	33.65
Leather products.....	24.86	25.45	25.80	25.99	26.08	26.46	24.20	27.12	27.41	27.78	28.04	27.90	27.24
Boots and shoes.....	23.98	24.82	25.22	25.44	25.35	25.83	23.21	26.18	26.70	26.83	26.99	26.99	25.95
Lumber and its products.....	29.23	30.02	30.01	30.92	31.04	30.86	28.27	31.33	32.45	32.31	32.51	32.30	32.24
Rough and dressed lumber....	30.25	31.29	31.14	32.15	32.36	31.93	29.42	32.40	33.87	33.98	33.86	33.48	33.37
Furniture.....	27.75	28.02	28.45	29.39	29.30	29.74	26.54	29.88	30.81	30.83	31.37	31.33	31.6
Plant products—edible.....	28.50	27.75	27.12	27.39	28.96	28.97	28.20	29.69	30.20	30.36	30.73	31.01	30.82
Pulp and paper products.....	36.32	37.22	37.29	38.16	38.17	38.50	37.21	39.38	39.42	39.70	39.65	42.23	43.10
Pulp and paper.....	41.26	42.89	42.81	43.98	43.90	44.00	42.61	44.83	44.86	44.91	44.49	49.66	51.47
Paper products.....	28.26	28.74	28.74	29.26	29.82	30.24	27.89	31.61	31.58	31.61	32.28	33.02	33.12
Printing and publishing.....	34.37	34.58	34.73	35.62	35.61	36.24	35.76	37.17	37.16	37.82	37.97	38.05	37.94
Rubber products.....	30.36	32.09	34.01	35.54	31.29	37.64	34.83	38.62	38.46	38.41	38.33	38.37	38.06
Textile products.....	24.46	25.41	25.97	25.65	26.03	26.60	23.58	27.28	27.66	27.92	28.24	28.13	27.11
Hosiery and knit goods.....	21.59	22.69	23.46	23.97	23.46	24.39	21.54	24.99	25.19	25.07	25.48	25.70	24.77
Garments and personal furnish- ings.....	24.42	25.36	26.08	24.77	26.23	26.35	23.44	26.93	27.43	27.85	27.84	27.23	26.75
Tobacco.....	26.09	26.71	26.99	27.24	26.99	27.39	21.12	26.97	26.92	27.35	28.21	29.14	27.01
Beverages.....	34.96	35.46	35.78	36.55	36.71	37.27	37.01	38.12	37.87	38.44	39.18	40.17	39.76
Chemicals.....	34.39	34.93	35.16	35.69	35.54	36.30	36.13	37.49	38.07	38.38	38.39	38.78	39.09
Electrical apparatus.....	32.81	33.22	33.47	33.76	33.40	35.69	34.38	36.12	36.67	36.97	37.06	37.10	37.44
Iron and steel products.....	36.04	36.12	36.22	37.02	37.59	39.17	36.07	40.10	40.66	40.74	40.95	41.17	40.69
Crude, rolled and forged pro- ducts.....	37.07	35.58	36.05	36.69	38.46	40.98	37.37	42.64	43.80	43.10	42.75	42.80	41.98
Machinery (other than vehicles)	35.17	35.13	35.69	36.71	36.73	37.19	33.93	38.84	39.16	39.22	39.82	40.20	39.44
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	37.48	37.40	37.50	38.25	38.78	41.23	39.15	41.84	42.16	42.49	42.22	42.57	42.26
Automobiles and parts.....	38.06	37.86	36.90	36.52	37.09	41.73	39.07	42.78	43.52	43.12	43.54	43.13	43.27
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.	37.39	37.73	37.06	37.89	39.45	38.85	34.48	39.18	40.02	40.84	42.45	42.77	41.97
Non-ferrous metal products.....	35.55	36.29	35.86	36.54	36.73	37.90	36.37	38.27	38.32	38.62	38.98	39.28	40.23
Non-metallic mineral products...	38.99	39.33	39.11	39.21	39.43	39.88	40.71	41.62	42.46	43.24	43.67	43.05	42.89
Electric light and power.....	38.75	37.84	37.48	38.11	38.91	39.15	39.34	40.49	40.77	40.68	42.03	41.33	41.29
LOGGING.....	29.24	32.25	31.87	30.54	30.28	29.60	32.07	31.75	34.08	36.61	35.19	33.88	35.63
MINING.....	39.49	38.84	39.12	40.25	40.22	40.12	35.43	42.12	43.37	43.17	43.54	41.17	43.29
COMMUNICATIONS.....	32.37	32.38	32.34	33.07	33.45	33.25	33.65	33.61	33.75	34.02	33.76	34.41	34.35
Telegraphs.....	32.49	33.87	33.28	35.85	35.57	36.63	37.21	36.78	37.97	37.31	37.53	38.44	37.76
Telephones.....	32.33	32.01	32.11	32.39	32.94	32.32	32.82	32.86	32.79	33.29	32.94	33.54	33.61
TRANSPORTATION.....	39.06	39.56	39.86	41.54	41.28	42.88	43.06	44.40	44.47	44.47	43.55	43.37	43.99
Street railways and cartage.....	34.94	34.76	35.15	36.48	36.04	36.55	36.53	37.98	38.39	37.95	38.17	38.47	39.70
Steam railways.....	43.41	44.52	44.91	46.58	46.35	49.07	49.06	49.50	50.45	50.89	49.59	49.26	49.06
Shipping and stevedoring.....	32.99	32.44	32.43	35.48	35.41	36.18	35.63	37.67	35.60	35.49	34.95	35.51	38.63
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTEN- ANCE.....	31.22	31.96	32.17	32.18	32.67	32.77	31.00	33.76	34.55	33.69	34.61	34.45	34.60
Building.....	33.40	34.62	34.60	35.66	35.41	35.44	31.16	35.23	36.89	36.07	37.48	37.08	36.77
Highway.....	29.60	29.89	29.95	29.33	29.02	28.79	28.60	30.51	32.62	30.50	30.36	30.66	31.81
Railway.....	30.38	31.08	32.08	31.49	34.12	35.02	33.98	33.96	33.64	33.03	35.46	35.82	35.59
SERVICES.....	20.96	20.83	21.05	21.59	21.95	22.49	22.19	22.75	23.28	23.22	23.37	23.22	23.34
Hotels and restaurants.....	20.15	19.95	20.08	20.73	21.01	21.76	21.90	22.01	22.63	22.17	22.35	22.09	22.13
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	22.55	22.65	23.08	23.33	23.76	24.06	22.74	24.20	24.56	25.19	25.30	25.42	25.82
TRADE.....	28.72	29.10	29.05	29.03	29.13	28.78	28.97	30.47	30.79	30.81	31.10	31.50	31.73
Retail.....	26.64	27.16	27.04	26.82	27.02	26.64	26.75	28.19	28.49	28.54	28.87	29.28	29.56
Wholesale.....	34.21	34.11	34.24	34.90	34.83	34.93	35.34	35.98	36.61	36.66	36.76	37.01	37.12
EIGHT GROUPS.....	32.24	32.64	32.72	33.15	33.33	33.94	32.64	35.03	35.58	35.71	35.91	36.00	36.13
FINANCE.....	34.66	34.65	34.95	35.59	35.52	35.63	35.75	36.40	36.68	36.93	37.43	37.51	37.51
Banks and trust companies.....	30.83	30.91	31.66	31.75	31.73	31.82	31.85	32.85	33.01	32.88	32.86	32.88	32.90
Brokerage and stock market.....	37.72	37.28	36.95	38.41	37.77	40.70	39.78	42.93	44.94	43.14	43.17	43.97	44.80
Insurance.....	39.78	39.67	39.58	40.82	40.72	40.53	40.84	41.06	41.09	42.09	43.28	43.37	43.24

VIII. Prices
40. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING, 1935-39 = 100

Month	Total	Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Fur- nishings	Mis- cellaneous	Rent	Retail Prices (Com- modities only)
1946								
Jan.....	119.9	132.8	107.1	122.6	119.5	110.9	112.3	126.3
Feb.....	119.9	132.5	107.1	122.7	120.1	110.9	112.3	126.2
Mar.....	120.1	133.1	107.2	123.1	120.4	110.9	112.3	126.7
April.....	120.8	135.1	107.2	123.2	120.7	111.0	112.3	127.8
May.....	122.0	137.7	107.2	123.7	122.1	111.5	112.6	129.5
June.....	123.6	142.1	107.2	124.3	122.4	112.1	112.6	132.1
July.....	125.1	144.2	107.2	126.4	125.1	113.7	112.6	134.4
Aug.....	125.6	144.7	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	112.6	135.1
Sept.....	125.5	143.2	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	112.6	135.0
Oct.....	126.8	146.5	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	113.4	136.9
Nov.....	127.1	146.6	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	113.4	137.3
Dec.....	127.1	146.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	113.4	137.2
1947								
Jan.....	127.0	145.5	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	113.4	136.9
Feb.....	127.8	147.0	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	113.4	137.9
Mar.....	128.9	148.7	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	113.4	139.4
April.....	130.6	151.6	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	113.4	142.2
May.....	133.1	154.9	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	115.4	145.2
June.....	134.9	157.7	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	117.8	147.4
July.....	135.9	159.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	117.8	149.1

41. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS¹
1935-1939 = 100

Month	Canada	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1945										
Nov.....	176.8	190.3	179.6	201.7	184.6	178.5	172.6	166.8	174.1	195.5
Dec.....	177.9	190.0	180.4	204.9	186.1	178.5	174.7	168.6	175.9	194.8
1946										
Jan.....	179.0	196.2	187.2	209.5	188.1	180.8	173.8	169.1	175.7	193.4
Feb.....	180.3	202.9	187.2	208.9	188.2	182.5	174.9	169.8	177.4	195.1
Mar.....	180.6	205.5	190.8	216.4	188.1	182.3	175.6	169.7	177.6	195.8
April.....	182.8	210.4	192.2	218.3	190.3	184.6	178.1	171.1	180.6	196.9
May.....	184.8	216.2	197.5	221.8	194.1	187.6	179.3	172.4	181.1	197.1
June.....	187.0	214.4	199.5	232.3	197.6	189.4	181.2	173.3	183.2	201.7
July.....	188.4	217.1	200.9	229.3	199.9	191.1	181.5	173.8	184.0	209.9
Aug.....	187.7	237.1	205.7	224.3	201.3	190.1	180.7	172.8	183.1	201.0
Sept.....	184.6	176.5	185.9	193.4	197.9	188.6	179.5	171.3	182.0	204.2
Oct.....	184.1	166.7	181.4	181.5	200.5	189.0	179.6	171.6	179.3	202.8
Nov.....	184.8	161.5	179.4	180.2	202.2	190.7	180.1	171.9	179.4	203.9
Dec.....	185.5	161.7	177.8	176.3	203.6	190.5	180.7	173.2	180.8	206.0
1947										
Jan.....	186.7	155.7	178.0	179.4	206.1	191.4	183.2	173.9	182.0	206.3
Feb.....	187.0	155.1	177.0	180.1	205.2	190.3	184.8	175.0	184.7	204.3
Mar.....	189.4	165.3	176.3	184.3	206.1	193.0	186.6	177.2	187.8	204.5
April.....	190.5	166.2	178.1	182.1	203.7	193.2	191.4	178.5	190.8	207.4
May.....	192.2	168.4	179.0	190.4	204.8	195.6	192.6	179.8	192.2	206.0
June.....	194.8	175.8	181.7	195.8	209.5	200.5	194.4	180.5	192.5	205.6

¹Published by the Agricultural Division of the Bureau.

VIII. Prices

42. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100

Group	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Wholesale Prices, Total	109.7	109.3	109.2	111.0	111.6	112.0	114.2	118.1	120.4	122.9	125.3	127.8	129.1
COMPONENT MATERIALS—													
Vegetable Products	99.2	97.8	97.4	97.1	97.4	97.2	97.9	102.3	107.2	110.6	111.4	111.8	113.5
Animal Products	115.7	115.4	115.3	119.6	119.8	120.2	122.7	123.0	123.6	124.5	128.0	129.6	129.4
Textiles	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.4	98.4	100.3	111.1	117.6	121.2	123.9	131.1	132.2
Wood Products	130.5	131.0	131.2	138.3	140.9	143.6	147.8	149.0	149.0	153.8	161.0	162.8	165.0
Iron and its Products	128.3	128.5	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	131.4	131.9	132.0	133.5	133.7	134.8	135.0
Non-Ferrous Metals	89.3	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.3	97.1	115.0	116.2	115.8	115.1	126.9	131.1
Non-Metallics	102.6	102.6	102.6	103.8	104.0	104.7	105.6	106.3	106.3	108.3	111.4	113.0	114.4
Chemicals	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.7	95.3	95.3	98.2	103.8	103.8	103.9	103.9	110.9	110.8
PURPOSE—Consumers'													
Goods	102.1	101.6	101.5	103.1	103.3	103.1	104.1	107.2	108.6	110.8	112.5	116.5	117.5
Food, Beverages	109.8	108.0	107.5	109.9	110.3	110.1	111.5	111.6	112.4	115.1	118.1	119.1	120.5
Producers' Goods	106.2	105.9	105.9	107.4	108.1	108.9	111.3	117.4	121.2	123.6	125.6	128.5	129.4
Producers' Equipment	120.3	120.2	120.3	122.6	122.8	123.3	124.3	124.5	124.5	125.4	130.4	130.8	131.5
Producers' Materials	104.4	104.2	104.1	105.6	106.2	107.0	109.8	116.6	120.8	123.4	125.1	128.2	129.2
Building Materials	134.7	135.8	135.8	137.6	140.9	141.7	148.3	151.5	151.5	152.4	160.2	164.0	165.5
Manufacturers' Materials	99.5	99.0	98.9	100.4	100.6	101.3	103.3	110.7	115.6	118.5	119.2	122.1	123.1
ORIGIN—Raw and partly manu-													
factured	110.2	108.6	108.2	112.3	113.5	113.6	115.2	119.4	123.8	125.6	128.1	129.3	131.0
Fully and Chiefly Manufactured..	98.9	99.6	99.8	101.4	101.4	101.7	103.7	106.8	107.7	111.8	113.4	115.6	116.2
Vegetable Origin—													
Raw	98.0	94.9	94.4	93.9	93.9	93.7	94.1	100.3	109.2	112.1	112.9	112.3	114.4
Manufactured	90.9	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.2	92.2	93.9	98.9	100.2	105.3	105.3	108.8	109.0
Total	94.2	93.3	93.2	92.9	93.0	92.9	93.5	99.5	104.3	108.4	108.8	110.4	111.5
Animal Origin—													
Raw	116.5	115.0	114.5	131.2	131.3	130.1	131.0	131.0	131.7	132.1	132.3	133.0	133.8
Manufactured	100.8	100.9	101.3	101.5	101.3	101.9	106.5	108.3	110.3	112.9	119.7	121.1	121.7
Total	107.6	107.0	107.0	114.4	114.3	114.1	117.1	118.1	119.6	121.2	125.2	126.3	126.9
Canadian Farm Products—													
Field	103.7	100.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.8	101.7	101.7	103.6	104.1	106.6
Animal	130.6	129.3	129.2	135.8	137.1	137.0	138.3	140.1	141.0	142.4	143.4	144.4	142.7
Total	113.8	111.5	110.9	113.3	113.8	113.9	114.4	115.5	116.4	116.9	118.5	119.2	120.1
Marine Origin—													
Raw	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	121.0	121.0	118.6	114.1	137.9	129.2
Manufactured	149.8	157.2	157.2	157.2	157.2	167.9	167.9	167.9	162.0	162.4	157.5	157.1	157.1
Total	144.4	149.8	149.8	149.8	149.8	157.6	157.6	155.2	150.9	150.5	145.8	151.9	149.5
Forest Origin—													
Raw	162.7	162.7	162.8	164.2	169.6	174.1	184.3	186.7	186.7	188.2	203.4	206.7	209.8
Manufactured	100.6	101.4	101.9	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.9	121.4	121.4	122.2	123.4
Total	129.5	130.0	130.3	137.2	139.7	141.8	146.6	147.7	147.8	152.5	159.6	161.6	163.7
Mineral Origin—													
Raw	102.8	102.9	103.3	104.7	104.9	105.4	108.3	114.6	115.0	116.2	119.3	124.3	125.6
Manufactured	105.3	105.4	105.5	105.4	105.4	105.9	108.6	110.3	110.4	112.6	112.9	114.4	115.8
Total	104.2	104.3	104.5	105.1	105.2	105.7	108.5	112.2	112.5	114.2	115.8	118.8	120.2

VIII. Prices—Continued

43. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100 BY COMMODITY GROUPS

Classification	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
COMMODITY GROUPS—													
Fruits.....	127·3	125·9	129·2	130·7	132·2	124·7	113·4	116·6	122·9	125·0	120·3	122·6	122·2
Grains.....	92·8	91·9	92·1	92·3	92·6	92·8	92·6	100·6	112·4	113·8	114·5	114·6	115·4
Flour and milled products.....	79·0	79·0	79·0	79·0	79·0	79·0	79·0	79·0	79·0	80·7	80·7	80·7	80·8
Bakery products.....	86·8	86·8	86·8	86·8	86·8	86·8	86·8	87·4	87·4	87·4	87·4	87·4	87·7
Rubber and its products.....	76·0	76·0	76·0	76·0	74·8	74·8	77·3	77·3	77·3	79·0	77·8	75·9	75·5
Sugar and its products.....	122·4	122·4	122·4	122·4	122·4	122·4	122·4	122·4	123·3	139·9	139·9	139·9	139·9
Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices.....	114·8	114·8	114·8	114·8	114·8	114·8	137·6	137·6	137·6	160·9	160·9	161·2	161·2
Vegetables.....	135·3	109·1	97·9	89·2	86·8	86·1	89·0	91·8	94·5	96·8	111·0	113·0	134·9
Fishery products.....	144·5	150·9	150·9	150·9	150·9	160·2	160·2	157·1	152·0	151·3	145·5	153·6	150·6
Furs.....	107·0	107·0	98·5	98·5	98·5	91·5	88·3	67·5	71·6	70·5	62·9	66·2	66·2
Hides and skins.....	97·0	97·0	97·0	97·0	97·0	97·0	97·0	118·0	118·0	118·0	118·0	118·0	118·9
Leather, unmanufactured.....	111·9	111·9	111·9	111·9	111·9	111·9	111·9	131·0	131·0	131·0	131·4	131·4	131·4
Boots and shoes.....	110·6	111·0	113·7	113·7	113·7	117·1	117·1	125·5	125·5	125·5	125·5	129·2	129·2
Live stock.....	165·7	160·1	158·4	156·8	158·2	162·4	171·4	176·2	178·2	183·0	184·7	187·8	179·9
Meats and poultry.....	124·4	121·3	120·7	120·7	120·7	120·7	126·6	127·0	129·5	129·5	129·6	129·7	130·0
Milk and its products.....	105·1	105·3	105·3	118·5	118·8	119·2	119·1	119·2	119·3	120·9	132·5	133·6	134·1
Eggs.....	99·9	102·7	104·8	106·1	107·0	97·9	90·8	86·6	87·3	88·1	91·6	92·9	93·9
Cotton fabrics.....	91·5	91·5	91·5	91·5	91·5	91·5	91·5	119·3	119·3	119·3	119·3	131·1	132·2
Miscellaneous fibre products.....	91·1	91·1	91·1	91·1	92·6	92·6	105·2	107·1	120·1	136·2	136·2	136·4	138·8
Rayon fabrics.....	71·6	71·6	71·6	71·6	71·6	71·6	71·6	71·6	78·7	85·3	85·3	85·3	88·1
Rayon yarns.....	49·0	49·0	49·0	49·0	49·0	49·0	49·0	49·0	58·8	58·8	58·8	58·8	58·8
Wool raw.....	94·7	94·7	94·7	94·7	94·7	94·7	94·7	94·7	94·7	94·7	102·3	109·9	109·9
Woollen hosiery and knit goods....	118·8	118·8	118·8	118·8	118·8	118·8	118·8	118·8	124·1	143·2	143·2	143·2	143·2
Newsprint and wrapping paper....	100·7	100·7	101·0	114·8	114·8	114·8	114·7	114·7	114·7	123·0	123·0	123·6	125·0
Lumber.....	168·7	168·7	168·7	170·8	177·3	177·3	189·5	193·0	193·0	193·0	211·2	215·9	217·5
Pulp.....	149·0	149·0	149·2	149·2	151·9	166·8	172·3	172·3	172·3	177·4	185·5	185·5	192·2
Furniture.....	107·5	115·4	117·6	117·6	117·6	117·6	117·9	118·0	118·0	122·8	122·8	122·8	122·8
Pig iron and steel billets.....	123·5	123·5	123·5	123·5	123·5	123·5	123·5	123·5	123·5	123·5	126·2	126·2	126·2
Rolling mill products.....	136·3	135·9	135·9	135·9	135·9	135·9	137·6	137·8	137·8	139·2	139·2	139·2	139·6
Hardware.....	104·2	104·2	104·4	104·4	104·4	104·4	107·1	110·7	111·3	113·9	113·9	120·0	120·0
Wire.....	122·6	119·3	119·3	119·3	119·3	119·3	119·3	119·3	119·3	123·8	123·8	123·8	123·8
Scrap.....	110·3	110·3	110·3	110·3	110·3	110·3	110·3	110·3	110·3	110·3	110·3	110·3	110·3
Brass, copper and products.....	86·8	86·8	86·8	86·8	86·8	87·9	100·2	120·8	120·8	120·8	120·8	141·6	150·0
Lead and its products.....	62·1	62·1	62·1	62·1	62·1	62·1	86·4	131·1	131·1	131·1	131·1	164·2	166·1
Zinc and its products.....	59·1	59·1	59·2	59·2	59·2	59·2	75·8	104·8	104·8	104·8	104·8	105·4	104·9
Clay and allied products.....	109·1	109·1	109·1	109·1	109·1	118·0	124·8	124·8	124·8	124·8	124·8	128·0	128·1
Coal.....	124·4	124·4	124·4	128·1	128·6	129·1	129·1	129·1	129·1	129·4	134·8	138·7	138·8
Coke.....	123·4	123·4	123·4	123·4	123·4	123·4	123·9	123·9	123·9	123·9	123·9	123·9	123·9
Manufactured gas.....	100·6	100·6	100·6	100·6	100·6	110·6	100·6	100·6	100·6	100·6	106·6	106·6	106·6
Glass and its products.....	104·4	104·4	104·4	104·4	104·4	104·4	104·4	104·4	104·4	104·4	104·4	106·7	108·7
Petroleum products.....	81·0	81·0	81·0	81·0	81·0	81·0	82·7	83·2	83·2	89·4	89·4	89·8	92·3
Salt.....	130·6	130·6	130·6	130·6	130·6	130·6	130·6	130·6	130·6	130·6	130·6	130·6	130·6
Cement.....	105·0	105·0	105·0	105·0	105·0	105·0	105·0	107·6	107·6	109·6	109·6	109·6	109·6
Building stone.....	70·8	70·8	71·0	71·0	71·0	71·0	76·1	76·1	76·1	76·1	76·1	76·1	76·1
Asbestos.....	74·1	74·1	74·1	74·1	74·1	74·1	74·1	80·2	80·2	80·2	109·9	109·9	109·9
Inorganic chemicals.....	87·5	87·5	87·5	87·4	87·4	87·6	87·9	87·9	87·9	88·1	88·1	88·4	88·9
Organic chemicals.....	90·7	90·7	90·7	94·3	94·3	94·3	94·6	102·6	102·6	126·7	126·7	126·7	126·7
Coal tar products.....	91·1	91·1	91·1	91·1	91·1	91·1	91·1	102·6	102·6	102·6	102·6	102·6	102·6
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	137·2	137·2	137·2	137·2	137·2	137·2	137·2	138·4	138·4	138·4	138·4	150·4	150·4
Explosives.....	73·1	73·1	73·1	73·1	73·1	73·1	73·1	73·1	73·1	73·1	73·1	82·7	82·7
Paints, prepared.....	76·3	76·3	76·3	76·3	76·3	82·5	99·1	99·1	99·1	99·1	99·1	99·1	99·1
Drugs.....	132·2	132·2	132·2	132·2	132·2	123·9	123·9	125·7	125·7	115·9	115·9	119·0	117·4
Fertilizer.....	83·7	85·3	85·3	85·3	85·3	85·9	85·9	85·9	85·9	85·9	85·9	85·9	85·9

VIII. Prices—Concluded

44. PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—													
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....bush.	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.575	.650	.650	.650	.650
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern “	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.375	1.550	1.550	1.550	1.550	1.550
Flour, First Patent, Toronto.....bbl.	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900
Sugar, granulated, Montreal.cwt.	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	7.893	7.893	7.893	7.893
Cattle steers, good, up to 1,050 lbs., Toronto.....“	13.220	12.540	12.350	12.280	12.370	12.610	13.360	13.980	14.240	14.660	15.050	15.280	14.470
Hogs, B 1 dressed Toronto..“	20.900	21.150	20.420	19.870	20.170	20.800	21.710	21.380	21.380	21.630	21.600	21.650	22.010
Beef hides, packer hides native steers.....lbs.	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180
Leather, packer hide crops.“	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.565	.565	.565	.565	.565	.565
Box sides, D, Oshawa.....ft.	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.282	.282	.282	.282	.282	.282
Butter, creamery, first, Montreal.....lb.	.417	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.519	.518	.519
Eggs, Grade “A”, Montreal.do.	.492	.505	.505	.505	.505	.468	.423	.393	.395	.393	.403	.414	.440
Cotton yarns, 10’s white, single.....“	.348	.348	.348	.348	.348	.348	.348	.608	.608	.608	.608	.608	.608
Wool, eastern bright, ½ blood.....“	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.300	.300	.300	.300	.320	.340	.340
Wool, western range, semi- bright, ½ blood.....“	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.250	.250	.250	.250	.300	.320	.320
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1...ton	63.800	63.800	64.000	64.000	64.000	75.000	75.000	75.000	75.000	75.000	81.000	81.000	81.000
Pig-iron, foundry, No. 1....“	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500
Steel, merchant bars, mild.100lb.	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240
Copper, electrolytic, domes- tic, Montreal.....cwt.	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	13.364	16.225	16.625	16.625	16.625	19.790	21.250
Lead, domestic, Montreal..“	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	7.047	10.630	10.630	10.630	10.630	13.410	13.490
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto¹lb.	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.743	.743	.743	.743	.743	.743
Zinc, domestic, electrolytic.cwt.	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	7.386	10.250	10.250	10.250	10.250	10.310	10.260
Coal, anthracite, Toronto..ton	12.360	12,360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	14.190	14.290
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run- of-mine.....“	6.980	6,980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980
Gasoline, Toronto².....gal.	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.200	.170	.170	.180	.180	.180	.180
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume.net ton	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000

¹ New series commencing Feb. 1947.

² Exclusive of taxes since Feb. 1947.

45. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES, 1935-39=100

Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (100).....	119.1	116.9	104.4	101.8	102.5	106.4	106.2	109.4	106.4	104.8	104.4	105.3	107.4
Industrials, total (74).....	112.6	110.4	97.4	95.0	95.3	99.3	99.2	102.4	99.2	97.7	97.6	98.6	100.6
Machinery and equipment (10)...	190.0	187.6	162.7	166.0	173.7	180.2	179.9	184.9	180.5	180.9	180.3	177.1	183.4
Pulp and paper (8).....	266.1	268.6	229.4	233.3	235.1	250.0	253.7	264.3	257.6	242.3	234.7	244.5	261.0
Milling (4).....	140.0	139.4	122.6	123.0	122.7	123.9	124.9	125.3	123.1	122.8	120.2	119.7	119.3
Oils (4).....	71.8	70.8	64.9	63.2	63.1	63.6	63.0	68.6	65.8	64.4	66.9	67.9	68.8
Textiles and clothing (9).....	206.4	207.9	190.5	182.1	180.7	181.8	182.9	190.6	185.9	180.1	177.0	178.0	179.7
Food and allied products (13)....	134.0	129.9	123.7	122.8	121.0	123.3	124.0	129.8	129.3	128.6	127.5	126.7	127.3
Beverages (8).....	430.2	430.5	349.2	330.9	314.3	317.1	303.5	302.5	291.9	281.6	279.5	289.3	307.2
Building materials (16).....	157.3	154.1	137.1	133.9	134.9	138.4	142.0	145.3	140.2	136.8	136.4	135.8	136.6
Industrial mines (2).....	100.1	96.1	84.5	81.6	83.6	92.1	93.3	93.6	90.2	90.3	88.5	89.3	89.7
Utilities, total (18).....	132.2	130.3	118.8	114.1	115.2	118.3	117.7	121.8	120.1	117.7	115.6	116.7	120.2
Transportation (2).....	206.9	197.5	164.8	150.8	145.6	148.7	149.6	162.6	149.5	146.2	136.1	136.9	152.3
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	132.0	131.5	124.0	114.8	114.7	118.9	121.0	121.9	120.1	118.3	120.5	121.1	121.0
Power and traction (14).....	109.8	109.9	103.7	103.8	107.5	110.3	108.1	110.4	112.4	110.3	109.2	110.5	110.6
Banks (8).....	135.3	132.3	124.1	124.7	129.8	133.5	133.1	133.4	130.6	130.1	130.7	129.2	129.0
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (27).....	93.4	89.7	81.6	80.3	83.3	83.7	86.6	88.8	85.7	84.1	83.0	86.9	85.8
Gold (23).....	81.7	77.6	71.1	70.1	73.1	70.9	74.1	75.7	73.8	73.0	72.3	76.6	75.6
Base metals (4).....	114.9	112.1	101.0	98.9	101.9	107.6	109.8	113.3	107.8	104.6	102.7	105.5	104.1
PREFERRED STOCKS.....	157.5	157.9	151.4	153.6	154.7	153.5	157.5	158.5	156.0	153.1	154.3	155.8	155.4
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—													
Treasury Bill yields.....	0.403	0.402	0.402	0.395	0.396	0.396	0.399	0.399	0.399	0.407	0.407	0.407	0.408
Dominion of Canada yields.....	2.63	2.61	2.62	2.62	2.62	2.62	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.60	2.58
Index of.....	85.1	85.0	84.9	85.0	85.0	85.0	84.9	84.7	84.6	84.8	84.6	84.3	83.8
Capitalized yields.....	117.5	117.6	117.8	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.8	118.1	118.2	117.9	118.2	118.6	119.3

IX. Finance

46. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1947

Item	June 25	June 30	July 2	July 9	July 16	July 23
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,337	10,050,367
3. Notes in circulation.....	1,148,947,685	1,152,615,618	1,154,959,535	1,158,267,912	1,154,637,674	1,152,162,524
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government....	110,638,861	105,630,284	105,721,771	128,191,562	121,135,960	136,333,286
(b) Provincial Governments....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	497,364,405	474,440,493	476,843,024	468,310,081	457,208,766	464,343,169
(d) Other.....	59,420,215	54,390,671	58,254,356	53,498,893	61,273,758	67,056,083
Total.....	667,423,481	634,461,448	640,819,151	650,000,536	639,618,484	667,732,538
5. Liabilities, Sterling, U.S.A. currency.....	975,327	975,327	975,327	975,327	475,327	875,327
6. All other liabilities.....	16,343,409	20,911,393	59,044,704	36,124,145	27,962,003	16,895,229
Total.....	1,848,740,268	1,824,014,153	1,870,849,083	1,860,418,286	1,837,743,855	1,852,715,985
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars....	975,327	3,990,327	975,327	975,327	475,327	875,327
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	975,327	3,990,327	975,327	975,327	475,327	875,327
2. Subsidiary coin.....	387,870	383,995	414,631	418,815	431,753	434,744
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government....						
(b) Provincial Governments....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Banks.....						
Total.....						
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities.....	1,091,206,931	1,063,668,735	1,102,549,554	1,112,652,067	1,094,712,428	1,098,777,261
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	722,606,346	716,000,782	716,028,735	705,716,415	706,503,500	709,368,168
(c) Other securities.....	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000
Total.....	1,828,813,277	1,794,669,517	1,833,578,290	1,833,368,482	1,816,215,928	1,823,145,429
7. Bank Premises.....	2,453,534	2,453,534	2,453,534	2,453,672	2,454,437	2,455,802
8. All other assets.....	16,110,260	22,516,779	33,427,301	23,201,989	18,166,409	25,804,683
Total.....	1,848,740,268	1,824,014,153	1,870,849,083	1,860,418,286	1,837,743,855	1,852,715,985

47. MONEY SUPPLY

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1946							1947					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Money Supply (M+M ₁).....	6974.6	7097.3	7120.6	7232.0	7415.8	7612.8	7501.8	7545.4	7555.3	7502.7	7694.1	7394.0	7397.0
CIRCULATING MEDIA—													
Bank Notes in Circulation—													
Bank of Canada.....	1114.0	1117.9	1127.4	1147.5	1156.9	1161.1	1186.2	1138.6	1137.9	1153.2	1153.9	1148.1	1152.6
Chartered Banks.....	23.3	22.9	22.5	22.2	21.8	21.7	21.4	21.1	20.9	20.7	20.5	20.2	19.9
Notes in hands of public.....	1011.0	988.6	1015.9	1016.1	1029.4	1042.4	1030.8	1016.7	1029.6	1026.6	1009.6	1026.0	1020.7
Subsidiary coin in hands of public.....	64.0	62.6	63.9	63.3	63.7	65.1	64.7	63.0	63.4	63.8	63.4	64.5	64.7
Total Circulating Media in hands of public (M).....	1075.0	1051.2	1079.8	1079.5	1093.0	1107.5	1095.5	1079.7	1093.0	1090.4	1073.0	1090.5	1085.4
DEPOSITS—													
Deposits with Chartered Banks—													
Dominion Government.....	114.3	143.0	153.8	120.7	286.7	600.2	365.9	452.0	299.3	435.6	368.7	186.4	197.9
Provincial Government.....	128.1	136.0	124.3	127.2	121.2	119.8	126.0	161.3	140.2	137.3	183.9	143.6	124.1
Demand.....	2150.3	2197.1	2148.2	2265.3	2315.7	2181.8	2290.8	2086.6	2145.4	1995.7	2166.2	2053.3	2185.8
Notice.....	3363.5	3410.9	3465.7	3524.1	3476.7	3460.1	3469.3	3532.8	3586.3	3619.3	3637.3	3682.4	3643.8
Total.....	5756.1	5886.9	5892.1	6037.4	6200.9	6362.0	6252.0	6232.7	6171.3	6188.0	6356.1	6065.7	6151.6
Deposits with Bank of Canada—													
Dominion Government.....	57.9	69.1	69.1	27.4	36.6	63.9	60.5	150.1	215.7	159.8	195.7	179.4	105.6
Other.....	85.6	90.1	79.7	87.8	85.2	79.4	93.8	82.9	75.3	64.6	69.3	58.5	54.4
Total.....	143.4	159.2	148.7	115.2	121.9	143.3	154.3	233.0	291.0	224.4	265.0	237.8	160.0
Total Deposits (M ₁).....	5899.6	6046.1	6040.8	6152.5	6322.7	6505.3	6406.3	6465.7	6462.2	6412.4	6621.1	6303.5	6311.6

IX. Finance—Continued

48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS AT END OF MONTH

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1946							1947						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
Assets—														
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—														
Notes of Bank of Canada....	126.30	152.10	134.04	153.58	149.30	140.36	176.86	143.04	129.16	147.28	164.82	142.37	151.75	
Deposits with Bank of Canada.....	500.48	532.48	521.13	511.34	538.56	579.51	565.47	533.32	493.61	536.26	542.57	477.65	474.43	
Totals.....	626.78	684.58	655.17	664.92	687.86	719.88	742.33	676.36	622.77	683.55	707.39	620.02	626.18	
SUNDRY ASSETS—														
Gold and coin.....	12.45	14.00	12.73	13.69	13.83	12.73	13.38	15.32	14.74	14.28	14.79	13.60	13.75	
Foreign currency.....	101.68	90.85	95.66	97.07	96.39	96.22	92.90	96.49	95.28	99.71	101.84	102.23	123.40	
Notes and Cheques on other banks.....	230.03	239.39	204.08	286.61	282.82	243.26	328.43	257.48	351.54	265.94	291.39	234.78	281.21	
Balances at other Banks—														
United Kingdom banks....	27.93	24.76	24.31	27.75	25.79	25.69	29.39	32.89	31.89	34.70	39.15	34.72	30.98	
Other foreign banks.....	193.93	161.98	164.08	151.02	158.08	163.70	162.34	144.98	149.66	203.35	151.89	147.46	153.01	
Canadian Chartered banks	2.35	2.49	2.43	2.68	2.15	4.19	2.35	2.33	1.66	2.65	2.31	2.70	2.53	
SECURITIES—														
Dom.-Prov. Government....	3,681.9	3,738.5	3,765.1	3,792.4	3,864.5	3,915.6	3,633.7	3,710.2	3,525.8	3,576.7	3,624.2	3,477.3	3,428.7	
Canadian municipal.....	96.27	98.96	102.21	131.04	135.65	112.41	115.46	134.79	155.41	170.27	177.75	142.25	142.68	
Foreign public.....	318.44	283.61	275.98	273.55	280.04	270.36	275.53	277.53	319.20	260.11	304.38	294.94	299.29	
Other.....	177.87	176.37	192.60	178.37	190.61	197.22	207.19	246.60	263.76	232.11	242.19	247.36	260.27	
Totals.....	4,274.5	4,297.5	4,335.9	4,375.3	4,470.8	4,495.6	4,231.8	4,369.1	4,264.2	4,239.2	4,348.5	4,161.8	4,131.0	
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—														
In Canada.....	115.20	96.22	98.31	90.69	97.29	116.86	135.48	134.38	154.80	120.80	97.02	81.36	106.30	
Elsewhere.....	74.41	68.48	77.31	85.61	79.69	70.48	77.10	85.29	72.69	83.54	79.03	74.86	79.35	
CURRENT LOANS—														
In Canada—														
Prov. Governments.....	9.43	5.91	6.27	13.91	12.12	18.58	28.63	6.29	6.97	6.58	5.06	7.46	10.06	
Municipalities, etc.....	30.86	34.35	33.41	34.23	27.16	26.98	24.80	26.94	30.54	41.85	42.07	33.74	31.67	
Other.....	1147.72	1190.15	1209.71	1235.81	1301.65	1430.54	1453.80	1448.0	1468.3	1507.0	1581.2	1622.7	1667.3	
Elsewhere than in Canada..	154.10	142.34	148.42	159.93	164.53	167.55	177.95	180.61	190.89	187.69	200.49	207.22	190.55	
OTHER ASSETS—														
Non-current loans.....	0.95	0.96	0.92	0.94	0.95	0.92	0.94	0.94	0.96	0.93	0.95	0.99	1.01	
Bank premises.....	64.97	65.16	65.52	65.78	64.22	63.78	64.22	64.69	65.27	65.75	65.96	67.39	69.03	
Other real estate.....	1.77	1.76	1.69	1.69	1.32	0.86	0.85	0.81	0.79	0.66	0.79	0.79	0.94	
Mortgages.....	1.66	1.60	1.45	1.41	1.51	1.69	1.65	1.62	1.60	1.58	1.53	1.49	1.41	
Loans to controlled companies.....	10.59	10.65	10.61	10.57	10.40	10.37	10.31	10.68	10.63	11.08	11.05	10.99	10.94	
Note circulation deposit.....	1.70	1.55	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	
Letters of credit.....	180.89	177.10	188.13	182.15	187.63	200.49	212.90	205.10	208.24	220.70	220.94	215.35	211.97	
Other assets.....	4.90	4.82	4.79	4.98	5.21	5.32	5.72	5.98	5.89	5.76	5.66	5.65	5.83	
Total Assets.....	7,269.8	7,316.6	7,342.2	7,508.1	7,692.7	7,877.0	7,798.6	7,767.7	7,750.6	7,798.7	7,970.3	7,648.7	7,749.7	
Liabilities—														
Notes in circulation.....	23.30	22.89	22.51	22.15	21.78	21.71	21.42	21.13	20.89	20.68	20.47	20.22	19.87	
Deposit Liabilities—														
Government Deposits—														
Dominion.....	114.30	142.95	153.83	120.70	286.65	600.17	365.93	451.96	299.33	435.63	368.74	186.38	197.87	
Provincial.....	128.07	135.99	124.32	127.21	121.83	119.84	125.97	161.32	140.24	137.32	183.91	143.60	124.14	
Public Deposits—														
Demand in Canada.....	2,150.3	2,197.1	2,148.2	2,265.3	2,315.7	2,181.8	2,290.8	2,086.6	2,145.4	1,995.7	2,166.2	2,053.3	2,185.8	
Time in Canada.....	3,363.4	3,410.9	3,465.7	3,524.1	3,476.7	3,460.1	3,469.3	3,532.8	3,586.3	3,619.3	3,637.3	3,682.4	3,643.8	
Foreign.....	766.11	697.43	704.07	710.12	714.96	700.88	716.03	734.08	779.67	797.34	789.25	755.96	777.23	
Deposits of other Banks—														
Canadian chartered banks	17.00	19.58	15.44	21.88	20.58	18.44	24.71	22.20	20.08	21.00	21.77	18.92	24.20	
United Kingdom banks....	31.71	30.73	33.33	35.16	31.48	31.09	32.75	25.50	24.69	30.65	29.84	37.87	35.08	
Other banks.....	105.33	103.62	104.31	107.23	105.82	100.88	103.78	103.44	103.94	95.58	98.35	106.20	102.67	
Total Deposit Liabilities....	6,676.8	6,738.2	6,749.3	6,911.7	7,073.7	7,213.3	7,129.3	7,118.0	7,099.6	7,132.6	7,295.3	6,984.6	7,090.8	
of which: Canadian currency.....	5,779.5	5,930.8	5,935.0	6,091.9	6,245.2	6,403.3	6,294.8	6,270.7	6,211.4	6,231.6	6,403.8	6,124.8	6,208.1	
Other Liabilities—														
Bills payable.....	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Letters of Credit.....	180.89	177.10	188.13	182.15	187.63	200.49	212.90	205.10	208.24	220.70	220.94	215.35	211.97	
Other.....	3.91	3.83	4.16	3.76	5.38	5.15	3.58	2.26	2.50	2.57	2.63	3.18	3.14	
Liabilities to Shareholders														
Dividends.....	1.48	3.12	1.90	1.50	3.79	2.57	2.04	3.18	1.96	1.52	3.17	1.95	1.50	
Reserve.....	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	151.75	176.75	176.75	176.50	176.50	176.50	176.75	176.75	176.75	
Capital paid up.....	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	
Total Liabilities.....	7,253.3	7,300.0	7,325.6	7,491.5	7,677.1	7,866.58	7,788.21	7,757.3	7,740.2	7,788.3	7,960.0	7,638.3	7,739.27	
Daily Average Data—														
Canadian currency deposits.	5,788.7	5,840.9	5,897.6	5,973.3	6,099.7	6,298.1	6,198.5	6,184.8	6,289.7	6,102.5	6,233.0	6,172.0	6,178.2	
Canadian cash reserve.....	656.6	663.7	681.5	659.4	677.4	718.1	696.5	711.3	685.1	670.7	691.3	676.6	648.4	
Total public note circulation*	982.5	986.8	992.1	1,005.5	1,014.5	1,014.4	1,030.0	999.7	1,000.2	1,012.6	1,012.7	1,005.0	1,003.0	
Daily Average Ratio:														
Cash to Deposits.....	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.0	11.1	11.4	11.2	11.5	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.0	10.5	

*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

IX. Finance—Continued

48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—Concluded

Index Number— (1935-39=100)	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Canadian deposits (daily average)...	248.5	250.8	253.2	256.5	261.9	270.4	266.1	265.5	270.0	262.0	267.6	265.0	265.3
Canadian cash re- serve (daily aver- age).....	272.9	275.9	283.2	274.1	281.5	298.5	289.5	295.6	284.7	278.8	287.3	281.2	269.5
Current loans in Canada.....	147.2	152.6	155.1	158.4	166.9	183.4	186.4	185.7	188.3	193.2	202.7	208.1	213.8
Total securities.....	315.2	316.9	319.7	322.6	329.6	331.5	312.0	322.1	314.4	312.6	320.6	306.9	304.6
Total public note cir- culation*.....	505.7	507.9	510.6	517.5	522.1	522.1	530.1	514.5	515.7	521.2	521.2	517.2	516.2

*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

49. CHEQUES CASHED IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Cheques Cashed—													
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax.....	80.5	67.6	60.5	80.1	76.0	72.3	70.2	59.8	67.3	63.4	70.6	122.8	83.4
Moncton.....	22.7	24.0	20.7	25.6	27.2	27.0	24.2	20.4	23.8	25.3	28.2	24.1	26.5
Saint John.....	40.0	36.8	34.4	38.8	43.4	40.3	41.7	36.9	39.0	44.3	45.6	42.3	42.0
Totals.....	143.2	128.4	115.7	144.4	146.6	139.6	136.1	117.1	130.1	132.9	144.5	189.2	151.9
QUEBEC—													
Montreal.....	1,594.9	1,382.6	1,675.9	1,706.3	1,651.5	1,516.7	1883.3	1630.2	1716.1	1728.5	2048.3	1616.5	1786.4
Quebec.....	184.7	124.5	135.1	156.9	153.1	162.2	141.9	124.4	160.5	160.6	191.4	149.3	163.6
Sherbrooke.....	17.6	18.3	16.6	18.5	17.8	18.7	15.4	15.0	16.5	18.1	20.4	20.3	20.4
Totals.....	1,797.2	1,525.4	1,827.6	1,881.7	1,822.5	1,697.6	2040.6	1769.7	1893.1	1907.2	2260.1	1786.1	1970.5
ONTARIO—													
Brantford.....	22.9	23.2	21.4	25.6	23.5	23.0	23.2	21.8	26.4	26.6	29.6	28.6	29.0
Chatham.....	15.1	13.2	14.4	15.5	18.7	21.7	19.3	20.7	22.2	15.9	19.4	18.5	18.7
Fort William.....	16.4	16.5	16.9	17.4	15.9	19.6	15.2	14.3	15.6	16.5	15.9	16.8	17.7
Hamilton.....	120.3	111.4	117.2	129.6	146.9	138.7	133.0	115.3	123.4	134.7	181.9	145.0	150.1
Kingston.....	16.3	15.4	17.0	18.5	20.2	20.9	18.4	13.9	15.3	17.3	19.6	18.3	17.9
Kitchener.....	31.2	24.4	25.3	31.0	35.9	33.2	34.1	34.1	34.2	34.9	37.9	34.0	35.3
London.....	71.0	71.8	64.3	72.0	80.3	74.6	81.0	70.4	78.5	76.2	90.2	85.4	87.8
Ottawa.....	285.4	240.1	545.3	498.5	336.5	496.9	243.8	389.1	253.2	479.4	476.0	285.6	254.9
Peterborough.....	16.7	15.5	16.2	18.2	18.6	19.2	17.0	16.0	16.6	18.1	20.7	19.9	21.8
St. Catharines.....	21.6	21.0	20.9	23.4	27.1	23.0	22.6	23.5	23.2	23.6	26.0	26.3	25.9
Sarnia.....	20.0	23.2	22.4	21.8	20.5	25.4	22.2	18.4	22.1	18.8	23.9	21.4	23.9
Sudbury.....	12.9	12.9	13.0	14.9	14.9	14.7	13.4	12.5	14.0	14.7	16.4	15.3	16.9
Toronto.....	1,634.3	1,337.7	1,545.8	1,589.6	1,704.1	1,649.1	1875.2	1713.7	1598.2	1631.3	1699.4	1598.5	1574.6
Windsor.....	77.0	93.7	74.7	75.9	78.5	82.4	78.0	75.7	88.0	85.9	104.1	88.9	101.5
Totals.....	2,361.1	2,020.1	2,515.0	2,552.0	2,541.6	2,642.3	2596.4	2539.2	2330.9	2593.9	2760.8	2402.6	2375.9
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Brandon.....	13.0	8.0	8.5	10.3	10.0	8.8	7.3	6.0	7.7	9.2	9.6	10.3	8.8
Calgary.....	143.7	125.3	125.8	171.9	174.2	145.1	140.2	112.6	128.0	139.4	148.3	173.9	160.0
Edmonton.....	99.4	107.3	101.8	102.1	108.4	107.8	96.7	90.4	104.6	101.6	107.4	129.6	117.8
Lethbridge.....	11.2	13.5	13.5	14.6	13.4	13.2	12.4	12.9	11.8	14.4	14.7	13.9	13.8
Medicine Hat.....	6.5	6.0	7.0	8.6	7.0	6.3	6.3	5.3	6.9	7.7	8.1	7.9	8.9
Moose Jaw.....	15.4	14.2	17.2	19.6	16.0	15.7	15.3	11.2	15.5	15.3	18.6	18.1	19.3
Prince Albert.....	9.6	8.4	8.3	10.2	9.4	10.4	9.0	7.7	8.9	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.6
Regina.....	76.6	71.2	108.8	104.3	112.5	82.2	67.4	52.4	98.6	93.2	94.7	95.3	99.5
Saskatoon.....	26.3	30.2	29.6	34.0	33.3	31.6	27.9	22.7	27.5	31.5	35.3	32.9	32.3
Winnipeg.....	430.3	417.5	587.7	751.7	728.5	551.9	534.6	380.1	443.4	475.1	646.1	594.5	591.6
Totals.....	831.9	801.7	1,008.0	1,227.2	1,213.5	972.9	917.1	701.3	852.7	896.4	1091.5	1085.2	1060.7
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
New Westminster...	17.9	18.7	18.5	20.3	19.8	20.6	18.6	17.9	22.0	21.4	23.1	23.8	23.7
Vancouver.....	329.1	321.1	336.2	411.4	398.1	397.4	435.7	364.1	434.0	426.3	486.5	424.3	468.7
Victoria.....	66.4	51.2	69.5	75.6	69.4	64.8	71.3	87.3	74.2	65.2	74.7	64.2	72.6
Totals.....	413.4	391.0	424.2	507.2	487.3	482.8	525.6	469.4	530.3	512.8	584.3	512.3	565.0
Canada.....	5,546.9	4,866.5	5,890.5	6,312.6	6,211.5	5,935.2	6215.8	5596.7	5737.1	6043.2	6841.2	5975.4	6123.9

IX. Finance—Continued

50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of July, 1947 (Unrevised)	Month of July, 1946	April 1, 1947 to July 31, 1947 (July Unrevised)	April 1, 1946 to July 31, 1946
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Receipts—				
ORDINARY REVENUE.				
Customs Import Duties.....	25,724,410	17,969,980	100,798,601	61,018,414
Excise Duties.....	13,636,923	15,560,843	60,772,984	59,743,321
Excise Taxes.....	54,994,631	49,773,307	178,315,909	154,352,989
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	134,869,527	145,882,594	547,668,259	541,182,754
Postal Revenue.....	5,500,000	4,900,000	22,000,000	19,600,000
Sundry.....	10,073,430	3,463,384	20,122,528	16,848,707
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	244,798,922	237,550,109	929,678,279	852,746,184
SPECIAL RECEIPTS.				
War Assets Corporation.....	5,633,158	11,957,624	16,542,910	75,285,117
Other.....	5,169,082	6,343,306	31,114,300	12,072,685
Grand Total.....	255,601,162	255,851,039	977,335,490	940,103,987
Disbursements—				
ORDINARY EXPENDITURE (by Departments)				
Agriculture.....	1,279,438	1,099,725	4,267,544	3,674,818
Finance—				
Interest on Public Debt.....	19,807,838	20,055,093	111,934,728	116,777,332
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....		5,783,334	63,001,295	39,348,936
Other Appropriations.....	8,095,385	7,697,804	11,908,302	9,914,248
Labour.....	2,816,453	1,752,705	10,044,951	6,873,366
Mines and Resources.....	2,176,289	1,537,307	6,704,377	4,839,697
National Health and Welfare—				
Family Allowances.....	21,849,487	19,964,177	86,946,523	79,576,630
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the Blind (see also Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure).....	9,252,512	7,444,535	9,253,537	7,445,329
Other Appropriations.....	357,931	369,549	1,284,300	1,233,523
National Revenue.....	2,670,461	2,199,458	9,868,885	8,321,788
Post Office.....	5,465,554	4,818,230	18,446,170	16,723,523
Public Works.....	2,963,713	1,567,189	7,786,109	5,191,918
Transport.....	2,283,558	1,475,806	6,803,197	5,195,247
Veterans Affairs.....	8,165,504	7,097,169	33,082,277	28,584,266
Other Departments.....	5,322,517	3,809,333	17,802,708	13,452,015
Total Ordinary.....	92,506,641	86,671,414	399,134,901	347,152,635
DEMOBILIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURE (by Departments)				
Agriculture.....	2,977,233	8,757,695	11,146,869	23,866,168
Finance—				
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	12,502,763	Cr.+13,772,639	14,335,411	17,516,481
Other Appropriations.....	4,046,920	879,960	9,246,437	9,757,520

IX. Finance—Concluded

50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of July, 1947 (Unrevised)	Month of July, 1946	April 1, 1947 to July 31, 1947 (July Unrevised)	April 1, 1946 to July 31, 1946
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Disbursements—Concluded				
DEMOMOBILIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURE— —Concluded				
Labour.....	345,546	2,226,700	2,172,036	7,140,166
Mines and Resources.....	342,800	440,168	799,108	834,713
National Defence Services.....	13,907,908	33,624,989	44,612,828	180,505,405
National Health and Welfare—				
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including				
Pensions to the Blind.....	2,442,196	1,973,964	2,442,366	1,974,151
Other Appropriations.....	50,898	10,580	65,214	36,551
Public Works.....	917,809	1,292,363	2,519,445	3,180,714
Reconstruction and Supply.....	6,855,176	3,405,017	12,846,421	25,860,785
Transport.....	360,220	326,589	1,011,904	2,736,133
Veterans Affairs.....	17,447,865	56,791,026	78,915,081	187,246,173
Other Departments.....	163,402	126,981	786,821	155,307
Total Demobilization and Reconversion.....	62,360,737	96,083,392	180,899,943	460,810,267
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.....	604,660	328,106	1,999,344	1,912,917
SPECIAL EXPENDITURE.....	2,226,119	341,008	6,675,075	768,551
GOVERNMENT OWNED ENTERPRISES—				
Canadian National Railways—				
P.E.I. Car Ferry and Terminal Deficit.....	116,000	58,000	290,000	232,000
OTHER CHARGES—				
Consolidated Deficit A/C-Misc.....	17,311	25,800	30,428	66,350
Grand Total Expenditures.....	157,831,468	183,507,719	589,029,691	810,942,720
Loans, Advances and Investments**—Net Increase or *Decrease				
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments.	54,241,923	38,392,511	127,688,239	210,719,226
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments.....	*142,224	*94,158	*489,089	*888,108
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies.....	1,500,000	.....	5,082,827	21,992,859
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act.....	3,724,657	3,743,027	7,949,277	11,541,920
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances.....	*7,016,496	44,613,443	*16,214,907	32,287,550
Miscellaneous Investments.....	*203,085	*200,000	18,793,302	247,582
Total Loans, Advances and Investments.....	52,104,776	86,454,822	142,809,643	275,901,028

† After giving effect to a transfer of \$20,000,000.00 to Loans and Advances.

** Does not include Advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

IX. Finance

51. PURCHASES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA FROM OTHER COUNTRIES

In Dollars

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds and De-bentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and De-bentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
1946								
Jan	23,656,765	7,048,082	16,608,683	8,620,335	372,141	280,940	300,380	33,230,561
Feb.....	21,013,784	7,763,790	13,242,911	9,583,915	41,060	53,617	186,888	30,879,264
Mar.....	14,215,953	6,552,115	7,659,850	4,063,148	111,916	17,572	400,787	18,809,376
April.....	17,512,862	6,104,024	11,408,773	7,161,678	3,303	203,784	41,106	24,922,733
May.....	13,431,481	3,439,009	9,992,472	5,753,045	100,495	145,458	21,094	19,451,573
June.....	12,702,185	4,433,968	8,264,559	6,084,440	1,510	204,167	119,991	19,116,298
July.....	15,463,147	7,925,989	7,537,158	3,893,176	.....	262,660	107,445	19,753,075
Aug.....	13,711,392	5,520,219	8,140,730	4,276,656	.....	1,564,397	46,512	19,598,957
Sept.....	25,922,900	12,456,477	13,413,233	6,272,228	27,894	133,031	7,425	32,363,478
Oct.....	14,999,446	7,157,421	7,841,996	5,559,125	22,707	75,318	253,148	20,909,744
Nov.....	12,382,183	4,652,647	7,729,536	4,023,676	9,576	94,398	179,619	16,689,452
Dec.....	18,149,449	10,209,045	7,940,357	6,608,670	.....	257,862	214,367	25,480,348
1947								
Jan.....	19,596,468	8,912,332	10,681,565	4,729,333	2,110	222,410	506,799	25,057,120
Feb.....	19,458,966	12,231,389	7,227,557	4,620,703	45,983	72,799	719,196	24,917,647
Mar.....	26,254,282	20,424,397	5,829,340	3,840,812	.....	157,736	2,029,255	32,290,085
April.....	8,406,798	3,659,918	4,744,885	3,690,602	.....	156,733	311,080	12,565,213
May.....	11,676,938	6,501,625	5,174,767	5,248,748	17,402	52,353	304,929	17,309,362
June.....	6,904,272	2,126,074	4,774,968	3,614,682	7,781	106,500	1,536,139	12,172,978

52. SALES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA TO OTHER COUNTRIES

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds and De-bentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and De-bentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
1946								
Jan.....	37,107,819	20,093,667	17,011,902	12,820,400	135,449	164,101	689,910	50,917,679
Feb.....	55,604,643	42,867,363	12,735,699	9,624,231	95,171	71,823	392,298	65,788,166
Mar.....	31,867,784	22,238,537	9,628,001	6,779,709	65,029	86,030	242,118	39,040,670
April.....	27,312,570	17,212,482	10,097,679	10,012,723	11,909	189,799	389,210	37,916,211
May.....	20,042,358	7,020,923	13,017,919	9,277,030	268,177	147,011	246,798	29,981,374
June.....	30,294,461	22,138,763	8,153,811	9,518,760	158,189	1,089,525	318,358	41,379,293
July.....	22,876,719	15,464,434	7,412,285	4,975,643	67,423	59,158	38,259	28,017,202
Aug.....	17,324,995	11,782,564	5,542,431	5,337,470	49,041	804,322	170,531	23,686,369
Sept.....	24,636,995	18,965,461	5,671,534	7,126,328	21,634	165,988	72,467	32,023,412
Oct.....	17,230,702	13,795,049	3,435,424	4,546,765	23,151	107,266	778,632	22,687,093
Nov.....	16,879,211	11,159,145	5,717,952	4,614,782	25,111	83,770	94,723	21,697,597
Dec.....	16,890,304	13,184,582	3,703,908	4,884,687	1,065	158,825	693,140	22,653,021
1947								
Jan.....	23,351,729	18,750,762	4,581,818	4,183,828	34,751	336,815	433,590	28,340,713
Feb.....	19,102,166	13,622,137	5,458,293	4,982,121	30,564	323,809	401,342	24,879,978
Mar.....	20,419,634	16,664,710	3,741,964	2,051,005	165,235	1,197,059	197,053	24,049,973
April.....	7,781,004	4,493,686	3,284,374	3,461,046	51,310	210,059	1,033,063	12,536,482
May.....	11,504,669	7,543,411	3,958,372	3,755,488	37,832	193,804	513,809	16,005,602
June.....	6,365,836	3,226,627	3,131,235	4,165,207	4,414	113,655	348,329	10,997,441

SOURCE.—Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and Other Countries—International Payments Branch.

IX. Finance—Concluded

53. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Transactions—													
MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND													
MONTREAL CURE MARKET—													
Shares Traded—													
Industrials.....000	1,072	849	1,466	968	855	963	1,069	1,202	993	1,086	1,089	797	882
Mines.....000	2,136	4,234	3,968	2,351	2,705	2,431	3,455	4,119	2,510	1,656	2,323	3,021	2,124
Value of Listings.....\$000,000	9,392	9,358	8,615	8,567	8,717	8,922	9,233	9,271	9,255	9,094	9,054	8,976	.....
Brokers' Loans.....\$000	19,513	19,366	15,556	18,041	17,171	19,647	17,846	19,013	18,642	16,151	15,099	15,180	.....
Loan Ratio.....	0.26	0.26	0.23	0.27	0.25	0.28	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.22	0.21	0.21	.....
TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Borrowings on collateral.....\$000	28,982	28,148	28,150	26,829	27,462	29,951	30,667	32,572	28,100	28,192	26,282	28,604	29,754
Ratio to quoted values.....	0.39	0.38	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.39	0.40	0.37	0.41	0.42
Sales.....000	24,351	23,864	25,724	21,340	28,523	24,409	33,573	36,272	23,227	17,525	24,601	23,988	16,582
Values.....\$000	48,761	39,933	62,181	39,975	41,876	37,123	50,562	65,144	37,558	29,586	35,132	32,108	25,320
Market values ¹.....\$000,000	7,522	7,457	6,810	6,719	7,048	7,241	7,311	7,403	7,274	7,038	7,051	6,942	7,027
New Issues of Bonds ².....\$000,000	283.8	168.0	650.0	983.0	701.5	224.6	308.2	337.9	834.2	660.3	196.4	.....	.....
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS ³													
1935-39=100.....	140.2	141.3	141.5	142.4	144.1	147.4	155.2	155.5	156.7	159.1	160.9	161.5	165.7
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....\$000	29,562	12,398	25,366	26,374	5,879	50,647	33,875	10,806	36,908	21,376	10,986	47,821	36,567

	1945				1946				1947	
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Bond Issues and Retirements⁴ \$000,000										
DOM. GOVT. DIRECT AND GTD.										
New issues.....	14.5	1581.5	11.1	2036.4	9.7	7.0	6.4	890.4	73.5	14.5
Retirements.....	7.9	9.5	10.7	104.0	195.0	213.9	10.5	446.6	54.1	402.5
PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GTD.										
New Issues—new.....	2.5	12.6	18.9	2.3	13.9	16.0	15.7	12.2	75.9	21.7
—refunding.....	47.1	.....	29.6	61.0	13.6	17.5	29.8	12.5	35.1	32.0
Retirements—refunded.....	6.8	21.3	38.6	71.1	4.8	13.5	39.3	11.0	29.9	14.6
—other.....	10.8	18.0	16.7	20.8	17.4	15.2	21.1	12.8	14.8	15.7
CORPORATIONS										
New Issues—new.....	7.6	7.7	28.0	30.9	17.9	45.5	25.1	15.7	42.6	41.9
—refunding.....	81.3	12.4	11.1	2.0	111.6	166.3	139.8	41.9	137.1	35.3
Retirements—refunded.....	43.1	45.2	18.8	2.4	28.9	205.7	112.6	98.6	38.0	131.7
—other.....	12.8	37.1	11.6	12.9	38.1	32.9	30.7	19.7	23.9	30.1

¹ Month end values of all listed stocks.

²Source: A. E. Ames & Co.

³ Source: Nesbitt Thomson & Co. Ltd.

⁴Totals shown by quarters. Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada.

X. Other Countries

54. INDEXES OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES¹

1937 = 100

Country	1946								1947				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Wholesale Prices—													
Canada.....	128	128	129	129	129	131	132	132	135	140	142	145	148
United States.....	129	131	144	150	144	155	162	163	164	167	173	171	170
Argentina.....	209	212	210	209	213	214	214	214	215	217	217	219	220
Chile.....	214	221	229	237	245	250	253	253	261	269	272	276	281
Mexico.....	244	249	253	256	261	266	270	268	264	260	258	257	255
Peru.....	229	230	233	237	242	245	256	261	265	271	281	.....	306
Venezuela.....	146	148	153	151	152	151	152	154	155	156	.....	.....	.....
India.....	241	249	255	256	256	266	274	269	274	273	.....	276	274
Iran.....	474	461	474	518	551	542	537	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Palestine.....	305	298	305	314	324	326	309	308	309	312	312	306	304
Czechoslovakia.....	282	285	289	301	303	302	311	310	310	308	310	303	304
Finland.....	563	570	575	580	587	590	590	594	591	595	622	628	635
Norway.....	167	166	168	167	167	167	169	170	168	169	169	169	171
Portugal.....	225	220	213	219	216	212	215	218	220	242	243	243	246
United Kingdom Board of Trade.....	159	160	162	163	163	163	165	166	167	169	169	172	174
Sweden.....	162	163	163	162	162	163	167	168	170	171	172	173	174
Switzerland.....	192	192	192	194	192	195	197	197	196	197	198	199	199
Australia.....	140	140	140	138	139	139	141	141	141	142	143	146	147
New Zealand.....	158	157	158	151	152	153	153	154	154	154	154	156	.....
Spain.....	302	305	312	326	348	354	355	355	358	358	360	358	.....

¹ Source: United Nations Bulletin.

X. Other Countries—Continued

55. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES¹

Classification	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Production and Related Series—													
Industrial production.1935-39=100	172	177	179	181	183	181	188	189	190	186	185	183	.....
Mineral production.1935-39=000	146	143	145	144	136	136	145	146	148	142	152	149	.....
Manufacturing production.....1935-9=000	177	184	185	188	191	190	196	196	198	194	192	189	.....
Cattle receipts, primary markets.....000	3,121	2,565	1,923	3,664	2,875	2,447	2,404	1,950	2,290	2,183	2,154	2,384	.....
Hog receipts, primary market.000	3,070	1,832	203	2,264	3,221	2,993	3,469	2,304	2,017	2,245	2,270	2,329	.....
Sheep and lambs, receipts.....000	2,286	2,176	2,542	3,656	1,966	1,495	1,669	1,406	1,293	1,506	1,713	1,982	.....
Poultry receipts 5 markets.000 lb.	38,138	43,162	61,131	89,972	72,952	65,114	27,631	23,641	27,199	26,255	33,063	34,800	.....
Newsprint production..000 s. tons	62.7	65.1	61.0	67.2	64.7	62.1	68.6	62.8	67.9	71.9	73.5	67.3	67.7
Consumption².....000 s. tons	243.1	260.1	268.4	292.3	291.5	294.8	266.4	258.4	302.7	297.5	303.0	292.7	263.7
Pig iron consumption..000 s. tons	4,560	4,696	4,571	4,812	4,424	3,888	5,037	4,467	5,123	4,830	5,081	4,810	4,585
Steel ingot production..000 s. tons	6,610	6,887	6,518	6,970	6,410	5,760	7,213	6,422	7,307	7,043	7,329	6,968	6,572
Automobile production—													
Passenger cars.....Number	220,321	241,302	239,412	285,606	261,007	262,076	252,100	263,998	302,954	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trucks and tractors.... “	93,458	105,516	92,014	109,953	100,552	101,484	102,727	114,909	117,217	.....	.....	.....	.....
Contracts awarded.....\$000,000	718.0	679.9	619.9	573.2	503.7	457.3	571.6	442.2	596.8	602.3	674.7	605.1	.....
Car loadings.....000 cars	3,407	4,478	3,517	3,680	4,220	3,022	3,168	3,179	4,170	3,233	4,376	3,543	3,276
Electric power production.....mil. kw. hr.	18,620	19,515	18,814	20,222	19,949	20,848	21,636	19,616	21,246	20,504	20,776	20,244	20,419
Tobacco Consumption—													
Cigars.....mn.	439	501	458	538	547	466	510	446	427	416	474	433	.....
Cigarettes.....mn.	25,440	28,953	26,865	32,778	27,696	22,695	28,451	26,338	26,336	27,493	25,068	29,097	29,549
Mfd. tobacco and snuff.000 lbs.	20,949	22,733	21,671	25,631	22,728	17,636	20,124	17,389	18,743	19,716	16,111	18,791	.....
Petroleum production..mn. bbls.	152.6	149.9	143.7	148.3	144.7	146.5	144.8	134.7	152.2	149.2	156.0	.....	.....
Consumption (to stills).mn. bbls.	150.5	150.6	145.2	146.8	140.5	148.2	147.0	135.0	150.1	141.2	153.3	.....	.....
Stocks, end of month refinable in U.S....mn. bbls.	224.4	224.2	222.4	222.1	226.4	224.5	223.8	225.1	229.0	235.7	237.8	.....	.....
Gasoline production....000 bbls.	67,445	69,707	66,284	67,305	66,072	69,028	65,985	60,485	66,709	63,374	68,535	.....	.....
Stocks, end of month..000 bbls.	79,384	78,833	78,848	77,628	79,980	84,534	90,300	94,985	96,952	92,719	86,727	.....	.....
Cotton consumption.....000 bales	730	856	818	931	877	774	947	841	875	883	827	728	678
Internal Trade—													
All retail stores.....\$000,000	7,621	8,540	8,203	8,911	9,086	10,282	7,838	7,464	8,746	8,822	9,280	8,765	.....
Chain stores sales....1935-39=100	230.6	254.0	238.3	237.2	254.9	258.8	262.8	269.1	272.7	268.8	268.5	269.2	270.2
Departmental stores (adjusted).....1935-39=100	274	290	269	257	272	274	265	269	275	276	290	288	287
External Trade—													
Imports.....\$000,000	433.8	425.4	377.6	394.0	481.8	535.8	533.0	435.0	444.3	511.8	473.6	466.0	.....
Exports.....\$000,000	807.5	860.4	626.9	528.6	966.0	1083.2	1094.4	1132.3	1304.4	1280.4	1408.5	1228.3	.....
Employment—Adjusted—													
Total.....000	40,856	41,361	41,698	41,823	42,108	42,176	42,166	42,286	42,396	41,958	42,016	42,203	.....
Manufacturing.....000	14,475	14,745	14,953	15,019	15,233	15,310	15,426	15,537	15,566	15,457	15,502	15,288	.....
Mining.....000	873	886	884	883	883	874	883	880	878	853	882	889	.....
Construction.....000	1,535	1,601	1,648	1,670	1,679	1,731	1,678	1,651	1,632	1,652	1,723	1,693	.....
Transportation.....000	3,991	4,042	4,064	4,093	4,101	4,091	4,076	4,053	4,042	3,741	3,933	4,080	.....
Trade.....000	8,464	8,573	8,609	8,581	8,639	8,630	8,598	8,637	8,694	8,637	8,655	8,654	.....
Pay Rolls—Manufac-													
turing.....1939=100	267.1	284.4	290.3	292.8	298.2	306.2	307.3	310.7	313.9	310.4	312.1	.....	.....
Durable goods.....1939=100	296.3	316.1	323.3	328.1	331.1	337.3	340.0	344.7	349.9	349.9	353.6	.....	.....
Nondurable goods.....1939=100	238.5	253.4	258.1	268.3	266.0	275.8	275.3	277.5	279.2	272.3	271.6	.....	.....

X. Other Countries—Concluded
55. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES—Concluded

Classification	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Prices—													
Wholesale Prices-1926=100													
Department of Labour.....	124.7	129.1	124.0	134.1	139.6	140.9	141.5	144.5	149.5	147.7	146.9	147.8	150.8
Bond Prices—Dollars													
All issues, New York, S.E.	103.52	103.10	102.15	102.46	102.00	102.64	102.89	102.86	102.95	102.63	102.49	102.25	102.33
U.S. Treasury (taxable).....	104.9	104.1	103.3	103.6	103.7	103.9	104.3	104.4	104.6	104.6	104.5	104.1	103.8
Prices Common Stocks¹													
(402)—													
1935-39=100.....	149.6	146.4	125.4	122.3	120.6	125.5	125.2	128.7	123.7	119.3	115.2	119.1	126.0
Industrials (354).....	153.4	150.4	128.8	125.9	123.8	128.9	128.5	132.6	127.7	123.1	119.0	124.1	131.7
Railways (20).....	153.6	147.1	119.0	110.2	113.3	118.8	114.7	118.8	109.9	102.2	95.1	97.6	108.2
Utilities (28).....	127.7	125.3	109.7	107.2	105.5	109.8	110.7	111.4	107.3	104.6	102.0	100.8	102.2
Cost of living..1935-39=100.....	141.2	144.1	145.9	148.6	152.2	153.3	153.3	153.2	156.3	156.1	155.8	157.0	.....
Retail Prices—													
Dec. 31, 1930=100.....	115.1	116.0	116.7	117.8	119.0	120.7	122.1	122.9	123.5	123.9	123.8	123.7	.....
Finance—													
Stock sales, N.Y.—													
Mil. Shares.....	20.6	20.8	43.5	30.4	23.8	29.8	23.6	23.8	19.3	20.6	20.6	17.5	25.5
Bond sales, N.Y.—													
Mil. Dollars.....	79.9	78.0	149.3	112.7	95.1	127.6	125.5	80.0	75.6	81.6	82.5	70.1	96.7
Bank debits, N.Y.—													
Mil. Dollars.....	37,357	30,216	31,397	33,913	31,088	41,252	34,305	29,745	33,547	31,391	30,895	35,632	34,779
Outside, 141 centres—													
Mil. Dollars.....	45,054	43,684	43,155	47,670	46,105	52,295	49,060	43,198	49,958	46,910	47,459	49,293	49,178
Income Payments and Expenditures—													
Income Payments—													
Mil. Dollars.....	13,979	13,481	14,317	14,673	14,202	15,952	14,402	13,467	14,686	14,059	13,931	.....	.....
Index.....1935-39=100.....	250.6	252.1	246.4	254.5	259.2	261.6	263.6	263.6	264.5	262.1	264.9	.....	.....
Expenditures—⁴													
Goods.....\$000,000.....	.....	.....	23,050	.....	.....	26,790	.....	.....	22,775	.....	.....	.....	.....
Services.....\$000,000.....	.....	.....	9,050	.....	.....	9,325	.....	.....	9,560	.....	.....	.....	.....
Goods, adjusted													
1935-39=100.....	.....	.....	248.6	.....	.....	262.3	.....	.....	268.8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Services—													
1935-39=100.....	.....	.....	170.1	.....	.....	175.8	.....	.....	177.5	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business. ² Based on sample of 422 publishers. ³ Courtesy of Standard and Poor's Corporation. ⁴ Quarterly Totals.

56. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Banking—													
BANK OF ENGLAND¹—													
Private deposits.....£ mn.	313.6	295.4	321.1	316.5	327.5	332.6	346.8	332.3	384.0	405.8	386.8	392.2	388.2
Bank and currency notes.....£ mn.	1870.7	1383.4	1361.8	1362.5	1365.7	1417.0	1371.5	1374.6	1385.4	1396.5	1390.4	1393.5	1450.2
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—													
Deposits.....£ mn.	5,113	5,198	5,302	5,397	5,503	5,685	5,629	5,519	5,556	5,583	5,571	5,658	.....
Discounts.....£ mn.	522	464	405	472	497	610	624	659	750	709	659	672	.....
Advances.....£ mn.	877	896	921	938	955	980	993	1,005	1,022	1,055	1,091	1,119	.....
Investments.....£ mn.	1,406	1,393	1,393	1,403	1,410	1,427	1,427	1,439	1,455	1,460	1,470	1,479	.....
Money—													
Day-to-day rate.....p.c.	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63
Three months rate.....p.c.	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52
Wholesale Prices—													
1938=100													
Total.....	174.1	174.3	174.9	175.1	176.5	177.3	179.1	180.6	181.0	184.4	186.4	186.7	.....
Food and tobacco.....	165.5	163.6	162.6	161.7	161.2	160.7	161.0	162.5	162.9	168.0	169.3	170.5	.....
Total industrial materials and manufactures.....													
Basic.....	178.5	179.9	181.5	182.4	184.8	186.4	189.1	190.6	191.0	193.4	195.8	195.5	.....
Intermediate.....	207.4	207.7	209.2	211.3	219.0	233.1	227.1	227.7	226.7	231.4	232.0	231.6	.....
Manufactures.....	187.6	189.5	190.2	191.3	193.2	195.3	199.0	202.9	203.8	206.6	213.3	211.8	.....
Building materials.....	154.7	156.7	159.6	160.1	160.8	161.1	163.0	163.8	164.6	165.9	166.8	166.8	.....
.....	170.8	171.8	177.1	177.7	177.4	177.4	181.8	185.2	185.6	190.3	197.2	197.2	.....
Employment—													
Number unemployed ².....000	359	364	359	366	367	363	401	503	765	426	332	272	.....

Middle of month. ² Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION
BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDED
AUGUST 16, 1947

Population.—

Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. PRAIRIE PROVINCES, FEDERAL ELECTORAL DISTRICTS. Population 7-050-0, June 11, 1947 (Eng. and French) 1 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA AGE DISTRIBUTION. Population 7-051-6, Aug. 7, 1947 (Eng. and French) 13 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA, RURAL AND URBAN SUBDIVISIONS (Showing Reorganization of Rural Areas). Population 7-050-8A, July 22, 1947 (Eng. and French) 22 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN POPULATION, 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, by Status for Rural and Urban Subdivisions. Occupations, Earnings and Employment 7-602-7, July 31, 1947 (Eng. and French) 35 p. 10 cents. ALBERTA: AREA OF FIELD CROPS, 1946. Agriculture 7-360-8, July 17, 1947 (Eng. and French) 5 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA: NUMBER OF OCCUPIED FARMS BY CENSUS DIVISION AND SUBDIVISION. Agriculture 7-350-8, July 25, 1947 (Eng. and French) 12 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA: AREA AND CONDITION OF OCCUPIED FARM LAND, 1946. Agriculture 7-390-8, July 28, 1947 (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA: NUMBERS AND VALUE OF LIVE STOCK ON FARMS, June 1, 1946. Agriculture 7-380-8, July 31, 1947 (Eng. and French) 4 p., 10 cents.

Agriculture.—

FRUIT CROP REPORT, July 29, 1947, 2 p., 10 cents per copy, \$1.00 per year. ACREAGE OF VEGETABLES FOR PROCESSING in 1947. Estimated acreage of Beans, Corn, Peas and Tomatoes—1946 and 1947. 1 p., 10 cents per copy, \$1.00 per year. FEED MILLS IN CANADA, 1947, 22 p. \$1.00. TOBACCO CROP REPORT, July 22, 1947, 2 p., 10 cents per copy. PRELIMINARY ESTIMATE OF CROP AND SUMMER-FALLOW ACREAGES, 1947 C. R. No. 13, 1947. 2 p., 10 cents per copy, \$2.00 per year.

FIRST ESTIMATE OF CANADA'S 1947 PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL FIELD CROPS, including Fall Wheat, Fall Rye, Alfalfa, Hay and Clover. C.R., R.A., No. 18, 1947. (English and French) 7 p., 10 cents per copy, \$2.00 per year.

Mining.—

THE GOLD MINING INDUSTRY IN CANADA 1945. A32-16-5-47, 58 p., 50 cents.

THE NICKEL-COPPER MINING, SMELTING AND REFINING INDUSTRY In Canada, 1945 (Including Data on Total Production of Copper From all Types of Canadian Ores). A40-10-6-47. 12 p., 25 cents.

Manufactures.—

Mineral Products.—

THE TOILET PREPARATIONS INDUSTRY, 1945. A51-8-7-47, 10 p., 25 cents. THE MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS INDUSTRY, 1945. A52-10-7-47. 10 p., 25 cents. THE JEWELLERY AND SILVERWARE INDUSTRY, 1945. A43-14-6-47. 11 p., 25 cents. THE CLAY AND CLAY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1945 (Including: 1. Products from Domestic Clays, 2. Products from Imported Clays) A 34-21-5-4. 17 p., 25 cents. THE HARDWARE TOOLS AND CUTLERY INDUSTRY, 1945. A 41-16-6-47. 12 p., 25 cents. THE COOKING AND HEATING APPARATUS INDUSTRY, 1945. A 33-19-5-47. 10 p., 25 cents. THE SHEET METAL PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1945. A 47-21-6-47. 12 p., 25 cents. THE MISCELLANEOUS IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1945. A 45-19-6-47. 8 p., 10 cents. THE SAND AND GRAVEL INDUSTRY, 1945. A 38-4-6-47. 9 p., 25 cents. THE STONE INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945, Including: 1. The Stone Quarrying Industry; 2. The Stone Products Industry. A 36-2-6-47. 29 p., 50 cents. THE IRON CASTINGS INDUSTRY, 1945. A 48-23-6-47. 10 p., 25 cents. THE SHIPBUILDING INDUSTRY, 1945. A53-15-7-47. 7 p., 15 cents.

Vegetable and Wood and Paper.—

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1945. 14-1340. 23 p., 25 cents. THE BOX, BASKET AND CRATE INDUSTRY, 1945. 13-1240, 1945 (Eng. and French) 6 p., 10 cents. THE WOODENWARE INDUSTRY, 1945. 13-1300, 1945 (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. THE BOATBUILDING INDUSTRY, 1945. 13-1280, 1945 (Eng. and French) 5 p., 10 cents.

Housing.—

DWELLING UNITS AND NEW BUILDINGS containing Dwelling Units Reported by Municipalities and Other Areas as Completed in the Six Months Ending June 30, 1947. D.B.S. 11-3600, June 30, 1947 (Eng. and French) 25 p., 25 cents.

External Trade.—

INDEX—EXPORT STATISTICAL CLASSIFICATION, January 1, 1947. 12 p., INDEX—IMPORT STATISTICAL CLASSIFICATION.—Revised to January, 1944. 55 p. TRADE OF CANADA—YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1946—Volume II

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS—Concluded

—Exports, compiled from Records Supplied by the Department of National Revenue. D.B.S. 10-1020 P (Eng. and French) 424 p., \$2.00.

Merchandising and Services.—

OPERATING RESULTS OF RETAIL HARDWARE STORES, FURNITURE STORES, HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCE AND RADIO STORES, 1945, Bulletin No. 4. 16-7040, Series 1945, No. 14. 15 p., 25 cents. OPERATING RESULTS OF MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES, 1945. Independent: Restaurants, Restaurants with Merchandise, Coal and Wood Distributors, Drug Stores without Soda Fountain, Drug with Soda Fountain, Jewellery Stores, Tobacco Stores. Bulletin No. 5. 16-7050. Series 1945, No. 15. 28 p., 25 cents. SALES OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES IN CANADA, January-June, 1947. 16-3010, No. 3. 1 p., 10 cents. OPERATING RESULTS OF RETAIL FILLING STATIONS AND GARAGES, 1945, Bulletin No. 6. 16-7060, Series 1945, No. 16. 9 p., 25 cents. SUMMARY-MONTHLY INDEXES OF WHOLESALE SALES, 1941-1946, Average 1935-1939 = 100. 16-4040. Series 1946, No. 1. 21 p., 25 cents.

Transportation and Public Utilities.—

HIGHWAY STATISTICS, 1945. 20-1700. 5 p., 25 cents. PRELIMINARY REPORT—REGISTRATIONS OF MOTOR VEHICLES 1946. 1 p., 10 cents. MOTOR CARRIERS, FREIGHT—PASSENGERS, 1945. 20-1750. 18 p., 25 cents. EXPRESS STATISTICS FOR 1946. 20-1400 (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents.

Labour and Unemployment.—

Annual Report on CURRENT BENEFIT YEARS UNDER THE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE ACT, Calendar Year, 1945 (Compiled from Material Supplied by the Unemployment Insurance Commission). 19-1030. 38 p., 25 cents.

Institutional Statistics.—

ANNUAL REPORT OF HOSPITALS 1945. (Eng. and French) 8. 111 p., 25 cents.

New Publications.—

WAGES, SALARIES AND SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME IN CANADA BY MONTHS, January 1946 to April 1947. D.B.S. 22-7020. 9 p., 25 cents.

PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE DAY, WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Reports.—

VITAL STATISTICS.—Births, deaths and marriages registered in cities.

AGRICULTURE.—The wheat situation. Milling Statistics. Cold Storage holdings of meat and lard. Dairy review. Cold storage holdings of dairy and poultry products. Stocks of butter, cheese and eggs. Storage stocks of fruit and vegetables. Sugar Report.

FISHERIES.—Cold storage holdings of fish.

MINING.—Leading minerals. Gold, copper-nickel, silver-lead-zinc. Clay products and petroleum and natural gas. Asbestos. Cement. Salt. Coal and Coke.

MANUFACTURES.—Boot and shoe production. Asphalt roofing production. Asphalt

roofing sales. Pig iron, steel and ferro-alloys. Steel ingots. Steel wire. Nails, tacks and staples. Wire fencing. Non-ferrous scrap metal, dealers' report. Ingot makers' report on non-ferrous scrap metal and secondary non-ferrous ingot. Factory sales of electric storage batteries. Radio receiving sets. Domestic washing machines. Domestic-type electric refrigerators. Refined petroleum products. Sales of manufactured and natural gas. Products made from Canadian clays. Rock wool. Concrete building blocks and cement pipe. Paints, varnishes and lacqueurs.

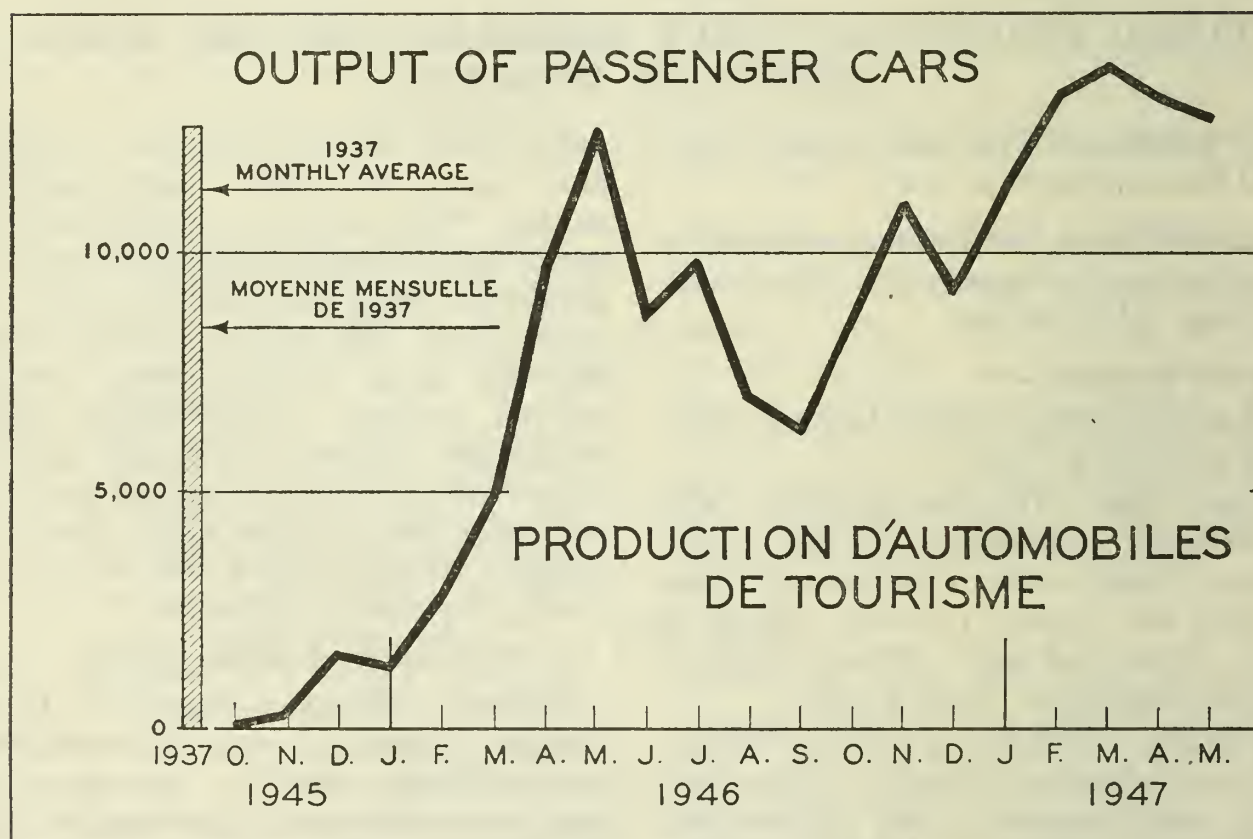
CONSTRUCTION.—Building permits.

EXTERNAL TRADE.—Trade of Canada (Totals). Exports by principal commodities, and by principal countries. Imports by principal commodities and by principal countries. Exports of Canadian produce. Imports entered for consumption. Nos. 101, 102. Imports of Milk and its products and eggs; No. 103, Imports of Rubber.

OTTAWA
EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph.,
KING'S PRINTER AND CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY

1947

REVUE MENSUELLE
DE LA
SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE



BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES
BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
MINISTÈRE DU COMMERCE
OTTAWA

Doc 111
Can 7383
U. 22
no. 9

THE LIBRARIAN,
UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO,
TORONTO 5, ONT.

S. 27F-4-

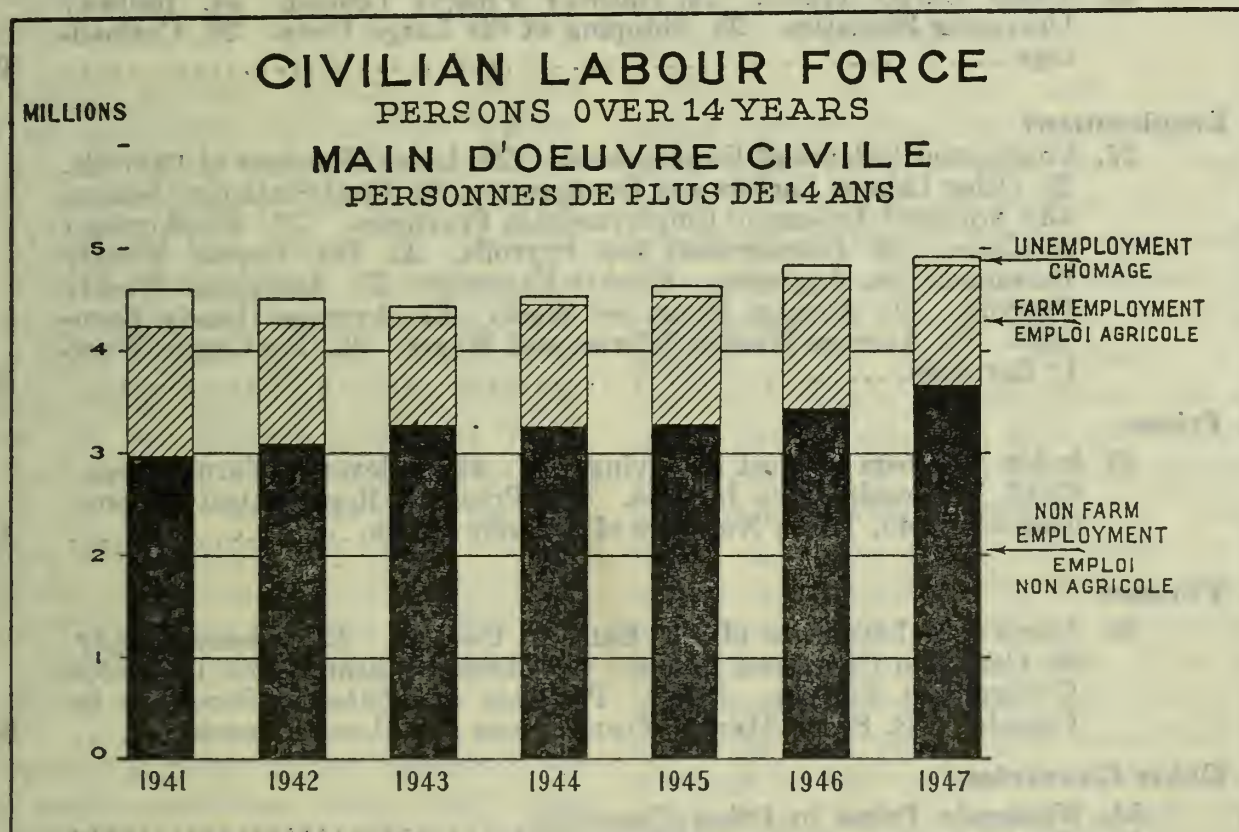
Volume XXII
Number 9

CANADA *Statistics* September, 1947
"Don Bureau of Business Statistics"

Canadian Statistical Review
MONTHLY REVIEW

f

BUSINESS STATISTICS



BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

OTTAWA



SUMMARY OF CONTENTS

I. Analytical and General	PAGE
Economic Conditions in Canada.....	3, 4, 5
1. Industrial Production.....	6
Economic Conditions in Canada (French).....	7, 8, 9
2. Business by Economic Areas. 3. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity.	
4. Canadian Failures. 5. Cumulative Factors.....	10-15
II. Production	
6. Farm Products. 7. Fish and Furs. 8. Metals and Minerals.	
9. Electric Power. 10. Manufactured Products.....	16-44
III. Construction	
11. Contracts Awarded. 12. Building Permits. 13. Housing.....	45-52
IV. Internal Trade	
14. Indexes of Retail and Wholesale Sales.....	53-55
V. External Trade	
15. External Trade excluding Gold. 16. Exports by continents.	
17. Automobile Entries. 18, 19. Imports by Countries and Commodities.	
20, 21. Exports by Countries and Commodities.....	56-60
VI. Transportation	
22. Canal Cargo Traffic. 23. Railway Freight Loaded. 24. Railway	
Operating Statistics. 25. Shipping at Six Large Ports. 26. Carload-	
ings.....	60-67
VII. Employment	
27. Unadjusted Indexes of Employment. 28. Index Numbers of Payrolls.	
29. Other Labour Factors and Immigration. 30. Vital Statistics. Season-	
ally Adjusted Indexes of Employment in Provinces. 31. Employment	
in Cities. 32. Employment and Payrolls. 33. Per Capita Weekly	
Earnings. 34. Aggregate Weekly Earnings. 35. Aggregate Weekly	
Payrolls. 36. Average Hours per Week. 37. Average Hourly Earn-	
ings. 38. Average Weekly Salaries and Wages. 39. Per Capita Week-	
ly Earnings.....	68-80
VIII. Prices	
40. Index Numbers of Cost of Living. 41. Indexes of Farm Prices.	
42-43. Wholesale Price Indexes. 44. Prices of Representative Com-	
modities. 45. Index Numbers of Security Prices.....	81-84
IX. Finance	
46. Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada. 47. Money Supply.	
48. Canadian Chartered Banks. 49. Cheques Cashed. 50. Dominion	
Government Finance. 51-52. Purchase and Sales of Securities by	
Canada. 53. Stock Market Transactions and Bond Financing.....	85-91
X. Other Countries	
54. Wholesale Prices in Other Countries.....	91
55. United States. 56. United Kingdom.....	92, 93
Current Bureau Publications.....	94, 95

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: HERBERT MARSHALL,
CHIEF, BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN AUGUST

Production and employment have continued at a very high level throughout the summer months. In most areas the number of jobs available now exceeds the supply of applicants and a shortage of labour prevents any further expansion. Some further rise in production may occur as productivity rises and the heavy capital expenditures that business firms are currently making will contribute in this direction. This high level of production has not appreciably dampened the upward price movement and both the cost of living and wholesale price indexes registered a further gain during July. The prospects for export sales in the United Kingdom and Europe during the coming months are the major uncertainty at the present moment.

A slight decline occurred in the index of industrial production during July but the level was still more than 12 per cent higher than July a year ago. Unduly hot summer weather and more widespread granting of vacations with pay may have accounted for part of this decline. Otherwise the seasonally adjusted index had remained at an almost constant level since early in the year. Electric power output in July registered a further advance on an adjusted basis. Consumption of primary power throughout the first seven months of 1947 has been almost 10 per cent greater than in 1946.

A recent survey of the labour force gives some evidence that there has been a shifting of workers out of agriculture and into other industries during the past year. Agricultural employment at the end of May was about 110,000 less than on the same date a year ago whereas total employment has increased by about 120,000. The advances were spread more or less evenly throughout a wide range of

industries. Unemployment at that date was at a minimum level in almost all areas except the Maritimes and there it still amounted to almost 5 per cent of the total labour force in comparison with 2 per cent for all of Canada. Total civilian working force is now almost 12 per cent greater than its wartime peak and is nearing the 5 million level.

Cash farm income for the first six months of 1947 was about 16.5 per cent higher than in the first half of 1946. Quebec and Ontario received the major benefits with gains in excess of 20 per cent. In contrast farm income in the Maritimes was only 4 per cent greater. Higher income for hogs, poultry, dairy products and tobacco were responsible for much of the gain in the two central provinces.

Present indications are that the grain supply situation for the 1947-48 crop year is less favourable than a year ago. First estimates place the wheat crop about 15 per cent below last year's output and indicate that production of coarse grains is reduced about 19 per cent. However, since the reduction in coarse grains has been more pronounced in Eastern Canada, the problem of moving feed grain to the East has been accentuated. Though there may be some decreases in the sheep and cattle population this is expected to be offset by an increase in the number of hogs so that total feed requirements will be about the same as last year. Movement of 160 million to 165 million bushels of oats, barley and feed wheat from the West will be required to maintain feed supplies at last year's level.

Two crops, tobacco and honey, have proven exceptionally good. With a record output of 146 million pounds the tobacco crop is estimated to be about 5 million pounds greater than last year's record. Though not a new

record, this year's honey crop is the largest since 1938 and is about 75 per cent greater than last year's small crop.

Diverse trends have been presented in Canada's base metal mines during the current year. Output of both copper and nickel has increased during 1947 and copper production is now about 25 per cent greater than the monthly average for 1946. An increased proportion of this output is being used domestically. Exports of copper for the first seven months of 1947 have amounted to only 47 per cent of total production whereas in 1945 and 1946 over 60 per cent of Canada's output was exported. Nickel production is about 23 per cent greater but almost all of it is going to the export market. In contrast production of lead, zinc and silver are all from 14 to 16 per cent lower. Prices of lead and zinc are now almost double their 1946 level. In contrast the price of silver, while slightly greater than in the first part of 1946, is about 20 per cent below that prevailing in the last half of 1946.

Continuing an advance which has been in progress since the beginning of the year, the cost of living index moved up another 0.7 points during July, bringing the increase during the first seven months to 9.6 points and since August, 1946, to 11 points. During the past year clothing prices have shown the largest increase with a gain of 14 per cent. This is followed closely by home furnishings which have risen over 13 per cent. Food prices have increased just 11 per cent during the last year but they have shown much the largest advance over the pre-war period. The index of food prices on the base of 1935-39 at the first of August was 160.6 in comparison to which the clothing index at 145.5 was the next highest group.

Wholesale prices also registered a further gain of 1.3 points in July to bring the index up to 129.1. This is about 18 per cent higher than the index for July, 1946.

Average weekly earnings have more than kept pace with this rise in the

cost of living index during the last year. Over the year as a whole average earnings have risen about 12 per cent whereas the latter index is only about 9 per cent higher, but since the start of the year prices have risen more than earnings and this seems to indicate that the gains in income made by labour during the latter part of 1946 are gradually being wiped out. However, comparison of earnings and prices is, in part, misleading because income tax rates are now lower than a year ago and this offsets the rise in prices which is due to the removal of subsidies. For a married man with no children at the current average earnings level (about \$1,800), the tax reduction now in effect represents an increase in retained income of somewhat over 8 per cent. In contrast the cost of living index has risen just 7 per cent since the beginning of 1947. For a married person with two children of family allowance age the effect of the tax reduction is somewhat smaller but it may be estimated that his retained income at the average earning level will have increased about 5.6 per cent. Thus there is evidence that real earnings after taxes have continued to rise slightly in spite of the sharp advance in living costs. These gains have not been uniformly distributed through all groups of labour. The major benefit from lower tax rates tends to go to families with higher than average earnings.

In a new monthly publication the Bureau has released estimates of total labour income for all groups in the economy. For June this total amounted to almost \$500 million, about 7 per cent higher than its average level during the first quarter of the year and over 18 per cent higher than its level a year ago. Increased employment and higher wage rates have both contributed to this increase. Labour income in the construction industry has led the way with an increase of about 28 per cent over June a year ago.

A mid-year survey of business investment plans shows only a slight decline, about 3 per cent from the original forecast made at the beginning of the

year. Total investment in plant and equipment for 1947 is estimated at just over \$1 billion, almost two-thirds larger than actual capital expenditures of business firms in 1946. About 65 per cent of the total is for new machinery and equipment, the remaining 35 per cent being for new construction. Increased expenditures on machinery have caused a sharp increase in machinery imports and if this continues for the remainder of the year the imports will amount to more than \$200 million during 1947. As these additions to plant and equipment are completed they should result in a rising volume of output.

At the retail level the dollar value of sales showed a less than normal seasonal decline during July. Sales were well maintained in almost all types of store with men's clothing and shoe stores showing the greatest strength. Sharply higher prices may have accounted for most of the gain in clothing sales as the index of clothing prices has advanced over 6 per cent within the last four months. Only in jewellery stores is the level of dollar sales lower than in 1946. Sales of new passenger cars, trucks and buses exceeded 20,000 in July and total sales since the beginning of the year have amounted to \$211 million. With more autos available gasoline sales have also increased and estimated domestic consumption for the first six months of the year has exceeded the level in the first half of 1946 by 7 per cent.

The larger number of automobiles in operation is also helping the tourist trade. During July the number of tourist cars entering from United States was about 20 per cent greater than in July, 1946. However, because of the late spring total entries for the year to date are only 8.6 per cent greater than in the same period last year. The number of Canadian

tourist automobiles returning from United States has shown an even larger increase, amounting to about 24 per cent.

In recent weeks the rapid depletion of Great Britain's supply of American dollars has forced her to suspend convertibility of sterling and following this plans have been announced for a sharp reduction in the purchases in dollar areas. The effects this will have on Canadian exports is not yet clear. The unexpended balance of Canada's loan to the United Kingdom will help sustain her purchases to some extent. The amount of and time when additional financial aid for Europe may become available under the "Marshall" plan is presently uncertain.

To the end of July Canada's exports had shown an increase of 25 per cent over 1946. However, the largest increase has been to countries in the soft currency area. Exports to British countries have increased by almost 40 per cent, whereas our exports to United States and Latin America are only about 22 per cent greater. The smallest increase, only 3 per cent, has been to European countries and undoubtedly reflects the gradual disappearance of their unexpended loan balances and other dollar reserves together with the discontinuance of UNRRA expenditures. Exports to Australia and New Zealand are almost double the level in the same period of 1946.

On a commodity basis the major increase has been shown by the wood products group (50 per cent), followed closely by base metals, non-metallic minerals and chemicals. Food exports are only about 16 per cent higher partly because of the 10 per cent decline in exports of meat and dairy products. In the iron products groups some large gains have been offset by declines elsewhere.

I. Analytical and General

INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Seasonally Adjusted Indexes 1935-9=100	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Industrial Production	149.7	152.1	157.6	165.6	167.9	173.8	176.3	177.1	177.6	174.9	176.2	171.3	167.4 ²
MINING	95.5	102.7	100.9	104.1	109.5	110.4	106.8	113.3	115.3	112.0	115.0	110.7	108.1 ²
Metals.....	72.7	81.1	78.3	78.2	78.9	78.0	79.9	89.2	90.5	85.5	92.6	87.3	86.0
Gold.....	62.7	70.2	67.9	65.2	66.7	65.9	67.8	74.2	74.7	72.8	78.9	73.7	73.5
Copper.....	66.7	72.3	70.0	82.0	73.1	66.3	73.7	97.1	97.5	91.0	95.1	89.8	83.5
Nickel.....	90.4	105.3	104.8	106.3	107.6	118.4	113.1	121.9	127.0	115.8	124.6	119.2	120.8
Fuels.....	137.9	140.0	134.5	128.4	129.1	129.9	110.4	102.3	105.7	111.8	131.9	138.4	132.4
Coal.....	113.5	116.2	112.2	108.3	111.8	116.4	86.2	75.3	78.1	80.1	104.9	111.6	102.1
Non-Metals.....	159.8	165.4	177.7	192.6	187.5	206.6	200.8	231.7	248.8	221.4	204.3	197.7	188.4
MANUFACTURES	157.8	160.5	167.8	177.6	179.2	184.9	189.0	188.5	188.8	185.4	186.5	180.6	177.2 ²
Durable manufactures.....	164.6	168.1	177.6	190.5	195.6	203.3	212.4	209.2	206.2	202.5	208.8	202.2	194.0 ²
Non-Durables.....	153.8	156.1	162.1	170.1	169.6	174.2	175.3	176.5	178.7	175.4	173.5	168.0	167.4
Foods and beverages.....	167.6	166.8	172.7	177.7	178.4	192.2	182.9	181.2	186.2	181.7	180.2	181.6	181.9
Food products.....	154.7	151.2	156.5	162.2	165.1	185.6	173.4	171.5	176.7	172.1	164.7	168.5	166.4
Meat products.....	153.8	130.6	152.2	160.1	134.3	129.9	119.7	120.2	150.3	141.4	138.1	158.2	138.1
Cattle slaughterings.....	209.2	176.8	194.4	216.3	173.7	145.4	141.7	123.8	154.1	134.7	128.9	166.3	154.0
Hog slaughterings.....	118.7	104.3	125.9	128.9	112.8	123.8	107.9	119.7	155.4	156.3	155.1	163.4	132.8
Dairy products.....	118.5	109.7	116.3	116.2	113.1	124.2	117.2	126.2	140.7	126.6	128.7	133.0	127.8
Butter and cheese.....	104.4	94.0	101.1	102.7	100.1	109.9	103.9	112.8	124.0	110.2	109.0	112.7	107.4
Concentrated milk.....	226.1	225.1	225.4	216.3	212.5	215.2	215.3	247.8	240.6	230.7	259.7	266.3	244.1
Flour and feed.....	183.3	179.1	181.4	183.4	182.1	204.2	196.2	186.9	200.2	228.9	235.6	212.0	198.9
Wheat flour.....	176.8	181.6	186.7	186.9	182.0	212.7	196.9	183.8	194.5	217.5	223.2	202.0	197.5
Sugar.....	106.6	123.9	81.0	99.3	97.5	113.8	96.8	86.8	137.5	131.4	108.0	109.8	127.2
Beverages.....	217.6	227.3	235.7	237.7	230.1	217.5	220.0	219.0	223.0	218.8	240.1	231.5	241.8
Liquors.....	211.5	212.3	248.2	300.8	286.3	262.6	255.1	239.7	232.4	215.6	235.4	162.7	191.3
Beer.....	273.7	289.2	277.2	249.2	247.4	227.5	241.4	250.6	271.3	273.5	312.4	329.6	326.2
Tobacco Products.....	201.4	204.5	207.9	209.9	203.8	204.4	205.9	196.9	194.9	213.0	200.6	147.4	180.2
Cigars.....	165.7	162.0	170.4	161.1	158.3	192.9	193.6	186.8	171.1	155.6	153.2	143.9	141.0
Cigarettes.....	245.8	252.8	249.8	262.3	249.1	244.9	243.7	240.2	239.8	271.3	254.3	178.5	220.0
Cut Tobacco.....	127.3	124.4	139.3	123.0	131.2	133.0	130.4	117.2	116.2	113.0	108.8	92.4	115.2
Rubber Products.....	38.0	50.0	74.5	235.0	229.6	257.4	260.9	257.9	271.9	246.8	248.0	207.6	181.3
Leather products.....	171.7	171.7	172.1	176.5	167.2	177.2	179.3	172.1	180.0	170.6	155.0	144.5	142.9
Leather Tanneries.....	164.8	173.6	170.0	185.8	164.4	190.6	199.6	190.2	195.0	186.4	171.1	158.4	158.2
Boots and shoes.....	176.6	170.4	173.5	169.9	169.1	167.8	165.0	159.4	169.4	159.5	143.7	134.7	132.2
Textiles ex. clothing.....	134.0	144.2	155.4	146.2	152.6	148.4	161.8	173.9	167.1	166.0	159.5	154.2	151.1
Cotton consumption.....	102.3	112.3	127.0	120.2	121.5	110.2	128.5	147.8	134.1	139.3	120.6	117.9	108.2
Wool cloth shipments.....	172.1	201.7	208.1	191.2	198.7	201.9	221.8	223.6	214.4	199.5	213.3	210.6	215.6
Rayon yarn and fabrics.....	183.3	189.3	209.6	194.2	211.3	213.3	222.3	226.5	226.4	227.8	221.6	205.8	204.9
Clothing.....	123.7	128.1	127.1	131.3	135.9	128.8	135.3	138.9	140.0	139.1	135.3	128.6	128.2
Wood products.....	170.6	157.1	158.1	151.9	146.7	147.0	154.6	154.2	127.4	126.0	148.6	168.5	174.7
Paper Products.....	166.0	167.0	173.3	170.1	168.7	175.3	178.0	180.2	179.8	176.6	174.7	175.5	176.3
Pulp and paper.....	154.6	153.8	160.6	157.1	155.2	164.8	165.9	167.7	167.3	164.0	163.7	165.0	166.6
Pulp.....	160.0	163.8	171.2	166.6	162.9	169.9	170.6	174.2	180.0	174.7	176.1	173.4	176.8
Paper.....	145.3	136.9	142.5	140.9	142.1	156.2	157.8	156.6	145.7	145.7	142.6	150.8	149.4
Printing and publishing.....	164.0	162.2	170.4	166.8	158.1	149.3	150.6	155.2	155.3	152.3	154.1	155.6	153.5
Iron and steel products.....	160.7	161.7	180.4	195.9	202.8	206.6	213.3	217.1	220.1	213.7	210.5	199.3	199.1
Primary iron and steel.....	76.0	72.1	118.7	186.0	199.3	213.8	211.3	218.1	221.8	211.8	216.4	188.3	204.1
Pig iron.....	68.1	66.1	109.8	198.1	236.4	255.5	235.1	236.9	241.0	222.2	239.6	226.4	240.4
Steel.....	96.1	85.8	117.9	179.1	183.1	193.0	194.8	206.9	209.3	195.5	205.0	180.1	193.3
Iron castings.....	158.4	182.2	219.1	209.5	206.0	203.7	232.2	232.0	243.7	216.0	203.7	184.3	160.0
Wire and wire products.....	34.3	25.8	60.0	119.9	125.0	144.6	146.1	150.3	159.9	146.1	145.5	120.2	123.8
Transportation equipment.....	196.5	204.9	212.9	228.5	222.7	224.7	251.4	242.8	243.4	237.3	241.3	238.7	205.1
Motor vehicles.....	80.7	93.8	113.1	140.6	133.8	137.4	181.7	173.8	167.9	159.1	164.6	166.8	117.7
Passenger cars.....	56.6	67.7	83.6	106.0	94.7	110.4	134.8	131.7	129.6	123.7	145.9	140.1	100.3
Commercial cars.....	158.3	177.7	208.2	252.3	259.7	224.0	332.7	309.4	291.0	273.2	224.9	252.9	173.9
Non-ferrous metals and products.....	151.0	148.0	156.5	161.3	160.7	175.9	172.9	178.5	186.7	189.5	196.4	188.4	175.1
Smelting and refining.....	99.0	97.4	104.4	96.4	91.9	107.8	106.0	107.4	114.5	113.1	125.1	121.6	113.6
Electrical apparatus.....	148.5	195.7	196.4	237.3	260.9	261.3	289.1	255.0	263.4	269.0	290.8	240.9	229.7 ²
Radios.....	189.4	225.8	244.6	295.8	374.2	359.9	444.1	290.2	319.7	405.3	458.7	326.4	290.7
Electric Refrigerators.....	94.0	148.5	159.1	194.3	166.1	212.0	240.9	230.9	238.6	195.3	220.6	178.4	153.6
Non-metallic mineral prod.....	148.4	150.3	158.2	184.4	222.6	266.0	255.1	245.2	214.5	192.4	187.0	189.4	195.8 ²
Cement and concrete prod.....	185.9	201.7	203.7	278.3	394.8	536.4	445.8	397.7	307.1	233.7	241.0	282.4	249.2
Lime and gypsum products.....	192.5	192.6	218.3	225.6	228.4	225.0	221.3	234.6	241.8	243.5	232.3	232.7	248.0
Clay products.....	166.5	178.1	212.0	215.8	221.7	299.0	305.0	299.0	224.2	132.0	161.4	162.7	.....
Petroleum and coal products.....	160.8	171.6	177.8	180.7	175.2	167.9	173.4	161.6	163.2	179.8	187.4	181.2	183.1
Coke and gas products.....	115.5	127.0	142.2	160.3	162.5	169.9	168.9	156.1	154.7	148.2	149.0	140.6	138.4
Petroleum refining.....	213.6	223.5	219.3	204.3	190.0	165.5	178.6	168.0	173.1	216.7	232.1	228.4	235.2
Gasoline.....	202.0	214.4	217.4	199.2	177.7	143.8	157.8	150.5	152.4	193.7	203.8	205.0	220.0
Heavy fuel oil.....	134.7	153.3	158.7	147.5	140.1	124.1	110.4	112.2	116.8	155.7	172.0	152.9	164.7
Chemical products.....	156.1	157.8	160.7	162.1	161.9	163.3	174.8	182.0	185.6	181.2	186.5	173.8	174.4
Paints and varnishes.....	234.6	246.5	259.7	234.6	205.5	246.3	302.0	341.4	357.3	334.5	370.8	299.4	300.9
ELECTRIC POWER	164.3	155.2	155.3	154.0	158.3	173.5	172.5	174.2	174.6	180.4	180.9	184.4	174.0
Percentage of Unemployment ¹	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.0	4.0	4.9	5.2	4.8	3.9	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.8

¹ Percentage of recorded unemployment among persons insured under unemployment insurance.

² Preliminary.

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: HERBERT MARSHALL
CHEF, BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN AOÛT

Le niveau de la production et de l'emploi reste très élevé durant les mois d'été. Dans la plupart des régions, le nombre d'emplois disponibles excède maintenant le nombre de postulants et une pénurie de main-d'œuvre empêche toute nouvelle expansion. La production augmentera peut-être davantage à mesure que la productivité grandira et les immobilisations considérables que les établissements de commerce font actuellement contribueront à cette tendance. Ce niveau élevé de production ne ralentit pas sensiblement la hausse des prix; l'indice du coût de la vie aussi bien que celui des prix de gros enregistrent de nouvelles augmentations en juillet. Les perspectives quant aux exportations au Royaume-Uni et en Europe au cours des mois à venir sont les principales causes de l'incertitude présente.

En juillet, l'indice de la production industrielle décline légèrement, mais le niveau reste à plus de 12 p. 100 au-dessus de celui de juillet il y a un an. L'été excessivement chaud et la concession beaucoup plus générale de congés avec paie peuvent expliquer une partie de ce déclin. Autrement, l'indice saisonnièrement ajusté demeure à un niveau à peu près stationnaire depuis le début de l'année. La production d'énergie électrique en juillet augmente de nouveau sur une base ajustée. La consommation d'énergie primaire durant les sept premiers mois de 1947 est de près de 10 p. 100 supérieure à celle de 1946.

Un récent relevé de la main-d'œuvre révèle qu'au cours de l'année écoulée, il y a eu chez les ouvriers un déplacement de l'agriculture vers d'autres industries. L'embauchage agricole à la fin de mai est d'environ 110,000 de moins qu'à la même date il y a un an, tandis que l'emploi total augmente d'approximativement 120,000. Ces augmentations sont réparties plus ou

moins également entre un grand nombre d'industries. Le chômage à cette date s'établit à un niveau minimum dans presque toutes les régions, sauf les Maritimes où il atteint près de 5 p. 100 de la main-d'œuvre entière comparativement à 2 p. 100 pour tout le Canada. La main-d'œuvre civile globale est maintenant d'environ 12 p. 100 plus élevée que son maximum de guerre, elle est de près de cinq millions.

Le revenu monétaire agricole durant les six premiers mois de 1947 est d'environ 16.5 p. 100 plus considérable qu'au cours du premier semestre de 1946. Le Québec et l'Ontario en reçoivent la grosse part avec des augmentations de plus de 20 p. 100. Par contre, le revenu agricole dans les Maritimes n'augmente que de 4 p. 100. Le revenu plus élevé provenant des porcs, volailles, produits laitiers et du tabac est responsable d'une grande partie du gain dans les deux provinces centrales.

D'après les indications actuelles, la situation des approvisionnements de grains pour la campagne agricole de 1947-1948 est moins favorable qu'il y a un an. Les premières estimations établissent la récolte de blé à près de 15 p. 100 inférieure à celle de l'an dernier et font voir que la production de grains fourragers est de 19 p. 100 moins abondante. Cependant, en raison d'une réduction plus marquée des grains fourragers dans l'Est canadien, le problème de transporter ces provendes dans l'Est devient plus grave. Malgré le déclin possible du nombre de moutons et de bêtes à cornes, il est prévu qu'il sera contrebalancé par une augmentation du nombre de porcs, de sorte que les besoins globaux en fourrages seront à peu près les mêmes que l'an dernier. Afin de maintenir les approvisionnements de grains fourragers au niveau de l'an dernier, il faudra transporter de 160 à 165 millions de boisseaux d'avoine, d'orge et de blé fourrager de l'Ouest.

Deux récoltes, celle de tabac et celle de miel, ont été particulièrement abondantes. La récolte de tabac, avec un rendement sans précédent de 146 millions de livres, est d'environ 5 millions de livres plus abondante que celle de l'an dernier. Bien que la récolte de miel cette année n'atteigne pas un nouveau sommet, elle est quand même la plus abondante depuis 1938 et s'établit à près de 75 p. 100 au-dessus de la faible récolte de l'an dernier.

Au Canada, les mines de bas métaux accusent diverses tendances au cours de la présente année. La production de cuivre et de nickel augmente en 1947; la production de cuivre dépasse d'environ 25 p. 100 la moyenne mensuelle de 1946. Un plus fort pourcentage de ce rendement est destiné à la consommation domestique. Les exportations de cuivre durant les sept premiers mois de 1947 n'atteignent que 47 p. 100 de la production globale, tandis qu'en 1945 et 1946, elles atteignaient 60 p. 100 de la production canadienne. La production de nickel est d'environ 23 p. 100 plus forte, mais la plus grande partie est destinée à l'exportation. Par contre, la production de plomb, de zinc et d'argent diminue de 14 à 16 p. 100. Les prix du plomb et du zinc ont presque doublé ceux de 1946. Par contre, le prix de l'argent, bien que légèrement plus élevé qu'au début de 1946, s'établit à environ 20 p. 100 au-dessous du prix courant au cours du dernier semestre de 1946.

L'indice du coût de la vie, qui continue d'avancer depuis le début de l'année, augmente de nouveau de 0.7 de point en juillet, portant l'augmentation des sept premiers mois à 9.6 points et depuis août 1946, à 11 points. Au cours de l'année, les prix du vêtement enregistrent les plus fortes augmentations, soit 14 p. 100. L'ameublement suit de près avec un gain de 13 p. 100. Les aliments gagnent juste 11 p. 100 au cours de l'année dernière, mais ils enregistrent de beaucoup la plus forte augmentation par rapport à l'avant-guerre. L'indice du prix des aliments, fondé sur 1935-1939, s'éta-

blit, au 1er août, à 160.6; celui du vêtement vient ensuite avec 145.5.

Les prix de gros augmentent aussi de nouveau de 1.3 point en juillet, portant l'indice à 129.1, soit environ 18 p. 100 de plus que l'indice de juillet 1946.

Le gain hebdomadaire moyen fait plus que tenir le pas avec cette hausse de l'indice du coût de la vie durant l'année dernière. Au cours de l'année entière, le gain moyen gagne environ 12 p. 100, tandis que l'indice du coût de la vie n'augmente que d'approximativement 9 p. 100. Cependant, depuis le début de l'année, les prix augmentent plus rapidement que le gain, ce qui semble démontrer que les hausses de revenu obtenues par la main-d'œuvre durant la deuxième partie de 1946 sont graduellement neutralisées. Toutefois, la comparaison entre le gain et les prix est en partie trompeuse, car les taux de l'impôt sur le revenu sont maintenant moins élevés qu'il y a un an, ce qui fait contrepoids à la hausse des prix qui découle de l'abolition des subventions. Dans le cas d'un homme marié, sans enfants, au niveau actuel de gain moyen (environ \$1,800), le dégrèvement présentement en vigueur représente une augmentation du revenu personnel d'un peu plus de 8 p. 100. Par contraste, l'indice du coût de la vie n'augmente que de 7 p. 100 exactement depuis le début de 1947. Pour ce qui est d'une personne mariée, avec deux enfants à l'âge admissible à l'allocation familiale, l'effet du dégrèvement n'est pas aussi sensible, mais il peut être estimé que son revenu personnel au niveau moyen de gain augmente d'environ 5.6 p. 100. Ainsi, selon toute évidence, le gain effectif après déduction de l'impôt continue d'augmenter en dépit de la brusque avance du coût de la vie. Ces augmentations ne sont pas réparties uniformément parmi tous les groupes de la main-d'œuvre. Il semble que les familles dont le revenu est plus élevé que la moyenne sont celles qui profitent le plus du dégrèvement.

Dans une nouvelle publication, le bureau donne le revenu total estimatif de la main-d'œuvre de tous les groupes

économiques. En juin, ce total s'élève à près de 500 millions de dollars, soit 7 p. 100 de plus que durant le premier trimestre de l'année et 18 p. 100 de plus qu'en juin l'an dernier. L'emploi plus considérable et les gages plus élevés ont contribué à cette augmentation. Le revenu de la main-d'œuvre dans l'industrie de la construction est au premier rang avec une augmentation d'environ 28 p. 100 sur juin l'an dernier.

Dans le domaine du détail, la valeur en dollars des ventes enregistre, en juillet, un déclin saisonnier inférieur à la normale. Les ventes se maintiennent bien dans tous les genres de commerce, les magasins de chaussures et de vêtements pour hommes accusant le plus de fermeté. Les prix sensiblement plus élevés sont peut-être la cause de la grande partie de l'augmentation des ventes de vêtements, puisque l'indice des prix du vêtement augmente de plus de 6 p. 100 durant les quatre derniers mois. Seuls les bijoutiers déclarent un niveau de ventes en dollars moins élevé qu'en 1946. Les ventes de voitures de tourisme, de camions et d'autobus neufs dépassent 20,000 en juillet et les ventes totales depuis le début de l'année s'élèvent à une valeur de près de 211 millions de dollars. A mesure que les automobiles deviennent plus nombreuses, les ventes d'essence augmentent aussi et la consommation domestique estimative des six premiers mois de l'année dépasse de 7 p. 100 celle de la période correspondante de 1946.

Le nombre plus élevé d'automobiles favorise aussi le commerce touristique. En juillet, le nombre de voitures de tourisme des Etats-Unis qui sont entrées au Canada est de 20 p. 100 plus élevé qu'en juillet 1946. Cependant, à cause du printemps tardif, les entrées totales de l'année jusqu'à date n'augmentent que de 8.6 p. 100 en comparaison de la période correspondante l'an dernier. Le nombre de voitures de tourisme canadiennes revenant des Etats-Unis enregistre une hausse encore plus forte (environ 24 p. 100).

Durant les dernières semaines, l'épuisement rapide de l'approvisionnement de dollars américains en Grande-Bretagne a forcé ce pays à suspendre la convertibilité de la monnaie sterling. Il a annoncé ensuite un projet destiné à réduire sensiblement les achats dans les zones du dollar. Les répercussions de ces mesures sur les exportations canadiennes ne sont pas encore déterminées. Le solde non épuisé du prêt canadien à la Grande-Bretagne aidera à celle-ci à continuer ses achats jusqu'à un certain point. Le montant qui sera peut-être placé à la disposition de l'Europe comme aide financière supplémentaire en vertu du plan "Marshall" et la date où ce projet entrera en vigueur sont encore incertains.

Jusqu'à la fin de juillet, les exportations canadiennes augmentent de 25 p. 100 sur 1946. Cependant, le gain le plus prononcé se produit dans les pays de la zone à devise faible. Les exportations aux pays britanniques augmentent de près de 40 p. 100, tandis que nos exportations aux Etats-Unis et aux pays de l'Amérique du Sud n'augmentent que de 22 p. 100. La hausse la moins forte, 3 p. 100, est celle des pays européens et elle reflète sans doute l'épuisement graduel du solde non encore utilisé de leurs emprunts et de leurs autres réserves de dollars ainsi que la cessation des dépenses de l'UNRRA. Les exportations à l'Australie et à la Nouvelle-Zélande sont presque deux fois plus fortes que celles de la période correspondante de 1946.

Relativement aux denrées, l'augmentation la plus considérable est enregistrée par le groupe des produits du bois (50 p. 100); les bas métaux, les métaux non ferreux et les produits chimiques suivent de près. Les exportations d'aliments n'augmentent que de 16 p. 100 partiellement à cause d'une réduction de 10 p. 100 des exportations de viande et de produits laitiers. Dans les groupes des produits du fer, certaines augmentations considérables sont contrebalancées par des diminutions ailleurs.

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS

CANADA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
Feb.....	33,092	16,572	3,183	167.2	54,349	161,997	5,336	87,621
Mar.....	57,598	39,759	3,537	167.0	55,249	154,820	5,678	101,992
April.....	75,919	56,733	3,506	168.9	55,932	123,950	5,755	104,164
May.....	82,199	47,859	3,616	169.3	55,413	98,810	6,116	104,725
June.....	66,402	32,255	3,415	169.9	54,969	82,382	5,609	103,925
July.....	67,673	34,543	3,423	173.6	57,193	68,535	5,547	105,918
Aug.....	50,414	29,496	3,440	172.8	57,620	61,822	4,867	85,145
Sept.....	44,816	29,050	3,266	175.5	58,775	57,682	5,891	89,909
Oct.....	73,308	33,631	3,550	178.1	60,327	57,036	6,313	104,876
Nov.....	48,004	24,286	3,567	182.7	62,078	63,760	6,211	109,679
Dec.....	36,534	24,124	3,672	185.7	64,448	84,374	5,935	96,992
1947								
Jan.....	44,711	16,641	3,916	181.0	60,730	103,995	6,216	100,692
Feb.....	53,452	17,598	3,589	180.7	64,985	110,062	5,597	100,577
Mar.....	38,353	23,093	3,958	180.4	65,934	103,291	5,737	103,369
April.....	52,911	41,398	3,727	180.7	66,370	82,276	6,043	102,443
May.....	64,206	44,453	3,917	179.6	66,380	59,410	6,841	107,469
June.....	75,541	38,405	3,756	184.5	68,369	47,817	5,975	102,752
July.....	72,515	39,154	3,751	189.5	70,317	43,205	6,124	96,639
Aug.....	70,380		3,641	192.6	72,417	37,350	5,236	81,346

MARITIMES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
Feb.....	726	263	88	165.7	3,865	10,253	106.8	5,701
Mar.....	3,336	1,077	98	164.4	3,927	11,182	123.7	6,764
April.....	3,304	1,690	101	168.8	4,024	10,802	117.8	6,868
May.....	2,892	2,110	102	167.8	3,900	8,492	176.0	7,581
June.....	7,410	2,083	99	172.9	4,013	6,945	138.9	7,175
July.....	3,218	2,095	99	176.0	4,124	6,486	143.2	7,413
Aug.....	1,982	1,206	96	168.4	3,920	5,617	128.4	6,298
Sept.....	2,154	884	85	171.9	3,960	5,244	115.7	7,186
Oct.....	3,873	1,013	102	176.7	4,145	5,981	144.4	7,714
Nov.....	7,314	1,112	108	179.0	4,288	6,455	146.6	7,866
Dec.....	3,114	360	111	184.5	4,341	8,363	139.6	7,321
1947								
Jan.....	7,556	439	102	169.4	3,893	11,299	136.1	7,047
Feb.....	3,105	373	98	168.0	4,273	13,361	117.1	6,721
Mar.....	4,345	738	105	148.9	3,759	14,678	130.1	6,646
April.....	3,381	1,810	102	153.3	3,956	13,163	132.9	7,088
May.....	5,106	1,784	97	151.7	3,852	9,863	144.5	6,593
June.....	9,915	1,266	101	165.8	4,067	8,718	189.2	6,525
July.....	7,479	2,695	107	179.4	4,612	7,531	151.9	6,332
Aug.....	4,246		107	186.0	4,802	6,371	128.9	6,038

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

QUEBEC

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
Feb.....	5,501	5,909	1,754	170.4	15,463	62,397	1,608	22,948
Mar.....	26,450	12,842	1,959	171.8	16,057	60,640	1,638	26,544
April.....	20,508	15,352	1,978	172.5	16,082	50,151	1,610	27,170
May.....	22,801	14,007	2,085	170.3	15,598	36,030	1,885	26,531
June.....	15,465	7,928	1,966	174.8	16,016	30,523	1,801	27,000
July.....	15,934	11,181	1,995	175.4	16,212	24,631	1,797	28,363
Aug.....	22,552	8,934	2,006	177.5	16,725	20,818	1,525	23,284
Sept.....	20,440	9,470	1,869	181.5	17,248	19,175	1,828	23,967
Oct.....	38,648	9,994	2,030	184.7	17,722	17,558	1,882	27,318
Nov.....	13,163	8,405	2,020	189.1	18,217	19,760	1,822	27,889
Dec.....	12,900	4,900	2,052	192.7	18,754	26,738	1,698	24,458
1947								
Jan.....	11,047	5,164	2,236	186.7	17,611	32,361	2,041	26,234
Feb.....	31,458	3,595	2,040	186.2	18,764	34,051	1,770	26,093
Mar.....	10,709	4,551	2,277	188.4	19,266	32,047	1,893	28,563
April.....	12,713	9,572	2,123	185.8	19,213	26,813	1,907	28,866
May.....	21,703	10,685	2,273	182.2	18,989	18,429	2,260	28,096
June.....	23,029	9,443	2,198	186.9	19,555	14,075	1,786	27,527
July.....	29,885	11,629	2,189	190.8	19,623	12,323	1,970	26,732
Aug.....	23,876		2,068	195.0	20,406	11,333	1,547	22,510

ONTARIO

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
Feb.....	19,107	5,023	860	173.9	23,273	53,021	2,531	40,106
Mar.....	15,683	15,063	947	173.6	23,332	47,905	2,674	46,760
April.....	38,082	21,026	918	175.5	23,867	35,127	2,722	46,225
May.....	29,968	17,355	925	176.7	23,802	32,020	2,544	45,469
June.....	26,685	12,761	888	178.4	23,600	24,340	2,445	45,333
July.....	32,909	13,905	860	179.6	24,380	21,594	2,361	44,681
Aug.....	14,751	11,820	855	174.8	23,945	22,131	2,020	33,713
Sept.....	11,816	11,239	835	176.0	24,120	21,006	2,515	37,178
Oct.....	22,747	14,179	898	179.0	24,834	20,878	2,552	44,483
Nov.....	18,534	9,584	904	185.1	25,633	21,396	2,542	46,587
Dec.....	13,523	13,188	941	188.2	27,055	25,784	2,642	42,194
1947								
Jan.....	19,144	6,756	1,005	186.7	25,872	30,066	2,597	44,075
Feb.....	11,790	6,614	929	187.6	28,051	30,072	2,539	44,286
Mar.....	15,329	10,407	1,081	188.7	28,669	27,274	2,331	44,056
April.....	20,752	16,861	968	189.8	28,787	20,724	2,594	42,821
May.....	22,267	19,375	1,019	189.5	28,932	15,827	2,760	46,879
June.....	22,963	16,008	968	191.8	29,509	13,126	2,403	43,108
July.....	22,566	16,094	971	195.7	30,335	13,397	2,376	39,307
Aug.....	28,428		949	196.6	30,928	10,534	2,075	31,046

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

PRAIRIE PROVINCES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
Feb.....	2,210	1,435	265	145.7	6,559	17,070	697	12,162
Mar.....	8,597	5,776	287	145.3	6,708	17,184	806	14,436
April.....	11,343	12,618	269	146.8	6,655	13,373	861	16,221
May.....	11,907	10,234	270	149.1	6,729	9,333	1,011	16,774
June.....	8,050	7,182	236	153.3	6,900	8,357	796	16,954
July.....	11,031	3,976	234	158.2	7,132	6,498	832	16,656
Aug.....	7,566	5,027	245	161.0	5,685	5,685	802	13,675
Sept.....	7,371	4,049	245	162.1	7,468	5,924	1,008	14,037
Oct.....	5,733	5,889	380	161.1	7,540	6,095	1,227	16,915
Nov.....	4,705	1,927	296	163.8	7,697	7,934	1,213	18,731
Dec.....	4,202	3,386	310	164.7	7,893	12,007	973	14,933
1947								
Jan.....	4,465	973	315	158.3	7,427	16,782	917	15,562
Feb.....	2,951	3,012	284	154.6	7,600	18,531	701	15,180
Mar.....	3,067	2,496	310	155.4	7,697	17,724	853	15,024
April.....	11,508	8,364	292	155.3	7,742	12,598	896	14,546
May.....	12,577	8,017	286	155.7	7,791	8,508	1,092	16,952
June.....	15,144	8,633	251	161.9	8,130	6,164	1,085	16,726
July.....	10,566	5,543	243	167.3	8,441	5,087	1,061	15,852
Aug.....	10,106		250	171.1	8,646	4,386	947	13,821

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
Feb.....	5,549	3,930	216	159.8	5,188	19,256	393.3	6,704
Mar.....	3,532	5,000	246	156.4	5,225	17,909	436.7	7,488
April.....	2,681	6,048	240	160.7	5,304	14,506	443.4	7,680
May.....	14,631	4,152	234	163.9	5,385	12,935	500.0	8,370
June.....	8,792	2,301	226	139.3	4,440	12,217	428.7	7,463
July.....	4,581	3,387	235	162.2	5,344	9,326	413.4	8,805
Aug.....	3,563	2,509	238	170.4	5,702	7,571	391.0	7,527
Sept.....	3,036	3,410	232	176.9	5,929	6,332	424.2	7,541
Oct.....	2,306	2,558	240	179.3	6,203	6,524	507.2	8,446
Nov.....	4,288	3,259	239	182.2	6,242	8,215	487.3	8,606
Dec.....	2,796	2,290	258	184.6	6,355	11,482	482.8	8,086
1947								
Jan.....	2,499	3,309	259	180.4	5,926	13,487	525.6	7,774
Feb.....	4,148	3,804	216	180.9	6,296	14,047	469.4	8,297
Mar.....	4,903	4,900	248	180.9	6,543	11,568	530.3	9,080
April.....	4,557	4,791	242	183.5	6,673	8,978	512.8	9,122
May.....	2,553	4,592	243	186.2	6,816	6,783	584.3	8,949
June.....	4,490	3,054	238	192.4	7,105	5,734	512.3	8,866
July.....	2,019	3,193	242	196.9	7,306	4,867	565.0	8,416
Aug.....	3,723		267	203.7	7,626	4,726	538.9	7,931

*Source: Report on the Operation of Unemployment Insurance Act.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Week		Receipts—Country Elevators					Visible Supply		
		Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flax	Rye	Wheat	Oats	Barley
		000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000,000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.
1947									
May	17.....	4,053	2,071	1,226	-	61	88·0	22,437	16,322
May	24.....	3,569	1,850	1,042	2	60	84·3	21,961	15,974
May	31.....	4,301	1,941	1,112	2	27	80·5	20,665	15,369
June	7.....	6,322	2,309	1,244	1	20	77·2	19,783	15,262
June	14.....	4,908	1,993	1,035	3	20	74·0	18,728	14,895
June	21.....	6,712	2,326	1,400	3	28	72·4	18,697	14,702
June	28.....	6,985	1,742	1,071	.....	13	70·4	18,164	14,685
July	5.....	5,323	1,217	623	1	7	67·7	17,504	13,982
July	12.....	3,160	1,189	621	.....	6	64·4	17,113	13,350
July	19.....	2,545	1,135	648	1	5	59·4	15,577	12,979
July	26.....	3,745	1,595	882	.....	10	56·3	15,226	12,224
Aug.	2.....	4,166	1,601	884	.....	10	55·5	15,233	12,133
Aug.	9.....	720	422	271	3	86	53·6	14,949	11,676
Aug.	16.....	1,156	276	528	38	346	49·9	13,889	11,459
Aug.	23.....	3,377	595	1,355	105	627	49·2	13,345	12,173
Aug.	30.....	5,702	1,579	2,730	99	551	50·5	13,363	13,946
Sept.	6.....	13,111	2,290	3,694	182	840	58·7	14,259	16,928
Sept.	13.....	31,041	3,485	5,389	519	1,453	87·0	15,902	21,350

Week	Visible Supply		Ave.* Cash Price Lake- head Rye No. 2 C.W.	Carloadings					
	Flax	Rye		Grain	Lumber Lath and Shingles	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Coal	Mdse. less than Car Lots	Total Cars Loaded
	000 bus.	000 bus.	cents and eighths of a cent						
1947									
May 17.....	1,128	1,818	355/4	9,734	3,633	1,017	3,338	19,135	77,900
May 24.....	1,028	1,793	353/4	8,725	3,484	922	2,951	16,692	71,132
May 31.....	929	1,787	363/3	9,208	3,990	1,182	3,846	19,384	81,154
June 7.....	819	1,407	359/1	9,180	4,249	949	3,854	18,706	79,165
June 14.....	716	1,153	347/5	8,689	4,394	955	4,118	18,359	78,109
June 21.....	606	640	350	9,088	4,947	953	5,032	18,410	81,409
June 28.....	548	470	373/1	8,313	4,762	1,056	5,110	17,983	79,065
July 5.....	490	345	380/2	6,374	4,171	618	4,230	15,125	68,766
July 12.....	470	350	371/2	6,093	4,818	848	4,681	18,261	78,231
July 19.....	402	355	359/7	5,777	5,014	1,114	4,864	17,941	77,286
July 26.....	375	364	359/1	6,810	5,044	1,136	4,829	18,402	79,848
Aug. 2.....	346	379	316/2	7,293	5,084	707	4,916	17,987	79,010
Aug. 9.....	338	498	283/4	4,869	4,636	385	4,449	16,175	72,662
Aug. 16.....	380	1,270	279/6	4,235	4,858	615	4,323	17,268	73,728
Aug. 23.....	455	2,040	304/6	5,487	4,695	954	4,711	17,510	76,607
Aug. 30.....	481	2,728	347/2	8,297	4,642	1,119	5,723	18,314	81,553
Sept. 6.....	637	3,559	359/5	9,311	4,010	972	5,322	15,086	73,120
Sept. 13.....	1,150	5,084	384	10,989	4,506	1,039	6,448	18,146	85,708

*Prices per bushel commencing Mar. 19.—Oats No. 2 C.W. 65 Barley No. 3 C.W. 93. The price per bushel of wheat No. 1. Man. Nor. was changed on Aug. 9 from 156/1 to 158/4.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Week	Sales on Stockyards				Prices at Toronto			
	Cattle	Calves	Hogs	Sheep	Steers, Medium	Calves Good Veal	Hogs B 1 Dressed	Lambs, Good Handy- weights
	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.
1947								
May 22.....	11,822	11,297	14,670	1,745	14.54	16.17	21.60	16.40
May 29.....	12,048	10,479	14,425	1,107	14.75	16.24	21.60	21.29
June 5.....	13,015	10,247	14,530	1,493	14.88	15.26	21.60	16.84
June 12.....	12,294	8,074	13,166	1,625	14.62	11.25	21.60	20.96
June 19.....	12,116	8,902	14,090	2,530	14.85	16.25	21.67	17.83
June 26.....	14,565	8,759	12,741	2,808	15.34	16.25	21.60	17.64
July 3.....	14,073	7,874	12,806	3,627	15.11	16.36	21.72	17.09
July 10.....	13,231	7,675	12,724	3,335	14.63	16.19	21.72	16.50
July 17.....	14,835	9,039	11,796	4,434	14.36	15.49	21.85	16.94
July 24.....	16,954	8,318	11,562	5,299	14.12	15.49	21.97	17.34
July 31.....	19,203	9,005	11,671	5,278	13.64	15.50	22.22	17.21
Aug. 7.....	19,563	7,850	10,792	7,328	13.58	15.50	22.35	17.43
Aug. 14.....	20,028	7,430	11,856	8,042	13.95	15.50	22.35	17.49
Aug. 21.....	23,097	7,721	10,494	10,122	13.28	15.50	22.60	16.00
Aug. 28.....	20,350	7,917	9,903	11,899	13.30	15.50	22.60	16.25
Sept. 4.....	19,287	6,704	9,243	12,406	13.37	15.50	22.60	15.75
Sept. 11.....	15,670	5,816	11,312	9,428	13.53	15.50	22.85	15.75
Sept. 18.....	18,685	6,663	15,453	11,416	13.46	15.78	23.10	15.94

Week		Commodity Prices		Stock Averages as of Thursday						
		Indust- rial Materi- als	Cana- dian Farm- Pro- ducts	Montreal Stock Exchange			Toronto Stock Exchange			
				Utili- ties (10)	Indust- rial (20)	Paper (10)	Indust- rial (20)	Gold (20)	Base Metals (10)	Western Oils (15)
1947		1926=100								
May	1.....	128.3	118.2	76.3	121.4	307.84	167.96	101.61	84.17	24.32
May	8.....	128.2	118.3	76.1	122.3	314.09	170.08	101.13	83.00	25.38
May	15.....	128.1	118.2	76.0	120.0	300.93	165.32	97.74	79.71	24.47
May	22.....	127.8	118.3	76.4	117.0	295.07	162.17	102.57	79.00	25.11
May	29.....	127.0	118.7	77.8	118.8	302.47	164.85	111.82	82.26	26.63
June	5.....	127.4	118.9	77.9	119.9	213.56	166.80	110.48	83.37	30.06
June	12.....	130.2	118.8	77.7	120.3	316.84	166.53	108.86	83.18	33.08
June	19.....	131.5	118.9	77.2	122.6	327.80	166.86	114.13	83.65	33.40
June	26.....	130.5	119.6	76.8	122.8	334.55	166.76	108.20	81.37	31.25
July	3.....	131.6	120.4	76.5	123.3	341.63	168.26	107.64	82.31	34.37
July	10.....	131.7	120.6	77.7	123.3	342.65	171.21	110.10	81.90	32.42
July	17.....	132.6	120.0	78.4	124.3	352.98	172.69	112.67	83.21	31.29
July	24.....	132.2	119.1	78.7	124.9	364.69	175.37	110.20	83.96	32.46
July	31.....	131.9	119.8	78.1	123.2	348.65	171.74	108.50	83.68	28.43
Aug.	7.....	131.1	119.6	77.9	122.8	348.65	169.86	108.81	82.34	28.17
Aug.	14.....	131.6	119.8	77.1	121.4	344.60	168.77	113.05	87.21	28.14
Aug.	21.....	131.4	119.8	77.2	120.8	343.01	169.06	111.80	82.43	26.87
Aug.	28.....	131.3	119.5	76.4	120.2	341.94	169.10	113.71	83.19	26.33
Sept.	4.....			76.6	119.7	336.45	167.72	114.10	81.83	27.18
Sept.	11.....			76.7	118.7	338.64	165.65	111.61	80.27	25.32

4. CANADIAN FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Month	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Log- ging, Fish- ing, Trap- ping	Mining	Con- struc- tion	Trans- porta- tion	Finance	Service	Un- classi- fied
1946										
Jan.....	20	5	9			1	1		4	
Feb.....	14	5	2			1		1	5	
Mar.....	20	6	5	1	1	1		2	3	1
April.....	21	8	3			1	2	1	6	
May.....	18	3	5			3	1	1	3	2
June.....	20	4	6		1	2		1	4	2
July.....	25	4	4			4	1		8	4
Aug.....	14	3	3	1		3	1		3	
Sept.....	25	7	3	1		2	3		6	3
Oct.....	36	12	6	1	1	5		1	9	1
Nov.....	30	9	3			5	2		6	4
Dec.....	35	11	8			4	2		7	3
1947										
Jan.....	33	9	10	2		3	2		5	2
Feb.....	41	12	12	2		5	2		5	3
Mar.....	46	16	12			5	2		7	4
April.....	54	14	17	1		5	1	1	11	4
May.....	47	14	13	2		8	1	2	4	3
June.....	45	9	13			6	2	2	9	4
July.....	46	12	11			4	2	1	11	5

5. CUMULATIVE FACTORS, FIRST SEVEN MONTHS

—	Pro- duction Steel	Building Permits 58 Munici- palities	Retail Sales	Exports	Tons Loaded by Rail- ways	Employ- ment Eight Groups	Whole- sale Prices	Money Supply
	Short Tons	\$000	1935-39 =100	\$000	000 tons	1926=100	1935-39 =100	\$000,000
1929.....	972,909	147,312	131.9	679,795	43,205	114.9	122.9	2,488
1930.....	789,641	101,239	122.6	507,794	36,504	112.5	117.7	2,326
1931.....	567,811	69,993	108.9	338,113	28,900	101.7	95.6	2,268
1932.....	232,954	28,753	90.3	268,569	23,513	89.0	88.2	2,135
1933.....	201,084	12,496	79.0	259,501	20,464	78.7	85.6	2,094
1934.....	519,870	13,669	83.7	347,529	26,404	93.4	92.9	2,095
1935.....	531,176	29,037	85.0	360,842	26,606	95.9	93.2	2,233
1936.....	725,192	23,353	89.0	477,554	28,061	100.0	94.3	2,410
1937.....	936,481	33,586	97.2	565,502	30,925	107.6	110.1	2,606
1938.....	845,227	31,967	94.8	458,888	28,895	109.9	106.0	2,629
1939.....	774,233	34,110	94.6	485,108	29,551	108.7	95.0	2,761
1940.....	1,263,162	43,840	105.8	655,174	39,227	116.6	107.1	3,092
1941.....	1,507,242	58,144	121.1	891,214	46,795	143.1	113.6	3,471
1942.....	1,806,798	44,672	141.2	1,306,999	51,830	168.0	123.4	3,803
1943.....	1,749,631	34,244	150.4	1,594,628	55,218	181.4	128.1	4,660
1944.....	1,747,001	57,332	160.3	2,050,499	60,595	181.9	133.2	5,487
1945.....	1,824,779	71,245	172.5	2,031,255	59,922	177.2	134.3	6,317
1946.....	1,585,553	166,584	197.0	1,265,185	53,700	169.2	139.4	7,091
1947.....	1,715,622		215.7	1,584,872	58,075	182.3	159.0	7,503

6. FARM PRODUCTS

Month	Wheat							Oats
	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Freight Loaded	Exports		Overseas Clear- ances	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
1946								
Feb.....	4,623	136,483	9,519	631,213	9,848	15,390	19,592	5,257
Mar.....	6,039	106,202	10,662	788,501	15,385	24,078	22,780	6,578
April.....	9,483	81,562	9,839	920,203	13,443	21,236	16,220	5,215
May.....	11,698	63,853	10,400	784,206	15,497	24,271	15,131	8,913
June.....	10,104	47,009	9,726	520,752	9,947	15,620	16,161	6,262
July.....	11,692	39,621	9,626	666,277	13,635	21,124	6,471	7,876
Aug.....	23,678	51,022	9,565	655,852	8,442	13,024	5,981	7,687
Sept.....	77,479	107,025	9,938	1,397,169	5,775	9,110	10,134	14,188
Oct.....	72,659	149,578	10,847	1,764,073	19,217	30,600	12,478	15,565
Nov.....	42,184	158,560	11,239	1,647,860	16,852	27,967	20,494	9,901
Dec.....	17,039	149,552	10,499	935,626	14,240	24,231	10,815	5,231
1947								
Jan.....	13,001	134,728	11,077	747,681	14,198	22,770	14,303	6,016
Feb.....	6,314	119,299	9,918	442,900	8,101	12,973	10,439	4,239
Mar.....	9,598	110,173	10,493	796,002	7,983	13,103	8,121	8,699
April.....	5,445	93,977	10,790	1,099,201	7,137	11,669	10,273	3,030
May.....	21,472	80,533	11,742	1,428,317	18,315	30,204	17,803	9,674
June.....	25,417	67,669	11,188	1,279,772	21,057	39,304	22,192	8,707
July.....	21,404	55,762	10,189	.....	19,018	31,741	18,354	8,392
Aug.....	11,425	50,450	10,951	.....	11,184	19,198	9,694	2,903

Month	Oats					Barley		
	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
1946								
Feb.....	39,799	2,244	204,274	1,182	864	920	29,832	597.8
Mar.....	37,746	2,372	232,557	1,296	1,133	1,399	26,150	693.0
April.....	34,996	2,412	235,189	636	553	1,663	22,547	689.0
May.....	28,848	2,699	234,835	2,054	1,616	2,831	19,145	778.9
June.....	24,522	2,206	179,827	3,860	3,238	2,209	16,650	686.3
July.....	23,436	2,127	163,260	4,079	3,027	3,520	14,350	673.4
Aug.....	24,820	2,229	266,323	1,612	1,359	8,532	18,930	769.7
Sept.....	30,333	2,291	308,640	2,229	1,671	15,559	30,187	805.8
Oct.....	34,483	2,556	295,355	4,529	2,942	9,570	29,141	924.3
Nov.....	35,842	2,700	271,414	5,203	3,988	5,002	26,766	1,010.1
Dec.....	35,227	2,350	188,165	1,976	1,505	3,649	25,085	869.5
1947								
Jan.....	32,877	2,371	187,374	1,457	1,265	3,800	23,117	732.1
Feb.....	29,253	2,108	122,589	957	893	2,080	20,451	587.4
Mar.....	29,047	2,514	232,352	2,556	2,374	3,740	19,087	530.5
April.....	24,315	2,507	221,136	1,073	1,153	1,857	16,554	581.9
May.....	20,665	2,785	291,218	632	574	5,685	15,369	771.8
June.....	17,504	2,613	249,921	2,960	2,818	4,952	13,982	712.3
July.....	15,233	2,040	.....	1,177	1,000	4,681	12,133	743.7
Aug.....	13,363	2,266	.....	637	664	5,183	13,946	844.1

¹ Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Barley			Rye					
	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings	Exports		Price ²
		Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.		000 Bus.	Tons	Bus.
1946									
Feb.....	79,250	26	47	55	1,240	7,944	20,000	38,800	252/1
Mar.....	92,376	8	14	35	1,173	6,822	30	60	243/5
April.....	119,241	4	6	48	818	11,575	125,423	298,180	264/5
May.....	134,654			59	666	7,973	19,089	39,476	274
June.....	113,575			33	351	3,014	110,031	281,218	290/7
July.....	107,030	8	15	253	374	2,522	125,184	351,982	292/4
Aug.....	201,934	137	220	1,318	1,990	21,780	258,970	643,871	209/7
Sept.....	308,640	74	126	1,384	3,078	27,202	247,425	579,824	226/4
Oct.....	219,295	2,837	4,228	993	3,930	35,022	73,906	163,943	236/2
Nov.....	194,501	1,779	2,649	482	3,711	24,663	539,330	1,381,413	260/7
Dec.....	165,404	1,419	2,369	260	3,188	23,910	2,040,882	4,872,785	272/5
1947									
Jan.....	145,351	437	845	143	2,952	18,079	372,836	654,229	258/2
Feb.....	74,693	19	26	192	2,027	6,759	50,136	130,637	291/2
Mar.....	122,333	15	26	339	2,074	15,851	376,004	1,009,138	324/7
April.....	129,065	17	46	66	1,781	12,111	181,171	550,904	302/3
May.....	157,089	12	35	197	1,787	26,512	169,243	442,666	351/7
June.....	155,877	4	12	83	345	24,581	839,940	2,720,061	357/7
July.....				99	379		530,429	1,853,972	360/6
Aug.....		3	7	1,842	2,728		8,986	24,738	303/4

Month	Flax					Corn		
	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings Flax- seed	Exports		Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Mill Produc- tion Corn- flour, Meal
				Flax Seed				
1946	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	Bush.	\$	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Lbs.
Feb.....	39	2,997	13,309	7,537	37,435	205.9	27,933	1,846
Mar.....	53	2,577	16,743	40	274	214.0	16,491	1,846
April.....	39	2,128	14,794	7,744	38,848	195.8	18,711	1,265
May.....	38	1,767	10,117	2,732	11,413	156.9	9,715	1,723
June.....	40	1,348	18,894	.....	.....	122.5	7,638	1,275
July.....	23	1,002	11,082	13	37	140.2	2,235	971
Aug.....	278	982	2,414	1,363	6,693	188.9	3,633	1,755
Sept.....	1,114	1,895	18,440	.....	.....	165.5	3,056	1,161
Oct.....	2,543	3,899	42,840	1,400	4,900	212.8	3,743	1,904
Nov.....	781	3,883	57,928	4,190	28,761	209.0	17,499	1,854
Dec.....	42	3,418	21,612	7,930	53,893	224.5	35,496	3,389
1947								
Jan.....	17	2,782	21,128	13,280	74,269	237.6	13,834	3,633
Feb.....	11	2,444	12,525	16,292	102,801	245.3	12,952	3,271
Mar.....	16	2,073	13,544	31,715	188,049	262.7	14,648	2,936
April.....	11	1,426	15,318	9,843	76,044	162.3	3,789	843
May.....	9	929	9,842	13,153	87,953	145.9	7,619	507
June.....	11	490	3,522	10,977	75,156	147.8	2,961	614
July.....	5	346	.....	6,292	38,930	148.7	.....	679
Aug.....	255	482	.....	.....	.....	165.0	.....	775

¹ Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings
² Grade 2 C.W. Basis in store at Fort William-Port Arthur and Vancouver.

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Cattle					Cattle and Calves, Railway Loadings	Calves	
	Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughterings	Exports Except for Stock		Prices Steers, Good, up to 1,050 lbs.		Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughterings
			No.	\$000	\$ per cwt.			
1946	No.	No.	No.	\$000	\$ per cwt.	Tons	No.	No.
Feb.....	81,545	121,104	4,241	609	12.10	43,988	18,515	31,419
Mar.....	70,149	114,982	4,631	642	12.12	42,775	33,177	68,556
April.....	65,643	87,748	5,621	776	12.28	39,535	56,177	109,636
May.....	53,830	76,851	8,800	1,222	12.60	37,626	46,927	95,216
June.....	71,551	103,666	8,597	1,220	13.89	49,650	38,808	69,974
July.....	97,785	123,771	9,405	1,323	13.22	55,986	43,310	73,831
Aug.....	118,082	166,550	6,627	985	12.54	73,043	37,602	69,182
Sept.....	110,362	154,233	6,730	973	12.35	72,734	32,805	53,277
Oct.....	160,412	208,625	7,030	1,039	12.28	99,553	48,980	67,692
Nov.....	155,432	216,513	6,917	975	12.37	100,842	39,864	55,033
Dec.....	103,726	132,632	4,949	756	12.61	57,469	23,744	29,411
1947								
Jan.....	77,242	109,166	3,191	476	13.36	43,749	13,778	22,330
Feb.....	60,660	88,694	2,449	385	13.98	31,342	13,615	22,345
Mar.....	52,916	82,568	2,846	416	14.24	35,208	27,290	52,363
April.....	61,143	94,615	4,428	654	14.66	46,830	49,238	108,860
May.....	61,296	88,565	4,823	681	15.05	37,722	55,188	103,035
June.....	54,628	80,905	6,472	883	15.28	40,602	34,106	75,090
July.....	82,206	108,234	4,252	628	14.47	.....	41,390	65,503
Aug.....	82,762	118,371	4,921	712	14.02	.....	29,772	54,344

Month	Sheep and Lambs		Inspected Slaughterings		Hogs			
	Stock-yard Sales	Railway Loadings	Sheep	Lambs	Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughterings	Railway Loadings	Price "B" 1 Dressed Toronto
								\$ per cwt.
1946	No.	Tons	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons	\$ per cwt.
Feb.....	14,601	2,776	7,799	54,055	72,799	373,681	22,938	18.67
Mar.....	10,661	3,037	5,064	66,305	71,471	419,451	24,612	17.73
April.....	10,656	1,777	43,119	1,055	76,100	416,102	22,602	19.35
May.....	9,045	659	22,090	1,229	63,211	389,377	21,857	19.86
June.....	17,304	1,071	21,143	16,067	55,522	280,132	16,077	20.82
July.....	39,324	1,986	25,047	56,161	57,110	256,802	14,000	20.90
Aug.....	69,657	6,079	30,492	150,300	45,820	217,912	12,705	21.15
Sept.....	62,183	5,904	30,767	126,030	39,680	216,104	11,678	20.42
Oct.....	111,639	13,270	44,579	197,152	74,571	379,254	18,457	19.87
Nov.....	70,204	7,667	39,946	110,676	79,670	442,247	22,482	20.17
Dec.....	34,532	3,713	27,073	45,771	81,028	384,857	22,990	20.80
1947								
Jan.....	18,893	2,711	19,594	45,966	70,703	378,666	24,196	21.71
Feb.....	11,085	2,507	14,601	43,270	54,567	293,977	19,060	21.38
Mar.....	10,126	2,606	8,930	49,477	61,004	343,103	22,066	21.38
April.....	7,542	2,100	36,182	2,274	65,170	417,881	23,276	21.63
May.....	6,142	762	15,229	1,248	78,038	405,824	19,811	21.60
June.....	11,167	526	14,409	5,403	52,803	330,626	18,054	21.65
July.....	25,097	.....	21,689	28,974	58,545	300,326	.....	22.01
Aug.....	42,469	.....	24,426	84,478	41,496	237,985	.....	22.53

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Live Stock		Meats	Meats and Poultry			Poultry	Lard
	Market-ings	Whole-sale Prices	Exports	Fresh	Cured, Salted	Whole-sale Prices	Cold Storage Holdings	
				Railway Loadings				
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926 = 100	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
1946								
Feb.....	139.2	153.7	14,132	24,750	16,536	115.3	12,252	897
Mar.....	117.0	153.1	12,598	22,162	14,815	115.3	9,520	1,507
April.....	101.4	156.3	9,333	17,063	17,774	120.6	6,409	1,407
May.....	86.0	160.5	11,498	10,678	16,246	120.6	4,433	1,419
June.....	115.4	171.7	7,673	12,909	13,574	124.5	3,386	1,282
July.....	138.7	165.7	7,220	16,335	14,044	124.4	4,570	1,017
Aug.....	131.0	160.1	12,972	17,496	12,884	121.3	6,412	832
Sept.....	68.5	158.4	7,210	22,243	11,342	120.7	8,286	689
Oct.....	122.5	156.8	8,072	25,264	8,507	120.7	12,112	588
Nov.....	150.5	158.2	7,833	26,539	18,613	120.7	18,062	978
Dec.....	152.2	162.4	16,091	24,957	17,278	120.7	25,972	1,190
1947								
Jan.....	109.5	171.4	11,783	20,070	15,726	126.6	30,979	1,455
Feb.....	103.7	176.2	10,265	12,093	15,151	127.0	29,307	1,419
Mar.....	91.4	178.2	6,883	12,643	17,767	129.5	21,426	1,214
April.....	91.5	183.0	5,689	9,385	15,125	129.5	16,707	1,290
May.....	98.1	184.7	13,735	12,978	15,595	129.6	13,186	1,534
June.....	91.8	187.8	11,803	14,411	12,295	129.7	11,606	1,943
July.....	120.1	179.9	6,969	.....	.....	130.0	12,003	2,519
Aug.....	95.3	176.7	8,527	.....	.....	129.1	13,386	2,705

Month	Cold Storage Holdings of Meats—Thousand Pounds						
	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork			
				Total	Fresh, not Frozen	Fresh, Frozen	Cured or in cure
1946							
Feb.....	30,699	3,113	5,730	36,783	3,767	18,169	14,847
Mar.....	23,801	1,812	3,832	40,719	4,347	20,882	15,490
April.....	21,435	2,080	3,345	50,731	4,773	27,880	17,285
May.....	14,762	3,341	2,040	57,584	5,525	35,379	16,680
June.....	12,044	3,481	1,040	56,750	4,591	36,294	15,865
July.....	15,596	3,505	831	53,473	3,517	35,204	14,752
Aug.....	12,503	3,798	1,292	39,940	3,253	21,231	15,456
Sept.....	18,891	4,138	3,454	25,870	3,249	7,899	14,722
Oct.....	24,757	4,021	3,650	18,055	3,287	3,006	11,762
Nov.....	28,768	4,573	6,641	26,398	4,989	3,894	17,515
Dec.....	36,009	4,977	7,719	33,608	5,728	12,403	15,477
1947							
Jan.....	30,551	3,427	7,070	38,600	3,555	21,072	13,973
Feb.....	23,175	2,208	5,593	43,790	4,349	23,581	15,860
Mar.....	18,202	1,181	3,780	44,396	3,700	22,616	18,079
April.....	15,772	1,135	2,848	43,888	3,969	23,309	16,610
May.....	16,264	3,142	2,177	55,759	6,486	29,469	19,804
June.....	14,203	4,906	1,710	55,509	5,264	32,358	17,887
July.....	12,956	5,371	1,453	55,043	5,218	32,165	17,660
Aug.....	14,511	5,778	1,525	46,223	3,889	25,066	17,268

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Butter					Cheese		
	Creamery		Dairy Storage Holdings	Exports		Prices, Cream- ery, Firsts, Montreal	Produc- tion (Factory)	Storage Holdings (Not Process or Cottage)
	Produc- tion	Storage Holdings		Cwt.	\$000			
	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	000 lbs.			\$ per pound	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
1946								
Feb.....	8,671	22,383	21	2,576	108	.380	1,358	24,140
Mar.....	11,839	9,678	19	3,640	146	.380	2,709	19,952
April.....	19,704	5,208	22	1,865	76	.420	7,421	18,059
May.....	31,864	6,231	28	2,129	90	.415	17,005	21,268
June.....	42,323	17,447	32	2,052	92	.403	27,945	31,602
July.....	41,000	38,466	30	3,331	148	.417	25,200	50,865
Aug.....	34,268	57,873	49	9,311	420	.430	21,399	52,213
Sept.....	25,867	67,283	16	5,874	266	.420	17,350	42,672
Oct.....	22,043	70,376	20	2,794	126	.420	13,190	39,108
Nov.....	13,859	66,851	31	4,470	211	.420	5,717	32,506
Dec.....	10,253	56,691	20	4,023	192	.420	2,463	25,787
1947								
Jan.....	9,807	43,937	13	4,198	197	.420	1,722	26,128
Feb.....	8,674	31,392	9	2,723	132	.420	1,275	23,004
Mar.....	12,076	21,885	10	3,253	159	.420	2,419	20,047
April.....	20,737	14,146	9	1,535	78	.420	5,189	18,662
May.....	31,269	10,227	23	5,105	244	.519	12,225	19,267
June.....	43,128	22,886	25	5,580	291	.518	22,421	26,333
July.....	42,240	41,854	9	1,795	93	.519	22,307	40,680
Aug.....	36,527	58,377	10	1,431	73	.566	18,627	48,322

Month	Cheese Exports	Butter and Cheese, Railway Loadings	Milk				Eggs	
			Con-densed	Evap-orated	Concen-trated Whole Milk, Storage Holdings	Milk and its Products, Wholesale Price	Exports	Railway Loadings
			Production					
1946	\$000	Tons	000 pounds	000 pounds	000 lbs.	1926 = 100	\$000	Tons
Feb.....	1,152	3,002	1,116	7,779	14,355	101·3	2,000	5,937
Mar.....	64	2,036	2,035	14,410	9,031	101·4	4,358	6,240
April.....	80	2,321	3,357	18,617	13,071	105·4	2,088	6,196
May.....	89	3,962	3,104	24,168	16,651	105·0	2,837	5,972
June.....	85	7,125	3,745	29,132	19,734	104·0	858	3,321
July.....	53	12,381	2,529	24,608	30,743	105·1	2,184	2,339
Aug.....	7,062	9,850	2,935	21,035	31,391	105·3	2,725	1,517
Sept.....	5,204	8,083	3,548	16,334	34,731	105·3	923	5,409
Oct.....	3,190	6,085	3,644	12,719	32,123	118·5	1,650	7,486
Nov.....	1,749	3,579	2,095	8,084	28,010	118·8	3,132	1,942
Dec.....	1,302	2,753	1,887	7,763	23,700	119·2	1,267	2,892
1947								
Jan.....	467	2,503	1,345	8,090	21,260	119·1	1,214	8,211
Feb.....	13	2,097	1,626	7,609	16,888	119·2	3,953	8,529
Mar.....	158	2,507	1,592	15,097	14,256	119·3	3,164	7,776
April.....	43	2,593	2,321	18,977	17,455	120·9	2,531	5,451
May.....	68	3,680	2,801	24,062	25,320	132·5	3,376	8,960
June.....	51	8,575	3,143	30,161	30,668	133·6	2,359	5,986
July.....	722		2,952	26,484	22,466	134·1	2,010	
Aug.....	1,940		2,375	23,056	25,717	138·8	2,064	

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Concluded

Month	Eggs					Commodities and Services Used by Farmers		
	Storage Holdings			Price. Grade A, Montreal	Price	Com- posite	Feed	Wages
	Cold Storage	Fresh	Frozen					
	Price Indexes 1935-9=100							
	000 doz.	000 doz.	000 lbs.	\$ per Dozen	1926=100			
1946								
Feb.....	697	2,256	5,398	·384	84·0			
Mar.....	497	2,061	4,503	·393	86·1			
April.....	2,104	3,200	3,840	·378	84·6	138·6	130·0	299·1
May.....	7,954	3,147	4,852	·394	86·0			
June.....	11,813	2,868	7,334	·406	87·2			
July.....	14,025	2,203	9,703	·492	99·9			
Aug.....	13,683	2,090	10,091	·505	102·7	141·6	130·6	316·5
Sept.....	12,791	1,586	10,614	·505	104·8			
Oct.....	8,519	1,776	9,449	·505	106·1			
Nov.....	1,924	989	8,405	·505	107·0			
Dec.....	9	1,454	6,877	·468	97·9			
1947								
Jan.....	14	2,248	5,438	·423	90·8	140·9	131·7	273·4
Feb.....	78	2,052	4,895	·393	86·6			
Mar.....	399	2,336	3,694	·395	87·3			
April.....	3,117	3,162	3,956	·393	88·1	148·5	144·9	322·2
May.....	8,311	5,309	5,721	·403	91·6			
June.....	18,921	4,213	9,626	·414	92·9			
July.....	22,883	3,215	13,842	·440	93·9			
Aug.....	25,659	2,718	16,301	·554	103·6			

7. FISH AND FURS

Month	Fish				Fishery Products		Furs		
	Caught and Landed		Storage Holdings		Exports	Whole- sale Prices	Exports	Imports	Whole- sale Prices
			Frozen Fresh	Frozen Smoked					
	Cwt.	\$000	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	\$000	1926= 100	\$000	\$000	1926= 100
1946									
Feb.....	286,330	945	19,386	1,358	5,218	134·5	3,866	3,689	114·1
Mar.....	448,822	2,021	16,882	1,125	6,830	132·5	3,056	2,503	108·0
April.....	320,301	2,203	17,530	1,250	5,205	138·7	3,551	2,015	105·1
May.....	1,216,259	7,882	15,536	1,441	5,865	143·8	4,265	1,879	109·6
June.....	1,256,254	7,750	22,308	1,735	8,761	143·8	1,960	1,568	109·6
July.....	1,646,197	7,742	32,188	1,849	9,307	144·5	1,512	1,540	107·0
Aug.....	1,690,606	8,940	38,269	2,983	7,768	150·9	1,830	2,074	107·0
Sept.....	1,392,958	7,890	45,426	3,227	8,037	150·9	2,637	2,304	98·5
Oct.....	1,236,666	4,030	44,996	3,008	10,085	150·9	837	1,957	98·5
Nov.....	1,057,220	2,439	44,321	2,731	7,016	150·9	513	2,161	98·5
Dec.....	903,083	2,701	42,822	2,855	5,665	160·2	2,266	1,966	91·5
1947									
Jan.....	899,030	1,882	38,575	3,081	7,554	160·2	3,154	1,862	88·3
Feb.....	161,087	590	32,486	2,232	5,737	157·1	2,633	2,476	67·5
Mar.....	393,840	1,390	26,861	1,717	7,109	152·0	4,140	2,385	71·6
April.....	274,829	1,798	24,292	1,451	5,750	151·3	2,069	2,478	70·5
May.....	1,283,800	6,136	20,896	1,779	5,314	145·5	2,135	1,425	62·9
June.....	1,078,290	5,940	26,744	2,439	6,817	153·6	1,882	940	66·2
July.....	1,297,610	7,051	32,391	3,230	5,844	150·6	1,751	877	66·2
Aug.....	1,345,160	5,907	39,289	4,184	6,501	152·9	1,336	766	66·2

8. METALS AND MINERALS

Month	Copper		Nickel		Lead		Zinc		Alumi- nium
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Exports
	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	\$000
1946									
Feb.....	27,698,802	2,307	12,450,169	2,346	30,477,148	893	39,784,315	2,358	774
Mar.....	32,343,606	3,506	15,677,068	4,484	31,287,569	2,173	42,957,226	2,567	1,593
April.....	31,886,954	2,851	18,479,626	8,413	30,864,007	1,949	41,594,847	2,507	2,679
May.....	30,993,228	3,793	14,733,775	4,219	30,050,050	1,066	40,904,913	2,435	6,359
June.....	30,885,633	1,600	15,188,844	3,874	30,927,636	1,303	39,261,780	1,548	5,440
July.....	31,008,539	2,507	16,240,647	4,247	31,659,550	1,633	39,550,943	2,446	1,303
Aug.....	29,947,283	4,983	15,437,106	6,844	30,094,381	1,380	39,162,797	2,191	14,035
Sept.....	28,846,510	2,819	15,960,785	4,214	29,041,992	1,850	38,564,195	1,241	4,437
Oct.....	30,232,466	1,174	17,218,750	4,640	29,745,248	974	36,831,243	1,765	1,852
Nov.....	35,414,858	2,191	17,467,701	4,290	22,679,455	1,121	37,012,081	2,029	11,803
Dec.....	30,327,699	5,220	16,988,037	4,639	26,556,720	1,525	37,071,231	4,151	4,068
1947									
Jan.....	28,630,929	3,492	19,447,552	5,108	25,152,806	1,812	35,062,672	3,994	3,051
Feb.....	29,396,253	2,797	17,144,086	4,241	25,271,273	1,564	32,088,943	1,712	2,028
Mar.....	41,960,678	3,619	20,028,671	5,099	28,850,117	2,897	33,926,907	3,037	3,855
April.....	40,483,584	3,240	20,043,186	4,059	25,850,461	2,403	36,341,332	1,415	2,744
May.....	40,863,493	6,301	19,769,954	6,854	25,672,215	3,625	35,942,900	3,065	9,514
June.....	39,452,793	5,185	19,669,339	4,803	28,695,534	2,672	35,813,969	2,286	5,959
July.....	38,791,252	5,397	19,578,801	4,665	28,103,150	2,215	36,055,345	2,254	9,316
Aug.....	.....	5,070	.....	6,000	.....	1,936	.....	2,289	5,458

Month	Gold			Silver			Petroleum		
	Pro- duction	Receipts at Mint	Non- mone- tary Gold Net Exports	Pro- duction	Receipts at Mint	Exports in Ore and Bullion	Pro- ducers Ship- ments	Rail- way Load- ings	Crude Im- ported
	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	\$000	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	000 barrels	Tons	000 gal.
1946									
Feb.....	229,099	228,564	9,500	1,041,585	35,198	255,863	610.3	12,813	106,646
Mar.....	247,918	232,876	10,000	1,165,684	34,650	111,285	663.5	10,764	116,613
April.....	238,216	246,832	7,200	1,055,917	33,601	21,948	644.4	15,613	181,632
May.....	240,339	223,035	10,000	1,037,921	30,020	182,705	649.9	31,197	207,612
June.....	234,383	225,161	7,700	1,174,600	30,283	34,368	621.9	23,545	203,384
July.....	239,554	208,069	6,600	1,265,821	28,780	438,568	635.0	19,463	207,807
Aug.....	231,200	215,858	7,500	1,185,906	29,684	466,616	623.3	18,374	230,008
Sept.....	229,904	197,832	6,800	953,495	26,144	289,061	625.0	18,916	203,816
Oct.....	240,828	247,956	8,500	929,274	30,315	469,852	639.2	18,762	231,128
Nov.....	231,204	188,605	6,000	842,279	26,525	1,271,712	619.8	18,263	203,345
Dec.....	227,469	171,483	6,700	1,013,438	22,497	366,951	594.5	16,610	192,047
1947									
Jan.....	233,825	267,502	9,000	767,095	30,621	906,852	597.6	16,886	166,224
Feb.....	222,142	213,245	6,900	892,953	28,214	559,349	534.5	10,573	144,970
Mar.....	263,209	206,415	6,800	1,044,239	30,305	1,143,918	602.1	15,907	161,900
April.....	255,177	205,165	6,400	853,667	27,570	918,189	602.1	12,691	175,060
May.....	268,569	222,671	8,200	928,506	34,368	1,085,025	635.4	21,420	222,720
June.....	269,098	255,113	8,600	1,085,180	38,992	515,703	614.9	24,283	226,580
July.....	261,397	254,815	10,100	1,028,712	34,597	921,281	631.3	.....	250,577
Aug.....	.....	239,552	7,500	.....	35,590	1,167,942	.....	.....	248,014

S. METALS AND MINERALS—Concluded

Month	Coal								Natural Gas Shipments
	Pro-duction	Imports	Exports	Anthra-cite	Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lig-nite	Em-employment	
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	No.	Mil. Cu. Ft.
1946									
Jan.....	1,816,640	1,204,823	44,963	318	640,813	318,757	159,043	26,424	5,640
Feb.....	1,640,643	1,302,801	43,656	489	669,702	315,467	143,833	26,194	5,231
Mar.....	1,593,556	1,452,876	63,080	449	768,848	252,536	104,109	25,757	4,627
April.....	1,363,552	1,331,983	62,745	120	686,876	172,768	53,716	24,883	3,972
May.....	1,395,599	520,907	69,371	274	714,620	168,168	46,039	24,745	3,683
June.....	1,258,782	1,510,509	88,025	1,079	670,237	163,329	44,131	24,778	3,442
July.....	1,152,994	3,226,170	64,354	609	621,018	119,587	39,363	24,807	3,184
Aug.....	1,346,087	3,750,917	87,803	1,061	653,353	208,308	49,829	24,675	3,271
Sept.....	1,426,929	3,509,474	75,174	702	649,299	206,353	95,925	24,778	3,558
Oct.....	1,620,428	4,069,680	85,428	983	745,958	223,190	136,021	25,299	4,364
Nov.....	1,576,999	3,465,368	74,588	863	727,287	240,719	151,364	26,333	5,293
Dec.....	1,572,356	1,477,345	103,285	983	705,997	285,159	161,470	26,211	5,845
1947									
Jan.....	1,699,049	1,289,036	66,267	1,055	677,109	288,099	140,398	26,375	5,971
Feb.....	1,131,878	1,178,735	37,367	893	458,714	229,532	106,994	18,404	5,985
Mar.....	969,934	1,263,888	37,533	542	387,114	246,249	130,788	13,723	5,918
April.....	851,114	1,550,355	22,688	1,314	357,298	198,974	62,836	12,782	4,406
May.....	859,392	3,109,306	17,983	1,395	344,948	177,350	46,727	20,166	4,061
June.....	1,122,179	3,296,752	28,257	682	496,020	182,691	40,154	22,922	3,444

Month	Asbestos Exports	Producers' Shipments							Salt, Commercial Rail-way Loadings
		Asbes-tos	Gyp-sum	Felds-par	Cement	Clay Prod-ucts	Lime	Salt, Com-mercial	
1946	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	000 bbls.	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons
Jan.....	1,673	36,863	18,927	1,876	311	766	70,077	21,533	28,349
Feb.....	1,268	29,614	21,976	2,158	273	684	64,336	22,547	28,512
Mar.....	1,654	36,305	54,530	2,027	604	801	72,247	24,762	31,321
April.....	1,581	47,601	110,481	2,485	1,002	863	71,681	27,424	30,980
May.....	2,185	52,833	142,809	2,686	1,536	1,001	75,199	31,341	34,266
June.....	2,295	47,353	150,427	3,414	1,460	1,022	73,817	28,646	34,925
July.....	2,262	45,735	201,724	2,449	1,352	1,222	63,041	21,490	20,734
Aug.....	2,464	53,688	243,654	3,068	1,231	1,181	60,568	16,558	19,892
Sept.....	2,333	51,092	248,525	3,121	1,141	1,112	57,594	19,835	26,718
Oct.....	2,213	55,670	271,355	2,745	1,192	1,231	73,663	21,752	28,892
Nov.....	2,208	52,307	242,496	3,510	931	1,127	76,165	37,491	36,920
Dec.....	2,338	48,487	106,824	4,520	532	863	74,417	40,698	45,730
1947									
Jan.....	2,150	44,058	95,370	1,952	404	880	74,595	46,580	43,072
Feb.....	1,778	42,207	81,759	3,271	422	875	67,958	42,715	37,688
Mar.....	2,659	57,187	105,805	2,605	811	1,007	77,080	37,335	41,830
April.....	3,027	60,517	89,639	2,571	1,062	1,000	82,126	43,919	43,605
May.....	3,280	60,036	160,514	2,523	1,294	1,228	84,452	38,271	39,363
June.....	2,824	50,102	275,090	3,890	1,279	1,210	78,879	47,595	47,934
July.....	2,484	52,804	332,980	2,490	1,252	1,341	81,135	32,791	.....

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS¹

Month	Production						
	Hydrau- lic	Thermal	Total	Daily Average		Primary	Secondary
				Amount	1935-9=100		
1946							
Jan.....	3,337,395	91,378	3,428,773	110,606	151.8	2,665,534	763,239
Feb.....	3,103,061	79,950	3,183,011	113,679	152.9	2,464,610	718,401
March.....	3,458,571	78,533	3,537,104	114,100	155.6	2,703,096	834,008
April.....	3,438,705	67,553	3,506,258	116,875	164.2	2,653,744	852,514
May.....	3,548,487	67,290	3,615,777	116,638	166.5	2,742,089	873,688
June.....	3,348,860	66,446	3,415,306	113,844	164.5	2,621,976	793,330
July.....	3,350,646	72,180	3,422,826	110,414	168.2	2,621,903	800,923
Aug.....	3,361,475	78,459	3,439,934	110,966	164.3	2,666,162	773,772
Sept.....	3,177,979	87,881	3,265,860	108,862	155.2	2,591,794	674,066
Oct.....	3,447,855	102,146	3,550,010	114,516	155.3	2,844,171	677,841
Nov.....	3,453,879	112,823	3,566,742	118,890	154.0	2,888,861	677,841
Dec.....	3,564,265	107,851	3,672,116	118,455	158.3	2,997,925	674,191
1947							
Jan.....	3,807,240	109,044	3,916,284	126,332	173.4	3,275,239	641,045
Feb.....	3,504,761	84,600	3,589,361	128,192	172.5	2,981,700	607,661
Mar.....	3,872,832	84,073	3,956,905	127,643	174.1	3,268,469	688,436
April.....	3,653,093	74,284	3,727,377	124,246	174.5	3,119,657	607,720
May.....	3,842,519	74,980	3,917,499	126,371	180.3	3,274,920	642,579
June.....	3,676,126	79,978	3,756,104	125,203	180.9	3,134,862	621,242
July.....	3,663,935	86,946	3,750,881	120,996	184.4	3,173,552	577,329
Aug.....	3,549,447	92,029	3,641,476	117,467	173.9	3,168,385	473,091

Month	Exports and Consumption in Canada							
	Exports to United States			Consumption				
				Total	Primary	Second- ary	Primary Power	
	Daily Average	1935-9=100						
Total			Primary				Second- ary	
1946								
Feb.....	178,661	106,200	72,461	3,004,350	2,488,479	515,871	84,229	173.2
Mar.....	219,274	113,340	105,934	3,317,830	2,748,404	569,426	83,540	174.7
Apr.....	236,170	118,938	117,232	3,269,484	2,708,459	561,025	84,494	179.1
May.....	237,035	121,834	115,201	3,378,742	2,784,995	593,747	84,524	181.1
June.....	229,685	116,350	113,335	3,185,621	2,653,760	531,861	83,521	178.7
July.....	251,522	120,043	131,479	3,171,304	2,648,654	522,650	80,705	179.5
Aug.....	232,402	119,746	112,656	3,207,532	2,681,548	525,984	82,142	177.6
Sept.....	199,879	115,466	84,413	3,065,981	2,610,166	455,815	82,544	171.8
Oct.....	184,891	120,542	64,349	3,366,893	2,725,412	641,481	87,917	176.3
Nov.....	140,005	111,775	28,230	3,426,697	2,777,086	649,611	92,571	182.8
Dec.....	166,716	120,914	45,802	3,505,400	2,877,071	628,389	92,807	188.6
1947								
Jan.....	168,163	118,649	49,514	3,748,121	3,156,590	591,531	101,825	204.4
Feb.....	151,786	110,598	41,188	3,437,575	2,871,102	566,473	102,539	205.5
Mar.....	183,125	123,722	59,403	3,773,780	3,144,747	629,033	101,443	206.8
April.....	186,580	118,096	68,484	3,540,797	3,001,561	539,236	100,052	207.4
May.....	188,648	120,777	67,871	3,728,851	3,154,153	574,708	191,747	213.1
June.....	192,227	117,699	74,528	3,563,877	3,017,163	546,714	100,572	210.3
July.....	217,171	125,350	91,821	3,533,710	3,048,202	485,508	98,329	213.0
Aug.....	250,215	162,577	87,638	3,391,261	3,005,808	385,453	96,961	205.4

¹Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS¹—*Concluded*

Month	Total Consumption after Deducting Inter-Provincial Transfers								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1946									
Feb.....	1,105	49,425	35,445	1,374,524	1,061,898	159,997	57,715	49,894	214,347
Mar.....	976	50,595	43,275	1,567,490	1,122,490	176,311	61,585	51,428	243,680
April.....	1,027	48,935	47,673	1,549,281	1,114,577	166,726	57,544	47,979	235,742
May.....	951	52,150	45,980	1,628,590	1,147,386	165,555	58,314	48,787	231,029
June.....	936	47,680	47,746	1,539,659	1,087,306	136,870	55,084	45,943	224,397
July.....	869	47,586	47,591	1,583,834	1,022,326	133,223	55,563	47,605	232,707
Aug.....	1,047	49,120	43,095	1,602,423	1,028,989	140,423	55,419	50,728	236,288
Sept.....	1,039	46,218	36,188	1,475,926	1,029,556	142,859	56,109	48,607	229,479
Oct.....	1,112	51,284	47,970	1,604,415	1,140,488	166,473	63,008	54,271	237,872
Nov.....	1,263	50,908	52,652	1,589,154	1,192,835	177,167	64,647	56,372	241,739
Dec.....	1,252	53,677	52,248	1,599,459	1,229,625	184,623	68,847	59,049	256,620
1947									
Jan.....	1,283	55,702	41,881	1,755,438	1,329,307	179,258	69,489	59,537	256,226
Feb.....	1,240	47,695	45,850	1,601,634	1,228,679	165,444	59,700	52,614	234,719
Mar.....	1,083	48,595	51,471	1,794,275	1,334,964	178,667	65,100	54,686	244,939
April.....	1,192	47,112	50,498	1,648,032	1,274,787	166,606	61,509	51,319	339,742
May.....	1,149	48,094	44,425	1,792,551	1,328,810	159,122	61,938	52,670	240,092
June.....	1,154	47,941	49,375	1,746,814	1,243,124	131,339	57,682	50,851	235,547
July.....	1,143	50,577	50,751	1,715,219	1,244,416	122,611	57,448	52,520	239,025
Aug.....	1,274	48,435	53,522	1,600,357	1,178,614	130,847	59,031	54,346	264,835

Month	Daily Average Consumption of Primary Power								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1946									
Feb.....	39	1,765	1,266	31,122	34,644	3,902	2,061	1,782	7,648
Mar.....	32	1,632	1,330	32,485	32,737	3,824	1,987	1,659	7,854
April.....	34	1,631	1,526	32,454	33,694	3,766	1,918	1,600	7,851
May.....	31	1,682	1,460	33,222	33,410	3,818	1,881	1,574	7,446
June.....	31	1,589	1,571	33,026	32,880	3,581	1,836	1,532	7,475
July.....	28	1,535	1,519	33,784	29,579	3,431	1,792	1,536	7,501
Aug.....	34	1,585	1,383	34,386	30,055	3,660	1,788	1,636	7,617
Sept.....	35	1,540	1,200	33,370	31,404	3,860	1,870	1,620	7,645
Oct.....	36	1,654	1,535	34,718	34,388	4,134	2,033	1,751	7,668
Nov.....	42	1,697	1,727	34,864	37,683	4,172	2,155	1,879	8,051
Dec.....	40	1,732	1,641	34,697	38,022	4,278	2,221	1,905	8,271
1947									
Jan.....	41	1,797	1,349	41,364	40,835	4,017	2,242	1,921	8,258
Feb.....	44	1,703	1,623	41,054	41,742	3,971	2,132	1,879	8,376
Mar.....	35	1,568	1,935	41,701	40,999	3,792	2,100	1,764	7,854
April.....	40	1,570	1,650	41,517	39,906	3,619	2,050	1,711	7,985
May.....	37	1,551	1,430	43,190	40,880	3,223	1,998	1,699	7,738
June.....	38	1,598	1,599	42,846	39,424	3,604	1,923	1,695	7,845
July.....	37	1,632	1,615	42,256	38,158	3,380	1,853	1,694	7,704
Aug.....	41	1,563	1,710	41,677	36,293	3,483	1,904	1,753	8,538

¹ Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS

Month	Wheat Flour				Mill Production		Mill Grindings Mixed Grain	Total Grain Exports
	Mill Production		Exports		Oatmeal	Rolled Oats		
	P.C. of Capacity	000 Barrels	000 Barrels	\$000	000 Pounds	000 Pounds	000 Bushels	\$000
1946								
Feb.....	99.6	2,146	1,129	8,801	1,513	18,916	2,292	16,594
Mar.....	102.4	2,393	1,042	8,252	2,062	18,431	2,275	25,405
April.....	98.6	2,217	1,478	11,936	2,312	19,703	2,317	22,440
May.....	100.5	2,344	1,668	13,655	2,172	24,400	1,978	26,047
June.....	97.2	2,184	1,060	8,792	1,649	18,158	1,475	19,220
July.....	91.1	2,164	1,172	9,646	1,594	19,117	1,658	24,606
Aug.....	86.5	2,159	1,977	16,382	1,069	18,874	1,576	15,326
Sept.....	100.6	2,228	1,236	10,831	866	20,011	1,895	11,591
Oct.....	101.4	2,433	986	9,304	881	22,271	2,197	38,200
Nov.....	103.9	2,519	1,368	13,000	1,593	21,266	2,454	36,529
Dec.....	101.2	2,350	722	7,250	931	17,681	2,402	33,685
1947								
Jan.....	103.1	2,478	1,380	13,737	592	17,041	2,226	25,935
Feb.....	99.6	2,212	1,230	12,269	676	12,649	2,307	14,672
Mar.....	99.9	2,354	1,356	13,695	975	16,688	2,277	16,848
April.....	105.6	2,399	1,114	11,392	915	14,073	2,081	13,835
May.....	108.8	2,625	2,308	24,924	787	14,416	1,942	31,789
June.....	108.4	2,497	2,342	26,397	738	14,920	1,559	45,159
July.....	92.0	2,265	1,641	18,971	214	10,134	1,338	34,727
Aug.....	96.2	2,412	1,546	17,630	307	13,571	1,322	20,027

Month	Tobacco Released from Bond						Tobacco Industry		
	Cigar-ettes	Cigars	Tobacco				First of Month		
			Cut	Plug	Snuff	Canad-ian Raw Leaf	Employ-ment Unad-justed	Per Capita Weekly Earn-ings	Aggre-gate Weekly Payrolls
1946	000,000	000	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	1926=100	\$	\$
Feb.....	1,105.1	18,675	1,988,709	234,130	76,883	152,285	145.9	24.92	300,885
Mar.....	967.4	20,139	1,750,179	223,517	76,562	148,885	137.0	23.91	273,951
April.....	1,049.2	18,972	1,897,951	253,548	76,268	146,376	127.8	24.39	259,019
May.....	1,158.2	18,345	2,195,726	259,490	86,582	171,274	114.5	25.66	243,979
June.....	1,180.7	17,016	1,992,498	245,621	84,042	154,915	114.3	26.09	247,604
July.....	1,179.0	16,165	2,223,839	232,733	62,620	169,566	117.9	23.30	229,875
Aug.....	1,362.5	17,411	2,426,070	256,819	86,342	221,300	114.4	26.71	252,581
Sept.....	1,305.7	17,833	2,274,189	259,855	75,870	178,670	121.0	26.99	271,331
Oct.....	1,439.0	20,657	2,573,913	285,419	89,804	219,965	124.4	27.24	281,611
Nov.....	1,407.7	19,704	2,202,503	217,794	86,955	197,423	126.1	26.99	282,707
Dec.....	1,221.2	18,173	1,975,502	216,457	78,688	172,160	136.2	27.39	309,880
1947									
Jan.....	1,246.7	18,065	1,968,066	206,214	87,228	132,080	139.9	21.12	245,470
Feb.....	1,209.1	19,067	2,012,381	211,733	81,511	107,098	151.7	26.97	340,813
Mar.....	1,213.5	19,724	1,943,023	233,075	83,946	101,010	149.9	26.92	335,322
April.....	1,178.2	18,086	2,071,687	207,552	96,010	107,871	142.0	27.35	318,368
May.....	1,378.9	17,231	2,097,621	249,344	96,204	148,537	120.8	28.21	283,063
June.....	1,210.6	16,345	2,026,747	242,114	83,444	149,765	119.3	29.14	288,883
July.....	883.1	14,595	1,734,730	169,715	42,833	142,255	120.9	27.01	271,299
Aug.....	1,180.5	14,223	2,191,130	217,746	81,966	171,240	118.8	29.87	294,884

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Four-Week Period Ending	Raw Sugar—000 Pounds				Refined Sugar—000 Pounds				
	Stock on hand at begin- ning of Period	Receipts	Meltings and Sales	Stock on hand at end of Period	Stocks on hand at beginning of Period		Manufactured		Total Manu- factured
					Beet	Cane	Granu- lated	Yellow and Brown	
1946									
Mar. 23.....	61,601	57,419	51,017	68,003	100,874	104,810	44,543	6,714	51,257
April 20.....	68,003	44,526	26,541	85,989	88,790	120,451	22,252	3,154	25,406
May 18.....	85,989	84,455	50,773	119,670	75,684	97,587	41,382	5,536	46,891
June 15.....	119,670	38,660	65,539	92,792	63,687	89,158	53,631	7,074	60,705
July 13.....	92,792	85,121	62,802	115,048	53,704	90,358	53,211	6,791	60,002
Aug. 10.....	115,048	55,417	73,856	96,608	42,337	77,131	61,808	7,203	69,011
Sept. 7.....	96,608	79,130	74,405	101,333	29,118	69,551	63,424	7,003	70,427
Oct. 5.....	101,333	103,629	70,743	134,219	17,861	65,852	67,187	7,486	74,672
Nov. 2.....	134,219	77,817	73,565	138,471	13,292	48,336	121,442	9,235	130,677
Nov. 30.....	138,471	77,867	67,939	148,398	56,826	57,624	116,875	9,807	126,682
Dec. 31.....	148,398	15,853	52,838	111,414	101,826	72,116	92,656	8,201	100,856
1947									
Jan. 25.....	111,414	56,652	33,117	134,949	132,748	71,360	49,732	5,069	54,801
Feb. 22.....	134,949	19,977	44,031	110,894	141,279	69,798	38,764	7,400	46,164
Mar. 22.....	110,894	44,928	47,569	108,252	133,529	59,541	39,996	5,875	45,871
April 19.....	108,252	25,943	52,883	81,312	117,188	64,116	43,323	6,121	49,444
May 17.....	81,312	78,822	76,073	84,061	98,069	64,909	60,963	9,459	70,423
June 14.....	84,061	106,956	79,433	111,577	81,729	81,413	67,612	8,568	76,180
July 12.....	111,577	96,375	78,494	129,458	68,885	91,735	67,342	7,603	74,944
Aug. 9.....	129,458	126,592	78,020	177,940	53,972	79,472	67,409	6,543	73,953

Four-Week Period Ending	Refined Sugar—000 Pounds								
	Total Domestic Sales		Sales Granulated		Sales Yellow and Brown	Total Sales		Stocks on Hand End of Period	
	Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane		Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane
1946									
Mar. 23.....	12,084	35,485	12,084	30,449	5,175	12,084	35,625	88,790	120,451
April 20.....	13,103	47,894	13,103	42,135	6,139	13,103	48,274	75,686	97,587
May 18.....	11,994	55,104	11,994	48,841	6,457	11,994	55,297	63,690	89,158
June 15.....	9,983	59,395	9,983	52,767	6,743	9,983	59,509	53,704	90,358
July 13.....	11,363	73,127	11,363	67,104	6,124	11,363	73,228	42,337	77,131
Aug. 10.....	13,216	76,518	13,216	70,370	6,219	13,216	76,588	29,118	69,551
Sept. 7.....	11,242	73,844	11,242	66,963	7,163	11,242	74,126	17,862	65,852
Oct. 5.....	11,267	84,732	11,267	76,896	8,497	11,267	85,394	13,292	48,336
Nov. 2.....	16,247	61,540	16,247	52,760	8,845	16,247	61,605	56,826	57,624
Nov. 30.....	16,595	50,554	16,595	41,722	8,873	16,595	50,595	101,826	72,116
Dec. 31.....	18,746	52,404	18,746	43,591	8,813	18,746	52,404	132,281	71,360
1947									
Jan. 25.....	13,440	40,232	13,440	34,099	6,184	13,440	40,283	144,322	60,798
Feb. 22.....	14,241	43,554	14,242	37,085	6,790	14,242	43,876	133,529	59,541
Mar. 22.....	16,335	41,014	16,335	34,406	6,822	16,335	41,228	117,188	64,116
April 19.....	19,111	48,618	19,111	41,529	7,106	19,111	48,635	98,060	64,909
May 17.....	16,318	53,870	16,318	46,613	7,304	16,318	53,917	81,729	81,413
June 14.....	12,837	65,205	12,837	58,634	7,217	12,837	65,850	68,885	91,735
July 12.....	14,907	87,199	14,907	79,582	7,618	14,907	87,199	53,972	79,472
Aug. 9.....	17,673	85,720	17,673	79,536	6,345	17,673	85,881	36,291	66,595

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs							
	Leather or Fabric Uppers					Total Footwear		
	Welts	McKays and all Imitation Welts	Nailed Pegged Screw or Wire Fastened	Stitch Downs	Total	Men's	Women's	Total
1946								
Feb.	496,892	1,009,451	202,158	266,564	2,817,992	898,745	1,559,372	3,496,811
Mar.	523,556	1,126,037	227,634	359,567	3,213,581	986,308	1,892,582	4,019,660
April.....	488,347	1,053,020	223,891	335,161	3,120,286	952,234	1,824,811	3,878,052
May.	528,862	1,143,379	218,734	338,200	3,282,456	1,021,189	1,901,385	4,103,104
June.....	461,213	1,043,192	196,976	311,334	2,911,207	912,018	1,681,984	3,655,444
July.....	401,261	803,906	181,700	244,309	2,325,123	770,685	1,342,036	2,990,641
Aug.	492,662	1,023,483	199,787	251,502	2,928,729	3937,21	1,710,694	3,729,059
Sept.....	453,317	918,220	196,793	264,527	2,735,129	891,449	1,616,176	3,489,258
Oct.....	517,835	883,042	215,901	286,914	2,945,241	1,007,493	1,717,136	3,772,592
Nov.....	497,107	615,635	203,239	281,073	2,787,222	1,011,169	1,569,558	3,565,800
Dec.....	463,429	817,755	184,583	266,197	2,554,324	886,186	1,369,464	3,144,192
1947								
Jan.....	476,016	976,027	197,650	273,069	2,783,150	891,606	1,530,465	3,400,437
Feb.....	471,714	927,941	171,050	343,472	2,822,914	892,959	1,443,442	3,299,531
Mar.....	509,046	1,009,673	186,343	335,048	2,988,680	925,863	1,521,265	3,456,069
April.....	499,273	911,064	188,924	351,257	2,951,361	892,208	1,527,161	3,404,750
May.....	497,501	894,897	167,413	347,935	2,861,142	859,045	1,470,801	3,276,768
June.....	430,252	747,865	144,319	357,656	2,462,910	772,525	1,235,668	2,876,156
July.....	391,237	584,631	112,247	277,517	1,990,150	666,484	995,668	2,398,248

Month	Boots and Shoes						
	Production in Pairs			Employment and Payrolls			
	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Childrens'	Babies' and Infants'	Employment 1926 = 100	Per capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Prices 1926 = 100
					\$	\$	
1946							
Feb.....	246,585	504,997	287,112	137.4	24.17	458,498	110.2
Mar.....	261,215	550,661	328,894	139.3	24.48	468,164	110.2
April.....	252,353	537,951	310,703	142.1	24.85	486,686	110.7
May.....	250,718	598,492	331,320	143.1	24.11	476,560	110.2
June.....	228,201	543,991	289,250	143.7	23.75	471,256	110.6
July.....	191,715	449,183	237,022	142.6	23.98	472,270	110.6
Aug.....	217,081	548,292	308,412	143.4	24.82	489,342	111.0
Sept.....	210,532	484,573	286,528	144.0	25.22	501,695	113.7
Oct.....	240,340	497,284	310,339	145.3	25.43	510,471	113.7
Nov.....	226,286	478,968	279,819	147.3	25.83	514,673	113.7
Dec.....	206,845	399,698	274,746	144.4	23.21	463,805	117.1
1947							
Jan.....	217,669	468,601	292,096	147.2	26.18	533,358	125.5
Feb.....	201,747	471,044	290,339	146.5	26.70	535,356	125.5
Mar.....	197,493	511,018	290,519	147.0	26.83	546,126	125.5
April.....	202,346	499,650	282,885	146.9	26.99	549,021	125.5
May.....	186,493	491,979	268,450	144.2	26.99	546,262	129.2
June.....	186,220	440,841	240,902	142.1	25.95	517,527	129.2
July.....	152,101	346,056	237,939	140.3	26.73	526,315	130.8

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Raw Cotton Opened				Cotton Imports				Cotton Exports
	By Reporting Firms		Total ¹		Total	Raw and Linters	Yarn	Fabrics	
	Number of Bales	000 pounds	Number of Bales	000 pounds					
1946					\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Feb.....	28,521	14,258	32,934	16,469	7,741	3,414	490	3,088	793
Mar.....	30,250	15,080	34,930	17,417	8,478	3,408	699	3,632	976
April.....	27,847	13,896	32,155	16,050	8,387	2,780	709	4,029	722
May.....	29,256	14,574	33,782	16,832	9,365	4,154	655	3,736	986
June.....	19,932	9,947	23,016	11,489	9,368	3,627	786	3,892	632
July.....	20,379	10,152	23,532	11,725	8,521	3,265	693	3,756	945
Aug.....	22,196	11,133	25,630	12,859	9,097	3,314	766	4,296	894
Sept.....	24,653	12,269	28,467	14,170	6,904	2,179	579	3,246	709
Oct.....	27,808	14,088	32,110	16,272	10,155	2,889	1,043	5,112	823
Nov.....	26,672	13,313	30,806	15,376	14,524	4,737	907	7,377	773
Dec.....	26,192	13,044	30,252	15,066	17,192	6,272	1,074	8,413	1,140
1947									
Jan.....	24,328	11,877	28,099	13,718	17,316	5,316	1,204	9,242	743
Feb.....	26,679	13,294	30,814	15,354	16,860	4,926	1,254	9,114	572
Mar.....	31,857	15,850	36,795	18,308	19,019	5,127	1,368	10,431	778
April.....	28,452	14,188	32,862	16,387	20,695	5,665	1,932	10,326	482
May.....	29,448	14,701	34,012	16,979	19,434	6,708	1,788	8,451	1,197
June.....	24,072	11,991	27,803	13,850	18,602	9,008	1,444	6,098	1,463
July.....	24,056	11,952	27,785	13,805	10,235	1,719	1,837	5,211	778
Aug.....	22,628	11,218	26,135	12,957	8,506	1,659			939

Month	Wool				Rayon			Finished Textiles Employment	
	Imports	Exports	Railway Loadings	Employment Woollen Yarn and Cloth Mills	Exports	Employment Rayon and Silk Goods	Prices Rayon Fabrics	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings
1946	\$000	\$000	Tons	1926=100	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100
Feb.....	3,490	1,732	2,367	184.3	175	702.4	71.6	159.0	159.9
Mar.....	4,645	996	2,356	187.4	654	713.0	71.6	160.5	163.3
April.....	4,494	2,286	2,578	188.7	385	710.0	71.6	160.8	165.2
May.....	4,915	3,871	2,150	184.5	916	710.3	71.6	159.5	164.1
June.....	4,778	380	3,357	176.3	353	702.9	71.6	159.3	163.6
July.....	4,982	2,275	4,680	187.3	923	711.0	71.6	154.3	161.1
Aug.....	6,030	1,676	3,068	186.4	1,076	706.4	71.6	153.2	156.4
Sept.....	6,019	939	3,574	187.5	763	710.2	71.6	157.0	159.8
Oct.....	7,038	868	3,299	189.4	536	714.1	71.6	157.1	164.3
Nov.....	6,743	907	2,986	193.5	986	719.6	71.6	159.2	167.4
Dec.....	6,388	486	2,799	200.1	973	730.1	71.6	162.0	168.9
1947									
Jan.....	6,128	690	2,118	194.2	766	740.3	71.6	158.1	161.7
Feb.....	5,453	491	1,670	201.2	513	765.9	71.6	162.3	171.3
Mar.....	7,532	484	1,740	203.4	681	779.7	78.7	164.6	174.7
April.....	6,192	386	1,966	200.9	637	781.8	85.3	165.8	176.8
May.....	9,374	1,258	1,892	194.9	1,280	783.3	85.3	164.2	176.8
June.....	7,497	693	1,575	198.4	1,638	770.7	85.3	162.8	174.0
July.....	7,005	783		200.4	1,263	768.5	88.1	163.6	172.6
Aug.....	7,572	786		199.6	124.6	771.9	88.1	160.3	168.3

¹ Including estimate for non-reporting companies.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Pulpwood			Wood Pulp					
	Exports		Railway Loadings	Production		Exports		Railway Loadings	Price Ground Wood No. 1
	Quantity	Value		Mechanical	Chemical	Quantity	Value		
	Cords	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	Tons	\$ per Ton
1946									
Feb.....	134,376	1,879	879,406	296,403	177,153	2,426,209	8,971	128,286	55.00
Mar.....	142,265	1,995	870,879	327,126	196,850	2,304,947	8,660	149,720	55.00
April.....	92,126	1,305	412,480	330,856	198,688	2,421,107	9,284	143,859	55.00
May.....	80,563	1,348	429,122	352,880	207,149	2,549,153	10,450	146,205	63.80
June.....	126,464	2,316	500,746	327,891	189,720	2,236,786	9,057	148,227	63.80
July.....	209,820	3,599	612,463	338,928	199,377	2,409,411	9,375	136,329	63.80
Aug.....	228,689	3,972	543,335	346,912	219,564	2,314,216	9,391	146,107	63.80
Sept.....	91,491	2,608	447,846	314,926	199,634	2,184,855	9,313	134,334	64.00
Oct.....	242,645	4,346	363,388	360,080	224,939	2,453,388	10,179	149,340	64.00
Nov.....	117,952	2,634	296,055	350,981	218,553	2,598,225	10,867	142,318	64.00
Dec.....	85,354	1,343	334,720	331,534	204,760	2,263,533	10,224	149,933	75.00
1947									
Jan.....	135,590	2,124	710,253	353,127	224,702	2,513,510	11,916	140,555	75.00
Feb.....	116,378	1,837	874,916	328,733	207,762	2,295,765	11,202	127,347	75.00
Mar.....	93,650	1,443	817,615	361,078	230,809	2,794,005	14,193	200,973	75.00
April.....	92,494	1,455	570,549	357,695	229,485	2,931,199	15,387	184,823	75.00
May.....	92,464	1,512	522,391	373,292	241,774	2,854,304	15,263	175,753	81.00
June.....	131,250	2,354	660,852	346,725	225,679	2,679,818	14,114	160,866	81.00
July.....	213,321	4,093	.....	365,131	227,638	3,018,173	15,895	.....	81.00
Aug.....	.....	4,212	.....	367,168	234,011	2,829,549	15,208	.....	81.00

Month	Newsprint						Pulp and Paper Products Employment	Adver- tising Linage
	Pro- duction	Ship- ments	Stocks	Exports		Prices		
				Quantity	Value			
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	000 lines
1946								
Feb.....	308,382	285,304	115,532	5,252,026	17,256	99.9	152.9	24,047
Mar.....	334,127	320,351	129,308	5,903,456	19,527	99.9	153.8	28,838
April.....	337,862	348,103	119,067	6,280,305	21,018	100.7	155.2	29,567
May.....	359,943	367,251	111,759	6,521,206	21,816	100.7	157.0	30,778
June.....	334,207	322,805	123,161	6,415,118	21,535	100.7	159.5	26,121
July.....	357,027	364,591	115,597	6,873,481	22,729	100.7	163.6	24,751
Aug.....	370,676	356,572	129,701	7,457,028	25,248	100.7	165.7	27,500
Sept.....	330,063	335,874	123,890	5,745,862	19,559	101.0	167.3	28,936
Oct.....	376,436	387,294	113,032	6,811,641	24,007	114.8	167.3	33,432
Nov.....	364,304	391,388	85,948	7,365,499	28,697	114.8	167.6	34,278
Dec.....	341,951	340,125	87,774	6,694,652	25,697	114.8	167.0	32,513
1947								
Jan.....	370,000	344,543	113,231	6,545,466	24,913	114.7	164.1	28,461
Feb.....	341,268	319,831	134,668	5,754,479	21,921	114.7	166.5	28,695
Mar.....	372,482	373,769	133,381	6,572,878	25,032	114.7	167.8	33,764
April.....	369,490	376,305	126,566	7,519,195	30,038	123.0	167.7	34,171
May.....	384,520	400,763	110,323	7,250,882	29,918	123.0	170.9	38,175
June.....	355,606	375,498	90,431	7,344,011	30,538	123.6	173.8	34,196
July.....	379,731	379,065	91,097	7,234,577	29,853	123.6	178.6	31,787
Aug.....	377,941	388,106	80,932	6,955,413	29,049	123.6	180.7	31,717

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Exports						B.C. Timber Scaled	Price Index of Lumber
	Planks and Boards		Timber, Square		Shingles, Red Cedar			
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
	M ft.	\$	M ft.	\$	Squares	\$	M bd. ft.	1926 = 100
1946								
Jan	144,978	7,603,365	640	34,534	99,403	528,566	175,883	161.9
Feb.....	127,444	6,600,896	542	31,815	148,106	785,977	198,471	162.5
Mar.....	151,237	7,824,251	1,603	79,420	142,027	776,558	253,630	162.5
April.....	141,016	7,610,252	2,116	111,972	174,471	1,009,630	291,447	172.1
May.....	141,445	8,168,251	3,490	174,658	156,890	909,737	228,427	170.4
June.....	100,639	6,008,827	416	22,654	9,281	64,003	104,438	170.4
July.....	171,114	10,909,968	769	34,146	130,005	839,447	256,577	168.7
Aug.....	169,865	10,873,410	410	26,207	151,934	970,447	330,675	168.7
Sept.....	220,904	13,706,269	869	51,629	181,558	1,229,725	331,968	168.7
Oct.....	252,177	15,999,938	1,018	57,191	211,080	1,423,701	297,160	170.8
Nov.....	236,871	15,161,213	1,646	120,184	153,766	1,062,409	288,015	177.3
Dec.....	211,386	14,924,194	290	16,422	185,409	1,429,199	208,286	177.3
1947								
Jan.....	180,169	13,024,216	269	21,819	120,717	1,114,554	204,755	189.5
Feb.....	204,528	15,676,359	773	70,601	143,157	1,388,248	225,727	193.0
Mar.....	232,251	17,733,115	2,429	221,532	245,593	2,487,529	290,606	193.0
April.....	206,908	16,489,030	262	31,932	192,903	1,998,513	388,003	193.0
May.....	167,886	12,703,590	787	61,617	171,249	1,772,470	365,988	211.2
June.....	193,846	15,096,737	171	13,636	142,870	1,378,262	360,703	215.9
July.....	208,902	16,144,225	1,609	154,376	121,173	1,139,644	.....	217.5
Aug.....	235,006	17,452,319	305	30,820	156,308	1,456,045	.....	221.8

CURRENT PRODUCTION, 1946-1947

—	July	Aug.	Sept.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
MINING									
Cement.....barrels	1,062,671	1,040,279	989,714	726,195	883,133	933,215	950,086	1,067,653	1,071,062
Salt.....short tons	28,701	15,625	19,150	72,542	77,616	81,603	77,308	83,687	67,668
Commercial.....	19,577	15,107	18,749	43,989	42,610	45,512	37,430	47,595	.....
Industrial.....	9,124	518	401	28,553	35,006	36,091	39,878	36,092	.....
MANUFACTURING									
Rigid insulating board.....M sq. ft.	12,978	15,174	14,567	14,476	15,075	16,170	17,013	17,198	18,045
Sawmills ⁽¹⁾ ...M bd.ft.	246,854	211,918	147,435	118,242	117,302	75,694	112,289	195,906	231,658
Soft Woods.....	211,819	186,622	133,338	102,453	101,238	60,747	88,514	163,665	194,732
Spruce and Balsam Fir....	131,369	115,064	77,279	87,618	86,564	44,434	50,827	100,615	119,679
Jack Pine.....	18,573	20,243	15,601	7,155	6,707	5,789	7,618	16,887	24,469
Hemlock.....	10,414	9,344	7,043	1,492	1,929	1,999	3,934	8,960	7,884
Red Pine.....	8,923	7,662	8,875	982	521	1,395	5,802	6,561	5,859
White Pine.....	38,154	31,217	21,487	4,414	4,462	5,969	17,286	26,526	33,252
Others.....	4,386	3,092	3,053	792	1,055	1,161	3,047	4,316	3,589
Hardwoods.....	35,035	25,296	14,097	15,789	16,064	14,947	23,775	32,341	36,826
Yellow Birch.....	17,201	10,263	4,307	5,950	6,220	6,600	10,064	15,862	18,367
Maple.....	6,744	4,881	2,964	3,233	2,267	2,989	4,518	6,072	5,743
Basswood.....	2,331	1,184	619	414	347	472	1,117	1,920	1,527
Others.....	8,759	8,968	6,207	6,192	7,230	4,886	8,076	8,387	10,189
Gypsum...M. sq. ft...	15,702	17,724	15,519	15,148	18,594	18,186	18,163	16,149	16,220
Wallboard.....	7,143	6,999	8,593	8,060	8,804	8,947	11,626	10,302	6,765
Lath.....	58	29	52	13	5	10	13	14	5
Block and tile.....	10	9	9	10	11	10	13	11	10
Plasters....000 tons	10	9	9	10	11	10	13	11	10
Concrete products									
Brick.....no.	1,069,385	624,667	669,632	1,130,023	1,057,275	793,969	1,118,068	1,690,350	1,364,515
Hollow block...no.	1,328,859	1,251,644	1,240,376	695,713	855,554	878,197	1,470,414	1,922,340	2,451,425
Cinder block...no.	627,706	541,299	554,424	415,062	424,443	442,317	467,631	690,809	642,166
Cement Pipe....tons	8,762	8,682	8,222	7,293	8,305	8,027	10,433	11,376	24,358

⁽¹⁾ Figures do not include returns for British Columbia

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel							
	Iron Ore					Production		
	Imports		Exports		Railway Loadings	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Steel Ingots and Castings
	net tons	\$	net tons	\$	net tons	net tons	net tons	net tons
1946								
Feb.....	928	4,165	.....	.....	2,780	143,171	10,872	233,893
Mar.....	4,367	17,793	.....	.....	25,066	157,936	8,405	249,117
April.....	1,650	6,707	.....	.....	113,856	142,240	13,083	247,519
May.....	44,732	179,556	70,253	258,739	118,063	159,101	14,069	259,626
June.....	136,601	394,770	64,668	244,307	148,395	129,890	11,684	214,861
July.....	403,897	1,047,061	205,394	839,002	270,294	64,472	6,243	135,914
Aug.....	158,739	457,245	181,010	753,887	261,545	46,494	6,013	88,729
Sept.....	344,611	983,505	200,710	810,590	261,965	45,078	6,164	76,564
Oct.....	526,409	1,466,882	230,873	768,548	284,631	74,958	8,448	123,841
Nov.....	479,500	1,367,388	191,228	671,179	160,121	135,269	9,370	222,264
Dec.....	178,432	534,560	1,074	1,585	53,217	161,464	11,766	237,300
1947								
Jan.....	24,296	84,511	3,245	4,785	76,406	177,313	9,644	249,798
Feb.....	6,714	117,850	456	672	63,634	150,632	9,357	229,222
Mar.....	5,691	26,505	.....	.....	126,291	164,403	14,197	269,732
April.....	43,085	158,260	8,671	38,421	125,730	160,749	13,015	252,156
May.....	399,515	1,204,981	173,096	610,256	127,306	160,239	15,325	244,076
June.....	520,606	1,757,190	219,349	771,730	117,878	159,826	16,212	288,297
July.....	692,872	2,184,631	275,276	962,998	.....	157,153	12,402	232,341
Aug.....	.....	.....	267,928	893,611	.....	166,878	11,398	233,754

Month	Iron and Steel Imports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Castings and Forgings	Rolling Mill Products	Engines and Boilers	Farm Implements	Machinery except Agricultural	Tools	Vehicles
1945								
Nov.....	29,078	451	4,443	1,640	3,845	7,696	661	3,728
Dec.....	26,777	527	4,110	1,824	3,950	7,203	655	3,822
1946								
Jan.....	31,881	595	4,463	1,725	4,376	9,454	786	5,264
Feb.....	24,721	283	1,292	1,404	3,857	7,559	688	5,065
Mar.....	29,979	424	3,398	1,527	3,692	8,711	786	6,439
April.....	41,132	594	5,622	1,969	4,667	10,662	963	10,134
May.....	41,664	563	4,890	2,562	5,127	11,093	860	9,654
June.....	40,453	517	3,954	2,615	5,428	11,290	769	8,993
July.....	43,665	722	4,165	4,942	6,674	10,890	835	8,263
Aug.....	43,946	645	4,645	1,930	8,072	11,195	889	8,843
Sept.....	42,814	560	4,794	2,209	5,873	10,915	758	10,226
Oct.....	50,215	796	5,588	2,567	6,495	12,665	991	11,994
Nov.....	51,591	984	5,871	2,675	7,043	12,786	990	11,764
Dec.....	49,003	763	4,696	3,331	7,048	13,069	822	11,027
1947								
Jan.....	48,813	652	5,282	2,796	7,164	13,206	972	10,865
Feb.....	48,604	961	5,195	2,600	6,509	12,681	870	11,742
Mar.....	60,424	853	6,313	3,247	8,644	16,681	1,092	14,697
April.....	66,744	801	6,954	4,028	9,746	17,347	1,256	16,195
May.....	68,660	893	6,661	3,871	9,601	18,941	1,256	16,048
June.....	69,150	764	6,717	3,886	10,224	18,523	1,040	16,409
July.....	69,757	650	6,579	3,518	10,085	19,044	926	17,386

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Exports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Pigs, Ingots, etc.	Rolling Mill Products	Tubes and Pipes	Farm Implements	Hardware and Cutlery	Machinery, Other than Farm	Motor Vehicles and Parts
1946								
Feb.....	19,637	513	572	77	1,320	193	715	10,362
Mar.....	18,167	170	753	214	2,525	356	1,218	7,558
April.....	18,939	362	415	90	4,466	319	970	8,889
May.....	17,810	713	673	69	3,282	353	1,178	7,234
June.....	24,706	520	647	36	2,450	307	1,153	14,504
July.....	21,936	145	616	92	2,975	319	1,085	12,253
Aug.....	30,954	5	483	132	2,126	682	1,598	17,755
Sept.....	10,842		331	73	1,392	315	1,035	5,795
Oct.....	10,658	518	332	40	1,861	300	2,083	3,957
Nov.....	18,921		772	20	2,137	330	1,791	8,100
Dec.....	16,728	181	861	63	1,787	390	1,859	6,414
1947								
Jan.....	21,425	238	356	25	2,200	451	2,496	11,558
Feb.....	20,089	519	849	37	2,712	429	1,363	8,493
Mar.....	20,769	877	393	13	3,498	365	2,638	8,737
April.....	20,223	525	572	14	4,122	308	2,220	8,870
May.....	29,298	625	726	17	4,739	746	4,916	9,823
June.....	26,431	160	1,161	30	3,734	835	4,245	10,478
July.....	23,703	13	787	14	4,000	394	4,223	8,185
Aug.....	20,833	585	919	77	3,251	405	2,846	6,905

Month	Iron and Steel. Prices and Price Indexes							
	Iron and its Products	Pig Iron and Steel Billets	Rolling Mill Products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap	Pig Iron Foundry No. 1	Steel Merchant Bars Mill
							\$ per ton	\$ per 100 lbs.
1926=100								
1946								
Feb.....	118.2	104.8	125.0	97.6	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Mar.....	116.2	104.8	121.0	98.2	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.550
April.....	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
May.....	128.1	123.5	136.3	101.5	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
June.....	128.4	123.5	136.3	104.2	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
July.....	128.3	123.5	136.0	104.2	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
Aug.....	128.5	123.5	135.9	104.2	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Sept.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Oct.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Nov.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Dec.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
1947								
Jan.....	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.1	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Feb.....	131.9	123.5	137.8	110.7	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Mar.....	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
April.....	133.5	123.5	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
May.....	133.7	126.2	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
June.....	134.8	126.2	139.2	120.0	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
July.....	135.0	126.2	139.6	120.0	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
Aug.....	136.8	143.0	140.1	122.1	123.8	110.3	37.00	3.240

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Employment Unadjusted. 1926=100								
	Total	Crude Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles		Steel Shipbuilding and Repairing	Heating Appliances	Iron and Steel Fabrication
					Total	Automobiles and Parts			
1946									
Feb.....	204.3	253.9	225.9	164.8	160.8	214.6	575.4	193.6	180.1
Mar.....	202.7	254.1	229.2	169.3	159.1	207.2	538.7	193.5	177.1
April.....	206.8	257.4	232.5	166.5	166.2	229.1	544.5	193.0	176.3
May.....	209.1	259.0	232.7	164.6	172.5	256.8	535.0	191.6	178.7
June.....	208.9	257.3	234.2	164.0	173.1	263.8	527.4	191.1	181.1
July.....	205.6	255.9	233.7	165.3	167.3	241.1	509.7	194.1	182.1
Aug.....	197.0	190.9	236.0	165.3	165.8	241.6	490.8	198.3	178.9
Sept.....	196.5	184.5	234.2	160.8	164.8	240.3	477.1	198.2	181.7
Oct.....	194.2	182.4	237.8	166.8	161.8	236.0	475.1	194.6	181.1
Nov.....	203.2	248.5	239.7	168.9	163.4	244.6	478.4	200.8	175.2
Dec.....	206.3	259.4	249.7	170.8	166.0	253.3	474.4	203.5	185.9
1947									
Jan.....	204.7	260.0	253.2	167.3	165.7	249.2	453.1	196.3	187.5
Feb.....	208.4	260.8	256.4	172.3	167.6	258.3	474.0	208.2	193.1
Mar.....	210.2	259.8	256.3	177.7	170.9	270.2	478.3	206.9	198.2
April.....	212.2	261.5	256.7	183.1	171.9	278.8	491.0	209.7	199.1
May.....	212.7	265.0	257.1	185.2	173.4	287.3	482.1	192.9	202.4
June.....	213.9	267.7	255.2	187.1	174.5	294.4	494.5	191.7	205.7
July.....	214.6	271.7	256.9	193.6	174.5	297.0	489.7	192.8	210.0
Aug.....	214.7	271.6	255.7	194.8	174.4	295.6	500.6	196.0	215.0

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Employment. 1926=100						Per Capita Weekly Earnings		
	Unadjusted		Seasonally Adjusted				Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged	Machinery other than Vehicles
	Foundry and Machine Shop Products	Other Iron and Steel Products	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Agricultural Implements			
1946							\$	\$	\$
Feb.....	204.3	223.6	201.8	250.6	232.2	161.7	37.36	37.18	35.76
Mar.....	210.9	223.5	194.8	250.1	233.6	153.4	36.69	37.22	35.84
April.....	222.8	222.7	194.4	237.7	233.5	147.5	37.36	37.41	35.77
May.....	220.4	221.0	196.7	247.2	233.2	150.0	36.42	36.64	34.53
June.....	213.6	221.0	199.4	247.6	232.8	146.7	35.47	36.89	33.61
July.....	211.0	222.7	202.2	255.6	229.4	143.0	36.04	37.07	35.17
Aug.....	209.0	218.5	201.6	192.6	231.4	158.0	36.12	35.60	35.10
Sept.....	216.6	219.2	206.0	193.0	232.8	186.7	36.22	36.05	35.69
Oct.....	215.3	217.1	204.6	188.6	235.4	199.0	37.02	36.69	36.71
Nov.....	218.1	223.3	212.0	252.4	238.2	197.1	37.59	38.46	36.73
Dec.....	221.8	221.4	266.0	263.9	247.5	196.1	39.19	40.94	37.19
1947									
Jan.....	217.0	218.9	216.2	286.7	258.9	188.6	36.01	37.37	33.97
Feb.....	224.3	222.4	207.2	257.7	264.1	169.3	40.10	42.64	38.84
Mar.....	227.3	221.9	201.9	255.7	260.7	161.5	40.66	43.84	39.18
April.....	228.3	222.6	199.6	243.5	260.5	162.2	40.74	43.10	39.22
May.....	223.9	223.5	200.3	254.1	257.6	166.8	40.95	42.75	39.82
June.....	223.4	223.3	203.8	257.7	252.7	167.4	41.17	42.80	40.20
July.....	222.0	222.7	211.0	270.7	252.1	168.3	40.75	42.07	39.49
Aug.....	216.3	219.7	219.8	274.1	250.7	186.2	41.16	42.95	39.62

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Per Capita Weekly Earnings			Aggregate Weekly Payrolls					
	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-Building and Repairing	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Ma-chinery other than Vehicles	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-building and Repairing
	\$	\$	\$	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000
1945									
Sept.....	38.29	39.29	37.59	12,875	1,220	818	5,163	1,585	2,037
Oct.....	38.67	39.62	39.66	11,066	1,184	831	3,962	1,016	1,763
Nov.....	38.91	39.62	40.36	10,738	1,159	845	3,819	1,000	1,713
Dec.....	38.55	38.39	39.18	10,151	1,128	868	3,533	769	1,437
1946									
Jan.....	35.37	33.66	33.11	8,904	985	729	3,447	940	1,030
Feb.....	40.00	41.77	38.79	10,273	1,270	856	4,014	1,346	1,126
Mar.....	38.21	36.17	38.45	10,078	1,272	886	3,802	1,131	1,051
April.....	39.70	41.79	38.73	10,461	1,285	896	4,114	1,439	1,072
May.....	38.66	40.18	36.97	10,301	1,273	866	4,159	1,550	999
June.....	37.36	36.24	36.09	10,033	1,279	856	4,037	1,435	965
July.....	37.46	38.06	37.39	10,038	1,284	886	3,912	1,379	953
Aug.....	37.40	37.86	37.73	9,642	920	893	3,862	1,370	930
Sept.....	37.50	36.90	37.06	9,606	914	925	3,851	1,323	884
Oct.....	38.25	36.55	37.89	9,734	919	966	3,855	1,287	900
Nov.....	38.78	37.09	39.45	10,289	1,319	984	3,947	1,356	948
Dec.....	41.22	41.70	38.89	10,893	1,514	1,062	4,264	1,577	901
1947									
Jan.....	39.15	39.07	33.90	9,963	1,378	980	4,049	1,464	748
Feb.....	41.84	42.98	39.18	11,256	1,548	1,139	4,378	1,662	893
Mar.....	42.16	43.61	40.02	11,517	1,508	1,179	4,517	1,833	935
April.....	42.49	43.12	40.91	11,617	1,477	1,189	4,565	1,817	932
May.....	42.22	43.54	42.45	11,729	1,500	1,198	4,592	1,904	998
June.....	42.57	43.13	42.77	11,818	1,512	1,193	4,640	1,916	1,033
July.....	42.26	43.27	41.07	11,765	1,507	1,186	4,625	1,959	982
Aug.....	42.24	45.00	42.50	11,903	1,555	1,186	4,621	2,027	1,039

Month	Iron and Steel Production								
	Steel Wire—Short tons					Wire Fencing—Short tons			
	Total	Plain	Gal-vanized	Other, Coated	Barbed	Total	Woven Farm Wire	Woven Lawn Wire	Woven Chain Link Fabric
1946									
April.....	23,332	16,746	5,068	372	1,146	2,473	2,347	.....	126
May.....	24,280	17,414	5,250	483	1,133	2,409	2,242	11	156
June.....	22,146	15,870	4,899	409	963	2,133	1,985	19	129
July.....	16,020	11,092	4,048	252	628	1,992	1,830	28	134
Aug.....	5,295	4,017	1,077	88	113	882	783	15	84
Sept.....	3,746	3,548	176	22	.....	241	184	1	56
1947									
Jan.....	27,461	20,271	5,931	355	904	2,323	2,122	.....	201
Feb.....	25,180	18,966	5,010	376	828	2,361	2,187	.....	174
Mar.....	27,524	20,497	5,565	511	951	2,261	2,112	.....	149
April.....	27,759	20,452	5,845	471	991	2,631	2,490	.....	141
May.....	27,602	20,661	5,677	361	903	2,367	2,158	.....	209
June.....	25,658	18,957	5,373	373	955	1,952	1,765	.....	187
July.....	21,447	16,143	4,539	164	608	1,947	1,783	.....	164

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel								
	Production of Nails, Tacks and Staples—Short Tons					Railway Loadings, Tons			
	Total	Wire Nails	Cut Nails	Wire Staples	Tacks	Iron, Pig and Bloom	Rails and Fastenings	Bar, etc.	Castings, Machinery and Boilers
1946									
Feb.....	5,990	5,531	90	154	215	35,711	24,451	90,362	13,517
Mar.....	6,096	5,614	98	162	222	57,624	24,314	110,108	20,403
April.....	6,773	6,276	74	223	200	44,493	23,696	97,664	18,553
May.....	7,265	6,730	77	224	234	50,756	19,596	109,804	15,674
June.....	6,208	5,686	90	235	197	51,108	11,588	96,467	16,628
July.....	4,453	4,123	50	146	134	22,844	6,520	72,358	13,827
Aug.....	2,430	2,148	62	33	187	11,099	3,203	31,439	13,252
Sept.....	1,937	1,640	79	64	154	10,712	3,071	33,520	10,776
Oct.....	3,331	3,000	92	58	181	30,649	2,472	81,107	14,964
Nov.....	6,486	6,002	92	193	199	47,785	11,223	95,904	14,402
Dec.....	6,120	5,764	71	107	178	57,662	5,409	87,931	13,799
1947									
Jan.....	6,681	6,318	71	100	192	76,406	16,507	99,398	13,473
Feb.....	6,446	6,015	73	206	152	63,634	10,644	111,875	11,963
Mar.....	7,033	6,524	85	216	208	59,919	10,647	126,291	14,780
April.....	7,111	6,609	84	220	198	67,593	20,637	125,730	15,887
May.....	7,194	6,669	81	209	235	73,259	17,165	127,306	17,142
June.....	6,719	6,220	69	244	186	65,838	18,351	117,878	174,426
July.....	5,986	5,636	66	141	143				

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Average Hours Worked per Week								
	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles and Aircraft				Sheet Metal Work
					Total	Railway Rolling Stock	Automobiles and Parts	Aeroplanes and Parts	
1946									
Feb.....	44.8	46.5	47.1	42.9	44.4	45.7	41.6	47.5	43.9
Mar.....	44.2	46.1	47.0	42.5	43.0	45.6	37.0	48.9	43.9
April.....	44.9	46.5	46.6	42.9	44.5	45.1	42.6	48.1	44.0
May.....	43.4	45.0	44.2	42.9	43.1	44.9	41.4	41.8	43.0
June.....	42.0	45.4	42.3	40.1	41.9	44.2	37.5	47.6	40.1
July.....	42.7	45.6	45.0	42.4	41.6	42.9	39.5	43.2	40.4
Aug.....	43.0	42.3	44.6	41.6	42.6	44.1	41.0	41.3	42.9
Sept.....	42.3	42.0	44.4	39.1	41.4	44.0	37.3	43.9	43.0
Oct.....	42.5	42.9	45.0	41.9	40.7	42.8	37.0	44.1	43.4
Nov.....	42.3	42.6	44.5	40.7	40.8	43.3	36.8	44.1	42.3
Dec.....	43.3	45.0	44.6	42.5	42.2	43.4	40.1	44.3	42.6
1947									
Jan.....	37.7	39.3	38.3	40.7	38.3	42.1	35.1	33.9	35.0
Feb.....	43.4	45.4	44.8	42.5	42.5	43.7	40.5	44.6	42.7
Mar.....	43.7	46.4	45.1	42.9	42.3	42.6	41.3	44.6	42.9
April.....	43.6	45.5	44.7	42.4	42.7	44.3	40.7	44.2	42.5
May.....	43.6	45.2	45.3	43.0	42.3	42.8	41.1	44.9	42.6
June.....	43.4	44.8	44.8	41.4	42.8	44.8	40.6	43.6	42.1
July.....	42.7	44.3	43.7	41.6	42.3	44.0	40.5	43.5	41.3
Aug.....	42.7	45.4	43.6	41.5	41.1	42.8	40.8	35.5	42.2

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Year and Month	Passenger Cars						Change in Stocks
	Produc- tion	Imports less Re- exports	Total Supply	Sales			
				Domestic	Export	Total	
1945.....	1,868	233	2,101	N.A.	44	.....	.....
1946.....	92,456	18,636	111,092	73,052	23,455	96,507	+14,585
1946							
Jan.....	1,391	222	1,613	983	10	993	+ 620
Feb.....	2,922	295	3,217	1,581	1	1,582	+ 1,635
Mar.....	5,039	831	5,870	4,323	42	4,365	+ 1,505
April.....	9,863	848	10,711	5,829	654	6,483	+ 4,228
May.....	12,755	1,104	13,859	7,476	1,141	8,617	+ 5,242
June.....	8,739	1,065	9,804	8,153	2,992	11,145	- 1,341
July.....	9,745	1,736	11,481	7,837	5,118	12,955	- 1,474
Aug.....	7,030	1,948	8,978	5,551	4,725	10,276	- 1,298
Sept.....	6,304	2,781	9,085	6,396	3,303	9,699	- 614
Oct.....	8,552	2,898	11,450	7,102	488	7,590	+ 3,860
Nov.....	10,991	2,679	13,670	9,222	2,267	11,489	+ 2,181
Dec.....	9,125	2,229	11,354	8,599	2,714	11,313	+ 41
1947							
Jan.....	11,416	2,140	13,556	8,391	3,733	12,124	+ 1,432
Feb.....	13,550	2,446	15,996	10,145	3,197	13,342	+ 2,654
Mar.....	13,927	3,059	16,986	11,598	5,102	16,700	+ 286
April.....	13,251	3,167	16,418	12,114	4,600	16,714	- 296
May.....	12,900	2,948	15,848	12,478	3,484	15,962	- 114
June.....	14,465	3,053	17,518	14,802	3,600	18,402	- 884
July.....	14,097	3,660	17,757	14,620	2,826	17,446	+ 311

AUTOMOBILES

Month	Financing of Motor Vehicles in Canada							
	New Vehicles		Used Vehicles		Total Vehicles			
	Volume	Financing	Volume	Financing	Volume	Per-centage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year	Financing	Per-centage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year
No.	\$	No.	\$	No.		\$		
1946								
Jan.....	455	611,464	1,994	745,343	2,449	+ 53.7	1,356,807	+ 54.3
Feb.....	891	1,072,902	2,224	867,504	3,115	+ 69.0	1,940,406	+128.3
Mar.....	1,274	1,510,092	3,138	1,216,963	4,412	+ 67.6	2,727,055	+101.4
April.....	2,340	2,574,123	3,610	1,532,721	5,950	+107.0	4,106,844	+173.1
May.....	2,394	2,812,818	3,027	1,302,496	5,421	+112.0	4,115,314	+246.4
June.....	2,255	2,713,421	2,351	1,021,342	4,605	+ 53.6	3,734,763	+143.2
July.....	2,388	2,855,607	2,243	1,049,644	4,631	+ 73.3	3,905,251	+184.7
Aug.....	2,130	2,522,960	2,068	1,050,539	4,198	+ 53.9	3,573,499	+159.5
Sept.....	1,691	2,311,260	2,324	1,135,987	4,015	+ 55.8	3,447,247	+159.8
Oct.....	2,086	2,721,147	2,556	1,241,879	4,642	+ 80.7	3,963,026	+214.5
Nov.....	2,501	3,186,510	2,635	1,218,244	5,136	+119.6	4,404,754	+261.9
Dec.....	2,461	3,086,688	2,357	1,224,911	4,818	+162.6	4,311,599	+330.3
1947								
Jan.....	2,362	3,054,050	2,319	1,245,988	4,681	+191.1	4,300,038	+216.9
Feb.....	2,764	3,711,879	3,113	1,661,194	5,877	+101.5	5,373,073	+191.2
Mar.....	3,461	4,589,646	4,530	2,379,855	7,991	+ 95.3	6,969,501	+171.7
April.....	4,171	5,784,529	6,418	3,801,152	10,589	+ 78.0	9,585,681	+133.4
May.....	4,072	5,753,895	7,335	4,563,884	11,407	+121.2	10,317,779	+158.8
June.....	3,978	5,715,021	7,119	4,346,895	11,097	+140.9	10,061,916	+169.4
July.....	3,994	5,394,855	7,017	4,290,091	11,011	+147.0	9,684,946	+155.6
Aug.....	3,552	5,095,848	6,496	4,018,405	10,048	+139.3	9,114,253	+155.1

¹ Data are shipments from May, 1947.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—*Continued*

NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS								
Month	Production				Sales of Radio Receiving Sets			
	Domestic Washing Machines			Electric Refri- gerators	Electric Standard Broadcast		Electric Short Wave	
	Electric	Gasoline	Hand					
1946	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	\$
July.....	8,281	298	638	3,293	30,745	1,163,949	11,670	803,698
Aug.....	8,296	1,373	469	3,633	23,061	847,105	6,930	454,373
Sept.....	7,262	1,552	569	5,101	16,569	648,586	5,499	297,752
Oct.....	9,640	1,235	558	5,920	20,642	794,544	4,966	335,272
1947								
Jan.....	10,177	1,486	598	7,886	34,730	1,272,991	12,195	863,660
Feb.....	13,287	1,404	481	8,272	43,239	1,519,707	13,518	1,049,001
Mar.....	13,577	1,877	347	8,590	31,900	1,227,523	10,624	868,889
April.....	14,495	1,938	542	8,531	14,685	562,316	8,066	618,381
May.....	16,533	856	353	7,550	35,217	1,353,345	4,546	302,324
June.....	14,964	1,214	528	7,886	29,306	1,137,200	6,633	534,931
July.....	12,920	961	544	6,638	22,133	861,070	4,555	392,021

SALES OF RADIO RECEIVING SETS								
Month	Combinations Standard Broadcast		Combinations Short Wave		Battery Standard Broadcast		Portables	
							Battery	Auto- mobile
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	No.
1946								
June.....	2,697	228,090	311	50,630	6,229	244,921	24	1,658
July.....	1,822	204,147	1,961	285,057	10,666	447,681	136	1,742
Aug.....	2,195	244,014	1,908	302,259	7,119	278,728	467	2,322
Sept.....	2,434	246,304	3,304	496,074	10,431	479,531	267	2,214
1947								
Jan.....	4,998	645,030	4,022	785,584	5,403	223,338	565	1,940
Feb.....	5,566	618,642	2,727	566,277	9,028	362,024	791	2,143
Mar.....	5,499	786,602	3,503	922,623	7,641	304,746	1,392	1,971
April.....	4,533	597,522	3,238	831,094	12,177	502,018	3,340	1,685
May.....	3,310	458,291	2,903	780,530	9,045	426,372	3,029	3,536
June.....	2,193	315,821	2,204	543,574	7,098	370,596	2,351	8,494

SALES OF ELECTRIC BATTERIES								
Month	Internal Combustion		Farm Lighting Cells		Railway Service Cells		Motorcycle Batteries	
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
1946								
July.....	93,541	528,445	4,359	30,544	1,051	16,073	718	2,482
Aug.....	130,860	708,394	8,537	63,257	810	14,370	453	2,035
Sept.....	150,755	796,508	8,322	74,954	1,074	24,670	433	1,917
1947								
Jan.....	128,793	685,501	6,077	44,682	892	17,370	101	446
Feb.....	134,599	910,157	6,367	36,680	1,053	37,929	413	2,107
Mar.....	129,729	832,647	5,145	25,331	1,278	31,122	379	1,979
April.....	113,721	757,241	4,067	26,561	1,506	46,492	659	3,680
May.....	106,657	765,260	2,927	28,512	1,106	32,923	1,137	5,212
June.....	106,387	808,797	2,561	31,670	953	19,545	959	5,299
July.....	77,255	595,571	3,551	40,140	831	18,449	624	3,543

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS

Month	Exports			Imports Non-ferrous Metals		Railway Loadings		Prices Non-ferrous Metals
	Non-ferrous Metals Exclud- ing Gold	Electrical Apparatus		Total	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Other Ores and Concen- trates	Base Bullion and Matte	
		Total	Radio and Wireless					
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926=100
1946								
Jan.....	16,550	3,107	2,608	8,559	3,276	356,972	73,482	80.9
Feb.....	11,129	466	100	6,300	3,104	355,422	58,760	87.8
Mar.....	18,379	2,109	1,463	7,219	3,434	367,457	88,122	87.8
April.....	21,849	1,025	437	9,331	4,106	379,034	83,581	87.8
May.....	23,814	2,466	614	9,789	4,107	357,081	86,745	87.1
June.....	17,414	2,292	1,319	11,190	4,055	382,360	92,684	86.9
July.....	17,781	2,936	1,115	10,458	4,044	274,959	87,249	89.3
Aug.....	36,345	1,658	388	9,631	3,706	280,024	94,039	89.7
Sept.....	18,869	888	258	10,000	3,790	260,913	77,342	89.7
Oct.....	14,030	1,228	641	13,916	4,523	324,403	73,304	89.7
Nov.....	27,468	1,287	171	12,963	5,016	366,014	86,741	89.7
Dec.....	24,182	1,477	105	10,925	4,624	337,966	82,186	89.3
1947								
Jan.....	22,454	1,419	332	9,725	4,792	345,870	80,941	97.1
Feb.....	16,433	1,150	149	11,173	5,127	369,942	72,143	115.0
Mar.....	23,413	1,614	57	13,712	6,330	354,955	82,543	116.2
April.....	18,737	1,928	123	13,465	6,471	410,139	91,498	115.8
May.....	35,408	1,837	195	15,418	5,969	404,677	100,673	115.1
June.....	26,781	2,102	309	15,399	5,539	374,764	84,143	127.6
July.....	28,655	1,769	461	15,313	6,440			132.5
Aug.....	25,589	1,323	150					133.0

Month	Employment 1926=100			Per capita Weekly Earnings		Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Average Hours per Week	
	Unadjusted		Adjusted						
	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus							
				Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus
1946				\$	\$	\$000	\$000	No.	No.
Jan.....	281.6	273.1	279.3	32.79	31.25	1,320	1,265	38.5	38.2
Feb.....	281.4	283.9	290.3	35.65	32.97	1,419	1,369	44.2	42.4
Mar.....	286.6	285.6	294.7	35.38	33.26	1,428	1,401	44.2	43.1
April.....	291.0	281.9	289.1	35.58	33.66	1,473	1,399	44.1	43.4
May.....	293.7	290.2	294.6	35.02	32.44	1,456	1,388	43.2	41.2
June.....	291.3	291.4	294.6	34.51	32.43	1,423	1,394	42.1	40.9
July.....	293.2	292.1	293.1	35.55	32.81	1,486	1,413	43.0	41.4
Aug.....	285.4	255.0	255.0	36.29	33.22	1,453	1,264	43.6	42.7
Sept.....	287.5	268.1	262.8	35.86	33.47	1,492	1,323	43.5	41.9
Oct.....	285.2	270.1	259.7	36.54	33.76	1,499	1,356	43.8	41.1
Nov.....	288.5	305.1	292.0	36.73	33.40	1,540	1,395	43.3	40.7
Dec.....	304.1	317.0	313.2	37.90	35.69	1,664	1,685	43.8	41.5
1947									
Jan.....	307.8	321.7	330.5	36.37	34.56	1,623	1,658	39.9	38.4
Feb.....	316.4	331.3	335.9	38.27	36.12	1,749	1,754	43.8	41.3
Mar.....	320.6	335.3	346.0	38.32	36.67	1,780	1,818	43.9	41.2
April.....	324.3	339.9	348.6	38.66	36.97	1,814	1,859	43.4	41.4
May.....	326.3	342.6	347.8	38.98	37.06	1,836	1,871	43.4	41.4
June.....	325.1	345.8	349.6	39.28	37.10	1,840	1,884	43.2	41.1
July.....	326.6	348.4	345.3	40.26	37.44	1,890	1,915	42.9	41.2
Aug.....	330.0	344.9	344.0	403.7	38.07	1,911	1,927	42.7	40.8

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—*Continued*

PRODUCTION OF NON-METALLIC MINERALS

Month	Aviation Gasoline	Motor Gasoline	Tractor Distillate	Kerosene and Stove Oil	Light Fuel Oils	Heavy Fuel Oils	Asphalt	Coke
	In Barrels							
1946								
July.....	21,933	2,822,135	170,231	223,171	867,567	1,278,147	385,669	33,701
Aug.....	27,536	2,980,704	193,127	215,237	911,979	1,271,459	421,237	31,104
Sept.....	17,827	3,061,981	132,128	252,027	1,011,627	1,399,365	302,365	34,809
1947								
Jan.....	42,839	2,137,258	33,405	296,948	940,325	1,167,804	132,434	16,924
Feb.....	21,112	2,127,903	32,414	461,867	814,924	958,795	129,319	33,444
Mar.....	33,976	2,173,564	44,251	240,313	1,052,335	1,843,055	193,423	35,019
April.....	55,533	2,089,454	86,518	215,847	1,014,651	1,056,119	185,292	17,659
May.....	26,998	2,923,882	245,758	191,015	1,264,380	1,522,066	292,415	35,031
June.....	36,223	2,846,906	235,018	196,987	1,204,292	1,554,922	434,326	25,357
July.....	8,011	3,019,514	156,614	184,382	1,166,786	1,438,553	562,256	35,767

Month	Petroleum Products in Barrels				Refinery Inventories in Barrels		
	Lubricating Oils	Grease	Wax and Candles	Polymer Feed Stocks	Motor Gasoline	Kerosene Distillate	Light Fuel Oils
1946							
July.....	166,611	7,773	7,546	46,513	4,409,803	321,849	1,117,223
Aug.....	126,225	7,168	8,244	48,255	3,633,774	440,307	1,449,576
Sept.....	130,064	8,773	6,534	38,280	3,210,500	528,968	1,716,137
1947							
Jan.....	130,041	7,005	10,702	38,097	3,754,386	430,063	1,276,053
Feb.....	135,086	6,500	12,657	30,546	4,465,843	207,260	974,210
Mar.....	136,397	7,541	10,888	20,888	5,415,193	504,944	792,539
April.....	149,649	6,929	12,590	43,695	6,325,665	406,112	712,454
May.....	165,240	8,809	22,158	53,167	5,953,412	346,953	723,862
June.....	133,613	9,556	8,396	58,146	4,928,169	617,735	1,195,837
July.....	146,827	8,356	13,494	43,669	4,167,656	802,696	1,523,459

Month	Refinery Inventories in Barrels			Asphalt Roofing				
	Heavy Fuel Oils	Asphalt	Lubricating Oils	Asphalt 210 lbs.	Shingles Other	Smooth Surfaced Rolls	Mineral Surfaced Rolls	Tar and Asphalt Felts
				Squares	Squares	Squares	Squares	Tons
1946								
Aug.....	2,153,021	336,769	216,615	120,764	49,281	128,203	149,912	4,157
Sept.....	2,090,178	316,354	172,042	133,153	72,755	137,594	118,491	3,372
Oct.....	2,086,096	278,137	143,479	146,852	72,697	157,804	127,531	3,244
1947								
Jan.....	2,067,073	339,665	167,935	125,078	53,027	168,075	87,568	3,216
Feb.....	2,113,162	362,051	178,095	115,020	72,398	173,943	94,123	2,913
Mar.....	1,774,157	387,878	191,035	125,093	53,221	200,840	170,170	3,349
April.....	1,793,950	454,949	193,269	134,468	62,874	143,778	168,453	3,231
May.....	1,595,511	495,159	181,263	131,183	58,349	145,845	166,988	3,863
June.....	1,527,587	547,724	168,375	111,878	59,070	106,963	157,664	3,966
July.....	1,840,213	506,518	153,233	104,999	59,910	90,915	160,179	3,886
Aug.....	1,846,965	464,120	146,161	104,549	53,477	108,785	133,215	4,108

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Production Asphalt Roofing		Non-Metallic Minerals— Sales of Manufactured Gas					
	Tar and Asphalt Kraft Base	Sheathing Other Base	Total		Domestic Use		House Heating	
	Tons	Tons	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$
1946								
July.....	574	393	1,768,809	1,702,584	1,072,718	1,197,409	27,826	20,421
Aug.....	640	379	1,678,776	1,610,812	992,292	1,126,179	20,700	15,012
Sept.....	876	600	1,809,318	1,762,402	1,100,450	1,245,733	28,260	21,319
Oct.....	790	635	1,981,300	1,882,096	1,183,933	1,304,040	73,687	50,118
1947								
Jan.....	433	355	2,409,090	2,124,128	1,262,906	1,322,643	339,916	177,491
Feb.....	428	382	2,315,827	2,027,055	1,200,699	1,252,242	319,591	167,634
Mar.....	408	399	2,187,868	1,960,070	1,130,499	1,211,493	283,116	149,430
April.....	492	519	2,110,145	1,896,097	1,150,294	1,215,161	239,719	128,749
May.....	541	663	2,072,635	2,042,933	1,218,996	1,379,179	149,441	94,352
June.....	357	450	1,969,764	1,902,415	1,185,910	1,310,667	87,358	61,129
July.....	461	429	1,797,865	1,837,878	1,090,752	1,285,092	36,276	28,223

Month	Industrial Use		Manufactured Gas Sales				Sales of Domestic Clay Products Building Brick	
			Commercial Use		Miscellaneous			
	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M.	\$
1946								
July.....	362,914	204,867	304,861	275,927	990	3,960	27,356	676,868
Aug.....	373,816	207,322	288,064	258,327	3,904	3,972	28,171	691,093
Sept.....	361,865	207,593	314,656	283,505	4,267	4,252	26,131	647,186
1947								
Jan.....	390,406	261,860	395,037	345,306	20,825	16,828	17,433	432,358
Feb.....	407,585	265,947	383,883	337,341	4,069	3,891	16,876	445,666
Mar.....	401,660	267,097	369,560	329,193	3,033	2,857	19,347	510,626
April.....	352,495	226,992	365,207	322,898	2,430	2,297	19,051	514,236
May.....	339,878	231,478	361,050	335,689	3,270	2,235	23,224	643,680
June.....	354,140	221,314	339,998	306,993	2,358	2,312	24,039	659,723
July.....	337,841	216,508	330,854	305,987	2,142	2,068	27,748	775,549

SALES OF DOMESTIC CLAY PRODUCTS

Month	Structural Tile		Drain Tile		Sewer Pipe	Fire Clay Blocks and Shapes	Pottery	Other Clay Products
	Tons	\$	M	\$				
1946								
July.....	15,000	170,567	1,586	59,971	135,528	18,011	112,459	48,537
Aug.....	13,161	150,931	1,664	62,600	111,141	24,209	86,541	54,387
Sept.....	11,351	124,767	1,595	61,383	109,935	20,065	96,480	52,321
1947								
Jan.....	9,238	104,905	837	31,239	92,239	18,035	115,544	68,896
Feb.....	8,409	109,094	760	31,056	113,239	8,779	114,333	53,288
Mar.....	10,705	143,796	408	23,030	113,871	21,526	128,405	65,424
April.....	12,471	164,744	479	24,861	117,462	23,202	95,462	59,840
May.....	12,370	168,476	1,567	62,688	187,299	20,556	105,772	39,845
June.....	16,568	189,676	1,335	56,338	142,654	18,940	89,386	50,369
July.....	13,252	190,733	1,445	65,666	145,061	22,517	78,587	62,941

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Railway Loadings			Employment			Per Capita Weekly Earnings		Average Hours Per Week
	Brick and Artificial Stone	Sewer Pipe and Drain Tile	Lime and Plaster	Unadjusted		Ad-justed Clay Glass and Stone	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Clay Glass and Stone Products	
				Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Clay Glass and Stone				
	Tons	Tons	Tons	1926 = 100	1926 = 100	1926 = 100	\$	\$	No.
1946									
Feb.....	19,281	2,980	31,426	214.2	154.8	180.6	38.31	30.99	44.1
Mar.....	24,250	4,484	38,046	214.7	154.9	181.6	38.41	31.28	44.2
April.....	32,417	5,307	42,618	217.0	160.3	180.5	38.68	31.36	43.8
May.....	29,916	4,511	46,792	217.4	162.9	164.0	38.35	31.52	42.9
June.....	29,335	5,336	40,551	225.1	167.2	155.8	37.79	31.23	41.7
July.....	36,935	6,577	41,012	227.6	172.9	156.2	38.99	31.33	42.4
Aug.....	38,614	6,442	39,985	213.1	170.5	156.3	39.39	31.55	41.3
Sept.....	34,724	5,970	36,774	220.2	163.9	147.7	39.11	31.82	41.2
Oct.....	38,555	5,800	40,578	212.0	160.2	146.6	39.21	33.00	41.5
Nov.....	33,748	4,664	42,177	209.8	164.3	156.2	39.43	33.58	41.8
Dec.....	28,338	4,129	39,469	206.7	173.0	156.1	39.91	34.00	42.5
1947									
Jan.....	27,606	2,893	40,457	204.9	171.9	195.1	40.71	31.92	40.7
Feb.....	24,705	3,407	34,351	207.5	179.1	209.0	41.62	34.83	42.6
Mar.....	35,242	4,972	47,161	210.4	178.8	209.6	42.46	35.41	43.3
April.....	34,068	6,164	48,145	209.2	181.9	204.8	43.22	35.49	43.1
May.....	40,010	7,444	48,340	211.3	183.9	185.2	43.67	36.34	44.3
June.....	38,286	8,070	43,566	216.8	188.6	175.8	43.05	36.36	42.8
July.....				222.2	189.8	171.5	42.89	36.24	42.5
Aug.....				227.6	191.5	171.7	43.07	37.26	42.9

Month	Imports						Exports		
	Total	Clay Products	Coke		Glass and Glassware	Stone and Products	Total	Stone	Petroleum Products
			Tons	\$000					
1946	\$000	\$000	Tons	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Jan.....	22,827	1,477	116,155	982	1,527	731	3,662	994	309
Feb.....	19,674	1,075	122,806	1,123	1,384	654	2,990	723	189
Mar.....	22,236	1,409	114,352	1,034	1,778	767	3,817	1,067	148
April.....	24,347	1,602	78,445	740	1,888	1,215	3,856	1,286	75
May.....	24,464	1,488	69,729	762	1,865	1,182	4,809	1,296	338
June.....	23,776	1,628	89,962	766	1,725	1,292	4,967	1,232	217
July.....	28,044	1,529	112,107	926	1,861	1,413	5,825	1,404	667
Aug.....	33,630	1,298	101,933	988	1,739	1,450	5,836	1,415	613
Sept.....	33,140	1,258	100,388	1,005	2,201	1,349	5,122	1,484	285
Oct.....	37,905	1,601	97,118	985	2,480	1,572	5,337	1,503	671
Nov.....	34,742	1,949	84,598	972	2,725	2,119	5,727	1,604	616
Dec.....	27,828	1,511	49,612	604	2,084	933	5,661	1,576	495
1947									
Jan.....	26,604	1,676	66,667	811	2,145	1,434	5,470	1,356	745
Feb.....	25,198	1,411	37,771	461	2,008	904	4,270	1,370	249
Mar.....	30,200	1,952	50,658	594	2,631	1,239	5,428	1,427	437
April.....	31,778	2,108	48,459	573	2,819	1,041	5,462	1,510	200
May.....	38,790	2,014	71,009	903	3,615	1,598	6,671	1,623	540
June.....	39,185	2,117	72,836	911	2,717	1,359	6,882	1,803	881
July.....	44,663	2,299	84,061	1,267	2,282	2,061	6,570	1,639	493

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued.

Month	Non-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS					CHEMICALS		
	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Price Indexes			Employment	Per Capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls
	Non-metallic Mineral Products	Clay, Glass and Stone Products	Non-metallics Total	Clay and Allied Material Products	Coke			
	\$000	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	\$	\$000
1946								
Feb.....	626	549	102.4	109.1	123.4	324.0	34.89	1,452
Mar.....	630	554	102.2	108.8	123.4	323.5	34.84	1,450
April.....	640	576	103.0	109.1	123.4	327.2	34.94	1,460
May.....	636	588	103.0	109.1	123.4	323.8	34.42	1,418
June.....	653	593	102.7	109.1	123.4	325.6	34.39	1,432
July.....	670	625	102.6	109.1	123.4	325.0	35.01	1,456
Aug.....	629	635	102.5	109.1	123.4	317.3	34.93	1,418
Sept.....	632	601	102.6	109.1	123.4	317.2	35.16	1,427
Oct.....	632	604	103.8	109.1	123.4	315.6	35.69	1,443
Nov.....	631	632	104.0	109.1	123.4	328.3	35.24	1,542
Dec.....	652	673	104.7	118.0	123.4	331.2	36.30	1,542
1947								
Jan.....	642	632	105.6	124.8	123.9	324.6	35.91	1,520
Feb.....	638	719	106.3	124.8	123.9	328.5	37.49	1,561
Mar.....	660	730	106.3	124.8	123.9	327.5	38.12	1,584
April.....	669	746	108.3	124.8	123.9	330.8	38.38	1,612
May.....	675	762	111.4	124.8	123.9	331.5	38.39	1,610
June.....	681	786	113.0	128.0	123.9	335.0	38.78	1,640
July.....	692	780	114.4	128.1	123.9	336.1	39.03	1,649
Aug.....	707	813	117.3	128.1	123.9	335.3	39.56	1,656

IMPORTS OF CHEMICALS, \$000

Month	Total	Cellulose Products	Drugs and Medicines	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Fertilizers	Paints and Varnishes	Inorganic Chemicals Total	Soda and Compounds
1946								
Jan.....	7,329	413	857	789	486	854	957	389
Feb.....	6,665	515	675	612	365	787	766	315
Mar.....	7,558	537	729	700	320	846	977	456
April.....	8,937	605	980	794	506	914	1,180	464
May.....	8,805	605	872	962	470	952	1,164	477
June.....	7,507	618	925	812	175	838	1,082	362
July.....	7,652	599	869	792	252	700	976	379
Aug.....	7,093	483	673	873	335	601	1,121	467
Sept.....	6,756	526	584	704	364	567	1,045	400
Oct.....	8,024	482	747	686	362	679	1,286	542
Nov.....	8,735	676	775	771	528	828	1,078	529
Dec.....	7,811	501	687	712	399	869	930	479
1947								
Jan.....	7,907	469	861	742	293	926	839	382
Feb.....	8,466	567	1,113	725	343	922	874	496
Mar.....	9,912	530	1,023	900	758	1,042	1,045	522
April.....	10,518	516	1,180	1,094	653	1,205	1,273	726
May.....	11,757	539	1,636	1,038	872	1,182	1,215	656
June.....	9,528	425	1,176	896	238	1,011	1,272	691
July.....	8,962	321	825	741	291	1,305	1,215	537

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Concluded

CHEMICALS

Month	Exports, \$000				Railway Loadings, Fertilizers	Sales of Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers
	Total	Acids	Fertilizers	Soda Compounds		
1946					Tons	\$
Feb.....	5,286	148	3,006	228	159,614	3,970,378
Mar.....	5,634	138	3,141	261	231,226	4,680,798
April.....	5,577	165	2,536	363	224,047	5,484,554
May.....	5,826	219	2,418	424	205,305	5,922,712
June.....	5,155	128	2,370	334	127,775	5,482,586
July.....	5,911	183	2,464	440	84,297	5,002,820
Aug.....	6,605	210	2,849	396	129,819	4,899,623
Sept.....	5,261	203	2,703	361	169,166	4,573,048
Oct.....	5,780	141	2,907	429	165,688	5,219,686
Nov.....	5,402	110	2,486	331	143,159	4,714,725
Dec.....	5,620	213	2,383	409	135,381	3,968,551
1947						
Jan.....	6,671	268	3,147	384	140,208	4,753,071
Feb.....	5,053	273	2,216	408	152,972	5,378,839
Mar.....	7,378	285	3,603	516	190,483	6,588,378
April.....	6,513	209	2,945	665	216,168	6,624,964
May.....	7,915	378	2,730	659	250,326	6,706,917
June.....	9,167	307	2,936	333	134,035	6,851,917
July.....	7,256	244	2,756	421	.....	5,777,486
Aug.....	6,025	323	2,172	248	.....	.....

Month	Average Hours Worked per Week		Price Indexes of Chemicals, 1926 = 100				
	Chemicals and Allied Products		Total	Inorganic Chemicals	Organic Chemicals	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Drugs
	Total	Drugs and Medicines					
1946							
Jan.....	41.3	39.7	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
Feb.....	44.4	41.9	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
Mar.....	44.2	42.3	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
April.....	44.5	42.9	95.6	87.4	87.3	137.2	141.9
May.....	42.9	42.0	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
June.....	42.5	41.8	94.4	87.5	90.7	139.3	132.2
July.....	43.3	43.3	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Aug.....	42.9	42.0	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Sept.....	43.5	42.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Oct.....	43.6	42.2	94.7	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Nov.....	42.8	41.8	95.3	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Dec.....	43.8	42.4	95.3	87.6	94.3	137.2	123.9
1947							
Jan.....	41.0	40.9	98.2	87.9	94.6	137.2	123.9
Feb.....	43.4	42.0	103.8	87.9	102.6	138.4	125.7
Mar.....	43.5	41.8	103.8	87.9	102.6	138.4	125.7
April.....	43.6	42.2	103.9	88.1	126.7	138.4	115.9
May.....	43.5	41.7	103.9	88.1	126.7	138.4	115.9
June.....	43.0	41.6	110.9	88.4	126.7	150.4	119.0
July.....	42.5	41.6	110.8	88.9	126.7	150.4	117.4
Aug.....	42.8	42.0	110.4	89.3	122.8	150.4	112.5

III. Construction

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1946										
Feb...	33,092	375	286	65	5,501	19,107	826	435	949	5,549
Mar...	57,598	.....	228	3,108	26,450	15,683	4,224	385	3,988	3,532
April..	75,919	57	1,674	1,574	20,508	38,082	2,031	3,592	5,721	2,681
May...	82,199	84	1,150	1,658	22,801	29,968	4,202	2,941	4,764	14,632
June...	66,402	100	969	6,341	15,465	26,686	2,046	2,302	3,702	8,792
July...	67,673	.....	1,574	1,644	15,934	32,909	2,634	3,545	4,852	4,581
Aug...	50,414	.....	835	1,147	22,552	14,751	3,233	1,884	2,449	3,563
Sept...	44,816	.....	994	1,159	20,440	11,816	1,548	1,350	4,473	3,036
Oct....	73,308	14	2,690	1,170	38,648	22,747	2,682	1,207	1,844	2,306
Nov...	48,004	5	2,000	5,308	13,163	18,533	1,170	1,268	2,268	4,288
Dec...	36,535	16	890	2,208	12,900	13,523	814	326	3,063	2,796
1947										
Jan....	44,711	270	2,173	5,113	11,047	19,144	2,725	1,265	476	2,499
Feb....	53,451	553	438	2,114	31,458	11,790	1,178	364	1,409	4,148
Mar....	38,353	15	704	3,626	10,709	15,329	1,166	497	1,405	4,903
April..	52,911	5	2,029	1,348	12,713	20,752	2,869	1,446	7,193	4,557
May...	64,206	2,187	1,788	1,131	21,703	22,267	4,299	3,478	4,801	2,553
June...	75,541	182	3,581	6,153	23,029	22,963	7,269	2,098	5,777	4,490
July...	72,515	525	5,781	1,173	29,885	22,566	3,131	1,439	5,996	2,019
Aug....	70,380	37	2,314	1,895	23,876	28,428	4,457	1,119	4,531	3,723

Month	Residential			Business				
	Total	Apart- ments	Resi- dences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hos- pitals	Hotels and Clubs
1946								
Feb.....	9,311	364	8,947	8,132	482	847	1,417	308
Mar.....	15,737	589	15,148	15,154	966	814	1,500	388
April.....	26,876	2,686	24,191	24,145	1,407	1,666	6,127	3,416
May.....	32,208	2,405	29,803	22,267	1,755	2,076	2,792	1,355
June.....	22,646	609	22,037	15,224	1,345	1,497	337	1,884
July.....	21,076	1,847	19,229	19,706	1,043	1,672	740	1,772
Aug.....	19,180	3,073	16,107	14,828	1,753	850	398	1,143
Sept.....	13,542	2,430	11,112	16,377	1,541	2,534	1,320	1,411
Oct.....	21,504	1,956	19,548	15,873	1,979	1,403	2,808	903
Nov.....	15,998	1,048	14,951	15,784	485	2,018	3,273	1,487
Dec.....	10,177	1,173	9,005	10,125	1,462	896	503	607
1947								
Jan.....	5,105	197	4,909	18,029	1,173	1,288	513	758
Feb.....	7,420	962	6,458	17,406	619	866	2,627	1,045
Mar.....	6,516	197	6,319	15,286	978	1,501	124	1,376
April.....	15,634	1,421	14,213	23,635	770	1,271	5,989	1,433
May.....	22,021	1,067	20,954	23,759	1,766	1,297	2,385	1,646
June.....	23,626	1,535	22,091	26,667	1,139	1,700	5,062	1,745
July.....	17,865	512	17,353	23,261	855	1,341	5,191	789
Aug.....	25,279	1,265	24,014	19,862	1,253	1,787	2,449	1,141

III. Construction—Continued

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Business						Indus-	Engineer-
	Office Buildings	Public Buildings	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Ware-houses	trial Total	ing Total
1946								
Feb.....	595	187	977	2,036	83	1,202	4,230	11,419
Mar.....	4,852	175	1,253	3,572	414	1,221	21,486	5,220
April.....	1,034	479	1,885	4,011	1,045	3,076	18,844	6,054
May.....	2,222	113	3,705	3,520	740	3,989	18,357	9,368
June.....	1,366	503	1,506	3,823	1,137	1,826	9,270	19,262
July.....	1,706	350	6,652	2,052	1,381	2,339	5,691	21,200
Aug.....	3,241	847	1,550	2,391	788	1,868	7,565	8,841
Sept.....	648	405	697	2,012	423	5,386	10,393	4,506
Oct.....	657	1,706	1,886	1,756	239	2,536	16,916	19,015
Nov.....	1,031	1,068	1,585	1,462	1,718	1,658	10,727	5,495
Dec.....	606	1,369	828	1,166	762	1,927	5,574	10,659
1947								
Jan.....	7,101	140	3,657	1,167	1,326	906	6,218	15,358
Feb.....	5,067	719	2,768	2,906	30	759	8,049	20,586
Mar.....	913	2,783	2,292	2,229	780	2,310	10,651	5,901
April.....	4,166	912	3,090	2,770	440	2,794	6,192	7,450
May.....	5,556	899	2,501	2,718	1,690	3,302	7,917	10,509
June.....	1,717	355	6,775	3,359	892	3,922	6,162	19,086
July.....	2,487	3,716	3,953	1,961	703	2,265	4,286	27,103
Aug.....	2,238	2,717	3,044	2,663	797	1,772	8,007	17,233

Month	Engineering					Prince Edward Island			
	Bridges	Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineering	Resi-dential	Business	Indus-trial	Engineer-ing
1946									
Feb....	107	678	1,022	518	9,094	.....	.....	.....	375
Mar....	95	150	370	2,679	1,927	.....	.....	.....	.....
April...	440	109	1,156	2,740	1,611	6	.....	.....	51
May...	64	285	1,687	5,944	1,387	4	55	.....	25
June....	3,575	70	999	9,572	5,046	.....	100	.....	.....
July....	463	860	1,076	17,551	1,250	.....	.....	.....	.....
Aug....	47	129	833	7,008	824	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sept...	241	655	532	2,438	640	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oct...	141	592	1,518	4,889	11,874	.....	.....	.....	14
Nov...	108	501	913	1,889	2,804	.....	2	3	5
Dec .	.....	6,003	2,845	1,607	204	.....	.....	.....	16
1947									
Jan....	297	4,677	900	2,263	7,221	.....	175	95	.....
Feb....	32	475	1,252	371	18,478	.....	.....	500	53
Mar....	621	1,575	1,631	1,363	711	.....	5	10	.....
April...	98	1,744	837	4,747	24	.....	5	.....	.....
May...	1,680	2,399	888	3,217	2,326	.....	.....	.....	2,187
June....	488	514	1,430	12,190	4,634	59	.....	23	100
July....	1,739	14,261	507	9,166	1,429	.....	525	.....	.....
Aug....	945	6,784	2,143	4,936	2,425	.....	.....	.....	37

III. Construction—Continued

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Nova Scotia				New Brunswick			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1946								
Feb.....	5	28	5	248	27	38	.....	.....
Mar.....	72	36	.....	120	2,440	40	605	24
April.....	153	28	855	638	929	313	131	202
May.....	332	534	28	256	786	677	108	88
June.....	242	458	12	257	1,258	542	1,557	2,984
July.....	153	724	205	493	303	990	289	62
Aug.....	170	549	42	74	326	664	53	105
Sept.....	269	325	48	353	587	115	84	374
Oct.....	484	763	316	1,127	707	206	18	239
Nov.....	1,019	391	26	564	606	646	4,019	38
Dec.....	171	256	64	400	67	131	10	2,000
1947								
Jan.....	164	205	1,015	789	77	605	292	4,139
Feb.....	103	311	10	14	30	33	52	2,000
Mar.....	67	242	20	375	34	888	2,527	177
April.....	281	174	30	1,544	255	335	758	.....
May.....	589	402	32	765	605	421	105	.....
June.....	767	1,477	195	1,142	867	794	125	4,366
July.....	923	3,263	96	1,500	481	447	2	243
Aug.....	716	477	11	1,110	317	773	15	790

Month	Quebec				Ontario			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1946								
Feb.....	1,828	2,386	1,248	39	3,656	4,060	2,567	8,824
Mar.....	2,316	5,389	18,377	368	5,682	7,125	1,558	1,318
April.....	8,289	9,278	2,464	478	11,140	9,424	14,754	2,763
May.....	7,405	7,712	6,704	980	13,841	6,960	3,550	5,617
June.....	4,391	5,100	2,385	3,589	10,997	4,611	4,664	6,414
July.....	5,514	4,549	2,943	2,929	9,149	10,727	1,970	11,064
Aug.....	6,835	6,093	3,184	6,440	5,397	5,141	3,012	1,201
Sept.....	4,615	9,664	4,229	1,931	4,149	3,877	3,271	519
Oct.....	9,165	6,775	9,916	12,793	6,135	6,006	6,300	4,306
Nov.....	3,423	5,898	2,703	1,139	7,220	6,025	3,535	1,754
Dec.....	3,725	3,855	1,029	4,292	4,541	4,556	4,151	274
1947								
Jan.....	1,841	3,865	791	4,550	2,290	10,718	3,849	3,287
Feb.....	3,109	10,301	2,706	15,342	2,498	4,234	3,988	1,069
Mar.....	1,877	4,472	3,145	1,216	2,959	5,783	4,610	1,978
April.....	3,921	5,522	3,213	57	5,005	11,775	1,583	2,390
May.....	6,588	10,893	1,752	2,471	7,725	8,303	3,458	2,781
June.....	7,702	11,010	2,227	2,090	7,007	8,463	2,012	5,482
July.....	5,860	7,038	1,292	15,645	5,399	6,689	2,259	8,220
Aug.....	7,468	5,595	2,214	8,599	11,745	7,784	4,585	4,314

III. Construction—Continued

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Manitoba				Saskatchewan			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1946								
Feb	500	210	37	78	107	173	.....	155
Mar.....	2,501	273	67	1,384	152	220	13	.....
April.....	1,073	680	103	176	1,227	2,259	51	54
May.....	2,960	723	353	167	1,664	818	61	397
June.....	1,069	708	112	157	1,461	460	71	310
July.....	835	525	87	1,188	1,881	439	9	1,216
Aug.....	2,013	473	93	655	1,241	540	31	72
Sept.....	609	631	30	278	699	311	25	315
Oct.....	2,090	364	65	164	678	386	128	16
Nov.....	670	279	144	76	446	710	36	76
Dec.....	443	172	83	116	106	177	43	.....
1947								
Jan.....	112	397	124	2,093	15	183	8	1,059
Feb.....	164	191	581	242	56	191	23	94
Mar.....	179	669	106	211	82	415	.....	.....
April.....	585	1,871	190	224	765	614	44	24
May.....	2,490	816	105	888	580	571	1,539	787
June.....	1,867	1,213	64	4,125	1,161	523	120	295
July.....	1,800	802	70	460	369	893	26	152
Aug.....	1,527	1,541	86	1,303	572	264	31	253

Month	Alberta				British Columbia			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1946								
Feb.....	414	414	66	56	2,774	824	307	1,644
Mar.....	1,233	979	73	1,702	1,342	1,093	794	304
April.....	2,742	1,396	137	1,446	1,317	768	350	247
May.....	3,084	1,306	143	231	2,134	3,481	7,411	1,607
June.....	2,310	1,064	223	105	919	2,180	246	5,447
July.....	1,148	977	72	2,655	2,094	776	117	1,593
Aug.....	1,447	749	64	189	1,752	620	1,087	106
Sept.....	873	675	2,582	344	1,740	779	125	393
Oct.....	872	827	58	88	1,374	548	116	269
Nov.....	1,519	585	97	68	1,096	1,247	166	1,779
Dec.....	386	515	27	2,135	739	464	168	1,425
1947								
Jan.....	189	120	45	122	418	1,762	.....	319
Feb.....	329	615	40	426	1,130	1,529	142	1,346
Mar.....	438	811	31	125	881	2,000	203	1,819
April.....	2,762	1,491	99	2,841	2,061	1,854	271	371
May.....	2,607	1,530	338	326	837	822	589	305
June.....	3,446	1,596	1,338	398	1,752	1,591	59	1,089
July.. ..	2,581	2,334	399	682	454	1,221	143	201
Aug.....	1,735	2,060	309	427	1,200	1,368	757	399

Source: MacLean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto

III. Construction—Continued
12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1946										
Jan....	15,252	4	156	277	2,878	5,341	1,017	155	1,403	4,022
Feb....	16,563	5	173	85	5,903	5,021	349	242	855	3,930
Mar...	39,567	1	406	671	12,835	14,869	1,160	920	3,706	5,000
April..	55,408	6	951	732	15,068	20,696	3,115	4,210	5,321	5,302
May...	45,324	31	1,340	652	12,960	16,530	3,102	2,238	4,901	3,570
June...	31,172	138	1,148	771	7,464	12,261	1,079	2,655	3,373	2,282
July...	33,107	14	706	1,303	10,560	13,335	965	986	1,918	3,321
Aug...	30,942	1	800	409	8,785	11,790	1,344	1,973	1,666	4,174
Sept...	29,047	230	448	206	9,470	11,239	1,112	1,492	1,445	3,405
Oct....	33,611	7	363	642	9,984	14,166	1,016	1,328	3,545	2,558
Nov...	24,225	14	495	603	8,393	9,541	737	532	658	3,252
Dec....	23,761	2	296	63	4,839	12,886	1,313	891	1,181	2,290
1947										
Jan....	16,641	51	260	128	5,164	6,756	396	99	478	3,309
Feb....	17,598	.....	191	182	3,595	6,614	1,723	704	785	3,804
Mar...	23,093	25	387	326	4,551	10,407	1,253	383	860	4,900
April..	41,398	9	989	812	9,572	16,861	2,736	1,836	3,792	4,791
May...	44,453	82	957	745	10,685	19,375	3,158	1,933	2,926	4,592
June...	38,405	17	543 ¹	706	9,443	16,008	2,872	1,164	4,597	3,054
July...	39,154	14	1,028	1,653	11,629	16,094	1,885	1,238	2,420	3,193

¹ Does not include Halifax.

Month	Char- lotte- town	Dart- mouth	Halifax	Sydney	Freder- icton	Moncton	Saint John	Chicou- timi
1946								
Jan.....	4	10	106	8	208	30	38	3
Feb.....	5	21	67	7	25	17	14	53
Mar.....	1	32	147	81	62	107	463	29
April.....	6	41	192	304	223	304	57	280
May.....	31	131	548	258	249	152	140	213
June.....	138	119	500	96	72	537	88	21
July.....	14	49	331	159	1,101	99	62	44
Aug.....	1	90	460	37	65	122	100	172
Sept.....	230	28	214	78	42	93	42	110
Oct.....	7	45	89	41	69	488	34	11
Nov.....	14	25	242	9	503	60	21	12
Dec.....	2	47	107	84	14	28	18	26
1947								
Jan.....	51	35	148	12	33	57	29	30
Feb.....	.....	.....	56	20	10	35	133	125
Mar.....	25	18	170	21	8	81	195	55
April.....	9	25	351	217	78	626	47	45
May.....	82	70	494	168	96	85	58	186
June.....	17	68	.....	150	17	99	378	197
July.....	14	180	539	48	792	610	141	38

III. Construction—Continued
12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued

Month	Hull	Lachine	Montreal and Maison- neuve	Quebec	Shaw- inigan	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Verdun
1946								
Jan.....	6	57	1,699	310	74	113	27	85
Feb.....	13	50	1,751	293	93	70	25	12
Mar.....	64	492	6,943	836	74	468	73	309
April.....	149	347	8,313	454	344	202	146	382
May.....	121	420	6,646	544	280	300	119	361
June.....	102	155	3,429	574	107	.....	152	193
July.....	98	3,048	3,154	552	157	104	691	304
Aug.....	62	563	3,944	1,026	53	244	74	404
Sept.....	40	272	3,669	304	50	338	1,116	150
Oct.....	195	189	5,833	565	31	88	415	171
Nov.....	52	81	5,239	227	91	140	23	69
Dec.....	4	46	3,026	378	103	35	21	21
1947								
Jan.....	24	27	1,756	178	2,546	155	24	14
Feb.....	32	7	2,046	313	16	126	44	78
Mar.....	127	42	2,627	117	31	61	75	365
April.....	90	416	5,942	497	105	292	57	352
May.....	107	324	4,881	310	180	151	102	76
June.....	73	297	2,976	1,452	786	294	1,011	359
July.....	88	75	7,439	675	372	183	103	418

Month	West- mount	Brant- ford	Chatham	Etobi- coke Twp.	Fort William	Hamil- ton	Kingston	Kitch- ener
1946								
Jan.....	71	19	92	281	163	255	116	181
Feb.....	69	20	58	255	31	343	74	159
Mar.....	178	295	256	1,643	106	625	198	230
April.....	209	270	332	1,047	379	1,451	444	477
May.....	78	193	1,597	953	449	478	238	316
June.....	168	76	92	494	277	334	.....	91
July.....	114	34	693	827	516	402	156	106
Aug.....	20	55	71	527	165	583	470	79
Sept.....	30	26	69	752	83	445	224	535
Oct.....	18	433	228	707	105	521	103	409
Nov.....	42	117	22	663	458	643	371	78
Dec.....	18	94	128	1,776	8	386	202	89
1947								
Jan.....	26	25	26	295	24	462	69	38
Feb.....	1	.....	53	241	65	289	44	229
Mar.....	21	59	78	392	241	669	193	74
April.....	96	252	139	993	316	778	547	1,029
May.....	149	98	169	1,107	154	1,267	178	182
June.....	204	99	79	755	227	569	108	230
July.....	39	86	184	716	419	532	974	129

III. Construction—Continued
12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued

Month	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur	Sault Ste. Marie	Scar- boro	St. Cath- arines	Toronto	York Town- ship	York Twp. East
1946									
Jan.....	255	49	16	5	184	70	830	457	110
Feb.....	169	232	17	41	205	72	891	343	284
Mar.....	454	1,244	78	74	346	405	1,423	660	432
April...	578	1,134	399	724	651	371	1,743	825	464
May...	723	583	558	113	814	146	1,530	677	712
June....	169	310	309	91	565	101	1,553	1,597	391
July....	175	1,410	123	95	476	251	1,229	345	407
Aug....	294	435	325	68	482	186	2,019	580	193
Sept...	140	248	49	611	471	140	1,510	488	281
Oct....	496	842	271	60	339	155	2,736	654	436
Nov....	97	452	118	57	329	101	1,289	330	193
Dec....	440	115	309	422	354	26	5,391	620	104
1947									
Jan.....	150	103	38	52	143	106	3,097	65	170
Feb.....	707	199	29	34	343	45	2,273	564	193
Mar....	318	889	200	53	223	93	1,604	505	168
April...	458	568	580	106	697	530	1,502	1,231	246
May...	266	740	1,241	558	820	175	2,601	817	552
June....	635	708	167	160	538	54	2,645	644	351
July....	328	1,058	241	147	695	279	2,355	624	270

Month	York Twp. North	Windsor	Brandon	St. Boniface	Winnipeg	Moose Jaw	Prince Albert	Regina	Saska- toon
1946									
Jan.....	298	130	32	12	949	2	21	47	32
Feb.....	210	636	5	50	275	54	19	68	47
Mar.....	1,206	513	59	77	949	97	88	215	378
April...	1,547	289	65	448	2,323	211	316	1,401	1,241
May...	1,270	510	105	258	2,495	115	199	749	659
June....	703	422	43	198	642	67	.....	1,107	1,172
July....	839	197	37	62	782	52	99	533	275
Aug....	652	1,123	108	226	899	420	117	709	623
Sept...	583	441	39	87	876	125	42	464	727
Oct....	814	185	71	107	740	61	143	614	335
Nov....	760	614	.....	41	636	39	29	96	71
Dec....	418	557	480	481	325	35	20	22	782
1947									
Jan.....	213	427	19	37	326	11	11	48	17
Feb.....	221	79	25	127	1,558	.....	20	632	33
Mar....	685	490	46	63	1,100	29	47	114	104
April...	1,248	128	101	175	2,025	115	96	214	1,389
May...	1,374	352	145	163	2,583	63	182	927	518
June....	2,334	463	72	178	1,852	25	58	366	433
July....	1,025	1,072	27	149	1,610	68	89	224	196

III. Construction—Concluded

12. BUILDING PERMITS—\$000 *Concluded*

Month	Calgary	Ed- monton	Leth- bridge	Medicine Hat	New West- minster	Prince Rupert	Van- couver	Van- couver North	Victoria
1946									
April.....	2,741	2,142	221	136	446	38	3,748	100	.....
May.....	2,056	2,545	157	115	166	14	3,059	73	.....
June.....	1,398	1,821	95	43	87	13	1,439	49	286
July.....	453	1,295	80	88	171	82	2,343	72	321
Aug.....	528	957	134	30	118	10	1,705	85	252
Sept.....	596	416	399	23	582	11	1,477	145	438
Oct.....	1,023	2,182	287	50	170	5	1,608	32	430
Nov.....	248	385	17	8	99	3	2,425	54	352
Dec.....	162	939	73	7	99	1	1,377	59	538
1947									
Jan.....	221	199	24	8	493	4	1,395	16	332
Feb.....	433	164	78	83	333	12	1,664	87	290
Mar.....	666	.....	107	84	292	18	3,344	115	548
April.....	1,528	1,798	296	161	174	17	2,557	94	516
May.....	818	1,733	217	158	296	-	2,511	58	448
June.....	956	2,947	571	123	391	55	1,584	83	370
July.....	1,317	851	176	76	164	18	1,977	146	480

Arrangements have been made to obtain returns commencing Jan. 1947 from 226 municipalities rather than 204. When first published the coverage is usually incomplete.

13. NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS COMPLETED¹

	Number of Dwelling Units Completed			Number of New Buildings Containing Dwelling Units Completed		
	6 months to June 30, 1947	6 months to June 30, 1946	Year 1945	6 months to June 30, 1947	6 months to June 30, 1946	Year 1945
Canada.....	14,796	11,468	34,462	11,852	9,234	25,256
N.W.T. and Yukon.....	.....	.....	129	.....	.....	120
Provinces.....	14,796	11,468	34,333	11,852	9,234	25,136
Municipalities.....	14,765	11,353	32,796	11,821	9,125	23,637
Metropolitan Areas.....	8,337	6,207	17,865	6,461	4,851	12,337
Other Urban.....	5,374	4,326	11,076	4,323	3,490	7,679
Other Rural.....	1,054	820	3,855	1,037	784	3,621
Unorganized Areas.....	31	115	1,537	31	109	1,499
Prince Edward Island.....	10	.....	69	9	.....	33
Nova Scotia.....	183	380	1,074	173	251	967
New Brunswick.....	366	219	838	303	200	709
Quebec.....	3,551	1,793	10,397	1,983	1,030	5,646
Ontario.....	4,612	4,006	10,741	3,957	3,426	8,448
Manitoba.....	1,170	1,087	1,704	1,029	836	1,393
Saskatchewan.....	721	695	1,572	549	624	1,279
Alberta.....	1,520	1,111	2,151	1,455	961	1,668
British Columbia.....	2,663	2,177	5,787	2,394	1,906	4,993

SOURCE: Housing Statistics published by Public Finance Branch.

¹ Excludes summer cottages.

IV. Internal Trade
14. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted							
	Total	Auto- motive Equip- ment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Gro- ceries	Fruit and Vege- tables
1946								
Jan.....	217.1	356.5	246.4	280.8	230.1	201.7	185.7	230.5
Feb.....	210.4	306.7	227.7	232.7	238.2	189.9	173.2	244.5
Mar.....	234.0	333.3	228.9	235.6	290.0	191.6	187.2	298.8
April.....	238.3	341.3	235.8	210.2	321.5	193.1	189.6	323.5
May.....	259.8	350.1	253.5	199.6	282.8	199.4	218.1	338.1
June.....	241.5	341.7	213.9	182.3	239.6	173.3	202.6	329.0
July.....	249.3	322.4	234.4	172.4	190.7	161.6	220.6	329.2
Aug.....	260.2	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	225.3	311.6
Sept.....	259.5	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.1	301.7
Oct.....	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.0	287.9
Nov.....	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.0	262.9
Dec.....	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.9	276.4
1947								
Jan.....	237.7	345.4	255.2	294.7	278.7	220.8	213.4	217.8
Feb.....	231.4	337.3	220.6	277.2	297.8	229.3	199.7	219.3
Mar.....	256.7	314.7	223.4	266.0	300.2	266.0	215.5	262.1
April.....	268.8	360.2	248.8	249.4	294.2	282.0	222.6	257.3
May.....	280.6	350.5	266.7	248.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	327.6
June.....	268.3	369.4	230.8	210.9	247.5	212.5	240.3	315.8
July.....	274.5	355.3	256.2	195.3	231.9	178.7	259.2	318.3

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted		Retail Sales, Unadjusted					
	Hard- ware	Tobacco, Confec- tionery	Total	Country General	Depart- ment	Variety	Food	Restau- rants
1946								
Jan.....	228.5	254.8	160.0	137.6	137.0	144.1	182.4	190.3
Feb.....	258.0	227.9	167.1	140.2	162.3	157.6	182.2	181.9
Mar.....	283.8	272.0	210.3	168.9	222.2	199.9	213.5	209.7
April.....	279.2	293.7	212.0	187.3	213.3	221.3	203.7	207.5
May.....	300.1	339.1	217.1	212.6	208.8	221.6	212.9	210.7
June.....	286.8	302.2	216.5	201.6	191.9	233.2	222.3	210.1
July.....	281.8	317.6	195.7	208.9	159.7	222.5	196.9	220.8
Aug.....	292.5	307.8	215.0	219.6	197.2	234.9	218.4	225.8
Sept.....	280.9	292.8	207.7	188.6	239.1	218.5	184.6	210.7
Oct.....	297.2	336.8	227.1	205.4	254.8	246.7	202.2	217.0
Nov.....	290.7	311.0	245.4	202.3	304.4	291.0	209.8	210.6
Dec.....	249.4	305.0	282.2	223.7	325.7	449.4	224.6	205.9
1947								
Jan.....	268.3	280.8	181.1	149.2	165.1	159.9	201.4	197.6
Feb.....	293.6	246.0	183.2	151.1	189.7	169.9	198.0	182.9
Mar.....	334.0	277.9	223.1	178.6	249.9	208.7	228.3	205.2
April.....	348.5	309.0	224.5	193.5	232.8	225.4	225.7	205.7
May.....	352.3	358.4	247.7	238.0	248.0	252.7	247.6	208.0
June.....	322.1	322.7	232.9	215.5	220.4	249.7	234.8	209.3
July.....	311.1	342.7	217.1	225.0	189.2	243.7	219.1	224.8

IV. Internal Trade—Continued

14. INDEXES OF RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery
	Unadjusted							
1946								
Feb.....	154.3	160.9	155.2	116.1	185.4	155.5	161.5	196.4
Mar.....	229.3	220.9	253.8	215.2	199.7	195.9	217.7	220.9
April.....	252.3	221.7	259.6	215.9	198.0	225.9	257.9	244.3
May.....	239.0	208.7	236.0	211.1	200.3	222.1	298.2	256.6
June.....	243.7	227.4	228.9	257.7	198.6	204.0	288.4	266.0
July.....	204.1	172.6	186.5	189.3	201.3	188.7	273.2	250.0
Aug.....	222.8	182.4	197.8	198.8	208.4	203.8	277.2	267.8
Sept.....	217.1	213.3	222.2	201.3	200.0	197.4	258.5	239.0
Oct.....	287.0	254.5	263.4	208.5	211.7	213.4	266.0	238.1
Nov.....	311.7	306.1	285.3	230.1	214.4	209.0	270.7	305.0
Dec.....	336.0	346.6	334.1	292.3	296.9	213.2	286.6	698.0
1947								
Jan.....	171.6	156.3	186.5	133.6	202.3	180.7	186.1	177.6
Feb.....	166.1	167.0	170.2	117.9	191.4	181.4	185.3	168.8
Mar.....	223.1	219.8	248.9	185.9	210.6	219.2	236.2	191.1
April.....	255.3	231.9	258.7	216.0	201.9	218.6	268.4	190.5
May.....	278.8	245.6	273.1	238.4	212.2	258.4	323.3	246.7
June.....	259.8	250.9	240.6	255.0	206.0	233.1	314.6	234.0
July.....	231.4	206.2	200.5	207.4	211.2	216.6	294.8	219.0

Month	Unad- justed	Adjusted						
	Radio and Electri- cal	Total	Country General	Depart- ment	Variety	Food	Restau- rants	Family Clothing
1946								
Feb.....	151.5	212.7	188.4	215.7	233.4	198.3	205.9	238.4
Mar.....	191.3	229.2	197.3	258.7	247.4	197.6	213.7	278.1
April.....	202.0	211.6	202.2	207.4	242.2	211.4	208.4	213.7
May.....	223.1	208.5	195.7	201.7	224.1	209.2	204.9	231.9
June.....	200.3	210.5	197.3	189.2	220.3	216.4	213.2	231.0
July.....	193.1	212.4	195.6	207.0	225.9	204.2	209.8	240.0
Aug.....	211.0	220.8	196.3	232.0	233.3	215.6	207.1	255.9
Sept.....	234.0	213.8	181.0	244.6	240.1	197.1	206.3	243.6
Oct.....	251.2	210.5	183.2	218.3	240.8	203.8	211.7	242.4
Nov.....	242.8	223.1	188.7	261.1	271.0	198.0	221.0	247.8
Dec.....	324.4	212.4	191.6	203.2	234.6	208.9	200.7	220.0
1947								
Jan.....	234.1	220.1	193.0	219.1	248.7	207.6	204.9	251.7
Feb.....	232.8	233.4	203.0	252.2	251.6	215.6	207.5	256.7
Mar.....	269.1	238.5	209.5	274.6	255.9	215.2	209.7	251.2
April.....	268.1	228.8	210.2	238.7	252.4	234.1	206.1	230.3
May.....	280.7	234.0	212.7	238.7	251.6	237.7	202.3	267.4
June.....	268.2	235.3	216.8	218.5	250.1	244.4	213.1	262.1
July.....	256.3	236.1	210.6	245.3	246.4	226.3	212.9	271.5

IV. Internal Trade—Concluded

14. INDEX OF RETAIL SALES, ADJUSTED, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electri- cal
1946								
Feb.....	256.0	247.0	196.2	205.7	199.3	295.9	282.0	196.3
Mar.....	262.1	302.6	284.6	200.9	224.9	300.4	288.9	223.3
April.....	196.3	202.9	173.5	205.7	209.5	251.9	296.6	206.0
May.....	216.2	225.5	189.5	204.8	180.0	225.0	286.0	191.9
June.....	209.1	213.3	195.7	209.2	206.0	242.3	291.7	217.3
July.....	213.6	223.6	211.3	207.2	245.4	248.3	296.3	222.9
Aug.....	228.3	240.4	210.4	204.2	190.4	250.5	277.9	231.7
Sept.....	232.0	244.2	194.9	202.4	177.9	228.9	276.0	218.1
Oct.....	218.0	224.9	207.0	205.1	181.8	232.2	256.6	210.5
Nov.....	231.4	245.4	221.9	212.5	187.8	261.4	299.2	212.6
Dec.....	213.7	224.0	218.3	239.8	184.6	263.9	272.7	254.5
1947								
Jan.....	217.8	256.9	183.3	213.6	270.9	305.3	248.8	280.0
Feb.....	267.4	269.9	200.5	211.8	230.2	339.7	246.6	303.4
Mar.....	239.5	276.3	226.9	212.5	252.5	323.5	250.0	314.1
April.....	221.2	214.4	185.6	210.4	205.2	267.5	231.3	271.5
May.....	251.5	258.0	208.2	212.2	206.2	241.1	275.0	241.5
June.....	246.6	233.3	207.8	221.4	243.8	268.6	256.7	291.0
July.....	255.3	239.5	228.6	217.4	282.8	267.0	258.8	295.8

V. External Trade

15. EXTERNAL TRADE, EXCLUDING GOLD \$000

Month	Exports			Imports	Balance of Trade	Duty Collected
	Total	Domestic	Foreign	Total		
1946						
Jan.....	191,344	189,090	2,254	140,309	51,035	16,195
Feb.....	154,735	153,143	1,591	116,996	37,738	13,191
Mar.....	179,972	178,377	1,595	139,949	40,023	18,065
April.....	180,262	178,488	1,774	160,765	19,497	17,555
May.....	198,837	196,978	1,859	164,197	34,641	17,017
June.....	168,772	166,697	2,075	157,658	11,114	17,835
July.....	191,263	188,706	2,557	161,615	29,647	17,628
Aug.....	245,994	242,685	3,309	163,224	82,770	18,515
Sept.....	171,916	169,779	2,137	156,096	15,821	20,598
Oct.....	206,608	204,150	2,458	186,393	20,215	22,280
Nov.....	235,138	232,219	2,919	198,164	36,974	25,136
Dec.....	214,325	211,903	2,422	181,913	32,412	25,141
1947						
Jan.....	210,484	208,639	1,845	173,783	36,701	22,500
Feb.....	181,836	179,505	2,331	177,090	4,746	22,800
Mar.....	211,886	208,973	2,913	208,891	2,995	28,500
April.....	193,398	190,864	2,534	225,611	—32,200	28,600
May.....	271,238	267,807	3,431	240,308	30,900	28,600
June.....	276,395	272,672	3,723	231,052	45,300	30,590
July.....	239,636	236,574	3,062	226,813	12,823	25,700

V. External Trade—Continued

16. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY CONTINENTS, EXCLUDING GOLD
In Dollars

Month	Europe	North America	South America	Asia	Oceania	Africa
1945						
Nov.....	96,556,065	111,729,549	3,611,208	14,268,274	5,649,529	6,822,514
Dec.....	101,776,189	97,725,029	7,286,450	19,134,856	4,303,516	4,599,997
1946						
Jan.....	89,060,296	69,841,118	6,662,662	13,053,805	4,533,473	5,938,657
Feb.....	63,620,881	63,896,415	5,981,456	10,748,409	1,602,088	7,293,945
Mar.....	77,883,744	73,823,624	5,328,553	8,752,352	3,777,970	8,810,611
April.....	72,801,315	79,281,273	5,648,909	9,405,564	3,868,426	7,482,519
May.....	81,886,103	84,300,287	5,922,992	9,665,375	4,493,120	10,710,595
June.....	63,405,693	75,808,773	4,486,634	10,545,726	4,519,073	7,931,534
July.....	68,787,056	87,984,064	5,281,299	11,966,691	5,823,644	8,862,868
Aug.....	113,894,848	88,816,593	8,155,340	13,015,945	6,701,812	12,100,472
Sept.....	66,744,464	79,938,631	3,753,259	6,686,160	5,097,220	7,559,727
Oct.....	68,250,296	109,082,931	5,639,951	11,037,712	3,057,679	7,081,450
Nov.....	84,676,608	101,890,958	11,475,200	14,968,842	6,870,906	12,336,124
Dec.....	80,964,125	95,826,243	8,800,088	8,946,660	7,237,750	10,127,715
1947						
Jan.....	74,764,458	93,393,982	12,742,511	13,056,410	5,333,851	9,347,786
Feb.....	68,338,361	78,561,432	9,419,195	9,062,284	6,019,801	8,103,825
Mar.....	79,141,867	92,492,712	7,881,880	11,471,292	6,919,354	11,065,951
April.....	60,880,793	98,571,418	7,492,404	7,101,466	7,268,995	9,548,845
May.....	130,485,556	98,659,768	9,396,205	10,829,612	10,504,905	7,930,838
June.....	127,886,184	100,815,896	8,027,606	12,747,858	10,268,499	12,925,469
July.....	104,108,098	95,105,798	8,232,478	11,537,285	8,118,760	9,471,492

17. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA VIA THE INTERNATIONAL
BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS

Month	Total	Mari- time Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia and Yukon
1946								
Jan.....	26,780	1,103	3,925	15,190	217	54	99	6,192
Feb.....	29,847	1,365	4,119	16,048	145	31	102	8,037
Mar.....	47,492	2,461	8,106	27,682	379	99	214	8,551
April.....	64,550	3,216	12,290	39,309	725	296	266	8,448
May.....	105,499	5,303	18,112	65,578	1,541	886	549	13,530
June.....	183,362	10,446	32,595	112,688	3,412	2,052	2,287	19,882
July.....	300,635	16,309	53,709	187,783	4,856	2,237	5,318	30,423
Aug.....	332,407	17,231	59,026	211,280	4,931	2,024	5,012	32,903
Sept.....	181,734	10,776	35,958	108,765	3,275	1,119	1,757	20,084
Oct.....	111,696	7,663	26,669	61,652	1,648	551	564	12,949
Nov.....	68,497	5,174	15,782	36,191	1,161	283	188	9,718
Dec.....	39,607	2,100	7,350	20,930	507	91	166	8,463
1947								
Jan.....	24,306	1,606	4,318	12,953	333	21	110	4,965
Feb.....	25,083	1,351	3,759	11,904	232	7	166	7,664
Mar.....	34,247	2,396	6,274	15,724	385	43	237	9,188
April.....	58,241	3,313	11,640	31,355	673	131	452	10,677
May.....	114,875	5,753	20,482	69,044	1,802	828	789	16,177
June.....	203,916	11,378	34,820	125,324	3,737	1,878	3,175	23,604
July.....	362,638	19,235	62,248	227,395	5,426	2,374	7,876	38,084
Aug.....	409,433	20,499	69,524	264,079	5,346	1,925	7,155	40,905

V. External Trade—Continued

18. IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
All countries.....	161,615	163,224	156,096	186,393	193,164	131,913	173,782	177,090	203,891	225,611	240,308	231,052	226,813
EMPIRE COUNTRIES	31,301	28,051	25,702	30,704	28,096	21,922	20,268	23,436	25,857	24,742	35,541	30,623	36,447
British East Africa.....		214	645	775	261	69	432	348	320	588	538	82	1,213
British South Africa.....	535	765	492	362	358	585	300	127	194	157	248	199	403
Southern Rhodesia.....	8	7	7	10	12	9	5	7	7	6	3	7	103
British West Africa.....	853	1,122	7	163	244	1,828	36	1,359	907	1,191	1,975	1,094	172
Bermuda.....	4	6	36	27	20	1	2	1	3	2	1		6
British India.....	650	1,334	4,768	861	3,390	1,707	1,775	5,531	2,888	3,700	2,747	2,752	4,251
Ceylon.....	3	324	304	175	677	154	194	651	545	1,104	1,525	1,270	868
British Guiana.....	1,189	1,536	1,390	1,671	2,146	599	57	407	344	82	1,030	881	2,316
Barbados.....	399	1,071	880	315	776	152	419	64	243	375	3,307	158	1,218
Jamaica.....	878	1,260	1,100	295	753	484	536	190	103	117	163	469	1,640
Trinidad and Tobago.....	401	560	259	897	584	178	569	27	45	159	1,709	304	1,325
Other British West Indies.....	30	50	40	53	113	126	22	55	20	55	38	75	83
Newfoundland.....	1,211	709	841	1,715	867	532	209	144	161	155	274	882	1,363
Australia.....	2,463	2,212	1,499	2,563	1,558	990	617	1,215	1,526	679	1,935	1,509	2,434
Fiji.....		303		407	457	1	2	559	93	507		503	6
New Zealand.....	560	786	1,361	995	917	2,501	607	1,520	1,483	324	1,714	652	126
United Kingdom....	21,896	14,512	11,983	15,626	14,858	11,664	14,257	10,515	13,826	12,750	15,170	18,118	17,711
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.....	130,314	135,172	130,394	155,688	170,068	159,990	153,514	153,654	183,034	200,869	204,767	200,429	190,366
United States.....	112,486	123,123	115,766	140,448	149,473	145,641	136,606	138,768	165,487	182,139	184,708	174,833	168,884
Argentina.....	415	661	2,247	1,000	5,631	1,487	2,253	2,059	2,324	2,370	451	242	163
Bolivia.....									1		7		
Brazil.....	1,879	516	1,512	842	821	732	734	481	1,684	1,448	488	1,571	468
Chile.....	44	20	12	40	112	13	22	34	28	52	66	50	12
Colombia.....	1,129	913	985	870	291	294	788	1,516	1,094	939	721	573	363
Costa Rica.....	9	34	58	1,134	31		2			125	110	112	117
Cuba.....	1,929	897	849	709	1,136	611	934	759	1,067	1,269	1,149	1,699	3,257
Ecuador.....		4	1	24	10	40	13	9	17	27	5	16	1
Egypt.....	3		8	28		46	16	15		72	14	35	12
Guatemala.....	173	181	101	78	1,035	99	71	184	532	1,286	15,019	835	1,111
Haiti.....	16	8	4	13	3,063	20	23	22	22	4	22	11	15
Honduras.....	1,358	1,343	1,153	519	1,390	1,305	857	1,081	1,488	714	79	293	593
Mexico.....	486	731	368	629	985	725	873	781	1,306	1,038	1,192	1,806	890
Netherlands West Indies.....	363	246	352	325	271	393	11	386	256	343	893	468	1,122
Panama.....		1	1	1	25					231	711	716	350
Paraguay.....	19		32			18	52	1	28	71	5		
Peru.....	4	10	5	5	264	25	84	64	70	53	5	9	4
Portugal.....	220	173	98	185	215	124	168	99	52	140	124	130	86
Salvador.....	344			13	1	12		113	489	367	249		
San Domingo.....	539	53	725	1,225	338	721	166	1	2	2	1,850	610	468
Spain.....	335	319	181	335	235	274	231	168	186	327	371	431	290
Sweden.....	271	268	315	237	209	402	306	98	175	192	343	366	130
Switzerland.....	3,104	774	502	857	1,326	620	845	751	1,165	1,088	1,180	993	1,061
Puerto Rico.....	6	3	3	31	10	27	9	7	12	19	23	19	34
Uruguay.....	172	110	63	39	96	31	105	26		27	5	4	8
Venezuela.....	1,832	2,966	2,470	2,981	2,288	3,330	2,085	2,209	2,255	2,436	3,882	4,314	5,376

V. External Trade—Continued

19. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	May	April	June	July
Total Imports.....	161,615	163,224	156,096	186,393	198,164	181,913	173,782	177,090	208,891	225,611	240,308	231,052	226,813
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.....	23,914	24,479	21,407	26,188	33,856	29,470	23,959	25,675	28,790	30,361	34,631	30,160	31,483
Fruits.....	9,969	8,629	5,721	7,356	8,113	10,473	7,709	4,638	5,317	6,334	7,546	7,072	8,699
Nuts.....	938	908	1,243	1,794	3,423	2,360	2,650	2,451	1,957	2,839	933	2,157	2,522
Vegetables.....	1,706	264	378	905	1,039	1,461	1,563	1,669	2,732	2,940	3,802	3,656	2,386
Grains and products.....	886	2,061	1,911	1,308	3,441	3,732	2,250	1,836	2,507	2,540	2,460	2,948	1,571
Oils, vegetable.....	607	671	484	828	4,822	1,317	2,487	2,612	2,469	1,990	880	1,385	1,736
Cocoa and chocolate.....	613	880	12	5	4,149	1,780	465	553	1,353	1,519	1,307	1,340	89
Coffee and chicory.....	2,077	917	1,640	979	572	406	447	1,568	2,288	1,784	978	932	274
Tea.....	.....	665	1,536	364	2,008	666	542	2,668	1,784	1,229	2,123	1,454	1,075
Alcoholic beverages.....	1,013	1,109	1,049	1,218	1,253	1,768	1,016	1,010	2,469	1,211	716	945	885
Gums and resins.....	337	467	637	503	442	829	343	454	777	756	652	412	599
ANIMAL PRODUCTS.....	5,270	5,098	4,683	5,603	5,462	7,158	6,477	8,225	7,763	8,110	6,821	9,811	5,910
Furs (chiefly raw).....	1,540	2,074	2,304	1,957	2,161	1,966	1,862	2,476	2,385	2,478	1,425	940	877
Hides, raw.....	235	584	49	167	406	1,123	1,488	1,270	1,436	1,378	771	669	900
FIBRES AND TEXTILES.....	18,114	20,466	20,794	24,223	30,770	31,583	32,888	32,676	37,745	39,937	40,426	36,581	28,816
Cotton raw and linters.....	3,265	3,314	2,179	2,889	4,737	6,272	5,316	4,926	5,127	5,665	6,708	9,008	1,719
Cotton products.....	5,256	5,783	4,725	7,266	9,787	10,920	12,009	11,933	13,892	15,030	12,726	9,594	8,516
Silk and products.....	282	318	360	448	594	684	694	783	1,044	802	715	514	462
Artificial silk and products.....	1,548	1,947	1,859	1,946	2,575	2,586	3,169	2,880	3,572	3,943	3,935	3,081	2,661
Flax, hemp and jute (total).....	1,155	1,235	3,101	1,412	2,698	1,430	1,796	3,318	2,452	3,599	2,840	3,461	3,941
Wool (total).....	4,982	6,030	6,019	7,038	6,743	6,388	6,128	5,453	7,532	6,192	9,374	7,497	7,005
WOOD AND PAPER.....	5,585	5,481	5,365	6,507	6,880	6,428	6,514	6,520	7,635	8,494	8,169	8,009	8,034
Wood, unmanufactured (total).....	774	663	770	924	846	879	958	1,209	1,534	1,824	1,738	1,813	1,620
Wood, manufactured.....	876	919	889	1,122	1,255	1,257	1,551	1,181	1,340	1,660	1,695	1,784	1,717
Paper.....	1,456	1,389	1,600	1,836	1,762	1,632	1,668	1,867	2,051	2,154	2,145	1,885	1,942
Books and printed matter.....	2,480	2,511	2,107	2,625	3,007	2,660	2,337	2,264	2,710	2,856	2,591	2,528	2,755
IRON AND PRODUCTS.....	43,665	43,946	42,814	50,215	51,591	49,003	48,813	48,604	60,424	66,744	68,660	69,150	69,757
Castings and forgings.....	722	645	560	796	984	763	652	961	853	801	893	764	650
Rolling mill products.....	4,165	4,645	4,794	5,588	5,871	4,696	5,282	5,195	6,313	6,954	6,661	6,717	6,579
Engines and boilers.....	4,942	1,930	2,209	2,567	2,675	3,331	2,796	2,600	3,247	4,028	3,871	3,886	3,518
Farm implements.....	6,674	8,072	5,873	6,495	7,043	7,048	7,164	6,509	8,644	9,746	9,601	10,224	10,085
Machinery (except agricultural).....	10,890	11,195	10,915	12,665	12,786	13,069	13,206	12,681	16,681	17,347	18,941	18,523	19,044
Tools.....	835	889	758	991	990	822	972	870	1,092	1,215	1,256	1,040	926
Automobiles and parts.....	7,402	7,730	9,087	10,911	10,770	10,085	10,196	10,898	13,432	14,854	14,736	14,740	15,835
NON-FERROUS METALS.....	10,458	9,631	10,000	13,916	12,963	10,925	9,725	11,173	13,712	13,465	15,418	15,399	15,313
Electrical apparatus.....	4,044	3,706	3,790	4,523	5,016	4,624	4,792	5,127	6,330	6,471	5,969	5,539	6,440
NON-METALLIC MINERALS.....	28,044	33,630	33,140	37,905	34,742	27,828	26,604	25,198	30,200	31,778	38,790	39,185	44,663
Clay products.....	1,529	1,298	1,258	1,601	1,949	1,511	1,676	1,411	1,952	2,108	2,014	2,117	2,299
Coal.....	9,795	13,229	12,116	15,393	13,202	9,434	9,317	8,755	9,815	10,497	10,730	10,970	11,549
Coal products.....	1,025	1,273	1,384	1,208	1,188	667	1,005	743	881	714	1,030	1,267	1,458
Glass and glassware.....	1,861	1,739	2,201	2,480	2,725	2,084	2,145	2,008	2,631	2,819	3,615	2,717	2,282
Petroleum products.....	10,697	12,846	12,675	13,592	12,180	11,743	9,749	10,033	12,207	13,207	18,164	19,102	23,058
Stone and products.....	1,413	1,450	1,349	1,572	2,119	933	1,434	904	1,239	1,041	1,598	1,359	2,061
CHEMICALS.....	7,652	7,093	6,756	8,024	8,735	7,811	7,907	8,466	9,912	10,518	11,757	9,528	8,962
Acids.....	294	255	170	355	254	271	261	272	273	334	350	313	343
Cellulose products.....	599	483	526	482	676	501	469	567	530	516	539	425	321
Drugs and medicines.....	869	673	584	747	775	687	861	1,113	1,023	1,180	1,636	1,176	825
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	792	873	704	686	771	712	742	725	900	1,094	1,038	896	741
Fertilizers.....	252	335	364	362	528	399	293	343	758	653	872	238	291
Paints and varnishes.....	700	601	567	679	828	869	926	922	1,042	1,205	1,182	1,011	1,305
Inorganic chemicals (total).....	976	1,121	1,045	1,286	1,078	930	839	874	1,045	1,273	1,215	1,272	1,215
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES.....	18,915	13,398	11,136	13,812	13,165	11,707	10,894	10,555	12,710	16,203	15,635	13,230	13,874
Films.....	185	284	185	129	257	136	204	221	219	209	290	266	170
Scientific equipment.....	1,131	1,184	1,084	1,337	1,369	1,330	1,195	1,216	1,465	1,457	1,455	1,504	1,491

V. External Trade—Continued

20. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
All countries.....	242,685	169,779	204,150	232,219	211,903	208,639	179,505	208,973	190,864	267,807	272,672	236,574	221,297
EMPIRE													
COUNTRIES.....	105,653	76,452	71,594	91,631	87,981	78,919	68,935	76,273	69,209	132,237	126,744	104,147	100,340
British East Africa.	175	114	99	246	312	259	139	362	438	351	198	680	121
British South Africa	9,734	6,634	5,521	8,570	6,175	6,174	5,721	7,637	6,321	4,889	9,511	5,004	3,066
Southern Rhodesia.	333	233	137	418	280	366	401	262	457	661	647	542	229
British West Africa.	196	56	278	220	286	291	237	254	1,024	458	410	347	168
Bermuda.....	474	340	258	348	511	520	245	289	267	729	648	451	273
British India.....	2,158	1,248	4,161	3,226	2,386	2,218	1,171	3,205	1,214	4,435	5,121	4,452	4,763
Ceylon.....	127	90	47	367	256	127	223	260	64	461	361	483	274
British Guiana.....	1,052	587	667	666	553	817	685	525	705	1,377	1,525	774	611
Barbados.....	950	316	511	624	461	712	429	569	511	1,217	1,536	766	569
Jamaica.....	1,674	1,555	1,396	1,912	1,655	1,275	1,050	723	1,275	3,092	1,803	1,297	1,468
Trinidad, Tobago..	2,472	1,524	1,566	2,072	1,731	2,116	1,630	1,736	1,776	3,760	3,846	2,472	1,803
British West Indies													
other.....	1,085	780	776	753	951	640	397	486	646	1,339	1,660	879	581
Newfoundland.....	4,367	3,354	3,386	4,050	3,647	4,276	2,314	2,837	2,263	5,288	5,529	4,341	4,031
Australia.....	5,056	3,291	2,373	4,991	4,321	4,322	4,722	4,181	5,852	5,231	5,853	5,526	4,723
New Zealand.....	1,358	1,573	620	1,754	2,611	847	1,158	2,182	1,069	4,917	3,965	2,190	5,630
Palestine.....	477	106	63	868	98	315	1,230	282	426	226	1,172	123	167
Eire.....	359	397	1,022	1,360	1,433	506	538	586	316	1,714	4,282	2,213	2,875
United Kingdom...	71,852	54,258	47,665	57,885	59,360	50,465	44,871	47,558	43,070	90,481	76,195	69,445	66,044
FOREIGN													
COUNTRIES.....	137,032	93,328	132,556	140,588	123,921	129,720	110,570	132,700	121,655	135,570	145,928	132,427	120,957
United States.....	74,961	69,598	99,086	89,228	83,868	79,453	63,396	83,098	88,291	79,769	81,999	82,107	81,408
Argentina.....	1,584	563	1,190	2,757	1,751	5,189	3,760	2,380	1,649	2,011	1,779	2,444	2,598
Bolivia.....	71	12	16	38	47	64	63	66	31	39	52	55	46
Brazil.....	2,773	1,420	1,701	5,230	2,924	1,781	2,334	2,058	1,490	2,347	1,403	2,108	1,199
Chile.....	370	89	307	345	314	303	262	269	659	425	423	279	528
China.....	8,722	3,082	5,632	5,568	2,218	4,310	3,317	3,680	2,014	2,926	2,710	3,250	1,464
Colombia.....	817	380	264	804	1,299	1,193	832	868	998	1,061	691	768	410
Costa Rica.....	115	48	9	38	33	317	96	106	229	152	223	139	159
Cuba.....	337	406	507	398	430	857	426	274	623	509	685	463	982
Ecuador.....	172	46	65	64	78	275	146	266	160	109	117	53	69
Egypt.....	1,315	862	726	2,381	2,256	1,340	1,082	1,772	657	824	983	966	272
France.....	8,408	3,643	5,079	7,911	6,519	7,441	5,395	6,555	2,723	9,922	3,197	6,098	8,962
French Possessions.	365	357	272	398	347	596	832	409	151	919	1,451	1,807	645
Greece.....	546	435	1,333	220	230	936	360	1,348	90	365	452	66	675
Guatemala.....	75	64	26	56	62	289	230	168	134	147	83	101	91
Hayti.....	109	98	111	67	84	224	226	105	35	189	60	126	30
Honduras.....	30	26	4	48	81	82	30	23	116	88	103	43	29
Iceland.....	233	175	161	114	181	165	212	310	177	410	345	96	8
Iraq.....	2	172	262	518	60	25	17	352	799	55	382	24	5
Italy.....	3,735	1,034	102	912	1,528	773	2,010	3,523	2,519	6,448	4,487	2,640	1,059
Mexico.....	980	959	737	867	1,295	756	776	1,062	1,178	902	1,134	867	511
Morocco.....	47	2	17	87	19	176	41	167	188	23	108	142	135
Netherlands.....	3,602	928	1,701	3,658	3,132	3,562	3,983	5,108	2,644	7,021	9,498	5,406	4,126
Netherlands West													
Indies.....	145	112	41	151	108	72	186	113	90	107	148	238	261
Nicaragua.....	40	30	42	40	23	85	80	409	51	55	26	20	32
Norway.....	2,520	1,397	1,646	1,560	1,600	1,728	745	2,080	921	1,791	2,799	3,768	1,323
Panama.....	137	198	17	170	142	261	74	130	279	162	205	71	176
Iran.....	20	6	13	31	16	70	28	36	51	31	73	386	65
Peru.....	148	84	592	262	195	1,104	205	335	389	261	118	173	284
Portugal.....	116	225	205	193	92	429	212	290	498	320	381	326	283
Portuguese Africa...	69	158	140	150	561	223	148	253	113	146	249	87	114
Soviet Union.....	500	33	370	192	408	529	736	1,649	1,404	3	6	34	4
Salvador.....	70	31	3	39	14	155	41	9	61	69	48	24	69
San Domingo.....	129	53	76	226	294	152	203	74	193	152	78	122	213
Spain.....		99	262	24	84	59	215	12	47	300	17	18	12
Switzerland.....	1,863	364	1,052	501	1,843	260	1,036	245	493	1,939	1,591	1,504	769
Turkey.....	44	27	4	84	194	373	68	55	84	65	65	20	55
Hawaii.....	224	222		73	256	24	52	537	251	327	94	122	288
Puerto Rico.....	314	156	224	251	182	179	283	104	266	378	132	246	213
Uruguay.....	252	96	239	590	418	368	146	111	300	304	132	436	444
Venezuela.....	820	447	549	702	1,194	1,590	936	918	1,083	1,161	1,544	1,061	850

V. External Trade—Concluded

21. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Total Exports.....	242,685	169,779	204,150	232,219	211,903	208,639	179,505	208,973	190,864	267,807	272,672	236,574	221,297
AGRICULTURAL													
PRODUCTS.....	42,897	33,772	60,880	68,802	57,023	56,932	39,917	45,272	37,445	76,034	88,030	62,690	49,349
Fruits.....	1,456	2,420	2,222	4,337	2,964	1,807	1,762	776	421	674	314	573	1,479
Vegetables.....	718	609	855	2,085	1,228	1,094	1,078	2,008	1,522	2,682	3,066	466	743
Wheat.....	13,024	9,110	30,600	27,967	24,231	22,770	12,973	13,103	11,669	30,204	39,304	31,741	19,198
Grains, other.....	2,302	2,481	7,600	8,562	9,454	3,165	1,699	3,745	2,166	1,535	5,855	2,986	829
Wheat flour.....	16,382	10,831	9,304	13,000	7,250	13,737	12,269	13,695	11,392	24,924	26,397	18,971	17,630
Alcoholic beverages	2,451	2,918	2,937	3,839	2,767	3,049	1,707	2,327	2,060	3,183	2,895	1,740	1,511
Rubber and products	1,864	1,339	1,658	2,431	2,407	3,218	1,711	2,579	2,062	3,990	3,473	2,208	3,197
Seeds.....	113	265	753	1,570	1,937	2,706	2,365	1,766	941	867	258	193	259
ANIMAL PRODUCTS	41,623	30,064	29,664	26,359	30,531	28,509	26,117	25,137	20,404	30,911	29,641	21,435	26,167
Cattle.....	1,912	1,501	1,716	1,653	1,205	808	629	816	1,348	1,319	1,505	1,161	1,528
Fishery Products...	7,768	8,037	10,085	7,016	5,665	7,554	5,737	7,109	5,750	5,314	6,817	5,844	6,501
Furs (chiefly raw)..	1,830	2,637	837	513	2,266	3,154	2,633	4,140	2,069	2,135	1,882	1,751	1,336
Leather and pro-													
ducts.....	2,098	1,244	1,648	2,084	1,121	1,883	1,581	1,617	1,480	2,657	2,366	1,267	1,165
Bacon and hams....	9,514	4,132	3,487	3,090	8,208	4,693	3,463	4,395	2,918	10,676	7,103	4,503	6,284
Meats, other.....	3,458	3,078	4,585	4,743	7,883	7,090	6,802	2,488	2,771	3,059	4,700	1,466	2,243
Cheese.....	7,062	5,204	3,190	1,749	1,302	467	13	158	43	68	51	722	1,940
Milk products, other	2,443	1,731	1,319	1,199	748	693	545	530	506	1,360	1,803	1,791	2,131
Eggs.....	2,725	923	1,650	3,132	1,267	1,214	3,953	3,164	2,531	3,376	2,359	2,010	2,064
FIBRES AND													
TEXTILES.....	4,963	3,278	3,043	3,854	3,916	3,266	2,613	3,070	3,195	5,624	6,638	4,493	4,134
Cotton.....	894	709	823	773	1,140	743	572	778	482	1,197	1,463	778	939
Flax.....	293	96	89	68	67	51	64	90	105	232	97	130	80
Wool.....	1,676	939	868	907	486	690	491	484	386	1,258	693	783	786
Artificial silk.....	1,076	763	536	986	973	766	513	681	637	1,280	1,638	1,263	1,246
WOOD AND PAPER.	59,040	54,205	62,940	67,808	61,808	58,938	59,360	68,912	73,040	69,683	72,731	75,530	75,796
Planks and boards..	10,873	13,706	16,000	15,161	14,924	13,024	15,676	17,733	16,489	12,704	15,097	16,144	17,452
Pulpwood.....	3,972	2,608	4,346	2,034	1,343	2,124	1,837	1,443	1,455	1,512	2,354	4,093	4,212
Unmanufactured													
wood, other.....	5,809	6,057	5,514	7,542	5,849	3,813	5,874	6,701	6,625	5,020	6,171	5,944	6,653
Wood pulp.....	9,391	9,313	10,179	10,867	10,224	11,916	11,202	14,192	15,387	15,263	14,114	15,895	15,208
Paper, newsprint...	25,248	19,559	24,005	28,697	25,697	24,913	21,921	25,032	30,038	29,918	30,538	29,853	29,049
Paper, other.....	2,564	1,846	1,530	2,120	2,524	2,096	2,103	2,442	1,938	3,680	3,161	2,520	2,305
IRON AND PRO-													
DUCTS.....	30,954	10,842	10,658	18,921	16,728	21,425	20,089	20,769	20,223	29,298	26,431	23,703	20,833
Pigs, ingots, etc....	5				181	238	519	877	525	625	160	13	585
Rolling mill pro-													
ducts.....	483	331	332	772	861	356	849	393	572	726	1,161	787	919
Locomotives and													
parts.....	2,375	37	105	3,026	3,082	1,684	3,472	1,565	1,055	2,888	55	1,305	1,692
Farm implements..	2,126	1,392	1,861	2,137	1,787	2,200	2,712	3,498	4,122	4,739	3,734	4,000	3,251
Hardware and cut-													
lery.....	682	315	300	330	390	451	429	365	308	746	835	394	405
Machinery, other													
than farm.....	1,598	1,035	2,083	1,791	1,859	2,496	1,363	2,638	2,220	4,916	4,245	4,223	2,846
Automobiles and													
parts.....	7,842	4,713	3,713	6,661	5,695	10,999	7,852	8,018	7,727	8,814	9,549	6,676	5,689
NON-FERROUS													
METALS (exclud-													
ing gold).....	36,345	18,869	14,030	27,468	24,182	22,451	16,433	23,413	18,737	35,408	26,781	28,655	25,589
NON-METALLIC													
MINERALS.....	5,836	5,122	5,337	5,727	5,661	5,470	4,270	5,428	5,462	6,671	6,882	6,570	6,145
Coal.....	595	572	651	535	755	467	251	209	111	87	166	756	712
Petroleum.....	613	285	671	616	495	745	249	437	207	540	881	493	317
Abrasives.....	1,010	964	1,078	1,127	1,191	1,186	1,008	1,272	1,203	1,283	1,071	966	920
CHEMICALS.....	6,605	5,261	5,780	5,402	5,620	6,671	5,053	7,378	6,513	7,915	9,167	11,999	6,025
Acids.....	210	203	141	110	213	268	273	285	209	378	307	244	323
Fertilizers.....	2,849	2,703	2,907	2,486	2,383	3,147	2,216	3,603	2,945	2,730	2,936	2,756	2,172
Soda compounds...	396	361	429	331	409	384	408	516	665	659	333	421	248
MISCELLANEOUS...	14,422	8,366	11,817	7,878	6,433	4,974	5,653	9,595	5,846	6,263	6,371	6,241	7,260
Electrical energy...	596	633	586	501	415	452	311	411	647	506	483	489	570
Films.....	195	225	226	159	148	258	133	304	151	492	300	339	229

VI. Transportation

22. CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC

Canal	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Sault													
Ste. Marie 000 tons	14,021	14,314	14,907	11,485	1,449				4,767	15,123	15,566	16,219	15,913
Welland.... 000 tons	1,605	1,449	1,571	1,565	350				480	1,766	1,427	1,421	1,565
St. Lawrence													
000 tons	904	960	941	750	36				206	1,064	995	996	994

VI. Transportation—Continued
23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1946				1947					
	June	July	Oct.	Nov.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.										
Wheat.....	520,752	666,277	1,764,073	1,647,860	747,681	442,900	796,002	1,099,201	1,428,317	1,279,772
Corn.....	7,638	2,235	3,743	17,499	13,834	12,952	14,648	3,789	7,619	2,961
Oats.....	179,827	163,260	295,355	271,414	187,374	122,589	232,352	221,136	291,218	249,921
Barley.....	113,575	107,030	219,295	194,501	145,351	74,693	122,333	129,065	157,089	155,877
Rye.....	3,014	2,522	35,022	24,663	18,079	6,759	15,851	12,111	26,512	24,581
Flaxseed.....	18,894	11,082	42,840	57,928	21,128	12,525	13,544	15,318	9,842	3,522
Other grain.....	1,484	1,811	20,226	18,173	7,888	3,812	8,006	6,542	2,273	4,029
Flour.....	170,420	175,967	163,744	169,235	179,743	156,760	202,869	253,888	204,906	190,643
Other mill products.....	204,745	205,961	267,248	270,527	213,202	190,752	247,374	220,103	228,228	219,175
Hay and straw.....	17,512	13,962	37,468	43,357	36,607	35,484	40,248	33,557	23,811	12,119
Cotton.....	2,075	2,108	1,004	1,290	815	1,362	1,416	1,357	1,388	1,828
Apples (fresh).....	135	845	82,592	70,923	32,525	24,928	13,153	5,405	910	273
Other fruit (fresh).....	1,807	5,305	16,074	3,054	1,684	1,969	1,708	1,794	1,265	2,281
Potatoes.....	9,559	15,836	88,337	76,296	43,330	34,845	61,665	90,018	95,546	40,956
Other fresh vegetables.....	5,478	11,489	32,053	23,718	16,256	13,383	13,030	8,586	5,820	4,937
Other agricultural products.....	30,393	29,079	212,504	185,882	137,404	61,264	50,390	42,455	36,930	33,824
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS.										
Horses.....	9,558	14,579	10,976	10,838	6,941	4,762	9,574	10,536	9,026	12,414
Cattle and calves.....	49,650	55,986	99,553	100,842	43,749	31,342	35,208	46,880	37,722	40,602
Sheep.....	1,071	1,986	13,270	7,667	2,711	2,507	2,606	2,100	762	526
Hogs.....	16,077	14,000	18,457	22,482	24,196	19,060	22,066	23,276	19,811	18,054
Dressed meats, Poultry (fresh).. (cured, salted).....	12,909 13,574	16,335 14,044	25,264 8,507	26,539 18,613	20,070 15,726	12,093 15,151	12,643 17,767	9,385 15,125	12,973 15,595	14,411 12,295
Other packing house products (edible).....	3,191	3,814	5,396	6,448	6,429	4,089	4,038	4,398	4,550	4,696
Eggs.....	3,321	2,339	7,486	1,942	8,211	8,529	7,776	5,451	8,960	5,986
Butter and cheese.....	7,125	12,381	6,085	3,579	2,503	2,097	2,507	2,593	3,680	8,575
Wool.....	3,357	4,680	3,299	2,988	2,118	1,670	1,740	1,966	1,892	1,575
Hides and leather.....	4,792	5,216	7,197	7,550	7,155	8,669	7,945	6,456	6,158	5,812
Other animal products.....	9,130	9,158	10,070	10,419	6,840	7,752	7,392	6,429	7,009	7,143
MINE PRODUCTS.										
Anthracite coal.....	1,079	609	983	869	1,055	893	542	1,314	1,395	682
Bituminous coal.....	670,237	621,018	745,958	727,287	677,109	458,714	387,114	357,298	344,948	496,020
Sub-bituminous coal.....	163,329	119,587	223,190	240,719	289,099	229,532	246,249	198,974	177,350	182,691
Lignite coal.....	44,131	39,363	136,021	151,364	140,398	106,994	130,788	62,836	46,727	40,154
Coke.....	107,062	98,291	107,051	131,394	98,059	77,698	94,068	86,845	84,620	72,062
Iron ores.....	148,395	270,294	284,631	160,129	9,341	45	4,565	70,119	215,790	289,272
Other ores and concentrates.....	263,917	257,768	324,403	366,014	345,870	369,942	354,950	410,139	404,677	374,764
Base bullion and matte.....	92,684	87,249	73,304	86,741	80,941	72,143	82,543	91,498	100,673	84,143
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed)...	479,973	552,840	583,705	489,753	181,277	168,519	207,581	327,658	492,548	621,942
Slate and block stone.....	4,330	3,928	4,267	4,289	1,871	2,331	2,942	4,446	6,085	6,446
Crude petroleum.....	23,545	19,463	18,762	18,263	16,886	10,573	15,907	12,691	21,420	24,283
Asphalt.....	50,646	65,580	34,106	15,729	11,963	13,088	12,548	15,133	27,186	56,719
Salt.....	34,925	20,754	28,892	36,920	43,072	37,688	41,830	43,605	39,363	47,934
Other mine products.....	231,635	249,802	291,011	250,853	248,817	206,930	270,243	272,819	348,890	394,960
FOREST PRODUCTS.										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	195,687	264,940	224,417	174,928	186,215	120,754	225,710	187,977	166,189	196,623
Ties.....	5,629	10,079	8,303	9,565	2,306	6,991	8,182	9,775	11,159	9,930
Pulpwood.....	500,746	612,463	363,388	296,055	710,253	874,916	817,615	570,549	522,391	660,852
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material.....	409,976	552,486	603,304	531,942	401,912	394,217	578,795	465,299	489,325	567,274
Other forest products.....	29,408	39,232	29,368	28,073	20,762	21,019	24,534	21,865	20,497	32,329

VI. Transportation—Continued

23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS—Concluded

Commodity	1946				1947					
	May	July	Oct.	Nov.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
MANUFACTURERS AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	369,624	362,105	380,232	359,593	366,468	318,296	360,236	366,700	458,104	419,378
Sugar.....	18,555	29,768	30,967	27,711	20,369	16,330	15,438	19,647	21,598	24,332
Iron, pig and bloom.....	50,756	28,844	30,649	47,785	76,406	63,634	59,919	67,593	73,259	65,838
Rails and fastenings.....	19,596	6,520	2,472	11,223	16,507	10,644	10,647	20,637	17,165	18,351
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	109,804	72,358	81,107	95,904	99,398	111,875	126,291	125,730	127,306	117,878
Castings, machinery and boilers..	15,674	13,827	14,964	14,409	13,473	11,963	14,780	15,887	17,142	17,426
Cement.....	150,942	143,386	115,204	90,395	41,804	42,770	80,523	131,361	137,763	129,215
Brick and artificial stone.....	29,916	36,935	38,555	33,748	27,606	24,705	35,242	34,068	40,010	38,286
Lime and plaster.....	46,792	41,012	40,578	42,177	40,457	34,351	47,161	48,145	48,340	43,566
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	4,511	6,577	5,800	4,664	2,893	3,407	4,972	6,164	7,444	8,070
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	20,985	22,477	18,798	17,974	20,065	19,416	30,215	30,856	27,509	28,690
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	57,017	42,670	35,638	51,592	55,574	56,795	63,688	57,641	56,614	49,833
Household goods.....	3,645	3,573	5,654	5,882	1,707	1,414	3,974	5,822	4,134	2,496
Furniture.....	5,555	3,886	6,048	6,208	5,484	5,892	6,970	5,991	4,784	4,630
Beverages.....	56,434	54,046	51,296	54,514	49,895	44,398	57,281	54,278	57,388	57,460
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	205,305	84,297	165,688	143,159	140,208	152,972	190,483	216,168	250,326	134,035
Paper, printed matter, books.....	317,100	308,126	328,751	302,528	338,513	336,483	454,539	404,489	366,777	343,063
Wood-pulp.....	146,205	136,329	149,340	142,318	140,555	127,347	200,973	184,823	175,753	160,866
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	6,572	14,150	17,646	13,675	11,550	10,249	9,912	4,026	4,985	5,828
Canned goods (all food products).	41,326	43,436	74,413	82,470	57,376	50,271	60,184	47,681	44,401	46,447
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	678,115	588,138	587,577	639,392	570,533	529,258	676,821	729,741	747,293	719,614
Merchandise.....	274,579	246,554	271,132	257,066	240,786	205,712	306,497	325,280	303,560	270,310
Grand Total 000 tons.....	7,891	7,759	10,050	9,475	7,854	6,869	8,451	8,533	9,315	7,361

24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS

Month	Canadian National								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Employees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1946									
Jan.....	27,318	25,277	1,568	5,188	2,220	1,819	192	16,185	94
Feb....	25,500	23,969	1,165	4,912	1,973	1,746	164	15,506	96
Mar....	28,663	24,763	3,479	5,517	2,428	1,920	185	15,908	97
April...	27,804	23,291	4,039	5,091	2,029	1,773	178	15,043	90
May...	27,465	23,602	3,379	4,959	1,982	1,537	146	15,559	91
June....	27,695	23,445	3,953	5,089	2,026	1,741	201	15,392	93
July....	30,150	24,946	4,858	5,478	2,021	1,973	220	16,901	96
Aug....	30,608	28,269	1,820	5,625	2,173	1,986	230	16,762	97
Sept....	30,336	27,506	2,298	6,111	2,484	1,552	161	17,793	96
Oct.....	32,678	28,998	3,062	6,620	2,683	1,512	134	23,953	97
Nov....	32,495	27,567	4,245	6,086	2,599	1,442	128	18,699	95
Dec....	30,990	28,728	1,507	5,334	2,538	1,830	165	17,729	93
1947									
Jan.....	28,164	28,080	Dr. 440	5,302	2,287	1,795	132	18,363	95
Feb....	26,575	26,735	Dr. 839	4,755	1,881	1,643	100	17,984	97
Mar....	31,134	28,252	Dr. 2,046	5,934	2,523	1,811	118	18,352	97
April...	31,095	28,270	1,828	6,069	2,439	1,769	128	17,819	93
May...	33,419	30,315	2,240	6,142	2,519	1,484	131	18,645	96
June....	32,322	29,145	2,117	6,311	2,459	1,599	166	18,502	97
July....	33,263	29,217	3,012	6,324	2,252	1,856	204	19,380	101

VI. Transportation—Continued
24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS—Continued

Month	Canadian Pacific								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Em- ployees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1946									
Jan....	23,472	20,781	1,218	4,190	2,019	1,341	196	11,652	64
Feb....	22,727	19,726	1,360	3,885	1,846	1,336	195	11,184	64
Mar....	25,360	21,343	1,699	4,435	2,150	1,403	197	11,919	65
April...	22,760	20,034	1,203	3,938	1,726	1,259	159	11,370	65
May...	22,739	20,478	1,048	3,968	1,654	1,135	161	11,622	66
June....	23,292	20,919	1,433	3,718	1,619	1,297	189	11,305	66
July....	24,222	21,246	1,490	3,849	1,658	1,578	226	11,858	64
Aug....	25,407	22,874	720	4,151	1,859	1,523	232	11,945	64
Sept...	26,048	26,259	Dr. 1,011	4,714	2,263	1,156	174	11,298	63
Oct....	26,856	20,855	4,816	5,172	2,401	1,089	126	11,754	64
Nov....	26,501	20,212	3,746	5,045	2,247	1,122	123	12,677	63
Dec....	25,161	20,058	3,120	4,297	2,039	1,345	148	12,939	64
1947									
Jan....	23,603	22,350	187	4,426	2,028	1,363	125	13,328	65
Feb....	21,210	21,404	Dr. 1,027	3,886	1,686	1,256	114	12,944	67
Mar....	27,095	23,032	2,115	4,875	2,291	1,386	126	13,452	65
April...	26,444	22,756	1,735	4,684	2,070	1,252	124	12,751	64
May...	26,852	23,616	1,643	5,022	2,245	1,046	124	13,210	64
June....	26,779	23,540	1,769	4,946	2,226	1,243	166	13,001	65
July....	28,102	24,080	1,958	4,983	2,009	1,409	199	13,418	66

Month	All Railways								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	No. of Tons Carried One Mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Em- ployees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1946									
Feb....	53,343	47,606	2,974	11,965	4,215	3,416	392	28,560	171
Mar....	59,128	50,016	5,556	13,250	4,981	3,630	412	29,587	171
April...	55,903	47,559	5,594	12,287	4,156	3,369	367	28,169	164
May...	55,459	48,170	4,890	11,928	3,983	2,970	335	28,949	166
June....	55,841	48,403	5,466	11,619	4,055	3,337	420	28,384	168
July....	60,029	50,585	6,899	12,255	4,048	3,942	484	30,835	170
Aug....	61,690	55,602	2,914	12,813	4,406	3,951	501	30,815	171
Sept...	62,174	58,379	1,735	14,010	5,142	3,114	373	31,834	169
Oct....	65,305	54,201	8,509	15,059	5,467	2,940	292	37,877	171
Nov....	64,791	52,362	8,400	14,405	5,267	2,862	279	33,686	169
Dec....	61,926	53,318	5,075	12,836	4,814	3,440	341	32,980	168
1947									
Jan....	57,565	55,375	Dr. 508	13,028	4,743	3,462	287	33,912	170
Feb....	53,402	52,349	Dr. 1,341	11,472	3,963	3,179	241	32,946	174
Mar....	64,731	55,703	5,291	13,962	5,259	3,478	268	33,837	172
April...	63,914	55,584	4,329	13,843	4,972	3,306	276	32,632	166
May...	66,864	58,576	4,752	14,364	5,189	2,816	280	34,001	171
June....	65,315	57,411	4,459	14,322	5,090	3,135	358	33,707	173

25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS

Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared

—	Saint John			Halifax			Quebec		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1946									
Feb.....	59,193	150,945	210,138	35,047	240,981	276,028	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	87,966	212,826	300,792	32,332	405,939	438,271	581	.....	581
April.....	90,231	160,615	250,846	43,351	282,264	325,615	29,970	17,692	47,662
May.....	82,734	57,657	140,391	27,260	292,073	319,333	82,869	39,844	122,713
June.....	71,126	27,100	98,226	30,834	208,560	239,394	360,495	28,855	389,350
July.....	102,603	29,605	132,208	23,933	230,541	254,474	392,491	61,216	453,707
Aug.....	87,307	42,303	129,610	20,233	242,955	263,188	393,490	44,212	437,702
Sept.....	66,318	36,968	103,286	39,010	245,443	284,453	258,938	30,819	289,757
Oct.....	51,379	69,435	120,814	37,392	200,899	238,291	146,116	61,813	207,929
Nov.....	85,794	44,910	130,704	39,469	215,000	254,469	95,334	65,264	160,598
Dec.....	75,419	153,318	228,737	35,494	220,311	255,805	19,045	27,226	46,271
1947									
Jan.....	84,792	179,178	263,970	34,341	270,442	304,783	520	.....	520
Feb.....	63,687	189,187	252,874	27,542	292,173	319,715	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	73,343	205,189	278,532	24,227	261,508	285,735	.....	.....	.....
April.....	74,651	216,062	290,713	36,378	218,580	254,958	20,353	5,507	25,860
May.....	57,924	101,366	159,290	42,490	217,531	260,021	88,526	57,989	146,515
June.....	74,491	50,130	124,621	49,437	157,493	206,930	364,521	57,697	422,218
July.....	74,894	65,429	140,323	18,684	229,913	248,597	451,587	70,680	522,267
Aug.....	67,730	63,280	131,010	26,341	154,478	180,819	437,292	55,375	492,667

	Montreal			Toronto			Vancouver		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1946									
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	494,257	295,312	789,569
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	1,422	.....	1,422	543,230	375,672	918,902
April.....	99,599	69,341	168,940	85,680	68,102	153,782	513,827	332,354	846,181
May.....	258,308	350,717	609,025	134,934	70,700	205,634	576,132	341,597	917,729
June.....	272,494	474,521	747,015	62,790	167,276	230,066	630,898	256,835	887,733
July.....	378,497	553,984	932,481	282,475	216,017	498,492	743,480	226,756	970,236
Aug.....	356,989	490,613	847,602	288,985	220,942	509,927	785,476	268,809	1,054,285
Sept.....	369,734	534,367	904,101	198,230	192,322	390,552	638,808	308,282	947,090
Oct.....	222,975	556,481	779,456	118,706	173,419	292,125	629,924	273,692	903,616
Nov.....	240,824	515,887	756,711	151,523	167,382	318,905	562,437	356,994	919,431
Dec.....	14,889	46,431	61,320	40,921	12,724	53,645	552,494	402,962	955,456
1947									
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	544,620	399,871	944,491
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	503,055	394,141	897,196
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	15,147	.....	15,147	637,689	403,703	1,041,392
April.....	48,848	45,571	94,419	48,046	93,197	141,243	641,015	386,010	1,027,025
May.....	209,274	594,349	803,623	201,559	217,758	419,317	691,237	404,681	1,095,918
June.....	416,728	592,088	1,008,816	185,064	200,240	385,304	721,796	337,849	1,059,645
July.....	605,052	589,446	1,194,498	335,279	198,146	533,425	891,503	373,586	1,265,089
Aug.....	417,025	470,029	887,054	268,374	266,437	534,811	898,478	364,051	1,262,529

25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS—*Concluded*

Cargoes (in External Trade) Loaded and Unloaded
Tons Weight (2,000 lb.) Tons Measurement (40 cu. ft.)

Month	Saint John				Halifax				Quebec			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment
1946												
Feb.....	227,897	17,959	56,617	9,345	120,473	20,492	100,032					
Mar.....	316,919	29,876	52,019	8,550	251,060		156,777					
April.....	226,482	12,876	53,400	8,166	156,388		77,036		27,747		3,569	
May.....	76,232	7,462	30,367	5,868	103,593	192	98,884		18,730		21,075	
June.....	44,776	847	10,591	8,314	32,161	1,258	125,675		29,957		12,853	
July.....	28,115	33	19,785	1	45,499	92	57,660		27,490		51,643	
Aug.....	20,330	1,310	23,513	269	40,319		152,570		29,231		43,656	
Sept.....	23,020		19,706	1,689	31,183		60,496		22,215		66,210	
Oct.....	48,007	46	29,806	120	66,217		121,950		42,780		56,620	
Nov.....	35,927		36,508	406	56,322		74,664		42,324		35,096	
Dec.....	168,701	15,712	34,088	2,833	94,543	629	120,250	156	6,536		9,233	
1947												
Jan.....	273,690	20,932	49,272	3,756	175,783	2,135	136,029	236				
Feb.....	258,559	14,081	25,725	20,041	210,978	4,334	143,752	409				
Mar.....	253,143	24,895	63,285	2,551	185,881	534	136,972					
April.....	345,319	18,673	52,729	6,220	142,474	1,429	115,042	447			4,740	
May.....	138,120	5,417	42,743	6,014	72,036	40	125,574		8,271		53,906	
June.....	22,549		33,378	325	46,017		104,355		21,862		52,196	
July.....	49,374	450	23,752		49,470		180,875	4	36,050		64,836	
Aug.....	36,237	664	12,559	554	45,579		82,078		29,088		73,654	20

Month	Montreal				Toronto				Vancouver			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment
1946												
Feb.....									258,473		91,823	
Mar.....									284,062	12,128	141,286	155
April.....	75,821	4,097	26,357	3,410			111,717		257,789		123,171	224
May.....	530,852	52,795	116,170	9,933	597		95,268		205,739		194,764	622
June.....	644,425	73,123	243,035	13,205	494		225,085		128,070	349	120,185	870
July.....	464,052	97,846	428,839	7,252	358		295,104		74,933	985	114,790	7
Aug.....	398,696	39,002	549,300	11,994	873	30,629	318,552		100,180	648	102,150	2
Sept.....	549,206	23,698	498,939	12,058	1,301		265,869		127,321	6	167,249	
Oct.....	560,465	71,414	608,874	2,612	918		269,266		180,464	440	136,355	363
Nov.....	585,789	45,086	468,403	3,660	769		301,355		250,600	950	130,797	1,044
Dec.....	63,214	7,437	20,520	304			56,221		278,482	322	176,327	8
1947												
Jan.....									213,670	517	148,782	293
Feb.....									217,664	517	149,154	293
Mar.....									218,333	166	156,671	1,482
April.....	23,038	600	66,290				99,895		228,501	327	204,094	41
May.....	570,197	40,804	628,967	6,541	566		368,052		279,937	353	209,860	565
June.....	658,396	37,136	507,268	4,580	609		238,983		218,688	270	153,182	7,066
July.....	623,176	40,581	594,588	3,630	445		276,247		142,097	93	196,460	887
Aug.....	345,403	42,939	512,737	3,217	1,262		347,208		149,021	134	167,099	63

26. CARLOADINGS

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Grain	Grain Products	Hay and Straw	Fruits, Fresh	Vegetables, Fresh or Green	Other Agricultural Products	Live Stock	Butter, Cheese, Eggs
1946								
Feb.....	19,771	12,641	2,760	565	2,300	800	8,201	508
Mar.....	27,624	14,192	2,919	502	3,322	823	9,821	408
April.....	25,810	13,571	1,613	440	2,184	664	8,610	502
May.....	24,800	14,247	1,772	186	1,484	759	7,951	601
June.....	21,890	13,227	1,102	397	759	460	8,240	641
July.....	20,699	12,847	933	736	1,788	490	9,668	854
Aug.....	32,546	13,552	1,233	2,933	2,208	661	11,258	625
Sept.....	45,267	14,397	1,710	4,940	4,329	883	10,084	666
Oct.....	50,917	16,235	2,562	7,170	8,357	3,577	15,570	771
Nov.....	44,079	16,202	3,019	3,719	5,479	3,608	14,707	364
Dec.....	26,498	14,913	2,740	2,606	3,349	2,584	8,323	399
1947								
Jan.....	23,239	14,890	2,659	1,818	3,376	1,723	7,832	716
Feb.....	17,169	12,923	2,168	1,244	3,065	840	6,488	564
Mar.....	25,081	14,398	2,495	639	4,725	924	7,858	494
April.....	32,832	14,737	1,825	418	4,994	702	8,767	508
May.....	41,600	16,831	1,358	228	3,951	660	7,746	632
June.....	36,544	15,149	640	686	1,390	674	7,458	828
July.....	28,641	14,650	704	801	1,491	676	8,534	779
Aug.....	25,319	14,387	659	3,124	1,942	626	8,824	719

Month	Fresh Meats and Packing House Products (edible)	Other Packing House Products	Other Animal Products	Coal	Coke	Ores and Concentrates	Base Bullion, Matte, Pig and Ingot (non-ferrous metals)	Sand, Stone, Gravel, Plaster, Lime, Brick, Cement, Sewer Pipe, Tile
1946								
Feb.....	2,311	167	496	25,356	3,121	5,678	1,316	6,771
Mar.....	2,209	195	429	24,448	3,520	6,861	1,568	9,883
April.....	1,864	197	490	18,841	2,459	8,264	1,653	14,195
May.....	1,774	185	603	20,751	2,759	8,144	1,486	18,340
June.....	1,829	200	552	19,790	3,508	10,864	1,723	18,881
July.....	2,043	191	797	19,240	2,931	10,452	1,879	19,100
Aug.....	2,361	190	851	22,160	2,611	11,486	1,751	19,431
Sept.....	2,240	203	917	23,032	2,237	11,481	1,404	18,522
Oct.....	2,726	272	1,196	26,398	3,247	12,970	1,599	20,014
Nov.....	3,379	271	767	27,559	3,196	10,610	1,846	16,879
Dec.....	2,835	242	574	26,993	3,326	6,070	1,827	10,905
1947								
Jan.....	2,117	293	710	25,807	2,453	6,961	1,969	9,902
Feb.....	1,792	173	507	19,011	2,153	7,177	1,436	9,664
Mar.....	1,781	179	503	17,189	2,434	7,870	1,604	12,088
April.....	1,654	256	454	14,470	2,524	9,502	1,714	15,981
May.....	1,683	357	709	15,092	2,920	13,326	2,356	20,688
June.....	1,599	273	619	18,960	2,277	13,842	1,889	20,641
July.....	1,943	311	628	21,035	2,425	14,641	1,896	23,498
Aug.....	2,039	308	539	20,845	2,450	15,222	1,777	21,938

26. CARLOADINGS—Concluded

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Other Mine Products	Logs, Piling, Cord- wood	Pulp- wood	Lumber, Lath, Shingles	Other Forest Products	Gasoline, Petro- leum Oils and Products	Sugar	Iron and Steel Products (Manu- factured)
1946								
Feb.....	2,739	6,443	23,558	10,114	2,274	9,387	745	4,742
Mar.....	3,184	6,916	20,610	12,127	2,534	11,405	836	6,392
April.....	3,667	4,225	10,135	11,157	2,450	12,188	938	6,343
May.....	4,371	4,252	11,679	13,145	3,562	15,600	982	6,774
June.....	3,888	4,826	17,674	14,502	3,443	14,289	983	6,253
July.....	4,323	6,731	20,093	19,903	3,600	15,849	1,115	4,320
Aug.....	4,196	6,494	17,581	20,982	3,832	17,188	1,115	3,296
Sept.....	4,203	5,382	13,968	18,557	3,086	15,817	1,022	3,553
Oct.....	4,889	5,688	11,229	18,992	3,457	15,722	1,213	5,352
Nov.....	4,564	4,755	9,252	17,181	5,142	14,924	1,132	6,275
Dec.....	4,284	4,518	12,319	13,593	2,973	14,452	876	5,916
1947								
Jan.....	4,299	4,978	22,871	13,674	2,370	14,282	845	6,850
Feb.....	3,414	4,741	23,036	13,336	1,922	12,236	790	6,476
Mar.....	5,299	5,928	21,213	14,699	2,321	14,121	758	7,482
April.....	4,632	4,209	14,542	12,926	2,388	14,965	871	6,975
May.....	6,591	4,288	15,474	15,926	3,110	18,399	948	7,369
June.....	6,502	5,088	20,467	19,198	3,601	17,121	1,127	6,696
July.....	6,854	5,579	25,731	21,602	3,828	18,958	1,369	5,694
Aug.....	6,843	5,258	22,117	20,526	3,745	18,566	1,445	5,663

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Imple- ments, Tractors, Mach- inery, Boilers	Autos, Trucks and Parts	Ferti- lizers	Wood Pulp and Paper	Canned Food Products	Other Products of Manu- factures and Miscel- laneous	Mer- chandise L.C.L.	Total Revenue Cars Loaded
1946								
Feb.....	1,838	3,364	3,586	15,696	1,466	20,320	64,073	263,107
Mar.....	2,223	3,729	4,898	17,942	1,529	23,798	75,543	302,390
April.....	2,496	4,244	4,437	17,124	1,297	24,334	76,061	282,453
May.....	2,490	4,182	3,615	16,961	1,284	24,750	76,294	295,783
June.....	2,452	3,872	1,967	15,887	1,125	23,284	72,675	291,183
July.....	2,693	3,761	1,533	16,294	1,342	23,138	75,161	304,504
Aug.....	2,305	3,357	2,028	16,658	1,497	22,650	76,182	325,218
Sept.....	1,532	2,533	2,059	15,216	2,350	23,227	69,508	324,325
Oct.....	2,035	3,344	2,225	17,196	2,579	24,923	78,918	371,343
Nov.....	2,251	4,078	2,133	17,039	3,215	25,196	76,326	349,146
Dec.....	1,775	4,206	2,515	17,103	2,246	22,673	71,404	294,838
1947								
Jan.....	2,130	4,804	3,323	18,330	1,938	22,135	72,880	302,175
Feb.....	2,047	4,262	3,307	16,939	1,723	21,551	67,459	269,613
Mar.....	2,847	4,831	4,495	20,101	1,739	23,300	76,611	306,007
April.....	3,192	4,341	4,645	18,981	1,404	24,132	81,622	311,163
May.....	3,199	4,498	4,794	18,336	1,410	25,414	84,630	344,523
June.....	2,873	4,037	2,525	17,072	1,195	24,127	76,482	331,562
July.....	3,219	4,063	1,647	17,390	1,265	24,498	78,695	343,045
Aug.....	3,017	3,309	1,967	17,181	1,282	23,990	75,263	330,890

VII. Employment

27. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926 = 100

Classification	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Eight Groups.....	172.8	175.5	178.1	182.7	185.7	181.0	180.7	180.4	180.7	179.6	184.5	189.5	192.6
MANUFACTURING.....	184.2	187.2	188.4	192.8	194.2	190.6	193.9	194.5	195.2	195.8	197.6	200.6	202.3
Animal products—edible.....	250.8	252.0	242.2	252.8	248.7	230.7	220.6	205.5	204.4	215.8	229.4	236.7	245.9
Fur and products.....	159.7	160.7	166.8	173.6	169.8	150.7	142.2	148.2	151.7	156.5	160.6	155.7	149.9
Leather and products.....	154.8	156.4	157.6	159.1	159.8	155.0	160.0	160.5	161.0	159.8	156.9	154.9	152.9
Lumber and products.....	138.8	142.2	140.1	137.9	134.2	132.3	134.3	135.3	136.1	170.9	142.7	150.0	153.9
Rough and dressed lumber....	119.0	122.7	120.4	116.1	110.3	108.9	111.9	113.4	114.2	114.7	123.6	134.1	139.8
Furniture.....	152.8	157.4	157.9	161.3	164.4	164.4	166.6	167.1	167.2	164.2	162.7	158.0	155.1
Other lumber products.....	200.2	193.9	196.9	197.1	195.0	191.2	188.8	189.5	192.6	196.6	199.1	207.7	210.7
Musical instruments.....	38.0	38.3	38.5	38.6	39.4	39.8	41.4	41.6	41.9	42.3	41.8	39.2	38.9
Plant products—edible.....	180.9	202.4	228.3	208.0	194.5	178.5	180.2	173.5	170.4	170.0	172.6	185.7	198.2
Pulp and paper products.....	165.7	167.3	167.3	167.6	167.0	164.1	166.0	167.8	167.7	170.9	173.8	178.6	180.7
Pulp and paper.....	153.5	155.2	153.4	151.4	149.0	145.5	147.6	149.1	149.9	152.9	159.5	166.4	170.8
Paper products.....	240.6	244.0	250.3	252.9	252.7	248.2	255.0	255.8	256.2	266.7	264.1	263.9	263.4
Printing and publishing.....	156.7	157.7	157.8	160.3	161.8	160.2	160.1	162.3	161.2	161.6	162.6	165.2	165.5
Rubber products.....	109.9	110.6	113.8	161.3	188.7	189.8	193.5	196.1	198.1	197.8	197.5	196.1	193.5
Textile products.....	156.8	161.1	165.3	167.8	169.5	165.3	172.2	174.8	175.9	174.6	171.8	171.2	169.5
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	155.1	161.7	169.0	171.0	173.4	172.4	178.2	180.7	180.6	178.5	177.1	176.7	177.3
Hosiery and knit goods.....	153.9	157.0	157.1	159.2	162.0	158.1	162.3	164.6	165.8	164.2	162.8	163.7	160.3
Garments and personal furnishings.....	156.4	159.8	164.3	167.4	168.9	161.5	171.3	174.5	176.8	176.8	174.0	172.6	169.3
Other textile products.....	168.6	169.7	169.7	171.6	170.7	165.6	171.0	172.3	173.1	171.2	167.7	161.1	160.1
Tobacco.....	114.4	121.0	124.4	126.1	136.2	139.9	151.7	149.9	142.0	120.8	119.3	120.9	118.8
Beverages.....	300.2	308.9	312.0	312.8	306.7	304.2	299.1	295.4	297.9	303.0	308.2	323.0	330.6
Chemicals and allied products....	317.3	317.2	315.6	328.3	331.2	324.6	328.0	327.5	330.8	331.5	335.0	336.1	335.3
Clay, glass and stone products....	170.5	163.9	160.2	164.3	173.0	171.9	179.1	178.8	181.9	183.9	188.6	189.8	191.5
Electric light and power.....	191.4	193.0	189.4	184.8	182.0	178.2	175.0	175.4	175.9	180.2	187.9	196.9	204.5
Electrical apparatus.....	255.0	268.1	270.1	305.1	317.0	323.2	331.3	335.3	339.9	342.6	345.8	348.4	344.0
Iron and steel products.....	197.0	195.8	194.2	203.2	206.3	205.0	208.4	210.2	211.9	212.7	213.9	214.6	214.7
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	190.9	184.5	182.4	248.5	259.4	260.0	260.8	259.8	261.5	265.0	267.7	271.7	271.6
Machinery.....	236.0	234.2	237.8	339.7	249.7	253.2	256.4	256.3	256.9	257.1	255.2	256.9	255.7
Agricultural implements.....	165.3	160.8	166.1	168.9	170.8	167.3	172.5	177.7	183.1	185.2	187.1	193.6	194.8
Land vehicles.....	165.8	164.8	161.8	163.4	166.0	165.7	167.6	170.9	171.9	173.4	174.5	174.5	174.4
Automobiles and parts.....	241.6	240.3	236.0	244.6	253.3	249.2	258.3	270.2	278.2	287.3	294.4	297.0	295.6
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	490.8	477.1	475.1	478.4	474.4	453.1	474.0	478.3	491.0	482.1	494.5	499.7	500.6
Heating appliances.....	198.3	198.2	194.6	200.8	203.5	196.3	208.2	206.9	209.7	192.9	191.7	192.8	196.0
Iron and steel fabrication.....	178.9	181.7	181.1	175.2	185.9	187.5	193.1	198.2	199.1	202.4	205.7	210.0	215.0
Foundry and machine shop products.....	209.0	216.6	215.3	218.1	221.8	217.0	224.3	227.3	228.3	223.9	223.4	219.1	216.5
Other iron and steel products..	218.5	219.4	217.1	223.3	221.4	218.9	222.4	221.9	222.6	223.5	223.3	222.7	219.7
Non-ferrous metal products.....	285.4	287.5	285.2	228.5	304.1	307.8	316.4	320.6	324.3	326.3	325.1	326.6	330.0
Non-metallic mineral products...	213.1	240.2	212.0	208.8	206.7	204.9	207.5	210.4	209.2	211.3	216.8	222.2	227.6
Miscellaneous.....	287.9	286.2	281.5	290.4	299.0	295.2	307.2	307.8	303.1	304.0	284.4	280.7	279.3
LOGGING.....	188.5	193.5	241.7	298.5	353.9	365.7	376.0	377.9	331.0	241.3	239.8	246.5	246.3
MINING.....	156.6	155.7	154.5	156.5	159.8	153.9	161.6	135.8	138.7	139.4	157.1	167.2	170.9
Coal.....	92.4	92.8	93.7	93.8	97.2	89.1	97.7	49.5	49.9	48.7	74.8	86.4	89.3
Metallic ores.....	266.7	266.4	262.6	269.4	272.0	274.1	287.9	294.1	300.7	304.6	305.5	304.8	309.4
Non-metallic (except coal).....	209.4	202.4	197.2	199.4	202.7	191.3	185.7	189.0	193.8	196.9	215.4	237.0	241.2
COMMUNICATIONS.....	151.1	152.9	151.9	153.6	154.7	155.3	155.1	156.6	159.0	161.4	165.7	169.9	173.5
Telegraphs.....	138.3	139.6	137.7	138.3	137.0	133.8	133.4	133.5	133.8	133.5	136.5	140.7	143.5
Telephones.....	153.8	155.8	155.0	157.0	158.6	159.3	159.7	161.5	164.5	167.5	172.3	176.5	180.0
TRANSPORTATION.....	129.6	131.4	133.2	135.7	135.8	132.0	130.6	129.7	130.9	134.4	139.9	141.2	142.7
Street railways and cartage.....	213.3	214.8	219.0	221.1	222.0	218.8	217.7	216.7	218.5	221.8	225.6	227.6	230.1
Steam railways.....	109.3	110.3	110.5	112.9	111.7	112.8	111.2	111.4	111.4	111.7	113.0	114.0	115.2
Shipping and stevedoring.....	104.1	108.9	114.2	117.3	121.3	99.1	90.4	94.2	98.6	114.5	135.3	136.8	137.7
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	148.1	152.3	151.9	151.9	145.8	125.1	121.8	123.8	128.6	133.2	149.6	165.0	176.3
Building.....	162.3	165.6	165.6	171.8	171.3	158.7	160.2	161.0	167.1	173.5	186.2	198.3	208.3
Highway.....	190.0	199.0	201.8	194.4	181.4	136.3	115.5	112.0	124.9	149.6	179.1	209.1	226.9
Railway.....	94.4	94.9	91.7	91.1	85.7	80.8	87.0	95.4	91.3	74.4	83.0	88.4	94.9
SERVICES.....	239.8	239.3	235.1	224.9	227.0	223.7	224.8	226.4	228.5	231.9	238.4	250.5	260.2
Hotels and restaurants.....	244.8	245.8	238.4	224.5	227.1	225.1	224.9	226.9	227.1	230.8	240.0	256.6	270.6
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	229.9	226.6	228.7	225.8	227.4	221.1	224.7	225.3	231.2	234.1	235.3	238.8	240.5
TRADE.....	190.0	192.1	196.8	201.3	212.0	212.3	198.5	197.6	200.2	200.7	201.6	205.9	205.9
Retail.....	195.0	197.4	204.0	209.5	224.1	224.6	201.4	202.9	206.8	206.9	207.4	211.6	210.4
Wholesale.....	178.1	179.8	180.0	182.0	183.8	183.7	184.8	184.7	185.5	186.5	188.4	192.9	195.7

28. INDEX NUMBERS OF PAYROLLS BASED ON JUNE, 1941 AS 100

Industries	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
MANUFACTURING	137.5	140.1	143.0	147.5	153.6	141.8	156.8	159.5	160.8	162.7	165.9	167.7	171.5
Animal products—edible.....	179.0	180.2	175.9	184.4	190.5	171.2	171.4	164.0	163.0	173.3	182.9	188.1	192.5
Fur and products.....	159.4	154.5	160.7	171.3	170.8	131.4	137.1	150.9	158.5	166.2	167.9	161.3	159.9
Leather and products.....	152.6	156.2	158.7	160.8	163.9	145.4	168.2	171.7	173.1	173.5	169.7	163.7	165.3
Boots and shoes.....	153.5	156.7	159.4	160.2	163.9	144.3	166.0	168.6	170.0	170.9	167.5	158.9	161.6
Lumber and products.....	161.7	165.6	168.1	165.8	160.4	143.4	162.1	169.7	171.8	173.4	179.9	188.8	201.1
Rough and dressed lumber...	151.5	155.5	157.6	152.5	142.8	129.1	146.7	155.8	157.1	157.4	167.7	181.1	197.6
Furniture.....	159.2	166.4	172.6	175.7	181.7	162.2	185.2	191.6	192.1	192.2	190.2	185.3	184.2
Other lumber products.....	196.5	197.3	197.3	199.0	197.2	172.3	190.3	205.0	203.9	211.5	213.2	220.8	231.0
Plant products—edible.....	164.5	180.2	208.2	191.8	184.8	164.7	177.5	171.3	170.4	172.4	176.5	189.5	201.6
Pulp and paper products.....	163.3	165.2	169.0	169.4	170.1	161.6	172.7	174.3	175.3	177.4	192.8	202.9	206.0
Pulp and paper.....	174.3	176.4	179.1	176.4	174.0	164.4	175.4	177.3	178.5	180.6	208.3	225.5	230.5
Paper products.....	167.9	170.2	177.8	182.6	186.0	169.3	192.9	193.7	193.9	201.7	206.7	210.0	213.2
Printing and publishing.....	147.4	149.0	152.9	155.6	159.5	155.8	161.8	163.2	165.0	166.1	167.7	170.9	171.6
Rubber products.....	111.7	119.2	128.2	160.0	225.1	209.4	236.1	239.0	241.1	240.3	240.1	235.7	243.2
Textile products.....	130.8	137.3	139.2	143.2	148.0	128.7	154.1	158.6	160.5	161.1	158.4	152.1	155.5
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	127.6	134.9	141.2	141.6	148.5	133.1	157.5	161.4	161.4	162.0	162.6	152.6	159.3
Cotton yarn and cloth.....	93.6	104.4	115.4	117.3	118.5	109.1	127.4	130.8	130.1	130.5	128.8	116.8	124.6
Woolen yarn and cloth.....	144.3	149.8	151.0	150.1	161.0	139.9	163.0	168.8	168.2	167.4	172.5	171.0	175.7
Artificial silk and silk goods	174.4	179.7	184.2	180.2	193.5	169.6	209.1	212.7	213.8	222.2	218.2	205.2	211.9
Hosiery and knit goods.....	135.2	142.7	145.9	144.7	153.9	126.9	157.2	160.6	161.0	162.1	161.3	155.4	155.5
Garments and personal fur-													
nishings.....	132.7	139.4	136.1	146.9	149.1	126.8	154.2	160.0	164.5	164.5	158.8	154.7	157.1
Other textile products.....	129.6	132.0	133.4	136.2	137.8	116.9	140.0	144.1	147.0	146.8	142.8	139.3	140.5
Tobacco.....	159.1	170.0	176.4	177.1	194.1	153.8	213.5	210.1	202.1	177.3	181.0	169.9	184.7
Beverages.....	174.0	180.6	186.3	187.6	186.8	184.0	186.3	182.8	187.1	194.0	201.8	210.5	220.2
Chemicals and allied products..	117.1	117.9	118.8	123.2	127.1	125.2	123.4	132.0	134.0	134.4	136.7	137.4	139.0
Clay, glass and stone products..	161.9	157.0	158.9	166.3	177.4	165.4	186.5	189.8	193.4	199.4	204.4	207.1	216.0
Electric light and power.....	148.9	148.7	148.3	147.8	147.7	146.6	148.1	149.7	149.6	158.7	163.6	171.4	179.1
Electrical apparatus.....	145.8	154.5	157.1	175.7	195.2	191.2	205.7	212.9	217.6	219.3	221.1	224.8	227.3
Iron and steel products.....	117.8	117.4	118.9	126.3	133.7	122.3	138.2	141.4	142.6	144.0	145.5	144.4	146.1
Crude, rolled and forged pro-													
ducts.....	88.5	87.4	89.8	126.2	140.4	127.8	146.3	151.7	150.2	151.0	153.0	152.6	155.7
Machinery (other than vehi-													
cles).....	126.0	128.2	133.8	137.2	145.1	133.5	154.5	158.1	159.1	161.8	161.9	159.9	159.8
Agricultural implements.....	220.2	196.7	219.1	220.2	233.8	231.1	240.0	250.2	258.2	264.3	260.6	284.0	292.9
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	106.5	106.1	106.4	108.9	117.7	111.7	120.8	122.8	124.1	124.7	126.3	125.4	125.3
Automobiles and parts.....	94.7	91.7	89.5	94.0	109.6	101.5	115.6	121.4	122.3	127.5	129.0	130.6	135.2
Steel shipbuilding and repair-													
ing.....	156.0	148.9	151.6	158.0	152.2	128.5	153.3	159.8	167.8	170.6	176.5	167.9	177.6
Heating appliances.....	151.7	152.3	149.2	155.9	164.7	138.9	171.7	173.6	177.4	166.6	167.2	165.6	167.8
Iron and steel fabrication													
(n.e.s.).....	113.8	118.8	118.8	115.9	135.4	126.4	145.7	146.7	148.1	151.9	154.6	158.4	161.9
Foundry and machine shop													
products.....	140.5	144.1	151.3	152.6	157.7	137.3	164.5	162.3	163.5	164.2	162.2	157.1	160.7
Other iron and steel products.	126.5	129.7	129.5	130.0	132.7	113.5	136.8	140.0	140.7	142.5	143.7	140.8	141.1
Non-ferrous metal products....	127.8	128.2	129.9	133.1	144.8	140.7	151.7	154.5	157.5	159.8	160.3	164.8	166.9
Non-metallic mineral products.	151.6	153.0	148.2	149.0	153.3	154.6	159.9	165.2	167.6	170.7	173.5	176.6	181.5
Miscellaneous.....	181.0	180.1	178.3	184.8	191.3	181.2	200.6	205.1	204.7	197.6	196.6	194.7	190.7
LOGGING.....	192.8	195.5	234.0	286.7	332.3	372.1	378.9	410.7	388.4	268.9	257.3	269.0	271.8
MINING.....	108.8	109.0	111.0	112.1	113.6	96.6	120.0	104.3	106.0	107.6	114.8	128.1	131.9
Coal.....	150.0	154.4	159.9	100.0	167.2	115.0	174.3	89.7	95.0	94.0	115.9	155.9	161.8
Metallic ores.....	84.1	82.9	84.2	85.6	86.0	82.3	94.8	100.8	100.7	103.1	103.6	106.4	108.4
Non-metallic minerals (except													
coal).....	167.1	166.2	165.3	168.5	159.4	141.5	150.0	157.5	161.4	165.4	178.5	196.5	204.1
COMMUNICATIONS.....	184.9	186.9	189.8	194.2	193.8	196.9	196.8	199.5	204.2	205.7	215.3	220.4	227.0
Telegraphs.....	157.7	156.4	166.2	165.7	169.0	169.5	166.7	172.3	169.6	170.2	178.3	180.6	186.5
Telephones.....	192.7	195.8	196.5	202.5	200.7	204.6	205.5	207.3	214.5	216.1	226.3	232.3	239.2
TRANSPORTATION.....	158.6	161.9	171.0	173.2	180.3	175.8	177.2	178.3	179.9	181.0	187.6	190.9	193.7
Street railways.....	173.8	177.0	187.3	186.7	190.1	187.3	194.0	195.1	194.5	198.3	203.3	208.1	208.8
Steam railways.....	156.4	159.2	165.3	168.1	176.1	177.9	176.9	180.6	182.2	178.0	178.9	179.7	183.9
Shipping and stevedoring.....	137.3	143.6	164.8	168.9	178.7	143.2	144.9	136.3	140.0	159.9	194.2	212.6	206.1
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE													
Building.....	148.4	153.7	153.7	155.5	149.7	124.7	127.6	135.2	135.4	144.2	161.1	177.1	195.8
Highway.....	138.5	141.1	145.4	150.5	149.2	121.5	138.4	146.2	148.0	159.2	169.1	176.6	194.6
Railway.....	162.1	170.6	169.8	161.8	149.8	120.9	101.0	104.7	109.2	124.9	157.5	189.4	211.6
SERVICES.....	147.2	152.8	144.9	156.0	150.8	137.7	147.7	161.1	152.3	132.4	149.2	157.9	172.6
Hotels and restaurant.....	180.3	181.7	183.1	177.4	183.9	178.4	183.7	188.3	190.5	194.6	198.4	209.5	214.0
Personals (chiefly laundries)..	199.4	201.2	201.5	191.0	199.9	199.5	200.3	206.4	203.7	208.7	214.1	229.3	240.3
TRADE.....	153.4	154.1	157.2	158.1	161.2	148.5	160.3	163.1	172.6	175.1	176.5	181.9	179.3
Retail.....	150.1	151.3	154.6	158.6	165.1	166.5	163.1	164.5	166.9	168.8	171.9	176.1	176.8
Wholesale.....	149.4	150.4	154.1	159.1	167.7	169.0	162.0	162.5	165.7	167.1	170.4	175.2	174.5
EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES.....	151.6	153.2	156.1	157.4	159.6	161.3	165.2	167.9	169.4	171.9	175.0	177.8	181.5
	143.1	145.6	149.8	154.4	159.9	150.2	160.6	163.0	163.7	163.7	168.5	173.8	178.4

29. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS, IMMIGRATION

Month	LABOUR FACTORS							IMMIGRATION	
	Employment ¹			Strikes and Lockouts			Per-centage Unem-employment in Trade Unions	Total	Returned Canadians from U.S.
	Applica-tions	Vacancies	Place-ments	Disputes in Existence	Number of Em-ployees	Time Loss in Working Days			
1945	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	No.	No.
Dec.....	166,070	110,275	70,547	13	19,619	261,619	.....	1,481	270
1946									
Jan.....	208,346	144,401	65,374	12	2,957	18,948	3.0	2,794	219
Feb.....	158,329	107,405	50,555	19	3,594	11,891	.....	2,281	230
Mar.....	151,501	129,539	57,078	28	5,976	46,068	.....	7,663	215
April.....	165,791	190,000	82,008	24	6,907	47,116	1.9	6,339	277
May.....	141,503	162,771	73,398	35	47,730	564,925	.....	7,691	317
June.....	152,822	155,144	81,702	36	70,688	935,188	.....	7,146	479
July.....	179,011	180,926	89,919	42	49,752	918,285	1.3	9,127	474
Aug.....	145,482	162,487	70,193	33	42,407	867,252	.....	9,401	651
Sept.....	149,544	178,246	72,431	33	33,030	657,601	.....	6,550	526
Oct.....	186,357	207,328	92,992	27	32,919	393,296	1.0	4,760	528
Nov.....	162,422	155,553	71,961	18	8,166	33,890	.....	4,029	537
Dec.....	157,579	128,681	61,851	10	2,256	23,804	.....	3,942	724
1947									
Jan.....	162,132	118,696	57,139	12	3,302	28,519	1.5	2,760	651
Feb.....	132,923	114,749	50,806	20	33,737	199,679	.....	2,577	471
Mar.....	156,887	155,328	70,193	18	15,931	378,057	.....	2,672	630
April.....	119,221	132,988	61,548	26	17,480	363,886	1.8	2,916	886
May.....	115,217	139,650	64,956	43	34,013	365,424	.....	4,588	1,014
June.....	149,606	154,092	79,815	31	17,201	166,370	.....	5,900	1,079
July.....	127,421	114,072	65,674	29	3,112	24,355	0.8	6,339	.....
Aug.....	105,840	134,272	61,357	36	7,184	52,314	.....	.....	.....

¹ Statistics are given for four or five-week periods. See Labour Gazette for further information.

VII. Employment—Continued

30. VITAL STATISTICS ⁽¹⁾ AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH, 1926 = 100

Month	Vital Statistics			Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Births	Marriages	Deaths					
1945								
Dec.....	11,127	4,891	5,440	185.6	171.0	171.2	151.6	174.7
1946								
Jan.....	11,677	3,781	5,867	171.3	177.3	179.6	157.3	177.4
Feb.....	10,697	4,089	5,186	170.8	177.3	179.2	155.2	173.0
Mar.....	11,539	4,065	5,333	170.9	179.7	176.8	156.3	167.9
April.....	13,281	4,734	5,125	176.4	186.1	180.2	160.8	169.3
May.....	13,769	6,041	5,116	175.7	178.5	178.8	158.8	165.8
June.....	13,479	8,819	4,572	173.7	174.6	177.2	155.5	136.7
July.....	14,186	7,575	4,956	169.1	172.5	176.2	153.4	154.2
Aug.....	14,802	6,783	4,605	161.9	172.6	173.0	152.3	158.2
Sept.....	14,218	7,869	4,504	165.9	174.5	172.9	150.4	163.2
Oct.....	14,825	5,841	5,000	171.1	176.6	172.7	147.4	168.1
Nov.....	14,180	4,614	5,162	173.8	177.1	179.3	152.9	177.4
Dec.....	14,445	5,170	5,153	184.7	182.9	186.7	162.3	187.8
1947								
Jan.....	14,280	3,662	5,658	171.3	193.6	194.5	165.7	195.1
Feb.....	14,045	4,939	3,979	172.6	195.1	193.9	165.8	196.2
Mar.....	16,047	3,180	5,560	154.9	196.9	192.1	167.3	194.1
April.....	15,383	4,772	5,485	162.3	201.0	194.9	169.8	193.4
May.....	16,278	5,580	5,600	156.5	191.8	191.6	165.5	188.8
June.....	15,330	5,031	9,129	167.1	186.7	190.3	164.1	189.2
July.....	15,838	7,617	4,841	172.3	186.7	187.9	162.7	188.6
Aug.....	.....	.....	.....	178.8	190.2	193.3	161.7	189.9

⁽¹⁾ Cities of 10,000 or over.

VII. Employment—Continued
31. INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT IN CITIES, 1926 = 100

Month	Without Seasonal Adjustment							
	Montreal	Quebec	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1946								
Feb.....	159.0	158.9	174.1	164.8	170.5	228.1	141.6	192.8
Mar.....	161.1	159.4	174.8	167.0	168.9	226.9	141.2	187.1
April.....	164.0	162.7	177.5	170.4	172.3	255.7	142.7	189.7
May.....	165.6	162.8	177.4	171.9	172.8	263.8	144.6	191.3
June.....	169.0	164.4	176.8	170.8	173.0	266.7	145.7	179.8
July.....	169.9	167.7	176.9	173.1	175.9	241.2	149.9	191.8
Aug.....	168.1	171.5	174.5	175.7	144.7	237.1	151.7	194.0
Sept.....	172.7	172.5	176.4	177.3	141.7	232.6	153.4	201.2
Oct.....	173.2	173.8	178.2	179.9	142.1	229.6	155.6	204.1
Nov.....	174.4	175.0	181.5	180.6	172.9	240.7	159.8	210.0
Dec.....	177.9	174.2	187.2	183.7	176.2	244.4	161.9	216.4
1947								
Jan.....	174.1	169.5	185.5	184.4	174.9	238.4	154.3	212.9
Feb.....	173.9	104.9	185.0	177.6	177.6	243.6	152.2	214.0
Mar.....	174.9	166.3	187.2	175.7	177.8	250.0	151.8	214.5
April.....	174.9	167.9	188.3	178.2	181.2	252.6	151.9	216.0
May.....	176.6	170.7	188.5	177.5	182.6	263.7	152.1	217.1
June.....	178.9	178.9	189.0	180.4	185.3	272.5	153.2	222.4
July.....	179.7	186.8	192.6	183.9	188.4	273.7	155.8	224.9
Aug.....	179.3	195.9	190.5	184.0	187.2	276.5	156.9	230.1

32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941 = 100

Month	Manufacturing								Logging
	Total		Durable Goods		Non-Durable Goods		Electric Light and Power		
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	
1946									
Feb....	108.5	135.4	103.8	129.9	113.7	142.3	106.7	127.0	217.0
Mar....	108.7	135.3	103.8	128.7	113.5	143.3	108.0	128.3	214.5
April...	110.1	138.7	105.7	132.8	114.3	145.8	110.2	132.0	191.8
May...	110.8	137.1	107.3	131.7	114.2	143.8	112.3	134.1	141.4
June....	109.9	134.3	104.4	125.4	114.9	144.4	117.3	139.7	122.4
July....	111.4	138.5	107.3	131.2	114.9	146.5	122.8	146.6	124.4
Aug....	109.6	137.5	103.8	127.4	114.6	148.6	127.7	148.9	119.1
Sept...	111.4	140.1	104.2	128.1	117.7	153.4	128.8	148.7	122.2
Oct....	112.1	143.0	103.3	129.9	120.1	157.8	126.4	148.3	152.7
Nov....	114.2	147.5	106.5	136.5	121.1	160.1	124.5	147.8	181.7
Dec....	115.6	153.6	109.2	143.9	121.6	165.2	121.4	147.7	223.6
1947									
Jan.....	113.5	141.5	108.8	132.6	117.9	151.6	118.9	147.9	231.0
Feb....	115.4	156.8	110.7	145.9	120.0	170.2	116.7	148.1	237.5
Mar....	115.8	159.5	111.7	152.8	119.7	167.7	117.0	149.7	238.7
April...	116.3	160.8	113.0	154.5	119.4	168.7	117.1	149.9	210.9
May...	116.5	162.7	113.4	156.2	119.6	170.5	120.2	159.0	152.4
June....	117.6	165.9	114.7	158.3	120.2	174.8	125.4	163.6	151.5
July....	119.4	167.7	116.0	159.5	122.1	177.0	130.7	171.4	152.6
Aug....	120.4	171.5	116.6	162.6	123.5	181.4	136.4	179.1	155.6

VII. Employment—Continued

32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941 = 100—*Concluded*

Month	Logging	Mining		Communications		Transportation		Construction and Maintenance	
	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls
1946									
Feb....	285.0	85.1	106.4	131.0	155.6	123.7	148.4	73.7	100.1
Mar....	316.0	86.3	108.6	132.1	160.0	122.8	153.3	72.9	101.6
April...	276.6	86.8	109.0	136.2	162.8	125.5	152.3	76.3	104.4
May...	198.7	88.0	107.1	139.3	170.1	129.3	154.9	82.9	111.3
June....	153.1	88.9	109.7	145.5	174.8	128.3	151.5	94.3	126.9
July....	184.7	90.0	112.3	150.6	179.2	129.9	154.9	101.8	138.5
Aug....	192.8	88.4	108.8	155.5	184.9	131.2	158.6	106.5	148.4
Sept...	195.5	87.9	109.0	157.3	186.9	133.0	161.9	109.6	153.7
Oct....	234.0	87.2	111.0	156.3	189.8	134.8	171.0	109.5	153.7
Nov....	286.7	88.5	112.1	157.9	196.2	137.3	173.2	109.7	155.5
Dec....	332.3	90.2	113.6	159.2	193.8	137.4	180.3	104.9	149.7
1947									
Jan.....	380.5	86.9	96.6	159.8	196.9	133.6	175.8	92.9	121.3
Feb....	378.9	91.2	120.0	159.6	196.8	132.2	176.3	87.6	128.0
Mar....	403.5	76.6	104.3	161.1	199.5	131.3	178.3	89.1	135.2
April...	384.1	78.3	106.0	163.6	204.2	132.7	179.9	92.5	135.4
May...	268.9	78.7	107.6	166.0	205.7	136.3	181.0	94.3	142.2
June....	257.3	88.9	114.8	170.5	215.3	141.6	187.6	107.6	161.1
July....	269.0	94.4	128.1	174.8	220.4	142.9	190.9	118.7	179.1
Aug....	271.8	96.4	131.9	178.5	227.0	144.0	193.7	126.8	195.8

Month	Services		Trade		Eight Leading Industries		Finance		Nine Leading Industries	
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls
1946										
Feb...	123.1	155.8	113.9	135.0	109.5	135.1	117.1	139.1	109.8	135.7
Mar...	122.9	160.9	114.7	135.6	109.4	137.3	120.4	145.4	109.8	137.6
April...	126.1	163.9	117.9	141.4	110.6	139.1	123.6	148.1	111.1	139.5
May...	127.2	166.0	119.1	143.2	110.9	137.6	123.5	148.6	111.3	138.0
June...	130.3	167.9	119.7	144.5	111.3	136.6	123.9	149.3	111.8	137.0
July...	135.3	176.4	121.9	148.9	113.7	141.9	124.2	149.3	114.1	142.2
Aug...	139.3	180.3	121.2	150.1	113.2	143.1	124.5	149.7	113.7	143.4
Sept...	139.0	181.7	125.5	151.3	114.9	145.6	127.3	154.3	115.4	145.9
Oct....	136.5	183.1	125.5	154.6	116.6	149.8	128.3	158.3	117.1	150.1
Nov....	131.0	177.4	128.2	158.6	119.1	154.4	128.4	158.2	119.5	154.6
Dec...	131.7	183.9	135.2	165.1	121.6	159.9	128.7	158.7	121.9	159.9
1947										
Jan....	129.9	178.4	135.4	166.5	118.8	149.9	128.6	159.1	119.2	150.5
Feb....	130.5	183.7	125.3	163.1	118.6	160.6	130.7	164.7	119.1	160.7
Mar....	131.5	189.2	126.0	164.5	118.1	162.7	130.4	165.7	118.6	162.9
April...	132.7	190.5	127.7	166.9	118.3	163.9	131.6	168.3	118.9	163.9
May...	134.7	194.6	128.0	168.8	117.7	163.7	131.8	170.8	118.2	164.0
June...	138.4	198.4	128.6	171.9	120.8	168.5	132.0	171.4	121.3	168.7
July...	145.5	209.5	131.3	176.6	123.8	173.8	132.3	171.8	124.4	173.7
Aug....	151.1	214.9	131.3	176.8	176.1	178.4	132.6	172.8	126.4	178.1

VII. Employment—Continued

33. AVERAGE PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Month	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1946									
Feb....	26.15	31.01	29.65	30.58	32.34	32.45	31.86	33.95	34.72
Mar....	26.15	31.75	30.40	31.45	32.41	33.22	32.67	34.59	35.60
April...	27.37	32.17	30.43	31.31	32.77	32.75	32.13	33.92	35.23
May...	26.87	30.83	29.40	30.74	32.43	32.64	31.86	33.72	35.10
June....	26.28	30.60	29.75	30.76	31.88	32.66	31.65	33.49	34.11
July....	27.63	30.76	30.00	30.91	32.71	32.83	31.73	33.49	35.46
Aug....	27.53	29.93	30.17	31.60	33.02	33.05	32.36	33.62	35.86
Sept...	26.72	29.79	30.15	31.76	32.98	33.29	32.79	34.21	35.91
Oct....	28.16	30.40	30.56	32.04	33.40	33.95	33.06	34.72	36.73
Nov....	28.58	30.98	30.51	32.31	33.58	34.06	33.15	35.07	36.50
Dec....	29.98	31.31	30.19	32.65	34.77	34.84	34.03	35.40	36.27
1947									
Jan.....	27.61	27.13	31.26	31.37	33.35	33.78	34.26	34.37	34.57
Feb....	28.20	33.50	32.54	33.42	35.93	35.50	35.12	36.10	36.93
Mar....	29.16	32.39	32.95	34.11	36.45	35.79	35.57	36.32	37.97
April...	29.99	32.53	34.41	34.34	36.38	35.92	35.53	36.98	38.26
May...	30.30	32.64	34.03	34.51	36.55	36.10	35.16	37.14	38.48
June....	29.23	30.76	32.81	34.70	36.88	36.19	35.46	37.08	38.85
July....	29.27	33.37	33.19	34.29	37.19	36.42	35.26	37.25	39.06
Aug....	29.07	33.65	32.98	34.79	37.59	36.53	35.76	37.07	39.33

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1946								
Feb.....	31.75	27.39	32.39	27.77	32.16	42.12	30.00	33.00
Mar.....	32.10	27.54	32.58	28.30	32.54	36.48	30.53	33.31
April.....	32.08	27.53	32.84	28.13	32.73	41.84	31.37	32.74
May.....	31.40	27.10	32.62	27.90	32.35	40.66	30.20	32.80
June.....	31.61	26.95	32.20	28.00	31.34	36.29	30.38	32.42
July.....	31.22	27.05	32.93	28.63	32.35	37.16	30.52	33.16
Aug.....	31.96	28.29	32.96	28.80	32.65	37.03	30.53	33.03
Sept.....	32.39	28.23	33.16	28.84	34.62	37.33	30.63	33.19
Oct.....	32.84	28.46	33.41	29.30	32.59	35.86	30.77	34.34
Nov.....	33.33	28.70	33.59	29.46	33.17	36.90	31.07	34.55
Dec.....	33.52	29.31	34.39	29.65	35.04	40.71	31.70	34.48
1947								
Jan.....	31.25	27.94	33.17	28.98	33.36	40.05	30.48	32.85
Feb.....	33.96	28.72	35.42	30.89	36.30	42.94	32.64	35.07
Mar.....	34.54	29.86	35.82	31.15	37.21	43.23	32.82	35.75
April.....	34.57	29.69	36.07	31.11	36.67	43.08	32.83	35.88
May.....	34.87	30.23	36.40	31.23	36.85	43.51	33.05	36.36
June.....	35.01	31.05	36.69	31.60	37.14	42.79	33.27	36.23
July.....	34.73	30.42	37.05	31.84	36.89	43.13	33.60	36.23
Aug.....	34.92	31.66	37.16	32.42	37.78	43.50	33.06	36.45

VII. Employment—Continued

34. AGGREGATE WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH,
\$000

Month	Canada 8 Groups	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1946										
Feb...	54,349	66	2,245	1,555	15,463	23,273	2,986	1,218	2,355	5,188
Mar...	55,249	65	2,295	1,568	16,057	23,332	3,059	1,249	2,400	5,225
April..	55,932	69	2,343	1,612	16,082	23,867	3,052	1,222	2,381	5,304
May...	55,413	74	2,286	1,540	15,598	23,802	3,059	1,283	2,387	5,385
June...	54,969	72	2,320	1,622	16,016	23,600	3,105	1,329	2,465	4,440
July...	57,193	77	2,387	1,661	16,212	24,380	3,211	1,363	2,558	5,344
Aug...	57,620	81	2,250	1,589	16,725	23,945	3,278	1,423	2,627	5,702
Sept...	58,775	81	2,240	1,639	17,248	24,120	3,336	1,447	2,685	5,979
Oct....	60,327	81	2,375	1,689	17,703	24,771	3,438	1,458	2,644	6,167
Nov...	62,078	82	2,521	1,685	18,217	25,633	3,517	1,504	2,676	6,242
Dec....	64,448	86	2,599	1,705	18,754	27,055	3,619	1,540	2,734	6,355
1947										
Jan....	60,730	75	2,040	1,778	17,611	25,872	3,368	1,439	2,620	5,926
Feb...	64,985	73	2,424	1,777	18,764	28,051	3,484	1,413	2,702	6,296
Mar....	65,934	75	1,885	1,799	19,266	28,669	3,537	1,458	2,702	6,543
April..	66,370	79	1,904	1,972	19,113	28,787	3,533	1,458	2,751	6,673
May...	66,380	81	1,964	1,807	18,999	28,932	3,554	1,450	2,787	6,816
June...	68,369	85	2,155	1,828	19,555	29,509	3,657	1,576	3,897	7,105
July...	70,317	92	2,644	1,876	19,623	30,335	3,793	1,610	3,037	7,306
Aug....	72,417	94	2,757	1,950	20,406	30,928	3,821	1,687	3,135	7,636

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1946								
Feb.....	7,840	639	7,441	607	1,807	1,325	1,797	2,297
Mar.....	8,069	644	7,559	630	1,811	1,146	1,828	2,269
April.....	8,197	657	7,752	637	1,859	1,478	1,834	2,258
May.....	8,123	647	7,696	637	1,845	1,479	1,848	2,278
June.....	8,331	650	7,573	635	1,790	1,335	1,874	2,112
July.....	8,295	667	7,751	658	1,875	1,246	1,938	2,328
Aug.....	8,414	711	7,651	661	1,576	1,214	1,961	2,326
Sept.....	8,772	716	7,787	680	1,526	1,197	1,993	2,436
Oct.....	8,922	728	7,924	699	1,526	1,137	2,027	2,538
Nov.....	9,110	740	8,160	737	1,697	1,228	2,096	2,640
Dec.....	9,335	749	8,571	726	2,011	1,372	2,177	2,741
1947								
Jan.....	8,565	703	8,229	712	1,928	1,319	2,000	2,594
Feb.....	9,313	712	8,755	736	2,125	1,446	2,097	2,762
Mar.....	9,450	741	8,962	730	2,190	1,499	2,118	2,850
April.....	9,523	744	9,097	739	2,184	1,512	2,120	2,879
May.....	9,707	774	9,203	740	2,228	1,595	2,142	2,935
June.....	9,865	827	9,298	761	2,274	1,623	2,177	2,999
July.....	9,817	852	9,541	780	2,300	1,650	2,227	3,028
Aug.....	9,873	930	9,503	796	2,346	1,685	2,224	3,127

VII. Employment—Continued

35. AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLL AT FIRST OF MONTH
IN THOUSANDS DOLLARS

Classification	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Nine Groups.....	60,221	61,456	63,077	64,826	67,203	63,504	67,856	68,838	69,320	69,375	71,374	73,331	75,437
MANUFACTURING.....	31,541	32,173	32,816	33,735	35,155	32,571	35,996	36,650	36,951	37,372	38,048	38,427	39,341
Durable goods.....	15,277	15,374	15,568	16,213	17,203	15,926	17,812	18,292	18,461	18,651	18,847	19,010	19,390
Non-durable goods.....	15,342	15,875	16,327	16,593	17,035	15,715	17,239	17,395	17,529	17,699	18,149	18,319	18,796
Animal products, edible.....	1,589	1,602	1,564	1,641	1,700	1,523	1,524	1,492	1,449	1,541	1,616	1,666	1,720
Fur and products.....	124	127	132	141	141	109	114	126	133	139	142	136	135
Leather and products.....	821	841	854	865	882	783	906	916	934	936	924	887	897
Boots and shoes.....	489	502	510	515	527	464	533	535	546	549	546	518	526
Lumber and its products.....	2,258	2,331	2,346	2,330	2,260	2,024	2,304	2,416	2,394	2,416	2,488	2,632	2,808
Rough and dressed lumber.....	1,315	1,367	1,358	1,341	1,256	1,140	1,306	1,381	1,401	1,403	1,476	1,614	1,768
Furniture.....	402	420	434	443	459	410	468	483	487	487	482	469	466
Plant products—edible.....	1,688	1,830	2,101	1,929	1,870	1,678	1,812	1,758	1,741	1,750	1,793	1,918	2,031
Pulp and paper products.....	3,838	3,922	4,005	4,023	4,039	3,843	4,116	4,165	4,193	4,243	4,639	4,859	4,965
Pulp and paper.....	1,976	2,036	2,063	2,036	2,008	1,898	2,029	2,051	2,058	2,089	2,414	2,610	2,687
Paper products.....	545	554	579	595	602	546	635	641	645	654	716	716	728
Printing and publishing.....	1,317	1,332	1,364	1,391	1,429	1,399	1,452	1,473	1,491	1,500	1,509	1,533	1,551
Rubber products.....	445	475	510	599	826	834	941	952	960	957	956	938	969
Textile products.....	3,476	3,647	3,698	3,806	3,927	3,421	4,097	4,216	4,314	4,353	4,262	4,075	4,166
Hosiery and knit goods.....	537	559	570	567	594	518	615	629	631	616	636	615	612
Garments and personal furnishings.....	1,232	1,295	1,267	1,362	1,383	1,178	1,434	1,488	1,530	1,530	1,475	1,436	1,459
Tobacco.....	253	271	282	283	310	245	341	335	318	283	289	271	295
Beverages.....	596	617	635	638	634	628	636	624	639	663	687	717	750
Chemicals.....	1,418	1,427	1,439	1,542	1,542	1,520	1,561	1,584	1,612	1,610	1,640	1,649	1,656
Electrical apparatus.....	1,264	1,326	1,350	1,395	1,685	1,658	1,754	1,818	1,859	1,871	1,884	1,915	1,927
Iron and steel products.....	9,642	9,606	9,734	10,289	10,893	9,963	11,256	11,517	11,617	11,729	11,818	11,765	11,903
Crude rolled and forged products.....	920	914	919	1,319	1,514	1,378	1,548	1,508	1,478	1,500	1,512	1,507	1,555
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	823	925	966	984	1,062	980	1,139	1,179	1,189	1,198	1,192	1,186	1,186
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	3,862	3,851	3,855	3,947	4,264	4,049	4,378	4,517	4,565	4,592	4,640	4,625	4,621
Automobiles and parts.....	1,370	1,323	1,287	1,356	1,577	1,464	1,662	1,833	1,817	1,904	1,916	1,959	2,027
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	930	884	900	948	901	748	893	935	982	998	1,033	982	1,039
Non-ferrous metal products.....	1,453	1,484	1,502	1,540	1,664	1,623	1,749	1,780	1,814	1,836	1,840	1,890	1,911
Non-metallic mineral products.....	629	632	628	631	652	642	638	660	669	674	681	692	707
Electric light and power.....	921	923	921	929	917	931	946	962	962	1,021	1,052	1,099	1,154
LOGGING.....	1,831	1,866	2,204	2,628	3,115	3,548	3,623	3,871	3,725	2,716	2,516	2,568	2,613
MINING.....	2,889	2,875	2,932	2,969	2,999	2,565	3,184	2,770	2,780	2,860	3,052	3,410	3,513
COMMUNICATIONS.....	1,313	1,328	1,349	1,377	1,377	1,403	1,406	1,425	1,461	1,471	1,540	1,576	1,039
Telegraphs.....	271	269	285	285	290	291	289	299	294	295	309	313	324
Telephones.....	1,037	1,054	1,058	1,087	1,080	1,101	1,106	1,116	1,156	1,165	1,220	1,252	1,289
TRANSPORTATION.....	6,540	6,797	7,085	7,175	7,468	7,294	7,355	7,405	7,472	7,532	7,808	7,984	8,062
Street railways and cartage.....	1,936	1,972	2,086	2,079	2,118	2,090	2,164	2,180	2,174	2,225	2,287	2,338	2,345
Steam railways.....	5,866	3,948	4,100	4,169	4,368	4,412	4,387	4,479	4,518	4,414	4,438	4,458	4,561
Shipping and stevedoring.....	738	788	898	926	982	792	804	745	780	892	1,082	1,188	1,155
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	6,060	6,282	6,250	6,377	6,170	5,126	5,263	5,527	5,570	5,869	6,677	7,334	8,114
Building.....	2,522	2,572	2,619	2,710	2,744	2,242	2,574	2,718	2,735	2,974	3,185	3,314	3,654
Highway.....	2,273	2,397	2,385	2,326	2,140	1,701	1,421	1,426	1,526	1,758	2,210	2,664	2,977
Railway.....	1,265	1,313	1,245	1,340	1,286	1,183	1,269	1,384	1,309	1,137	1,282	1,356	1,483
SERVICES.....	1,253	1,274	1,284	1,249	1,297	1,276	1,318	1,364	1,379	1,414	1,445	1,526	1,585
Hotels and restaurants.....	807	825	827	790	824	836	841	875	858	883	908	972	1,034
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	446	448	457	459	473	441	477	489	521	531	537	553	551
TRADE.....	6,193	6,271	6,408	6,568	6,867	6,946	6,840	6,922	7,032	7,147	7,282	7,492	7,565
Retail.....	4,165	4,208	4,306	4,441	4,706	4,753	4,567	4,595	4,690	4,763	4,844	4,982	4,977
Wholesale.....	2,028	2,063	2,102	2,127	2,160	2,194	2,272	2,327	2,342	2,384	2,438	2,510	2,588
EIGHT GROUPS.....	57,620	58,775	60,327	62,078	64,448	60,730	64,985	65,934	66,370	66,380	68,369	70,317	72,417
FINANCE.....	2,601	2,681	2,750	2,748	2,755	2,774	2,871	2,905	2,950	2,995	3,005	3,014	3,020
Banks and trust companies.....	1,303	1,387	1,390	1,389	1,390	1,392	1,475	1,481	1,478	1,476	1,477	1,477	1,486
Brokerage and stock market.....	118	115	118	115	118	129	134	158	151	149	150	153	146
Insurance.....	1,180	1,179	1,242	1,244	1,247	1,252	1,263	1,266	1,321	1,370	1,378	1,381	1,388

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH

Month	Manufacturing									
	Heavy Electrical Apparatus	Steel Shipbuilding and Repairing	Iron and Steel Fabrication n.e.s.	Tool Manufacturing	Foundry and Machine Shop Products	Preparation of Non-ferrous Metallic Ores	Aluminum and its Products	Brass and Copper	Petroleum and its Products	Miscellaneous and Manufactured Products
1946										
Jan....	42.6	36.4	34.8	34.8	36.4	41.7	41.6	35.5	41.2	37.2
Feb...	42.0	43.9	44.1	43.8	44.7	45.2	45.3	43.4	42.3	42.6
Mar...	44.6	44.0	41.9	43.9	44.5	45.8	44.6	43.4	42.3	42.5
April..	44.0	44.5	43.8	44.3	45.2	45.7	44.9	43.1	42.2	42.9
May...	44.2	42.4	42.1	43.6	43.0	44.7	44.4	42.3	41.4	40.8
June...	42.4	41.3	41.4	41.9	40.7	45.0	43.5	40.2	39.5	40.4
July...	42.5	42.2	40.7	43.4	42.7	44.7	43.5	41.8	40.3	41.2
Aug....	44.9	43.9	42.9	42.5	43.9	45.1	44.3	42.2	39.0	41.1
Sept...	43.7	42.3	42.7	44.7	42.0	44.9	43.8	42.6	38.8	41.0
Oct....	42.4	43.6	42.7	44.7	44.0	44.8	44.5	42.9	39.3	41.3
Nov...	39.8	44.0	42.8	44.4	43.0	43.8	44.2	42.3	39.7	41.7
Dec...	41.8	41.8	43.3	45.3	44.2	43.6	45.0	43.2	40.6	42.1
1947										
Jan....	42.0	35.1	36.9	37.3	36.6	40.3	43.0	37.8	39.6	36.2
Feb...	39.7	41.8	42.3	44.8	43.7	43.9	44.8	43.6	40.3	41.6
Mar...	42.1	42.5	42.8	45.4	43.6	43.9	45.9	43.1	41.4	42.0
April..	43.5	42.9	42.6	44.6	43.3	42.8	45.7	42.6	41.2	42.1
May...	41.8	44.5	42.3	44.9	43.6	43.6	45.1	42.6	43.0	41.8
June...	45.0	44.0	42.5	43.8	43.0	43.8	44.2	42.6	41.0	41.1
July...	42.0	42.5	42.8	42.6	41.5	43.9	44.2	41.9	40.6	40.7
Aug....	41.6	44.6	42.5	42.6	43.0	43.6	43.9	41.6	41.4	40.3

Month	Mining				Local Transportation	Building Construction	Highway Construction	Services		
	Total	Coal	Metallic Ores	Non-metallic Minerals (except coal)				Totals	Hotels and Restaurants	Personal (chiefly laundries)
1946										
Jan....	40.5	38.9	41.1	43.1	45.1	32.5	35.2	41.6	44.3	36.5
Feb....	44.6	42.2	46.3	46.1	46.7	38.8	39.6	43.3	44.6	40.7
Mar...	44.5	42.3	45.9	45.8	47.2	39.8	40.5	44.2	45.7	41.3
April..	44.3	41.5	46.0	45.9	46.4	40.2	38.8	43.9	44.7	42.4
May...	42.6	39.1	45.0	44.3	46.0	38.7	36.0	44.2	45.4	42.1
June...	43.3	39.4	45.6	45.4	45.7	37.4	35.7	42.5	43.9	40.0
July...	43.5	40.0	45.8	44.9	46.5	38.3	38.5	43.5	44.7	41.0
Aug....	42.9	38.9	45.4	45.1	46.5	40.4	38.5	43.3	44.3	41.2
Sept...	42.9	40.0	44.3	45.4	46.3	39.5	37.9	43.5	44.7	41.2
Oct....	43.7	40.9	45.5	45.3	46.6	40.1	38.2	42.7	43.5	41.2
Nov...	43.2	39.6	45.3	45.7	46.2	39.7	37.2	43.1	43.9	41.6
Dec...	42.3	39.2	44.5	43.6	46.3	39.5	35.6	43.0	43.6	41.8
1947										
Jan....	34.9	26.8	39.4	39.7	44.8	32.9	37.3	40.9	43.0	37.2
Feb...	43.3	40.1	45.6	44.0	46.8	38.9	43.5	42.6	43.6	41.0
Mar...	43.6	35.9	45.9	45.5	46.8	40.1	46.2	43.3	44.2	41.6
April..	43.2	38.3	44.3	45.3	45.5	38.9	39.6	43.1	43.8	41.9
May...	43.4	38.1	44.6	45.1	45.6	39.7	36.2	43.2	43.7	42.1
June...	40.5	30.7	44.7	44.4	44.9	39.1	37.4	42.8	43.6	41.3
July...	42.2	37.6	44.5	43.8	46.0	38.8	38.7	42.3	43.1	40.7
Aug....	42.9	39.2	44.8	44.3	45.6	40.7	38.9	42.5	43.6	40.4

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—Continued

Month	Manufacturing								
	Pulp and Paper Products					Textile Products			
	Total	Pulp and Paper	Paper Products	Printing and Publishing	Rubber Products	Total	Thread, Yarn and Cloth		
							Total	Cotton Yarn and Cloth	Woollen Yarn and Cloth
1946									
Feb....	46.5	50.3	44.0	41.9	43.5	42.9	46.3	46.4	44.7
Mar....	46.5	50.1	44.0	42.1	44.1	43.3	46.6	47.0	45.3
April...	46.8	50.3	44.3	42.5	44.5	43.6	46.5	47.0	45.2
May...	45.4	48.9	43.2	40.8	43.2	41.7	45.2	45.7	43.7
June....	44.8	49.0	42.1	39.2	42.0	40.2	44.0	45.7	41.8
July....	45.6	49.3	42.8	40.8	38.2	40.0	43.2	44.7	42.3
Aug....	46.2	50.0	43.2	41.3	42.9	41.4	45.0	45.8	43.8
Sept....	45.6	49.2	42.7	41.0	43.9	41.5	44.8	44.6	43.9
Oct....	46.1	50.0	42.8	41.5	45.3	41.0	44.6	44.3	44.0
Nov....	46.1	50.0	42.9	41.4	36.9	40.8	43.4	44.4	42.3
Dec....	46.2	49.8	43.6	42.0	41.7	41.9	45.0	45.2	43.6
1947									
Jan.....	42.6	46.9	37.4	39.0	35.9	35.6	38.7	40.3	37.2
Feb....	46.0	49.7	43.2	41.4	44.9	41.9	45.1	45.1	43.8
Mar....	46.0	50.0	43.1	41.1	44.7	42.1	45.0	44.8	43.6
April...	45.9	49.7	42.9	41.4	44.1	41.7	44.6	44.4	43.3
May...	45.8	49.4	43.0	41.4	43.7	41.8	44.8	44.7	43.3
June....	45.5	49.1	42.9	40.7	43.1	41.5	44.7	44.5	43.2
July....	45.7	49.8	42.0	40.7	40.2	39.1	41.3	39.8	42.1
Aug....	46.1	50.0	42.5	41.0	41.4	40.2	42.9	42.9	43.5

Month	Manufacturing								
	Textile Products				Beverages		Clay, Glass and Stone Products		
	Silk and Artificial Silk Goods	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings	Tobacco	Total	Dis-tilled and Malt Liquors	Total	Glass Products	Stone Products
1945									
Nov...	47.7	42.6	39.5	44.8	45.2	45.0	45.9	45.4	46.0
Dec....	48.0	43.0	39.9	44.4	46.1	46.1	46.0	46.2	46.0
1946									
Jan.....	37.7	36.0	32.2	29.1	43.0	42.5	40.9	40.7	41.3
Feb....	47.9	42.3	39.4	43.8	43.4	43.1	45.4	45.9	44.7
Mar....	47.7	43.0	39.7	40.4	44.3	44.0	45.5	45.8	45.1
April...	47.1	43.6	40.4	40.0	43.4	42.9	45.5	45.7	45.6
May...	46.1	41.1	37.8	41.2	44.0	43.7	45.2	45.3	44.7
June...	43.9	38.9	36.7	40.9	42.7	42.2	44.0	43.6	44.7
July....	42.4	39.7	36.5	37.3	42.9	42.3	43.9	43.4	45.1
Aug....	45.1	40.4	38.4	43.8	43.7	43.1	43.4	42.2	44.7
Sept....	46.4	41.2	37.9	43.7	43.8	43.4	42.8	39.4	44.5
Oct....	46.7	42.3	35.7	43.1	44.4	44.1	44.1	42.5	45.1
Nov....	43.0	40.3	37.8	41.1	43.4	43.1	44.1	42.4	44.6
Dec....	46.1	41.9	38.3	43.1	43.1	42.7	44.9	44.0	45.1
1947									
Jan.....	36.8	34.2	31.4	26.9	42.0	41.5	40.5	40.1	41.1
Feb....	45.9	41.8	38.4	42.4	43.1	42.6	44.8	44.7	44.4
Mar....	46.1	41.7	38.7	43.2	41.5	40.9	45.3	44.7	45.3
April...	45.9	40.7	38.6	42.0	42.7	42.2	44.7	44.7	44.2
May...	46.2	41.1	38.4	42.3	42.9	42.5	45.3	45.4	44.7
June....	45.7	41.3	37.7	42.1	43.5	43.2	44.4	44.3	44.3
July....	42.6	39.3	36.1	35.3	41.7	40.9	43.4	42.0	44.3
Aug....	42.2	39.7	37.0	41.4	43.0	42.4	44.6	43.8	46.7

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—Continued

Month	Manufacturing								
	Total	Durable Manu- factured Goods	Non- durable Manu- factured Goods	Animal Products Edible	Dairy Products	Meat Products	Leather Products	Leather Boots and Shoes	Lumber Products
1946									
Jan.....	38.2	37.6	38.8	39.4	46.2	37.2	36.9	37.2	37.3
Feb.....	44.1	44.4	43.8	42.2	46.5	41.0	43.0	43.6	43.7
Mar.....	44.6	44.2	43.9	42.6	46.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	44.5
April...	44.4	44.6	44.2	43.6	47.6	41.6	43.5	44.1	44.0
May...	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.4	47.7	40.8	42.3	43.1	42.8
June....	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2	46.7	41.1	40.8	41.6	42.5
July....	42.4	42.8	42.1	43.9	48.4	41.2	40.9	41.1	43.2
Aug....	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.8	47.4	40.2	41.8	42.3	43.7
Sept....	42.7	42.6	42.7	42.7	47.1	40.9	41.9	42.2	43.4
Oct.....	42.9	42.8	42.9	42.5	47.4	40.9	42.1	42.8	43.7
Nov....	42.4	42.5	42.3	42.8	46.4	41.9	41.9	42.1	43.3
Dec....	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.1	46.9	42.3	42.5	42.8	42.7
1947									
Jan.....	38.1	38.1	38.2	38.7	46.2	37.5	37.2	37.7	37.5
Feb.....	43.1	43.2	43.0	42.2	47.0	40.9	42.3	42.8	42.8
Mar.....	43.4	43.6	43.2	42.6	47.1	41.3	42.3	42.4	44.1
April...	43.2	43.4	43.1	43.0	46.8	41.9	42.2	42.4	43.5
May...	43.2	43.3	43.1	43.5	46.6	42.3	42.0	42.2	43.0
June....	42.9	43.0	42.7	43.6	46.6	42.0	41.3	41.5	42.2
July....	42.0	42.5	41.6	43.8	47.6	42.0	39.5	39.2	42.0
Aug....	42.4	42.6	42.3	42.8	48.0	40.8	40.4	40.5	42.6

Month	Manufacturing								
	Lumber Products				Plant Products—Edible				
	Rough and Dressed Lumber	Con- tainers	Furni- ture	Musical Instru- ments	Total	Flour and Other Milled Products	Fruit and Vegetable Pre- serving	Bread and Bakery Products	Chocolate and Cocoa Products
1946									
Jan.....	37.8	35.3	37.4	38.1	39.8	42.8	31.2	42.3	38.1
Feb....	43.5	43.4	43.4	45.5	43.2	46.2	40.3	43.1	41.3
Mar....	44.8	43.9	43.8	46.8	42.8	47.1	39.1	43.8	40.9
April...	44.3	43.1	43.8	46.7	43.2	46.9	41.0	43.8	41.6
May...	42.8	42.6	42.2	45.0	42.2	44.7	37.9	43.3	40.9
June....	43.5	42.4	41.0	42.6	41.5	43.6	37.9	42.5	40.3
July....	43.5	43.8	42.5	45.0	42.1	46.4	38.2	43.1	40.2
Aug....	44.0	43.9	43.2	45.2	41.5	45.7	37.3	43.5	39.8
Sept....	43.5	43.3	43.5	46.2	40.9	45.4	36.2	43.3	42.6
Oct.....	43.7	43.7	44.1	47.9	42.8	46.1	42.8	42.8	41.0
Nov....	43.4	43.3	43.2	45.6	41.7	45.4	38.9	42.4	41.0
Dec....	42.1	43.4	43.7	45.8	42.4	45.9	40.6	42.8	41.3
1947									
Jan.....	36.9	36.9	37.9	38.8	38.5	42.9	31.0	41.8	34.8
Feb.....	42.2	43.1	43.2	43.8	42.4	45.6	41.2	42.8	39.9
Mar.....	44.1	44.6	43.8	45.6	42.2	46.7	39.3	42.3	40.3
April...	43.4	43.8	43.6	44.8	41.8	44.7	38.2	42.3	39.9
May...	42.5	43.3	43.7	45.3	41.9	43.9	38.6	42.4	40.1
June....	41.9	42.4	42.9	43.5	41.6	44.1	38.0	42.2	39.6
July....	41.9	42.5	42.5	42.3	41.2	45.2	36.0	42.2	41.0
Aug....	42.7	42.1	42.7	45.2	41.7	44.5	38.9	42.9	40.9

VII. Employment—Continued

37. AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN CENTS

Week Preceding	Manu- factur- ing	Non- durable Goods	Durable Goods						
			Total	Lum- ber Pro- ducts	Musi- cal Instru- ments	Clay, Glass and Stone Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Iron and Steel Pro- ducts	Non- ferrous Metal Pro- ducts
Dec. 1.....	67.0	60.6	74.0	61.2	56.4	64.3	69.9	78.5	73.5
Jan. 1, ^a 1946.....	67.9	61.7	74.7	61.9	58.3	64.5	70.7	79.2	74.8
Feb. 1.....	68.1	61.3	75.2	62.2	57.0	64.5	70.1	79.8	73.7
Mar. 1.....	67.9	61.5	74.5	62.4	56.6	64.8	69.8	78.9	73.8
April 1.....	68.4	61.8	75.1	62.2	57.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	74.2
May 1 ^a	68.9	62.4	75.5	62.7	56.9	65.6	70.1	80.3	74.3
June 1.....	69.1	63.3	75.1	57.5	58.5	66.7	70.6	80.0	74.4
July 1.....	70.0	64.1	75.7	64.7	58.1	67.1	71.0	80.0	75.5
Aug. 1.....	70.0	64.4	75.8	65.6	57.9	68.2	69.1	80.3	76.0
Sept. 1.....	70.6	65.1	76.5	66.0	58.2	69.7	70.8	81.1	76.6
Oct. 1.....	71.4	65.7	77.8	67.7	58.7	70.6	73.1	82.2	77.5
Nov. 1.....	72.9	66.7	79.4	68.4	60.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	79.1
Dec. 1.....	74.5	67.6	81.8	68.7	61.2	71.7	78.1	86.9	81.3
Jan. 1, 1947 ^a	76.2	69.3	83.8	69.5	61.4	73.4	79.9	88.5	82.7
Feb. 1.....	76.3	69.2	83.5	70.0	64.2	73.7	80.6	88.7	81.9
Mar. 1.....	77.1	69.9	84.2	70.5	65.3	74.3	81.5	89.5	82.4
April 1.....	77.6	70.5	84.8	71.0	65.0	75.1	82.0	90.0	82.8
May 1 ^a	78.3	71.1	85.4	71.9	65.6	76.8	82.3	90.5	83.7
June.....	79.9	73.4	86.2	72.6	66.8	78.0	83.4	91.2	84.5
July 1.....	80.8	74.7	86.8	72.7	66.0	79.4	83.7	91.7	87.2
Aug. 1.....	81.3	74.8	87.7	74.5	65.8	80.9	85.8	92.4	88.6

38. AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES AND WAGES, AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS AS REPORTED IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE, AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE GOODS AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN DOLLARS

Week Preceding	Manufacturing ^b		Durable Manufactured Goods		Non-Durable Manu- factured Goods	
	Average Weekly		Average Weekly		Average Weekly	
	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages
Dec. 1.....	32.32	30.02	35.20	33.23	29.83	27.03
Jan. 1, ^a 1946.....	29.49	25.87	31.30	28.01	27.57	23.88
Feb. 1.....	32.29	30.03	35.23	33.39	29.69	26.85
Mar. 1.....	32.29	29.88	34.90	32.93	29.98	27.00
April 1.....	32.69	30.37	35.34	33.49	30.30	27.32
May 1 ^a	32.24	29.63	34.51	32.62	29.89	26.71
June 1.....	31.67	29.02	33.78	31.62	29.81	26.52
July 1.....	32.20	29.68	34.40	32.40	30.21	26.99
Aug. 1.....	32.53	30.10	34.62	32.75	30.68	27.56
Sept. 1.....	32.71	30.15	34.65	32.59	30.82	27.80
Oct. 1.....	33.18	30.63	35.43	33.30	31.08	28.19
Nov. 1.....	33.48	30.91	35.79	33.75	31.26	28.21
Dec. 1.....	34.54	32.18	37.15	35.34	32.07	29.20
Jan. 1, 1947 ^a	32.48	29.03	34.48	31.65	30.37	26.47
Feb. 1.....	35.34	33.00	37.11	36.07	33.53	29.76
Mar. 1.....	35.80	33.46	38.49	36.71	33.15	30.20
April 1.....	35.98	33.52	38.59	36.80	33.38	30.39
May 1 ^a	36.27	33.83	38.83	36.98	33.67	30.64
June 1.....	36.64	34.23	38.91	37.02	34.32	31.42
July 1.....	36.47	34.02	38.71	36.89	34.18	31.08
Aug. 1.....	36.98	33.94	39.28	37.36	34.65	31.64

^a The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of Jan. 1, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1, 1945, and May 1, 1946. ^b Exclusive of electric light and power.

Source: Employment Branch. Based on returns received from establishments ordinarily employing 15 persons or more.

VII. Employment—Concluded

39. PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Classification	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Nine Groups.....	32.72	32.81	33.25	33.42	34.02	32.77	35.09	35.66	35.78	35.95	36.07	36.20	36.54
MANUFACTURING.....	32.66	32.71	33.18	33.45	34.54	32.40	35.29	35.80	35.95	36.27	36.64	36.47	36.98
Durable goods.....	34.62	34.65	35.43	35.83	37.15	34.42	37.11	38.49	38.59	38.83	38.91	38.71	39.28
Non-durable goods.....	30.68	30.82	31.08	31.17	32.07	30.29	33.53	33.15	33.40	33.67	34.32	34.18	34.65
Animal products—edible.....	31.42	31.47	31.97	32.08	33.70	32.62	34.52	35.31	35.09	35.35	35.09	34.91	34.36
Fur and products.....	30.68	31.33	31.40	32.16	32.78	28.42	31.43	33.06	34.04	34.50	33.98	33.65	34.66
Leather products.....	25.45	25.80	25.99	26.08	26.46	24.20	27.12	27.41	27.78	28.04	27.90	27.24	27.88
Boots and shoes.....	24.82	25.22	25.44	25.35	25.83	23.21	26.18	26.70	26.83	26.99	26.99	25.95	26.73
Lumber and its products.....	30.02	30.01	30.92	31.04	30.86	28.27	31.33	32.45	32.31	32.51	32.30	32.24	33.48
Rough and dressed lumber.....	31.29	31.14	32.15	32.36	31.93	29.42	32.40	33.87	33.98	33.86	33.48	33.37	34.92
Furniture.....	28.02	28.45	29.39	29.30	29.74	26.54	29.88	30.81	30.83	31.37	31.33	31.46	31.85
Plant products—edible.....	27.75	27.12	27.39	28.96	28.97	28.20	29.69	30.20	30.36	30.73	31.01	30.86	30.65
Pulp and paper products.....	37.22	37.29	38.16	38.17	38.50	37.21	39.38	39.42	39.70	39.65	42.23	43.24	43.38
Pulp and paper.....	42.89	42.81	43.98	43.90	44.00	42.61	44.83	44.86	44.91	44.49	49.66	51.50	51.31
Paper products.....	28.74	28.74	29.26	29.82	30.24	27.89	31.61	31.58	31.61	32.28	33.02	33.14	33.72
Printing and publishing.....	34.58	34.73	35.62	35.61	36.24	35.76	37.17	37.16	37.82	37.97	38.05	38.21	38.28
Rubber products.....	32.09	34.01	35.54	31.29	37.64	34.83	38.62	38.46	38.41	38.33	38.37	37.93	39.57
Textile products.....	25.41	25.97	25.65	26.03	26.60	23.58	27.28	27.66	27.92	28.24	28.13	27.08	27.91
Hosiery and knit goods.....	22.69	23.46	23.97	23.46	24.39	21.54	24.99	25.19	25.07	25.48	25.70	24.64	25.15
Garments and personal furnishings.....	25.36	26.08	24.77	26.23	26.35	23.44	26.93	27.43	27.85	27.84	27.23	26.73	27.71
Tobacco.....	26.71	26.99	27.24	26.99	27.39	21.12	26.97	26.92	27.35	28.21	29.14	27.01	29.87
Beverages.....	35.46	35.78	36.55	36.71	37.27	37.01	38.12	37.87	38.44	39.18	40.17	39.76	40.66
Chemicals.....	34.93	35.16	35.69	35.54	36.30	36.13	37.49	38.07	38.38	38.39	38.78	39.03	39.56
Electrical apparatus.....	33.22	33.47	33.76	33.40	35.69	34.38	36.12	36.67	36.97	37.06	37.10	37.41	38.07
Iron and steel products.....	36.12	36.22	37.02	37.59	39.17	36.07	40.10	40.66	40.74	40.95	41.17	40.73	41.16
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	35.58	36.05	36.69	38.46	40.98	37.37	42.64	43.80	43.10	42.75	42.80	42.07	42.95
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	35.13	35.69	36.71	36.73	37.19	33.93	38.84	39.16	39.22	39.82	40.20	39.49	39.62
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	37.40	37.50	38.25	38.78	41.23	39.15	41.84	42.16	42.49	42.22	42.57	42.26	42.24
Automobiles and parts.....	37.86	36.90	36.52	37.09	41.73	39.07	42.78	43.52	43.12	43.54	43.13	43.27	45.00
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	37.73	37.06	37.89	39.45	38.85	34.48	39.18	40.02	40.84	42.45	42.77	41.07	42.50
Non-ferrous metal products.....	36.29	35.86	36.54	36.73	37.90	36.37	38.27	38.32	38.62	38.98	39.28	40.26	40.37
Non-metallic mineral products....	39.33	39.11	39.21	39.43	39.88	40.71	41.62	42.46	43.24	43.67	43.05	42.89	43.07
Electric light and power.....	37.84	37.48	38.11	38.91	39.15	39.34	40.49	40.77	40.68	42.03	41.33	41.29	41.55
LOGGING.....	32.25	31.87	30.54	30.28	29.60	32.07	31.75	34.08	36.61	35.19	33.88	35.16	34.84
MINING.....	38.84	39.12	40.25	40.22	40.12	35.43	42.12	43.37	43.17	43.54	41.17	43.27	43.62
COMMUNICATIONS.....	32.38	32.34	33.07	33.45	33.25	33.65	33.61	33.75	34.02	33.76	34.41	34.41	34.72
Telegraphs.....	33.87	33.28	35.85	35.57	36.63	37.21	36.78	37.97	37.31	37.53	38.44	37.76	38.24
Telephones.....	32.01	32.11	32.39	32.94	32.32	32.82	32.86	32.79	33.29	32.94	33.54	33.61	33.92
TRANSPORTATION.....	39.56	39.86	41.64	41.28	42.88	43.06	44.40	44.47	44.47	43.55	43.37	44.02	43.94
Street railways and cartage.....	34.76	35.15	36.48	36.04	36.55	36.53	37.98	38.39	37.95	38.17	38.47	39.04	38.73
Steam railways.....	44.52	44.91	46.58	46.35	49.07	49.06	49.50	50.45	50.89	49.59	49.26	49.19	49.67
Shipping and stevedoring.....	32.44	32.43	35.48	35.41	36.18	35.63	37.67	35.60	35.49	34.95	35.51	38.65	37.14
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	31.96	32.17	32.18	32.67	32.77	31.00	33.76	34.55	33.69	34.61	34.45	34.76	35.57
Building.....	34.62	34.60	35.66	35.41	35.44	31.16	35.23	36.89	36.07	37.48	37.08	36.98	38.21
Highway.....	29.89	29.95	29.33	29.02	28.79	28.60	30.51	32.62	30.50	30.36	30.66	31.99	32.52
Railway.....	31.08	32.08	31.49	34.12	35.02	33.98	33.96	33.64	33.03	35.46	35.82	35.59	36.25
SERVICES.....	20.83	21.05	21.59	21.95	22.49	22.19	22.75	23.28	23.22	23.37	23.22	23.51	23.24
Hotels and restaurants.....	19.95	20.08	20.73	21.01	21.76	21.90	22.01	22.63	22.17	22.35	22.09	22.32	22.22
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	22.65	23.08	23.33	23.76	24.06	22.74	24.20	24.56	25.19	25.30	25.42	25.96	25.42
TRADE.....	29.10	29.05	29.03	29.13	28.78	28.97	30.47	30.79	30.81	31.10	31.50	31.73	31.77
Retail.....	27.16	27.04	26.82	27.02	26.64	26.75	28.19	28.49	28.54	28.87	29.28	29.56	29.49
Wholesale.....	34.11	34.24	34.90	34.83	34.93	35.34	35.98	36.61	36.66	36.76	37.01	37.12	37.33
EIGHT GROUPS.....	32.64	32.72	33.15	33.33	33.94	32.64	35.03	35.58	35.71	35.91	36.00	36.15	36.50
FINANCE.....	34.65	34.95	35.59	35.52	35.63	35.75	36.40	36.68	36.93	37.43	37.51	37.51	37.51
Banks and trust companies.....	30.91	31.66	31.75	31.73	31.82	31.88	32.85	33.01	32.88	32.86	32.88	32.88	32.99
Brokerage and stock market.....	37.28	36.95	38.41	37.77	40.70	39.78	42.93	44.94	43.14	43.17	43.97	44.54	43.71
Insurance.....	39.67	39.58	40.82	40.72	40.53	40.84	41.06	41.09	42.09	43.28	43.37	43.24	43.22

VIII. Prices
40. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING, 1935-39 = 100

Month	Total	Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Fur- nishings	Mis- cellaneous	Rent	Retail Prices (Com- modities only)
1946								
Feb.....	119.9	132.5	107.1	122.7	120.1	110.9	112.3	126.2
Mar.....	120.1	133.1	107.2	123.1	120.4	110.9	112.3	126.7
April.....	120.8	135.1	107.2	123.2	120.7	111.0	112.3	127.8
May.....	122.0	137.7	107.2	123.7	122.1	111.5	112.6	129.5
June.....	123.6	142.1	107.2	124.3	122.4	112.1	112.6	132.1
July.....	125.1	144.2	107.2	126.4	125.1	113.7	112.6	134.4
Aug.....	125.6	144.7	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	112.6	135.1
Sept.....	125.5	143.2	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	112.6	135.0
Oct.....	126.8	146.5	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	113.4	136.9
Nov.....	127.1	146.6	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	113.4	137.3
Dec.....	127.1	146.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	113.4	137.2
1947								
Jan.....	127.0	145.5	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	113.4	136.9
Feb.....	127.8	147.0	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	113.4	137.9
Mar.....	128.9	148.7	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	113.4	139.4
April.....	130.6	151.6	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	113.4	142.2
May.....	133.1	154.9	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	115.4	145.2
June.....	134.9	157.7	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	117.8	147.4
July.....	135.9	159.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	117.8	149.1
Aug.....	136.6	160.6	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	117.8	150.2

41. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS¹
1935-1939 = 100

Month	Canada	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1945										
Dec.....	177.9	190.0	180.4	204.9	186.1	178.5	174.7	168.6	175.9	194.8
1946										
Jan.....	179.0	196.2	187.2	209.5	188.1	180.8	173.8	169.1	175.7	193.4
Feb.....	180.3	202.9	187.2	208.9	188.2	182.5	174.9	169.8	177.4	195.1
Mar.....	180.6	205.5	190.8	216.4	188.1	182.3	175.6	169.7	177.6	195.8
April.....	182.8	210.4	192.2	218.3	190.3	184.6	178.1	171.1	180.6	196.9
May.....	184.8	216.2	197.5	221.8	194.1	187.6	179.3	172.4	181.1	197.1
June.....	187.0	214.4	199.5	232.3	197.6	189.4	181.2	173.3	183.2	201.7
July.....	188.4	217.1	200.9	229.3	199.9	191.1	181.5	173.8	184.0	209.9
Aug.....	187.7	237.1	205.7	224.3	201.3	190.1	180.7	172.8	183.1	201.0
Sept.....	184.6	176.5	185.9	193.4	197.9	188.6	179.5	171.3	182.0	204.2
Oct.....	184.1	166.7	181.4	181.5	200.5	189.0	179.6	171.6	179.3	202.8
Nov.....	184.8	161.5	179.4	180.2	202.2	190.7	180.1	171.9	179.4	203.9
Dec.....	185.5	161.7	177.8	176.3	203.6	190.5	180.7	173.2	180.8	206.0
1947										
Jan.....	186.7	155.7	178.0	179.4	206.1	191.4	183.2	173.9	182.0	206.3
Feb.....	187.0	155.1	177.0	180.1	205.2	190.3	184.8	175.0	184.7	204.3
Mar.....	189.4	165.3	176.3	184.3	206.1	193.0	186.6	177.2	187.8	204.5
April.....	190.5	166.2	178.1	182.1	203.7	193.2	191.4	178.5	190.8	207.4
May.....	192.2	168.4	179.0	190.4	204.8	195.6	192.6	179.8	192.2	206.0
June.....	194.8	175.8	181.7	195.8	209.5	200.5	194.4	180.5	192.5	205.6
July.....	195.0	180.0	185.4	197.9	211.1	200.7	193.2	179.3	191.9	211.7

¹Published by the Agricultural Division of the Bureau.

VIII. Prices

42. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, 1926 = 100

Group	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Wholesale Prices, Total.....	109.3	109.2	111.0	111.6	112.0	114.2	118.1	120.4	122.9	125.3	127.8	129.1	130.8
COMPONENT MATERIALS—													
Vegetable Products.....	97.8	97.4	97.1	97.4	97.2	97.9	102.3	107.2	110.6	111.4	111.8	113.5	115.0
Animal Products.....	115.6	115.3	119.6	119.8	120.2	122.7	123.0	123.6	124.5	128.0	129.6	129.4	131.6
Textiles.....	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.4	98.4	100.3	111.1	117.6	121.2	123.9	131.1	132.2	134.1
Wood Products.....	131.7	131.2	138.3	140.9	143.6	147.8	149.0	149.0	153.8	161.0	162.8	165.0	165.8
Iron and its Products.....	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	131.4	131.9	132.0	133.5	133.7	134.8	135.0	136.8
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.3	97.1	115.0	116.2	115.8	115.1	127.6	132.5	133.0
Non-Metallics.....	102.5	102.6	103.8	104.0	104.7	105.6	106.3	106.3	108.3	111.4	113.0	114.4	117.3
Chemicals.....	94.4	94.4	94.7	95.3	95.3	98.2	103.8	103.8	103.9	103.9	110.9	110.8	110.4
PURPOSE—Consumers’													
Goods.....	101.6	101.5	103.1	103.3	103.1	104.1	107.2	108.6	110.8	112.5	116.5	117.5	118.9
Food, Beverages.....	108.0	107.5	109.9	110.3	110.1	111.5	111.6	112.4	115.1	118.1	119.1	120.5	121.7
Producers’ Goods.....	105.9	105.9	107.4	108.1	108.9	111.3	117.4	121.2	123.6	125.6	128.5	129.4	131.4
Producers’ Equipment.....	120.2	120.3	122.6	122.8	123.3	124.3	124.5	124.5	125.4	130.4	130.8	131.5	136.2
Producers’ Materials.....	104.2	104.1	105.6	106.2	107.0	109.8	116.6	120.8	123.4	125.1	128.2	129.2	130.9
Building Materials.....	135.8	135.8	137.6	140.9	141.7	148.3	151.5	151.5	152.4	160.2	164.0	165.5	167.7
Manufacturers’ Materials.....	99.0	98.9	100.4	100.6	101.3	103.3	110.7	115.6	118.5	119.2	122.1	123.1	124.7
ORIGIN—Raw and partly manu-													
factured.....	108.6	108.2	112.3	113.5	113.6	115.2	119.4	123.8	125.6	128.1	129.3	131.0	133.1
Fully and Chiefly Manufactured..	99.6	99.8	101.4	101.4	101.7	103.7	106.8	107.7	111.8	113.4	115.6	116.2	117.1
Vegetable Origin—													
Raw.....	95.0	94.4	93.9	93.9	93.7	94.1	100.3	109.2	112.1	112.9	112.3	114.4	116.3
Manufactured.....	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.2	92.2	93.9	98.9	100.2	105.3	105.3	108.8	109.0	109.3
Total.....	93.3	93.2	92.9	93.0	92.9	93.5	99.5	104.3	108.4	108.8	110.4	111.5	112.5
Animal Origin—													
Raw.....	115.0	114.5	131.2	131.3	130.1	131.0	131.0	131.7	132.1	132.3	133.0	133.8	134.8
Manufactured.....	101.2	101.3	101.5	101.3	101.9	106.5	108.3	110.3	112.9	119.7	121.1	121.7	125.0
Total.....	107.0	107.0	114.4	114.3	114.1	117.1	118.1	119.6	121.2	125.2	126.3	126.9	129.1
Canadian Farm Products—													
Field.....	100.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.8	101.7	101.7	103.6	104.1	106.6	106.3
Animal.....	129.3	129.2	135.8	137.1	137.0	138.3	140.1	141.0	142.4	143.4	144.4	142.7	142.8
Total.....	111.5	110.9	113.3	113.8	113.9	114.4	115.5	116.4	116.9	118.5	119.2	120.1	120.0
Marine Origin—													
Raw.....	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	121.0	121.0	118.6	114.1	137.9	129.2	135.8
Manufactured.....	157.2	157.2	157.2	157.2	167.9	167.9	167.9	162.0	162.4	157.5	157.1	157.1	157.1
Total.....	149.8	149.8	149.8	149.8	157.6	157.6	155.2	150.9	150.5	145.8	151.9	149.5	151.3
Forest Origin—													
Raw.....	163.8	162.8	164.2	169.6	174.1	184.3	186.7	186.7	188.2	203.4	206.7	209.8	212.8
Manufactured.....	101.7	101.9	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.9	121.4	121.4	122.2	123.4	122.2
Total.....	130.0	130.3	137.2	139.7	141.8	146.6	147.7	147.8	152.5	159.6	161.6	163.7	164.4
Mineral Origin—													
Raw.....	103.3	103.3	104.7	104.9	105.4	108.3	114.6	115.0	116.2	119.3	124.3	125.6	130.0
Manufactured.....	105.4	105.5	105.4	105.4	105.9	108.6	110.3	110.4	112.6	112.9	114.4	115.8	116.4
Total.....	104.3	104.5	105.1	105.2	105.7	108.5	112.2	112.5	114.2	115.8	118.8	120.2	122.5

VIII. Prices—Continued

43. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, 1926=100 BY COMMODITY GROUPS

Classification	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
COMMODITY GROUPS—													
Fruits.....	125.9	129.2	130.7	132.2	124.7	113.4	116.6	122.9	125.0	120.3	122.6	122.2	135.0
Grains.....	91.9	92.1	92.3	92.6	92.8	92.6	100.6	112.4	113.8	114.5	114.6	115.4	118.7
Flour and milled products.....	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	80.7	80.7	80.7	80.8	81.5
Bakery products.....	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.7	87.7
Rubber and its products.....	76.0	76.0	76.0	74.8	74.8	77.3	77.3	77.3	79.0	77.8	75.9	75.5	75.5
Sugar and its products.....	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	123.3	139.9	139.9	139.9	139.9	139.9
Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices.....	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	137.6	137.6	137.6	160.9	160.9	161.2	161.2	184.0
Vegetables.....	109.1	97.9	89.2	86.8	86.1	89.0	91.8	94.5	96.8	111.0	113.0	134.9	113.6
Fishery products.....	150.9	150.9	150.9	150.9	160.2	160.2	157.1	152.0	151.3	145.5	153.6	150.6	152.9
Furs.....	107.0	98.5	98.5	98.5	91.5	88.3	67.5	71.6	70.5	62.9	66.2	66.2	66.2
Hides and skins.....	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	118.0	118.0	118.0	118.0	118.0	118.9	118.9
Leather, unmanufactured.....	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	131.0	131.0	131.0	131.4	131.4	131.4	131.4
Boots and shoes.....	112.9	113.7	113.7	113.7	117.1	117.1	125.5	125.5	125.5	125.5	129.2	129.2	129.2
Live stock.....	160.1	158.4	156.8	158.2	162.4	171.4	176.2	178.2	183.0	184.7	187.8	179.9	176.7
Meats and poultry.....	121.3	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.7	126.6	127.0	129.5	129.5	129.6	129.7	130.0	129.1
Milk and its products.....	105.3	105.3	118.5	118.8	119.2	119.1	119.2	119.3	120.9	132.5	133.6	134.1	138.8
Eggs.....	102.7	104.8	106.1	107.0	97.9	90.8	86.6	87.3	88.1	91.6	92.9	93.9	103.6
Cotton fabrics.....	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	131.1	131.4	131.4
Miscellaneous fibre products.....	91.1	91.1	91.1	92.6	92.6	105.2	107.1	120.1	136.2	136.2	136.4	138.8	138.8
Rayon fabrics.....	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	78.7	85.3	85.3	85.3	88.1	88.1
Rayon yarns.....	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.8
Wool raw.....	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	102.3	109.9	109.9	115.0
Woollen hosiery and knit goods...	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	124.1	143.2	143.2	143.2	143.2	143.2
Newsprint and wrapping paper....	100.7	101.0	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.7	114.7	114.7	123.0	123.0	123.6	123.6	123.6
Lumber.....	170.3	168.7	170.8	177.3	177.3	189.5	193.0	193.0	193.0	211.2	215.9	217.5	221.8
Pulp.....	149.0	149.2	149.2	151.9	166.8	172.3	172.3	172.3	177.4	185.5	185.5	192.2	192.2
Furniture.....	117.9	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.9	118.0	118.0	122.8	122.8	122.8	122.8	122.8
Pig iron and steel billets.....	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	126.2	126.2	126.2	143.0
Rolling mill products.....	135.9	135.9	135.9	135.9	135.9	137.6	137.8	137.8	139.2	139.2	139.2	139.6	140.1
Hardware.....	104.8	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	107.1	110.7	111.3	113.9	113.9	120.0	120.0	122.1
Wire.....	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	123.8	123.8	123.8	123.8	123.8
Scrap.....	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3
Brass, copper and products.....	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	87.9	100.2	120.8	120.8	120.8	120.8	143.7	151.7	151.7
Lead and its products.....	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	86.4	131.1	131.1	131.1	131.1	164.2	165.9	166.0
Zinc and its products.....	59.1	59.2	59.2	59.2	59.2	75.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	113.2	112.6	112.7
Clay and allied products.....	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	118.0	124.8	124.8	124.8	124.8	124.8	128.0	128.1	128.1
Coal.....	124.4	124.4	128.1	128.6	129.1	129.1	129.1	129.1	129.4	134.8	138.7	138.8	146.2
Coke.....	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.9	123.9	123.9	123.9	123.9	123.9	123.9	123.9
Manufactured gas.....	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	110.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6
Glass and its products.....	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	106.7	108.7	108.7
Petroleum products.....	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	82.7	83.2	83.2	89.4	89.4	89.8	92.3	92.4
Salt.....	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	143.7
Cement.....	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	107.6	107.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	112.5
Building stone.....	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.0	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.1	80.2
Asbestos.....	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	80.2	80.2	80.2	109.9	109.9	109.9	109.9
Inorganic chemicals.....	87.5	87.5	87.4	87.4	87.6	87.9	87.9	87.9	88.1	88.1	88.4	88.9	89.3
Organic chemicals.....	90.7	90.7	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.6	102.6	102.6	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	122.8
Coal tar products.....	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.6	106.4
Dyeing and tanning materials....	137.2	137.2	137.2	137.2	137.2	137.2	138.4	138.4	138.4	138.4	150.4	150.4	150.4
Explosives.....	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	82.7	82.7	82.7
Paints, prepared.....	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	82.5	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1
Drugs.....	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2	123.9	123.9	125.7	125.7	115.9	115.9	119.0	117.4	112.5
Fertilizer.....	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	97.0

VIII. Prices—Concluded

44. PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—													
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....bush.	·515	·515	·515	·515	·515	·515	·515	·575	·650	·650	·650	·650	·650
Wheat, No.1 Man. Northern “	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·375	1·550	1·550	1·550	1·550	1·550	1·585
Flour, First Patent,													
Toronto..... bbl.	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900
Sugar, granulated, Montreal. cwt.	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	7·893	7·893	7·893	7·893	7·893
Cattle steers, good, up to													
1,050 lbs., Toronto..... “	12·540	12·350	12·280	12·370	12·610	13·360	13·980	14·240	14·660	15·050	15·280	14·470	14·020
Hogs, B1 dressed Toronto.. “	21·150	20·420	19·870	20·170	20·800	21·710	21·380	21·380	21·630	21·600	21·650	22·010	22·530
Packer hides, steers,													
Toronto..... lbs.	·150	·150	·150	·150	·150	·150	·180	·180	·180	·180	·180	·180	·180
Leather, packer hide crops. “	·480	·480	·480	·480	·480	·480	·565	·565	·565	·565	·565	·565	·565
Box sides, D, Oshawa..... ft.	·240	·240	·240	·240	·240	·240	·282	·282	·282	·282	·282	·282	·282
Butter, creamery, first,													
Montreal..... lb.	·420	·420	·420	·420	·420	·420	·420	·420	·420	·519	·518	·519	·566
Eggs, Grade “A”, Montreal. doz.	·505	·505	·505	·505	·468	·423	·393	·395	·393	·403	·414	·440	·554
Cotton yarns, 10's white,													
single..... “	·348	·348	·348	·348	·348	·348	·608	·608	·608	·608	·608	·608	·608
Wool, eastern bright, ½													
blood..... “	·310	·310	·310	·310	·310	·300	·300	·300	·300	·320	·340	·340	·350
Wool, western range, semi-													
bright, ½ blood..... “	·260	·260	·260	·260	·260	·250	·250	·250	·250	·300	·320	·320	.....
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1... ton	63·800	64·000	64·000	64·000	75·000	75·000	75·000	75·000	75·000	81·000	81·000	81·000	.....
Pig-iron, foundry, No. 1....	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	37·000
Steel, merchant bars, mild. 100 lb.	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240
Copper, electrolytic, domes-													
tic, Montreal..... cwt.	11·500	11·500	11·500	11·500	11·500	13·364	16·225	16·625	16·625	16·625	19,790	21·250	21·250
Lead, domestic, Montreal.. “	5·000	5·000	5·000	5·000	5·000	7·047	10·630	10·630	10·630	10·630	13,410	13·490	13·490
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto ¹ lb.	·620	·620	·620	·620	·620	·620	·743	·743	·743	·743	·750	·750	·750
Zinc, domestic, electrolytic. cwt.	5,750	5,750	5,750	5,750	5,750	7,386	10,250	10,250	10,250	10,250	10,310	10,260	10,270
Coal, anthracite, Toronto.. ton	12,360	12,360	12,360	12,360	12,360	12,360	12,360	12,360	12,360	12,360	14,190	14,290	15,200
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-													
of-mine..... “	6,980	6,980	6,980	6,980	6,980	6,980	6,980	6,980	6,980	6,980	6,980	6,980	6,980
Gasoline, Toronto ² gal.	·195	·195	·195	·195	·195	·200	·170	·170	·180	·180	·180	·180	·180
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume.net ton	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000

¹ New series commencing Feb. 1947. ² Exclusive of taxes since Feb. 1947.

45. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES, 1935-39 = 100

Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (100).....	116·9	104·4	101·8	102·5	106·4	106·2	109·4	106·4	104·8	104·4	105·3	107·4	105·5
Industrials, total (74).....	110·4	97·4	95·0	95·3	99·3	99·2	102·4	99·2	97·7	97·6	98·6	100·6	98·8
Machinery and equipment (10)...	187·6	162·7	166·0	173·7	180·2	179·9	184·9	180·5	180·9	180·3	177·1	183·4	182·1
Pulp and paper (8).....	268·6	229·4	233·3	235·1	250·0	253·7	264·3	257·6	242·3	234·7	244·5	261·0	255·4
Milling (4).....	139·4	122·6	123·0	122·7	123·9	124·9	125·3	123·1	122·8	120·2	119·7	119·3	117·8
Oils (4).....	70·8	64·9	63·2	63·1	63·6	63·0	68·6	65·8	64·4	66·9	67·9	68·8	66·6
Textiles and clothing (9).....	207·9	190·5	182·1	180·7	181·8	182·9	190·6	185·9	180·1	177·0	178·0	179·7	178·8
Food and allied products (13).....	129·9	123·7	122·8	121·0	123·3	124·0	129·8	129·3	128·6	127·5	126·7	127·3	126·9
Beverages (8).....	430·5	349·2	330·9	314·3	317·1	303·5	302·5	291·9	281·6	279·5	289·3	307·2	303·1
Building materials (16).....	154·1	137·1	133·9	134·9	138·4	142·0	145·3	140·2	136·8	136·4	135·8	136·6	135·0
Industrial mines (2).....	96·1	84·5	81·6	83·6	92·1	93·3	93·6	90·2	90·3	88·5	89·3	89·7	88·0
Utilities, total (18).....	130·3	118·8	114·1	115·2	118·3	117·7	121·8	120·1	117·7	115·6	116·7	120·2	117·1
Transportation (2).....	197·5	164·8	150·8	145·6	148·7	149·6	162·6	149·5	146·2	136·1	136·9	152·3	145·8
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	131·5	124·0	114·8	114·7	118·9	121·0	121·9	120·1	118·3	120·5	121·1	121·0	117·9
Power and traction (14).....	109·9	103·7	103·8	107·5	110·3	108·1	110·4	112·4	110·3	109·2	110·5	110·6	108·8
Banks (8).....	132·3	124·1	124·7	129·8	133·5	133·1	133·4	130·6	130·1	130·7	129·2	129·0	129·4
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (27).....	89·7	81·6	80·3	83·3	83·7	86·6	88·8	85·7	84·1	83·0	86·9	85·8	87·0
Gold (23).....	77·6	71·1	70·1	73·1	70·9	74·1	75·7	73·8	73·0	72·3	76·6	75·6	77·3
Base metals (4).....	112·1	101·0	98·9	101·9	107·6	109·8	113·3	107·8	104·6	102·7	105·5	104·1	104·1
PREFERRED STOCKS.....	157·9	151·4	153·6	154·7	153·5	157·5	158·5	156·0	153·1	154·3	155·8	155·4	153·5
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—													
Treasury Bill yields.....	0·402	0·402	0·395	0·396	0·396	0·399	0·399	0·399	0·407	0·407	0·407	0·408	.....
Dominion of Canada yields.....	2·61	2·62	2·62	2·62	2·62	2·61	2·61	2·61	2·61	2·61	2·60	2·59	2·59
Index of.....	85·0	84·9	85·0	85·0	85·0	84·9	84·7	84·6	84·8	84·6	84·3	83·8	83·9
Capitalized yields.....	117·6	117·8	117·6	117·6	117·6	117·8	118·1	118·2	117·9	118·2	118·6	119·3	119·2

IX. Finance

46. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1947

Item	July 30	July 31	Aug. 6	Aug. 13	Aug. 20	Aug. 27
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367
3. Notes in circulation.....	1,153,357,494	1,153,732,293	1,159,051,368	1,156,969,745	1,156,826,853	1,156,368,854
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government....	122,681,578	124,060,176	134,264,873	150,760,140	158,974,978	142,851,474
(b) Provincial Governments...						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	468,482,926	468,304,665	466,192,352	471,089,535	468,591,771	498,541,650
(d) Other.....	64,278,359	63,675,351	68,891,231	65,005,623	67,491,279	63,486,140
Total.....	655,442,863	656,040,192	669,348,456	686,855,299	695,058,028	704,879,264
5. Liabilities, Sterling, U.S.A. currency.....	675,327	675,327	175,327	1,225,327	2,425,327	2,425,327
6. All other liabilities.....	17,457,092	21,600,398	24,013,944	22,008,166	23,520,791	21,564,441
Total.....	1,841,983,143	1,847,098,577	1,867,639,462	1,882,108,903	1,892,881,365	1,900,288,253
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars...	675,327	675,327	175,327	1,225,327	2,425,327	2,425,327
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	675,327	675,327	175,327	1,225,327	2,425,327	2,425,327
2. Subsidiary coin.....	430,129	430,215	433,797	428,021	409,742	396,274
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government....						
(b) Provincial Governments...						
(c) Chartered and Savings Banks.....						
Total.....						
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities.....	1,082,661,072	1,081,894,340	1,086,467,617	1,127,949,717	1,134,938,427	1,133,656,615
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	721,267,085	722,568,580	722,642,959	715,380,786	719,875,167	722,911,788
(c) Other securities.....	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000
Total.....	1,818,928,157	1,819,462,921	1,824,110,576	1,858,330,503	1,869,813,594	1,871,568,403
7. Bank Premises.....	2,455,975	2,455,975	2,456,175	2,465,309	2,465,392	2,465,392
8. All other assets.....	19,493,555	24,074,140	40,463,586	19,659,743	17,767,310	23,432,857
Total.....	1,841,983,143	1,847,098,577	1,867,639,462	1,882,108,903	1,892,881,365	1,900,288,523

47. MONEY SUPPLY

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Money Supply (M+M ₁).....	7097.3	7120.6	7232.0	7415.8	7612.8	7501.8	7545.4	7555.3	7502.7	7694.1	7394.0	7397.0	7430.2
CIRCULATING MEDIA—													
Bank Notes in Circulation—													
Bank of Canada.....	1117.9	1127.4	1147.5	1156.9	1161.1	1186.2	1138.6	1137.9	1153.2	1153.9	1148.1	1152.6	1153.7
Chartered Banks.....	22.9	22.5	22.2	21.8	21.7	21.4	21.1	20.9	20.7	20.5	20.2	19.9	19.5
Notes in hands of public.....	988.6	1015.9	1016.1	1029.4	1042.4	1030.8	1016.7	1029.6	1026.6	1009.6	1026.0	1020.7	1008.2
Subsidiary coin in hands of public	62.6	63.9	63.3	63.7	65.1	64.7	63.0	63.4	63.8	63.4	64.5	64.7	63.9
Total Circulating Media in hands of public (M).....	1051.2	1079.8	1079.5	1093.0	1107.5	1095.5	1079.7	1093.0	1090.4	1073.0	1090.5	1085.4	1072.1
DEPOSITS—													
Deposits with Chartered Banks—													
Dominion Government.....	143.0	153.8	120.7	286.7	600.2	365.9	452.0	299.3	435.6	368.7	186.4	197.9	230.3
Provincial Government.....	136.0	124.3	127.2	121.2	119.8	126.0	161.3	140.2	137.3	183.9	143.6	124.1	125.0
Demand.....	2197.1	2148.2	2265.3	2315.7	2181.8	2290.8	2086.6	2145.4	1995.7	2166.2	2053.3	2185.8	2125.6
Notice.....	3410.9	3465.7	3524.1	3476.7	3460.1	3469.3	3532.8	3586.3	3619.3	3637.3	3682.4	3643.8	3689.5
Total.....	5886.9	5892.1	6037.4	6200.9	6362.0	6252.0	6232.7	6171.3	6188.0	6356.1	6065.7	6151.6	6170.4
Deposits with Bank of Canada—													
Dominion Government.....	69.1	69.1	27.4	36.6	63.9	60.5	150.1	215.7	159.8	195.7	179.4	105.6	124.1
Other.....	90.1	79.7	87.8	85.2	79.4	93.8	82.9	75.3	64.6	69.3	58.5	54.4	63.7
Total.....	159.2	148.7	115.2	121.9	143.3	154.3	233.0	291.0	224.4	265.0	237.8	160.0	187.7
Total Deposits (M ₁).....	6046.1	6040.8	6152.5	6322.7	6505.3	6406.3	6465.7	6462.2	6412.4	6621.1	6303.5	6311.6	6358.1

IX. Finance—Continued

48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS AT END OF MONTH

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Assets—													
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—													
Notes of Bank of Canada...	152.10	134.04	153.58	149.30	140.36	176.86	143.04	129.16	147.28	164.82	142.37	151.75	165.05
Deposits with Bank of Canada.....	532.48	521.13	511.34	538.56	579.51	565.47	533.32	493.61	536.26	542.57	477.65	474.43	468.30
Totals.....	684.58	655.17	664.92	687.86	719.88	742.33	676.36	622.77	683.55	707.39	620.02	626.18	633.36
SUNDRY ASSETS—													
Gold and coin.....	14.00	12.73	13.69	13.83	12.73	13.38	15.32	14.74	14.28	14.79	13.60	13.75	14.84
Foreign currency.....	90.85	95.66	97.07	96.39	96.22	92.90	96.49	95.28	99.71	101.84	102.23	123.40	126.02
Notes and Cheques on other banks.....	239.39	204.08	286.61	282.82	243.26	328.43	257.48	351.54	265.94	291.39	234.78	281.21	266.83
Balances at other Banks—													
United Kingdom banks...	24.76	24.31	27.75	25.79	25.69	29.39	32.89	31.89	34.70	39.15	34.72	30.98	29.98
Other foreign banks.....	161.98	164.08	151.02	158.08	163.70	162.34	144.98	149.66	203.35	151.89	147.46	153.01	153.99
Canadian Chartered banks	2.49	2.43	2.68	2.15	4.19	2.35	2.33	1.66	2.65	2.31	2.70	2.53	2.82
SECURITIES—													
Dom.-Prov. Government...	3,738.5	3,765.1	3,792.4	3,864.5	3,915.6	3,633.7	3,710.2	3,525.8	3,576.7	3,624.2	3,477.3	3,428.7	3,386.7
Canadian municipal.....	98.96	102.21	131.04	135.65	112.41	115.46	134.79	155.41	170.27	177.75	142.25	142.68	143.71
Foreign public.....	283.61	275.98	273.55	280.04	270.36	275.53	277.53	319.20	260.11	304.38	294.94	299.29	309.44
Other.....	176.37	192.60	178.37	190.61	197.22	207.19	246.60	263.76	232.11	242.19	247.36	260.27	270.39
Totals.....	4,297.5	4,335.9	4,375.3	4,470.8	4,495.6	4,231.8	4,369.1	4,264.2	4,239.2	4,348.5	4,161.8	4,131.0	4,110.2
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—													
In Canada.....	96.22	98.31	90.69	97.29	116.86	135.48	134.38	154.80	120.80	97.02	81.36	106.30	98.52
Elsewhere.....	68.48	77.31	85.61	79.69	70.48	77.10	85.29	72.69	83.54	79.03	74.86	79.35	80.08
CURRENT LOANS—													
In Canada—													
Prov. Governments.....	5.91	6.27	13.91	12.12	18.58	28.63	6.29	6.97	6.58	5.06	7.46	10.06	8.63
Municipalities, etc.....	34.35	33.41	34.23	27.16	26.98	24.80	26.94	30.54	41.85	42.07	33.74	31.67	36.95
Other.....	1190.15	1209.71	1235.81	1301.65	1430.54	1453.80	1448.0	1468.3	1507.0	1581.2	1622.7	1667.3	1715.0
Elsewhere than in Canada..	142.34	148.42	159.93	164.53	167.55	177.95	180.61	190.89	187.69	200.49	207.22	190.55	183.76
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans.....	0.96	0.92	0.94	0.95	0.92	0.94	0.94	0.96	0.93	0.95	0.99	1.01	1.07
Bank premises.....	65.16	65.52	65.78	64.22	63.78	64.22	64.69	65.27	65.75	65.96	67.39	69.03	69.70
Other real estate.....	1.76	1.69	1.69	1.32	0.86	0.85	0.81	0.79	0.66	0.79	0.79	0.94	0.78
Mortgages.....	1.60	1.45	1.41	1.51	1.69	1.65	1.62	1.60	1.58	1.53	1.49	1.41	1.40
Loans to controlled companies.....	10.65	10.61	10.57	10.40	10.37	10.31	10.68	10.63	11.08	11.05	10.99	10.94	11.01
Note circulation deposit....	1.55	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.31
Letters of credit.....	177.10	188.13	182.15	187.63	200.49	212.90	205.10	208.24	220.70	220.94	215.35	211.97	217.31
Other assets.....	4.82	4.79	4.98	5.21	5.32	5.72	5.98	5.89	5.76	5.66	5.65	5.83	5.81
Total Assets.....	7,316.6	7,342.2	7,508.1	7,692.7	7,877.0	7,798.6	7,767.7	7,750.6	7,798.7	7,970.3	7,648.7	7,749.7	7,769.4
Liabilities—													
Notes in circulation.....	22.89	22.51	22.15	21.78	21.71	21.42	21.13	20.89	20.68	20.47	20.22	19.87	19.49
Deposit Liabilities—													
Government Deposits—													
Dominion.....	142.95	153.83	120.70	286.65	600.17	365.93	451.96	299.33	435.63	368.74	186.38	197.87	230.31
Provincial.....	135.99	124.32	127.21	121.83	119.84	125.97	161.32	140.24	137.32	183.91	143.60	124.14	125.00
Public Deposits—													
Demand in Canada.....	2,197.1	2,148.2	2,265.3	2,315.7	2,181.8	2,290.8	2,086.6	2,145.4	1,995.7	2,166.2	2,053.3	2,185.8	2,125.6
Time in Canada.....	3,410.9	3,465.7	3,524.1	3,476.7	3,460.1	3,469.3	3,532.8	3,586.3	3,619.3	3,637.3	3,682.4	3,643.8	3,689.5
Foreign.....	697.43	704.07	710.12	714.96	700.88	716.03	734.08	779.67	797.34	789.25	755.96	777.23	778.21
Deposits of other Banks—													
Canadian chartered banks	19.58	15.44	21.88	20.58	18.44	24.71	22.20	20.08	21.00	21.77	18.92	24.20	20.15
United Kingdom banks...	30.73	33.33	35.16	31.48	31.09	32.75	25.50	24.69	30.65	29.84	37.87	35.08	35.53
Other banks.....	103.62	104.31	107.23	105.82	100.88	103.78	103.44	103.94	95.58	98.35	106.20	102.67	109.22
Total Deposit Liabilities....	6,738.2	6,749.3	6,911.7	7,073.7	7,213.3	7,129.3	7,118.0	7,099.6	7,132.6	7,295.3	6,984.6	7,090.8	7,113.4
of which: Canadian currency.....	5,930.8	5,935.0	6,091.9	6,245.2	6,403.3	6,294.8	6,270.7	6,211.4	6,231.6	6,403.8	6,124.8	6,208.1	6,229.3
Other Liabilities—													
Bills payable.....	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Letters of Credit.....	177.10	188.13	182.15	187.63	200.49	212.90	205.10	208.24	220.70	220.94	215.35	211.97	217.31
Other.....	3.83	4.16	3.76	5.38	5.15	3.58	2.26	2.50	2.57	2.63	3.18	3.14	3.16
Liabilities to Shareholders													
Dividends.....	3.12	1.90	1.50	3.79	2.57	2.04	3.18	1.96	1.52	3.17	1.95	1.50	3.17
Reserve.....	136.75	136.75	136.75	151.75	176.75	176.75	176.50	176.50	176.50	176.75	176.75	176.75	176.75
Capital paid up.....	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50
Total Liabilities.....	7,300.0	7,325.6	7,491.5	7,677.1	7,866.58	7,788.21	7,757.3	7,740.2	7,788.3	7,960.0	7,638.3	7,739.27	7,759.0
Daily Average Data—													
Canadian currency deposits.	5,840.9	5,897.6	5,973.3	6,099.7	6,298.1	6,198.5	6,184.8	6,289.7	6,102.5	6,233.0	6,172.0	6,178.2	6,163.6
Canadian cash reserve.....	663.7	681.5	659.4	677.4	718.1	696.5	711.3	685.1	670.7	691.3	676.6	648.4	641.7
Total public note circulation*	986.8	992.1	1,005.5	1,014.5	1,014.4	1,030.0	999.7	1,000.2	1,012.6	1,012.7	1,005.0	1,003.0	1,002.9
Daily Average Ratio:													
Cash to Deposits.....	11.4	11.6	11.0	11.1	11.4	11.2	11.5	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.0	10.5	10.4

*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

IX. Finance—Continued

48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—Concluded

Index Number— (1935-39=100)	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Canadian deposits (daily average)...	250.8	253.2	256.5	261.9	270.4	266.1	265.5	270.0	262.0	267.6	265.0	265.3	264.6
Canadian cash re- serve (daily aver- age).....	275.9	283.2	274.1	281.5	298.5	289.5	295.6	284.7	278.8	287.3	281.2	269.5	266.7
Current loans in Canada.....	152.6	155.1	158.4	166.9	183.4	186.4	185.7	188.3	193.2	202.7	208.1	213.8	219.9
Total securities.....	316.9	319.7	322.6	329.6	331.5	312.0	322.1	314.4	312.6	320.6	306.9	304.6	303.0
Total public note cir- culation*.....	507.9	510.6	517.5	522.1	522.1	530.1	514.5	515.7	521.2	521.2	517.2	516.2	516.2

*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

49. CHEQUES CASHED IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Cheques Cashed—													
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax.....	67.6	60.5	80.1	76.0	72.3	70.2	59.8	67.3	63.4	70.6	122.8	83.4	65.7
Moncton.....	24.0	20.7	25.6	27.2	27.0	24.2	20.4	23.8	25.3	28.2	24.1	26.5	24.6
Saint John.....	36.8	34.4	38.8	43.4	40.3	41.7	36.9	39.0	44.3	45.6	42.3	42.0	38.6
Totals.....	128.4	115.7	144.4	146.6	139.6	136.1	117.1	130.1	132.9	144.5	189.2	151.9	128.9
QUEBEC—													
Montreal.....	1,382.6	1,675.9	1,706.3	1,651.5	1,516.7	1883.3	1630.2	1716.1	1728.5	2048.3	1616.5	1786.4	1362.4
Quebec.....	124.5	135.1	156.9	153.1	162.2	141.9	124.4	160.5	160.6	191.4	149.3	163.6	165.3
Sherbrooke.....	18.3	16.6	18.5	17.8	18.7	15.4	15.0	16.5	18.1	20.4	20.3	20.4	19.0
Totals.....	1,525.4	1,827.6	1,881.7	1,822.5	1,697.6	2040.6	1769.7	1893.1	1907.2	2260.1	1786.1	1970.5	1546.6
ONTARIO—													
Brantford.....	23.2	21.4	25.6	23.5	23.0	23.2	21.8	26.4	26.6	29.6	28.6	29.0	24.7
Chatham.....	13.2	14.4	15.5	18.7	21.7	19.3	20.7	22.2	15.9	19.4	18.5	18.7	18.0
Fort William.....	16.5	16.9	17.4	15.9	19.6	15.2	14.3	15.6	16.5	15.9	16.8	17.7	16.8
Hamilton.....	111.4	117.2	129.6	146.9	138.7	133.0	115.3	123.4	134.7	181.9	145.0	150.1	129.9
Kingston.....	15.4	17.0	18.5	20.2	20.9	18.4	13.9	15.3	17.3	19.6	18.3	17.9	16.4
Kitchener.....	24.4	25.3	31.0	35.9	33.2	34.1	34.1	34.2	34.9	37.9	34.0	35.3	33.2
London.....	71.8	64.3	72.0	80.3	74.6	81.0	70.4	78.5	76.2	90.2	85.4	87.8	82.4
Ottawa.....	240.1	545.3	493.5	336.5	496.9	243.8	389.1	253.2	479.4	476.0	285.6	254.9	252.8
Peterborough.....	15.5	16.2	18.2	18.6	19.2	17.0	16.0	16.6	18.1	20.7	19.9	21.8	19.4
St. Catharines.....	21.0	20.9	23.4	27.1	23.0	22.6	23.5	23.2	23.6	26.0	26.3	25.9	22.9
Sarnia.....	23.2	22.4	21.8	20.5	25.4	22.2	18.4	22.1	18.8	23.9	21.4	23.9	19.3
Sudbury.....	12.9	13.0	14.9	14.9	14.7	13.4	12.5	14.0	14.7	16.4	15.3	16.9	16.4
Toronto.....	1,337.7	1,545.8	1,589.6	1,704.1	1,649.1	1875.2	1713.7	1598.2	1631.3	1699.4	1598.5	1574.6	1332.4
Windsor.....	93.7	74.7	75.9	78.5	82.4	78.0	75.7	88.0	85.9	104.1	88.9	101.5	90.0
Totals.....	2,020.1	2,515.0	2,552.0	2,541.6	2,642.3	2596.4	2539.2	2330.9	2593.9	2760.8	2402.6	2375.9	2074.7
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Brandon.....	8.0	8.5	10.3	10.0	8.8	7.3	6.0	7.7	9.2	9.6	10.3	8.8	9.3
Calgary.....	125.3	125.8	171.9	174.2	145.1	140.2	112.6	128.0	139.4	148.3	173.9	160.0	140.0
Edmonton.....	107.3	101.8	102.1	108.4	107.8	96.7	90.4	104.6	101.6	107.4	129.6	117.8	111.3
Lethbridge.....	13.5	13.5	14.6	13.4	13.2	12.4	12.9	11.8	14.4	14.7	13.9	13.8	14.7
Medicine Hat.....	6.0	7.0	8.6	7.0	6.3	6.3	5.3	6.9	7.7	8.1	7.9	8.9	7.0
Moose Jaw.....	14.2	17.2	19.6	16.9	15.7	15.3	11.2	15.5	15.3	18.6	18.1	19.3	17.2
Prince Albert.....	8.4	8.3	10.2	9.4	10.4	9.0	7.7	8.9	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.6	9.3
Regina.....	71.2	108.8	104.3	112.5	82.2	67.4	52.4	98.6	93.2	94.7	95.3	99.5	92.9
Saskatoon.....	30.2	29.6	34.0	33.3	31.6	27.9	22.7	27.5	31.5	35.3	32.9	32.3	33.6
Winnipeg.....	417.5	587.7	751.7	728.5	551.9	534.6	380.1	443.4	475.1	646.1	594.5	591.6	511.8
Totals.....	801.7	1,008.0	1,227.2	1,213.5	972.9	917.1	701.3	852.7	896.4	1091.5	1085.2	1060.7	947.2
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
New Westminster...	18.7	18.5	20.3	19.8	20.6	18.6	17.9	22.0	21.4	23.1	23.8	23.7	24.5
Vancouver.....	321.1	336.2	411.4	398.1	397.4	435.7	364.1	434.0	426.3	486.5	424.3	468.7	442.3
Victoria.....	51.2	69.5	75.6	69.4	64.8	71.3	87.3	74.2	65.2	74.7	64.2	72.6	72.1
Totals.....	391.0	424.2	507.2	487.3	482.8	525.6	469.4	530.3	512.8	584.3	512.3	565.0	538.9
Canada.....	4,866.5	5,890.5	6,312.6	6,211.5	5,935.2	6215.8	5596.7	5737.1	6043.2	6841.2	5975.4	6123.9	5523.6

IX. Finance—Continued

50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of Aug., 1947 (Unrevised)	Month of Aug., 1946	April, 1, 1947 to Aug. 31, 1947 (Aug. Unrevised)	April 1, 1946 to Aug. 31, 1947
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Receipts—				
ORDINARY REVENUE.				
Customs Import Duties.....	22,292,152	17,020,759	123,090,752	78,039,173
Excise Duties.....	17,060,778	17,845,693	77,833,762	77,589,014
Excise Taxes.....	50,948,270	48,339,044	229,264,178	202,692,033
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	82,092,749	97,084,084	629,761,007	638,266,838
Postal Revenue.....	6,898,061	4,900,000	28,898,061	24,500,000
Sundry.....	5,524,079	3,690,789	25,646,607	20,539,496
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	184,816,088	188,880,369	1,114,494,368	1,041,626,553
SPECIAL RECEIPTS.				
War Assets Corporation.....	3,247,998	16,580,010	19,790,909	91,865,127
Other.....	5,416,722	2,148,386	36,531,022	14,221,071
Grand Total.....	193,480,809	207,608,765	1,170,816,298	1,147,712,752
Disbursements—				
ORDINARY EXPENDITURE (by Departments)				
Agriculture.....	1,254,952	1,053,471	5,522,496	4,728,289
Finance—				
Interest on Public Debt.....	24,092,301	23,837,456	136,027,029	140,614,788
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....		291,108	63,001,295	39,640,044
Other Appropriations.....	1,035,550	873,330	12,943,852	10,787,578
Labour.....	3,777,835	2,176,010	13,822,785	9,049,376
Mines and Resources.....	2,198,238	1,793,273	8,902,614	6,632,970
National Health and Welfare—				
Family Allowances.....	21,922,346	20,079,700	108,868,868	99,656,330
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the Blind (see also Demobilization and Reconversion Ex- penditure).....	360	1,305,230	9,253,897	8,750,559
Other Appropriations.....	561,847	368,265	1,846,147	1,601,788
National Revenue.....	2,779,967	2,305,549	12,648,851	10,627,336
Post Office.....	5,048,177	5,094,363	23,494,347	21,817,885
Public Works.....	2,826,223	2,526,023	10,612,332	7,717,941
Transport.....	2,075,390	1,885,560	8,878,587	7,080,807
Veterans Affairs.....	7,836,484	7,748,455	40,918,761	36,332,721
Other Departments.....	4,548,464	4,267,419	22,351,172	17,719,434
Total Ordinary.....	79,958,132	75,605,212	479,093,033	422,757,847
DEMOBILIZATION AND RECONVERSION EX- PENDITURE (by Departments)				
Agriculture.....	2,102,399	8,043,878	13,249,269	31,910,046
Finance—				
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	5,654,780	9,426,319	19,990,191	26,942,801
Other Appropriations.....	2,821,091	2,352,242	12,067,528	12,109,761

IX. Finance—Concluded

50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of Aug., 1947 (Unrevised)	Month of Aug., 1946	April 1, 1947 to Aug. 31, 1947 (Aug. Unrevised)	April 1, 1946 to Aug. 31, 1946
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Disbursements—Concluded				
DEMOMILIZATION AND RECONVERSING EXPENDITURE—Concluded				
Labour.....	1,887,184	2,057,721	4,059,220	9,197,887
Mines and Resources.....	205,693	274,497	1,004,801	1,109,210
National Defence (Army, Naval and Air)...	15,422,952	4,353,534	60,035,780	184,858,939
National Health and Welfare—				
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the Blind.....	89	346,768	2,442,455	2,320,919
Other Appropriations.....	4,936	2,948	70,150	39,499
Public Works.....	698,474	Cr. 1,082,142	3,217,919	2,098,572
Reconstruction and Supply.....	7,676,515	6,930,382	20,522,936	32,791,167
Transport.....	336,520	790,430	1,348,424	3,526,563
Veterans Affairs.....	17,121,523	74,341,750	96,036,604	261,587,923
Other Departments.....	219,853	361,164	1,006,674	516,471
Total Demobilization and Reconversion..	54,152,009	108,199,492	235,051,952	569,009,759
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.....	2,014,671	845,600	4,014,015	2,758,517
SPECIAL EXPENDITURE.....	1,904,538	432,013	8,579,612	1,200,564
GOVERNMENT OWNED ENTERPRISES—				
Canadian National Railways—				
P.E.I. Car Ferry and Terminal Deficit....	58,000	58,000	348,000	290,000
OTHER CHARGES—				
Consolidated Deficit A. C-Misc.....		29,324	30,428	95,674
Grand Total Expenditures.....	138,087,350	185,169,641	727,117,041	996,112,361
Loans, Advances and Investments**—Net Increase or *Decrease—				
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments.....	32,588,415	53,416,766	160,276,654	264,135,992
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Govern- ments.....	*10,977	*43,238	*500,066	*931,346
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies.	2,500,000	.....	7,582,827	21,992,859
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act...	3,985,179	5,107,841	11,934,456	16,649,760
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances.....	*7,176,616	*9,156,871	*23,391,522	23,130,679
Miscellaneous Investments.....	228,002	6,839,759	19,021,304	7,087,341
Total Loans, Advances and Investments.	32,114,003	56,164,257	174,923,653	332,065,285

** Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Governments' own securities.

IX. Finance

51. PURCHASES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA FROM OTHER COUNTRIES

In Dollars

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds and De-bentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and De-bentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
1946								
Feb.....	21,013,784	7,763,790	13,242,911	9,583,915	41,060	53,617	186,888	30,879,264
Mar.....	14,215,953	6,552,115	7,659,850	4,063,148	111,916	17,572	400,787	18,809,376
April.....	17,512,862	6,104,024	11,408,773	7,161,678	3,303	203,784	41,106	24,922,733
May.....	13,431,481	3,439,009	9,992,472	5,753,045	100,495	145,458	21,094	19,451,573
June.....	12,702,185	4,433,968	8,264,559	6,084,440	1,510	204,167	119,991	19,116,298
July.....	15,463,147	7,925,989	7,537,158	3,893,176	.....	262,660	107,445	19,753,075
Aug.....	13,711,392	5,520,219	8,140,730	4,276,656	.....	1,564,397	46,512	19,598,957
Sept.....	25,922,900	12,456,477	13,413,233	6,272,228	27,894	133,031	7,425	32,363,478
Oct.....	14,999,446	7,157,421	7,841,996	5,559,125	22,707	75,318	253,148	20,909,744
Nov.....	12,382,183	4,652,647	7,729,536	4,023,676	9,576	94,398	179,619	16,689,452
Dec.....	18,149,449	10,209,045	7,940,357	6,608,670	.....	257,862	214,367	25,480,348
1947								
Jan.....	19,596,468	8,912,332	10,681,565	4,729,333	2,110	222,410	506,799	25,057,120
Feb.....	19,458,966	12,231,389	7,227,557	4,620,703	45,983	72,799	719,196	24,917,647
Mar.....	26,254,282	20,424,397	5,829,340	3,840,812	.....	157,736	2,029,255	32,290,085
April.....	8,406,798	3,659,918	4,744,885	3,690,602	.....	156,733	311,080	12,565,213
May.....	11,676,938	6,501,625	5,174,767	5,248,748	17,402	52,353	304,929	17,309,362
June.....	6,904,272	2,126,074	4,774,968	3,614,682	7,781	106,500	1,536,139	12,172,978
July.....	6,847,249	2,622,424	4,221,750	2,922,845	44,382	520,283	860,228	11,194,987

52. SALES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA TO OTHER COUNTRIES

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds and De-bentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and De-bentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
1946								
Feb.....	55,604,643	42,867,363	12,735,699	9,624,231	95,171	71,823	392,298	65,788,166
Mar.....	31,867,784	22,238,537	9,628,001	6,779,709	65,029	86,030	242,118	39,040,670
April.....	27,312,570	17,212,482	10,097,679	10,012,723	11,909	189,799	389,210	37,916,211
May.....	20,042,358	7,020,923	13,017,919	9,277,030	268,177	147,011	246,798	29,981,374
June.....	30,294,461	22,138,763	8,153,811	9,518,760	158,189	1,089,525	318,358	41,379,293
July.....	22,876,719	15,464,434	7,412,285	4,975,643	67,423	59,158	38,259	28,017,202
Aug.....	17,324,995	11,782,564	5,542,431	5,337,470	49,041	804,322	170,531	23,686,369
Sept.....	24,636,995	18,965,461	5,671,534	7,126,328	21,634	165,988	72,467	32,023,412
Oct.....	17,230,702	13,795,049	3,435,424	4,546,765	23,151	107,266	778,632	22,687,093
Nov.....	16,879,211	11,159,145	5,717,952	4,614,782	25,111	83,770	94,723	21,697,597
Dec.....	16,890,304	13,184,582	3,703,908	4,884,687	1,065	158,825	693,140	22,653,021
1947								
Jan.....	23,351,729	18,750,762	4,581,818	4,183,828	34,751	336,815	433,590	28,340,713
Feb.....	19,102,166	13,622,137	5,458,293	4,982,121	30,564	323,809	401,342	24,879,978
Mar.....	20,419,634	16,664,710	3,741,964	2,051,005	165,235	1,197,059	197,053	24,049,973
April.....	7,781,004	4,493,686	3,284,374	3,461,046	51,310	210,059	1,033,063	12,536,482
May.....	11,504,669	7,543,411	3,958,372	3,755,488	37,832	193,804	513,809	16,005,602
June.....	6,365,836	3,226,627	3,131,235	4,165,207	4,414	113,655	348,329	10,997,441
July.....	6,924,331	3,100,871	3,817,321	3,779,168	327,350	183,562	303,164	11,517,575

SOURCE.—Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and Other Countries—International Payments Branch.

IX. Finance—Concluded

53. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Transactions—													
MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND													
MONTREAL CURE MARKET—													
Shares Traded—													
Industrials.....000	849	1,466	968	855	963	1,069	1,202	993	1,086	1,089	797	882	553
Mines.....000	4,234	3,968	2,351	2,705	2,431	3,455	4,119	2,510	1,656	2,323	3,021	2,124	4,379
Value of Listings.....\$000,000	9,358	8,615	8,567	8,717	8,922	9,233	9,271	9,255	9,094	9,054	8,976	9,065	.....
Brokers' Loans.....\$000	19,366	15,556	18,041	17,171	19,647	17,846	19,013	18,642	16,151	15,099	15,180	15,467	.....
Loan Ratio.....	0.26	0.23	0.27	0.25	0.28	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.18	.....
TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Borrowings on collateral.....\$000	28,148	28,150	26,829	27,462	29,951	30,667	32,572	28,100	28,192	26,282	28,604	29,754	31,085
Ratio to quoted values.....	0.38	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.39	0.40	0.37	0.41	0.42	0.44
Sales.....000	23,864	25,724	21,340	28,523	24,409	33,573	36,272	23,227	17,525	24,601	23,988	16,582	34,250
Values.....\$000	39,933	62,181	39,975	41,876	37,123	50,562	65,144	37,558	29,586	35,132	32,108	25,320	27,623
Market values ¹.....\$000,000	7,457	6,810	6,719	7,048	7,241	7,311	7,403	7,274	7,038	7,051	6,942	7,027	7,040
New Issues of Bonds ².....\$000,000	168.0	650.0	983.0	701.5	224.6	308.2	337.9	834.2	660.3	196.4	178.0	180.9	85.5
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS³													
1935-39=100.....	141.3	141.5	142.4	144.1	147.4	155.2	155.5	156.7	159.1	160.9	161.5	165.7	166.8
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....\$000	12,398	25,366	26,374	5,879	50,647	33,875	10,806	36,908	21,376	10,986	47,821	36,567	.....

	1945				1946				1947	
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Bond Issues and Retirements⁴ \$000,000										
DOM. GOVT. DIRECT AND GTD.										
New issues.....	14.5	1581.5	11.1	2036.4	9.7	7.0	6.4	890.4	73.5	14.5
Retirements.....	7.9	9.5	10.7	104.0	195.0	213.9	10.5	446.6	54.1	402.5
PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GTD.										
New Issues—new.....	2.5	12.6	18.9	2.3	13.9	16.0	15.7	12.2	75.9	21.7
—refunding.....	47.1	.....	29.6	61.0	13.6	17.5	29.8	12.5	35.1	32.0
Retirements—refunded.....	6.8	21.3	38.6	71.1	4.8	13.5	39.3	11.0	29.9	14.6
—other.....	10.8	18.0	16.7	20.8	17.4	15.2	21.1	12.8	14.8	15.7
CORPORATIONS										
New Issues—new.....	7.6	7.7	28.0	30.9	17.9	45.5	25.1	15.7	42.6	41.9
—refunding.....	81.3	12.4	11.1	2.0	111.6	166.3	139.8	41.9	137.1	35.3
Retirements—refunded.....	43.1	45.2	18.8	2.4	28.9	205.7	112.6	98.6	38.0	131.7
—other.....	12.8	37.1	11.6	12.9	38.1	32.9	30.7	19.7	23.9	30.1

¹ Month end values of all listed stocks. ²Source: A. E. Ames & Co. ³ Source: Nesbitt Thomson & Co. Ltd.
⁴ Totals shown by quarters. Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada.

X. Other Countries

54. INDEXES OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES¹

1937 = 100

Country	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Wholesale Prices—													
Canada.....	129	129	129	131	132	132	135	140	142	145	148	151	.....
United States.....	144	150	144	155	162	163	164	167	173	171	170	171	.....
Argentina.....	210	209	213	214	214	214	215	217	217	219	220	220	.....
Chile.....	229	237	245	250	253	253	261	269	272	276	281	.....	.....
Mexico.....	253	256	261	266	270	268	264	260	258	257	257	255	.....
Peru.....	233	237	242	245	256	261	265	271	281	292	306	313	.....
Venezuela.....	153	151	152	151	152	154	156	157	159	159	164	162	.....
India.....	255	256	256	266	274	269	274	273	277	276	274	275	280
Iran.....	474	518	551	542	537	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Palestine.....	305	314	324	326	309	308	309	312	312	306	304	305	319
Czechoslovakia.....	289	301	303	302	311	310	310	308	310	303	304	304	310
Finland.....	575	580	587	590	590	594	591	595	622	628	635	640	655
Norway.....	168	167	167	167	169	170	168	169	169	169	171	172	176
Portugal.....	213	219	216	212	215	218	220	242	243	243	246	239	.....
United Kingdom Board of Trade.	162	163	163	163	165	166	167	169	169	172	174	175	178
Sweden.....	163	162	162	163	167	168	170	171	172	173	174	.....	.....
Switzerland.....	192	194	192	195	197	197	196	197	198	199	199	200	200
Australia.....	140	138	139	139	141	141	141	142	143	146	147	148	.....
New Zealand.....	158	151	152	153	153	154	154	154	154	156	.....	.....	.....
Spain.....	312	326	348	354	355	355	358	358	360	358	.....	.....	.....

¹ Source: United Nations Bulletin.

X. Other Countries—Continued

55. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES¹

Classification	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Production and Related Series—													
Industrial production. 1935-39=100	177	179	181	183	181	188	189	190	187	185	184	178	182
Mineral production. 1935-39=000	143	145	144	136	136	145	146	148	143	152	148	139	150
Manufacturing production..... 1935-9=000	184	185	188	191	190	196	196	198	194	191	191	185	188
Cattle receipts, primary markets.....000	2,565	1,923	3,664	2,875	2,447	2,404	1,950	2,290	2,183	2,154	2,384	2,435	.....
Hog receipts, primary market.000	1,832	203	2,264	3,221	2,993	3,469	2,304	2,017	2,245	2,270	2,329	2,206	.....
Sheep and lambs, receipts.....000	2,176	2,542	3,656	1,966	1,495	1,669	1,406	1,293	1,506	1,713	1,982	1,677	.....
Poultry receipts 5 markets.000 lb.	43,162	61,131	89,972	72,952	65,114	27,631	23,641	27,199	26,255	33,063	34,800	40,474	.....
Newsprint production..000 s. tons	65.1	61.0	67.2	64.7	62.1	68.6	62.8	67.9	71.9	73.5	67.3	67.7	.....
Consumption?.....000 s. tons	260.1	268.4	292.3	291.5	294.8	266.4	258.4	302.7	297.5	303.0	292.7	263.7	.....
Pig iron production....000 s. tons	4,898	4,687	4,815	4,435	3,992	5,087	4,550	5,123	4,830	5,081	4,810	4,585	4,917
Steel ingot production..000 s. tons	6,887	6,518	6,970	6,410	5,760	7,213	6,422	7,307	7,043	7,329	6,968	6,572	6,989
Automobile production—													
Passenger cars.....Number	241,302	239,412	285,606	261,007	262,076	252,100	263,998	302,954	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trucks and tractors.... "	105,516	92,014	109,953	100,552	101,484	102,727	114,909	117,217	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Contracts awarded.....\$000,000	679.9	619.9	573.2	503.7	457.3	571.6	442.2	596.8	602.3	674.7	605.1	660.3	.....
Car loadings.....000 cars	4,478	3,517	3,680	4,220	3,022	3,168	3,179	4,170	3,233	4,376	3,543	3,276	4,560
Electric power production.....mil. kw. hr.	19,515	18,814	20,222	19,949	20,848	21,636	19,616	21,246	20,504	20,776	20,244	20,782	21,769
Tobacco Consumption—													
Cigars.....mn.	501	458	538	547	466	510	446	427	416	474	433	439	.....
Cigarettes.....mn.	28,953	26,865	32,778	27,696	22,695	28,451	26,338	26,336	27,493	25,068	29,097	29,549	.....
Mfd. tobacco and snuff.000 lbs.	22,733	21,671	25,631	22,728	17,636	20,124	17,389	18,743	19,716	16,111	18,791	21,008	.....
Petroleum production..mn. bbls.	149.9	143.7	148.3	144.7	146.5	144.8	134.7	152.2	149.2	156.0	153.0	.....	.....
Consumption (to stills).mn. bbls.	150.6	145.2	146.8	140.5	148.2	147.0	135.0	150.1	141.2	153.3	153.6	.....	.....
Stocks, end of month refinable in U.S....mn. bbls.	224.2	222.4	222.1	226.4	224.5	223.8	225.1	229.0	235.7	237.8	237.3	.....	.....
Gasoline production...000 bbls.	69,707	66,284	67,305	66,072	69,028	65,985	60,485	66,709	63,374	68,535	69,847	73,494	.....
Stocks, end of month..000 bbls.	78,833	78,848	77,628	79,980	84,534	90,300	94,985	96,952	92,719	86,727	81,160	.....	.....
Cotton consumption....000 bales	856	818	931	877	774	947	841	875	883	827	728	678	711
Internal Trade—													
All retail stores.....\$000,000	8,540	8,203	8,911	9,086	10,282	7,838	7,464	8,746	8,822	9,280	8,765	8,566	.....
Chain stores sales.... 1935-39=100	254.0	238.3	237.2	254.9	258.8	262.8	269.1	272.7	268.8	268.5	269.2	270.2	.....
Departmental stores (adjusted)..... 1935-39=100	290	269	257	272	274	265	269	275	276	290	288	287	282
External Trade—													
Imports.....\$000,000	425.4	377.6	394.0	481.8	535.8	533.0	435.0	444.3	511.8	473.6	466.0	450.0	.....
Exports.....\$000,000	860.4	626.9	528.6	966.0	1083.2	1094.4	1132.3	1304.4	1280.4	1408.5	1228.3	1139.0	.....
Employment—Adjusted—													
Total.....000	41,361	41,698	41,823	42,108	42,176	42,166	42,286	42,396	41,958	42,016	42,203	42,042	.....
Manufacturing.....000	14,745	14,953	15,019	15,233	15,310	15,426	15,537	15,566	15,457	15,502	15,288	15,180	.....
Mining.....000	886	884	883	883	874	883	880	878	853	882	889	861	.....
Construction.....000	1,601	1,648	1,670	1,679	1,731	1,678	1,651	1,632	1,652	1,723	1,693	1,714	.....
Transportation.....000	4,042	4,064	4,093	4,101	4,091	4,076	4,053	4,042	3,741	3,933	4,080	4,092	.....
Trade.....	8,573	8,609	8,581	8,639	8,630	8,598	8,637	8,694	8,637	8,655	8,654	8,670	.....
Pay Rolls—Manufacturing..... 1939=100	284.4	290.3	292.8	298.2	306.2	307.3	310.6	314.1	310.7	312.2	319.4	313.9	.....
Durable goods..... 1939=100	316.1	323.3	328.1	331.1	337.3	340.0	344.7	349.9	349.9	353.6	365.9	350.6	.....
Nondurable goods..... 1939=100	253.4	258.1	268.3	266.0	275.8	275.3	277.5	279.2	272.3	271.6	274.2	277.9	.....

X. Other Countries—Concluded

55. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES—Concluded

Classification	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Prices—													
Wholesale Prices—1926=100													
Department of Labour.....	129.1	124.0	134.1	139.6	140.9	141.5	144.5	149.5	147.7	146.9	147.8	150.8	153.6
Bond Prices—Dollars													
All issues, New York, S.E.	103.10	102.15	102.46	102.00	102.64	102.89	102.86	102.95	102.63	102.49	102.25	102.33	.....
U.S. Treasury (taxable).....	104.1	103.3	103.6	103.7	103.9	104.3	104.4	104.6	104.6	104.5	104.1	103.8	103.9
Prices Common Stocks¹													
(402)—													
1935-39=100.....	146.4	125.4	122.3	120.6	125.5	125.2	128.7	123.7	119.3	115.2	119.1	126.0	124.5
Industrials (354).....	150.4	128.8	125.9	123.8	128.9	128.5	132.6	127.7	123.1	119.0	124.1	131.7	130.2
Railways (20).....	147.1	119.0	110.2	113.3	118.8	114.7	118.8	109.9	102.2	95.1	97.6	108.2	105.2
Utilities (28).....	125.3	109.7	107.2	105.5	109.8	110.7	111.4	107.3	104.6	102.0	100.8	102.2	101.4
Cost of living..1935-39=100.....	144.1	145.9	148.6	152.2	153.3	153.3	153.2	156.3	156.2	156.0	157.1	158.4	.....
Retail Prices—													
Dec. 31, 1930=100.....	116.0	116.7	117.8	119.0	120.7	122.1	122.9	123.5	123.9	123.8	123.7	124.1	.....
Finance—													
Stock sales, N.Y.—													
Mil. Shares.....	20.8	43.5	30.4	23.8	29.8	23.6	23.8	19.3	20.6	20.6	17.5	25.5	14.2
Bond sales, N.Y.—													
Mil. Dollars.....	78.0	149.3	112.7	95.1	127.6	125.5	80.0	75.6	81.6	82.5	70.1	96.7	60.5
Bank debits, N.Y.—													
Mil. Dollars.....	30,216	31,397	33,913	31,088	41,252	34,305	29,745	33,547	31,391	30,895	35,632	34,779	28,331
Outside, 141 centres—													
Mil. Dollars.....	43,684	43,155	47,670	46,105	52,295	49,060	43,198	49,958	46,910	47,459	49,293	49,178	46,717
Personal Income and Expendi-													
tures bil. of dol.—													
Total personal income.....	180.9	178.5	184.0	188.4	189.9	190.3	190.7	191.8	190.2	191.5	195.1	196.9	.....
Wage and salary receipts.....	112.3	113.0	113.6	115.4	117.0	117.1	117.5	117.5	116.7	118.3	121.1	121.5	.....
Proprietors and rental income..	42.9	39.5	45.3	47.6	47.2	46.6	46.8	47.7	46.9	46.9	47.6	48.2	.....
Interest and dividends.....	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.3	.....
Total Expenditures.....	.....	147.3	.....	.....	154.9	.....	.....	156.8	.....	.....	159.0	.....	.....
Services.....	.....	42.1	.....	.....	43.1	.....	.....	43.8	.....	.....	44.0	.....	.....

¹ Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business. ² Based on sample of 422 publishers. ³ Courtesy of Standard and Poor's Corporation. ⁴ Quarterly Totals.

56. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Banking—													
BANK OF ENGLAND¹—													
Private deposits.....£ mn.	295.4	321.1	316.5	327.5	332.6	346.8	332.3	384.0	405.8	386.8	392.2	388.2	.....
Bank and currency													
notes.....£ mn.	1383.4	1361.8	1362.5	1365.7	1417.0	1371.5	1374.6	1385.4	1396.5	1390.4	1393.5	1450.2	.....
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	.....
LONDON CLEARING													
BANKS—													
Deposits.....£ mn.	5,198	5,302	5,397	5,503	5,685	5,629	5,519	5,556	5,583	5,571	5,658	5,644	5,628
Discounts.....£ mn.	464	405	472	497	610	624	659	750	709	659	672	699	724
Advances.....£ mn.	896	921	938	955	980	993	1,005	1,022	1,055	1,091	1,119	1,129	1,146
Investments.....£ mn.	1,393	1,393	1,403	1,410	1,427	1,427	1,439	1,455	1,460	1,470	1,479	1,488	1,492
Money—													
Day-to-day rate.....p.c.	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63
Three months rate.....p.c.	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52
Wholesale Prices—													
1938=100													
Total.....	174.3	174.9	175.1	176.5	177.3	179.1	180.6	181.0	184.4	186.4	187.2	190.6	.....
Food and tobacco.....	163.6	162.6	161.7	161.2	160.7	161.0	162.5	162.9	168.0	169.3	170.5	172.7	.....
Total industrial materials and													
manufactures.....													
Basic.....	179.9	181.5	182.4	184.8	186.4	189.1	190.6	191.0	193.4	195.8	196.3	200.3	.....
Intermediate.....	207.7	209.2	211.3	219.0	233.1	227.1	227.7	226.7	231.4	232.0	235.3	253.0	.....
Manufactures.....	189.5	190.2	191.3	193.2	195.3	199.0	202.9	203.8	206.6	213.3	211.8	213.0	.....
Building materials.....	156.7	159.6	160.1	160.8	161.1	163.0	163.8	164.6	165.9	166.8	166.8	167.2	.....
.....	171.8	177.1	177.7	177.4	177.4	181.8	185.2	185.6	190.3	197.7	197.2	198.0	.....
Employment—													
Number unemployed ².....000	364	359	366	367	363	401	503	765	426	332	272	256	.....

Middle of month. ² Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDED SEPTEMBER 16, 1947

Population.—

Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. MANITOBA MARITAL STATUS. Population 7-052-6, August 11, 1947. (Eng. and French) 6 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA BIRTHPLACE AND CITIZENSHIP. Population 7-053-6, August 29, 1947. (Eng. and French) 9 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA—DWELLINGS BY TENURE. Period of Construction, Rooms and Persons for Census Divisions, Rural and Urban. Dwellings, Households and Families 7-701-6, August 21, 1947. (Eng. and French) 15 p., 10 cents. YORKTON, SASKATCHEWAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS, 1946. Housing 7-502-0, Sept. 4, 1947. (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA POPULATION, 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. By status for Rural and Urban Subdivisions. Occupations, Earnings and Employment 7-602-8, Sept. 12, 1947. (Eng. and French) 19 p., 10 cents.

Agriculture.—

CARRY-OVER STOCKS OF CANADIAN GRAIN at July 31, 1947, C.R. No. 19, 1947. 1 p., 10 cents per copy, \$2.00 per year. TELEGRAPHIC CROP REPORT, Canada, August 19. C.R., R.A., No. 20, 1947, 6 p., 10 cents. Canada, September 3. M.C.R., R.A. No. 22, 1947. 6 p., 10 cents per copy. Prairie Provinces, August 26, C.R. No. 21, 1947, 10 cents per copy, \$2.00 per year. SECOND ESTIMATE OF PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL FIELD CROPS AND FIRST ESTIMATE OF PRODUCTION OF LATE-SOWN CROPS AND ROOTS AND POTATOES, September 12, 1947 (3 P.M.) C.R. No. 23, 1947; C.R. No. 23, 1947-48. (Eng. and French) 5 p., 10 cents per copy, \$2.00 per year. HONEY CROP REPORT, 2 p., 10 cents per copy. FRUIT CROPS REPORT. 3 p., 10 cents per copy, \$1.00 per year. TOBACCO CROP REPORT. 2 p., 10 cents per copy. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS. 2 p., 10 cents per copy. CASH INCOME FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS. First Six Months of 1947. 7 p., 10 cents. LIVE STOCK SURVEY—June 1, 1947. Swine. 2 p., 10 cents.

Forestry.—

ESTIMATE OF FOREST PRODUCTION. OPERATIONS IN THE WOODS IN CANADA, 1945. 13-1010. (Eng. and French) 14 p., 25 cents.

Fisheries.—

THE FISHERIES OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1946. 12-1021. 8 p., 10 cents.

Manufactures.—

THE PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1946. 1 p., 10 cents. FOOD PRODUCTS, BEVERAGES, RUBBER, TOBACCO AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURERS BASED ON VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, 1944. 14-1310. 33 p., 50 cents. THE PACK OF CANNED FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, 1946. 3 p., 10 cents. THE LUMBER INDUSTRY, 1945. (Subject to revision on further examination of Individual Reports) 13-1380. (Eng. and French) 24 p., 35 cents. THE ROOFING PAPER INDUSTRY, 1945. 13-1530. (Eng. and French) 8 p., 25 cents. IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS. Final Summary Statistics, 1945. A55-11-8-47. 2 p., 10 cents. THE MACHINERY INDUSTRY in Canada, 1945. (Industrial, Household, Office and Business Machinery) A54-30-7-47. 13 p., 25 cents. STOVES, 1946. (Annual Summary) AC8-8-9-47. 4 p., 10 cents. THE ALUMINUM PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1945. A57-19-8-47. 6 p., 15 cents. THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY, 1945. A60-25-8-47. 6 p., 15 cents. THE AUTOMOBILE PARTS INDUSTRY in Canada, 1945. A56-18-8-47. 8 p., 25 cents. THE NON-METALLIC MINERALS. Final Summary Statistics—1945. A59-22-8-47. 3 p., 15 cents.

Merchandising and Services.—

VARIETY STORE CHAINS, 1946. 16-1080. 8 p., 25 cents.

Transportation and Public Utilities.—

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY, 1923-1946. 20-1150. 14 p., 25 cents. CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY, 1923-1946. 20-1160. 12 p., 25 cents. CANAL STATISTICS for the year ended December 31, 1946. 20-1300. 41 p., 25 cents.

PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE DAY, WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Reports.—

VITAL STATISTICS.—Births, deaths and marriages registered in cities.

AGRICULTURE.—The wheat situation. Milling Statistics. Cold Storage holdings of meat and lard. Dairy review. Cold storage holdings of dairy and poultry products. Stocks of butter, cheese and eggs. Storage stocks of fruit and vegetables. Sugar Report.

FISHERIES.—Cold storage holdings of fish.

MINING.—Leading minerals. Gold, copper-nickel, silver-lead-zinc. Clay products and petroleum and natural gas. Asbestos. Cement. Salt. Coal and Coke.

MANUFACTURES.—Boot and shoe production. Asphalt roofing production. Asphalt roofing sales. Pig iron, steel and ferro-alloys. Steel ingots. Steel wire. Nails, tacks and staples. Wire fencing. Non-ferrous scrap metal, dealers' report. Ingot makers' report on non-ferrous scrap metal and secondary non-ferrous ingot. Factory sales of electric storage batteries. Radio receiving sets. Domestic washing machines. Domestic-type electric refrigerators. Refined petroleum products. Sales of manufactured and natural gas. Products made from Canadian clays. Rock wool. Concrete building blocks and cement pipe. Paints, varnishes and lacqueurs.

CONSTRUCTION.—Building permits.

EXTERNAL TRADE.—Trade of Canada (Totals). Exports by principal commodities, and by principal countries. Imports by principal commodities and by principal countries. Exports of Canadian produce. Imports entered for consumption. Nos. 101, 102. Imports of Milk and its products and eggs; No. 103, Imports of Rubber; No. 104, Exports of Rubber and Insulated Wire Cable; Nos. 111, 112, Imports of Paints and Varnishes; No. 113, Imports of Lumber; No. 114, Exports of Lumber; No. 117, Imports of Farm Machinery and Implements; No. 118, Exports of Farm

Implements and Machinery; No. 119, Imports of Pulp, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 120, Exports of Pulpwood, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 123, Exports and Imports of Tobacco; No. 203, Imports and Exports of Coffee and Tea; No. 204, Imports and Exports of Hides and Skins; No. 207, Imports of Stoves, Sheet Metal Products and Refrigerators; No. 208, Imports and Exports of Vegetable Oils; No. 209, Imports and Exports of Fertilizers; No. 210, Imports and Exports of Wire and Iron and Steel.

Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and other Countries. Highway Traffic at Canadian Border Points by Ports.

INTERNAL TRADE.—Indexes of Wholesale Sales. Indexes of Retail Sales. Indexes of Country General Store Sales. Current Trends in Food Distribution. Financing of Motor Vehicle Sales. Stocks of Raw Hides and Skins in Canada. Departmental Store Sales.

LABOUR AND PRICES.—Price movements in Canada (preliminary). Prices and price indexes. Employment and Payrolls. Statistical report on the operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act.

TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES.—Railway Revenues, Expenses, Incomes and Operating Statistics. Freight Traffic of Railways. Output of Central Electric Stations. Civil Aviation Operating Statistics.

BUSINESS STATISTICS.—Cheques cashed against Individual Accounts at the Clearing House Centres of Canada and the Money Supply. Monthly Review of Business Statistics.

GENERAL—A Fact a Day about Canada.

Quarterly Reports.—

VITAL STATISTICS.—Preliminary Report on Vital Statistics of Canada.

AGRICULTURE.—Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics with Annual Index. Quarterly Review of Canadian Coarse Grains.

MANUFACTURES.—Stocks of Unmanufactured Tobacco on Hand. Stocks of Canned Fruits and Vegetables. Galvanized Sheets. Production and Sales of Radio Sets. Sales of Storage Batteries.

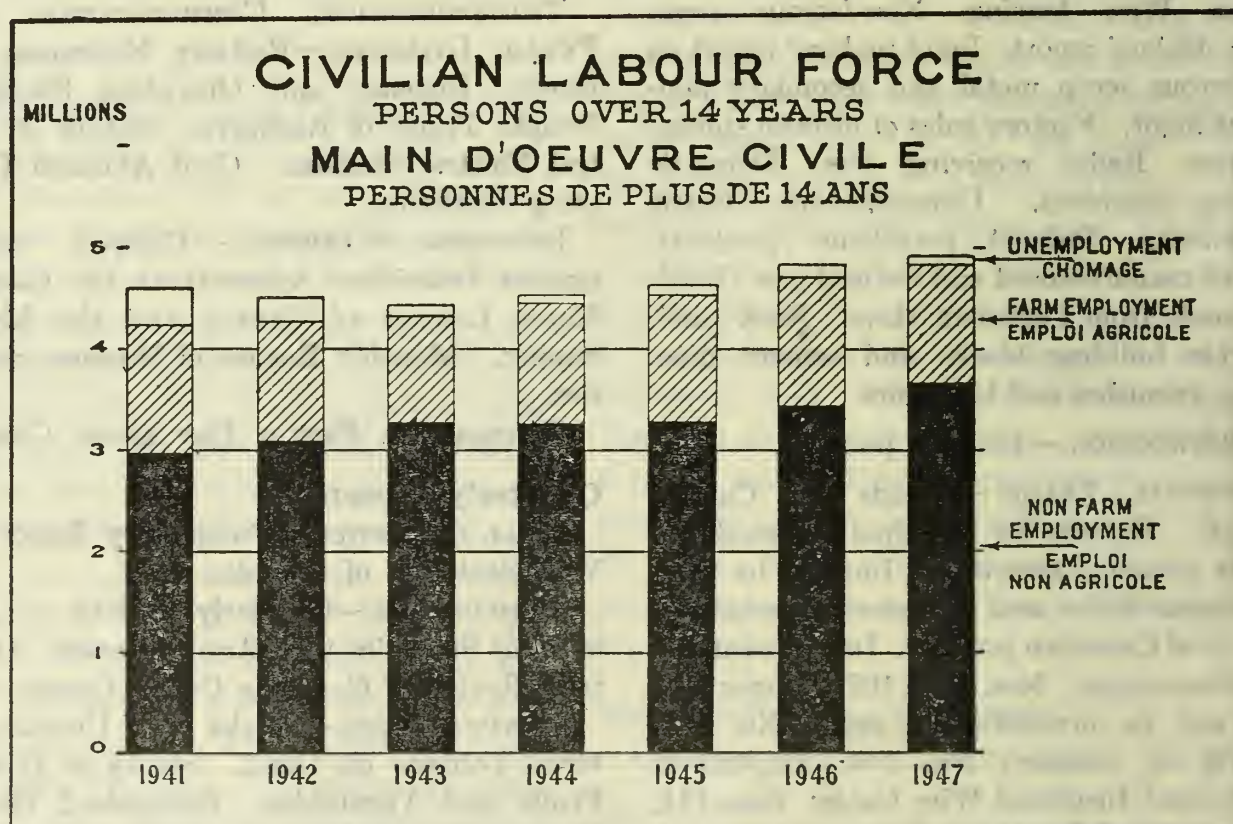
INTERNAL TRADE.—New motor vehicle sales.

BUSINESS STATISTICS.—Commercial failures.

OTTAWA
EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph.,
KING'S PRINTER AND CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY

1947

REVUE MENSUELLE
DE LA
SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE



BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES
BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
MINISTÈRE DU COMMERCE
OTTAWA

Gov. Doc.
Can
S

A383

V122

Volume XXII no. 10

Number 10

THE LIBRARIAN,

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO,

TORONTO 5, ONT.

S. 27F-4-

CANADA Statistics, Bureau October, 1947

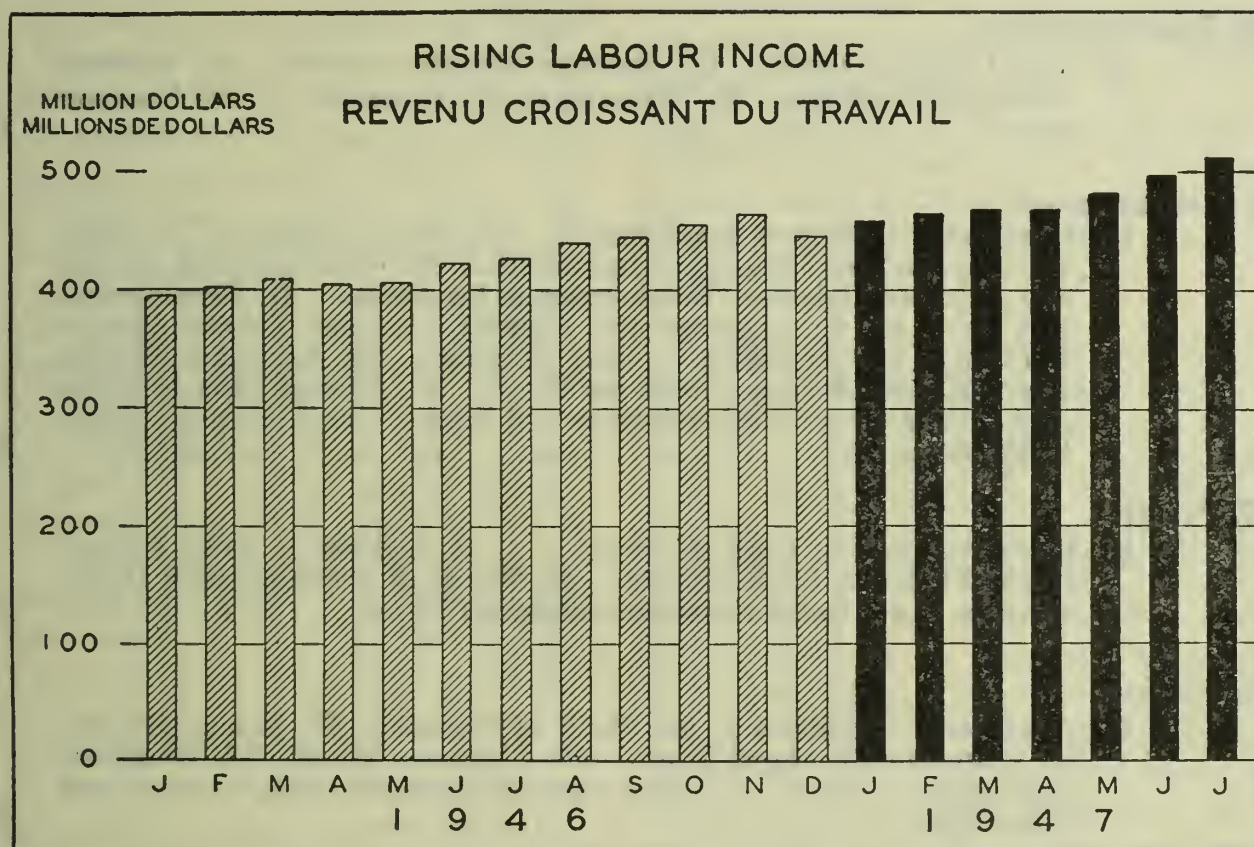
Bureau of Statistics

Canadian Statistical Review

MONTHLY REVIEW

of

BUSINESS STATISTICS



BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

OTTAWA



SUMMARY OF CONTENTS

I. Analytical and General	PAGE
Economic Conditions in Canada.....	3, 4, 5
1. Industrial Production.....	6
Economic Conditions in Canada (French).....	7, 8, 9
2. Business by Economic Areas. 3. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity. 4. Canadian Failures. 5. Cumulative Factors.....	10-15
II. Production	
6. Farm Products. 7. Fish and Furs. 8. Metals and Minerals. 9. Electric Power. 10. Manufactured Products.....	16-44
III. Construction	
11. Contracts Awarded. 12. Building Permits. 13. Housing.....	45-52
IV. Internal Trade	
14. Indexes of Retail and Wholesale Sales.....	53-55
V. External Trade	
15. External Trade excluding Gold. 16. Exports by continents. 17. Automobile Entries. 18, 19. Imports by Countries and Commodities. 20, 21. Exports by Countries and Commodities.....	56-60
VI. Transportation	
22. Canal Cargo Traffic. 23. Railway Freight Loaded. 24. Railway Operating Statistics. 25. Shipping at Six Large Ports. 26. Carload- ings.....	60-67
VII. Employment	
27. Unadjusted Indexes of Employment. 28. Index Numbers of Payrolls. 29. Other Labour Factors and Immigration. 30. Vital Statistics. Season- ally Adjusted Indexes of Employment in Provinces. 31. Employment in Cities. 32. Employment and Payrolls. 33. Per Capita Weekly Earnings. 34. Aggregate Weekly Earnings. 35. Aggregate Weekly Payrolls. 36. Average Hours per Week. 37. Average Hourly Earn- ings. 38. Average Weekly Salaries and Wages. 39. Per Capita Week- ly Earnings.....	68-80
VIII. Prices	
40. Index Numbers of Cost of Living. 41. Indexes of Farm Prices. 42-43. Wholesale Price Indexes. 44. Prices of Representative Com- modities. 45. Index Numbers of Security Prices.....	81-84
IX. Finance	
46. Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada. 47. Money Supply. 48. Canadian Chartered Banks. 49. Cheques Cashed. 50. Dominion Government Finance. 51. Dominion Government Debt, Revenue and Expenditure.....	85-93
Current Bureau Publications.....	94, 95

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: HERBERT MARSHALL,
CHIEF, BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN SEPTEMBER

The Canadian economy has continued to maintain a high level of activity accompanied by sharply rising prices. Industrial production in July and August receded slightly from the level attained during the early summer but despite this, total employment has remained high and unemployment has continued to decline. Production levels during the summer months have been affected by the extremely hot weather and by the partial closing of plants during vacations. British Columbia has been one exception in this picture, where the employment, consumption of electric power and retail sales have all shown more strength than Canada's as a whole.

The upward movement in price level has been accompanied by rising incomes and rising levels of money expenditure. Total labour income showed a further advance in July as it passed the 500 million level. The rise in prices may tend to choke off some forms of expenditures and cause others to be delayed until the price situation is more favourable. But overall expenditure forces are still strong and while this situation continues there is less likelihood of any sharp decline in either employment or prices. A high level of capital expenditure is one of the major sustaining forces in the present economy. Coupled with this has been a favourable export market, a demand for goods to build inventories and a strong market for the more durable consumer goods such as automobiles. Only in the non-durable goods is there any evidence of weakness. Retail sales in these lines have no more than kept pace with price rises and in some instances volume has fallen off slightly. With a growing scarcity of hard currency in many countries, the export market may deteriorate somewhat and this could have a dampening effect on business activity.

A further substantial step towards the decontrol of prices was taken on September 15 as the government suspended ceilings on a wide range of products. The principal commodities retained under control are sugar, meats, wheat, coarse grains, the principal oils and fats, certain dried fruits and iron and steel and tin in primary forms. At the same time subsidies have been withdrawn on all decontrolled items. The most important of these is the domestic subsidy on flour and the import subsidies on cotton, hides and skins and on corn and soya beans. Most of the supply and distribution control orders relating to commodities released from ceilings have been discontinued. Rental ceilings and eviction controls remain unchanged but sugar rationing has ended. Though ceilings have been removed from a large segment of the economy the Wartime Prices and Trade Board still retains power to reimpose price ceilings where it feels unreasonable increases have occurred.

These steps will cause some continuation of the sharp upward trend in prices that has occurred during recent months. During August the cost-of-living index registered the largest monthly gain since May, 1920, and on September 2 the index stood at 139.4 on a base of 1935-39 = 100. Sharp increases in clothing and food prices accounted for most of this gain. Price increases of recent months have somewhat narrowed the difference between Canadian and American price levels which developed during the latter part of 1946, but in July the American cost-of-living index was still 22 points higher than the Canadian index.

The index of industrial production fell off again in August for the second consecutive month. Declines were recorded in all the main components, mining, manufacturing and electric

power. Unseasonably hot weather coupled with a reduction in the work month caused by the occurrence of 5 Sundays may have accounted for at least part of the August decline. The drop in electric power output was apparently related to the falling off in water levels following an extremely dry summer. Though manufacturing production was about 2 per cent lower than July after seasonal adjustment this reflected mixed trends in different industries. Rubber products, leather footwear and textile products were all down slightly but in contrast lumber products and pulp and paper showed small gains. Production of motor vehicles fell off sharply but other iron and steel products continued at about the same level. Output of electrical apparatus and refined metals both showed decline.

Steel production in August was only slightly higher than in July. In contrast pig iron production reached the highest monthly total since last January. Steel ingot output, at 226,000 tons, was substantially below the monthly average required to reach a 3 million ton year. An average production of about 300,000 tons for the four remaining months of 1947 would be required to reach the original goal.

With a larger supply available Canada's rubber industry is now using an increasing proportion of natural rubber. In July 54 per cent of the new rubber used by manufacturers was of the natural type, whereas it made up only 40 per cent at the beginning of the year and only 20 per cent in the first half of 1946. A consequence of this has been some decline in the consumption of synthetic rubber.

In the leather footwear field production fell off sharply in July and output for the month was the lowest for any similar period since the beginning of 1941. Stocks of footwear in the hands of wholesalers have been mounting rapidly since the first of the year and at the end of July they were 46 per cent greater than a year earlier. In contrast wholesale sales for the first seven months of the year

have averaged only 7 per cent more than in 1946.

In most commodities the supply of construction materials has improved substantially during the past year. A comparison of the second quarter of 1947 with the same period in 1946 shows that total cement output is about 7 per cent greater, production of concrete brick is almost 60 per cent higher and an increase of 19 per cent was shown in the output of concrete blocks. Production of clay bricks and structural tile have both increased almost 10 per cent. Other building materials which have shown an increase over the same quarter a year ago are rigid insulating board (33 per cent), value of paint sales (30 per cent), imports of glass (12 per cent), asphalt products (5 to 10 per cent), and wire nails about 4 per cent. Shipments of primary iron and steel are also greater and the building construction industry has been receiving about 12 per cent of the steel industry's total shipments.

The lagging trend in Eastern Canada's lumber production was reversed during July and total output for Ontario and Quebec exceeded July, 1946, by about 17 per cent. Output in British Columbia is at about the same level as a year ago though total production for the year to date is about 28 per cent more than in the same period in 1946. This gain is almost entirely the result of the loss in production which occurred during the woodworkers' strike in May and June of 1946. For Canada as a whole production in July was about 6 per cent greater than in the same month a year ago.

The radio industry has been one of the first to reach a position of adequate supply. Producers' inventories at the end of July had reached roughly 129,000 sets, over one-fourth of the pre-war peak year's annual output. Production has exceeded 90,000 in a number of recent months and has averaged over 80,000 sets per month since the first of the year, an annual rate of almost a million sets. Exports in July showed a sharp gain and the 14,310 sets shipped in that month

were almost equal to the total exported during 1946. However, imports for the year to date have been larger than the number exported. Though the overall supply of radios is large, there is still a shortage of the more expensive console type models.

In the face of an extremely high level of demand employment has expanded steadily throughout the summer months. Though the expansion has been widespread the largest increases have centred in the mining, communications and construction industries. Employment in metallic ore mines moved up substantially in the first part of the year and is now at the highest level since 1942. Since the war's end the growth of employment in the telephone industry has been especially pronounced and it is now 50 per cent higher than in August, 1945. Construction employment also has continued to expand and it is now almost 20 per cent above its level a year ago. In the manufacturing group while total employment has increased about 10 per cent during the past year, some sub-groups have shown much larger gains. In the lead are electrical apparatus increased 19 per cent, agricultural implements 18 per cent and rough and dressed lumber 17.5 per cent. In the face of this heavy demand for labour, unemployment has reached a post-war low point. At the end of August there were only 37,000 ordinary claimants on the unemployment insurance register in comparison with 62,000 a year ago.

Retail sales in August were only about 3 per cent greater than in July, a somewhat smaller gain than usual for this time of the year. The gain in real terms was even smaller for prices were rising throughout this period. Clothing prices for instance advanced over 6 per cent during July and August, and food prices rose over 3 per cent. In comparison with August, 1946, sales in three trades, women's clothing, hardware, and jewellery stores showed a decline.

Data for notice deposits in the

Canadian chartered banks indicate that the current volume of personal savings is substantially lower than it was in 1946. For the period from January to August the increase in notice deposits has been \$305 million, scarcely over half of the advance of \$601 million which occurred for the same period in 1946. Accompanying this decline have been marked changes in the various forms of expenditures that create a demand for savings. Business and private expenditures on capital goods are expected to be about 50 per cent higher than they were during 1946. But not all of the increase has called for augmented savings in this country. A substantial part has been met by increased imports of machinery, agricultural implements and other capital goods from the United States.

There has also been a marked change in the position of the Dominion government. In contrast with the calendar year 1946 when the government's expenditures were in excess of their tax receipts, a substantial surplus is being accumulated during the present year. For the six-month period April to September total receipts have exceeded expenditures by over \$480 million. Thus the Dominion government has shifted over from a position in which it had a substantial demand for savings to one where it is accumulating savings itself. But the government's United Kingdom and foreign loan programme must also be considered. Goods shipped under these loans are being financed by the government and this has created an additional demand for savings, at least part of which can be met out of the government's own surplus.

In overall terms the commodity trade balance has declined somewhat during 1946. For the first eight months of the year this balance (after deducting the non-commercial item returned Canadian goods) has fallen from \$372 million in 1946 to \$126 million in 1947. This trend also indicates a reduced demand for savings.

I. Analytical and General

INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Seasonally Adjusted Indexes 1935-9=100	1946				1947								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Industrial Production.....	152.1	157.6	165.6	167.9	173.8	176.3	177.1	177.6	174.9	176.2	171.3	168.0	175.3²
MINING.....	102.7	100.9	104.1	109.5	110.4	106.8	113.3	115.3	112.0	115.0	110.7	109.4	112.3 ²
Metals.....	81.1	78.3	78.2	78.9	78.0	79.9	89.2	90.5	85.5	92.6	87.3	86.0	82.9
Gold.....	70.2	67.9	65.2	66.7	65.9	67.8	74.2	74.7	72.8	78.9	73.7	73.5	72.6
Copper.....	72.3	70.0	82.0	73.1	66.3	73.7	97.1	97.5	91.0	95.1	89.8	83.5	84.7
Nickel.....	105.3	104.8	106.3	107.6	118.4	113.1	121.9	127.0	115.8	124.6	119.2	120.8	96.0
Fuels.....	140.0	134.5	128.4	129.1	129.9	110.4	102.3	105.7	111.8	131.9	138.4	132.4	148.4 ²
Coal.....	116.2	112.2	108.3	111.8	116.4	86.2	75.3	78.1	80.1	104.9	111.6	102.1	125.2
Non-Metals.....	165.4	177.7	192.6	187.5	206.6	200.8	231.7	248.8	221.4	204.3	197.7	187.9	217.8 ²
MANUFACTURES.....	160.5	167.8	177.6	179.2	184.9	189.0	188.5	188.8	185.4	186.5	180.6	177.7	186.9 ²
Durable manufactures.....	168.1	177.6	190.5	195.6	203.3	212.4	209.2	206.2	202.5	208.8	202.2	193.6	211.1 ²
Non-Durables.....	156.1	162.1	170.1	169.6	174.2	175.3	176.5	178.7	175.4	173.5	168.0	168.5	172.7 ²
Foods and beverages.....	166.8	172.7	177.7	178.4	192.2	182.9	181.2	186.2	181.7	180.2	181.6	184.9	183.1
Food products.....	151.2	156.5	162.2	165.1	185.6	173.4	171.5	176.7	172.1	164.7	168.5	170.3	163.8
Meat products.....	130.6	152.2	160.1	134.3	129.9	119.7	120.2	150.3	141.4	138.1	158.2	138.1	87.1
Cattle slaughterings.....	176.8	194.4	216.3	173.7	145.4	141.7	123.8	154.1	134.7	128.9	166.3	154.0	81.5
Hog slaughterings.....	104.3	125.9	128.9	112.8	123.8	107.9	119.7	155.4	156.3	155.1	163.4	132.8	96.7
Dairy products.....	109.7	116.3	116.2	113.1	124.2	117.2	126.2	140.7	126.6	128.7	133.0	127.8	138.5
Butter and cheese.....	94.0	101.1	102.7	100.1	109.9	103.9	112.8	124.0	110.2	109.0	112.7	107.4	111.6
Concentrated milk.....	225.1	225.4	216.3	212.5	215.2	215.3	247.8	240.6	230.7	259.7	266.3	244.1	276.0
Flour and feed.....	179.1	181.4	183.4	182.1	204.2	196.2	186.9	200.2	228.9	235.6	212.0	198.9	192.2
Wheat flour.....	181.6	186.7	186.9	182.0	212.7	196.9	183.8	194.5	217.5	223.2	202.0	197.5	202.1
Sugar.....	123.9	81.0	99.3	97.5	113.8	96.8	86.8	137.5	131.4	108.0	109.8	127.2	185.0
Beverages.....	227.3	235.7	237.7	230.1	217.5	220.0	219.0	223.0	218.8	240.1	231.5	241.7	257.8
Liquors.....	212.3	248.2	300.8	286.3	262.6	255.1	239.7	232.4	215.6	235.4	162.7	191.3	214.8
Beer.....	289.2	277.2	249.2	247.4	227.5	241.4	250.6	271.3	273.5	312.4	329.6	326.2	328.5
Tobacco Products.....	204.5	207.9	209.9	203.8	204.4	205.9	196.9	194.9	213.0	200.6	147.4	180.2	224.2
Cigars.....	162.0	170.4	161.1	158.3	192.9	193.6	186.8	171.1	155.6	153.2	143.9	141.0	169.9
Cigarettes.....	252.8	249.8	262.3	249.1	244.9	248.7	240.2	239.8	271.3	254.3	178.5	220.0	282.1
Cut Tobacco.....	124.4	139.3	123.0	131.2	133.0	130.4	117.2	116.2	113.0	108.8	92.4	115.2	130.3
Rubber Products.....	50.0	74.5	235.0	229.6	257.4	260.9	257.9	271.9	246.8	248.0	207.6	181.3	243.9
Leather products.....	171.7	172.1	176.5	167.2	177.2	179.3	172.1	180.0	170.6	155.0	144.5	142.9	145.8
Leather Tanneries.....	173.6	170.0	185.8	164.4	190.6	199.6	190.2	195.0	186.4	171.1	158.4	158.2	154.5
Boots and shoes.....	170.4	173.5	169.9	169.1	167.8	165.0	159.4	169.4	159.5	143.7	134.7	132.2	139.7
Textiles ex. clothing.....	144.2	155.4	146.2	152.6	148.4	161.8	173.9	167.1	166.0	159.5	154.2	151.1	157.9
Cotton consumption.....	112.3	127.0	120.2	121.5	110.2	128.5	147.8	134.1	139.3	120.6	117.9	108.2	123.6
Wool cloth shipments.....	201.7	208.1	191.2	198.7	201.9	221.8	223.6	214.4	199.5	213.3	210.6	215.6	216.2
Rayon yarn and fabrics.....	189.3	209.6	194.2	211.3	213.3	222.3	226.5	226.4	227.8	221.6	205.8	204.9	212.8
Clothing.....	128.1	127.1	131.3	135.9	128.8	135.3	138.9	140.0	139.1	135.3	128.6	128.1	128.4
Wood products.....	157.1	158.1	151.9	146.7	147.0	154.6	154.2	127.4	126.0	148.6	168.5	174.7	173.7
Paper Products.....	167.0	173.3	170.1	168.7	175.3	178.0	180.2	179.8	176.6	174.7	175.5	176.2	178.0
Pulp and paper.....	153.8	160.6	157.1	155.2	164.8	165.9	167.7	167.3	164.0	163.7	165.0	166.6	168.9
Pulp.....	163.8	171.2	166.6	162.9	169.9	170.6	174.2	180.0	174.7	176.1	173.4	176.8	178.5
Paper.....	136.9	142.5	140.9	142.1	156.2	157.8	156.6	145.7	145.7	142.6	150.8	149.4	152.4
Printing and publishing.....	162.2	170.4	166.8	158.1	149.3	150.6	155.2	155.3	152.3	154.1	155.6	153.5	154.2
Iron and steel products.....	161.7	180.4	195.9	202.8	206.6	213.3	217.1	220.1	213.7	210.5	199.3	198.6	211.2
Primary iron and steel.....	72.1	118.7	186.0	199.3	213.8	211.3	218.1	221.8	211.8	216.4	188.3	204.1	216.5
Pig iron.....	66.1	109.8	198.1	236.4	255.5	235.1	236.9	241.0	222.2	239.6	226.4	240.4	254.3
Steel.....	85.8	117.9	179.1	183.1	193.0	194.8	206.9	209.3	195.5	205.0	180.1	193.3	210.2
Iron castings.....	182.2	219.1	209.5	206.0	203.7	232.2	232.0	243.7	216.0	203.7	184.3	160.0	226.7
Wire and wire products.....	25.8	60.0	119.9	125.0	144.6	146.1	150.3	159.9	146.1	145.5	120.2	123.8	155.6
Transportation equipment.....	204.9	212.9	228.5	222.7	224.7	251.4	242.8	243.4	237.3	241.3	238.7	205.1	258.0
Motor vehicles.....	93.8	113.1	140.6	133.8	137.4	181.7	173.8	167.9	159.1	164.6	166.8	117.7	190.5
Passenger cars.....	67.7	83.6	106.0	94.7	110.4	134.8	131.7	129.6	123.7	145.9	140.1	100.3	159.9
Commercial cars.....	177.7	208.2	252.3	259.7	224.0	332.7	309.4	291.0	273.2	224.9	252.9	173.9	289.3
Non-ferrous metals and products.....	148.0	156.5	161.3	160.7	175.9	172.9	178.5	186.7	189.5	196.4	188.4	175.1	179.5
Smelting and refining.....	97.4	104.4	96.4	91.9	107.8	106.0	107.4	114.5	113.1	125.1	121.6	113.6	118.1
Electrical apparatus.....	195.7	196.4	237.3	260.9	261.3	289.1	255.0	263.4	269.0	290.8	240.9	236.5	277.7 ²
Radios.....	225.8	244.6	295.8	374.2	359.9	444.1	290.2	319.7	405.3	458.7	326.4	290.7	.....
Electric Refrigerators.....	148.5	159.1	194.3	166.1	212.0	240.9	230.9	238.6	195.3	220.6	178.4	153.6	283.1
Non-metallic mineral prod.....	150.3	158.2	184.4	222.6	266.0	255.1	245.2	214.5	192.4	187.0	189.4	183.4	183.8 ²
Cement and concrete prod.....	201.7	203.7	278.3	394.8	536.4	445.8	397.7	307.1	233.7	241.0	282.4	249.2	266.4
Lime and gypsum products.....	192.6	218.3	225.6	228.4	225.0	221.3	234.6	241.8	243.5	232.3	232.7	240.9	238.2
Clay products.....	178.1	212.0	215.8	221.7	299.0	305.0	299.0	224.2	182.0	161.4	162.7	159.4	.....
Petroleum and coal products.....	171.6	177.8	180.7	175.2	167.9	173.4	161.6	163.2	179.8	187.4	181.2	183.1	180.9 ²
Coke and gas products.....	127.0	142.2	160.3	162.5	169.9	168.9	156.1	154.7	148.2	149.0	140.6	138.4	141.6 ²
Petroleum refining.....	223.5	219.3	204.3	190.0	165.5	178.6	168.0	173.1	216.7	232.1	228.4	235.2	226.7
Gasoline.....	214.4	217.4	199.2	177.7	148.8	157.8	150.5	152.4	193.7	203.8	205.0	220.0	212.7
Heavy fuel oil.....	153.3	158.7	147.5	140.1	124.1	110.4	112.2	116.8	155.7	172.0	152.9	164.7	165.2
Chemical products.....	157.8	160.7	162.1	161.9	163.3	174.8	182.0	185.6	181.2	186.5	173.8	175.8	175.6 ²
Paints and varnishes.....	246.5	259.7	234.6	205.5	246.3	302.0	341.4	357.3	334.5	370.8	299.4	300.9	.....
ELECTRIC POWER.....	155.2	155.3	154.0	158.3	173.4	172.5	174.1	174.6	180.3	180.9	184.4	174.0	170.6
Percentage of Unemployment ¹	2.7	2.7	3.0	4.0	4.9	5.2	4.8	3.9	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7

¹ Percentage of recorded unemployment among persons insured under unemployment insurance.

² Preliminary.

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: HERBERT MARSHALL
 CHEF, BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN SEPTEMBRE

L'économie canadienne demeure très active tandis que les prix augmentent rapidement. La production industrielle en juillet et août décline quelque peu par rapport au début de l'été, mais l'embauchage se maintient à un niveau élevé et le chômage de continuer à décliner. Les niveaux de la production durant l'été se ressentent de la chaleur extrême et de la fermeture partielle des établissements au cours des vacances, sauf en Colombie-Britannique, où l'emploi, la consommation d'énergie électrique et les ventes de détail sont plus élevés qu'au Canada en général.

L'ascension des prix est accompagnée d'une augmentation des revenus et des dépenses monétaires. Le revenu total de la main-d'œuvre augmente de nouveau en juillet alors qu'il dépasse les 500 millions de dollars. La hausse des prix aura peut-être pour effet de décourager certaines formes de dépense et d'en retarder d'autres jusqu'à ce que la situation soit plus favorable. Les dépenses générales restent cependant élevées et tant que cette situation durera, tout déclin brusque de l'emploi ou des prix est peu probable. Le niveau élevé des dépenses d'immobilisation est l'une des grandes forces de l'économie actuelle, auxquelles il faut ajouter un marché étranger favorable, une demande de marchandises en vue d'accumuler des stocks et un marché ferme pour les marchandises durables de consommation telles que les automobiles. Seules les denrées non durables manifestent quelque faiblesse. Les ventes de détail de ces marchandises tiennent tout au plus le pas avec la hausse des prix; dans certains cas, elles déclinent quelque peu. En raison de la pénurie grandissante de numéraire dans plusieurs pays, le marché d'exportation perdra peut-être un peu de sa valeur, ce qui pourrait amortir l'activité commerciale.

Au 15 septembre, le gouvernement fait un nouveau pas important dans le domaine de la dérèglementation des prix

en abolissant le prix maximum d'un grand nombre de produits. Les principales denrées qui restent soumises à la régie sont le sucre, la viande, le blé, les grains fourragers, les huiles et les graisses principales, certains fruits séchés et les formes primaires du fer, de l'acier et de l'étain. En même temps, les subventions sont retirées de toutes les marchandises dérèglementées. Les plus importantes de ces dernières sont la subvention domestique sur la farine et les subventions d'importation sur le coton, les peaux et les cuirs, le maïs et le soya. La plus grande partie des ordonnances de réglementation des approvisionnements et de la distribution quant aux denrées libérées du plafonnement sont révoquées. La réglementation des loyers et des évictions reste la même mais le rationnement du sucre est terminé. Bien que le plafonnement ait été retiré d'une grande partie de l'économie, la Commission des prix et du commerce en temps de guerre conserve l'autorité de réimposer les prix-plafond s'il se produit des augmentations exorbitantes.

Ces mesures vont stimuler pour quelque temps encore la forte tendance à la hausse des prix qui se fait sentir depuis quelques mois. En août, l'indice du coût de la vie enregistre le gain mensuel le plus considérable depuis mai 1920 et s'établit, le 2 septembre, à 139.4, sur la base de 100 en 1935-1939. La majeure partie de ce gain est expliquée par l'augmentation rapide du prix des vêtements et des produits alimentaires. Le renchérissement ces derniers mois rétrécit jusqu'à un certain point l'écart entre les niveaux de prix canadiens et américains qui se sont établis durant la dernière partie de 1946. Toutefois, en juillet, l'indice du coût de la vie aux États-Unis est encore de 22 points supérieur à l'indice canadien.

L'indice de la production industrielle décline de nouveau en août pour le deuxième mois consécutif. Tous les

principaux composants diminuent, soit les mines, les manufactures et l'énergie électrique. La chaleur hors de saison, accompagnée d'un fléchissement du travail durant le mois à cause des cinq dimanches, explique au moins une partie de la diminution en août. Le déclin de la production d'énergie électrique découle apparemment de la baisse du niveau de l'eau à la suite de l'été excessivement chaud. La production manufacturière, après ajustement saisonnier, est d'environ 2 p. 100 plus basse que celle de juillet et les différentes industries affichent une diversité de tendances. Les articles en caoutchouc, les chaussures en cuir et les produits textiles diminuent tous légèrement. Par contre, les produits du bois, le papier et la pulpe augmentent quelque peu. La production de véhicules automobiles diminue sensiblement mais les autres produits du fer et de l'acier demeurent à peu près au même niveau. La production d'appareils électriques et de métaux affinés décline.

La production d'acier en août n'est que légèrement plus forte qu'en juillet. Par contre, celle de fonte en gueuses atteint le total mensuel le plus élevé depuis janvier dernier. La production de lingots d'acier, de 226 mille tonnes, est sensiblement inférieure à la moyenne mensuelle requise pour atteindre 3 millions de tonnes durant l'année. En vue d'atteindre l'objectif initial, il faudrait une production moyenne d'environ 300,000 tonnes durant les quatre derniers mois de 1947.

Grâce à des approvisionnements disponibles plus considérables, l'industrie canadienne du caoutchouc utilise maintenant une plus forte proportion de caoutchouc naturel. En juillet, 54 p. 100 du caoutchouc neuf utilisé par les fabricants est du caoutchouc naturel au regard de 40 p. 100 au début de l'année et de 20 p. 100 seulement durant le premier semestre de 1946. Il en résulte une diminution de la consommation de caoutchouc synthétique.

Dans le domaine des chaussures en cuir, la production décline brusquement en juillet et, durant le mois,

touche son niveau le plus bas de toute période correspondante depuis le début de 1941. Les stocks de chaussures entre les mains des grossistes augmentent rapidement depuis le début de l'année et à la fin de juillet, ils sont de 46 p. 100 plus élevés qu'il y a un an. Par ailleurs, les ventes de gros durant les sept premiers mois de la présente année n'atteignent en moyenne que 7 p. 100 de plus qu'en 1946.

Sous presque toutes les formes, les stocks de matériaux de construction augmentent sensiblement durant l'année écoulée. Une comparaison du deuxième trimestre de 1947 avec la période correspondante de 1946 révèle que la production globale de ciment est d'environ 7 p. 100 plus élevée, celle de briques en béton, d'environ 60 p. 100, et celle de blocs en béton, de 19 p. 100. La production de briques d'argile et de tuiles de charpente augmente de presque 10 p. 100. Les autres matériaux de construction qui enregistrent une augmentation par rapport au même trimestre l'an dernier sont les suivants: planches isolantes rigides, 33 p. 100; valeur des ventes de peinture, 30 p. 100; importations de vitre, 12 p. 100; produits de l'asphalte, 5 à 10 p. 100; clous de Paris, environ 4 p. 100. Les expéditions de fer et d'acier primaires sont aussi plus élevées; l'industrie de la construction de maisons reçoit environ 12 p. 100 des expéditions totales des aciéries.

La tendance déclinante de la production de bois d'œuvre dans l'est canadien est inverse en juillet et la production globale de l'Ontario et du Québec dépasse de près de 17 p. 100 celle de juillet 1946. La production en Colombie-Britannique occupe environ le même niveau qu'il y a un an, bien que la production totale de l'année jusqu'à ce jour soit d'environ 28 p. 100 supérieure à celle de la même période de 1946. Cette augmentation découle presque totalement de la perte de production qui a résulté de la grève des travailleurs du bois en mai et en juin 1946. La production de tout le Canada en juillet atteint environ 6 p. 100 de plus que durant le même mois il y a un an.

L'industrie de la radio est une des premières à accuser des approvisionnement suffisants. Les inventaires des producteurs à la fin de juillet touchent à peu près 129,000 unités, soit un quart de plus que la production de l'année cime d'avant la guerre. Cette production dépasse 90,000 unités ces récents mois et atteint en moyenne plus de 80,000 unités par mois depuis le début de l'année, soit un taux annuel de près d'un million. Les exportations en juillet augmentent brusquement et les 14,310 appareils expédiés durant ce mois atteignent presque le total exporté en 1946. Cependant, les importations durant l'année jusqu'à ce jour sont plus fortes que les exportations. Bien que les stocks généraux de radios soient élevés, il existe encore une pénurie d'appareils dispendieux sur pieds.

En présence d'une demande extrêmement élevée, l'emploi augmente régulièrement au cours des mois d'été. Bien que l'augmentation soit générale, les plus gros gains sont centralisés dans les mines, les communications et la construction. L'emploi dans les mines de minerai métallique progresse sensiblement durant la première partie de l'année et s'établit maintenant à son plus haut niveau depuis 1942. Depuis la fin de l'année, l'expansion de l'emploi dans l'industrie du téléphone est particulièrement marquée; il est maintenant de 50 p. 100 de plus qu'en août 1945. L'emploi dans la construction continue aussi d'augmenter et s'établit maintenant à près de 20 p. 100 au-dessus du niveau d'il y a un an. Quant au groupe manufacturier, tandis que l'emploi total augmente d'environ 10 p. 100 durant cette année, certains sous-groupes enregistrent des gains beaucoup plus prononcés. Sont en tête les appareils électriques, avec un gain de 19 p. 100; les instruments aratoires, 18 p. 100; le bois en grume et le bois dégrossi, 17.5 p. 100. En présence de cette forte demande de main-d'œuvre le chômage atteint un bas niveau durant l'après-guerre. A la fin d'août, il n'y a que 37,000 postulants ordinaires inscrits sur les registres d'assurance-chômage, en comparaison de 62,000 il y a un an.

Il y a aussi changement manifeste quant à la position du gouvernement du Dominion. Par opposition à l'année civile de 1946, alors que les dépenses du gouvernement ont dépassé les recettes des impôts, un excédent considérable est en voie de s'accumuler cette année. Durant la période de six mois, avril-septembre, les recettes globales excèdent les dépenses de plus de 480 millions de dollars. Ainsi, le gouvernement du Dominion passe d'une position où il lui fallait des épargnes considérables à une autre où il accumule lui-même des épargnes. Cependant, il faut aussi tenir compte du programme de prêts au Royaume-Uni et à l'étranger. Les marchandises expédiées en vertu de ces prêts, que le gouvernement est en mesure de financer au moins partiellement à même son excédent, sont financées par le gouvernement, ce qui crée un besoin supplémentaire d'épargnes.

Généralement, la balance du commerce de denrées décline quelque peu en 1946. Durant les huit premiers mois de l'année, cette balance (déduction faite des articles non commerciaux revenus au pays à titre de marchandises canadiennes) diminue de 372 millions de dollars en 1946 à 126 millions en 1947. Cette tendance indique de même que la nécessité d'épargner diminue.

En résumé, le tableau général est le suivant: les besoins réunis d'épargnes en vue de financer le gouvernement du Dominion et le programme de placements nets à l'étranger seront beaucoup moindres sinon inexistants en 1947. Ce déclin est contre-balancé par la hausse des dépenses au compte capital, de sorte que le résultat net prendra peut-être la forme d'un besoin total d'épargnes équivalent à celui de l'an dernier. En présence du déclin des épargnes personnelles, cet état de choses accentue la pression exercée sur le niveau des prix. Les deux éléments principaux qui aident à soulager cette pression sont l'excédent courant du gouvernement du Dominion et la rentrée considérable de marchandises provenant des Etats-Unis.

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS

CANADA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
Mar.....	57,598	39,759	3,537	167.0	55,249	154,820	5,678	101,992
April.....	75,919	56,733	3,506	168.9	55,932	123,950	5,755	104,164
May.....	82,199	47,859	3,616	169.3	55,413	98,810	6,116	104,725
June.....	66,402	32,255	3,415	169.9	54,969	82,382	5,609	103,925
July.....	67,673	34,543	3,423	173.6	57,193	68,535	5,547	105,918
Aug.....	50,414	29,496	3,440	172.8	57,620	61,822	4,867	85,145
Sept.....	44,816	29,050	3,266	175.5	58,775	57,682	5,891	89,909
Oct.....	73,308	33,631	3,550	178.1	60,327	57,036	6,313	104,876
Nov.....	48,004	24,286	3,567	182.7	62,078	63,760	6,211	109,679
Dec.....	36,534	24,124	3,672	185.7	64,448	84,374	5,935	96,992
1947								
Jan.....	44,711	16,641	3,916	181.0	60,730	103,995	6,216	100,692
Feb.....	53,452	17,598	3,589	180.7	64,985	110,062	5,597	100,577
Mar.....	38,353	23,093	3,958	180.4	65,934	103,291	5,737	103,369
April.....	52,911	41,398	3,727	180.7	66,370	82,276	6,043	102,443
May.....	64,206	44,453	3,917	179.6	66,380	59,410	6,841	107,469
June.....	75,541	38,405	3,756	184.5	68,369	47,817	5,975	102,752
July.....	72,515	39,154	3,751	189.5	70,317	43,205	6,124	96,639
Aug.....	70,380	29,841	3,641	192.6	72,417	37,350	5,236	81,346
Sept.....	76,164	.....	3,589	192.9	73,084	36,666	5,934	85,535

MARITIMES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
Mar.....	3,336	1,077	98	164.4	3,927	11,182	123.7	6,764
April.....	3,304	1,690	101	168.8	4,024	10,802	117.8	6,868
May.....	2,892	2,110	102	167.8	3,900	8,492	176.0	7,581
June.....	7,410	2,083	99	172.9	4,013	6,945	138.9	7,175
July.....	3,218	2,095	99	176.0	4,124	6,486	143.2	7,413
Aug.....	1,982	1,206	96	168.4	3,920	5,617	128.4	6,298
Sept.....	2,154	884	85	171.9	3,960	5,244	115.7	7,186
Oct.....	3,873	1,013	102	176.7	4,145	5,981	144.4	7,714
Nov.....	7,314	1,112	108	179.0	4,288	6,455	146.6	7,866
Dec.....	3,114	360	111	184.5	4,341	8,363	139.6	7,321
1947								
Jan.....	7,556	439	102	169.4	3,893	11,299	136.1	7,047
Feb.....	3,105	373	98	168.0	4,273	13,361	117.1	6,721
Mar.....	4,345	738	105	148.9	3,759	14,678	130.1	6,646
April.....	3,381	1,810	102	153.3	3,956	13,163	132.9	7,088
May.....	5,106	1,784	97	151.7	3,852	9,863	144.5	6,593
June.....	9,915	1,266	101	165.8	4,067	8,718	189.2	6,525
July.....	7,479	2,695	107	179.4	4,612	7,531	151.9	6,332
Aug.....	4,246	937	107	183.9	4,802	6,371	128.9	6,038
Sept.....	6,264	.....	99	182.9	4,739	6,595	141.7	6,184

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

QUEBEC

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
Mar.....	26,450	12,842	1,959	171.8	16,057	60,640	1,638	26,544
April.....	20,508	15,352	1,978	172.5	16,082	50,151	1,610	27,170
May.....	22,801	14,007	2,085	170.3	15,598	36,030	1,885	26,531
June.....	15,465	7,928	1,966	174.8	16,016	30,523	1,801	27,000
July.....	15,934	11,181	1,995	175.4	16,212	24,631	1,797	28,363
Aug.....	22,552	8,934	2,006	177.5	16,725	20,818	1,525	23,284
Sept.....	20,440	9,470	1,869	181.5	17,248	19,175	1,828	23,967
Oct.....	38,648	9,994	2,030	184.7	17,722	17,558	1,882	27,318
Nov.....	13,163	8,405	2,020	189.1	18,217	19,760	1,822	27,889
Dec.....	12,900	4,900	2,052	192.7	18,754	26,738	1,698	24,458
1947								
Jan.....	11,047	5,164	2,236	186.7	17,611	32,361	2,041	26,234
Feb.....	31,458	3,595	2,040	186.2	18,764	34,051	1,770	26,093
Mar.....	10,709	4,551	2,277	188.4	19,266	32,047	1,893	28,563
April.....	12,713	9,572	2,123	185.8	19,213	26,813	1,907	28,866
May.....	21,703	10,685	2,273	182.2	18,989	18,429	2,260	28,096
June.....	23,029	9,443	2,198	186.9	19,555	14,075	1,786	27,527
July.....	29,885	11,629	2,189	190.8	19,623	12,323	1,970	26,732
Aug.....	23,876	8,120	2,068	195.0	20,406	11,333	1,547	22,510
Sept.....	22,635		2,071	195.8	20,743	11,078	1,714	23,089

ONTARIO

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
Mar.....	15,683	15,063	947	173.6	23,332	47,905	2,674	46,760
April.....	38,082	21,026	918	175.5	23,867	35,127	2,722	46,225
May.....	29,968	17,355	925	176.7	23,802	32,020	2,544	45,469
June.....	26,685	12,761	888	178.4	23,600	24,340	2,445	45,333
July.....	32,909	13,905	860	179.6	24,380	21,594	2,361	44,681
Aug.....	14,751	11,820	855	174.8	23,945	22,131	2,020	33,713
Sept.....	11,816	11,239	835	176.0	24,120	21,006	2,515	37,178
Oct.....	22,747	14,179	898	179.0	24,834	20,878	2,552	44,483
Nov.....	18,534	9,584	904	185.1	25,633	21,396	2,542	46,587
Dec.....	13,523	13,188	941	188.2	27,055	25,784	2,642	42,194
1947								
Jan.....	19,144	6,756	1,005	186.7	25,872	30,066	2,597	44,075
Feb.....	11,790	6,614	929	187.6	28,051	30,072	2,539	44,286
Mar.....	15,329	10,407	1,081	188.7	28,669	27,274	2,331	44,056
April.....	20,752	16,861	968	189.8	28,787	20,724	2,594	42,821
May.....	22,267	19,375	1,019	189.5	28,932	15,827	2,760	46,879
June.....	22,963	16,008	968	191.8	29,509	13,126	2,403	43,108
July.....	22,566	16,094	971	195.7	30,335	13,397	2,376	39,307
Aug.....	28,428	12,309	949	196.7	30,928	10,534	2,075	31,046
Sept.....	29,489		913	196.5	31,075	9,655	2,426	34,053

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

PRAIRIE PROVINCES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
Mar.....	8,597	5,776	287	145.3	6,708	17,184	806	14,436
April.....	11,343	12,618	269	146.8	6,655	13,373	861	16,221
May.....	11,907	10,234	270	149.1	6,729	9,333	1,011	16,774
June.....	8,050	7,182	236	153.3	6,900	8,357	796	16,954
July.....	11,031	3,976	234	158.2	7,132	6,498	832	16,656
Aug.....	7,566	5,027	245	161.0	5,685	5,685	802	13,675
Sept.....	7,371	4,049	245	162.1	7,468	5,924	1,008	14,037
Oct.....	5,733	5,889	380	161.1	7,540	6,095	1,227	16,915
Nov.....	4,705	1,927	296	163.8	7,697	7,934	1,213	18,731
Dec.....	4,202	3,386	310	164.7	7,893	12,007	973	14,933
1947								
Jan.....	4,465	973	315	158.3	7,427	16,782	917	15,562
Feb.....	2,951	3,012	284	154.6	7,600	18,531	701	15,180
Mar.....	3,067	2,496	310	155.4	7,697	17,724	853	15,024
April.....	11,508	8,364	292	155.3	7,742	12,598	896	14,546
May.....	12,577	8,017	286	155.7	7,791	8,508	1,092	16,952
June.....	15,144	8,633	251	161.9	8,130	6,164	1,085	16,726
July.....	10,566	5,543	243	167.3	8,441	5,087	1,061	15,852
Aug.....	10,106	5,749	250	172.1	8,646	4,386	947	13,821
Sept.....	15,237	.....	265	172.1	8,772	4,308	1,146	14,475

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
Mar.....	3,532	5,000	246	156.4	5,225	17,909	436.7	7,488
April.....	2,681	6,048	240	160.7	5,304	14,506	443.4	7,680
May.....	14,631	4,152	234	163.9	5,385	12,935	500.0	8,370
June.....	8,792	2,301	226	139.3	4,440	12,217	428.7	7,463
July.....	4,581	3,387	235	162.2	5,344	9,326	413.4	8,805
Aug.....	3,563	2,509	238	170.4	5,702	7,571	391.0	7,527
Sept.....	3,036	3,410	232	176.9	5,929	6,332	424.2	7,541
Oct.....	2,306	2,558	240	179.3	6,203	6,524	507.2	8,446
Nov.....	4,288	3,259	239	182.2	6,242	8,215	487.3	8,606
Dec.....	2,796	2,290	258	184.6	6,355	11,482	482.8	8,086
1947								
Jan.....	2,499	3,309	259	180.4	5,926	13,487	525.6	7,774
Feb.....	4,148	3,804	216	180.9	6,296	14,047	469.4	8,297
Mar.....	4,903	4,900	248	180.9	6,543	11,568	530.3	9,080
April.....	4,557	4,791	242	183.5	6,673	8,978	512.8	9,122
May.....	2,553	4,592	243	186.2	6,816	6,783	584.3	8,949
June.....	4,490	3,054	238	192.4	7,105	5,734	512.3	8,866
July.....	2,019	3,193	242	196.9	7,306	4,867	565.0	8,416
Aug.....	3,723	2,726	267	204.2	7,626	4,726	538.9	7,931
Sept.....	2,539	.....	242	206.7	7,756	5,030	506.6	7,734

*SOURCE: Report on the Operation of Unemployment Insurance Act.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Week		Receipts—Country Elevators					Visible Supply		
		Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flax	Rye	Wheat	Oats	Barley
		000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000,000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.
1947									
June	14.....	4,908	1,993	1,035	3	20	74.0	18,728	14,895
June	21.....	6,712	2,326	1,400	3	28	72.4	18,697	14,702
June	28.....	6,985	1,742	1,071	.....	13	70.4	18,164	14,685
July	5.....	5,323	1,217	623	1	7	67.7	17,504	13,982
July	12.....	3,160	1,189	621	.....	6	64.4	17,113	13,350
July	19.....	2,545	1,135	648	1	5	59.4	15,577	12,979
July	26.....	3,745	1,595	882	.....	10	56.3	15,226	12,224
Aug.	2.....	4,166	1,601	884	.....	10	55.5	15,233	12,133
Aug.	9.....	720	422	271	3	86	53.6	14,949	11,676
Aug.	16.....	1,156	276	528	38	346	49.9	13,889	11,459
Aug.	23.....	3,377	595	1,355	105	627	49.2	13,345	12,173
Aug.	30.....	5,702	1,579	2,730	99	551	50.5	13,363	13,946
Sept.	6.....	13,111	2,290	3,694	182	840	58.7	14,259	16,928
Sept.	13.....	31,041	3,485	5,389	519	1,453	87.0	15,902	21,350
Sept.	20.....	22,188	3,338	4,341	554	773	103.5	17,581	24,442
Sept.	27.....	6,584	1,116	1,366	161	288	105.8	17,374	24,475
Oct.	4.....	13,378	2,795	2,751	792	360	113.9	18,598	26,114
Oct.	11.....	21,067	5,580	5,455	2,045	686	129.9	22,756	30,212

Week		Visible Supply		Ave.* Cash Price Lake- head Rye No. 2 C.W.	Carloadings					
		Flax	Rye		Grain	Lumber Lath and Shingles	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Coal	Mdse. less than Car Lots	Total Cars Loaded
		000 bus.	000 bus.	cents and eighths of a cent						
1947										
June	14.....	716	1,153	347/5	8,689	4,394	955	4,118	18,359	78,109
June	21.....	606	640	350	9,088	4,947	953	5,032	18,410	81,409
June	28.....	548	470	373/1	8,313	4,762	1,056	5,110	17,983	79,065
July	5.....	490	345	380/2	6,374	4,171	618	4,230	15,125	68,766
July	12.....	470	350	371/2	6,093	4,818	848	4,681	18,261	78,231
July	19.....	402	355	359/7	5,777	5,014	1,114	4,864	17,941	77,286
July	26.....	375	364	359/1	6,810	5,044	1,136	4,829	18,402	79,848
Aug.	2.....	346	379	316/2	7,293	5,084	707	4,916	17,987	79,010
Aug.	9.....	338	498	283/4	4,869	4,636	385	4,449	16,175	72,662
Aug.	16.....	380	1,270	279/6	4,235	4,858	615	4,323	17,268	73,728
Aug.	23.....	455	2,040	304/6	5,487	4,695	954	4,711	17,510	76,607
Aug.	30.....	481	2,728	347/2	8,297	4,642	1,119	5,723	18,314	81,553
Sept.	6.....	637	3,559	359/5	9,311	4,010	972	5,322	15,086	73,120
Sept.	13.....	1,150	5,084	384	10,989	4,506	1,039	6,448	18,146	85,708
Sept.	20.....	1,674	5,792	399/4	9,598	4,683	1,107	6,484	18,400	81,344
Sept.	27.....	1,816	5,768	384	9,693	4,792	1,120	6,774	18,533	83,563
Oct.	4.....	2,538	6,005	389/5	11,750	4,666	1,145	6,993	18,548	86,116
Oct.	11.....	4,465	6,550	373/7	11,582	4,702	1,091	7,152	18,990	88,131

*Prices per bushel commencing Mar. 19.—Oats No. 2 C.W. 65 Barley No. 3 C.W. 93. The price per bushel of wheat No. 1. Man. Nor. was changed on Aug. 9 from 156/1 to 158/4.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—*Concluded*

Week		Sales on Stockyards				Prices at Toronto			
		Cattle	Calves	Hogs	Sheep	Steers, Medium	Calves Good Veal	Hogs B 1 Dressed	Lambs, Good Handy- weights
		No.	No.	No.	No.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.
1947									
June	19.....	12,116	8,902	14,090	2,530	14.85	16.25	21.67	17.83
June	26.....	14,565	8,759	12,741	2,808	15.34	16.25	21.60	17.64
July	3.....	14,073	7,874	12,806	3,627	15.11	16.36	21.72	17.09
July	10.....	13,231	7,675	12,724	3,335	14.63	16.19	21.72	16.50
July	17.....	14,835	9,039	11,796	4,434	14.36	15.49	21.85	16.94
July	24.....	16,954	8,318	11,562	5,299	14.12	15.49	21.97	17.34
July	31.....	19,203	9,005	11,671	5,278	13.64	15.50	22.22	17.21
Aug.	7.....	19,563	7,850	10,792	7,328	13.58	15.50	22.35	17.43
Aug.	14.....	20,028	7,430	11,856	8,042	13.95	15.50	22.35	17.49
Aug.	21.....	23,097	7,721	10,494	10,122	13.28	15.50	22.60	16.00
Aug.	28.....	20,350	7,917	9,903	11,899	13.30	15.50	22.60	16.25
Sept.	4.....	19,287	6,704	9,243	12,406	13.37	15.50	22.60	15.75
Sept.	11.....	15,670	5,816	11,312	9,428	13.53	15.50	22.85	15.75
Sept.	18.....	18,685	6,663	15,453	11,416	13.46	15.78	23.10	15.94
Sept.	25.....	6,057	1,997	7,091	2,481	13.04	16.00	22.60	15.48
Oct.	2.....	13,855	4,029	11,287	3,970	13.45	16.00	22.60	15.50
Oct.	9.....	13,547	3,779	8,183	5,168	13.20	16.00	22.43	15.48
Oct.	16.....	12,859	4,793	6,531	12,634	13.29	15.99	20.85	15.00

Week		Commodity Prices		Stock Averages as of Thursday						
		Indust- rial Materi- als	Can- adian Farm- Pro- ducts	Montreal Stock Exchange			Toronto Stock Exchange			
				Utili- ties (10)	Indust- rial (20)	Paper (10)	Indust- rial (20)	Gold (20)	Base Metals (10)	Western Oils (15)
1947		1926=100								
May	29.....	127.0	118.7	77.8	118.8	302.47	164.85	111.82	82.26	26.63
June	5.....	127.4	118.9	77.9	119.9	213.56	166.80	110.48	83.37	30.06
June	12.....	130.2	118.8	77.7	120.3	316.84	166.53	108.86	83.18	33.08
June	19.....	131.5	118.9	77.2	122.6	327.80	166.86	114.13	83.65	33.40
June	26.....	130.5	119.6	76.8	122.8	334.55	166.76	108.20	81.37	31.25
July	3.....	131.6	120.4	76.5	123.3	341.63	168.26	107.64	82.31	34.37
July	10.....	131.7	120.6	77.7	123.3	342.65	171.21	110.10	81.90	32.42
July	17.....	132.6	120.0	78.4	124.3	352.98	172.69	112.67	83.21	31.29
July	24.....	132.2	119.1	78.7	124.9	364.69	175.37	110.20	83.96	32.46
July	31.....	131.9	119.8	78.1	123.2	348.65	171.74	108.50	83.68	28.43
Aug.	7.....	131.1	119.6	77.9	122.8	348.65	169.86	108.81	82.34	28.17
Aug.	14.....	131.6	119.8	77.1	121.4	344.60	168.77	113.05	87.21	28.14
Aug.	21.....	131.4	119.8	77.2	120.8	343.01	169.06	111.80	82.43	26.87
Aug.	28.....	131.3	119.5	76.4	120.2	341.94	169.10	113.71	83.19	26.33
Sept.	4.....	131.4	119.8	76.6	119.7	336.45	167.72	114.10	81.83	27.18
Sept.	11.....	132.1	119.9	76.7	118.7	338.64	165.65	111.61	80.27	25.32
Sept.	18.....	134.1	121.0	76.5	119.1	344.70	166.62	115.33	82.09	26.11
Sept.	25.....	135.2	120.6	76.0	118.3	339.85	164.17	114.01	81.11	25.81
Oct.	2.....			76.3	119.6	360.90	169.87	116.01	81.73	25.34
Oct.	9.....			76.8	120.0	369.96	169.30	113.35	82.00	25.95

4. CANADIAN FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Month	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Log- ging, Fish- ing, Trap- ping	Mining	Con- struc- tion	Trans- porta- tion	Finance	Service	Un- classi- fied
1946										
Feb.....	14	5	2	.....	.....	1	.....	1	5	.....
Mar.....	20	6	5	1	1	1	.....	2	3	1
April.....	21	8	3	.....	.....	1	2	1	6	.....
May.....	18	3	5	.....	.....	3	1	1	3	2
June.....	20	4	6	.....	1	2	.....	1	4	2
July.....	25	4	4	.....	.....	4	1	.....	8	4
Aug.....	14	3	3	1	.....	3	1	.....	3	.....
Sept.....	25	7	3	1	.....	2	3	.....	6	3
Oct.....	36	12	6	1	1	5	.....	1	9	1
Nov.....	30	9	3	.....	.....	5	2	.....	6	4
Dec.....	35	11	8	.....	.....	4	2	.....	7	3
1947										
Jan.....	33	9	10	2	.....	3	2	.....	5	2
Feb.....	41	12	12	2	.....	5	2	.....	5	3
Mar.....	46	16	12	.....	.....	5	2	.....	7	4
April.....	54	14	17	1	.....	5	1	1	11	4
May.....	47	14	13	2	.....	8	1	2	4	3
June.....	45	9	13	.....	.....	6	2	2	9	4
July.....	46	12	11	.....	.....	4	2	1	11	5
Aug.....	28	10	8	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	6	2

5. CUMULATIVE FACTORS, FIRST EIGHT MONTHS

—	Pro- duction Steel	Building Permits 58 Municip- alities	Retail Sales	Exports	Tons Loaded by Rail- ways	Employ- ment Eight Groups	Whole- sale Prices	Money Supply
	Short Tons	\$000	1935-39 =100	\$000	000 tons	1926=100	1935-39 =100	\$000,000
1929.....	1,107,625	168,894	132.3	775,613	49,953	116.5	123.5	2,480
1930.....	854,182	115,268	121.6	577,579	42,509	113.3	116.6	2,319
1931.....	626,601	78,195	107.6	385,205	32,856	102.1	95.1	2,266
1932.....	262,869	32,576	89.0	309,983	26,748	88.6	88.0	2,127
1933.....	255,582	14,407	78.8	304,367	24,129	79.8	86.2	2,095
1934.....	590,944	17,433	83.5	403,048	30,403	94.2	93.0	2,099
1935.....	623,563	33,349	85.2	432,007	30,621	96.5	93.2	2,240
1936.....	814,976	27,026	88.9	559,961	32,811	100.7	94.8	2,408
1937.....	1,078,379	37,849	96.4	656,585	36,153	109.2	110.2	2,606
1938.....	937,942	37,797	94.1	528,801	33,572	110.2	105.1	2,633
1939.....	910,818	40,288	94.5	561,584	34,648	109.8	94.9	2,767
1940.....	1,456,037	51,545	106.8	768,534	45,886	118.0	107.1	3,087
1941.....	1,734,317	67,764	122.9	1,041,710	54,499	145.3	114.3	3,483
1942.....	2,055,666	50,850	142.2	1,484,782	59,608	169.3	123.5	3,823
1943.....	1,996,451	39,914	150.0	1,889,734	64,213	182.0	128.4	4,681
1944.....	1,993,756	66,201	160.4	2,309,686	69,884	182.2	133.2	5,511
1945.....	2,049,707	84,595	173.2	2,331,887	69,039	177.0	134.4	6,322
1946.....	1,674,282	187,256	199.2	1,511,179	61,718	169.6	139.7	7,095
1947.....	1,949,376	.....	216.7	1,809,707	68,417	183.6	160.4	7,499

6. FARM PRODUCTS

II. Production

Month	Wheat							Oats
	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Freight Loaded	Exports		Overseas Clear- ances	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
1946								
Mar.....	6,039	106,202	10,662	788,501	15,385	24,078	22,780	6,578
April.....	9,483	81,562	9,839	920,203	13,443	21,236	16,220	5,215
May.....	11,698	63,853	10,400	784,206	15,497	24,271	15,131	8,913
June.....	10,104	47,009	9,726	520,752	9,947	15,620	16,161	6,262
July.....	11,692	39,621	9,626	666,277	13,635	21,124	6,471	7,876
Aug.....	23,678	51,022	9,565	655,852	8,442	13,024	5,981	7,687
Sept.....	77,479	107,025	9,938	1,397,169	5,775	9,110	10,134	14,188
Oct.....	72,659	149,578	10,847	1,764,073	19,217	30,600	12,478	15,565
Nov.....	42,184	158,560	11,239	1,647,860	16,852	27,967	20,494	9,901
Dec.....	17,039	149,552	10,499	935,626	14,240	24,231	10,815	5,231
1947								
Jan.....	13,001	134,728	11,077	747,681	14,198	22,770	14,303	6,016
Feb.....	6,314	119,299	9,918	442,900	8,101	12,973	10,439	4,239
Mar.....	9,598	110,173	10,493	796,002	7,983	13,103	8,121	8,699
April.....	5,445	93,977	10,790	1,099,201	7,137	11,669	10,273	3,030
May.....	21,472	80,533	11,742	1,428,317	18,315	30,204	17,803	9,674
June.....	25,417	67,669	11,188	1,279,772	21,057	39,304	22,192	8,707
July.....	21,404	55,762	10,189	1,148,688	19,018	31,741	18,354	8,392
Aug.....	11,425	50,469	10,951	.....	11,184	19,198	9,601	2,903
Sept.....	75,983	113,863	11,200	.....	10,173	17,044	9,362	10,826

Month	Oats					Barley		
	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
1946								
Mar.....	37,746	2,372	232,557	1,296	1,133	1,399	26,150	693·0
April.....	34,996	2,412	235,189	636	553	1,663	22,547	689·0
May.....	28,848	2,699	234,835	2,054	1,616	2,831	19,145	778·9
June.....	24,522	2,206	179,827	3,860	3,238	2,209	16,650	686·3
July.....	23,436	2,127	163,260	4,079	3,027	3,520	14,350	673·4
Aug.....	24,820	2,229	266,323	1,612	1,359	8,532	18,930	769·7
Sept.....	30,333	2,291	308,640	2,229	1,671	15,559	30,187	805·8
Oct.....	34,483	2,556	295,355	4,529	2,942	9,570	29,141	924·3
Nov.....	35,842	2,700	271,414	5,203	3,988	5,002	26,766	1,010·1
Dec.....	35,227	2,350	188,165	1,976	1,505	3,649	25,085	869·5
1947								
Jan.....	32,877	2,371	187,374	1,457	1,265	3,800	23,117	732·1
Feb.....	29,253	2,108	122,589	957	893	2,080	20,451	587·4
Mar.....	29,047	2,514	232,352	2,556	2,374	3,740	19,087	530·5
April.....	24,315	2,507	221,136	1,073	1,153	1,857	16,554	581·9
May.....	20,665	2,785	291,218	632	574	5,685	15,369	771·8
June.....	17,504	2,613	249,921	2,960	2,818	4,952	13,982	712·3
July.....	15,233	2,040	207,194	1,177	1,000	4,681	12,133	743·7
Aug.....	13,329	2,266	.....	637	664	5,183	13,907	844·1
Sept.....	18,595	2,389	.....	526	605	15,649	26,100	772·1

¹ Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings.

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Barley			Rye					
	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings	Exports		Price ²
		Tons	000 Bus.				\$000	000 Bus.	
1946									
Mar.....	92,376	8	14	35	1,173	6,822	30	60	243/5
April.....	119,241	4	6	48	818	11,575	125,423	298,180	264/5
May.....	134,654	.....	.....	59	666	7,973	19,089	39,476	274
June.....	113,575	.....	.....	33	351	3,014	110,031	281,218	290/7
July.....	107,030	8	15	253	374	2,522	125,184	351,982	292/4
Aug.....	201,934	137	220	1,318	1,990	21,780	258,970	643,871	209/7
Sept.....	308,640	74	126	1,384	3,078	27,202	247,425	579,824	226/4
Oct.....	219,295	2,837	4,228	993	3,930	35,022	73,906	163,943	236/2
Nov.....	194,501	1,779	2,649	482	3,711	24,663	539,330	1,381,413	260/7
Dec.....	165,404	1,419	2,369	260	3,188	23,910	2,040,882	4,872,785	272/5
1947									
Jan.....	145,351	437	845	143	2,952	18,079	372,836	654,229	258/2
Feb.....	74,693	19	26	192	2,027	6,759	50,136	130,637	291/2
Mar.....	122,333	15	26	339	2,074	15,851	376,004	1,009,138	324/7
April.....	129,065	17	46	66	1,781	12,111	181,171	550,904	302/3
May.....	157,089	12	35	197	1,787	26,512	169,243	442,666	351/7
June.....	155,877	4	12	83	345	24,581	839,940	2,720,061	357/7
July.....	128,731	.....	.....	99	379	2,665	530,429	1,853,972	360/6
Aug.....	.....	3	7	1,842	2,727	.....	8,986	24,738	303/4
Sept.....	.....	10	20	3,704	6,005	.....	93,573	297,831	383/6

Month	Flax					Corn		
	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings Flax- seed	Exports		Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Mill Produc- tion Corn- flour, Meal
				Flax Seed				
1946	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	Bush	\$	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Lbs.
Mar.....	53	2,577	16,743	40	274	214.0	16,491	1,846
April.....	39	2,128	14,794	7,744	38,848	195.8	18,711	1,265
May.....	38	1,767	10,117	2,732	11,413	156.9	9,715	1,723
June.....	40	1,348	18,894	.....	.....	122.5	7,638	1,275
July.....	23	1,002	11,082	13	37	140.2	2,235	971
Aug.....	278	982	2,414	1,363	6,693	188.9	3,633	1,755
Sept.....	1,114	1,895	18,440	.....	.....	165.5	3,056	1,161
Oct.....	2,543	3,899	42,840	1,400	4,900	212.8	3,743	1,904
Nov.....	781	3,883	57,928	4,190	28,761	209.0	17,499	1,854
Dec.....	42	3,418	21,612	7,930	53,893	224.5	35,496	3,389
1947								
Jan.....	17	2,782	21,128	13,280	74,269	237.6	13,834	3,633
Feb.....	11	2,444	12,525	16,292	102,801	245.3	12,952	3,271
Mar.....	16	2,073	13,544	31,715	188,049	262.7	14,648	2,936
April.....	11	1,426	15,318	9,843	76,044	162.3	3,789	843
May.....	9	929	9,842	13,153	87,953	145.9	7,619	507
June.....	11	490	3,522	10,977	75,156	147.8	2,961	614
July.....	5	346	7,283	6,292	38,930	148.7	8,334	679
Aug.....	255	481	.....	.....	.....	165.0	.....	775
Sept.....	1,524	2,540	.....	9,288	50,325	176.9	.....	1,149

¹ Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings.

² Grade 2 C.W. Basis in store at Fort William-Port Arthur and Vancouver.

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Cattle					Cattle and Calves, Railway Loadings	Calves	
	Stock- yard Sales	Inspected Slaughtering- ings	Exports Except for Stock		Prices Steers, Good, up to 1,050 lbs.		Stock- yard Sales	Inspected Slaughtering- ings
			No.	\$000					$ per cwt.
	No.	No.	No.	\$000	\$ per cwt.	Tons	No.	No.
1946								
Mar.....	70,149	114,982	4,631	642	12.12	42,775	33,177	68,556
April.....	65,643	87,748	5,621	776	12.28	39,585	56,177	109,636
May.....	53,830	76,851	8,800	1,222	12.60	37,626	46,927	95,216
June.....	71,551	103,666	8,597	1,220	13.89	49,650	38,808	69,974
July.....	97,785	123,771	9,405	1,323	13.22	55,986	43,310	73,831
Aug.....	118,082	166,550	6,627	985	12.54	73,043	37,602	69,182
Sept.....	110,362	154,233	6,730	973	12.35	72,734	32,805	53,277
Oct.....	160,412	208,625	7,030	1,039	12.28	99,553	48,980	67,692
Nov.....	155,432	216,513	6,917	975	12.37	100,842	39,864	55,033
Dec.....	103,726	132,632	4,949	756	12.61	57,469	23,744	29,411
1947								
Jan.....	77,242	109,166	3,191	476	13.36	43,749	13,778	22,330
Feb.....	60,660	88,694	2,449	385	13.98	31,342	13,615	22,345
Mar.....	52,916	82,568	2,846	416	14.24	35,208	27,290	52,363
April.....	61,143	94,615	4,428	654	14.66	46,880	49,238	108,860
May.....	61,296	88,565	4,823	681	15.05	37,722	55,188	103,035
June.....	54,628	80,905	6,472	883	15.28	40,602	34,106	75,090
July.....	82,206	108,234	4,252	628	14.47	50,326	41,390	65,503
Aug.....	82,762	118,371	4,921	712	14.02	.....	29,772	54,344
Sept.....	57,796	69,939	6,473	921	13.92	.....	19,696	24,682

Month	Sheep and Lambs		Inspected Slaughterings		Hogs			
	Stock-yard Sales	Railway Loadings	Sheep	Lambs	Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughterings	Railway Loadings	Price "B" 1 Dressed Toronto
	No.	Tons	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons	\$ per cwt.
1946								
Mar.....	10,661	3,037	5,064	66,305	71,471	419,451	24,612	17.73
April.....	10,656	1,777	43,119	1,055	76,100	416,102	22,602	19.35
May.....	9,045	659	22,090	1,229	63,211	389,377	21,857	19.86
June.....	17,304	1,071	21,143	16,067	55,522	280,132	16,077	20.82
July.....	39,324	1,986	25,047	56,161	57,110	256,802	14,000	20.90
Aug.....	69,657	6,079	30,492	150,300	45,820	217,912	12,705	21.15
Sept.....	62,183	5,904	30,767	126,030	39,680	216,104	11,678	20.42
Oct.....	111,639	13,270	44,579	197,152	74,571	379,254	18,457	19.87
Nov.....	70,204	7,667	39,946	110,676	79,670	442,247	22,482	20.17
Dec.....	34,532	3,713	27,073	45,771	81,028	384,857	22,990	20.80
1947								
Jan.....	18,893	2,711	19,594	45,966	70,703	378,666	24,196	21.71
Feb.....	11,085	2,507	14,601	43,270	54,567	293,977	19,060	21.38
Mar.....	10,126	2,606	8,930	49,477	61,004	343,103	22,066	21.38
April.....	7,542	2,100	36,182	2,274	65,170	417,881	23,276	21.63
May.....	6,142	762	15,229	1,248	78,038	405,824	19,811	21.60
June.....	11,167	526	14,409	5,403	52,803	330,626	18,054	21.65
July.....	25,097	1,028	21,689	28,974	58,545	300,326	16,267	22.01
Aug.....	42,469	.....	24,426	84,478	41,496	237,985	.....	22.53
Sept.....	29,139	.....	8,373	43,683	45,127	202,613	.....	22.81

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Live Stock		Meats	Meats and Poultry			Poultry	Lard
	Market-ings	Whole-sale Prices	Exports	Fresh	Cured, Salted	Whole-sale Prices	Cold Storage Holdings	
				Railway Loadings				
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926 = 100	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
1946								
Mar.....	117.0	153.1	12,598	22,162	14,815	115.3	9,520	1,507
April.....	101.4	156.3	9,333	17,063	17,774	120.6	6,409	1,407
May.....	86.0	160.5	11,498	10,678	16,246	120.6	4,433	1,419
June.....	115.4	171.7	7,673	12,909	13,574	124.5	3,386	1,282
July.....	138.7	165.7	7,220	16,335	14,044	124.4	4,570	1,017
Aug.....	131.0	160.1	12,972	17,496	12,884	121.3	6,412	832
Sept.....	68.5	158.4	7,210	22,243	11,342	120.7	8,286	689
Oct.....	122.5	156.8	8,072	25,264	8,507	120.7	12,112	588
Nov.....	150.5	158.2	7,833	26,539	18,613	120.7	18,062	978
Dec.....	152.2	162.4	16,091	24,957	17,278	120.7	25,972	1,190
1947								
Jan.....	109.5	171.4	11,783	20,070	15,726	126.6	30,979	1,455
Feb.....	103.7	176.2	10,265	12,093	15,151	127.0	29,307	1,419
Mar.....	91.4	178.2	6,883	12,643	17,767	129.5	21,426	1,214
April.....	91.5	183.0	5,689	9,385	15,125	129.5	16,707	1,290
May.....	98.1	184.7	13,735	12,978	15,595	129.6	13,186	1,534
June.....	91.8	187.8	11,803	14,411	12,295	129.7	11,606	1,943
July.....	120.1	179.9	6,969	13,123	14,418	130.0	12,003	2,519
Aug.....	95.3	176.7	8,527	.....	.....	129.1	13,386	2,705
Sept.....	62.0	176.6	6,402	.....	.....	133.4	15,615	2,494

Month	Cold Storage Holdings of Meats—Thousand Pounds						
	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork			
				Total	Fresh, not Frozen	Fresh, Frozen	Cured or in cure
1946							
Mar.....	23,801	1,812	3,832	40,719	4,347	20,882	15,490
April.....	21,435	2,080	3,345	50,731	4,773	27,880	17,285
May.....	14,762	3,341	2,040	57,584	5,525	35,379	16,680
June.....	12,044	3,481	1,040	56,750	4,591	36,294	15,865
July.....	15,596	3,505	831	53,473	3,517	35,204	14,752
Aug.....	12,503	3,798	1,292	39,940	3,253	21,231	15,456
Sept.....	18,891	4,138	3,454	25,870	3,249	7,899	14,722
Oct.....	24,757	4,021	3,650	18,055	3,287	3,006	11,762
Nov.....	28,768	4,573	6,641	26,398	4,989	3,894	17,515
Dec.....	36,009	4,977	7,719	33,608	5,728	12,403	15,477
1947							
Jan.....	30,551	3,427	7,070	38,600	3,555	21,072	13,973
Feb.....	23,175	2,208	5,593	43,790	4,349	23,581	15,860
Mar.....	18,202	1,181	3,780	44,396	3,700	22,616	18,079
April.....	15,772	1,135	2,848	43,888	3,969	23,309	16,610
May.....	16,264	3,142	2,177	55,759	6,486	29,469	19,804
June.....	14,203	4,906	1,710	55,509	5,264	32,358	17,887
July.....	12,956	5,371	1,453	55,043	5,218	32,165	17,660
Aug.....	14,511	5,778	1,525	46,223	3,889	25,066	17,268
Sept.....	18,702	5,649	2,200	32,741	3,012	13,859	15,870

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Butter						Cheese	
	Creamery		Dairy Storage Holdings	Exports		Prices, Cream- ery, Firsts, Montreal	Produc- tion (Factory)	Storage Holdings (Not Process or Cottage)
	Produc- tion	Storage Holdings						
	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	Cwt.	\$000	\$ per pound	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
1946								
Mar.....	11,839	9,678	19	3,640	146	·380	2,709	19,952
April.....	19,704	5,208	22	1,865	76	·420	7,421	18,059
May.....	31,864	6,231	28	2,129	90	·415	17,005	21,268
June.....	42,323	17,447	32	2,052	92	·403	27,945	31,602
July.....	41,000	38,466	30	3,331	148	·417	25,200	50,865
Aug.....	34,268	57,873	49	9,311	420	·430	21,399	52,213
Sept.....	25,867	67,283	16	5,874	266	·420	17,350	42,672
Oct.....	22,043	70,376	20	2,794	126	·420	13,190	39,108
Nov.....	13,859	66,851	31	4,470	211	·420	5,717	32,506
Dec.....	10,253	56,691	20	4,023	192	·420	2,463	25,787
1947								
Jan.....	9,807	43,937	13	4,198	197	·420	1,722	26,128
Feb.....	8,674	31,392	9	2,723	132	·420	1,275	23,004
Mar.....	12,076	21,885	10	3,253	159	·420	2,419	20,047
April.....	20,737	14,146	9	1,535	78	·420	5,189	18,662
May.....	31,269	10,227	23	5,105	244	·519	12,225	19,267
June.....	43,128	22,886	25	5,580	291	·518	22,421	26,333
July.....	42,240	41,854	9	1,795	93	·519	22,307	40,680
Aug.....	36,527	58,468	10	1,431	73	·566	18,627	48,322
Sept.....	33,142	66,480	11	1,932	100	·619	14,878	55,687

Month	Cheese Exports	Butter and Cheese, Railway Loadings	Milk				Eggs	
			Con-densed	Evap-orated	Concen-trated Whole Milk, Storage Holdings	Milk and its Products, Wholesale Price	Exports	Railway Loadings
			Production					
	\$000	Tons	000 pounds	000 pounds	000 lbs.	1926=100	\$000	Tons
1946								
Mar.	64	2,036	2,035	14,410	9,031	101·4	4,358	6,240
April.	80	2,321	3,357	18,617	13,071	105·4	2,088	6,196
May.	89	3,962	3,104	24,168	16,651	105·0	2,837	5,972
June.	85	7,125	3,745	29,132	19,734	104·0	858	3,321
July.	53	12,381	2,529	24,608	30,743	105·1	2,184	2,339
Aug.	7,062	9,850	2,935	21,035	31,391	105·3	2,725	1,517
Sept.	5,204	8,083	3,548	16,334	34,731	105·3	923	5,409
Oct.	3,190	6,085	3,644	12,719	32,123	118·5	1,650	7,486
Nov.	1,749	3,579	2,095	8,084	28,010	118·8	3,132	1,942
Dec.	1,302	2,753	1,887	7,763	23,700	119·2	1,267	2,892
1947								
Jan.	467	2,503	1,345	8,090	21,260	119·1	1,214	8,211
Feb.	13	2,097	1,626	7,609	16,888	119·2	3,953	8,529
Mar.	158	2,507	1,592	15,097	14,256	119·3	3,164	7,776
April.	43	2,593	2,321	18,977	17,455	120·9	2,531	5,451
May.	68	3,680	2,801	24,062	25,320	132·5	3,376	8,960
June.	51	8,575	3,143	30,161	30,668	133·6	2,359	5,986
July.	722	10,056	2,952	26,484	22,466	134·1	2,010	3,055
Aug.	1,940		2,375	23,056	25,717	138·8	2,064	
Sept.	3,303		3,787	20,900	26,846	148·2	2,353	

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Concluded

Month	Eggs					Commodities and Services Used by Farmers		
	Storage Holdings			Price. Grade A, Montreal	Price	Com- posite	Feed	Wages
	Cold Storage	Fresh	Frozen					
	000 doz.	000 doz.	000 lbs.	\$ per Dozen	1926=100	Price Indexes 1935-9=100		
1946								
Mar.....	497	2,061	4,503	·393	86·1	.....	.....	.....
April.....	2,104	3,200	3,840	·378	84·6	138·6	130·0	299·1
May.....	7,954	3,147	4,852	·394	86·0	.....	.....	.....
June.....	11,813	2,868	7,334	·406	87·2	.....	.....	.....
July.....	14,025	2,203	9,703	·492	99·9	.....	.....	.....
Aug.....	13,683	2,090	10,091	·505	102·7	141·6	130·6	316·5
Sept.....	12,791	1,586	10,614	·505	104·8	.....	.....	.....
Oct.....	8,519	1,776	9,449	·505	106·1	.....	.....	.....
Nov.....	1,924	989	8,405	·505	107·0	.....	.....	.....
Dec.....	9	1,454	6,877	·468	97·9	.....	.....	.....
1947								
Jan.....	14	2,248	5,438	·423	90·8	140·9	131·7	273·4
Feb.....	78	2,052	4,895	·393	86·6	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	399	2,336	3,694	·395	87·3	.....	.....	.....
April.....	3,117	3,162	3,956	·393	88·1	148·5	144·9	322·2
May.....	8,311	5,309	5,721	·403	91·6	.....	.....	.....
June.....	18,921	4,213	9,626	·414	92·9	.....	.....	.....
July.....	22,883	3,215	13,842	·440	93·9	.....	.....	.....
Aug.....	25,659	2,718	16,301	·554	103·6	157·1	148·8	343·5
Sept.....	23,021	2,670	16,463	·538	98·9	.....	.....	.....

7. FISH AND FURS

Month	Fish				Fishery Products		Furs		
	Caught and Landed		Storage Holdings		Exports	Whole- sale Prices	Exports	Imports	Whole- sale Prices
			Frozen Fresh	Frozen Smoked					
	Cwt.	\$000	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	\$000	1926= 100	\$000	\$000	1926= 100
1946									
Mar.....	448,822	2,021	16,882	1,125	6,830	132·5	3,056	2,503	108·0
April.....	320,301	2,203	17,530	1,250	5,205	138·7	3,551	2,015	105·1
May.....	1,216,259	7,882	15,536	1,441	5,865	143·8	4,265	1,879	109·6
June.....	1,256,254	7,750	22,308	1,735	8,761	143·8	1,960	1,568	109·6
July.....	1,646,197	7,742	32,188	1,849	9,307	144·5	1,512	1,540	107·0
Aug.....	1,690,606	8,940	38,269	2,983	7,768	150·9	1,830	2,074	107·0
Sept.....	1,392,958	7,890	45,426	3,227	8,037	150·9	2,637	2,304	98·5
Oct.....	1,236,666	4,030	44,996	3,008	10,085	150·9	837	1,957	98·5
Nov.....	1,057,220	2,439	44,321	2,731	7,016	150·9	513	2,161	98·5
Dec.....	903,083	2,701	42,822	2,855	5,665	160·2	2,266	1,966	91·5
1947									
Jan.....	899,030	1,882	38,575	3,081	7,554	160·2	3,154	1,862	88·3
Feb.....	161,087	590	32,486	2,232	5,737	157·1	2,633	2,476	67·5
Mar.....	393,840	1,390	26,861	1,717	7,109	152·0	4,140	2,385	71·6
April.....	274,829	1,798	24,292	1,451	5,750	151·3	2,069	2,478	70·5
May.....	1,283,800	6,136	20,896	1,779	5,314	145·5	2,135	1,425	62·9
June.....	1,078,290	5,940	26,744	2,439	6,817	153·6	1,882	940	66·2
July.....	1,297,610	7,051	32,391	3,230	5,844	150·6	1,751	877	66·2
Aug.....	1,345,160	5,907	39,408	4,184	6,501	152·9	1,336	766	66·2
Sept.....	1,316,530	5,383	44,965	4,725	5,680	152·9	1,977	1,582	64·9

8. METALS AND MINERALS

Month	Copper		Nickel		Lead		Zinc		Alumi- nium
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Exports
	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	\$000
1946									
Mar.....	32,343,606	3,506	15,677,068	4,484	31,287,569	2,173	42,957,226	2,567	1,593
April.....	31,886,954	2,851	18,479,626	8,413	30,864,007	1,949	41,594,847	2,507	2,679
May.....	30,993,228	3,793	14,733,775	4,219	30,050,050	1,066	40,904,913	2,435	6,359
June.....	30,885,633	1,600	15,188,844	3,874	30,927,636	1,303	39,261,780	1,548	5,440
July.....	31,008,539	2,507	16,240,647	4,247	31,659,550	1,633	39,550,943	2,446	1,303
Aug.....	29,947,283	4,983	15,437,106	6,844	30,094,381	1,380	39,162,797	2,191	14,035
Sept.....	28,846,510	2,819	15,960,785	4,214	29,041,992	1,850	38,564,195	1,241	4,437
Oct.....	30,232,466	1,174	17,218,750	4,640	29,745,248	974	36,831,243	1,765	1,852
Nov.....	35,414,858	2,191	17,467,701	4,290	22,679,455	1,121	37,012,081	2,029	11,803
Dec.....	30,327,699	5,220	16,988,037	4,639	26,556,720	1,525	37,071,231	4,151	4,068
1947									
Jan.....	28,630,929	3,492	19,447,552	5,108	25,152,806	1,812	35,062,672	3,994	3,051
Feb.....	29,396,253	2,797	17,144,086	4,241	25,271,273	1,564	32,088,943	1,712	2,028
Mar.....	41,960,678	3,619	20,028,671	5,099	28,850,117	2,897	33,926,907	3,037	3,855
April.....	40,483,584	3,240	20,043,186	4,059	25,850,461	2,403	36,341,332	1,415	2,744
May.....	40,863,493	6,301	19,769,954	6,854	25,672,215	3,625	35,942,900	3,065	9,514
June.....	39,452,793	5,185	19,669,339	4,803	28,695,534	2,672	35,813,969	2,286	5,959
July.....	38,791,252	5,397	19,578,801	4,665	28,103,150	2,215	36,055,345	2,254	9,316
Aug.....	36,069,320	5,070	19,836,243	6,000	27,224,064	1,936	33,417,845	2,289	5,458
Sept.....	.....	3,651	.....	4,536	.....	3,905	.....	2,335	5,358

Month	Gold			Silver			Petroleum		
	Pro- duction	Receipts at Mint	Non- mone- tary Gold Net Exports	Pro- duction	Receipts at Mint	Exports in Ore and Bullion	Pro- ducers Ship- ments	Rail- way Load- ings	Crude Im- ported
	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	\$000	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	000 barrels	Tons	000 gal.
1946									
Mar.....	247,918	232,876	10,000	1,165,684	34,650	111,285	663.5	10,764	116,613
April.....	238,216	246,832	7,200	1,055,917	33,601	21,948	644.4	15,613	181,632
May.....	240,339	223,035	10,000	1,037,921	30,020	182,705	649.9	31,197	207,612
June.....	234,383	225,161	7,700	1,174,600	30,283	34,368	621.9	23,545	203,384
July.....	239,554	208,069	6,600	1,265,821	28,780	438,568	635.0	19,463	207,807
Aug.....	231,200	215,858	7,500	1,185,906	29,684	466,616	623.3	18,374	230,008
Sept.....	229,904	197,832	6,800	953,495	26,144	289,061	625.0	18,916	203,816
Oct.....	240,828	247,956	8,500	929,274	30,315	469,852	639.2	18,762	231,128
Nov.....	231,204	188,605	6,000	842,279	26,525	1,271,712	619.8	18,263	203,345
Dec.....	227,469	171,483	6,700	1,013,438	22,497	366,951	594.5	16,610	192,047
1947									
Jan.....	233,825	267,502	9,000	767,095	30,621	906,852	597.6	16,886	166,224
Feb.....	222,142	213,245	6,900	892,953	28,214	559,349	534.5	10,573	144,970
Mar.....	263,209	206,415	6,800	1,044,239	30,305	1,143,918	602.1	15,907	161,900
April.....	255,177	205,165	6,400	853,667	27,570	918,189	602.1	12,691	175,060
May.....	268,569	222,671	8,200	928,506	34,368	1,085,025	635.4	21,420	222,720
June.....	269,098	255,113	8,600	1,085,180	38,992	515,703	614.9	24,283	226,580
July.....	261,397	254,815	10,100	1,028,712	34,597	921,281	631.3	25,975	250,577
Aug.....	260,891	239,552	7,500	1,062,360	35,590	1,167,942	645.6	.....	248,014
Sept.....	.....	228,851	8,400	.....	32,587	914,927	.....	.....	192,400

S. METALS AND MINERALS—Concluded

Month	Coal								Natural Gas Shipments
	Pro-duction	Imports	Exports	Anthra-cite	Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lig-nite	Em-employment	
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	No.	Mil. Cu. Ft.
1946									
Feb.....	1,640,643	1,302,801	43,656	489	669,702	315,467	143,833	26,194	5,231
Mar.....	1,593,556	1,452,876	63,080	449	768,848	252,536	104,109	25,757	4,627
April.....	1,363,552	1,331,983	62,745	120	686,876	172,768	53,716	24,883	3,972
May.....	1,395,599	520,907	69,371	274	714,620	168,168	46,039	24,745	3,683
June.....	1,258,782	1,510,509	88,025	1,079	670,237	163,329	44,131	24,778	3,442
July.....	1,154,212	3,226,170	64,371	609	621,018	119,587	39,363	24,807	3,184
Aug.....	1,346,087	3,750,917	87,803	1,061	653,353	208,308	49,829	24,675	3,271
Sept.....	1,426,929	3,509,474	75,174	702	649,299	206,353	95,925	24,778	3,558
Oct.....	1,620,428	4,069,680	85,428	983	745,958	223,190	136,021	25,299	4,364
Nov.....	1,576,999	3,465,368	74,588	863	727,287	240,719	151,364	26,333	5,293
Dec.....	1,572,356	1,477,345	103,285	983	705,997	285,159	161,470	26,211	5,845
1947									
Jan.....	1,699,049	1,289,036	66,267	1,055	677,109	288,099	140,398	26,375	5,971
Feb.....	1,131,878	1,178,735	37,367	893	458,714	229,532	106,994	18,404	5,985
Mar.....	969,934	1,263,888	37,533	542	387,114	246,249	130,788	13,723	5,518
April.....	851,114	1,550,355	22,688	1,314	357,298	198,974	62,836	12,782	4,406
May.....	859,392	3,109,306	17,983	1,395	344,948	177,350	46,727	20,166	4,061
June.....	1,122,179	3,296,752	28,257	682	496,020	182,691	40,154	22,922	3,444
July.....	1,199,514	2,802,008	93,164	715	690,501	94,450	31,645	23,115	3,233

Month	Asbestos Exports	Producers' Shipments							Salt, Commercial Rail-way Load-ings
		Asbes-tos	Gyp-sum	Felds-par	Cement	Clay Prod-ucts	Lime	Salt, Com-mercial	
1946	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	000 bbls.	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons
Feb.....	1,268	29,614	21,976	2,158	273	684	64,336	22,547	28,512
Mar.....	1,654	36,305	54,530	2,027	604	801	72,247	24,762	31,321
April.....	1,581	47,601	110,481	2,485	1,002	863	71,681	27,424	30,980
May.....	2,185	52,833	142,809	2,686	1,536	1,001	75,199	31,341	34,266
June.....	2,295	47,353	150,427	3,414	1,460	1,022	73,817	28,646	34,925
July.....	2,262	45,735	201,724	2,449	1,352	1,222	63,041	21,438	20,734
Aug.....	2,464	53,688	243,654	3,068	1,231	1,181	60,568	16,558	19,892
Sept.....	2,333	51,092	248,525	3,121	1,141	1,112	57,594	19,835	26,718
Oct.....	2,213	55,670	271,355	2,745	1,192	1,231	73,663	21,752	28,892
Nov.....	2,208	52,307	242,496	3,510	931	1,127	76,165	37,491	36,920
Dec.....	2,338	48,487	106,824	4,520	532	868	74,417	40,698	45,730
1947									
Jan.....	2,150	44,058	95,370	1,952	404	880	74,595	27,975	43,072
Feb.....	1,778	42,207	81,759	3,271	422	875	67,958	26,864	37,688
Mar.....	2,659	57,187	105,805	2,605	811	1,007	77,080	23,583	41,830
April.....	3,027	60,517	89,639	2,571	1,062	1,000	82,126	27,945	43,605
May.....	3,280	60,036	160,514	2,523	1,294	1,228	84,452	28,966	39,363
June.....	2,824	50,102	275,090	3,890	1,279	1,207	78,879	30,020	47,934
July.....	2,484	52,804	332,980	2,490	1,252	1,341	81,135	32,791	39,585
Aug.....	2,595	53,361	339,816	3,708	1,175	1,252	85,545	28,576	.....

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS¹

Month	Production						
	Hydrau- lic	Thermal	Total	Daily Average		Primary	Secondary
				Amount	1935-9=100		
1946							
Feb.....	3,103,061	79,950	3,183,011	113,679	152.9	2,464,610	718,401
March.....	3,458,571	78,533	3,537,104	114,100	155.6	2,703,096	834,008
April.....	3,438,705	67,553	3,506,258	116,875	164.2	2,653,744	852,514
May.....	3,548,487	67,290	3,615,777	116,638	166.5	2,742,089	873,688
June.....	3,348,860	66,446	3,415,306	113,844	164.5	2,621,976	793,330
July.....	3,350,646	72,180	3,422,826	110,414	168.2	2,621,903	800,923
Aug.....	3,361,475	78,459	3,439,934	110,966	164.3	2,666,162	773,772
Sept.....	3,177,979	87,881	3,265,860	108,862	155.2	2,591,794	674,066
Oct.....	3,447,855	102,146	3,550,010	114,516	155.3	2,844,171	677,841
Nov.....	3,453,879	112,823	3,566,742	118,890	154.0	2,888,861	677,841
Dec.....	3,564,265	107,851	3,672,116	118,455	158.3	2,997,925	674,191
1947							
Jan.....	3,807,240	109,044	3,916,284	126,332	173.4	3,275,239	641,045
Feb.....	3,504,761	84,600	3,589,361	128,192	172.5	2,981,700	607,661
Mar.....	3,872,832	84,073	3,956,905	127,643	174.1	3,268,469	688,436
April.....	3,653,093	74,284	3,727,377	124,246	174.5	3,119,657	607,720
May.....	3,842,519	74,980	3,917,499	126,371	180.3	3,274,920	642,579
June.....	3,676,126	79,978	3,756,104	125,203	180.9	3,134,862	621,242
July.....	3,663,935	86,946	3,750,881	120,996	184.4	3,173,552	577,329
Aug.....	3,549,447	92,029	3,641,476	117,476	173.9	3,168,385	473,091
Sept.....	3,494,595	94,902	3,589,497	119,650	170.8	3,188,810	400,687

Month	Exports and Consumption in Canada							
	Exports to United States			Consumption				
				Total	Primary	Second- ary	Primary Power	
	Daily Average	1935-9=100						
Total			Primary				Second- ary	
1946								
Mar.....	219,274	113,340	105,934	3,317,830	2,748,404	569,426	83,540	174.7
Apr.....	236,170	118,938	117,232	3,269,484	2,708,459	561,025	84,494	179.1
May.....	237,035	121,834	115,201	3,378,742	2,784,995	593,747	84,524	181.1
June.....	229,685	116,350	113,335	3,185,621	2,653,760	531,861	83,521	178.7
July.....	251,522	120,043	131,479	3,171,304	2,648,654	522,650	80,705	179.5
Aug.....	232,402	119,746	112,656	3,207,532	2,681,548	525,984	82,142	177.6
Sept.....	199,879	115,466	84,413	3,065,981	2,610,166	455,815	82,544	171.8
Oct.....	184,891	120,542	64,349	3,366,893	2,725,412	641,481	87,917	176.3
Nov.....	140,005	111,775	28,230	3,426,697	2,777,086	649,611	92,571	182.8
Dec.....	166,716	120,914	45,802	3,505,400	2,877,071	628,389	92,807	188.6
1947								
Jan.....	168,163	118,649	49,514	3,748,121	3,156,590	591,531	101,825	204.4
Feb.....	151,786	110,598	41,188	3,437,575	2,871,102	566,473	102,539	205.5
Mar.....	183,125	123,722	59,403	3,773,780	3,144,747	629,033	101,443	206.8
April.....	186,580	118,096	68,484	3,540,797	3,001,561	539,236	100,052	207.4
May.....	188,648	120,777	67,871	3,728,851	3,154,153	574,708	101,747	213.1
June.....	192,227	117,699	74,528	3,563,877	3,017,163	546,714	100,572	210.3
July.....	217,171	125,350	91,821	3,533,710	3,048,202	485,508	98,329	213.0
Aug.....	250,215	162,577	87,638	3,391,261	3,005,808	385,453	96,961	205.4
Sept.....	157,307	119,445	37,862	3,432,190	3,069,365	362,825	114,406	233.4

¹ Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS¹—*Concluded*

Month	Total Consumption after Deducting Inter-Provincial Transfers								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia
1946									
Mar.....	976	50,595	43,275	1,567,490	1,122,490	176,311	61,585	51,428	243,680
April.....	1,027	48,935	47,673	1,549,281	1,114,577	166,726	57,544	47,979	235,742
May.....	951	52,150	45,980	1,628,590	1,147,386	165,555	58,314	48,787	231,029
June.....	936	47,680	47,746	1,539,659	1,087,306	136,870	55,084	45,943	224,397
July.....	869	47,586	47,591	1,583,834	1,022,326	133,223	55,563	47,605	232,707
Aug.....	1,047	49,120	43,095	1,602,423	1,028,989	140,423	55,419	50,728	236,288
Sept.....	1,039	46,218	36,188	1,475,926	1,029,556	142,859	56,109	48,607	229,479
Oct.....	1,112	51,284	47,970	1,604,415	1,140,488	166,473	63,008	54,271	237,872
Nov.....	1,263	50,908	52,652	1,589,154	1,192,835	177,167	64,647	56,372	241,739
Dec.....	1,252	53,677	52,248	1,599,459	1,229,625	184,623	68,847	59,049	256,620
1947									
Jan.....	1,283	55,702	41,881	1,755,438	1,329,307	179,258	69,489	59,537	256,226
Feb.....	1,240	47,695	45,850	1,601,634	1,228,679	165,444	59,700	52,614	234,719
Mar.....	1,083	48,595	51,471	1,794,275	1,334,964	178,667	65,100	54,686	244,939
April.....	1,192	47,112	50,498	1,648,032	1,274,787	166,606	61,509	51,319	339,742
May.....	1,149	48,094	44,425	1,792,551	1,328,810	159,122	61,938	52,670	240,092
June.....	1,154	47,941	49,375	1,746,814	1,243,124	131,339	57,682	50,851	235,547
July.....	1,143	50,577	50,751	1,715,219	1,244,416	122,611	57,448	52,520	239,025
Aug.....	1,274	48,435	53,522	1,600,357	1,178,614	130,847	59,031	54,346	264,835
Sept.....	1,285	50,667	44,618	1,597,187	1,241,274	141,412	62,356	53,936	239,455

Month	Daily Average Consumption of Primary Power								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia
1946									
Mar.....	32	1,632	1,330	32,485	32,737	3,824	1,987	1,659	7,854
April.....	34	1,631	1,526	32,454	33,694	3,766	1,918	1,600	7,851
May.....	31	1,682	1,460	33,222	33,410	3,818	1,881	1,574	7,446
June.....	31	1,589	1,571	33,026	32,880	3,581	1,836	1,532	7,475
July.....	28	1,535	1,519	33,784	29,579	3,431	1,792	1,536	7,501
Aug.....	34	1,585	1,383	34,386	30,055	3,660	1,788	1,636	7,617
Sept.....	35	1,540	1,200	33,370	31,404	3,860	1,870	1,620	7,645
Oct.....	36	1,654	1,535	34,718	34,388	4,134	2,033	1,751	7,668
Nov.....	42	1,697	1,727	34,864	37,683	4,172	2,155	1,879	8,051
Dec.....	40	1,732	1,641	34,697	38,022	4,278	2,221	1,905	8,271
1947									
Jan.....	41	1,797	1,349	41,364	40,835	4,017	2,242	1,921	8,258
Feb.....	44	1,703	1,633	41,054	41,742	3,971	2,132	1,879	8,376
Mar.....	35	1,568	1,635	41,701	40,999	3,792	2,100	1,764	7,854
April.....	40	1,570	1,650	41,517	39,906	3,619	2,050	1,711	7,935
May.....	37	1,551	1,430	43,190	40,880	3,223	1,998	1,699	7,738
June.....	38	1,598	1,599	42,846	39,424	3,604	1,923	1,695	7,845
July.....	37	1,632	1,615	42,256	38,158	3,380	1,853	1,694	7,704
Aug.....	41	1,563	1,710	41,677	36,293	3,483	1,904	1,753	8,538
Sept.....	43	1,689	1,481	43,235	40,323	3,689	2,079	1,798	7,976

¹ Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS

Month	Wheat Flour				Mill Production		Mill Grindings Mixed Grain	Total Grain Exports
	Mill Production		Exports		Oatmeal	Rolled Oats		
	P.C. of Capacity	000 Barrels	000 Barrels	\$000				
1946								
Mar.....	102.4	2,393	1,042	8,252	2,062	18,431	2,275	25,405
April.....	98.6	2,217	1,478	11,936	2,312	19,703	2,317	22,440
May.....	100.5	2,344	1,668	13,655	2,172	24,400	1,978	26,047
June.....	97.2	2,184	1,060	8,792	1,649	18,158	1,475	19,220
July.....	91.1	2,164	1,172	9,646	1,594	19,117	1,658	24,606
Aug.....	86.5	2,159	1,977	16,382	1,069	18,874	1,576	15,326
Sept.....	100.6	2,228	1,236	10,831	866	20,011	1,895	11,591
Oct.....	101.4	2,433	986	9,304	881	22,271	2,197	38,200
Nov.....	103.9	2,519	1,368	13,000	1,593	21,266	2,454	36,529
Dec.....	101.2	2,350	722	7,250	931	17,681	2,402	33,685
1947								
Jan.....	103.1	2,478	1,380	13,737	592	17,041	2,226	25,935
Feb.....	99.6	2,212	1,230	12,269	676	12,649	2,307	14,672
Mar.....	99.9	2,354	1,356	13,695	975	16,688	2,277	16,848
April.....	105.6	2,399	1,114	11,392	915	14,073	2,081	13,835
May.....	108.8	2,625	2,308	24,924	787	14,416	1,942	31,789
June.....	108.4	2,497	2,342	26,397	738	14,920	1,559	45,159
July.....	92.0	2,265	1,641	18,971	214	10,134	1,338	34,727
Aug.....	96.2	2,412	1,546	17,630	307	13,571	1,322	20,027
Sept.....	103.2	2,481	1,293	15,528	236	14,174	1,500	18,189

Month	Tobacco Released from Bond						Tobacco Industry		
	Cigar- ettes	Cigars	Tobacco				First of Month		
			Cut	Plug	Snuff	Can- adian Raw Leaf	Employ- ment Unad- justed	Per Capita Weekly Earn- ings	Aggre- gate Weekly Payrolls
1946	000,000	000	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	1926=100	\$	\$
Mar.....	967.4	20,139	1,750,179	223,517	76,562	148,885	137.0	23.91	273,951
April.....	1,049.2	18,972	1,897,951	253,548	76,268	146,376	127.8	24.39	259,019
May.....	1,158.2	18,345	2,195,726	259,490	86,582	171,274	114.5	25.66	243,979
June.....	1,180.7	17,016	1,992,498	245,621	84,042	154,915	114.3	26.09	247,604
July.....	1,179.0	16,165	2,223,839	232,733	62,620	169,566	117.9	23.30	229,875
Aug.....	1,362.5	17,411	2,426,070	256,819	86,342	221,300	114.4	26.71	252,581
Sept.....	1,305.7	17,833	2,274,189	259,855	75,870	178,670	121.0	26.99	271,331
Oct.....	1,439.0	20,657	2,573,913	285,419	89,804	219,965	124.4	27.24	281,611
Nov.....	1,407.7	19,704	2,202,503	217,794	86,955	197,423	126.1	26.99	282,707
Dec.....	1,221.2	18,173	1,975,502	216,457	78,688	172,160	136.2	27.39	309,880
1947									
Jan.....	1,246.7	18,065	1,968,066	206,214	87,228	132,080	139.9	21.12	245,470
Feb.....	1,209.1	19,067	2,012,381	211,733	81,511	107,098	151.7	26.97	340,813
Mar.....	1,213.5	19,724	1,943,023	233,075	83,946	101,010	149.9	26.92	335,322
April.....	1,178.2	18,086	2,071,687	207,552	96,010	107,871	142.0	27.35	318,368
May.....	1,378.9	17,231	2,097,621	249,344	96,204	148,537	120.8	28.21	283,063
June.....	1,210.6	16,345	2,026,747	242,114	83,444	149,765	119.3	29.14	288,883
July.....	883.1	14,595	1,734,730	169,715	42,833	142,255	120.9	27.01	271,299
Aug.....	1,180.5	14,223	2,191,130	217,746	81,966	171,240	118.8	29.87	294,884
Sept.....	1,425.3	18,522	2,371,458	226,690	71,404	154,032	122.5	29.50	300,239

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Four-Week Period Ending	Raw Sugar—000 Pounds				Refined Sugar—000 Pounds				
	Stock on hand at begin- ning of Period	Receipts	Meltings and Sales	Stock on hand at end of Period	Stocks on hand at beginning of Period		Manufactured		Total Manu- factured
					Beet	Cane	Granu- lated	Yellow and Brown	
1946									
April 20.....	68,003	44,526	26,541	85,989	88,790	120,451	22,252	3,154	25,406
May 18.....	85,989	84,455	50,773	119,670	75,684	97,587	41,382	5,536	46,891
June 15.....	119,670	38,660	65,539	92,792	63,687	89,158	53,631	7,074	60,705
July 13.....	92,792	85,121	62,802	115,048	53,704	90,358	53,211	6,791	60,002
Aug. 10.....	115,048	55,417	73,856	96,608	42,337	77,131	61,808	7,203	69,011
Sept. 7.....	96,608	79,130	74,405	101,333	29,118	69,551	63,424	7,003	70,427
Oct. 5.....	101,333	103,629	70,743	134,219	17,861	65,852	67,187	7,486	74,672
Nov. 2.....	134,219	77,817	73,565	138,471	13,292	48,336	121,442	9,235	130,677
Nov. 30.....	138,471	77,867	67,939	148,398	56,826	57,624	116,875	9,807	126,682
Dec. 31.....	148,398	15,853	52,838	111,414	101,826	72,116	92,656	8,201	100,856
1947									
Jan. 25.....	111,414	56,652	33,117	134,949	132,748	71,360	49,732	5,069	54,801
Feb. 22.....	134,949	19,977	44,031	110,894	141,279	60,798	38,764	7,400	46,164
Mar. 22.....	110,894	44,928	47,569	108,252	133,529	59,541	39,996	5,875	45,871
April 19.....	108,252	25,943	52,883	81,312	117,188	64,116	43,323	6,121	49,444
May 17.....	81,312	78,822	76,073	84,061	98,069	64,909	60,963	9,459	70,423
June 14.....	84,061	106,956	79,433	111,577	81,729	81,413	67,612	8,568	76,180
July 12.....	111,577	96,375	78,494	129,458	68,885	91,735	67,342	7,603	74,944
Aug. 9.....	129,458	126,502	78,020	177,940	53,972	79,472	67,409	6,543	73,953
Sept. 6.....	177,940	80,710	92,886	165,763	36,291	66,595	82,581	4,866	87,447

Four-Week Period Ending	Refined Sugar—000 Pounds								
	Total Domestic Sales		Sales Granulated		Sales Yellow and Brown	Total Sales		Stocks on Hand End of Period	
	Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane		Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane
1946									
April 20.....	13,103	47,894	13,103	42,135	6,139	13,103	48,274	75,686	97,587
May 18.....	11,994	55,104	11,994	48,841	6,457	11,994	55,297	63,690	89,158
June 15.....	9,983	59,395	9,983	52,767	6,743	9,983	59,509	53,704	90,358
July 13.....	11,363	73,127	11,363	67,104	6,124	11,363	73,228	42,337	77,131
Aug. 10.....	13,216	76,518	13,216	70,370	6,219	13,216	76,588	29,118	69,551
Sept. 7.....	11,242	73,844	11,242	66,963	7,163	11,242	74,126	17,862	65,852
Oct. 5.....	11,267	84,732	11,267	76,896	8,497	11,267	85,394	13,292	48,336
Nov. 2.....	16,247	61,540	16,247	52,760	8,845	16,247	61,605	56,826	57,624
Nov. 30.....	16,595	50,554	16,595	41,722	8,873	16,595	50,595	101,826	72,116
Dec. 31.....	18,746	52,404	18,746	43,591	8,813	18,746	52,404	132,281	71,360
1947									
Jan. 25.....	13,440	40,232	13,440	34,099	6,184	13,440	40,283	144,322	60,798
Feb. 22.....	14,241	43,554	14,242	37,085	6,790	14,242	43,876	133,529	59,541
Mar. 22.....	16,335	41,014	16,335	34,406	6,822	16,335	41,228	117,188	64,116
April 19.....	19,111	48,618	19,111	41,529	7,106	19,111	48,635	98,060	64,909
May 17.....	16,318	53,870	16,318	46,613	7,304	16,318	53,917	81,729	81,413
June 14.....	12,837	65,205	12,837	58,634	7,217	12,837	65,850	68,885	91,735
July 12.....	14,907	87,199	14,907	79,582	7,618	14,907	87,199	53,972	79,472
Aug. 9.....	17,673	85,720	17,673	79,536	6,345	17,673	85,881	36,291	66,595
Sept. 6.....	19,286	89,133	19,286	81,281	8,003	19,286	89,284	16,983	64,680

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs							
	Leather or Fabric Uppers					Total Footwear		
	Welts	McKays and all Imitation Welts	Nailed Pegged Screw or Wire Fastened	Stitch Downs	Total	Men's	Women's	Total
1946								
Mar.....	523,556	1,126,037	227,634	359,567	3,213,581	986,308	1,892,582	4,019,660
April.....	488,347	1,053,020	223,891	335,161	3,120,286	952,234	1,824,811	3,878,052
May.....	528,862	1,143,379	218,734	338,200	3,282,456	1,021,189	1,901,385	4,103,104
June.....	461,213	1,043,192	196,976	311,334	2,911,207	912,018	1,681,984	3,655,444
July.....	401,261	803,906	181,700	244,302	2,325,123	770,685	1,342,036	2,990,641
Aug.....	492,662	1,023,483	199,787	251,502	2,928,729	3937,21	1,710,694	3,729,059
Sept.....	453,317	918,220	196,793	264,527	2,735,129	891,449	1,616,176	3,489,258
Oct.....	517,835	883,042	215,901	286,914	2,945,241	1,007,493	1,717,136	3,772,592
Nov.....	497,107	615,635	203,239	281,073	2,787,222	1,011,169	1,569,558	3,565,800
Dec.....	463,429	817,755	184,583	266,197	2,554,324	886,186	1,369,464	3,144,192
1947								
Jan.....	451,973	900,946	189,208	273,060	2,651,655	860,929	1,399,976	3,132,186
Feb.....	471,714	927,941	171,050	343,472	2,822,914	892,959	1,443,442	3,299,531
Mar.....	509,046	1,009,673	186,343	335,048	2,988,680	925,863	1,521,265	3,456,069
April.....	499,273	911,064	188,924	351,257	2,951,361	892,208	1,527,161	3,404,750
May.....	497,501	894,897	167,413	347,935	2,861,142	859,045	1,470,801	3,276,768
June.....	430,252	747,865	144,319	357,656	2,462,910	772,525	1,235,668	2,876,156
July.....	391,237	584,631	112,247	277,517	1,990,150	666,484	995,668	2,398,248
Aug.....	444,375	681,620	136,286	259,148	2,192,792	753,076	1,198,298	2,722,686

Month	Boots and Shoes						
	Production in Pairs			Employment and Payrolls			
	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Childrens'	Babies' and Infants'	Employment 1926 = 100	Per capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Prices 1926 = 100
					\$	\$	
1946							
Mar.....	261,215	550,661	328,894	139.3	24.48	468,164	110.2
April.....	252,353	537,951	310,703	142.1	24.85	486,686	110.7
May.....	250,718	598,492	331,320	143.1	24.11	476,560	110.2
June.....	228,201	543,991	289,250	143.7	23.75	471,256	110.6
July.....	191,715	449,183	237,022	142.6	23.98	472,270	110.6
Aug.....	217,081	548,292	308,412	143.4	24.82	489,342	111.0
Sept.....	210,532	484,573	286,528	144.0	25.22	501,695	114.0
Oct.....	240,340	497,284	310,339	145.3	25.43	510,471	113.7
Nov.....	226,286	478,968	279,819	147.3	25.83	514,673	113.7
Dec.....	206,845	399,698	274,746	144.4	23.21	463,805	117.1
1947							
Jan.....	198,172	402,932	266,486	147.2	26.18	533,358	125.5
Feb.....	201,747	471,044	290,339	146.5	26.70	535,356	125.5
Mar.....	197,493	511,018	290,519	147.0	26.83	546,126	125.5
April.....	202,846	499,650	282,885	146.9	26.99	549,021	125.5
May.....	186,493	491,979	268,450	144.2	26.99	546,262	129.2
June.....	186,220	440,841	240,902	142.1	25.95	517,527	129.2
July.....	152,101	346,056	237,939	142.0	26.68	526,315	130.8
Aug.....	168,821	367,572	234,919	141.8	26.50	522,870	132.7

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Raw Cotton Opened				Cotton Imports				Cotton Exports
	By Reporting Firms		Total ¹		Total	Raw and Linters	Yarn	Fabrics	
	Number of Bales	000 pounds	Number of Bales	000 pounds					
1946					\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Mar.....	30,250	15,080	34,930	17,417	8,478	3,408	699	3,632	976
April.....	27,847	13,896	32,155	16,050	8,387	2,780	709	4,029	722
May.....	29,256	14,574	33,782	16,832	9,365	4,154	655	3,736	986
June.....	19,932	9,947	23,016	11,489	9,368	3,627	786	3,892	632
July.....	20,379	10,152	23,532	11,725	8,521	3,265	693	3,756	945
Aug.....	22,196	11,133	25,630	12,859	9,097	3,314	766	4,296	894
Sept.....	24,653	12,269	28,467	14,170	6,904	2,179	579	3,246	709
Oct.....	27,808	14,088	32,110	16,272	10,155	2,889	1,043	5,112	823
Nov.....	26,672	13,313	30,806	15,376	14,524	4,737	907	7,377	773
Dec.....	26,192	13,044	30,252	15,066	17,192	6,272	1,074	8,413	1,140
1947									
Jan.....	24,328	11,877	28,099	13,718	17,316	5,316	1,204	9,242	743
Feb.....	26,679	13,294	30,814	15,354	16,860	4,926	1,254	9,114	572
Mar.....	31,857	15,850	36,795	18,308	19,019	5,127	1,368	10,431	778
April.....	28,452	14,188	32,862	16,387	20,695	5,665	1,932	10,326	482
May.....	29,448	14,701	34,012	16,979	19,434	6,708	1,788	8,451	1,197
June.....	24,072	11,991	27,803	13,850	18,602	9,008	1,444	6,098	1,463
July.....	24,056	11,952	27,785	13,805	10,235	1,719	1,837	5,211	778
Aug.....	22,628	11,218	26,135	12,957	8,506	1,659	1,161	4,437	939
Sept.....	25,898	12,711	29,912	14,681	9,838	2,388	1,192	5,038	799

Month	Wool				Rayon			Finished Textiles Employment	
	Imports	Exports	Railway Loadings	Employment Woollen Yarn and Cloth Mills	Exports	Employment Rayon and Silk Goods	Prices Rayon Fabrics	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings
	\$000	\$000	Tons	1926=100	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100
1946									
Mar.....	4,645	996	2,356	187.4	654	713.0	71.6	160.5	163.3
April.....	4,494	2,286	2,578	188.7	385	710.0	71.6	160.8	165.2
May.....	4,915	3,871	2,150	184.5	916	710.3	71.6	159.5	164.1
June.....	4,778	380	3,357	176.3	353	702.9	71.6	159.3	163.6
July.....	4,982	2,275	4,680	187.3	923	711.0	71.6	154.3	161.1
Aug.....	6,030	1,676	3,068	186.4	1,076	706.4	71.6	153.2	156.4
Sept.....	6,019	939	3,574	187.5	763	710.2	71.6	157.0	159.8
Oct.....	7,038	868	3,299	189.4	536	714.1	71.6	157.1	164.3
Nov.....	6,743	907	2,986	193.5	986	719.6	71.6	159.2	167.4
Dec.....	6,388	486	2,799	200.1	973	730.1	71.6	162.0	168.9
1947									
Jan.....	6,128	690	2,118	194.2	766	740.3	71.6	158.1	161.7
Feb.....	5,453	491	1,670	201.2	513	765.9	71.6	162.3	171.3
Mar.....	7,532	484	1,740	203.4	681	779.7	78.7	164.6	174.7
April.....	6,192	386	1,966	200.9	637	781.8	85.3	165.8	176.8
May.....	9,374	1,258	1,892	194.9	1,280	783.3	85.3	164.2	176.8
June.....	7,497	693	1,575	198.4	1,638	770.7	85.3	162.8	174.0
July.....	7,005	783	2,236	200.4	1,263	768.5	88.1	163.6	172.6
Aug.....	7,572	786	.....	199.6	1,246	771.9	88.1	160.3	169.3
Sept.....	6,478	985	.....	201.0	947	774.9	88.1	161.9	170.4

¹ Including estimate for non-reporting companies.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Pulpwood			Wood Pulp					
	Exports		Railway Loadings	Production		Exports		Railway Loadings	Price Ground Wood No. 1
	Quantity	Value		Mechanical	Chemical	Quantity	Value		
	Cords	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	Tons	\$ per Ton
1946									
Mar.....	142,205	1,995	870,879	327,126	196,850	2,304,947	8,660	149,720	55.00
April.....	92,126	1,305	412,480	330,856	198,688	2,421,107	9,284	143,859	55.00
May.....	80,563	1,348	429,122	352,880	207,149	2,549,153	10,450	146,205	63.80
June.....	126,464	2,316	500,746	327,891	189,720	2,236,786	9,057	148,227	63.80
July.....	209,820	3,599	612,463	338,928	199,377	2,409,411	9,375	136,329	63.80
Aug.....	228,689	3,972	543,335	346,912	219,564	2,314,216	9,391	146,107	63.80
Sept.....	91,491	2,608	447,846	314,926	199,634	2,184,855	9,313	134,334	64.00
Oct.....	242,645	4,346	363,388	360,080	224,939	2,453,388	10,179	149,340	64.00
Nov.....	117,952	2,034	296,055	350,981	218,553	2,598,225	10,867	142,318	64.00
Dec.....	85,354	1,343	334,720	331,534	204,760	2,263,533	10,224	149,933	75.00
1947									
Jan.....	135,590	2,124	710,253	353,127	224,702	2,513,510	11,916	140,555	75.00
Feb.....	116,378	1,837	874,916	328,733	207,762	2,295,765	11,202	127,347	75.00
Mar.....	93,650	1,443	817,615	361,078	230,809	2,794,005	14,193	200,973	75.00
April.....	92,494	1,455	570,549	357,695	229,485	2,931,199	15,387	184,823	75.00
May.....	92,464	1,512	522,391	373,292	241,774	2,854,304	15,263	175,753	81.00
June.....	131,250	2,354	660,852	346,725	225,679	2,679,818	14,114	160,866	81.00
July.....	213,321	4,093	823,159	365,131	227,638	3,018,173	15,895	181,438	81.00
Aug.....	218,750	4,212	.....	367,168	234,011	2,829,549	15,208	.....	81.00
Sept.....	180,005	3,603	.....	353,142	228,210	3,056,079	15,617	.....	.....

Month	Newsprint						Pulp and Paper Products Employment	Advertising Linage
	Pro-duction	Ship-ments	Stocks	Exports		Prices		
				Quantity	Value			
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	000 lines
1946								
Mar.....	334,127	320,351	129,308	5,903,456	19,527	99.9	153.8	28,838
April.....	337,862	348,103	119,067	6,280,305	21,018	100.7	155.2	29,567
May.....	359,943	367,251	111,759	6,521,206	21,816	100.7	157.0	30,778
June.....	334,207	322,805	123,161	6,415,118	21,535	100.7	159.5	26,121
July.....	357,027	364,591	115,597	6,873,481	22,729	100.7	163.6	24,751
Aug.....	370,676	356,572	129,701	7,457,028	25,248	100.7	165.7	27,500
Sept.....	330,063	335,874	123,890	5,745,862	19,559	101.0	167.3	28,936
Oct.....	376,436	387,294	113,032	6,811,641	24,007	114.8	167.3	33,432
Nov.....	364,304	391,388	85,948	7,365,499	28,697	114.8	167.6	34,278
Dec.....	341,951	340,125	87,774	6,694,652	25,697	114.8	167.0	32,513
1947								
Jan.....	370,000	344,543	113,231	6,545,466	24,913	114.7	164.1	28,461
Feb.....	341,268	319,831	134,668	5,754,479	21,921	114.7	166.5	28,695
Mar.....	372,482	373,769	133,381	6,572,878	25,032	114.7	167.8	33,764
April.....	369,490	376,305	126,566	7,519,195	30,038	123.0	167.7	34,171
May.....	384,520	400,763	110,323	7,250,882	29,918	123.0	170.9	38,175
June.....	355,606	375,498	90,431	7,344,011	30,538	123.6	173.8	34,196
July.....	379,731	379,065	91,097	7,234,577	29,853	123.6	178.6	31,787
Aug.....	377,941	388,106	80,932	6,955,413	29,049	123.6	180.7	31,717
Sept.....	366,092	379,460	67,564	6,793,539	28,214	123.6	180.6	.....

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Exports						B.C. Timber Scaled	Price Index of Lumber
	Planks and Boards		Timber, Square		Shingles, Red Cedar			
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
	M ft.	\$	M ft.	\$	Squares	\$	M bd. ft.	1926=100
1946								
Feb.....	127,444	6,600,896	542	31,815	148,106	785,977	198,471	162.5
Mar.....	151,237	7,824,251	1,603	79,420	142,027	776,558	253,630	162.5
April.....	141,016	7,610,252	2,116	111,972	174,471	1,009,630	291,447	172.1
May.....	141,445	8,168,251	3,490	174,658	156,890	909,737	228,427	170.4
June.....	100,639	6,008,827	416	22,654	9,281	64,003	104,438	170.4
July.....	171,114	10,909,968	769	34,146	130,005	839,447	256,577	168.7
Aug.....	169,865	10,873,410	410	26,207	151,934	970,447	330,675	168.7
Sept.....	220,904	13,706,269	869	51,629	181,558	1,229,725	331,968	170.3
Oct.....	252,177	15,999,938	1,018	57,191	211,080	1,423,701	297,160	170.8
Nov.....	236,871	15,161,213	1,646	120,184	153,766	1,062,409	288,015	177.3
Dec.....	211,386	14,924,194	290	16,422	185,409	1,429,199	208,286	177.3
1947								
Jan.....	180,169	13,024,216	269	21,819	120,717	1,114,554	204,755	189.5
Feb.....	204,528	15,676,359	773	70,601	143,157	1,388,248	225,727	193.0
Mar.....	232,251	17,733,115	2,429	221,532	245,593	2,487,529	290,606	193.0
April.....	206,908	16,489,030	262	31,982	192,903	1,998,513	388,003	193.0
May.....	167,886	12,703,590	787	61,617	171,249	1,772,470	365,988	211.2
June.....	193,846	15,096,737	171	13,636	142,870	1,378,262	360,703	215.9
July.....	208,902	16,144,225	1,609	154,376	121,173	1,139,644	.....	217.5
Aug.....	235,006	17,452,319	305	30,820	156,308	1,456,045	.....	221.8
Sept.....	258,725	19,862,502	553	39,977	176,407	1,690,423	.....	223.6

CURRENT PRODUCTION, 1946-1947

—	Aug.	Sept.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
MINING									
Cement.....barrels	1,040,279	989,714	726,195	883,133	933,215	950,086	1,067,653	1,071,062	1,136,877
Salt.....short tons	15,625	19,150	59,845	63,899	66,761	65,223	64,627	67,668	61,642
Commercial.....	15,107	18,749	28,033	28,842	30,035	27,415	29,680	33,372	26,298
Industrial.....	518	401	31,812	35,057	36,726	37,808	34,947	34,296	35,344
MANUFACTURING									
Rigid insulating board.....M sq. ft.	15,174	14,567	14,476	15,075	16,170	17,013	17,198	18,045	17,994
Sawmills ⁽¹⁾ ..Mbd.ft.	211,918	147,435	118,242	117,302	75,694	112,289	195,906	231,658	210,772
Soft Woods.....	186,622	133,338	102,453	101,238	60,747	88,514	163,665	194,732	181,773
Spruce and Balsam Fir....	115,064	77,279	87,618	86,564	44,434	50,827	100,615	119,679	103,522
Jack Pine.....	20,243	15,601	7,155	6,707	5,789	7,618	16,887	24,469	24,371
Hemlock.....	9,344	7,043	1,492	1,929	1,999	3,934	8,960	7,884	8,151
Red Pine.....	7,662	8,875	982	521	1,395	5,802	6,561	5,859	7,035
White Pine.....	31,217	21,487	4,414	4,462	5,969	17,286	26,526	33,252	34,362
Others.....	3,092	3,053	792	1,055	1,161	3,047	4,316	3,589	4,332
Hardwoods.....	25,296	14,097	15,789	16,064	14,947	23,775	32,341	36,826	28,999
Yellow Birch.....	10,263	4,307	5,950	6,220	6,600	10,064	15,862	18,367	13,273
Maple.....	4,881	2,964	3,233	2,267	2,989	4,518	6,072	5,743	5,658
Basswood.....	1,184	619	414	347	472	1,117	1,920	1,527	1,105
Others.....	8,968	6,207	6,192	7,230	4,886	8,076	8,387	10,189	8,963
Gypsum..M. sq. ft...									
Wallboard.....	17,724	15,519	15,148	18,594	18,186	18,163	16,149	16,220	18,205
Lath.....	6,999	8,593	8,060	8,804	8,947	11,626	10,302	6,765	8,239
Block and tile.....	29	52	13	5	10	13	14	5	18
Plasters....000 tons	9	9	10	11	10	13	11	10	12
Concrete products									
Brick.....no.	624,667	669,632	1,130,023	1,057,275	793,969	1,118,068	1,690,350	1,364,515	1,497,609
Hollow block...no.	1,251,644	1,240,376	695,713	855,554	878,197	1,470,414	1,922,340	2,451,425	2,389,575
Cinder block...no.	541,299	554,424	415,062	424,443	442,317	467,631	690,809	642,166	577,749
Cement Pipe....tons	8,682	8,222	7,293	8,305	8,027	10,433	11,376	24,358	13,708

(1) Figures do not include returns for British Columbia.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel							
	Iron Ore					Production		
	Imports		Exports		Railway Loadings	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Steel Ingots and Castings
	net tons	\$	net tons	\$	net tons	net tons	net tons	net tons
1946								
Mar.....	4,367	17,793	.....	.....	25,066	157,936	8,405	249,117
April.....	1,650	6,707	.....	.....	113,856	142,240	13,083	247,519
May.....	44,732	179,556	70,253	258,739	118,063	159,101	14,069	259,626
June.....	136,601	394,770	64,668	244,307	148,395	129,890	11,684	214,861
July.....	403,897	1,047,061	205,394	839,002	270,294	64,472	6,243	135,914
Aug.....	158,739	457,245	181,010	758,887	261,545	46,494	6,013	88,729
Sept.....	344,611	983,505	200,710	810,590	261,965	45,078	6,164	76,564
Oct.....	526,409	1,466,882	230,873	768,548	284,631	74,958	8,448	123,841
Nov.....	479,500	1,367,388	191,228	671,179	160,121	135,269	9,370	222,264
Dec.....	178,432	534,560	1,074	1,585	53,217	161,464	11,766	237,300
1947								
Jan.....	24,296	84,511	3,245	4,785	76,406	177,313	9,644	249,798
Feb.....	6,714	117,850	456	672	63,634	150,632	9,357	229,222
Mar.....	5,691	26,505	.....	.....	126,291	164,403	14,197	269,732
April.....	43,085	158,260	8,671	38,421	125,730	160,749	13,015	252,156
May.....	399,515	1,204,981	173,096	610,256	127,306	160,230	15,325	244,076
June.....	520,600	1,757,190	219,349	771,730	117,878	159,826	16,212	238,297
July.....	692,872	2,184,631	275,276	962,998	97,291	157,153	12,402	232,341
Aug.....	648,471	2,068,003	267,928	893,611	.....	166,878	11,398	233,754
Sept.....	603,456	1,919,597	355,852	1,196,934	.....	169,630	11,152	234,188

Month	Iron and Steel Imports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Castings and Forgings	Rolling Mill Products	Engines and Boilers	Farm Implements	Machinery except Agricultural	Tools	Vehicles
1945								
Dec.....	26,777	527	4,110	1,824	3,950	7,203	655	3,822
1946								
Jan.....	31,881	595	4,463	1,725	4,376	9,454	786	5,264
Feb.....	24,721	283	1,292	1,404	3,857	7,559	688	5,065
Mar.....	29,979	424	3,398	1,527	3,692	8,711	786	6,439
April.....	41,132	594	5,622	1,969	4,667	10,662	963	10,134
May.....	41,664	563	4,890	2,562	5,127	11,093	860	9,654
June.....	40,453	517	3,954	2,615	5,428	11,290	769	8,993
July.....	43,665	722	4,165	4,942	6,674	10,890	835	8,263
Aug.....	43,946	645	4,645	1,930	8,072	11,195	889	8,843
Sept.....	42,814	560	4,794	2,209	5,873	10,915	758	10,226
Oct.....	50,215	796	5,588	2,567	6,495	12,665	991	11,994
Nov.....	51,591	984	5,871	2,675	7,043	12,786	990	11,764
Dec.....	49,003	763	4,696	3,331	7,048	13,069	822	11,027
1947								
Jan.....	48,813	652	5,282	2,796	7,164	13,206	972	10,865
Feb.....	48,604	961	5,195	2,600	6,509	12,681	870	11,742
Mar.....	60,424	853	6,313	3,247	8,644	16,681	1,092	14,697
April.....	66,744	801	6,954	4,028	9,746	17,347	1,215	16,195
May.....	68,660	893	6,661	3,871	9,601	18,941	1,256	16,048
June.....	69,150	764	6,717	3,886	10,224	18,523	1,040	16,409
July.....	69,757	650	6,579	3,518	10,085	19,044	926	17,386
Aug.....	63,670	507	6,286	3,211	9,577	16,914	740	15,154

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Exports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Pigs, Ingots, etc.	Rolling Mill Products	Tubes and Pipes	Farm Implements	Hardware and Cutlery	Machinery, Other than Farm	Motor Vehicles and Parts
1946								
Mar.....	18,167	170	753	214	2,525	356	1,218	7,558
April.....	18,939	362	415	90	4,466	319	970	8,889
May.....	17,810	713	673	69	3,282	353	1,178	7,234
June.....	24,706	520	647	36	2,450	307	1,153	14,504
July.....	21,936	145	616	92	2,975	319	1,085	12,253
Aug.....	30,954	5	483	132	2,126	682	1,598	17,755
Sept.....	10,842	.....	331	73	1,392	315	1,035	5,795
Oct.....	10,658	518	332	40	1,861	300	2,083	3,957
Nov.....	18,921	.....	772	20	2,137	330	1,791	8,100
Dec.....	16,728	181	861	63	1,787	390	1,859	6,414
1947								
Jan.....	21,425	238	356	25	2,200	451	2,496	11,558
Feb.....	20,089	519	849	37	2,712	429	1,363	8,493
Mar.....	20,769	877	393	13	3,498	365	2,638	8,737
April.....	20,223	525	572	14	4,122	308	2,220	8,870
May.....	29,298	625	726	17	4,739	746	4,916	9,823
June.....	26,431	160	1,161	30	3,734	835	4,245	10,478
July.....	23,703	13	787	14	4,000	394	4,223	8,185
Aug.....	20,833	585	919	77	3,251	405	2,846	6,905
Sept.....	20,047	252	1,269	.....	2,874	397	2,967	7,077

Month	Iron and Steel. Prices and Price Indexes							
	Iron and its Products	Pig Iron and Steel Billets	Rolling Mill Products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap	Pig Iron Foundry No. 1	Steel Merchant Bars Mill
1926=100								\$ per 100 lbs.
1946								
Mar.....	116.2	104.8	121.0	98.2	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.550
April.....	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
May.....	128.1	123.5	136.3	101.5	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
June.....	128.4	123.5	136.3	104.2	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
July.....	128.3	123.5	136.0	104.2	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
Aug.....	128.5	123.5	135.9	104.2	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Sept.....	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Oct.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Nov.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Dec.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
1947								
Jan.....	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.1	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Feb.....	131.9	123.5	137.8	110.7	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Mar.....	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
April.....	133.5	123.5	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
May.....	133.7	126.2	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
June.....	134.8	126.2	139.2	120.0	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
July.....	135.0	126.2	139.6	120.0	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
Aug.....	136.8	143.0	140.1	122.1	123.8	110.3	37.00	3.240
Sept.....	136.8	143.0	140.1	122.1	123.8	110.3	37.00	3.240

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Employment Unadjusted. 1926=100								
	Total	Crude Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles		Steel Ship-building and Repairing	Heating Appliances	Iron and Steel Fabrication
					Total	Automobiles and Parts			
1946									
Mar.....	202.7	254.1	229.2	169.3	159.1	207.2	538.7	193.5	177.1
April.....	206.8	257.4	232.5	166.5	166.2	229.1	544.5	193.0	176.3
May.....	209.1	259.0	232.7	164.6	172.5	256.8	535.0	191.6	178.7
June.....	208.9	257.3	234.2	164.0	173.1	263.8	527.4	191.1	181.1
July.....	205.6	255.9	233.7	165.3	167.3	241.1	509.7	194.1	182.1
Aug.....	197.0	190.9	236.0	165.3	165.8	241.6	490.8	198.3	178.9
Sept.....	196.5	184.5	234.2	160.8	164.8	240.3	477.1	198.2	181.7
Oct.....	194.2	182.4	237.8	166.8	161.8	236.0	475.1	194.6	181.1
Nov.....	203.2	248.5	239.7	168.9	163.4	244.6	478.4	200.8	175.2
Dec.....	206.3	259.4	249.7	170.8	166.0	253.3	474.4	203.5	185.9
1947									
Jan.....	204.7	260.0	253.2	167.3	165.7	249.2	453.1	196.3	187.5
Feb.....	208.4	260.8	256.4	172.3	167.6	258.3	474.0	208.2	193.1
Mar.....	210.2	259.8	256.3	177.7	170.9	270.2	478.3	206.9	198.2
April.....	212.2	261.5	256.7	183.1	171.9	278.8	491.0	209.7	199.1
May.....	212.7	265.0	257.1	185.2	173.4	287.3	482.1	192.9	202.4
June.....	213.9	267.7	255.2	187.1	174.5	294.4	494.5	191.7	205.7
July.....	214.6	271.7	256.9	193.6	174.5	297.0	489.7	192.8	210.0
Aug.....	214.7	271.8	255.7	194.8	174.4	295.6	493.0	210.9	215.0
Sept.....	215.4	272.0	256.9	193.1	175.0	297.2	503.4	217.2	212.3

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Employment. 1926=100						Per Capita Weekly Earnings		
	Unadjusted		Seasonally Adjusted				Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged	Machinery other than Vehicles
	Foundry and Machine Shop Products	Other Iron and Steel Products	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Agricultural Implements			
1946							\$	\$	\$
Mar.....	210.9	223.5	194.8	250.1	233.6	153.4	36.69	37.22	35.84
April.....	222.8	222.7	194.4	237.7	233.5	147.5	37.36	37.41	35.77
May.....	220.4	221.0	196.7	247.2	233.2	150.0	36.42	36.64	34.53
June.....	213.6	221.0	199.4	247.6	232.8	146.7	35.47	36.89	33.61
July.....	211.0	222.7	202.2	255.6	229.4	143.0	36.04	37.07	35.17
Aug.....	209.0	218.5	201.6	192.6	231.4	158.0	36.12	35.60	35.10
Sept.....	216.6	219.2	206.0	193.0	232.8	186.7	36.22	36.05	35.69
Oct.....	215.3	217.1	204.6	188.6	235.4	199.0	37.02	36.69	36.71
Nov.....	218.1	223.3	212.0	252.4	238.2	197.1	37.59	38.46	36.73
Dec.....	221.8	221.4	266.0	263.9	247.5	196.1	39.19	40.94	37.19
1947									
Jan.....	217.0	218.9	216.2	286.7	258.9	188.6	36.01	37.37	33.97
Feb.....	224.3	222.4	207.2	257.7	264.1	169.3	40.10	42.64	38.84
Mar.....	227.3	221.9	201.9	255.7	260.7	161.5	40.66	43.84	39.18
April.....	228.3	222.6	199.6	243.5	260.5	162.2	40.74	43.10	39.22
May.....	223.9	223.5	200.3	254.1	257.6	166.8	40.95	42.75	39.82
June.....	223.4	223.3	203.8	257.7	252.7	167.4	41.17	42.80	40.20
July.....	222.0	222.7	211.0	270.7	252.1	168.3	40.75	42.07	39.49
Aug.....	216.5	219.6	219.8	274.1	250.7	186.2	41.15	43.00	39.49
Sept.....	214.4	220.2	225.8	277.6	255.6	217.2	41.47	43.68	39.91

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Per Capita Weekly Earnings			Aggregate Weekly Payrolls					
	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-Building and Repairing	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Ma-chinery other than Vehicles	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-building and Repairing
	\$	\$	\$	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000
1945									
Oct.....	38.67	39.62	39.66	11,066	1,184	831	3,962	1,016	1,763
Nov.....	38.91	39.62	40.36	10,738	1,159	845	3,819	1,000	1,713
Dec.....	38.55	38.39	39.18	10,151	1,128	868	3,533	769	1,437
1946									
Jan.....	35.37	33.66	33.11	8,904	985	729	3,447	940	1,030
Feb.....	40.00	41.77	38.79	10,273	1,270	856	4,014	1,346	1,126
Mar.....	38.21	36.17	38.45	10,078	1,272	886	3,802	1,131	1,051
April.....	39.70	41.79	38.73	10,461	1,285	896	4,114	1,439	1,072
May.....	38.66	40.18	36.97	10,301	1,273	866	4,159	1,550	999
June.....	37.36	36.24	36.09	10,033	1,279	856	4,037	1,435	965
July.....	37.46	38.06	37.39	10,038	1,284	886	3,912	1,379	953
Aug.....	37.40	37.86	37.73	9,642	920	893	3,862	1,370	930
Sept.....	37.50	36.90	37.06	9,606	914	925	3,851	1,323	884
Oct.....	38.25	36.55	37.89	9,734	919	966	3,855	1,287	900
Nov.....	38.78	37.09	39.45	10,289	1,319	984	3,947	1,356	948
Dec.....	41.22	41.70	38.89	10,893	1,514	1,062	4,264	1,577	901
1947									
Jan.....	39.15	39.07	33.90	9,963	1,378	980	4,049	1,464	748
Feb.....	41.84	42.98	39.18	11,256	1,548	1,139	4,378	1,662	893
Mar.....	42.16	43.61	40.02	11,517	1,508	1,179	4,517	1,833	935
April.....	42.49	43.12	40.91	11,617	1,477	1,189	4,565	1,817	982
May.....	42.22	43.54	42.45	11,729	1,500	1,198	4,592	1,904	998
June.....	42.57	43.13	42.77	11,818	1,512	1,193	4,640	1,916	1,033
July.....	42.26	43.27	41.07	11,765	1,507	1,186	4,625	1,959	982
Aug.....	42.24	45.05	42.38	11,903	1,555	1,186	4,621	2,027	1,039
Sept.....	42.62	44.29	43.57	12,003	1,585	1,163	4,678	2,006	1,071

Month	Iron and Steel Production								
	Steel Wire—Short tons					Wire Fencing—Short tons			
	Total	Plain	Gal-vanized	Other, Coated	Barbed	Total	Woven Farm Wire	Woven Lawn Wire	Woven Chain Link Fabric
1946									
May.....	24,280	17,414	5,250	483	1,133	2,409	2,242	11	156
June.....	22,146	15,870	4,899	409	968	2,133	1,985	19	129
July.....	16,020	11,092	4,048	252	628	1,992	1,830	28	134
Aug.....	5,295	4,017	1,077	88	113	882	783	15	84
Sept.....	3,746	3,548	176	22	.....	241	184	1	56
1947									
Jan.....	27,461	20,271	5,931	355	904	2,323	2,122	.....	201
Feb.....	25,180	18,966	5,010	376	828	2,361	2,187	.....	174
Mar.....	27,524	20,497	5,565	511	951	2,261	2,112	.....	149
April.....	27,759	20,452	5,845	471	991	2,631	2,490	.....	141
May.....	27,602	20,661	5,677	361	903	2,367	2,158	.....	209
June.....	25,658	18,957	5,373	373	955	1,952	1,765	.....	187
July.....	21,447	16,143	4,532	164	608	1,947	1,783	.....	164
Aug.....	22,738	17,063	4,676	245	754	1,551	1,436	.....	115

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel								
	Production of Nails, Tacks and Staples—Short Tons					Railway Loadings, Tons			
	Total	Wire Nails	Cut Nails	Wire Staples	Tacks	Iron, Pig and Bloom	Rails and Fastenings	Bar, etc.	Castings, Machinery and Boilers
1946									
Mar.....	6,096	5,614	98	162	222	57,624	24,314	110,108	20,403
April.....	6,773	6,276	74	223	200	44,493	23,696	97,664	18,553
May.....	7,265	6,730	77	224	234	50,756	19,596	109,804	15,674
June.....	6,208	5,686	90	235	197	51,108	11,588	96,467	16,628
July.....	4,453	4,123	50	146	134	22,844	6,520	72,358	13,827
Aug.....	2,430	2,148	62	33	187	11,099	3,203	31,439	13,252
Sept.....	1,937	1,640	79	64	154	10,712	3,071	33,520	10,776
Oct.....	3,331	3,000	92	58	181	30,649	2,472	81,107	14,964
Nov.....	6,486	6,002	92	193	199	47,785	11,223	95,904	14,402
Dec.....	6,120	5,764	71	107	178	57,662	5,409	87,931	13,799
1947									
Jan.....	6,681	6,318	71	100	192	76,406	16,507	99,398	13,473
Feb.....	6,446	6,015	73	206	152	63,634	10,644	111,875	11,963
Mar.....	7,033	6,524	85	216	208	59,919	10,647	126,291	14,780
April.....	7,111	6,609	84	220	198	67,593	20,637	125,730	15,887
May.....	7,194	6,669	81	209	235	73,259	17,165	127,306	17,142
June.....	6,719	6,220	69	244	186	65,838	18,351	117,878	17,426
July.....	5,986	5,636	66	141	143	61,445	12,544	97,291	16,643
Aug.....	6,183	5,789	81	111	202	.....	.....	.....	.....

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Average Hours Worked per Week								
	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles and Aircraft				Sheet Metal Work
					Total	Railway Rolling Stock	Automobiles and Parts	Aeroplanes and Parts	
1946									
Mar.....	44.2	46.1	47.0	42.5	43.0	45.6	37.0	48.9	43.9
April.....	44.9	46.5	46.6	42.9	44.5	45.1	42.6	48.1	44.0
May.....	43.4	45.0	44.2	42.9	43.1	44.9	41.4	41.8	43.0
June.....	42.0	45.4	42.3	40.1	41.9	44.2	37.5	47.6	40.1
July.....	42.7	45.6	45.0	42.4	41.6	42.9	39.5	43.2	40.4
Aug.....	43.0	42.3	44.6	41.6	42.6	44.1	41.0	41.3	42.9
Sept.....	42.3	42.0	44.4	39.1	41.4	44.0	37.3	43.9	43.0
Oct.....	42.5	42.9	45.0	41.9	40.7	42.8	37.0	44.1	43.4
Nov.....	42.3	42.6	44.5	40.7	40.8	43.3	36.8	44.1	42.3
Dec.....	43.3	45.0	44.6	42.5	42.2	43.4	40.1	44.3	42.6
1947									
Jan.....	37.7	39.3	38.3	40.7	38.3	42.1	35.1	33.9	35.0
Feb.....	43.4	45.4	44.8	42.5	42.5	43.7	40.5	44.6	42.7
Mar.....	43.7	46.4	45.1	42.9	42.3	42.6	41.3	44.6	42.9
April.....	43.6	45.5	44.7	42.4	42.7	44.3	40.7	44.2	42.5
May.....	43.6	45.2	45.3	43.0	42.3	42.8	41.1	44.9	42.6
June.....	43.4	44.8	44.8	41.4	42.8	44.8	40.6	43.6	42.1
July.....	42.7	44.3	43.7	41.6	42.3	44.0	40.5	43.5	41.3
Aug.....	42.7	45.4	43.6	41.5	41.1	42.8	40.8	35.5	41.7
Sept.....	43.0	45.4	43.6	40.1	41.8	43.0	39.7	46.0	41.9

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Year and Month	Passenger Cars						Change in Stocks
	Produc- tion	Imports less Re- exports	Total Supply	Sales			
				Domestic	Export	Total	
1946.....	92,456	18,636	111,092	73,052	23,455	96,507	+14,585
1946							
Jan.....	1,391	222	1,613	983	10	993	+ 620
Feb.....	2,922	295	3,217	1,581	1	1,582	+ 1,635
Mar.....	5,039	831	5,870	4,323	42	4,365	+ 1,505
April.....	9,863	848	10,711	5,829	654	6,483	+ 4,228
May.....	12,755	1,104	13,859	7,476	1,141	8,617	+ 5,242
June.....	8,739	1,065	9,804	8,153	2,992	11,145	- 1,341
July.....	9,745	1,736	11,481	7,837	5,118	12,955	- 1,474
Aug.....	7,030	1,948	8,978	5,551	4,725	10,276	- 1,298
Sept.....	6,304	2,781	9,085	6,396	3,303	9,699	- 614
Oct.....	8,552	2,898	11,450	7,102	488	7,590	+ 3,860
Nov.....	10,991	2,679	13,670	9,222	2,267	11,489	+ 2,181
Dec.....	9,125	2,229	11,354	8,599	2,714	11,313	+ 41
1947							
Jan.....	11,416	2,140	13,556	8,391	3,733	12,124	+ 1,432
Feb.....	13,550	2,446	15,996	10,145	3,197	13,342	+ 2,654
Mar.....	13,927	3,059	16,986	11,598	5,102	16,700	+ 286
April.....	13,251	3,167	16,418	12,114	4,600	16,714	- 296
May.....	12,900	2,948	15,848	12,478	3,484	15,962	- 114
June.....	14,465	3,053	17,518	14,802	3,600	18,402	- 884
July.....	14,097	3,660	17,757	14,620	2,826	17,446	+ 311
Aug.....	10,289	3,911	14,200	11,767	2,810	14,577	+ 377

AUTOMOBILES

Month	Financing of Motor Vehicles in Canada							
	New Vehicles		Used Vehicles		Total Vehicles			
	Volume	Financing	Volume	Financing	Volume	Per- centage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year	Financing	Per- centage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year
1946	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.		\$	
Jan.....	455	611,464	1,994	745,343	2,449	+ 53·7	1,356,807	+ 54·3
Feb.....	891	1,072,902	2,224	867,504	3,115	+ 69·0	1,940,406	+128·3
Mar.....	1,274	1,510,092	3,138	1,216,963	4,412	+ 67·6	2,727,055	+101·4
April.....	2,340	2,574,123	3,610	1,532,721	5,950	+107·0	4,106,844	+173·1
May.....	2,394	2,812,818	3,027	1,302,496	5,421	+112·0	4,115,314	+246·4
June.....	2,255	2,713,421	2,351	1,021,342	4,605	+ 53·6	3,734,763	+143·2
July.....	2,388	2,855,607	2,243	1,049,644	4,631	+ 73·3	3,905,251	+184·7
Aug.....	2,130	2,522,960	2,068	1,050,539	4,198	+ 53·9	3,573,499	+159·5
Sept.....	1,691	2,311,260	2,324	1,135,987	4,015	+ 55·8	3,447,247	+159·8
Oct.....	2,086	2,721,147	2,556	1,241,879	4,642	+ 80·7	3,963,026	+214·5
Nov.....	2,501	3,186,510	2,635	1,218,244	5,136	+119·6	4,044,754	+261·9
Dec.....	2,461	3,086,688	2,357	1,224,911	4,818	+162·6	4,311,599	+330·3
1947								
Jan.....	2,362	3,054,050	2,319	1,245,988	4,681	+191·1	4,300,038	+216·9
Feb.....	2,764	3,711,879	3,113	1,661,194	5,877	+101·5	5,373,073	+191·2
Mar.....	3,461	4,589,646	4,530	2,379,855	7,991	+ 95·3	6,969,501	+171·7
April.....	4,171	5,784,529	6,418	3,801,152	10,589	+ 78·0	9,585,681	+133·4
May.....	4,072	5,753,895	7,335	4,563,884	11,407	+121·2	10,317,779	+158·8
June.....	3,978	5,715,021	7,119	4,346,895	11,097	+140·9	10,061,916	+169·4
July.....	3,994	5,394,855	7,017	4,290,091	11,011	+147·0	9,684,946	+155·6
Aug.....	3,552	5,095,848	6,496	4,018,405	10,048	+139·3	9,114,253	+155·1
Sept.....	4,400	6,260,698	7,069	4,363,723	11,469	+185·7	10,624,421	+208·2

¹ Data are shipments from May, 1947.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS								
Month	Production				Sales of Radio Receiving Sets			
	Domestic Washing Machines			Electric Refrigerators	Electric Standard Broadcast		Electric Short Wave	
	Electric	Gasoline	Hand					
1946	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	\$
Aug.....	8,296	1,373	469	3,633	23,061	847,105	6,930	454,373
Sept.....	7,262	1,552	569	5,101	16,569	648,586	5,499	297,752
Oct.....	9,640	1,235	558	5,920	20,642	794,544	4,966	335,272
1947								
Jan.....	10,177	1,486	598	7,886	34,730	1,272,991	12,195	863,660
Feb.....	13,287	1,404	481	8,272	43,239	1,519,707	13,518	1,049,001
Mar.....	13,577	1,877	347	8,590	31,900	1,227,523	10,624	868,889
April.....	14,495	1,938	542	8,531	14,685	562,316	8,066	618,381
May.....	16,533	856	353	7,550	35,217	1,353,345	4,546	302,324
June.....	14,964	1,214	528	7,886	29,306	1,137,200	6,633	534,931
July.....	12,920	961	544	6,638	22,133	861,070	4,555	392,021
Aug.....	15,237	2,096	466	5,713	23,521	877,664	4,310	432,169

SALES OF RADIO RECEIVING SETS								
Month	Combinations Standard Broadcast		Combinations Short Wave		Battery Standard Broadcast		Portables	
							Battery	Auto-mobile
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	No.
1946								
July.....	1,822	204,147	1,961	285,057	10,666	447,681	136	1,742
Aug.....	2,195	244,014	1,908	302,259	7,119	278,728	467	2,322
Sept.....	2,434	246,304	3,304	496,074	10,431	479,531	267	2,214
1947								
Jan.....	4,998	645,030	4,022	785,584	5,403	223,338	565	1,940
Feb.....	5,566	618,642	2,727	566,277	9,028	362,024	791	2,143
Mar.....	5,499	786,602	3,503	922,623	7,641	304,746	1,392	1,971
April.....	4,533	597,522	3,238	831,094	12,177	502,018	3,340	1,685
May.....	3,310	458,291	2,903	780,530	9,045	426,372	3,029	3,536
June.....	2,324	320,811	2,694	574,429	9,833	436,267	1,780	5,985
July.....	2,193	315,821	2,204	543,574	7,098	370,596	2,351	8,494

SALES OF ELECTRIC BATTERIES								
Month	Internal Combustion		Farm Lighting Cells		Railway Service Cells		Motorcycle Batteries	
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
1946								
July.....	93,541	528,445	4,359	30,544	1,051	16,073	718	2,482
Aug.....	130,860	708,394	8,537	63,257	810	14,370	453	2,035
Sept.....	150,755	796,508	8,322	74,954	1,074	24,670	433	1,917
1947								
Jan.....	128,793	685,501	6,077	44,682	892	17,370	101	446
Feb.....	134,599	910,157	6,367	36,680	1,053	37,929	413	2,107
Mar.....	129,729	832,647	5,145	25,331	1,278	31,122	379	1,979
April.....	113,721	757,241	4,067	26,561	1,506	46,492	659	3,680
May.....	106,657	765,260	2,927	28,512	1,106	32,923	1,137	5,212
June.....	106,387	808,797	2,561	31,670	953	19,545	959	5,299
July.....	77,255	595,571	3,551	40,140	831	18,449	624	3,543
Aug.....	88,010	895,587	5,832	51,699	1,376	49,614	655	3,821

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued
NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS

Month	Exports			Imports Non-ferrous Metals		Railway Loadings		Prices Non-ferrous Metals
	Non-ferrous Metals Exclud- ing Gold	Electrical Apparatus		Total	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Other Ores and Concen- trates	Base Bullion and Matte	
		Total	Radio and Wireless					
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926=100
1946								
Feb.....	11,129	466	100	6,300	3,104	355,422	58,760	87.8
Mar.....	18,379	2,109	1,463	7,219	3,434	367,457	88,122	87.8
April.....	21,849	1,025	437	9,331	4,106	379,034	83,581	87.8
May.....	23,814	2,466	614	9,789	4,107	357,081	86,745	87.1
June.....	17,414	2,292	1,319	11,190	4,055	382,360	92,684	86.9
July.....	17,781	2,936	1,115	10,458	4,044	274,959	87,249	89.3
Aug.....	36,345	1,658	388	9,631	3,706	280,024	94,039	89.7
Sept.....	18,869	888	258	10,000	3,790	260,913	77,342	89.7
Oct.....	14,030	1,228	641	13,916	4,523	324,403	73,304	89.7
Nov.....	27,468	1,287	171	12,963	5,016	366,014	86,741	89.7
Dec.....	24,182	1,477	105	10,925	4,624	337,966	82,186	89.3
1947								
Jan.....	22,454	1,419	332	9,725	4,792	345,870	80,941	97.1
Feb.....	16,433	1,150	149	11,173	5,127	369,942	72,143	115.0
Mar.....	23,413	1,614	57	13,712	6,330	354,955	82,543	116.2
April.....	18,737	1,928	123	13,465	6,471	410,139	91,498	115.8
May.....	35,408	1,837	195	15,418	5,969	404,677	100,673	115.1
June.....	26,781	2,102	309	15,399	5,539	374,764	84,143	127.6
July.....	28,655	1,769	461	15,313	6,440	393,362	89,167	132.5
Aug.....	25,589	1,323	150	13,420	4,891			133.0
Sept.....	25,308	1,305	303	12,428	5,698			134.6

Month	Employment 1926=100			Per capita Weekly Earnings		Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Average Hours per Week	
	Unadjusted		Adjusted	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus
	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Electri- cal Appar- atus						
1946				\$	\$	\$000	\$000	No.	No.
Feb.....	281.4	283.9	290.3	35.65	32.97	1,419	1,369	44.2	42.4
Mar.....	286.6	285.6	294.7	35.38	33.26	1,428	1,401	44.2	43.1
April.....	291.0	281.9	289.1	35.58	33.66	1,473	1,399	44.1	43.4
May.....	293.7	290.2	294.6	35.02	32.44	1,456	1,388	43.2	41.2
June.....	291.3	291.4	294.6	34.51	32.43	1,423	1,394	42.1	40.9
July.....	293.2	292.1	293.1	35.55	32.81	1,486	1,413	43.0	41.4
Aug.....	285.4	255.0	255.0	36.29	33.22	1,453	1,264	43.6	42.7
Sept.....	287.5	268.1	262.8	35.86	33.47	1,492	1,323	43.5	41.9
Oct.....	285.2	270.1	259.7	36.54	33.76	1,499	1,356	43.8	41.1
Nov.....	288.5	305.1	292.0	36.73	33.40	1,540	1,395	43.3	40.7
Dec.....	304.1	317.0	313.2	37.90	35.69	1,664	1,685	43.8	41.5
1947									
Jan.....	307.8	321.7	330.5	36.37	34.56	1,623	1,658	39.9	38.4
Feb.....	316.4	331.3	335.9	38.27	36.12	1,749	1,754	43.8	41.3
Mar.....	320.6	335.3	346.0	38.32	36.67	1,780	1,818	43.9	41.2
April.....	324.3	339.9	348.6	38.66	36.97	1,814	1,859	43.4	41.4
May.....	326.3	342.6	347.8	38.95	37.06	1,836	1,871	43.4	41.4
June.....	325.1	345.8	349.6	39.28	37.10	1,840	1,884	43.2	41.1
July.....	326.6	348.4	345.3	40.26	37.44	1,890	1,915	42.9	41.2
Aug.....	330.0	344.4	344.0	40.36	38.09	1,911	1,927	42.7	40.8
Sept.....	331.5	349.0	342.2	40.76	38.32	1,933	1,965	42.5	40.3

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

PRODUCTION OF NON-METALLIC MINERALS

Month	Aviation Gasoline	Motor Gasoline	Tractor Distillate	Kerosene and Stove Oil	Light Fuel Oils	Heavy Fuel Oils	Asphalt	Coke
Petroleum Products in Barrels								
1946								
Aug.....	27,536	2,980,704	193,127	215,237	911,979	1,271,459	421,237	31,104
Sept.....	17,827	3,061,981	132,128	252,027	1,011,627	1,399,365	302,365	34,809
1947								
Jan.....	42,839	2,137,258	33,405	296,948	940,325	1,167,804	132,434	16,924
Feb.....	21,112	2,127,903	32,414	461,867	814,924	958,795	129,319	33,444
Mar.....	33,976	2,173,564	44,251	240,313	1,052,335	1,843,055	193,423	35,019
April.....	55,533	2,089,454	86,518	215,847	1,014,651	1,056,119	185,292	17,659
May.....	26,998	2,923,882	245,758	191,015	1,264,380	1,522,066	292,415	35,031
June.....	36,223	2,846,906	235,018	196,987	1,204,292	1,554,922	434,326	25,357
July.....	8,011	3,019,514	156,614	184,382	1,166,786	1,438,553	562,256	35,767
Aug.....	48,820	3,193,414	152,280	83,432	1,129,440	1,550,108	567,329	35,475

Month	Petroleum Products in Barrels				Refinery Inventories in Barrels		
	Lubricating Oils	Grease	Wax and Candles	Polymer Feed Stocks	Motor Gasoline	Kerosene Distillate	Light Fuel Oils
1946							
Aug.....	126,225	7,168	8,244	48,255	3,633,774	440,307	1,449,576
Sept.....	130,064	8,773	6,534	38,280	3,210,500	528,968	1,716,137
1947							
Jan.....	130,041	7,005	10,702	38,097	3,754,386	430,063	1,276,053
Feb.....	135,086	6,500	12,657	30,546	4,465,843	207,260	974,210
Mar.....	136,397	7,541	10,888	20,888	5,415,193	504,944	792,539
April.....	149,649	6,929	12,590	43,695	6,325,665	406,112	712,454
May.....	165,240	8,809	22,158	53,167	5,953,412	346,953	723,862
June.....	133,613	9,556	8,396	58,146	4,928,169	617,735	1,195,837
July.....	146,827	8,356	13,494	43,669	4,167,656	802,696	1,523,459
Aug.....	152,410	7,408	8,543	52,179	3,457,203	1,372,994	2,045,584

Month	Refinery Inventories in Barrels			Production Asphalt Roofing				
	Heavy Fuel Oils	Asphalt	Lubricating Oils	Asphalt 210 lbs.	Shingles Other	Smooth Surfaced Rolls	Mineral Surfaced Rolls	Tar and Asphalt Felts
1946				Squares	Squares	Squares	Squares	Tons
Sept.....	2,090,178	316,354	172,042	133,471	58,261	137,581	129,491	3,372
Oct.....	2,086,096	278,137	143,479	146,852	72,697	157,804	127,531	3,244
1947								
Jan.....	2,067,073	339,665	167,935	125,078	53,027	168,075	87,568	3,216
Feb.....	2,113,162	362,051	178,095	115,020	72,398	173,943	94,123	2,913
Mar.....	1,774,157	387,878	191,035	125,093	53,221	200,840	170,170	3,349
April.....	1,793,950	454,949	193,269	134,468	62,874	143,778	168,453	3,231
May.....	1,595,511	495,159	181,263	131,183	58,349	145,845	166,988	3,863
June.....	1,527,587	547,724	168,375	111,878	59,070	106,963	157,664	3,966
July.....	1,840,213	506,518	153,233	104,999	59,910	90,915	160,179	3,886
Aug.....	1,846,965	464,120	146,161	104,549	53,477	108,785	133,215	4,108
Sept.....	1,877,352	420,857	145,751	130,494	63,135	121,759	128,400	4,215

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Production Asphalt Roofing		Sales of Manufactured Gas					
	Tar and Asphalt Kraft Base	Sheathing Other Base	Total		Domestic Use		House Heating	
	Tons	Tons	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$
1946								
Aug.....	640	379	1,678,776	1,610,812	992,292	1,126,179	20,700	15,012
Sept.....	876	600	1,809,318	1,762,402	1,100,450	1,245,733	28,260	21,319
Oct.....	790	635	1,981,300	1,882,096	1,183,933	1,304,040	73,687	50,118
1947								
Jan.....	433	355	2,409,090	2,124,128	1,262,906	1,322,643	339,916	177,491
Feb.....	428	382	2,315,827	2,027,055	1,200,699	1,252,242	319,591	167,634
Mar.....	408	399	2,187,868	1,960,070	1,130,499	1,211,493	283,116	149,430
April.....	492	519	2,110,145	1,896,097	1,150,294	1,215,161	239,719	128,749
May.....	541	663	2,072,635	2,042,933	1,218,996	1,379,179	149,441	94,352
June.....	357	450	1,969,764	1,902,415	1,185,910	1,310,667	87,358	61,129
July.....	461	429	1,797,865	1,837,878	1,090,752	1,285,092	36,276	28,223
Aug.....	572	559	1,641,859	1,690,485	998,929	1,182,524	23,043	18,571

Month	Sales of Manufactured Gas						Sales of Domestic Clay Products Building Brick	
	Industrial Use		Commercial Use		Miscellaneous		M.	\$
	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$		
1946								
Aug.....	373,816	207,322	288,064	258,327	3,904	3,972	28,171	691,093
Sept.....	361,865	207,593	314,656	283,505	4,267	4,252	26,131	647,186
1947								
Jan.....	390,406	261,860	395,037	345,306	20,825	16,828	17,433	432,358
Feb.....	407,585	265,947	383,883	337,341	4,069	3,891	16,876	445,666
Mar.....	401,660	267,097	369,560	329,193	3,033	2,857	19,347	510,626
April.....	352,495	226,992	365,207	322,898	2,430	2,297	19,051	514,236
May.....	339,878	231,478	361,050	335,689	3,270	2,235	23,224	643,680
June.....	354,140	221,314	339,998	306,993	2,358	2,312	24,039	659,723
July.....	337,841	216,508	330,854	305,987	2,142	2,068	27,748	775,549
Aug.....	316,308	208,133	301,396	279,059	2,183	2,198	27,708	695,912

SALES OF DOMESTIC CLAY PRODUCTS

Month	Structural Tile		Drain Tile		Sewer Pipe	Fire Clay Blocks and Shapes	Pottery	Other Clay Products
	Tons	\$	M	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1946								
Aug.....	13,161	150,931	1,664	62,600	111,141	24,209	86,541	54,387
Sept.....	11,351	124,767	1,595	61,383	109,935	20,065	96,480	52,321
1947								
Jan.....	9,238	104,905	837	31,289	92,239	18,035	115,544	68,896
Feb.....	8,409	109,094	760	31,056	113,239	8,779	114,333	53,288
Mar.....	10,705	143,796	408	23,030	113,871	21,526	128,405	65,424
April.....	12,471	164,744	479	24,861	117,462	23,202	95,462	59,840
May.....	12,370	168,476	1,567	62,688	187,299	20,556	105,772	39,845
June.....	16,568	189,676	1,335	56,338	142,654	18,940	89,386	50,369
July.....	13,252	190,733	1,445	65,666	145,061	22,517	78,587	62,941
Aug.....	13,169	171,134	1,442	62,188	145,186	39,723	70,621	67,408

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Railway Loadings			Employment			Per Capita Weekly Earnings		Average Hours Per Week
	Brick and Artificial Stone	Sewer Pipe and Drain Tile	Lime and Plaster	Unadjusted		Ad-justed Clay Glass and Stone	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Clay Glass and Stone Products	
				Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Clay Glass and Stone				
	Tons	Tons	Tons	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	\$	\$	No.
1946									
Mar.....	24,250	4,484	38,046	214.7	154.9	181.6	38.41	31.28	44.2
April.....	32,417	5,307	42,618	217.0	160.3	180.5	38.68	31.36	43.8
May.....	29,916	4,511	46,792	217.4	162.9	164.0	38.35	31.52	42.9
June.....	29,335	5,336	40,551	225.1	167.2	155.8	37.79	31.23	41.7
July.....	36,935	6,577	41,012	227.6	172.9	156.2	38.99	31.33	42.4
Aug.....	38,614	6,442	39,985	213.1	170.5	156.3	39.39	31.55	41.3
Sept.....	34,724	5,970	36,774	220.2	163.9	147.7	39.11	31.82	41.2
Oct.....	38,555	5,800	40,578	212.0	160.2	146.6	39.21	33.00	41.5
Nov.....	33,748	4,664	42,177	209.8	164.3	156.2	39.43	33.58	41.8
Dec.....	28,338	4,129	39,469	206.7	173.0	156.1	39.91	34.00	42.5
1947									
Jan.....	27,606	2,893	40,457	204.9	171.9	195.1	40.71	31.92	40.7
Feb.....	24,705	3,407	34,351	207.5	179.1	209.0	41.62	34.83	42.6
Mar.....	35,242	4,972	47,161	210.4	178.8	209.6	42.46	35.41	43.3
April.....	34,068	6,164	48,145	209.2	181.9	204.8	43.22	35.49	43.1
May.....	40,010	7,444	48,340	211.3	183.9	185.2	43.67	36.34	44.3
June.....	38,286	8,070	43,566	216.8	188.6	175.8	43.05	36.36	42.8
July.....	38,740	7,389	47,126	222.2	189.8	171.5	42.89	36.24	42.5
Aug.....				227.6	191.5	171.7	43.06	37.32	42.9
Sept.....				225.0	186.6	168.6	43.79	37.34	42.8

Month	Imports						Exports		
	Total	Clay Products	Coke		Glass and Glass-ware	Stone and Products	Total	Stone	Petroleum Products
			Tons	\$000					
1946	\$000	\$000	Tons	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Feb.....	19,674	1,075	122,806	1,123	1,384	654	2,990	723	189
Mar.....	22,236	1,409	114,352	1,034	1,778	767	3,817	1,067	148
April.....	24,347	1,602	78,445	740	1,888	1,215	3,856	1,286	75
May.....	24,464	1,488	69,729	762	1,865	1,182	4,809	1,296	338
June.....	23,776	1,628	89,962	766	1,725	1,292	4,967	1,232	217
July.....	28,044	1,529	112,107	926	1,861	1,413	5,825	1,404	667
Aug.....	33,630	1,298	101,933	988	1,739	1,450	5,836	1,415	613
Sept.....	33,140	1,258	100,388	1,005	2,201	1,349	5,122	1,484	285
Oct.....	37,905	1,601	97,118	985	2,480	1,572	5,337	1,503	671
Nov.....	34,742	1,949	84,598	972	2,725	2,119	5,727	1,604	616
Dec.....	27,828	1,511	49,612	604	2,084	933	5,661	1,576	495
1947									
Jan.....	26,604	1,676	66,667	811	2,145	1,434	5,470	1,356	745
Feb.....	25,198	1,411	37,771	461	2,008	904	4,270	1,370	249
Mar.....	30,200	1,952	50,658	594	2,631	1,239	5,428	1,427	437
April.....	31,778	2,108	48,459	573	2,819	1,041	5,462	1,510	200
May.....	38,790	2,014	71,009	903	3,615	1,598	6,671	1,623	540
June.....	39,185	2,117	72,836	911	2,717	1,359	6,882	1,803	881
July.....	44,663	2,299	84,061	1,267	2,282	2,061	6,570	1,639	493
Aug.....	42,148	1,959	84,175	1,151	1,804	2,074	6,145	1,505	317

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued.

Month	Non-Metallic Mineral Products					Chemicals		
	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Price Indexes			Employment	Per Capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls
	Non-metallic Mineral Products	Clay, Glass and Stone Products	Non-metallics Total	Clay and Allied Material Products	Coke			
	\$000	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	\$	\$000
1946								
Mar.....	630	554	102.2	108.8	123.4	323.5	34.84	1,450
April.....	640	576	103.0	109.1	123.4	327.2	34.94	1,460
May.....	636	588	103.0	109.1	123.4	323.8	34.42	1,418
June.....	653	593	102.7	109.1	123.4	325.6	34.39	1,432
July.....	670	625	102.6	109.1	123.4	325.0	35.01	1,456
Aug.....	629	635	102.5	109.1	123.4	317.3	34.93	1,418
Sept.....	632	601	102.6	109.1	123.4	317.2	35.16	1,427
Oct.....	632	604	103.8	109.1	123.4	315.6	35.69	1,443
Nov.....	631	632	104.0	109.1	123.4	328.3	35.24	1,542
Dec.....	652	673	104.7	118.0	123.4	331.2	36.30	1,542
1947								
Jan.....	642	632	105.6	124.8	123.9	324.6	35.91	1,520
Feb.....	638	719	106.3	124.8	123.9	328.5	37.49	1,561
Mar.....	660	730	106.3	124.8	123.9	327.5	38.12	1,584
April.....	669	746	108.3	124.8	123.9	330.8	38.38	1,612
May.....	675	762	111.4	124.8	123.9	331.5	38.39	1,610
June.....	681	786	113.0	128.0	123.9	335.0	38.78	1,640
July.....	692	780	114.4	128.1	123.9	336.1	39.03	1,649
Aug.....	707	813	117.3	128.1	123.9	336.0	39.48	1,656
Sept.....	710	791	117.5	128.1	124.0	335.6	39.90	1,681

IMPORTS OF CHEMICALS, \$000

Month	Total	Cellulose Products	Drugs and Medicines	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Fertilizers	Paints and Varnishes	Inorganic Chemicals Total	Soda and Compounds
1946								
Feb.....	6,665	515	675	612	365	787	766	315
Mar.....	7,558	537	729	700	320	846	977	456
April.....	8,937	605	980	794	506	914	1,180	464
May.....	8,805	605	872	962	470	952	1,164	477
June.....	7,507	618	925	812	175	838	1,082	362
July.....	7,652	599	869	792	252	700	976	379
Aug.....	7,093	483	673	873	335	601	1,121	467
Sept.....	6,756	526	584	704	364	567	1,045	400
Oct.....	8,024	482	747	686	362	679	1,286	542
Nov.....	8,735	676	775	771	528	828	1,078	529
Dec.....	7,811	501	687	712	399	869	930	479
1947								
Jan.....	7,907	469	861	742	293	926	839	382
Feb.....	8,466	567	1,113	725	343	922	874	496
Mar.....	9,912	530	1,023	900	758	1,042	1,045	522
April.....	10,518	516	1,180	1,094	653	1,205	1,273	726
May.....	11,757	539	1,636	1,038	872	1,182	1,215	656
June.....	9,528	425	1,176	896	238	1,011	1,272	691
July.....	8,962	321	825	741	291	1,305	1,215	537
Aug.....	8,509	401	729	819	406	1,031	1,160	524

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Concluded
CHEMICALS

Month	Exports, \$000				Railway Loadings, Fertilizers Tons	Sales of Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers \$
	Total	Acids	Fertilizers	Soda Compounds		
1946						
Mar.....	5,634	138	3,141	261	231,226	4,680,798
April.....	5,577	165	2,536	363	224,047	5,484,554
May.....	5,826	219	2,418	424	205,305	5,922,712
June.....	5,155	128	2,370	334	127,775	5,482,586
July.....	5,911	183	2,464	440	84,297	5,002,820
Aug.....	6,605	210	2,849	396	129,819	4,899,623
Sept.....	5,261	203	2,703	361	169,166	4,573,048
Oct.....	5,780	141	2,907	429	165,688	5,219,686
Nov.....	5,402	110	2,486	331	143,159	4,714,725
Dec.....	5,620	213	2,383	409	135,381	3,968,551
1947						
Jan.....	6,671	268	3,147	384	140,208	4,753,071
Feb.....	5,053	273	2,216	408	152,972	5,378,839
Mar.....	7,378	285	3,603	516	190,483	6,588,378
April.....	6,513	209	2,945	665	216,168	6,624,964
May.....	7,915	378	2,730	659	250,326	6,706,917
June.....	9,167	307	2,936	333	134,035	6,851,917
July.....	7,256	244	2,756	421	98,344	5,777,486
Aug.....	6,025	323	2,172	248	.....	5,806,373
Sept.....	6,864	320	2,992	454	.....	.....

Month	Average Hours Worked per Week		Price Indexes of Chemicals, 1926=100				
	Chemicals and Allied Products		Total	Inorganic Chemicals	Organic Chemicals	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Drugs
	Total	Drugs and Medicines					
1946							
Feb.....	44.4	41.9	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
Mar.....	44.2	42.3	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
April.....	44.5	42.9	95.6	87.4	87.3	137.2	141.9
May.....	42.9	42.0	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
June.....	42.5	41.8	94.4	87.5	90.7	139.3	132.2
July.....	43.3	43.3	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Aug.....	42.9	42.0	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Sept.....	43.5	42.1	94.7	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Oct.....	43.6	42.2	94.7	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Nov.....	42.8	41.8	95.3	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Dec.....	43.8	42.4	95.3	87.6	94.3	137.2	123.9
1947							
Jan.....	41.0	40.9	98.2	87.9	94.6	137.2	123.9
Feb.....	43.4	42.0	103.8	87.9	102.6	138.4	125.7
Mar.....	43.5	41.8	103.8	87.9	102.6	138.4	125.7
April.....	43.6	42.2	103.9	88.1	126.7	138.4	115.9
May.....	43.5	41.7	103.9	88.1	126.7	138.4	115.9
June.....	43.0	41.6	110.9	88.4	126.7	150.4	119.0
July.....	42.5	41.6	110.8	88.9	126.7	150.4	117.4
Aug.....	42.8	42.0	110.4	89.3	122.8	150.4	112.5
Sept.....	42.8	41.3	112.6	89.4	122.8	139.6	113.0

III. Construction

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1946										
Mar...	57,598	.....	228	3,108	26,450	15,683	4,224	385	3,988	3,532
April..	75,919	57	1,674	1,574	20,508	38,082	2,031	3,592	5,721	2,681
May...	82,199	84	1,150	1,658	22,801	29,968	4,202	2,941	4,764	14,632
June...	66,402	100	969	6,341	15,465	26,686	2,046	2,302	3,702	8,792
July...	67,673	.....	1,574	1,644	15,934	32,909	2,634	3,545	4,852	4,581
Aug...	50,414	.....	835	1,147	22,552	14,751	3,233	1,884	2,449	3,563
Sept...	44,816	.....	994	1,159	20,440	11,816	1,548	1,350	4,473	3,036
Oct...	73,308	14	2,690	1,170	38,648	22,747	2,682	1,207	1,844	2,306
Nov...	48,004	5	2,000	5,308	13,163	18,533	1,170	1,268	2,268	4,288
Dec...	36,535	16	890	2,208	12,900	13,523	814	326	3,063	2,796
1947										
Jan....	44,711	270	2,173	5,113	11,047	19,144	2,725	1,265	476	2,499
Feb....	53,451	553	438	2,114	31,458	11,790	1,178	364	1,409	4,148
Mar....	38,353	15	704	3,626	10,709	15,329	1,166	497	1,405	4,903
April..	52,911	5	2,029	1,348	12,713	20,752	2,869	1,446	7,193	4,557
May...	64,206	2,187	1,788	1,131	21,703	22,267	4,299	3,478	4,801	2,553
June...	75,541	182	3,581	6,153	23,029	22,963	7,269	2,098	5,777	4,490
July...	72,515	525	5,781	1,173	29,885	22,566	3,131	1,439	5,996	2,019
Aug....	70,380	37	2,314	1,895	23,876	28,428	4,457	1,119	4,531	3,723
Sept...	76,164	40	4,967	1,257	22,636	29,489	2,697	2,112	9,928	2,539

Month	Residential			Business				
	Total	Apart- ments	Resi- dences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hos- pitals	Hotels and Clubs
1946								
Mar.....	15,737	589	15,148	15,154	966	814	1,500	388
April.....	26,876	2,686	24,191	24,145	1,407	1,666	6,127	3,416
May.....	32,208	2,405	29,803	22,267	1,755	2,076	2,792	1,355
June.....	22,646	609	22,037	15,224	1,345	1,497	337	1,884
July.....	21,076	1,847	19,229	19,706	1,043	1,672	740	1,772
Aug.....	19,180	3,073	16,107	14,828	1,753	850	398	1,143
Sept.....	13,542	2,430	11,112	16,377	1,541	2,534	1,320	1,411
Oct.....	21,504	1,956	19,548	15,873	1,979	1,403	2,808	903
Nov.....	15,998	1,048	14,951	15,784	485	2,018	3,273	1,487
Dec.....	10,177	1,173	9,005	10,125	1,462	896	503	607
1947								
Jan.....	5,105	197	4,909	18,029	1,173	1,288	513	758
Feb.....	7,420	962	6,458	17,406	619	866	2,627	1,045
Mar.....	6,516	197	6,319	15,286	978	1,501	124	1,376
April.....	15,634	1,421	14,213	23,635	770	1,271	5,989	1,433
May.....	22,021	1,067	20,954	23,759	1,766	1,297	2,385	1,646
June.....	23,626	1,535	22,091	26,667	1,139	1,700	5,062	1,745
July.....	17,865	512	17,353	23,261	855	1,341	5,191	789
Aug.....	25,279	1,265	24,014	19,862	1,253	1,787	2,449	1,141
Sept.....	22,473	1,047	21,427	14,866	749	1,464	1,221	1,132

III. Construction—Continued

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Business						Indus- trial	Engineer- ing
	Office Buildings	Public Buildings	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Ware- houses	Total	Total
1946								
Mar.....	4,852	175	1,253	3,572	414	1,221	21,486	5,220
April.....	1,034	479	1,885	4,011	1,045	3,076	18,844	6,054
May.....	2,222	113	3,705	3,520	740	3,989	18,357	9,368
June.....	1,366	503	1,506	3,823	1,137	1,826	9,270	19,262
July.....	1,706	350	6,652	2,052	1,381	2,339	5,691	21,200
Aug.....	3,241	847	1,550	2,391	788	1,868	7,565	8,841
Sept.....	648	405	697	2,012	423	5,386	10,393	4,506
Oct.....	657	1,706	1,886	1,756	239	2,536	16,916	19,015
Nov.....	1,031	1,068	1,585	1,462	1,718	1,658	10,727	5,495
Dec.....	606	1,369	828	1,166	762	1,927	5,574	10,659
1947								
Jan.....	7,101	140	3,657	1,167	1,326	906	6,218	15,358
Feb.....	5,067	719	2,768	2,906	30	759	8,049	20,586
Mar.....	913	2,783	2,292	2,229	780	2,310	10,651	5,901
April.....	4,166	912	3,090	2,770	440	2,794	6,192	7,450
May.....	5,556	899	2,501	2,718	1,690	3,302	7,917	10,509
June.....	1,717	355	6,775	3,359	892	3,922	6,162	19,086
July.....	2,487	3,716	3,953	1,961	703	2,265	4,286	27,103
Aug.....	2,238	2,717	3,044	2,663	797	1,772	8,007	17,233
Sept.....	860	841	4,187	1,817	413	2,184	18,663	20,161

Month	Engineering					Prince Edward Island			
	Bridges	Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Indus- trial	Engineer- ing
1946									
Mar....	95	150	370	2,679	1,927	.....	.....	.....	.....
April...	440	109	1,156	2,740	1,611	6	.....	.....	51
May....	64	285	1,687	5,944	1,387	4	55	.....	25
June....	3,575	70	999	9,572	5,046	.....	100	.....	.....
July....	463	860	1,076	17,551	1,250	.....	.....	.....	.....
Aug....	47	129	833	7,008	824	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sept...	241	655	532	2,438	640	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oct....	141	592	1,518	4,889	11,874	.....	.....	.....	14
Nov....	108	501	913	1,889	2,804	.....	2	3	5
Dec....	.....	6,003	2,845	1,607	204	.....	.....	.....	16
1947									
Jan....	297	4,677	900	2,263	7,221	.....	175	95	.....
Feb....	32	475	1,252	371	18,478	.....	.....	500	53
Mar....	621	1,575	1,631	1,363	711	.....	5	10	.....
April...	98	1,744	837	4,747	24	.....	5	.....	.....
May....	1,680	2,399	888	3,217	2,326	.....	.....	.....	2,187
June....	488	514	1,430	12,190	4,634	59	.....	23	100
July....	1,739	14,261	507	9,166	1,429	.....	525	.....	.....
Aug....	945	6,784	2,143	4,936	2,425	.....	.....	.....	37
Sept....	230	4,349	1,914	6,309	7,360	.....	.....	.....	40

III. Construction—Continued

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Nova Scotia				New Brunswick			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1946								
Mar.....	72	36	.....	120	2,440	40	605	24
April.....	153	28	855	638	929	313	131	202
May.....	332	534	28	256	786	677	108	88
June.....	242	458	12	257	1,258	542	1,557	2,984
July.....	153	724	205	493	303	990	289	62
Aug.....	170	549	42	74	326	664	53	105
Sept.....	269	325	48	353	587	115	84	374
Oct.....	484	763	316	1,127	707	206	18	239
Nov.....	1,019	391	26	564	606	646	4,019	38
Dec.....	171	256	64	400	67	131	10	2,000
1947								
Jan.....	164	205	1,015	789	77	605	292	4,139
Feb.....	103	311	10	14	30	33	52	2,000
Mar.....	67	242	20	375	34	888	2,527	177
April.....	281	174	30	1,544	255	335	758	.....
May.....	589	402	32	765	605	421	105	.....
June.....	767	1,477	195	1,142	867	794	125	4,366
July.....	923	3,263	96	1,500	481	447	2	243
Aug.....	716	477	11	1,110	317	773	15	790
Sept.....	192	280	4,015	481	478	724	19	37

Month	Quebec				Ontario			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1946								
Mar.....	2,316	5,389	18,377	368	5,682	7,125	1,558	1,318
April.....	8,289	9,278	2,464	478	11,140	9,424	14,754	2,763
May.....	7,405	7,712	6,704	980	13,841	6,960	3,550	5,617
June.....	4,391	5,100	2,385	3,589	10,997	4,611	4,664	6,414
July.....	5,514	4,549	2,943	2,929	9,149	10,727	1,970	11,064
Aug.....	6,835	6,093	3,184	6,440	5,397	5,141	3,012	1,201
Sept.....	4,615	9,664	4,229	1,931	4,149	3,877	3,271	519
Oct.....	9,165	6,775	9,916	12,793	6,135	6,006	6,300	4,306
Nov.....	3,423	5,898	2,703	1,139	7,220	6,025	3,535	1,754
Dec.....	3,725	3,855	1,029	4,292	4,541	4,556	4,151	274
1947								
Jan.....	1,841	3,865	791	4,550	2,290	10,718	3,849	3,287
Feb.....	3,109	10,301	2,706	15,342	2,498	4,234	3,988	1,069
Mar.....	1,877	4,472	3,145	1,216	2,959	5,783	4,610	1,978
April.....	3,921	5,522	3,213	57	5,005	11,775	1,583	2,390
May.....	6,588	10,893	1,752	2,471	7,725	8,303	3,458	2,781
June.....	7,702	11,010	2,227	2,090	7,007	8,463	2,012	5,482
July.....	5,860	7,038	1,292	15,645	5,399	6,689	2,259	8,220
Aug.....	7,468	5,595	2,214	8,599	11,745	7,784	4,585	4,314
Sept.....	6,948	6,520	5,026	4,142	9,051	4,341	1,768	14,330

III. Construction—Continued

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Manitoba				Saskatchewan			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1946								
Mar.....	2,501	273	67	1,384	152	220	13	.....
April.....	1,073	680	103	176	1,227	2,259	51	54
May.....	2,960	723	353	167	1,664	818	61	397
June.....	1,069	708	112	157	1,461	460	71	310
July.....	835	525	87	1,188	1,881	439	9	1,216
Aug.....	2,013	473	93	655	1,241	540	31	72
Sept.....	609	631	30	278	699	311	25	315
Oct.....	2,090	364	65	164	678	386	128	16
Nov.....	670	279	144	76	446	710	36	76
Dec.....	443	172	83	116	106	177	43	.....
1947								
Jan.....	112	397	124	2,093	15	183	8	1,059
Feb.....	164	191	581	242	56	191	23	94
Mar.....	179	669	106	211	82	415	.....	.....
April.....	585	1,871	190	224	765	614	44	24
May.....	2,490	816	105	888	580	571	1,539	787
June.....	1,867	1,213	64	4,125	1,161	523	120	295
July.....	1,800	802	70	460	369	893	26	152
Aug.....	1,527	1,541	86	1,303	572	264	31	253
Sept.....	1,499	739	140	319	1,724	493	301	93

Month	Alberta				British Columbia			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1946								
Mar.....	1,233	979	73	1,702	1,342	1,093	794	304
April.....	2,742	1,396	137	1,446	1,317	768	350	247
May.....	3,084	1,306	143	231	2,134	3,481	7,411	1,607
June.....	2,310	1,064	223	105	919	2,180	246	5,447
July.....	1,148	977	72	2,655	2,094	776	117	1,593
Aug.....	1,447	749	64	189	1,752	620	1,087	106
Sept.....	873	675	2,582	344	1,740	779	125	393
Oct.....	872	827	58	88	1,374	548	116	269
Nov.....	1,519	585	97	68	1,096	1,247	166	1,779
Dec.....	386	515	27	2,135	739	464	168	1,425
1947								
Jan.....	189	120	45	122	418	1,762	.....	319
Feb.....	329	615	40	426	1,130	1,529	142	1,346
Mar.....	438	811	31	125	881	2,000	203	1,819
April.....	2,762	1,491	99	2,841	2,061	1,854	271	371
May.....	2,607	1,530	338	326	837	822	589	305
June.....	3,446	1,596	1,338	398	1,752	1,591	59	1,089
July.....	2,581	2,334	399	682	454	1,221	143	201
Aug.....	1,735	2,060	309	427	1,200	1,368	757	399
Sept.....	1,108	961	7,365	495	1,474	810	30	225

Source: MacLean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto:

III. Construction—Continued
12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1946										
Feb...	16,563	5	173	85	5,903	5,021	349	242	855	3,930
Mar...	39,567	1	406	671	12,835	14,869	1,160	920	3,706	5,000
April..	55,408	6	951	732	15,068	20,696	3,115	4,210	5,321	5,302
May...	45,324	31	1,340	652	12,960	16,530	3,102	2,238	4,901	3,570
June...	31,172	138	1,148	771	7,464	12,261	1,079	2,655	3,373	2,282
July...	33,107	14	706	1,303	10,560	13,335	965	986	1,918	3,321
Aug...	30,942	1	800	409	8,785	11,790	1,344	1,973	1,666	4,174
Sept...	29,047	230	448	206	9,470	11,239	1,112	1,492	1,445	3,405
Oct....	33,611	7	363	642	9,984	14,166	1,016	1,328	3,545	2,558
Nov....	24,225	14	495	603	8,393	9,541	737	532	658	3,252
Dec....	23,761	2	296	63	4,839	12,886	1,313	891	1,181	2,290
1947										
Jan....	16,641	51	260	128	5,164	6,756	396	99	478	3,309
Feb....	17,598	.....	191	182	3,595	6,614	1,723	704	785	3,804
Mar...	23,093	25	387	326	4,551	10,407	1,253	383	860	4,900
April..	41,398	9	989	812	9,572	16,861	2,736	1,836	3,792	4,791
May...	44,453	82	957	745	10,685	19,375	3,158	1,933	2,926	4,592
June...	38,405	17	543 ¹	706	9,443	16,008	2,872	1,164	4,597	3,054
July...	39,154	14	1,028	1,653	11,629	16,094	1,885	1,238	2,420	3,193
Aug....	29,841	14	639	284	8,120	12,309	2,991	902	1,856	2,726

¹ Does not include Halifax.

Month	Char- lotte- town	Dart- mouth	Halifax	Sydney	Freder- icton	Moncton	Saint John	Chicou- timi
1946								
Feb.....	5	21	67	7	25	17	14	53
Mar.....	1	32	147	81	62	107	463	29
April.....	6	41	192	304	223	304	57	280
May.....	31	131	548	258	249	152	140	213
June.....	138	119	500	96	72	537	88	21
July.....	14	49	331	159	1,101	99	62	44
Aug.....	1	90	460	37	65	122	100	172
Sept.....	230	28	214	78	42	93	42	110
Oct.....	7	45	89	41	69	488	34	11
Nov.....	14	25	242	9	503	60	21	12
Dec.....	2	47	107	84	14	28	18	26
1947								
Jan.....	51	35	148	12	33	57	29	30
Feb.....	.....	.....	56	20	10	35	133	125
Mar.....	25	18	170	21	8	81	195	55
April.....	9	25	351	217	78	626	47	45
May.....	82	70	494	168	96	85	58	186
June.....	17	68	.....	150	17	99	378	197
July.....	14	180	539	48	792	610	141	38
Aug.....	14	17	433	52	114	74	43	74

III. Construction—Continued
12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued

Month	Hull	Lachine	Montreal and Maison- neuve	Quebec	Shaw- inigan	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Verdun
1946								
Feb.....	13	50	1,751	293	93	70	25	12
Mar.....	64	492	6,943	836	74	468	73	309
April.....	149	347	8,313	454	344	202	146	382
May.....	121	420	6,646	544	280	300	119	361
June.....	102	155	3,429	574	107	.....	152	193
July.....	98	3,048	3,154	552	157	104	691	304
Aug.....	62	563	3,944	1,026	53	244	74	404
Sept.....	40	272	3,669	304	50	338	1,116	150
Oct.....	195	189	5,833	565	31	88	415	171
Nov.....	52	81	5,239	227	91	140	23	69
Dec.....	4	46	3,026	378	103	35	21	21
1947								
Jan.....	24	27	1,756	178	2,546	155	24	14
Feb.....	32	7	2,046	313	16	126	44	78
Mar.....	127	42	2,627	117	31	61	75	365
April.....	90	416	5,942	497	105	292	57	352
May.....	107	324	4,881	310	180	151	102	76
June.....	73	297	2,976	1,452	786	294	1,011	359
July.....	88	75	7,439	675	372	183	103	418
Aug.....	87	459	4,084	259	115	.....	570	260

Month	West- mount	Brant- ford	Chatham	Etobi- coke Twp.	Fort William	Hamil- ton	Kingston	Kitch- ener
1946								
Feb.....	69	20	58	255	31	343	74	159
Mar.....	178	295	256	1,643	106	625	198	230
April.....	209	270	332	1,047	379	1,451	444	477
May.....	78	193	1,597	953	449	478	238	316
June.....	168	76	92	494	277	334	.....	91
July.....	114	34	693	827	516	402	156	106
Aug.....	20	55	71	527	165	583	470	79
Sept.....	30	26	69	752	83	445	224	535
Oct.....	18	433	228	707	105	521	103	409
Nov.....	42	117	22	663	458	643	371	78
Dec.....	18	94	128	1,776	8	386	202	89
1947								
Jan.....	26	25	26	295	24	462	69	38
Feb.....	1	.....	53	241	65	289	44	229
Mar.....	21	59	78	392	241	669	193	74
April.....	96	252	139	993	316	778	547	1,029
May.....	149	98	169	1,107	154	1,267	178	182
June.....	204	99	79	755	227	569	108	230
July.....	39	86	184	716	419	532	974	129
Aug.....	23	48	78	671	382	530	183	712

III. Construction—Continued
12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued

Month	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur	Sault Ste. Marie	Scar- boro	St. Cath- arines	Toronto	York Town- ship	York Twp. East
1946									
Feb....	169	232	17	41	205	72	891	343	284
Mar....	454	1,244	78	74	346	405	1,423	660	432
April...	578	1,134	399	724	651	371	1,743	825	464
May...	723	583	558	113	814	146	1,530	677	712
June....	169	310	309	91	565	101	1,553	1,597	391
July....	175	1,410	123	95	476	251	1,229	345	407
Aug....	294	435	325	68	482	186	2,019	580	193
Sept...	140	248	49	611	471	140	1,510	488	281
Oct....	496	842	271	60	339	155	2,736	654	436
Nov....	97	452	118	57	329	101	1,289	330	193
Dec....	440	115	309	422	354	26	5,391	620	104
1947									
Jan.....	150	103	38	52	143	106	3,097	65	170
Feb.....	707	199	29	34	343	45	2,273	564	193
Mar....	318	889	200	53	223	93	1,604	505	168
April...	458	568	580	106	697	530	1,502	1,231	246
May...	266	740	1,241	558	820	175	2,601	817	552
June....	635	708	167	160	538	54	2,645	644	351
July....	328	1,058	241	147	695	279	2,355	624	270
Aug....	454	300	195	104	628	105	1,764	342	268

Month	York Twp. North	Windsor	Brandon	St. Boniface	Winnipeg	Moose Jaw	Prince Albert	Regina	Saska- toon
1946									
Feb....	210	636	5	50	275	54	19	68	47
Mar....	1,206	513	59	77	949	97	88	215	378
April...	1,547	289	65	448	2,323	211	316	1,401	1,241
May...	1,270	510	105	258	2,495	115	199	749	659
June....	703	422	43	198	642	67	.....	1,107	1,172
July....	839	197	37	62	782	52	99	533	275
Aug....	652	1,123	108	226	899	420	117	709	623
Sept...	583	441	39	87	876	125	42	464	727
Oct....	814	185	71	107	740	61	143	614	335
Nov....	760	614	.....	41	636	39	29	96	71
Dec....	418	557	480	481	325	35	20	22	782
1947									
Jan.....	213	427	19	37	326	11	11	48	17
Feb....	221	79	25	127	1,558	.....	20	632	33
Mar....	685	490	46	63	1,100	29	47	114	104
April...	1,248	128	101	175	2,025	115	96	214	1,389
May...	1,374	352	145	163	2,583	63	182	927	518
June....	2,334	463	72	178	1,852	25	58	366	433
July....	1,025	1,072	27	149	1,610	68	89	224	196
Aug....	816	132	37	110	2,652	10	284	159	343

III. Construction—Concluded

12. BUILDING PERMITS—\$000 *Concluded*

Month	Calgary	Ed- monton	Leth- bridge	Medicine Hat	New West- minster	Prince Rupert	Van- couver	Van- couver North	Victoria
1946									
May.....	2,056	2,545	157	115	166	14	3,059	73	.....
June.....	1,398	1,821	95	43	87	13	1,439	49	286
July.....	453	1,295	80	88	171	82	2,343	72	321
Aug.....	528	957	134	30	118	10	1,705	85	252
Sept.....	596	416	399	23	582	11	1,477	145	438
Oct.....	1,023	2,182	287	50	170	5	1,608	32	430
Nov.....	248	385	17	8	99	3	2,425	54	352
Dec.....	162	939	73	7	99	1	1,377	59	538
1947									
Jan.....	221	199	24	8	493	4	1,395	16	332
Feb.....	433	164	78	83	333	12	1,664	87	290
Mar.....	666	.....	107	84	292	18	3,344	115	548
April.....	1,528	1,798	296	161	174	17	2,557	94	516
May.....	818	1,733	217	158	296	-	2,511	58	448
June.....	956	2,947	571	123	391	55	1,584	83	370
July.....	1,317	851	176	76	164	18	1,977	146	480
Aug.....	887	709	172	85	137	.....	1,608	115	313

Arrangements have been made to obtain returns commencing Jan. 1947 from 226 municipalities rather than 204. When first published the coverage is usually incomplete.

13. NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS COMPLETED¹

	Number of Dwelling Units Completed			Number of New Buildings Containing Dwelling Units Completed		
	9 months to Sept. 30 1947	9 months to Sept. 30 1946	Year 1945	9 months to Sept. 30 1947	9 months to Sept. 30 1946	Year 1945
Canada.....	27,005	23,390	34,462	21,696	19,128	25,256
N.W.T. and Yukon.....	.....	.....	129	.....	.....	120
Provinces.....	27,005	23,390	34,333	21,696	19,128	25,136
Municipalities.....	26,737	23,222	32,796	21,440	18,975	23,637
Metropolitan Areas.....	14,865	11,624	17,865	11,353	9,420	12,337
Other Urban.....	9,819	9,660	11,076	8,090	7,703	7,679
Other Rural.....	2,053	1,938	3,855	1,997	1,852	3,621
Unorganized Areas.....	268	168	1,537	256	153	1,499
Prince Edward Island.....	54	10	69	45	7	33
Nova Scotia.....	433	717	1,074	398	561	967
New Brunswick.....	555	464	838	471	406	709
Quebec.....	6,626	5,114	10,397	3,786	3,174	5,646
Ontario.....	8,625	8,317	10,741	7,400	7,274	8,448
Manitoba.....	2,286	1,796	1,704	2,072	1,440	1,393
Saskatchewan.....	1,382	1,445	1,572	1,196	1,332	1,279
Alberta.....	2,160	2,004	2,151	2,058	1,831	1,668
British Columbia.....	4,884	3,523	5,787	4,270	3,103	4,993

SOURCE: Housing Statistics published by Public Finance Branch. ¹ Excludes summer cottages.

IV. Internal Trade

14. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted							
	Total	Auto- motive Equip- ment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Gro- ceries	Fruit and Vege- tables
1946								
Feb.....	210.4	306.7	227.7	232.7	238.2	189.9	173.2	244.5
Mar.....	234.0	333.3	228.9	235.6	290.0	191.6	187.2	298.8
April.....	238.3	341.3	235.8	210.2	321.5	193.1	189.6	323.5
May.....	259.8	350.1	253.5	199.6	282.8	199.4	218.1	338.1
June.....	241.5	341.7	213.9	182.3	239.6	173.3	202.6	329.0
July.....	249.3	322.4	234.4	172.4	190.7	161.6	220.6	329.2
Aug.....	260.2	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	224.9	311.3
Sept.....	259.5	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.4	301.1
Oct.....	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.2	287.1
Nov.....	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.2	263.7
Dec.....	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.8	276.4
1947								
Jan.....	237.7	345.4	255.2	294.7	278.7	220.8	213.4	217.8
Feb.....	231.4	337.3	220.6	277.2	297.8	229.3	200.3	219.3
Mar.....	256.7	314.7	223.4	266.0	300.2	266.0	215.9	262.1
April.....	268.8	360.2	248.8	249.4	294.2	282.0	222.8	257.3
May.....	280.6	350.5	266.7	248.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	327.6
June.....	268.3	369.4	230.8	210.9	247.5	212.5	240.3	315.8
July.....	276.0	351.4	256.2	196.9	216.3	182.0	262.5	318.7
Aug.....	270.1	376.3	242.1	260.9	324.0	289.0	246.7	290.1

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted		Retail Sales, Unadjusted					
	Hard- ware	Tobacco, Confec- tionery	Total	Country General	Depart- ment	Variety	Food	Restau- rants
1946								
Feb.....	258.0	227.9	167.1	140.2	162.3	157.6	182.2	181.9
Mar.....	283.8	272.0	210.3	168.9	222.2	199.9	213.5	209.7
April.....	279.2	293.7	212.0	187.3	213.3	221.3	203.7	207.5
May.....	300.1	339.1	217.1	212.6	208.8	221.6	212.9	210.7
June.....	286.8	302.2	216.5	201.6	191.9	233.2	222.3	210.1
July.....	281.8	317.6	195.7	208.9	159.7	222.5	196.9	220.8
Aug.....	292.5	307.8	215.0	219.9	197.2	234.9	218.3	225.9
Sept.....	280.9	292.8	207.7	188.6	239.1	218.5	184.6	210.7
Oct.....	297.2	336.8	227.1	205.4	254.8	246.7	202.2	217.0
Nov.....	290.7	311.0	245.4	202.3	304.4	291.0	209.8	210.6
Dec.....	249.4	305.0	282.2	223.7	325.7	449.4	224.6	205.9
1947								
Jan.....	268.3	280.8	181.1	149.2	165.1	159.9	201.4	197.6
Feb.....	293.6	246.0	183.2	151.1	189.7	169.9	193.0	182.9
Mar.....	334.0	277.9	223.1	178.6	249.9	208.7	223.3	205.2
April.....	348.5	309.0	224.5	193.5	232.8	225.4	225.7	205.7
May.....	352.3	358.4	247.7	238.0	248.0	252.7	247.6	208.0
June.....	322.1	322.7	232.9	215.5	220.4	249.7	234.8	209.3
July.....	310.5	342.4	217.1	224.9	189.4	244.8	219.0	224.5
Aug.....	297.8	310.9	223.9	228.8	205.0	235.3	234.3	233.7

IV. Internal Trade—Continued
14. INDEXES OF RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery
	Unadjusted							
1946								
Mar.....	229.3	220.9	253.8	215.2	199.7	195.9	217.7	220.9
April.....	252.3	221.7	259.6	215.9	198.0	225.9	257.9	244.3
May.....	239.0	208.7	236.0	211.1	200.3	222.1	298.2	256.6
June.....	243.7	227.4	228.9	257.7	198.6	204.0	288.4	266.0
July.....	204.1	172.6	186.5	189.3	201.3	188.7	273.2	250.0
Aug.....	219.3	181.5	198.2	199.6	207.9	204.0	276.9	267.0
Sept.....	217.1	213.3	222.2	201.3	200.0	197.4	258.5	239.0
Oct.....	287.0	254.5	263.4	208.5	211.7	213.4	266.0	238.1
Nov.....	311.7	306.1	285.3	230.1	214.4	209.0	270.7	305.0
Dec.....	336.0	346.6	334.1	292.3	296.9	213.2	286.6	698.0
1947								
Jan.....	171.6	156.3	186.5	133.6	202.3	180.7	186.1	177.6
Feb.....	166.1	167.0	170.2	117.9	191.4	181.4	185.3	168.8
Mar.....	223.1	219.8	248.9	185.9	210.6	219.2	236.2	191.1
April.....	255.3	231.9	258.7	216.0	201.9	218.6	268.4	190.5
May.....	278.8	245.6	273.1	238.4	212.2	258.4	323.3	246.7
June.....	259.8	250.9	240.6	255.0	206.0	233.1	314.6	234.0
July.....	234.1	205.7	201.6	206.2	211.9	216.6	295.8	218.6
Aug.....	221.5	199.5	184.3	200.7	215.0	211.9	274.6	235.3

Month	Unad- justed	Adjusted						
	Radio and Electri- cal	Total	Country General	Depart- ment	Variety	Food	Restau- rants	Family Clothing
1946								
Mar.....	191.3	229.2	197.3	258.7	247.4	197.6	213.7	278.1
April.....	202.0	211.6	202.2	207.4	242.2	211.4	208.4	213.7
May.....	223.1	208.5	195.7	201.7	224.1	209.2	204.9	231.9
June.....	200.3	210.5	197.3	189.2	220.3	216.4	213.2	231.0
July.....	193.1	212.4	195.6	207.0	225.9	204.2	209.8	240.0
Aug.....	218.5	220.8	196.5	232.2	233.3	215.5	207.2	251.8
Sept.....	234.0	213.8	181.0	244.6	240.1	197.1	206.3	243.6
Oct.....	251.2	210.5	183.2	218.3	240.8	203.8	211.7	242.4
Nov.....	242.8	223.1	188.7	261.1	271.0	198.0	221.0	247.8
Dec.....	324.4	212.4	191.6	203.2	234.6	208.9	200.7	220.0
1947								
Jan.....	234.1	220.1	193.0	219.1	248.7	207.6	204.9	251.7
Feb.....	232.8	233.4	203.0	252.2	251.6	215.6	207.5	256.7
Mar.....	269.1	238.5	209.5	274.6	255.9	215.2	209.7	251.2
April.....	268.1	228.8	210.2	238.7	252.4	234.1	206.1	230.3
May.....	280.7	234.0	212.7	238.7	251.6	237.7	202.3	267.4
June.....	268.2	235.3	216.8	218.5	250.1	244.4	213.1	262.1
July.....	257.1	236.1	210.5	245.5	247.5	226.2	212.6	274.8
Aug.....	246.7	237.0	211.4	250.6	240.5	238.0	217.9	261.9

IV. Internal Trade—Concluded

14. INDEX OF RETAIL SALES, ADJUSTED, 1935-1939=100

Month	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electri- cal
1946								
Mar.....	262·1	302·6	284·6	200·9	224·9	300·4	288·9	223·3
April.....	196·3	202·9	173·5	205·7	209·5	251·9	296·6	206·0
May.....	216·2	225·5	189·5	204·8	180·0	225·0	286·0	191·9
June.....	209·1	213·3	195·7	209·2	206·0	242·3	291·7	217·3
July.....	213·6	223·6	211·3	207·2	245·4	248·3	296·3	222·9
Aug.....	227·2	240·9	211·3	203·7	190·6	250·2	277·1	240·0
Sept.....	232·0	244·2	194·9	202·4	177·9	228·9	276·0	218·1
Oct.....	218·0	224·9	207·0	205·1	181·8	232·2	256·6	210·5
Nov.....	231·4	245·4	221·9	212·5	187·8	261·4	299·2	212·6
Dec.....	213·7	224·0	218·3	239·8	184·6	263·9	272·7	254·5
1947								
Jan.....	217·8	256·9	183·3	213·6	270·9	305·3	248·8	280·0
Feb.....	267·4	269·9	200·5	211·8	230·2	339·7	246·6	303·4
Mar.....	239·5	276·3	226·9	212·5	252·5	323·5	250·0	314·1
April.....	221·2	214·4	185·6	210·4	205·2	267·5	231·3	271·5
May.....	251·5	258·0	208·2	212·2	206·2	241·1	275·0	241·5
June.....	246·6	233·3	207·8	221·4	243·8	268·6	256·7	291·0
July.....	254·7	240·8	227·3	218·1	274·1	267·9	258·3	296·6
Aug.....	256·1	231·5	218·6	214·0	203·9	257·5	253·6	281·3

V. External Trade

15. EXTERNAL TRADE, EXCLUDING GOLD \$000

Month	Exports			Imports	Balance of Trade	Duty Collected
	Total	Domestic	Foreign	Total		
1946						
Feb.....	154,735	153,143	1,591	116,996	37,738	13,191
Mar.....	179,972	178,377	1,595	139,949	40,023	18,065
April.....	180,262	178,488	1,774	160,765	19,497	17,555
May.....	198,837	196,978	1,859	164,197	34,641	17,017
June.....	168,772	166,697	2,075	157,658	11,114	17,835
July.....	191,263	188,706	2,557	161,615	29,647	17,628
Aug.....	245,994	242,685	3,309	163,224	82,770	18,515
Sept.....	171,916	169,779	2,137	156,096	15,821	20,598
Oct.....	206,608	204,150	2,458	186,393	20,215	22,280
Nov.....	235,138	232,219	2,919	198,164	36,974	25,136
Dec.....	214,325	211,903	2,422	181,913	32,412	25,141
1947						
Jan.....	210,484	208,639	1,845	173,783	36,701	22,500
Feb.....	181,836	179,505	2,331	177,090	4,746	22,800
Mar.....	211,886	208,973	2,913	208,891	2,995	28,500
April.....	193,398	190,864	2,534	225,611	—32,200	28,600
May.....	271,238	267,807	3,431	240,308	30,900	28,600
June.....	276,395	272,672	3,723	231,052	45,300	30,500
July.....	239,636	236,574	3,062	226,813	12,823	25,700
Aug.....	224,835	221,297	3,538	204,552	20,300	25,000

V. External Trade—Continued

16. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY CONTINENTS, EXCLUDING GOLD
In Dollars

Month	Europe	North America	South America	Asia	Oceania	Africa
1945						
Dec.....	101,776,189	97,725,029	7,286,450	19,134,856	4,303,516	4,599,997
1946						
Jan.....	89,060,296	69,841,118	6,662,662	13,053,805	4,533,473	5,938,657
Feb.....	63,620,881	63,896,415	5,981,456	10,748,409	1,602,088	7,293,945
Mar.....	77,883,744	73,823,624	5,328,553	8,752,352	3,777,970	8,810,611
April.....	72,801,315	79,281,273	5,648,909	9,405,564	3,868,426	7,482,519
May.....	81,886,103	84,300,287	5,922,992	9,665,375	4,493,120	10,710,595
June.....	63,405,693	75,808,773	4,486,634	10,545,726	4,519,073	7,931,534
July.....	68,787,056	87,984,064	5,281,299	11,966,691	5,823,644	8,862,868
Aug.....	113,894,848	88,816,593	8,155,340	13,015,945	6,701,812	12,100,472
Sept.....	66,744,464	79,938,631	3,753,259	6,686,160	5,097,220	7,559,727
Oct.....	68,250,296	109,082,931	5,639,951	11,037,712	3,057,679	7,081,450
Nov.....	84,676,608	101,890,958	11,475,200	14,968,842	6,870,906	12,336,124
Dec.....	80,964,125	95,826,243	8,800,088	8,946,660	7,237,750	10,127,715
1947						
Jan.....	74,764,458	93,393,982	12,742,511	13,056,410	5,333,851	9,347,786
Feb.....	68,338,361	78,561,432	9,419,195	9,062,284	6,019,801	8,103,825
Mar.....	79,141,867	92,492,712	7,881,880	11,471,292	6,919,354	11,065,951
April.....	60,880,793	98,571,418	7,492,404	7,101,466	7,268,995	9,548,845
May.....	130,485,556	98,659,768	9,396,205	10,829,612	10,504,905	7,930,838
June.....	127,886,184	100,815,896	8,027,606	12,747,858	10,268,499	12,925,469
July.....	104,108,098	95,105,798	8,232,478	11,537,285	8,118,760	9,471,492
Aug.....	96,456,921	93,286,043	7,148,913	8,790,459	10,700,690	4,914,144

17. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA VIA THE INTERNATIONAL
BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS

Month	Total	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia and Yukon
1946								
Feb.....	29,847	1,365	4,119	16,048	145	31	102	8,037
Mar.....	47,492	2,461	8,106	27,682	379	99	214	8,551
April.....	64,550	3,216	12,290	39,309	725	296	266	8,448
May.....	105,499	5,303	18,112	65,578	1,541	886	549	13,530
June.....	183,362	10,446	32,595	112,688	3,412	2,052	2,287	19,882
July.....	300,635	16,309	53,709	187,783	4,856	2,237	5,318	30,423
Aug.....	332,407	17,231	59,026	211,280	4,931	2,024	5,012	32,903
Sept.....	181,734	10,776	35,958	108,765	3,275	1,119	1,757	20,084
Oct.....	111,696	7,663	26,669	61,652	1,648	551	564	12,949
Nov.....	68,497	5,174	15,782	36,191	1,161	283	188	9,718
Dec.....	39,607	2,100	7,350	20,930	507	91	166	8,463
1947								
Jan.....	24,306	1,606	4,318	12,953	333	21	110	4,965
Feb.....	25,083	1,351	3,759	11,904	232	7	166	7,664
Mar.....	34,247	2,396	6,274	15,724	385	43	237	9,188
April.....	58,241	3,313	11,640	31,355	673	131	452	10,677
May.....	114,875	5,753	20,482	69,044	1,802	828	789	16,177
June.....	203,916	11,378	34,820	125,324	3,737	1,878	3,175	23,604
July.....	362,638	19,235	62,248	227,395	5,426	2,374	7,876	38,084
Aug.....	409,433	20,499	69,524	264,079	5,346	1,925	7,155	40,905
Sept.....	198,865	11,527	38,902	119,889	3,287	1,255	2,215	21,790

V. External Trade—Continued

18. IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.
All countries.....	163,224	156,096	186,393	198,164	181,913	173,782	177,090	208,891	225,611	240,308	231,052	226,813	204,552
EMPIRE COUNTRIES	28,051	25,702	30,704	28,096	21,922	20,268	23,436	25,857	24,742	35,541	30,623	36,447	28,578
British East Africa..	214	645	775	261	69	432	348	320	588	538	82	1,213	426
British South Africa..	765	492	362	358	585	300	127	194	157	248	199	403	151
Southern Rhodesia..	7	7	10	12	9	5	7	7	6	3	7	103	2
British West Africa..	1,122	7	163	244	1,828	36	1,359	907	1,191	1,975	1,094	172	329
Bermuda.....	6	36	27	20	1	2	1	3	2	1	.....	6	13
British India.....	1,334	4,768	861	3,390	1,707	1,775	5,531	2,888	3,700	2,747	2,752	4,251	3,106
Ceylon.....	324	304	175	677	154	194	651	545	1,104	1,525	1,270	868	656
British Guiana.....	1,536	1,390	1,671	2,146	599	57	407	344	82	1,030	881	2,316	793
Barbados.....	1,071	880	315	776	152	419	64	243	375	3,307	158	1,218	406
Jamaica.....	1,260	1,100	295	753	484	536	190	103	117	163	469	1,640	926
Trinidad and Tobago.....	560	259	897	584	178	569	27	45	159	1,709	304	1,325	317
Other British West Indies.....	50	40	53	113	126	22	55	20	55	38	75	83	50
Newfoundland.....	709	841	1,715	867	532	209	144	161	155	274	882	1,363	1,820
Australia.....	2,212	1,499	2,563	1,558	990	617	1,215	1,526	679	1,935	1,509	2,434	763
Fiji.....	303	.....	407	457	1	2	559	93	507	.....	503	6	.....
New Zealand.....	786	1,361	995	917	2,501	607	1,520	1,483	324	1,714	652	126	2,385
United Kingdom....	14,512	11,983	15,626	14,858	11,664	14,257	10,515	13,826	12,750	15,170	18,118	17,711	15,098
FOREIGN													
COUNTRIES.....	135,172	130,394	155,688	170,068	159,990	153,514	153,654	183,034	200,869	204,767	200,429	190,366	175,974
United States.....	123,123	115,766	140,448	149,473	145,641	136,606	138,768	165,487	182,139	184,708	174,833	168,884	155,350
Argentina.....	661	2,247	1,000	5,631	1,487	2,253	2,059	2,324	2,370	451	242	163	1,315
Bolivia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	7	.....	.....	.....
Brazil.....	516	1,512	842	821	732	734	481	1,684	1,448	488	1,571	468	773
Chile.....	20	12	40	112	13	22	34	28	52	66	50	12	22
Colombia.....	913	985	870	291	294	788	1,516	1,094	939	721	573	363	229
Costa Rica.....	34	58	1,134	31	.....	2	.....	.....	125	110	112	117	9
Cuba.....	897	849	709	1,136	611	934	759	1,067	1,269	1,149	1,699	3,257	2,383
Ecuador.....	4	1	24	10	40	13	9	17	27	5	16	1	10
Egypt.....	.....	8	28	.....	46	16	15	.....	72	14	35	12	33
Guatemala.....	181	101	78	1,035	99	71	184	532	1,286	15,019	835	1,111	1,290
Haiti.....	8	4	13	3,063	20	23	22	22	4	22	11	15	13
Honduras.....	1,343	1,153	519	1,390	1,305	857	1,081	1,488	714	79	293	593	444
Mexico.....	731	368	629	985	725	873	781	1,306	1,038	1,192	1,806	890	1,271
Netherlands West Indies.....	246	352	325	271	393	11	386	256	343	893	468	1,122	1,101
Panama.....	1	1	1	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	231	711	716	350	62
Paraguay.....	.....	32	.....	.....	18	52	1	28	71	5	.....	.....	28
Peru.....	10	5	5	264	25	84	64	70	53	5	9	4	.....
Portugal.....	173	98	185	215	124	168	99	52	140	124	130	86	68
Salvador.....	.....	.....	13	1	12	.....	113	489	367	249	.....	.....	.....
San Domingo.....	53	725	1,225	338	721	166	1	2	2	1,850	610	468	1,957
Spain.....	319	181	335	235	274	231	168	186	327	371	431	290	110
Sweden.....	268	315	237	209	402	306	98	175	192	343	366	130	286
Switzerland.....	774	502	857	1,326	620	845	751	1,165	1,088	1,180	993	1,061	975
Puerto Rico.....	3	3	31	10	27	9	7	12	19	23	19	34	16
Uruguay.....	110	63	39	96	31	105	26	.....	27	5	4	8	74
Venezuela.....	2,966	2,470	2,981	2,288	3,330	2,085	2,209	2,255	2,436	3,882	4,314	5,376	4,777

V. External Trade—Continued

19. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Total Imports.....	163,224	156,096	186,393	198,164	181,913	173,782	177,090	208,891	225,611	240,308	231,052	226,813	204,552
AGRICULTURAL													
PRODUCTS.....	24,479	21,407	26,188	33,856	29,470	23,959	25,675	28,790	30,361	34,631	30,160	31,483	24,231
Fruits.....	8,629	5,721	7,356	8,113	10,473	7,709	4,638	5,317	6,334	7,546	7,072	8,699	6,730
Nuts.....	908	1,243	1,794	3,423	2,360	2,650	2,451	1,957	2,839	933	2,157	2,522	664
Vegetables.....	264	378	905	1,039	1,461	1,563	1,669	2,732	2,940	3,802	3,656	2,386	453
Grains and products.	2,061	1,911	1,308	3,441	3,732	2,250	1,836	2,507	2,540	2,460	2,948	1,571	2,741
Oils, vegetable.....	671	484	828	4,822	1,317	2,487	2,612	2,469	1,990	880	1,385	1,736	2,359
Cocoa and chocolate.	880	12	5	4,149	1,780	465	553	1,353	1,519	1,307	1,340	89	82
Coffee and chicory..	917	1,640	979	572	406	447	1,568	2,288	1,784	978	932	274	104
Tea.....	665	1,536	364	2,008	666	542	2,668	1,784	1,229	2,123	1,454	1,075	1,104
Alcoholic beverages.	1,109	1,049	1,218	1,253	1,768	1,016	1,010	2,469	1,211	716	945	885	1,029
Gums and resins....	467	637	503	442	829	343	454	777	756	652	412	599	387
ANIMAL PRODUCTS.	5,099	4,683	5,603	5,462	7,158	6,477	8,225	7,763	8,110	6,821	9,811	5,910	6,022
Furs (chiefly raw)...	2,074	2,304	1,957	2,161	1,966	1,862	2,476	2,385	2,478	1,425	940	877	766
Hides, raw.....	584	49	167	406	1,123	1,488	1,270	1,436	1,378	771	669	900	686
FIBRES AND													
TEXTILES.....	20,466	20,794	24,223	30,770	31,583	32,888	32,676	37,745	39,937	40,426	36,581	28,816	24,452
Cotton raw and lin-													
ters.....	3,314	2,179	2,889	4,737	6,272	5,316	4,926	5,127	5,665	6,708	9,008	1,719	1,659
Cotton products....	5,783	4,725	7,266	9,787	10,920	12,000	11,933	13,892	15,030	12,726	9,594	8,516	6,847
Silk and products...	318	360	448	594	684	694	783	1,044	802	715	514	462	456
Artificial silk and													
products.....	1,947	1,859	1,946	2,575	2,586	3,169	2,880	3,572	3,943	3,935	3,081	2,661	1,959
Flax, hemp and jute													
(total).....	1,235	3,101	1,412	2,698	1,430	1,796	3,318	2,452	3,599	2,840	3,461	3,941	2,953
Wool (total).....	6,030	6,019	7,038	6,743	6,388	6,128	5,453	7,532	6,192	9,374	7,497	7,005	7,572
WOOD AND PAPER..	5,481	5,365	6,507	6,880	6,428	6,514	6,520	7,635	8,494	8,169	8,009	8,034	7,404
Wood, unmanufac-													
tured (total).....	663	770	924	846	879	958	1,209	1,534	1,824	1,738	1,813	1,620	1,641
Wood, manufactured													
Paper.....	919	889	1,122	1,255	1,257	1,551	1,181	1,340	1,660	1,695	1,784	1,717	1,397
Books and printed	1,389	1,600	1,836	1,762	1,632	1,668	1,867	2,051	2,154	2,145	1,885	1,942	1,732
matter.....	2,511	2,107	2,625	3,007	2,660	2,337	2,264	2,710	2,856	2,591	2,528	2,755	2,634
IRON AND PRO-													
DUCTS.....	43,946	42,814	50,215	51,591	49,003	48,813	48,604	60,424	66,744	68,660	69,150	69,757	63,670
Castings and forg-													
ings.....	645	560	796	984	763	652	961	853	801	893	764	650	507
Rolling mill pro-													
ducts.....	4,645	4,794	5,588	5,871	4,696	5,282	5,195	6,313	6,954	6,661	6,717	6,579	6,286
Engines and boilers.	1,930	2,209	2,567	2,675	3,331	2,796	2,600	3,247	4,028	3,871	3,886	3,518	3,211
Farm implements...	8,072	5,873	6,495	7,043	7,048	7,164	6,509	8,644	9,746	9,601	10,224	10,085	9,577
Machinery (except													
agricultural).....	11,195	10,915	12,665	12,786	13,069	13,206	12,681	16,681	17,347	18,941	18,523	19,044	16,914
Tools.....	889	758	991	990	822	972	870	1,092	1,215	1,256	1,040	926	740
Automobiles and													
parts.....	5,645	9,087	10,911	10,770	10,085	10,196	10,898	13,432	14,854	14,736	14,740	15,835	14,136
NON-FERROUS													
METALS.....	9,631	10,000	13,916	12,963	10,925	9,725	11,173	13,712	13,465	15,418	15,399	15,313	13,420
Electrical apparatus.	3,706	3,790	4,523	5,016	4,624	4,792	5,127	6,330	6,471	5,969	5,539	6,440	4,891
NON-METALLIC													
MINERALS.....	33,630	33,140	37,905	34,742	27,828	26,604	25,198	30,200	31,778	38,790	39,185	44,663	42,148
Clay products.....	1,298	1,258	1,601	1,949	1,511	1,676	1,411	1,952	2,108	2,014	2,117	2,299	1,959
Coal.....	13,229	12,116	15,393	13,202	9,434	9,317	8,755	9,815	10,497	10,730	10,970	11,549	10,894
Coal products.....	1,273	1,384	1,208	1,188	667	1,005	743	881	714	1,030	1,267	1,458	1,335
Glass and glassware.	1,739	2,201	2,480	2,725	2,084	2,145	2,008	2,631	2,819	3,615	2,717	2,282	1,804
Petroleum products.	12,846	12,675	13,592	12,180	11,743	9,749	10,033	12,207	13,207	18,164	19,102	23,058	22,299
Stone and products..	1,450	1,349	1,572	2,119	933	1,434	904	1,239	1,041	1,598	1,359	2,061	2,074
CHEMICALS.....	7,093	6,756	8,024	8,735	7,811	7,907	8,466	9,912	10,518	11,757	9,528	8,962	8,509
Acids.....	255	170	355	254	271	261	272	273	334	350	313	343	250
Cellulose products...	483	526	482	676	501	469	567	530	516	539	425	321	401
Drugs and medicines	673	584	747	775	687	861	1,113	1,023	1,180	1,636	1,176	825	729
Dyeing and tanning													
materials.....	873	704	686	771	712	742	725	900	1,094	1,038	896	741	819
Fertilizers.....	335	364	362	528	399	293	343	758	653	872	238	291	406
Paints and varnishes	601	567	679	828	869	926	922	1,042	1,205	1,182	1,011	1,305	1,031
Inorganic chemicals													
(total).....	1,121	1,045	1,286	1,078	930	839	874	1,045	1,273	1,215	1,272	1,215	1,160
MISCELLANEOUS													
COMMODITIES....	13,398	11,136	13,812	13,165	11,707	10,894	10,555	12,710	16,203	15,635	13,230	13,874	14,696
Films.....	284	185	129	257	136	204	221	219	209	290	266	170	257
Scientific equipment	1,084	1,084	1,337	1,369	1,330	1,195	1,216	1,465	1,457	1,455	1,504	1,491	1,274

V. External Trade—Continued

20. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1946				1947								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
All countries.....	169,779	204,150	232,219	211,903	208,639	179,505	208,973	190,864	267,807	272,672	236,574	221,297	218,552
EMPIRE													
COUNTRIES.....	76,452	71,594	91,631	87,981	78,919	68,935	76,273	69,209	132,237	126,744	104,147	100,340	88,701
British East Africa.....	114	99	246	312	259	139	362	438	351	198	680	121	453
British South Africa.....	6,034	5,521	8,570	6,175	6,174	5,721	7,637	6,321	4,889	9,511	5,004	3,066	4,757
Southern Rhodesia.....	233	137	418	280	366	401	262	457	661	647	542	229	440
British West Africa.....	56	278	220	286	291	237	254	1,024	458	410	347	168	481
Bermuda.....	340	258	348	511	520	245	289	267	729	648	451	273	367
British India.....	1,248	4,161	3,226	2,386	2,218	1,171	3,205	1,214	4,435	5,121	4,452	4,763	5,693
Ceylon.....	90	47	367	256	127	223	260	64	461	361	483	274	231
British Guiana.....	587	667	666	553	817	685	525	705	1,377	1,525	774	611	766
Barbados.....	316	511	624	461	712	429	569	511	1,217	1,536	766	569	625
Jamaica.....	1,555	1,396	1,912	1,655	1,275	1,050	723	1,275	3,092	1,803	1,297	1,468	1,184
Trinidad, Tobago..	1,524	1,566	2,072	1,731	2,116	1,630	1,736	1,776	3,760	3,846	2,472	1,803	1,950
British West Indies other.....	780	776	753	951	640	397	486	646	1,339	1,660	879	581	634
Newfoundland.....	3,354	3,386	4,050	3,647	4,276	2,314	2,837	2,263	5,288	5,529	4,341	4,031	5,053
Australia.....	3,291	2,373	4,991	4,321	4,322	4,722	4,181	5,852	5,231	5,853	5,526	4,723	4,192
New Zealand.....	1,573	620	1,754	2,611	847	1,158	2,182	1,069	4,917	3,965	2,190	5,630	2,932
Palestine.....	106	63	868	98	315	1,230	282	426	226	1,172	123	167	1,008
Eire.....	397	1,022	1,360	1,433	506	538	586	316	1,714	4,282	2,213	2,875	761
United Kingdom...	54,258	47,665	57,885	59,360	50,465	44,871	47,558	43,070	90,481	76,195	69,445	66,044	54,499
FOREIGN													
COUNTRIES.....	93,328	132,556	140,588	123,921	129,720	110,570	132,700	121,655	135,570	145,928	132,427	120,957	129,852
United States.....	69,598	99,086	89,228	83,868	79,453	63,396	83,098	88,291	79,769	81,999	82,107	81,408	87,458
Argentina.....	563	1,190	2,757	1,751	5,189	3,760	2,380	1,649	2,011	1,779	2,444	2,598	2,193
Bolivia.....	12	16	38	47	64	63	66	31	39	52	55	46	28
Brazil.....	1,420	1,701	5,230	2,924	1,781	2,334	2,058	1,490	2,347	1,403	2,108	1,199	4,091
Chile.....	89	307	345	314	303	262	269	659	425	423	279	528	399
China.....	3,082	5,632	5,568	2,218	4,310	3,317	3,680	2,014	2,926	2,710	3,250	1,464	2,821
Colombia.....	380	264	804	1,299	1,193	832	868	998	1,061	691	768	410	615
Costa Rica.....	48	9	38	33	317	96	106	229	152	223	139	159	86
Cuba.....	406	507	398	430	857	426	274	623	509	685	463	982	673
Ecuador.....	46	65	64	78	275	146	266	160	109	117	53	69	107
Egypt.....	862	726	2,381	2,256	1,340	1,082	1,772	657	824	983	966	272	836
France.....	3,643	5,079	7,911	6,519	7,441	5,395	6,555	2,723	9,922	3,197	6,098	8,962	5,663
French Possessions.....	357	272	398	347	596	832	409	151	919	1,451	1,807	645	490
Greece.....	435	1,333	220	280	936	360	1,348	90	365	452	66	675	173
Guatemala.....	64	26	56	62	289	230	168	134	147	83	101	91	50
Hayti.....	98	111	67	84	224	226	105	35	189	60	126	30	162
Honduras.....	26	4	48	81	82	30	23	116	88	103	43	29	48
Iceland.....	175	161	114	181	165	212	310	177	410	345	96	8	209
Iraq.....	172	262	518	60	25	17	352	799	55	382	24	5	59
Italy.....	1,034	102	912	1,528	773	2,010	3,523	2,519	6,448	4,487	2,640	1,059	2,440
Mexico.....	959	737	867	1,295	756	776	1,062	1,178	902	1,134	867	511	1,687
Morocco.....	2	17	87	19	176	41	167	188	23	108	142	135	70
Netherlands.....	928	1,701	3,658	3,132	3,562	3,983	5,108	2,644	7,021	9,498	5,406	4,126	4,196
Netherlands West Indies.....	112	41	151	108	72	186	113	90	107	148	238	261	158
Nicaragua.....	30	42	40	23	85	80	409	51	55	26	20	32	75
Norway.....	1,397	1,646	1,560	1,600	1,728	745	2,080	921	1,791	2,799	3,768	1,323	1,415
Panama.....	198	17	170	142	261	74	130	279	162	205	71	176	135
Iran.....	6	13	31	16	70	28	36	51	31	73	386	65	78
Peru.....	84	592	262	195	1,104	205	335	389	261	118	173	284	262
Portugal.....	225	205	193	92	429	212	290	498	320	381	326	283	222
Portuguese Africa...	158	140	150	561	223	148	253	113	146	249	87	114	153
Soviet Union.....	33	370	192	408	529	736	1,649	1,404	3	6	34	4	301
Salvador.....	31	3	39	14	155	41	9	61	69	48	24	69	33
San Domingo.....	53	76	226	294	152	203	74	193	152	78	122	213	287
Spain.....	99	262	24	84	59	215	12	47	300	17	18	12	40
Switzerland.....	364	1,052	501	1,843	260	1,036	245	493	1,939	1,591	1,504	769	999
Turkey.....	27	4	84	194	373	68	55	84	65	65	20	55	458
Hawaii.....	222	.....	73	256	24	52	537	251	327	94	122	288	390
Puerto Rico.....	156	224	251	182	179	283	104	266	378	132	246	213	245
Uruguay.....	96	239	590	418	368	146	111	300	304	132	436	444	137
Venezuela.....	447	549	702	1,194	1,590	936	918	1,083	1,161	1,544	1,061	850	1,181

V. External Trade—Concluded

21. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1946				1947								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept.
Total Exports	169,779	204,150	232,219	211,903	208,639	179,505	208,973	190,864	267,807	272,672	236,574	221,297	218,552
AGRICULTURAL													
PRODUCTS	33,772	60,880	68,802	57,023	56,932	39,917	45,272	37,445	76,034	88,030	62,690	49,349	43,891
Fruits.....	2,420	2,222	4,337	2,964	1,807	1,762	776	421	674	314	573	1,479	1,586
Vegetables.....	609	855	2,085	1,228	1,094	1,078	2,008	1,522	2,682	3,066	466	743	431
Wheat.....	9,110	30,600	27,967	24,231	22,770	12,973	13,103	11,669	30,204	39,304	31,741	19,198	17,044
Grains, other.....	2,481	7,600	8,562	9,454	3,165	1,699	3,745	2,166	1,585	5,855	2,986	829	1,145
Wheat flour.....	10,831	9,304	13,000	7,250	13,737	12,269	13,695	11,392	24,924	26,397	18,971	17,630	15,528
Alcoholic beverages	2,918	2,937	3,839	2,767	3,049	1,707	2,327	2,060	3,183	2,895	1,740	1,511	2,188
Rubber and products	1,339	1,658	2,431	2,407	3,218	1,711	2,579	2,062	3,990	3,473	2,208	3,197	2,124
Seeds.....	265	753	1,570	1,937	2,706	2,365	1,766	941	867	258	193	259	413
ANIMAL PRODUCTS	30,064	29,664	26,359	30,531	28,509	26,117	25,137	20,404	30,911	29,641	21,435	26,167	26,385
Cattle.....	1,501	1,716	1,653	1,205	808	629	816	1,348	1,319	1,505	1,161	1,528	1,736
Fishery Products...	8,037	10,085	7,016	5,665	7,554	5,737	7,109	5,750	5,314	6,817	5,844	6,501	5,681
Furs (chiefly raw)...	2,637	837	513	2,266	3,154	2,633	4,140	2,069	2,135	1,882	1,751	1,336	1,977
Leather and pro-													
ducts.....	1,244	1,648	2,084	1,121	1,883	1,581	1,617	1,480	2,657	2,366	1,267	1,165	1,381
Bacon and hams....	4,132	3,487	3,090	8,208	4,693	3,463	4,395	2,918	10,676	7,103	4,503	6,284	4,061
Meats, other.....	3,078	4,585	4,743	7,883	7,090	6,802	2,488	2,771	3,059	4,700	1,466	2,243	2,341
Cheese.....	5,204	3,190	1,749	1,302	467	13	158	43	68	51	722	1,940	3,303
Milk products, other	1,731	1,319	1,199	748	693	545	530	506	1,360	1,803	1,791	2,131	1,812
Eggs.....	923	1,650	3,132	1,267	1,214	3,953	3,164	2,531	3,376	2,359	2,010	2,064	2,353
FIBRES AND													
TEXTILES	3,278	3,043	3,854	3,916	3,266	2,613	3,070	3,195	5,624	6,638	4,493	4,134	3,680
Cotton.....	709	823	773	1,140	743	572	778	482	1,197	1,463	778	939	799
Flax.....	96	89	68	67	51	64	90	105	232	97	130	80	54
Wool.....	939	868	907	486	690	491	484	386	1,258	693	783	786	985
Artificial silk.....	763	536	986	973	766	513	681	637	1,280	1,638	1,263	1,246	947
WOOD AND PAPER	54,205	62,940	67,808	61,808	58,938	59,360	68,912	73,040	69,683	72,731	75,530	75,796	78,061
Planks and boards...	13,706	16,000	15,161	14,924	13,024	15,676	17,733	16,489	12,704	15,097	16,144	17,452	19,863
Pulpwood.....	2,608	4,346	2,034	1,343	2,124	1,837	1,443	1,455	1,512	2,354	4,093	4,212	3,603
Unmanufactured													
wood, other.....	6,057	5,514	7,542	5,849	3,813	5,874	6,701	6,625	5,020	6,171	5,944	6,653	7,451
Wood pulp.....	9,313	10,179	10,867	10,224	11,916	11,202	14,192	15,387	15,263	14,114	15,895	15,208	15,617
Paper, newsprint...	19,559	24,005	28,697	25,697	24,913	21,921	25,032	30,038	29,918	30,538	29,853	29,049	28,214
Paper, other.....	1,846	1,530	2,120	2,524	2,096	2,103	2,442	1,938	3,680	3,161	2,520	2,305	2,356
IRON AND PRO-													
DUCTS	10,842	10,658	18,921	16,728	21,425	20,089	20,769	20,223	29,298	26,431	23,703	20,833	20,047
Pigs, ingots, etc....				181	238	519	877	525	625	160	13	585	252
Rolling mill pro-													
ducts.....	331	332	772	861	356	849	393	572	726	1,161	787	919	1,269
Locomotives and													
parts.....	37	105	3,026	3,082	1,684	3,472	1,565	1,055	2,888	55	1,305	1,692	266
Farm implements...	1,392	1,861	2,137	1,787	2,200	2,712	3,498	4,122	4,739	3,734	4,000	3,251	2,874
Hardware and cut-													
lery.....	315	300	330	390	451	429	365	308	746	835	394	405	397
Machinery, other													
than farm.....	1,035	2,083	1,791	1,859	2,496	1,363	2,638	2,220	4,916	4,245	4,223	2,846	2,967
Automobiles and													
parts.....	4,713	3,713	6,661	5,695	10,999	7,852	8,018	7,727	8,814	9,549	6,676	5,689	5,143
NON-FERROUS													
METALS (exclud-													
ing gold).....	18,869	14,030	27,468	24,182	22,454	16,433	23,413	18,737	35,408	26,781	28,655	25,589	25,308
NON-METALLIC													
MINERALS	5,122	5,337	5,727	5,661	5,470	4,270	5,428	5,462	6,671	6,882	6,570	6,145	6,800
Coal.....	572	651	535	755	467	251	209	111	87	166	756	712	783
Petroleum.....	285	671	616	495	745	249	437	207	540	881	493	317	634
Abrasives.....	964	1,078	1,127	1,191	1,186	1,008	1,272	1,203	1,383	1,071	966	920	992
CHEMICALS	5,261	5,780	5,402	5,620	6,671	5,053	7,378	6,513	7,915	9,167	11,999	6,025	6,864
Acids.....	203	141	110	213	268	273	285	209	378	307	244	323	320
Fertilizers.....	2,703	2,907	2,486	2,383	3,147	2,216	3,603	2,945	2,730	2,936	2,756	2,172	2,992
Soda compounds...	361	429	331	409	384	408	516	665	659	333	421	248	454
MISCELLANEOUS ...	8,366	11,817	7,878	6,433	4,974	5,653	9,595	5,846	6,263	6,371	6,241	7,260	7,516
Electrical energy...	633	586	501	415	452	311	411	647	506	483	489	570	308
Films.....	225	226	159	148	258	133	304	151	492	300	339	229	105

VI. Transportation

22. CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC

Canal	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Sault													
Ste. Marie000 tons	14,314	14,907	11,485	1,449	.....	.....	.....	4,767	15,123	15,566	16,219	15,913	15,396
Welland....000 tons	1,449	1,571	1,565	350	.....	.....	.....	480	1,766	1,427	1,421	1,565	1,580
St. Lawrence													
000 tons	960	941	750	36	.....	.....	.....	206	1,064	995	996	994	.....

VI. Transportation—Continued

23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1946			1947						
	July	Oct.	Nov.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.										
Wheat.....	666,277	1,764,073	1,647,860	747,681	442,900	796,002	1,099,201	1,428,317	1,279,772	1,148,688
Corn.....	2,235	3,743	17,499	13,834	12,952	14,648	3,789	7,619	2,961	8,334
Oats.....	163,260	295,355	271,414	187,374	122,589	232,352	221,136	291,218	249,921	207,194
Barley.....	107,030	219,295	194,501	145,351	74,693	122,333	129,065	157,089	155,877	128,731
Rye.....	2,522	35,022	24,663	18,079	6,759	15,851	12,111	26,512	24,581	2,665
Flaxseed.....	11,082	42,840	57,928	21,128	12,525	13,544	15,318	9,842	3,522	7,283
Other grain.....	1,811	20,226	18,173	7,888	3,812	8,006	6,542	2,273	4,029	1,586
Flour.....	175,967	163,744	169,235	179,743	156,760	202,869	253,888	204,906	190,643	205,190
Other mill products.....	205,961	267,248	270,527	213,202	190,752	247,374	220,103	228,228	219,175	227,282
Hay and straw.....	13,962	37,468	43,357	36,607	35,484	40,248	33,557	23,811	12,119	10,372
Cotton.....	2,108	1,004	1,290	815	1,362	1,416	1,357	1,388	1,828	1,691
Apples (fresh).....	845	82,592	70,923	32,525	24,928	13,153	5,405	916	273	675
Other fruit (fresh).....	5,305	16,074	3,054	1,684	1,969	1,708	1,794	1,265	2,281	7,756
Potatoes.....	15,836	88,337	76,296	43,330	34,845	61,665	90,018	95,546	40,956	14,133
Other fresh vegetables.....	11,489	32,053	23,718	16,256	13,383	13,030	8,586	5,829	4,937	10,000
Other agricultural products.....	29,079	212,504	185,882	137,404	61,264	50,390	42,455	36,930	33,824	28,662
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS.										
Horses.....	14,579	10,976	10,838	6,941	4,762	9,574	10,536	9,026	12,414	9,808
Cattle and calves.....	55,986	99,553	100,842	43,749	31,342	35,208	46,880	37,722	40,602	50,326
Sheep.....	1,986	13,270	7,667	2,711	2,507	2,606	2,100	762	526	1,028
Hogs.....	14,000	18,457	22,482	24,196	19,060	22,066	23,276	19,811	18,054	16,267
Dressed meats, Poultry (fresh).. (cured, salted).....	16,335 14,044	25,264 8,507	26,539 18,613	20,070 15,726	12,093 15,151	12,643 17,767	9,385 15,125	12,973 15,595	14,411 12,295	13,123 14,418
Other packing house products (edible).....	3,814	5,396	6,448	6,429	4,089	4,038	4,398	4,550	4,696	5,338
Eggs.....	2,339	7,486	1,942	8,211	8,529	7,776	5,451	8,960	5,986	3,055
Butter and cheese.....	12,381	6,085	3,579	2,503	2,097	2,507	2,593	3,680	8,575	10,056
Wool.....	4,680	3,299	2,986	2,118	1,670	1,740	1,966	1,892	1,575	2,236
Hides and leather.....	5,216	7,197	7,550	7,155	8,669	7,945	6,456	6,158	5,812	4,887
Other animal products.....	9,158	10,070	10,419	6,840	7,752	7,392	6,429	7,009	7,143	7,371
MINE PRODUCTS.										
Anthracite coal.....	609	983	863	1,055	893	542	1,314	1,395	682	715
Bituminous coal.....	621,018	745,958	727,287	677,109	458,714	387,114	357,298	344,948	496,020	690,501
Sub-bituminous coal.....	119,587	223,190	240,719	289,099	229,532	246,249	198,974	177,350	182,691	94,450
Lignite coal.....	39,363	136,021	151,364	140,398	106,994	130,788	62,836	46,727	40,154	31,645
Coke.....	98,291	107,051	131,394	98,059	77,698	94,068	86,845	84,620	72,062	85,107
Iron ores.....	270,294	284,631	160,129	9,341	45	4,565	70,119	215,790	289,272	251,036
Other ores and concentrates.....	257,768	324,403	366,014	345,870	369,942	354,950	410,139	404,677	374,764	393,362
Base bullion and matte.....	87,249	73,304	86,741	80,941	72,143	82,543	91,498	100,673	84,143	89,167
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed)...	552,840	583,705	489,753	181,277	168,519	207,581	327,658	492,548	621,942	810,375
Slate and block stone.....	3,928	4,267	4,283	1,871	2,331	2,942	4,446	6,085	6,446	5,355
Crude petroleum.....	19,463	18,762	18,263	16,886	10,573	15,907	12,691	21,420	24,283	25,975
Asphalt.....	65,580	34,106	15,729	11,963	13,088	12,548	15,133	27,186	56,719	87,644
Salt.....	20,754	28,892	36,920	43,072	37,688	41,830	43,605	39,363	47,934	39,585
Other mine products.....	249,802	291,011	250,853	248,817	206,930	270,243	272,819	348,890	394,960	373,951
FOREST PRODUCTS.										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	264,940	224,417	174,928	186,215	120,754	225,710	187,977	166,189	196,623	234,525
Ties.....	10,079	8,303	9,565	2,306	6,991	8,182	9,775	11,159	9,930	17,361
Pulpwood.....	612,463	363,388	296,055	710,253	874,916	817,615	570,549	522,391	660,852	823,159
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material.....	552,486	603,304	531,942	401,912	394,217	578,795	465,299	489,325	567,274	673,005
Other forest products.....	39,232	29,368	28,073	20,762	21,019	24,534	21,865	20,497	32,329	42,068

VI. Transportation—Continued

23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS—Concluded

Commodity	1946			1947						
	July	Oct.	Nov.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
MANUFACTURERS AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	362,105	380,232	359,593	366,468	318,296	360,236	366,700	458,104	419,378	430,223
Sugar.....	29,768	30,967	27,711	20,369	16,330	15,438	19,647	21,598	24,332	35,572
Iron, pig and bloom.....	28,844	30,649	47,785	76,406	63,634	59,919	67,593	73,259	65,838	61,445
Rails and fastenings.....	6,520	2,472	11,223	16,507	10,644	10,647	20,637	17,165	18,351	12,544
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	72,358	81,107	95,904	99,398	111,875	126,291	125,730	127,306	117,878	97,291
Castings, machinery and boilers..	13,827	14,964	14,409	13,473	11,963	14,780	15,887	17,142	17,426	16,643
Cement.....	143,386	115,204	90,395	41,804	42,770	80,523	131,361	137,763	129,215	122,365
Brick and artificial stone.....	36,935	38,555	33,748	27,606	24,705	35,242	34,068	40,010	38,286	38,740
Lime and plaster.....	41,012	40,578	42,177	40,457	34,351	47,161	48,145	48,340	43,566	47,126
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	6,577	5,800	4,664	2,893	3,407	4,972	6,164	7,444	8,070	7,389
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	22,477	18,798	17,974	20,065	19,416	30,215	30,856	27,509	28,690	27,336
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	42,670	35,638	51,592	55,574	56,795	63,688	57,641	56,614	49,833	45,105
Household goods.....	3,573	5,654	5,882	1,707	1,414	3,974	5,822	4,134	2,496	2,758
Furniture.....	3,886	6,048	6,208	5,484	5,892	6,970	5,991	4,784	4,630	3,685
Beverages.....	54,046	51,296	54,514	49,895	44,398	57,281	54,278	57,388	57,460	54,714
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	84,297	165,688	143,159	140,208	152,972	190,483	216,168	250,326	134,035	98,344
Paper, printed matter, books.....	308,126	328,751	302,528	338,513	336,483	454,539	404,489	366,777	343,063	350,308
Wood-pulp.....	136,329	149,340	142,318	140,555	127,347	200,973	184,823	175,753	160,866	181,438
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	14,150	17,646	13,675	11,550	10,249	9,912	4,026	4,985	5,828	7,269
Canned goods (all food products).	43,436	74,413	82,470	57,376	50,271	60,184	47,681	44,401	46,447	44,044
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	588,138	587,577	639,392	570,533	529,258	676,821	729,741	747,293	719,614	709,352
Merchandise.....	246,554	271,132	257,066	240,786	205,712	306,497	325,280	303,560	270,310	264,301
Grand Total 000 tons.....	7,759	10,050	9,475	7,854	6,869	8,451	8,533	9,315	7,361	9,721

24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS

Month	Canadian National								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Employees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1946									
Feb....	25,500	23,969	1,165	4,912	1,973	1,746	164	15,506	96
Mar....	28,663	24,763	3,479	5,517	2,428	1,920	185	15,908	97
April...	27,804	23,291	4,039	5,091	2,029	1,773	178	15,043	90
May ...	27,465	23,602	3,379	4,959	1,982	1,537	146	15,559	91
June....	27,695	23,445	3,953	5,089	2,026	1,741	201	15,392	93
July....	30,150	24,946	4,858	5,478	2,021	1,973	220	16,901	96
Aug....	30,608	28,269	1,820	5,625	2,173	1,986	230	16,762	97
Sept....	30,336	27,506	2,298	6,111	2,484	1,552	161	17,793	96
Oct.....	32,678	28,998	3,062	6,620	2,683	1,512	134	23,953	97
Nov....	32,495	27,567	4,245	6,086	2,599	1,442	128	18,699	95
Dec....	30,990	28,728	1,507	5,334	2,538	1,830	165	17,729	93
1947									
Jan.....	28,164	28,080	Dr. 440	5,302	2,287	1,795	132	18,363	95
Feb....	26,575	26,735	Dr. 839	4,755	1,881	1,643	100	17,984	97
Mar....	31,134	28,252	Dr. 2,046	5,934	2,523	1,811	118	18,352	97
April...	31,095	28,270	1,828	6,069	2,439	1,769	128	17,819	93
May ...	33,419	30,315	2,240	6,142	2,519	1,484	131	18,645	96
June....	32,322	29,145	2,117	6,311	2,459	1,599	166	18,502	97
July....	33,263	29,217	3,012	6,324	2,252	1,856	204	19,380	101
Aug....	31,623	29,227	1,498	5,806	2,148	1,870	202	19,153	101

VI. Transportation—Continued
24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS—Continued

Month	Canadian Pacific								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Em- ployees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1946									
Feb....	22,727	19,726	1,360	3,885	1,846	1,336	195	11,184	64
Mar....	25,360	21,343	1,699	4,435	2,150	1,403	197	11,919	65
April...	22,760	20,034	1,203	3,938	1,726	1,259	159	11,370	65
May...	22,739	20,478	1,048	3,968	1,654	1,135	161	11,622	66
June....	23,292	20,919	1,433	3,718	1,619	1,297	189	11,305	66
July....	24,222	21,246	1,490	3,849	1,658	1,578	226	11,858	64
Aug....	25,407	22,874	720	4,151	1,859	1,523	232	11,945	64
Sept...	26,048	26,259	Dr. 1,011	4,714	2,263	1,156	174	11,298	63
Oct....	26,856	20,855	4,816	5,172	2,401	1,089	126	11,754	64
Nov....	26,501	20,212	3,746	5,045	2,247	1,122	123	12,677	63
Dec....	25,161	20,058	3,120	4,287	2,039	1,345	148	12,939	64
1947									
Jan.....	23,603	22,350	187	4,426	2,028	1,363	125	13,328	65
Feb....	21,210	21,404	Dr. 1,027	3,886	1,686	1,256	114	12,944	67
Mar....	27,095	23,032	2,115	4,875	2,291	1,386	126	13,452	65
April...	26,444	22,756	1,735	4,684	2,070	1,252	124	12,751	64
May...	26,852	23,616	1,643	5,022	2,245	1,046	124	13,210	64
June....	26,779	23,540	1,769	4,946	2,226	1,243	166	13,001	65
July....	28,102	24,080	1,958	4,983	2,009	1,409	199	13,418	66
Aug....	26,890	24,090	1,262	4,707	1,996	1,420	193	13,313	66

Month	All Railways								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	No. of Tons Carried One Mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Em- ployees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1946									
Mar....	59,128	50,016	5,556	13,250	4,981	3,630	412	29,587	171
April...	55,903	47,559	5,594	12,287	4,156	3,369	367	28,169	164
May...	55,459	48,170	4,890	11,928	3,983	2,970	335	28,949	166
June....	55,841	48,403	5,466	11,619	4,055	3,337	420	28,384	168
July....	60,029	50,585	6,899	12,255	4,048	3,942	484	30,835	170
Aug....	61,690	55,602	2,914	12,813	4,406	3,951	501	30,815	171
Sept...	62,174	58,379	1,735	14,010	5,142	3,114	373	31,834	169
Oct....	65,305	54,201	8,509	15,059	5,467	2,940	292	37,877	171
Nov....	64,791	52,362	8,400	14,405	5,267	2,862	279	33,686	169
Dec....	61,926	53,318	5,075	12,836	4,814	3,440	341	32,980	168
1947									
Jan.....	57,565	55,375	Dr. 508	13,028	4,743	3,462	287	33,912	170
Feb....	53,402	52,349	Dr. 1,341	11,472	3,963	3,179	241	32,946	174
Mar....	64,731	55,703	5,291	13,962	5,259	3,478	268	33,837	172
April...	63,914	55,584	4,329	13,843	4,972	3,306	276	32,632	166
May...	66,864	58,576	4,752	14,364	5,189	2,816	280	34,001	171
June....	65,315	57,411	4,459	14,322	5,090	3,135	358	33,707	173
July....	68,242	58,104	6,028	14,542	4,692	3,625	457	35,087	177

25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS

Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared

—	Saint John			Halifax			Quebec		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1946									
Feb.....	59,193	150,945	210,138	35,047	240,981	276,028	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	87,966	212,826	300,792	32,332	405,939	438,271	581	.....	581
April.....	90,231	160,615	250,846	43,351	282,264	325,615	29,970	17,692	47,662
May.....	82,734	57,657	140,391	27,260	292,073	319,333	82,869	39,844	122,713
June.....	71,126	27,100	98,226	30,834	208,560	239,394	360,495	28,855	389,350
July.....	102,603	29,605	132,208	23,933	230,541	254,474	392,491	61,216	453,707
Aug.....	87,307	42,303	129,610	20,233	242,955	263,188	393,490	44,212	437,702
Sept.....	66,318	36,968	103,286	39,010	245,443	284,453	258,938	30,819	289,757
Oct.....	51,379	69,435	120,814	37,392	200,899	238,291	146,116	61,813	207,929
Nov.....	85,794	44,910	130,704	39,469	215,000	254,469	95,334	65,264	160,598
Dec.....	75,419	153,318	228,737	35,494	220,311	255,805	19,045	27,226	46,271
1947									
Jan.....	84,792	179,178	263,970	34,341	270,442	304,783	520	.....	520
Feb.....	63,687	189,187	252,874	27,542	292,173	319,715	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	73,343	205,189	278,532	24,227	261,508	285,735	.....	.....	.....
April.....	74,651	216,062	290,713	36,378	218,580	254,958	20,353	5,507	25,860
May.....	57,924	101,366	159,290	42,490	217,531	260,021	88,526	57,989	146,515
June.....	74,491	50,130	124,621	49,437	157,493	206,930	364,521	57,697	422,218
July.....	74,894	65,429	140,323	18,684	229,913	248,597	451,587	70,680	522,267
Aug.....	67,730	63,280	131,010	26,341	154,478	180,819	437,292	55,375	492,667

	Montreal			Toronto			Vancouver		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1946									
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	494,257	295,312	789,569
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	1,422	.....	1,422	543,230	375,672	918,902
April.....	99,599	69,341	168,940	85,680	68,102	153,782	513,827	332,354	846,181
May.....	258,308	350,717	609,025	134,934	70,700	205,634	576,132	341,597	917,729
June.....	272,494	474,521	747,015	62,790	167,276	230,066	630,898	256,835	887,733
July.....	378,497	553,984	932,481	282,475	216,017	498,492	743,480	226,756	970,236
Aug.....	356,989	490,613	847,602	288,985	220,942	509,927	785,476	268,809	1,054,285
Sept.....	369,734	534,367	904,101	198,230	192,322	390,552	638,808	308,282	947,090
Oct.....	222,975	556,481	779,456	118,706	173,419	292,125	629,924	273,692	903,616
Nov.....	240,824	515,887	756,711	151,523	167,382	318,905	562,437	356,994	919,431
Dec.....	14,889	46,431	61,320	40,921	12,724	53,645	552,494	402,962	955,456
1947									
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	544,620	399,871	944,491
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	503,055	394,141	897,196
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	15,147	.....	15,147	637,689	403,703	1,041,392
April.....	48,848	45,571	94,419	48,046	93,197	141,243	641,015	386,010	1,027,025
May.....	209,274	594,349	803,623	201,559	217,758	419,317	691,237	404,681	1,095,918
June.....	416,728	592,088	1,008,816	185,064	200,240	385,304	721,796	337,849	1,059,645
July.....	605,052	589,446	1,194,498	335,279	198,146	533,425	891,503	373,586	1,265,089
Aug.....	417,025	470,029	887,054	268,374	266,437	534,811	898,478	364,051	1,262,529

25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS—*Concluded*

Cargoes (in External Trade) Loaded and Unloaded
Tons Weight (2,000 lb.) Tons Measurement (40 cu. ft.)

Month	Saint John				Halifax				Quebec			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- surc- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- surc- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment
1946												
Feb.....	227,897	17,959	56,617	9,345	120,473	20,492	100,032					
Mar.....	316,919	29,876	52,019	8,550	251,060		156,777					
April.....	226,482	12,876	53,400	8,166	156,388		77,036		27,747		3,569	
May.....	76,232	7,462	30,367	5,868	103,593	192	98,884		18,730		21,075	
June.....	44,776	847	10,591	8,314	32,161	1,258	125,675		29,957		12,853	
July.....	28,115	33	19,785	1	45,499	92	57,660		27,490		51,643	
Aug.....	20,330	1,310	23,513	269	40,319		152,570		29,231		43,656	
Sept.....	23,020		19,706	1,689	31,183		60,496		22,215		66,210	
Oct.....	48,007	46	29,806	120	66,217		121,950		42,780		56,620	
Nov.....	35,927		36,508	406	56,322		74,664		42,324		35,096	
Dec.....	168,701	15,712	34,088	2,833	94,543	629	120,250	156	6,536		9,233	
1947												
Jan.....	273,690	20,932	49,272	3,756	175,783	2,135	136,029	236				
Feb.....	258,559	14,081	25,725	20,041	210,978	4,334	143,752	409				
Mar.....	253,143	24,895	63,285	2,551	185,881	534	136,972					
April.....	345,319	18,673	52,729	6,220	142,474	1,429	115,042	447			4,740	
May.....	138,120	5,417	42,743	6,014	72,036	40	125,574		8,271		53,906	
June.....	22,549		33,378	325	46,017		104,355		21,862		52,196	
July.....	49,374	450	23,752		49,470		180,875	4	36,050		64,836	
Aug.....	36,237	664	12,559	554	45,579		82,078		29,088		73,654	20

Month	Montreal				Toronto				Vancouver			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment
1946												
Feb.....									258,473		91,823	
Mar.....									284,062	12,128	141,286	155
April.....	75,821	4,097	26,357	3,410			111,717		257,789		123,171	224
May.....	530,852	52,795	116,170	9,933	597		95,268		205,739		194,764	622
June.....	644,425	73,123	243,035	13,205	494		225,085		128,070	349	120,185	870
July.....	464,052	97,846	428,839	7,252	358		295,104		74,933	985	114,790	7
Aug.....	398,696	39,002	549,300	11,994	873	30,629	318,552		100,180	648	102,150	2
Sept.....	549,206	23,698	498,939	12,058	1,301		265,869		127,321	6	167,249	
Oct.....	560,465	71,414	608,874	2,612	918		269,266		180,464	440	136,355	363
Nov.....	585,789	45,086	468,403	3,660	769		301,355		250,600	950	130,797	1,044
Dec.....	63,214	7,437	20,520	304			56,221		278,482	322	176,327	8
1947												
Jan.....									213,670	517	148,782	293
Feb.....									217,664	517	149,154	293
Mar.....									218,333	166	156,671	1,482
April.....	23,038	600	66,290				99,895		228,501	327	204,094	41
May.....	570,197	40,804	628,967	6,541	566		368,052		279,937	353	209,860	565
June.....	658,396	37,136	507,268	4,580	609		238,983		218,688	270	153,182	7,066
July.....	623,176	40,581	594,588	3,630	445		276,247		142,097	93	196,460	887
Aug.....	345,403	42,939	512,737	3,217	1,262		347,208		149,021	134	167,099	63

26. CARLOADINGS

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Grain	Grain Products	Hay and Straw	Fruits, Fresh	Vegetables, Fresh or Green	Other Agricultural Products	Live Stock	Butter, Cheese, Eggs
1946								
Mar.....	27,624	14,192	2,919	502	3,322	823	9,821	408
April.....	25,810	13,571	1,613	440	2,184	664	8,610	502
May.....	24,800	14,247	1,772	186	1,484	759	7,951	601
June.....	21,890	13,227	1,102	397	759	460	8,240	641
July.....	20,699	12,847	933	736	1,788	490	9,668	854
Aug.....	32,546	13,552	1,233	2,933	2,208	661	11,258	625
Sept.....	45,267	14,397	1,710	4,940	4,329	883	10,084	666
Oct.....	50,917	16,235	2,562	7,170	8,357	3,577	15,570	771
Nov.....	44,079	16,202	3,019	3,719	5,479	3,608	14,707	364
Dec.....	26,498	14,913	2,740	2,606	3,349	2,584	8,323	399
1947								
Jan.....	23,239	14,890	2,659	1,818	3,376	1,723	7,832	716
Feb.....	17,169	12,923	2,168	1,244	3,065	840	6,488	564
Mar.....	25,081	14,398	2,495	639	4,725	924	7,858	494
April.....	32,832	14,737	1,825	418	4,994	702	8,767	508
May.....	41,600	16,831	1,358	228	3,951	660	7,746	632
June.....	36,544	15,149	640	686	1,390	674	7,458	828
July.....	28,641	14,650	704	801	1,491	676	8,534	779
Aug.....	25,319	14,387	659	3,124	1,942	626	8,824	719
Sept.....	43,509	15,897	1,402	4,063	3,647	1,109	6,963	1,056

Month	Fresh Meats and Packing House Products (edible)	Other Packing House Products	Other Animal Products	Coal	Coke	Ores and Concentrates	Base Bullion, Matte, Pig and Ingot (non-ferrous metals)	Sand, Stone, Gravel, Plaster, Lime, Brick, Cement, Sewer Pipe, Tile
1946								
Mar.....	2,209	195	429	24,448	3,520	6,861	1,568	9,883
April.....	1,864	197	490	18,841	2,459	8,264	1,653	14,195
May.....	1,774	185	603	20,751	2,759	8,144	1,486	18,340
June.....	1,829	200	552	19,790	3,508	10,864	1,723	18,881
July.....	2,043	191	797	19,240	2,931	10,452	1,879	19,100
Aug.....	2,361	190	851	22,160	2,611	11,486	1,751	19,431
Sept.....	2,240	203	917	23,032	2,237	11,481	1,404	18,522
Oct.....	2,726	272	1,196	26,398	3,247	12,970	1,599	20,014
Nov.....	3,379	271	767	27,559	3,196	10,610	1,846	16,879
Dec.....	2,835	242	574	26,993	3,326	6,070	1,827	10,905
1947								
Jan.....	2,117	293	710	25,807	2,453	6,961	1,969	9,902
Feb.....	1,792	173	507	19,011	2,153	7,177	1,436	9,664
Mar.....	1,781	179	503	17,189	2,434	7,870	1,604	12,088
April.....	1,654	256	454	14,470	2,524	9,502	1,714	15,981
May.....	1,683	357	709	15,092	2,920	13,326	2,356	20,688
June.....	1,599	273	619	18,960	2,277	13,842	1,889	20,641
July.....	1,943	311	628	21,035	2,425	14,641	1,896	23,498
Aug.....	2,039	308	539	20,845	2,450	15,222	1,777	21,938
Sept.....	1,186	277	408	27,359	2,692	15,052	1,815	22,412

26. CARLOADINGS—Concluded

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Other Mine Products	Logs, Piling, Cord- wood	Pulp- wood	Lumber, Lath, Shingles	Other Forest Products	Gasoline, Petro- leum Oils and Products	Sugar	Iron and Steel Products (Manu- factured)
1946								
Mar.....	3,184	6,916	20,610	12,127	2,534	11,405	836	6,392
April.....	3,667	4,225	10,135	11,157	2,450	12,188	938	6,343
May.....	4,371	4,252	11,679	13,145	3,562	15,600	982	6,774
June.....	3,888	4,826	17,674	14,502	3,443	14,289	983	6,253
July.....	4,323	6,731	20,093	19,903	3,600	15,849	1,115	4,320
Aug.....	4,196	6,494	17,581	20,982	3,832	17,188	1,115	3,296
Sept.....	4,203	5,382	13,968	18,557	3,086	15,817	1,022	3,553
Oct.....	4,889	5,688	11,229	18,992	3,457	15,722	1,213	5,352
Nov.....	4,564	4,755	9,252	17,181	5,142	14,924	1,132	6,275
Dec.....	4,284	4,518	12,319	13,593	2,973	14,452	876	5,916
1947								
Jan.....	4,299	4,978	22,871	13,674	2,370	14,282	845	6,850
Feb.....	3,414	4,741	23,036	13,336	1,922	12,236	790	6,476
Mar.....	5,299	5,928	21,213	14,699	2,321	14,121	758	7,482
April.....	4,632	4,209	14,542	12,926	2,388	14,965	871	6,975
May.....	6,591	4,288	15,474	15,926	3,110	18,399	948	7,369
June.....	6,502	5,088	20,467	19,198	3,601	17,121	1,127	6,696
July.....	6,854	5,579	25,731	21,602	3,823	18,958	1,369	5,694
Aug.....	6,843	5,258	22,117	20,526	3,745	18,566	1,445	5,663
Sept.....	6,490	4,781	14,364	19,549	2,913	18,460	1,740	6,348

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Imple- ments, Tractors, Mach- inery, Boilers	Autos, Trucks and Parts	Ferti- lizers	Wood Pulp and Paper	Canned Food Products	Other Products of Manu- factures and Miscel- laneous	Mer- chandise L.C.L.	Total Revenue Cars Loaded
1946								
Mar.....	2,223	3,729	4,898	17,942	1,529	23,798	75,543	302,390
April.....	2,496	4,244	4,437	17,124	1,297	24,334	76,061	282,453
May.....	2,490	4,182	3,615	16,961	1,284	24,750	76,294	295,783
June.....	2,452	3,872	1,967	15,887	1,125	23,284	72,675	291,183
July.....	2,693	3,761	1,533	16,294	1,342	23,138	75,161	304,504
Aug.....	2,305	3,357	2,028	16,658	1,497	22,650	76,182	325,218
Sept.....	1,532	2,533	2,059	15,216	2,350	23,227	69,508	324,325
Oct.....	2,035	3,344	2,225	17,196	2,579	24,923	78,918	371,343
Nov.....	2,251	4,078	2,133	17,039	3,215	25,196	76,326	349,146
Dec.....	1,775	4,206	2,515	17,103	2,246	22,673	71,404	294,838
1947								
Jan.....	2,130	4,804	3,323	18,330	1,938	22,135	72,880	302,175
Feb.....	2,047	4,262	3,307	16,939	1,723	21,551	67,459	269,613
Mar.....	2,847	4,831	4,495	20,101	1,739	23,300	76,611	306,007
April.....	3,192	4,341	4,645	18,981	1,404	24,132	81,622	311,163
May.....	3,199	4,498	4,794	18,336	1,410	25,414	84,630	344,523
June.....	2,873	4,037	2,525	17,072	1,195	24,127	76,482	331,562
July.....	3,219	4,063	1,647	17,390	1,265	24,498	78,695	343,045
Aug.....	3,017	3,309	1,967	17,181	1,282	23,990	75,263	330,890
Sept.....	2,491	4,620	2,448	16,998	2,178	23,866	76,345	352,438

VII. Employment

27. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926 = 100

Classification	1946				1947								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Eight Groups.....	175.5	178.1	182.7	185.7	181.0	180.7	180.4	180.7	179.6	184.5	189.5	192.6	192.9
MANUFACTURING.....	187.2	188.4	192.8	194.2	190.6	193.9	194.5	195.2	195.8	197.6	200.6	202.3	203.3
Animal products—edible.....	252.0	242.2	252.8	248.7	230.7	220.6	205.5	204.4	215.8	229.4	236.7	246.5	248.1
Fur and products.....	160.7	166.8	173.6	169.8	150.7	142.2	148.2	151.7	156.5	160.6	155.7	149.9	146.3
Leather and products.....	156.4	157.6	159.1	159.8	155.0	160.0	160.5	161.0	159.8	156.9	154.9	152.9	152.0
Lumber and products.....	142.2	140.1	137.9	134.2	132.3	134.3	135.3	136.1	170.9	142.7	150.0	153.9	155.5
Rough and dressed lumber.....	122.7	120.4	116.1	110.3	108.9	111.9	113.4	114.2	114.7	123.6	134.1	140.1	141.3
Furniture.....	157.4	157.9	161.3	164.4	164.4	166.6	167.1	167.2	164.2	162.7	158.0	155.1	157.7
Other lumber products.....	193.9	196.9	197.1	195.0	191.2	188.8	189.5	192.6	196.6	199.1	207.7	210.7	211.1
Musical instruments.....	38.3	38.5	38.6	39.4	39.8	41.4	41.6	41.9	42.3	41.8	39.2	38.9	38.2
Plant products—edible.....	202.4	228.3	208.0	194.5	178.5	180.2	173.5	170.4	170.0	172.6	185.7	199.4	204.2
Pulp and paper products.....	167.3	167.3	167.6	167.0	164.1	166.0	167.8	167.7	170.9	173.8	178.6	180.7	180.6
Pulp and paper.....	155.2	153.4	151.4	149.0	145.5	147.6	149.1	149.9	152.9	159.5	166.4	170.8	171.9
Paper products.....	244.0	250.3	252.9	252.7	248.2	255.0	255.8	256.2	266.7	264.1	263.9	263.4	260.6
Printing and publishing.....	157.7	157.8	160.3	161.8	160.2	160.1	162.3	161.2	161.6	162.6	165.2	165.5	164.6
Rubber products.....	110.6	113.8	161.3	188.7	189.8	193.5	196.1	198.1	197.8	197.5	196.1	193.1	193.5
Textile products.....	161.1	165.3	167.8	169.5	165.3	172.2	174.8	175.9	174.6	171.8	171.2	169.5	169.8
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	161.7	169.0	171.0	173.4	172.4	178.2	180.7	180.6	178.5	177.1	176.7	177.3	177.0
Hosiery and knit goods.....	157.0	157.1	159.2	162.0	158.1	162.3	164.6	165.8	164.2	162.8	163.7	160.3	161.9
Garments and personal furnishings.....	159.8	164.3	167.4	168.9	161.5	171.3	174.5	176.8	176.8	174.0	172.6	169.3	170.4
Other textile products.....	169.7	169.7	171.6	170.7	165.6	171.0	172.3	173.1	171.2	167.7	161.1	160.1	157.7
Tobacco.....	121.0	124.4	126.1	136.2	139.9	151.7	149.9	142.0	120.8	119.3	120.9	118.8	122.5
Beverages.....	308.9	312.0	312.8	306.7	304.2	299.1	295.4	297.9	303.0	308.2	323.0	331.0	336.1
Chemicals and allied products.....	317.2	315.6	323.3	331.2	324.6	328.0	327.5	330.8	331.5	335.0	336.1	336.0	335.6
Clay, glass and stone products.....	163.9	160.2	164.3	173.0	171.9	179.1	178.8	181.9	183.9	188.6	189.8	191.5	186.6
Electric light and power.....	193.0	189.4	184.8	182.0	178.2	175.0	175.4	175.9	180.2	187.9	196.9	205.2	207.2
Electrical apparatus.....	268.1	270.1	305.1	317.0	323.2	331.3	335.3	339.9	342.6	345.8	348.4	344.4	349.0
Iron and steel products.....	195.8	194.2	203.2	206.3	205.0	208.4	210.2	211.9	212.7	213.9	214.6	214.7	215.4
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	184.5	182.4	248.5	259.4	260.0	260.8	259.8	261.5	265.0	267.7	271.7	271.6	272.0
Machinery.....	234.2	237.8	339.7	249.7	253.2	256.4	256.3	256.9	257.1	255.2	256.9	255.7	256.9
Agricultural implements.....	160.8	166.1	168.9	170.8	167.3	172.5	177.7	183.1	185.2	187.1	193.6	194.8	193.1
Land vehicles.....	164.8	161.8	163.4	166.0	165.7	167.6	170.9	171.9	173.4	174.5	174.5	174.4	175.0
Automobiles and parts.....	240.3	236.0	244.6	253.3	249.2	258.3	270.2	278.2	287.3	294.4	297.0	295.6	297.2
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	477.1	475.1	478.4	474.4	453.1	474.0	478.3	491.0	482.1	494.5	489.7	493.0	503.4
Heating appliances.....	198.2	194.6	200.8	203.5	196.3	208.2	206.9	209.7	192.9	191.7	192.8	210.9	217.2
Iron and steel fabrication.....	181.7	181.1	175.2	185.9	187.5	193.1	198.2	199.1	202.4	205.7	210.0	215.0	212.3
Foundry and machine shop products.....	216.6	215.3	218.1	221.8	217.0	224.3	227.3	228.3	223.9	223.4	219.1	216.5	214.4
Other iron and steel products.....	219.4	217.1	223.3	221.4	218.9	222.4	221.9	222.6	223.5	223.3	222.7	219.7	220.2
Non-ferrous metal products.....	287.5	285.2	228.5	304.1	307.8	316.4	320.6	324.3	326.3	325.1	326.6	330.0	331.5
Non-metallic mineral products.....	240.2	212.0	208.8	206.7	204.9	207.5	210.4	209.2	211.3	216.8	222.2	227.6	225.0
Miscellaneous.....	286.2	281.5	290.4	299.0	295.2	307.2	307.8	303.1	304.0	284.4	280.7	279.3	277.3
LOGGING.....	193.5	241.7	298.5	353.9	365.7	376.0	377.9	331.0	241.3	239.8	246.5	246.3	241.9
MINING.....	155.7	154.5	156.5	159.8	153.9	161.6	135.8	138.7	139.4	157.1	167.2	170.9	166.8
Coal.....	92.8	93.7	93.8	97.2	89.1	97.7	49.5	49.9	48.7	74.8	86.4	88.9	86.0
Metallic ores.....	266.4	262.6	269.4	272.0	274.1	287.9	294.1	300.7	304.6	305.5	304.8	307.7	303.4
Non-metallic (except coal).....	202.4	197.2	199.4	202.7	191.3	185.7	189.0	193.8	196.9	215.4	237.0	241.2	237.5
COMMUNICATIONS.....	152.9	151.9	153.6	154.7	155.3	155.1	156.6	159.0	161.4	165.7	169.9	173.5	171.6
Telegraphs.....	139.6	137.7	138.3	137.0	133.8	133.4	133.5	133.8	133.5	136.5	140.7	143.5	144.7
Telephones.....	155.8	155.0	157.0	158.6	159.3	159.7	161.5	164.5	167.5	172.3	176.5	180.0	177.3
TRANSPORTATION.....	131.4	133.2	135.7	135.8	132.0	130.6	129.7	130.9	134.4	139.9	141.2	142.7	141.8
Street railways and cartage.....	214.8	219.0	221.1	222.0	218.8	217.7	216.7	218.5	221.8	225.6	227.6	230.6	227.9
Steam railways.....	110.3	110.5	112.9	111.7	112.8	111.2	111.4	111.4	111.7	113.0	114.0	115.2	115.3
Shipping and stevedoring.....	108.9	114.2	117.3	121.3	99.1	90.4	94.2	98.6	114.5	135.3	136.8	136.8	134.6
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	152.3	151.9	151.9	145.8	125.1	121.8	123.8	128.6	133.2	149.6	165.0	176.3	178.7
Building.....	165.6	165.6	171.8	171.3	158.7	160.2	161.0	167.1	173.5	186.2	198.3	210.0	216.2
Highway.....	199.0	201.8	194.4	181.4	136.3	115.5	112.0	124.9	149.6	179.1	209.1	224.0	225.6
Railway.....	94.9	91.7	91.1	85.7	80.8	87.0	95.4	91.3	74.4	83.0	88.4	94.9	94.2
SERVICES.....	239.3	235.1	224.9	227.0	223.7	224.8	226.4	228.5	231.9	238.4	250.5	260.2	258.8
Hotels and restaurants.....	245.8	238.4	224.5	227.1	225.1	224.9	226.9	227.1	230.8	240.0	256.6	270.6	270.5
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	226.6	228.7	225.8	227.4	221.1	224.7	225.3	231.2	234.1	235.3	238.8	240.5	236.6
TRADE.....	192.1	196.8	201.3	212.0	212.3	198.5	197.6	200.2	200.7	201.6	205.9	205.9	206.5
Retail.....	197.4	204.0	209.5	224.1	224.6	201.4	202.9	206.8	206.9	207.4	211.6	210.4	210.6
Wholesale.....	179.8	180.0	182.0	183.8	183.7	184.8	184.7	185.5	186.5	188.4	192.9	196.1	197.5

28. INDEX NUMBERS OF PAYROLLS BASED ON JUNE, 1941 AS 100

Industries	1946				1947								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
MANUFACTURING.....	140.1	143.0	147.5	153.6	141.8	156.8	159.5	160.8	162.7	165.9	167.7	171.5	173.1
Animal products—edible.....	180.2	175.9	184.4	190.5	171.2	171.4	164.0	163.0	173.3	182.9	188.1	193.2	195.6
Fur and products.....	154.5	160.7	171.3	170.8	131.4	137.1	150.9	158.5	166.2	167.9	161.3	160.4	158.5
Leather and products.....	156.2	158.7	160.8	163.9	145.4	168.2	171.7	173.1	173.5	169.7	163.7	165.3	164.8
Boots and shoes.....	156.7	159.4	160.2	163.9	144.3	166.0	168.6	170.0	170.9	167.5	158.9	162.8	109.9
Lumber and products.....	165.6	168.1	165.8	160.4	143.4	162.1	169.7	171.8	173.4	179.9	188.8	201.3	117.6
Rough and dressed lumber...	155.5	157.6	152.5	142.8	129.1	146.7	155.8	157.1	157.4	167.7	181.1	197.9	196.5
Furniture.....	166.4	172.6	175.7	181.7	162.2	185.2	191.6	192.1	192.2	190.2	185.3	184.2	188.1
Other lumber products.....	197.3	197.3	199.0	197.2	172.3	190.3	205.0	203.9	211.5	213.2	220.8	231.0	231.0
Plant products—edible.....	180.2	208.2	191.8	184.8	164.7	177.5	171.3	170.4	172.4	176.5	189.5	202.3	206.9
Pulp and paper products.....	165.2	169.0	169.4	170.1	161.6	172.7	174.3	175.3	177.4	192.8	202.9	206.0	205.9
Pulp and paper.....	176.4	179.1	176.4	174.0	164.4	175.4	177.3	178.5	180.6	208.3	225.5	230.5	232.5
Paper products.....	170.2	177.8	182.6	186.0	169.3	192.9	193.7	193.9	201.7	206.7	210.0	212.8	210.6
Printing and publishing.....	149.0	152.9	155.6	159.5	155.8	161.8	163.2	165.0	166.1	167.7	170.9	171.6	169.8
Rubber products.....	119.2	128.2	160.0	225.1	209.4	236.1	239.0	241.1	240.3	240.1	235.7	245.3	246.1
Textile products.....	137.3	139.2	143.2	148.0	128.7	154.1	158.6	160.5	161.1	158.4	152.1	155.5	158.2
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	134.9	141.2	141.6	148.5	133.1	157.5	161.4	161.4	162.0	162.6	152.6	159.3	162.9
Cotton yarn and cloth.....	104.4	115.4	117.3	118.5	109.1	127.4	130.8	130.1	130.5	128.8	116.8	124.6	124.8
Woollen yarn and cloth.....	149.8	151.0	150.1	161.0	139.9	163.0	168.8	168.2	167.4	172.5	171.0	175.7	177.0
Artificial silk and silk goods	179.7	184.2	180.2	193.5	169.6	209.1	212.7	213.8	222.2	218.2	205.2	211.9	224.5
Hosiery and knit goods.....	142.7	145.9	144.7	153.9	126.9	157.2	160.6	161.0	162.1	161.3	155.4	155.5	157.5
Carments and personal furnishings.....	139.4	136.1	146.9	149.1	126.8	154.2	160.0	164.5	164.5	158.8	154.7	156.9	161.0
Other textile products.....	132.0	133.4	136.2	137.8	116.9	140.0	144.1	147.0	146.8	142.8	139.3	140.5	138.3
Tobacco.....	170.0	176.4	177.1	194.1	153.8	213.5	210.1	202.1	177.3	181.0	169.9	184.7	188.1
Beverages.....	180.6	186.3	187.6	186.8	184.0	186.3	182.8	187.1	194.0	201.8	210.5	220.8	225.6
Chemicals and allied products..	117.9	118.8	123.2	127.1	125.2	123.4	132.0	134.0	134.4	136.7	137.4	139.3	140.6
Clay, glass and stone products..	157.0	158.9	166.3	177.4	165.4	186.5	189.8	193.4	199.4	204.4	207.1	215.7	210.3
Electric light and power.....	148.7	148.3	147.8	147.7	146.6	148.1	149.7	149.6	158.7	163.6	171.4	179.4	180.5
Electrical apparatus.....	154.5	157.1	175.7	195.2	191.2	205.7	212.9	217.6	219.3	221.1	224.8	227.6	232.0
Iron and steel products.....	117.4	118.9	126.3	133.7	122.3	138.2	141.4	142.6	144.0	145.5	144.4	145.9	147.4
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	87.4	89.8	126.2	140.4	127.8	146.3	151.7	150.2	151.0	153.0	152.6	156.4	159.0
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	128.2	133.8	137.2	145.1	133.5	154.5	158.1	159.1	161.8	161.9	159.9	159.8	159.1
Agricultural implements.....	196.7	219.1	220.2	233.8	231.1	240.0	250.2	258.2	264.3	260.6	284.0	292.9	277.3
Land vehicles and aircraft....	106.1	106.4	108.9	117.7	111.7	120.8	122.8	124.1	124.7	126.3	125.4	125.3	126.9
Automobiles and parts.....	91.7	89.5	94.0	109.6	101.5	115.6	121.4	122.3	127.5	129.0	130.6	135.2	133.8
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	148.9	151.6	158.0	152.2	128.5	153.3	159.8	167.8	170.6	176.5	167.9	174.4	183.0
Heating appliances.....	152.3	149.2	155.9	164.7	138.9	171.7	173.6	177.4	166.6	167.2	165.6	180.4	187.4
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.).....	118.8	118.8	115.9	135.4	126.4	145.7	146.7	148.1	151.9	154.6	158.4	161.9	160.4
Foundry and machine shop products.....	144.1	151.3	152.6	157.7	137.3	164.5	162.3	163.5	164.2	162.2	157.1	160.7	157.7
Other iron and steel products..	129.7	129.5	130.0	132.7	113.5	136.8	140.0	140.7	142.5	143.7	140.8	140.9	142.6
Non-ferrous metal products.....	128.2	129.9	133.1	144.8	140.7	151.7	154.5	157.5	159.8	160.3	164.8	166.9	168.9
Non-metallic mineral products..	153.0	148.2	149.0	153.3	154.6	159.9	165.2	167.6	170.7	173.5	176.6	181.8	183.6
Miscellaneous.....	180.1	178.3	184.8	191.3	181.2	200.6	205.1	204.7	197.6	196.6	194.7	190.7	191.4
LOGGING.....	195.5	234.0	286.7	332.3	372.1	378.9	410.7	388.4	268.9	257.3	269.0	275.6	279.3
MINING.....	109.0	111.0	112.1	113.6	96.6	120.0	104.3	106.0	107.6	114.8	128.1	131.7	130.7
Coal.....	154.4	159.9	100.0	167.2	115.0	174.3	89.7	95.0	94.0	115.9	155.9	163.0	160.4
Metallic ores.....	82.9	84.2	85.6	86.0	82.3	94.8	100.8	100.7	103.1	103.6	106.4	107.6	106.2
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	166.2	165.3	168.5	159.4	141.5	150.0	157.5	161.4	165.4	178.5	196.5	204.5	208.8
COMMUNICATIONS.....	186.9	189.8	194.2	193.8	196.9	196.8	199.5	204.2	205.7	215.3	220.4	227.0	225.3
Telegraphs.....	156.4	166.2	165.7	169.0	169.5	166.7	172.3	169.6	170.2	178.3	180.6	186.5	190.6
Telephones.....	195.8	196.5	202.5	200.7	204.6	205.5	207.3	214.5	216.1	226.3	232.3	239.2	235.5
TRANSPORTATION.....	161.9	171.0	173.2	180.3	175.8	177.2	178.3	179.9	181.0	187.6	190.9	193.7	193.8
Street railways.....	177.0	187.3	186.7	190.1	187.3	194.0	195.1	194.5	198.3	203.3	208.1	209.9	209.5
Steam railways.....	159.2	165.3	168.1	176.1	177.9	176.9	180.6	182.2	178.0	178.9	179.7	183.9	184.9
Shipping and stevedoring.....	143.6	164.8	168.9	178.7	143.2	144.9	136.3	140.0	159.9	194.2	212.6	204.9	201.5
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	153.7	153.7	155.5	149.7	124.7	127.6	135.2	135.4	144.2	161.1	177.1	196.5	200.0
Building.....	141.1	145.4	150.5	149.2	121.5	138.4	146.2	148.0	159.2	169.1	176.6	198.2	205.3
Highway.....	170.6	169.8	161.8	149.8	120.9	101.0	104.7	109.2	124.9	157.5	189.4	208.8	212.2
Railway.....	152.8	144.9	156.0	150.8	137.7	147.7	161.1	152.3	132.4	149.2	157.9	172.6	168.5
SERVICES.....	181.7	183.1	177.4	183.9	178.4	183.7	188.3	190.5	194.6	198.4	209.5	214.9	228.1
Hotels and restaurant.....	201.2	201.5	191.0	199.9	199.5	200.3	206.4	203.7	208.7	214.1	229.3	240.3	240.5
Personals (chiefly laundries)...	154.1	157.2	158.1	161.2	148.5	160.3	163.1	172.6	175.1	176.5	181.9	179.3	178.7
TRADE.....	151.3	154.6	158.6	165.1	166.5	163.1	164.5	166.9	168.8	171.9	176.1	176.8	177.8
Retail.....	150.4	154.1	159.1	167.7	169.0	162.0	162.5	165.7	167.1	170.4	175.2	174.5	174.6
Wholesale.....	153.2	156.1	157.4	159.6	161.3	165.2	167.9	169.4	171.9	175.0	177.8	181.5	184.1
EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES.....	145.6	149.8	154.4	159.9	150.2	160.6	163.0	163.7	163.7	168.5	173.8	178.6	179.9

29. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS, IMMIGRATION

Month	LABOUR FACTORS							IMMIGRATION	
	Employment ¹			Strikes and Lockouts			Per-centage Unem-employment in Trade Unions	Total	Returned Canadians from U.S.
	Applica-tions	Vacan-cies	Place-ments	Disputes in Existence	Number of Em-ployees	Time Loss in Working Days			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	No.	No.
1946									
Jan.....	208,346	144,401	65,374	13	2,957	18,948	3.0	2,794	219
Feb.....	158,329	107,405	50,555	19	3,769	11,891	.....	2,281	230
Mar.....	151,501	129,539	57,078	30	6,097	45,856	.....	7,663	215
April.....	165,791	190,000	82,008	30	7,110	45,764	1.9	6,339	277
May.....	141,503	162,771	73,398	36	47,855	566,410	.....	7,691	317
June.....	152,822	155,144	81,702	36	70,600	933,876	.....	7,146	479
July.....	179,011	180,926	89,919	47	50,429	915,911	1.3	9,127	474
Aug.....	145,482	162,487	70,193	46	42,506	870,694	.....	9,401	651
Sept.....	149,544	178,246	72,431	33	33,030	657,601	.....	6,550	526
Oct.....	186,357	207,328	92,992	27	32,919	393,296	1.0	4,760	528
Nov.....	162,422	155,553	71,961	18	8,166	33,890	.....	4,029	537
Dec.....	157,579	128,681	61,851	10	2,256	23,804	.....	3,942	724
1947									
Jan.....	162,132	118,696	57,139	12	3,302	28,519	1.5	2,760	651
Feb.....	132,923	114,749	50,806	20	33,737	199,679	.....	2,577	471
Mar.....	156,887	155,328	70,193	18	15,931	378,057	.....	2,672	680
April.....	119,221	132,988	61,548	26	17,480	363,886	1.8	2,916	886
May.....	115,217	139,650	64,956	43	34,013	365,424	.....	4,588	1,014
June.....	149,606	154,092	79,815	31	17,201	166,370	.....	5,900	1,079
July.....	114,072	127,421	65,674	29	3,112	24,355	0.8	6,339	.....
Aug.....	105,840	134,272	59,553	36	7,184	52,314	.....	.....	.....
Sept.....	155,454	173,565	83,391	41	19,879	276,859	.....	.....	.....

¹ Statistics are given for four or five-week periods. See Labour Gazette for further information.

VII. Employment—Continued

30. VITAL STATISTICS (1) AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH, 1926 = 100

Month	Vital Statistics			Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Births	Marri-ages	Deaths					
1946								
Jan.....	11,677	3,781	5,867	171.3	177.3	179.6	157.3	177.4
Feb.....	10,697	4,089	5,186	170.8	177.3	179.2	155.2	173.0
Mar.....	11,539	4,065	5,333	170.9	179.7	176.8	156.3	167.9
April.....	13,281	4,734	5,125	176.4	186.1	180.2	160.8	169.3
May.....	13,769	6,041	5,116	175.7	178.5	178.8	158.8	165.8
June.....	13,479	8,819	4,572	173.7	174.6	177.2	155.5	136.7
July.....	14,186	7,575	4,956	169.1	172.5	176.2	153.4	154.2
Aug.....	14,802	6,783	4,605	161.9	172.6	173.0	152.3	158.2
Sept.....	14,218	7,869	4,504	165.9	174.5	172.9	150.4	163.2
Oct.....	14,825	5,841	5,000	171.1	176.6	172.7	147.4	168.1
Nov.....	14,180	4,614	5,162	173.8	177.1	179.3	152.9	177.4
Dec.....	14,445	5,170	5,153	184.7	182.9	186.7	162.3	187.8
1947								
Jan.....	14,280	3,662	5,658	171.3	193.6	194.5	165.7	195.1
Feb.....	14,045	4,939	3,979	172.6	195.1	193.9	165.8	196.2
Mar.....	16,047	3,180	5,560	154.9	196.9	192.1	167.3	194.1
April.....	15,383	4,772	5,485	162.3	201.0	194.9	169.8	193.4
May.....	16,278	5,580	5,600	156.5	191.8	191.6	165.5	188.8
June.....	15,330	5,031	9,129	167.1	186.7	190.3	164.1	189.2
July.....	15,838	7,617	4,841	172.3	186.7	187.9	162.7	188.6
Aug.....	14,955	6,458	4,732	178.8	190.2	193.3	161.7	189.9
Sept.....	.....	.....	.....	176.5	188.3	193.0	159.6	190.7

(1) Cities of 10,000 or over.

VII. Employment—Continued

31. INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT IN CITIES, 1926 = 100

Month	Without Seasonal Adjustment							
	Montreal	Quebec	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1946								
Mar.....	161.1	159.4	174.8	167.0	168.9	226.9	141.2	187.1
April.....	164.0	162.7	177.5	170.4	172.3	255.7	142.7	189.7
May.....	165.6	162.8	177.4	171.9	172.8	263.8	144.6	191.3
June.....	169.0	164.4	176.8	170.8	173.0	266.7	145.7	179.8
July.....	169.9	167.7	176.9	173.1	175.9	241.2	149.9	191.8
Aug.....	168.1	171.5	174.5	175.7	144.7	237.1	151.7	194.0
Sept.....	172.7	172.5	176.4	177.3	141.7	232.6	153.4	201.2
Oct.....	173.2	173.8	178.2	179.9	142.1	229.6	155.6	204.1
Nov.....	174.4	175.0	181.5	180.6	172.9	240.7	159.8	210.0
Dec.....	177.9	174.2	187.2	183.7	176.2	244.4	161.9	216.4
1947								
Jan.....	174.1	169.5	185.5	184.4	174.9	238.4	154.3	212.9
Feb.....	173.9	104.9	185.0	177.6	177.6	243.6	152.2	214.0
Mar.....	174.9	166.3	187.2	175.7	177.8	250.0	151.8	214.5
April.....	174.9	167.9	188.3	178.2	181.2	252.6	151.9	216.0
May.....	176.6	170.7	188.5	177.5	182.6	263.7	152.1	217.1
June.....	178.9	178.9	189.0	180.4	185.3	272.5	153.2	222.4
July.....	179.7	186.8	192.6	183.9	188.4	273.7	155.8	224.9
Aug.....	179.3	195.6	190.8	184.0	187.2	276.5	157.4	230.5
Sept.....	179.7	198.3	191.0	183.8	185.4	276.6	157.4	229.8

32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941 = 100

Month	Manufacturing								Logging
	Total		Durable Goods		Non-Durable Goods		Electric Light and Power		
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	
1946									
Mar....	108.7	135.3	103.8	128.7	113.5	143.3	108.0	128.3	214.5
April...	110.1	138.7	105.7	132.8	114.3	145.8	110.2	132.0	191.8
May...	110.8	137.1	107.3	131.7	114.2	143.8	112.3	134.1	141.4
June....	109.9	134.3	104.4	125.4	114.9	144.4	117.3	139.7	122.4
July....	111.4	138.5	107.3	131.2	114.9	146.5	122.8	146.6	124.4
Aug....	109.6	137.5	103.8	127.4	114.6	148.6	127.7	148.9	119.1
Sept...	111.4	140.1	104.2	128.1	117.7	153.4	128.8	148.7	122.2
Oct....	112.1	143.0	103.3	129.9	120.1	157.8	126.4	148.3	152.7
Nov....	114.2	147.5	106.5	136.5	121.1	160.1	124.5	147.8	181.7
Dec....	115.6	153.6	109.2	143.9	121.6	165.2	121.4	147.7	223.6
1947									
Jan.....	113.5	141.5	108.8	132.6	117.9	151.6	118.9	147.9	231.0
Feb....	115.4	156.8	110.7	145.9	120.0	170.2	116.7	148.1	237.5
Mar....	115.8	159.5	111.7	152.8	119.7	167.7	117.0	149.7	238.7
April...	116.3	160.8	113.0	154.5	119.4	168.7	117.1	149.9	210.9
May...	116.5	162.7	113.4	156.2	119.6	170.5	120.2	159.0	152.4
June....	117.6	165.9	114.7	158.3	120.2	174.8	125.4	163.6	151.5
July....	119.4	167.7	116.0	159.5	122.1	177.0	130.7	171.4	152.6
Aug....	120.4	171.5	116.6	162.6	123.5	181.6	136.9	179.4	155.4
Sept....	121.0	173.1	117.0	163.9	124.1	183.4	138.2	180.5	152.8

VII. Employment—Continued

32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941=100—*Concluded*

Month	Logging	Mining		Communications		Transportation		Construction and Maintenance	
	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls
1946									
Mar....	316.0	86.3	108.6	132.1	160.0	122.8	153.3	72.9	101.6
April...	276.6	86.8	109.0	136.2	162.8	125.5	152.3	76.3	104.4
May...	198.7	83.0	107.1	139.3	170.1	129.3	154.9	82.9	111.3
June....	153.1	88.9	109.7	145.5	174.8	128.3	151.5	94.3	126.9
July....	184.7	90.0	112.3	150.6	179.2	129.9	154.9	101.8	138.5
Aug....	192.8	88.4	108.8	155.5	184.9	131.2	158.6	106.5	148.4
Sept...	195.5	87.9	109.0	157.3	186.9	133.0	161.9	109.6	153.7
Oct....	234.0	87.2	111.0	156.3	189.8	134.8	171.0	109.5	153.7
Nov....	286.7	88.5	112.1	157.9	196.2	137.3	173.2	109.7	155.5
Dec....	332.3	90.2	113.6	159.2	193.8	137.4	180.3	104.9	149.7
1947									
Jan....	380.5	86.9	96.6	159.8	196.9	133.6	175.8	92.9	121.3
Feb....	378.9	91.2	120.0	159.6	196.8	132.2	176.3	87.6	128.0
Mar....	403.5	76.6	104.3	161.1	199.5	131.3	178.3	89.1	135.2
April...	384.1	78.3	106.0	163.6	204.2	132.7	179.9	92.5	135.4
May...	268.9	78.7	107.6	166.0	205.7	136.3	181.0	94.3	142.2
June....	257.3	88.9	114.8	170.5	215.3	141.6	187.6	107.6	161.1
July....	269.0	94.4	128.1	174.8	220.4	142.9	190.9	118.7	179.1
Aug....	275.6	96.0	131.7	178.5	227.0	144.4	193.7	126.8	196.5
Sept....	279.3	94.1	130.7	176.5	225.3	143.5	193.8	128.6	200.0

Month	Services		Trade		Eight Leading Industries		Finance		Nine Leading Industries	
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls
1946										
Mar...	122.9	160.9	114.7	135.6	109.4	137.3	120.4	145.4	109.8	137.6
April..	126.1	163.9	117.9	141.4	110.6	139.1	123.6	148.1	111.1	139.5
May...	127.2	166.0	119.1	143.2	110.9	137.6	123.5	148.6	111.3	138.0
June...	130.3	167.9	119.7	144.5	111.3	136.6	123.9	149.3	111.8	137.0
July...	135.3	176.4	121.9	148.9	113.7	141.9	124.2	149.3	114.1	142.2
Aug...	139.3	180.3	121.2	150.1	113.2	143.1	124.5	149.7	113.7	143.4
Sept...	139.0	181.7	125.5	151.3	114.9	145.6	127.3	154.3	115.4	145.9
Oct....	136.5	183.1	125.5	154.6	116.6	149.8	128.3	158.3	117.1	150.1
Nov....	131.0	177.4	128.2	158.6	119.1	154.4	128.4	158.2	119.5	154.6
Dec....	131.7	183.9	135.2	165.1	121.6	159.9	128.7	158.7	121.9	159.9
1947										
Jan....	129.9	178.4	135.4	166.5	118.8	149.9	128.6	159.1	119.2	150.5
Feb....	130.5	183.7	125.3	163.1	118.6	160.6	130.7	164.7	119.1	160.7
Mar....	131.5	189.2	126.0	164.5	118.1	162.7	130.4	165.7	118.6	162.9
April..	132.7	190.5	127.7	166.9	118.3	163.9	131.6	168.3	118.9	163.9
May...	134.7	194.6	128.0	168.8	117.7	163.7	131.8	170.8	118.2	164.0
June...	138.4	198.4	128.6	171.9	120.8	168.5	132.0	171.4	121.3	168.7
July...	145.5	209.5	131.3	176.6	123.8	173.8	132.3	171.8	124.4	173.7
Aug....	151.1	214.9	131.3	176.8	126.1	178.4	132.6	172.3	126.4	178.3
Sept...	150.3	228.1	131.7	177.8	126.3	179.9	135.6	175.3	126.7	179.7

VII. Employment—Continued

33. AVERAGE PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Month	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1946									
Mar....	26.15	31.75	30.40	31.45	32.41	33.22	32.67	34.59	35.60
April...	27.37	32.17	30.43	31.31	32.77	32.75	32.13	33.92	35.23
May...	26.87	30.83	29.40	30.74	32.43	32.64	31.86	33.72	35.10
June....	26.28	30.60	29.75	30.76	31.88	32.66	31.65	33.49	34.11
July....	27.63	30.76	30.00	30.91	32.71	32.83	31.73	33.49	35.46
Aug....	27.53	29.93	30.17	31.60	33.02	33.05	32.36	33.62	35.86
Sept...	26.72	29.79	30.15	31.76	32.98	33.29	32.79	34.21	35.91
Oct....	28.16	30.40	30.56	32.04	33.40	33.95	33.06	34.72	36.73
Nov....	28.58	30.98	30.51	32.31	33.58	34.06	33.15	35.07	36.50
Dec....	29.98	31.31	30.19	32.65	34.77	34.84	34.03	35.40	36.27
1947									
Jan.....	27.61	27.13	31.26	31.37	33.35	33.78	34.26	34.37	34.57
Feb....	28.20	33.50	32.54	33.42	35.93	35.50	35.12	36.10	36.93
Mar....	29.16	32.39	32.95	34.11	36.45	35.79	35.57	36.32	37.97
April...	29.99	32.53	34.41	34.34	36.38	35.92	35.53	36.98	38.26
May...	30.30	32.64	34.03	34.51	36.55	36.10	35.16	37.14	38.48
June....	29.23	30.76	32.81	34.70	36.88	36.19	35.46	37.08	38.85
July....	29.27	33.37	33.19	34.29	37.19	36.42	35.26	37.25	39.06
Aug....	29.36	33.65	32.98	34.79	37.65	36.44	35.76	37.07	39.36
Sept....	28.98	33.45	33.53	35.20	37.77	36.62	35.69	37.84	39.31

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1946								
Mar.....	32.10	27.54	32.58	28.30	32.54	36.48	30.53	33.31
April.....	32.08	27.53	32.84	28.13	32.73	41.84	31.37	32.74
May.....	31.40	27.10	32.62	27.90	32.35	40.66	30.20	32.80
June.....	31.61	26.95	32.20	28.00	31.34	36.29	30.38	32.42
July.....	31.22	27.05	32.93	28.63	32.35	37.16	30.52	33.16
Aug.....	31.96	28.29	32.96	28.80	32.65	37.03	30.53	33.03
Sept.....	32.39	28.23	33.16	28.84	34.62	37.33	30.63	33.19
Oct.....	32.84	28.46	33.41	29.30	32.59	35.86	30.77	34.34
Nov.....	33.33	28.70	33.59	29.46	33.17	36.90	31.07	34.55
Dec.....	33.52	29.31	34.39	29.65	35.04	40.71	31.70	34.48
1947								
Jan.....	31.25	27.94	33.17	28.98	33.36	40.05	30.48	32.85
Feb.....	33.96	28.72	35.42	30.89	36.30	42.94	32.64	35.07
Mar.....	34.54	29.86	35.82	31.15	37.21	43.23	32.82	35.75
April.....	34.57	29.69	36.07	31.11	36.67	43.08	32.83	35.88
May.....	34.87	30.23	36.40	31.23	36.85	43.51	33.05	36.36
June.....	35.01	31.05	36.69	31.60	37.14	42.79	33.27	36.23
July.....	34.73	30.42	37.05	31.84	36.89	43.13	33.60	36.23
Aug.....	34.95	31.68	37.16	32.56	37.78	43.58	33.23	36.63
Sept.....	35.34	32.12	37.47	32.23	37.81	43.44	33.63	36.80

VII. Employment—Continued

34. AGGREGATE WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH,
\$000

Month	Canada 8 Groups	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1946										
Mar...	55,249	65	2,295	1,568	16,057	23,332	3,059	1,249	2,400	5,225
April..	55,932	69	2,343	1,612	16,082	23,867	3,052	1,222	2,381	5,304
May...	55,413	74	2,286	1,540	15,598	23,802	3,059	1,283	2,387	5,385
June...	54,969	72	2,320	1,622	16,016	23,600	3,105	1,329	2,465	4,440
July...	57,193	77	2,387	1,661	16,212	24,380	3,211	1,363	2,558	5,344
Aug...	57,620	81	2,250	1,589	16,725	23,945	3,278	1,423	2,627	5,702
Sept...	58,775	81	2,240	1,639	17,248	24,120	3,336	1,447	2,685	5,979
Oct....	60,327	81	2,375	1,689	17,703	24,771	3,438	1,458	2,644	6,167
Nov...	62,078	82	2,521	1,685	18,217	25,633	3,517	1,504	2,676	6,242
Dec....	64,448	86	2,599	1,705	18,754	27,055	3,619	1,540	2,734	6,355
1947										
Jan....	60,730	75	2,040	1,778	17,611	25,872	3,368	1,439	2,620	5,926
Feb...	64,985	73	2,424	1,777	18,764	28,051	3,484	1,413	2,702	6,296
Mar....	65,934	75	1,885	1,799	19,266	28,669	3,537	1,458	2,702	6,543
April..	66,370	79	1,904	1,972	19,113	28,787	3,533	1,458	2,751	6,673
May...	66,380	81	1,964	1,807	18,999	28,932	3,554	1,450	2,787	6,816
June...	68,369	85	2,155	1,828	19,555	29,509	3,657	1,576	3,897	7,105
July...	70,317	92	2,644	1,876	19,623	30,335	3,793	1,610	3,037	7,306
Aug....	72,417	94	2,757	1,950	20,406	30,928	3,821	1,687	3,135	7,636
Sept...	73,084	97	2,692	1,949	20,743	31,075	3,848	1,704	3,221	7,756

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1946								
Mar.....	8,069	644	7,559	630	1,811	1,146	1,828	2,269
April.....	8,197	657	7,752	637	1,859	1,478	1,834	2,258
May.....	8,123	647	7,696	637	1,845	1,479	1,848	2,278
June.....	8,331	650	7,573	635	1,790	1,335	1,874	2,112
July.....	8,295	667	7,751	658	1,875	1,246	1,938	2,328
Aug.....	8,414	711	7,651	661	1,576	1,214	1,961	2,326
Sept.....	8,772	716	7,787	680	1,526	1,197	1,993	2,436
Oct.....	8,922	728	7,924	699	1,526	1,137	2,027	2,538
Nov.....	9,110	740	8,160	737	1,697	1,228	2,096	2,640
Dec.....	9,335	749	8,571	726	2,011	1,372	2,177	2,741
1947								
Jan.....	8,565	703	8,229	712	1,928	1,319	2,000	2,594
Feb.....	9,313	712	8,755	736	2,125	1,446	2,097	2,762
Mar.....	9,450	741	8,962	730	2,190	1,499	2,118	2,850
April.....	9,523	744	9,097	739	2,184	1,512	2,120	2,879
May.....	9,707	774	9,203	740	2,228	1,595	2,142	2,935
June.....	9,865	827	9,298	761	2,274	1,623	2,177	2,999
July.....	9,817	852	9,541	780	2,300	1,650	2,227	3,028
Aug.....	9,873	930	9,503	796	2,346	1,685	2,224	3,127
Sept.....	10,020	955	9,623	791	2,328	1,683	2,258	3,161

VII. Employment—Continued

35. AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLL AT FIRST OF MONTH
IN THOUSANDS DOLLARS

Classification	1946				1947								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Nine Groups.....	61,456	63,077	64,826	67,203	63,504	67,856	68,838	69,320	69,375	71,374	73,331	75,437	76,163
MANUFACTURING.....	32,173	32,816	33,735	35,155	32,571	35,996	36,650	36,951	37,372	38,048	38,427	39,341	39,688
Durable goods.....	15,374	15,568	16,213	17,203	15,926	17,812	18,292	18,461	18,651	18,847	19,010	19,390	19,532
Non-durable goods.....	15,875	16,327	16,593	17,035	15,715	17,239	17,395	17,529	17,699	18,149	18,319	18,796	18,992
Animal products, edible.....	1,602	1,564	1,641	1,700	1,523	1,524	1,492	1,449	1,541	1,616	1,666	1,720	1,747
Fur and products.....	127	132	141	141	109	114	126	133	139	142	136	135	130
Leather and products.....	841	854	865	882	783	906	916	934	936	924	887	897	889
Boots and shoes.....	502	510	515	527	464	533	535	546	549	546	518	526	523
Lumber and its products.....	2,331	2,346	2,330	2,260	2,024	2,304	2,416	2,394	2,416	2,488	2,632	2,808	2,811
Rough and dressed lumber....	1,367	1,358	1,341	1,256	1,140	1,306	1,381	1,401	1,403	1,476	1,614	1,768	1,761
Furniture.....	420	434	443	459	410	468	483	487	487	482	469	466	476
Plant products—edible.....	1,830	2,101	1,929	1,870	1,678	1,812	1,758	1,741	1,750	1,793	1,918	2,031	2,082
Pulp and paper products.....	3,922	4,005	4,023	4,039	3,843	4,116	4,165	4,193	4,243	4,639	4,859	4,965	4,954
Pulp and paper.....	2,036	2,063	2,036	2,008	1,898	2,029	2,051	2,058	2,089	2,414	2,610	2,687	2,705
Paper products.....	554	579	595	602	546	635	641	645	654	716	716	728	718
Printing and publishing.....	1,332	1,364	1,391	1,429	1,399	1,452	1,473	1,491	1,500	1,509	1,533	1,551	1,531
Rubber products.....	475	510	599	826	834	941	952	960	957	956	938	969	980
Textile products.....	3,647	3,698	3,806	3,927	3,421	4,097	4,216	4,314	4,353	4,262	4,075	4,166	4,240
Hosiery and knit goods.....	559	570	567	594	518	615	629	631	616	636	615	612	620
Garments and personal furnish- ings.....	1,295	1,267	1,362	1,383	1,178	1,434	1,488	1,530	1,530	1,475	1,436	1,459	1,495
Tobacco.....	271	282	283	310	245	341	335	318	283	289	271	295	300
Beverages.....	617	635	638	634	628	636	624	639	663	687	717	750	769
Chemicals.....	1,427	1,439	1,542	1,542	1,520	1,561	1,584	1,612	1,610	1,640	1,649	1,656	1,681
Electrical apparatus.....	1,326	1,350	1,395	1,685	1,658	1,754	1,818	1,859	1,871	1,884	1,915	1,927	1,965
Iron and steel products.....	9,606	9,734	10,289	10,893	9,963	11,256	11,517	11,617	11,729	11,818	11,765	11,903	12,003
Crude rolled and forged pro- ducts.....	914	919	1,319	1,514	1,378	1,548	1,508	1,478	1,500	1,512	1,507	1,555	1,585
Machinery (other than vehicles)	925	966	984	1,062	980	1,139	1,179	1,189	1,198	1,192	1,186	1,186	1,163
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	3,851	3,855	3,947	4,264	4,049	4,378	4,517	4,565	4,592	4,640	4,625	4,621	4,678
Automobiles and parts.....	1,323	1,287	1,356	1,577	1,464	1,662	1,833	1,817	1,904	1,916	1,959	2,027	2,006
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	884	900	948	901	748	893	935	982	998	1,033	982	1,039	1,071
Non-ferrous metal products.....	1,484	1,502	1,540	1,664	1,623	1,749	1,780	1,814	1,836	1,840	1,890	1,911	1,933
Non-metallic mineral products...	632	628	631	652	642	638	660	669	674	681	692	707	710
Electric light and power.....	923	921	929	917	931	946	962	962	1,021	1,052	1,099	1,154	1,164
LOGGING.....	1,866	2,204	2,628	3,115	3,548	3,623	3,871	3,725	2,716	2,516	2,568	2,613	2,684
MINING.....	2,875	2,932	2,969	2,999	2,565	3,184	2,770	2,780	2,860	3,052	3,410	3,513	3,481
COMMUNICATIONS.....	1,328	1,349	1,377	1,377	1,403	1,406	1,425	1,461	1,471	1,540	1,576	1,039	1,030
Telegraphs.....	269	285	285	290	291	289	299	294	295	309	313	324	331
Telephones.....	1,054	1,058	1,087	1,080	1,101	1,106	1,116	1,156	1,165	1,220	1,252	1,289	1,269
TRANSPORTATION.....	6,707	7,085	7,175	7,468	7,294	7,355	7,405	7,472	7,532	7,808	7,984	8,062	8,067
Street railways and cartage.....	1,972	2,086	2,079	2,118	2,090	2,164	2,180	2,174	2,225	2,287	2,338	2,345	2,353
Steam railways.....	3,948	4,100	4,169	4,368	4,412	4,387	4,479	4,518	4,414	4,438	4,458	4,561	4,586
Shipping and stevedoring.....	788	898	926	982	792	804	745	780	892	1,082	1,188	1,155	1,128
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTEN- ANCE.....	6,282	6,250	6,377	6,170	5,126	5,263	5,527	5,570	5,869	6,677	7,334	8,114	8,323
Building.....	2,572	2,619	2,710	2,744	2,242	2,574	2,718	2,735	2,974	3,185	3,314	3,654	3,890
Highway.....	2,397	2,385	2,326	2,140	1,701	1,421	1,426	1,526	1,758	2,210	2,664	2,977	2,986
Railway.....	1,313	1,245	1,340	1,286	1,183	1,269	1,384	1,309	1,137	1,282	1,356	1,483	1,448
SERVICES.....	1,274	1,284	1,249	1,297	1,276	1,318	1,364	1,379	1,414	1,445	1,526	1,585	1,589
Hotels and restaurants.....	825	827	790	824	836	841	875	858	883	908	972	1,034	1,035
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	448	457	459	473	441	477	489	521	531	537	553	551	554
TRADE.....	6,271	6,408	6,568	6,867	6,946	6,840	6,922	7,032	7,147	7,282	7,492	7,565	7,638
Retail.....	4,208	4,306	4,441	4,706	4,753	4,567	4,595	4,690	4,763	4,844	4,982	4,977	4,990
Wholesale.....	2,063	2,102	2,127	2,160	2,194	2,272	2,327	2,342	2,384	2,438	2,510	2,588	2,648
EIGHT GROUPS.....	58,775	60,327	62,078	64,448	60,730	64,985	65,934	66,370	66,380	68,369	70,317	72,417	73,084
FINANCE.....	2,681	2,750	2,748	2,755	2,774	2,871	2,905	2,950	2,995	3,005	3,014	3,020	3,079
Banks and trust companies.....	1,387	1,390	1,389	1,390	1,392	1,475	1,481	1,478	1,476	1,477	1,477	1,486	1,545
Brokerage and stock market.....	115	118	115	118	129	134	158	151	149	150	153	146	147
Insurance.....	1,179	1,242	1,244	1,247	1,252	1,263	1,266	1,321	1,370	1,378	1,381	1,388	1,387

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH

Month	Manufacturing									
	Heavy Electrical Apparatus	Steel Shipbuilding and Repairing	Iron and Steel Fabrication n.e.s.	Tool Manufacturing	Foundry and Machine Shop Products	Preparation of Non-ferrous Metallic Ores	Aluminum and its Products	Brass and Copper	Petroleum and its Products	Miscellaneous and Manufactured Products
1946										
Feb...	42.0	43.9	44.1	43.8	44.7	45.2	45.3	43.4	42.3	42.6
Mar...	44.6	44.0	41.9	43.9	44.5	45.8	44.6	43.4	42.3	42.5
April..	44.0	44.5	43.8	44.3	45.2	45.7	44.9	43.1	42.2	42.9
May...	44.2	42.4	42.1	43.6	43.0	44.7	44.4	42.3	41.4	40.8
June...	42.4	41.3	41.4	41.9	40.7	45.0	43.5	40.2	39.5	40.4
July...	42.5	42.2	40.7	43.4	42.7	44.7	43.5	41.8	40.3	41.2
Aug....	44.9	43.9	42.9	42.5	43.9	45.1	44.3	42.2	39.0	41.1
Sept...	43.7	42.3	42.7	44.7	42.0	44.9	43.8	42.6	38.8	41.0
Oct....	42.4	43.6	42.7	44.7	44.0	44.8	44.5	42.9	39.3	41.3
Nov...	39.8	44.0	42.8	44.4	43.0	43.8	44.2	42.3	39.7	41.7
Dec...	41.8	41.8	43.3	45.3	44.2	43.6	45.0	43.2	40.6	42.1
1947										
Jan....	42.0	35.1	36.9	37.3	36.6	40.3	43.0	37.8	39.6	36.2
Feb...	39.7	41.8	42.3	44.8	43.7	43.9	44.8	43.6	40.3	41.6
Mar...	42.1	42.5	42.8	45.4	43.6	43.9	45.9	43.1	41.4	42.0
April..	43.5	42.9	42.6	44.6	43.3	42.8	45.7	42.6	41.2	42.1
May...	41.8	44.5	42.3	44.9	43.6	43.6	45.1	42.6	43.0	41.8
June...	45.0	44.0	42.5	43.8	43.0	43.8	44.2	42.6	41.0	41.1
July...	42.0	42.5	42.8	42.6	41.5	43.9	44.2	41.9	40.6	40.7
Aug....	41.6	44.6	42.5	42.6	43.9	43.6	43.9	41.6	41.4	40.3
Sept...	42.9	45.8	42.8	42.9	41.8	43.1	44.3	41.3	41.8	40.3

Month	Mining				Local Transportation	Building Construction	Highway Construction	Services		
	Total	Coal	Metallic Ores	Non-metallic Minerals (except coal)				Totals	Hotels and Restaurants	Personal (chiefly laundries)
1946										
Feb....	44.6	42.2	46.3	46.1	46.7	38.8	39.6	43.3	44.6	40.7
Mar...	44.5	42.3	45.9	45.8	47.2	39.8	40.5	44.2	45.7	41.3
April..	44.3	41.5	46.0	45.9	46.4	40.2	38.8	43.9	44.7	42.4
May...	42.6	39.1	45.0	44.3	46.0	38.7	36.0	44.2	45.4	42.1
June...	43.3	39.4	45.6	45.4	45.7	37.4	35.7	42.5	43.9	40.0
July...	43.5	40.0	45.8	44.9	46.5	38.3	38.5	43.5	44.7	41.0
Aug....	42.9	38.9	45.4	45.1	46.5	40.4	38.5	43.3	44.3	41.2
Sept...	42.9	40.0	44.3	45.4	46.3	39.5	37.9	43.5	44.7	41.2
Oct....	43.7	40.9	45.5	45.3	46.6	40.1	38.2	42.7	43.5	41.2
Nov...	43.2	39.6	45.3	45.7	46.2	39.7	37.2	43.1	43.9	41.6
Dec...	42.3	39.2	44.5	43.6	46.3	39.5	35.6	43.0	43.6	41.8
1947										
Jan....	34.9	26.8	39.4	39.7	44.8	32.9	37.3	40.9	43.0	37.2
Feb...	43.3	40.1	45.6	44.0	46.8	38.9	43.5	42.6	43.6	41.0
Mar...	43.6	35.9	45.9	45.5	46.8	40.1	46.2	43.3	44.2	41.6
April..	43.2	38.3	44.3	45.3	45.5	38.9	39.6	43.1	43.8	41.9
May...	43.4	38.1	44.6	45.1	45.6	39.7	36.2	43.2	43.7	42.1
June...	40.5	30.7	44.7	44.4	44.9	39.1	37.4	42.8	43.6	41.3
July...	42.2	37.6	44.5	43.8	46.0	38.8	38.7	42.3	43.1	40.7
Aug....	42.9	39.2	44.8	44.3	45.6	40.5	38.9	42.5	43.6	40.4
Sept...	42.5	38.8	44.1	44.8	45.5	40.0	39.7	42.4	43.3	40.6

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—Continued

Month	Manufacturing								
	Pulp and Paper Products					Textile Products			
	Total	Pulp and Paper	Paper Products	Printing and Publishing	Rubber Products	Total	Thread, Yarn and Cloth		
							Total	Cotton Yarn and Cloth	Woollen Yarn and Cloth
1946									
Mar....	46.5	50.1	44.0	42.1	44.1	43.3	46.6	47.0	45.3
April...	46.8	50.3	44.3	42.5	44.5	43.6	46.5	47.0	45.2
May...	45.4	48.9	43.2	40.8	43.2	41.7	45.2	45.7	43.7
June....	44.8	49.0	42.1	39.2	42.0	40.2	44.0	45.7	41.8
July....	45.6	49.3	42.8	40.8	38.2	40.0	43.2	44.7	42.3
Aug....	46.2	50.0	43.2	41.3	42.9	41.4	45.0	45.8	43.8
Sept....	45.6	49.2	42.7	41.0	43.9	41.5	44.8	44.6	43.9
Oct.....	46.1	50.0	42.8	41.5	45.3	41.0	44.6	44.3	44.0
Nov....	46.1	50.0	42.9	41.4	36.9	40.8	43.4	44.4	42.3
Dec....	46.2	49.8	43.6	42.0	41.7	41.9	45.0	45.2	43.6
1947									
Jan.....	42.6	46.9	37.4	39.0	35.9	35.6	38.7	40.3	37.2
Feb....	46.0	49.7	43.2	41.4	44.9	41.9	45.1	45.1	43.8
Mar....	46.0	50.0	43.1	41.1	44.7	42.1	45.0	44.8	43.6
April...	45.9	49.7	42.9	41.4	44.1	41.7	44.6	44.4	43.3
May...	45.8	49.4	43.0	41.4	43.7	41.8	44.8	44.7	43.3
June....	45.5	49.1	42.9	40.7	43.1	41.5	44.7	44.5	43.2
July....	45.7	49.8	42.0	40.7	40.2	39.1	41.3	39.8	42.1
Aug....	46.1	50.0	42.5	41.0	42.0	40.2	42.9	42.9	43.5
Sept....	45.9	50.0	42.4	40.6	41.8	40.5	43.4	43.3	43.1

Month	Manufacturing								
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages		Clay, Glass and Stone Products		
	Silk and Artificial Silk Goods	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings		Total	Dis-tilled and Malt Liquors	Total	Glass Products	Stone Products
1945									
Dec....	48.0	43.0	39.9	44.4	46.1	46.1	46.0	46.2	46.0
1946									
Jan....	37.7	36.0	32.2	29.1	43.0	42.5	40.9	40.7	41.3
Feb....	47.9	42.3	39.4	43.8	43.4	43.1	45.4	45.9	44.7
Mar....	47.7	43.0	39.7	40.4	44.3	44.0	45.5	45.8	45.1
April...	47.1	43.6	40.4	40.0	43.4	42.9	45.5	45.7	45.6
May...	46.1	41.1	37.8	41.2	44.0	43.7	45.2	45.3	44.7
June....	43.9	38.9	36.7	40.9	42.7	42.2	44.0	43.6	44.7
July....	42.4	39.7	36.5	37.3	42.9	42.3	43.9	43.4	45.1
Aug....	45.1	40.4	38.4	43.8	43.7	43.1	43.4	42.2	44.7
Sept....	46.4	41.2	37.9	43.7	43.8	43.4	42.8	39.4	44.5
Oct.....	46.7	42.3	35.7	43.1	44.4	44.1	44.1	42.5	45.1
Nov....	43.0	40.3	37.8	41.1	43.4	43.1	44.1	42.4	44.6
Dec....	46.1	41.9	38.3	43.1	43.1	42.7	44.9	44.0	45.1
1947									
Jan....	36.8	34.2	31.4	26.9	42.0	41.5	40.5	40.1	41.1
Feb....	45.9	41.8	38.4	42.4	43.1	42.6	44.8	44.7	44.4
Mar....	46.1	41.7	38.7	43.2	41.5	40.9	45.3	44.7	45.3
April...	45.9	40.7	38.6	42.0	42.7	42.2	44.7	44.7	44.2
May...	46.2	41.1	38.4	42.3	42.9	42.5	45.3	45.4	44.7
June....	45.7	41.3	37.7	42.1	43.5	43.2	44.4	44.3	44.3
July....	42.6	39.3	36.1	35.3	41.7	40.9	43.4	42.0	44.3
Aug....	42.2	39.7	37.0	41.4	43.0	42.4	44.6	43.8	46.7
Sept....	43.8	39.7	37.2	41.1	43.3	42.7	43.7	42.1	46.1

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—Continued

Month	Manufacturing								
	Total	Durable Manu- factured Goods	Non- durable Manu- factured Goods	Animal Products Edible	Dairy Products	Meat Products	Leather Products	Leather Boots and Shoes	Lumber Products
1946									
Feb....	44.1	44.4	43.8	42.2	46.5	41.0	43.0	43.6	43.7
Mar....	44.0	44.2	43.9	42.6	46.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	44.5
April...	44.4	44.6	44.2	43.6	47.6	41.6	43.5	44.1	44.0
May...	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.4	47.7	40.8	42.3	43.1	42.8
June....	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2	46.7	41.1	40.8	41.6	42.5
July....	42.4	42.8	42.1	43.9	48.4	41.2	40.9	41.1	43.2
Aug....	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.8	47.4	40.2	41.8	42.3	43.7
Sept....	42.7	42.6	42.7	42.7	47.1	40.9	41.9	42.2	43.4
Oct....	42.9	42.8	42.9	42.5	47.4	40.9	42.1	42.8	43.7
Nov....	42.4	42.5	42.3	42.8	46.4	41.9	41.9	42.1	43.3
Dec....	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.1	46.9	42.3	42.5	42.8	42.7
1947									
Jan.....	38.1	38.1	38.2	38.7	46.2	37.5	37.3	37.7	37.5
Feb....	43.1	43.2	43.0	42.2	47.0	40.9	42.3	42.8	42.8
Mar....	43.4	43.6	43.2	42.6	47.1	41.3	42.3	42.4	44.1
April...	43.2	43.4	43.1	43.0	46.8	41.9	42.2	42.4	43.5
May...	43.2	43.3	43.1	43.5	46.6	42.3	42.0	42.2	43.0
June....	42.9	43.0	42.7	43.6	46.6	42.0	41.3	41.5	42.2
July....	42.0	42.5	41.6	43.8	47.6	42.0	39.5	39.2	42.0
Aug....	42.4	42.6	42.3	42.8	48.0	40.8	40.4	40.5	42.6
Sept....	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.6	47.6	40.7	40.2	40.2	41.8

Month	Manufacturing								
	Lumber Products			Musical Instru- ments	Plant Products—Edible				
	Rough and Dressed Lumber	Con- tainers	Furni- ture		Total	Flour and Other Milled Products	Fruit and Vegetable Pre- serving	Bread and Bakery Products	Chocolate and Cocoa Products
1946									
Feb....	43.5	43.4	43.4	45.5	43.2	46.2	40.3	43.1	41.3
Mar....	44.8	43.9	43.8	46.8	42.8	47.1	39.1	43.8	40.9
April...	44.3	43.1	43.8	46.7	43.2	46.9	41.0	43.8	41.6
May...	42.8	42.6	42.2	45.0	42.2	44.7	37.9	43.3	40.9
June....	43.5	42.4	41.0	42.6	41.5	43.6	37.9	42.5	40.3
July....	43.5	43.8	42.5	45.0	42.1	46.4	38.2	43.1	40.2
Aug....	44.0	43.9	43.2	45.2	41.5	45.7	37.3	43.5	39.8
Sept....	43.5	43.3	43.5	46.2	40.9	45.4	36.2	43.3	42.6
Oct....	43.7	43.7	44.1	47.9	42.8	46.1	42.8	42.8	41.0
Nov....	43.4	43.3	43.2	45.6	41.7	45.4	38.9	42.4	41.0
Dec....	42.1	43.4	43.7	45.8	42.4	45.9	40.6	42.8	41.3
1947									
Jan.....	36.9	36.9	37.9	38.8	38.5	42.9	31.0	41.8	34.8
Feb....	42.2	43.1	43.2	43.8	42.4	45.6	41.2	42.8	39.9
Mar....	44.1	44.6	43.8	45.6	42.2	46.7	39.3	42.3	40.3
April...	43.4	43.8	43.6	44.8	41.8	44.7	38.2	42.3	39.9
May...	42.5	43.3	43.7	45.3	41.9	43.9	38.6	42.4	40.1
June....	41.9	42.4	42.9	43.5	41.6	44.1	38.0	42.2	39.6
July....	41.9	42.5	42.5	42.3	41.2	45.2	36.0	42.2	41.0
Aug....	42.7	42.1	42.7	45.2	41.7	44.5	38.9	42.9	40.9
Sept....	41.5	41.3	42.6	45.1	40.6	44.4	36.4	42.4	40.3

VII. Employment—Continued

37. AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN CENTS

Week Preceding	Manu- factur- ing	Non- durable Goods	Durable Goods						
			Total	Lum- ber Pro- ducts	Musi- cal Instru- ments	Clay, Glass and Stone Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Iron and Steel Pro- ducts	Non- ferrous Metal Pro- ducts
Jan. 1, ^a 1946.....	67.9	61.7	74.7	61.9	58.3	64.5	70.7	79.2	74.8
Feb. 1.....	68.1	61.3	75.2	62.2	57.0	64.5	70.1	79.8	73.7
Mar. 1.....	67.9	61.5	74.5	62.4	56.6	64.8	69.8	78.9	73.8
April 1.....	68.4	61.8	75.1	62.2	57.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	74.2
May 1 ^a	68.9	62.4	75.5	62.7	56.9	65.6	70.1	80.3	74.3
June 1.....	69.1	63.3	75.1	57.5	58.5	66.7	70.6	80.0	74.4
July 1.....	70.0	64.1	75.7	64.7	58.1	67.1	71.0	80.0	75.5
Aug. 1.....	70.0	64.4	75.8	65.6	57.9	68.2	69.1	80.3	76.0
Sept. 1.....	70.6	65.1	76.5	66.0	58.2	69.7	70.8	81.1	76.6
Oct. 1.....	71.4	65.7	77.8	67.7	58.7	70.6	73.1	82.2	77.5
Nov. 1.....	72.9	66.7	79.4	68.4	60.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	79.1
Dec. 1.....	74.5	67.6	81.8	68.7	61.2	71.7	78.1	86.9	81.3
Jan. 1, 1947 ^a	76.2	69.3	83.8	69.5	61.4	73.4	79.9	88.5	82.7
Feb. 1.....	76.3	69.2	83.5	70.0	64.2	73.7	80.6	88.7	81.9
Mar. 1.....	77.1	69.9	84.2	70.5	65.3	74.3	81.5	89.5	82.4
April 1.....	77.6	70.5	84.8	71.0	65.0	75.1	82.0	90.0	82.8
May 1 ^a	78.3	71.1	85.4	71.9	65.6	76.8	82.3	90.5	83.7
June.....	79.9	73.4	86.2	72.6	66.8	78.0	83.4	91.2	84.5
July 1.....	80.8	74.7	86.8	72.7	66.0	79.4	83.7	91.7	87.2
Aug. 1.....	81.3	74.8	87.7	74.7	65.8	80.7	85.8	92.4	88.6
Sept. 1.....	82.2	75.6	88.7	75.4	67.9	81.8	86.7	93.3	89.7

38. AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES AND WAGES, AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS AS REPORTED IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE, AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE GOODS AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN DOLLARS

Week Preceding	Manufacturing ^b		Durable Manufactured Goods		Non-Durable Manu- factured Goods	
	Average Weekly		Average Weekly		Average Weekly	
	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages
Jan. 1, ^a 1946.....	29.49	25.87	31.30	28.01	27.57	23.88
Feb. 1.....	32.29	30.03	35.23	33.39	29.69	26.85
Mar. 1.....	32.29	29.88	34.90	32.93	29.98	27.00
April 1.....	32.69	30.37	35.34	33.49	30.30	27.32
May 1 ^a	32.24	29.63	34.51	32.62	29.89	26.71
June 1.....	31.67	29.02	33.78	31.62	29.81	26.52
July 1.....	32.20	29.68	34.40	32.40	30.21	26.99
Aug. 1.....	32.53	30.10	34.62	32.75	30.68	27.56
Sept. 1.....	32.71	30.15	34.65	32.59	30.82	27.80
Oct. 1.....	33.18	30.63	35.43	33.30	31.08	28.19
Nov. 1.....	33.48	30.91	35.79	33.75	31.26	28.21
Dec. 1.....	34.54	32.18	37.15	35.34	32.07	29.20
Jan. 1, 1947 ^a	32.48	29.03	34.48	31.65	30.37	26.47
Feb. 1.....	35.34	33.00	37.11	36.07	33.53	29.76
Mar. 1.....	35.80	33.46	38.49	36.71	33.15	30.20
April 1.....	35.98	33.52	38.59	36.80	33.38	30.39
May 1 ^a	36.27	33.83	38.83	36.98	33.67	30.64
June 1.....	36.64	34.23	38.91	37.02	34.32	31.42
July 1.....	36.47	34.02	38.71	36.89	34.18	31.08
Aug. 1.....	36.98	34.55	39.26	37.36	34.65	31.64
Sept. 1.....	37.15	34.77	39.45	37.70	34.84	31.90

^a The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of Jan. 1, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1, 1945, and May 1, 1946. ^b Exclusive of electric light and power.

Source: Employment Branch. Based on returns received from establishments ordinarily employing 15 persons or more.

VII. Employment—Concluded

39. PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Classification	1946				1947								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Nine Groups.....	32.81	33.25	33.42	34.02	32.77	35.09	35.66	35.78	35.95	36.07	36.20	36.57	36.76
MANUFACTURING.....	32.71	33.18	33.45	34.54	32.40	35.29	35.80	35.95	36.27	36.64	36.47	36.98	37.15
Durable goods.....	34.65	35.43	35.83	37.15	34.42	37.11	38.49	38.59	38.83	38.91	38.71	39.26	39.45
Non-durable goods.....	30.82	31.08	31.17	32.07	30.29	33.53	33.15	33.40	33.67	34.32	34.18	34.65	34.84
Animal products—edible.....	31.47	31.97	32.08	33.70	32.62	34.52	35.31	35.09	35.35	35.09	34.91	34.45	34.65
Fur and products.....	31.33	31.40	32.16	32.78	28.42	31.43	33.06	34.04	34.50	33.98	33.65	34.82	35.29
Leather products.....	25.80	25.99	26.08	26.46	24.20	27.12	27.41	27.78	28.04	27.90	27.24	27.86	27.93
Boots and shoes.....	25.22	25.44	25.35	25.83	23.21	26.18	26.70	26.83	26.99	26.99	25.95	26.68	26.50
Lumber and its products.....	30.01	30.92	31.04	30.86	28.27	31.33	32.45	32.31	32.51	32.30	32.24	33.45	33.12
Rough and dressed lumber.....	31.14	32.15	32.36	31.93	29.42	32.40	33.87	33.98	33.86	33.48	33.37	34.86	34.30
Furniture.....	28.45	29.39	29.30	29.74	26.54	29.88	30.81	30.83	31.37	31.33	31.46	31.85	31.97
Plant products—edible.....	27.12	27.39	28.96	28.97	28.20	29.69	30.20	30.36	30.73	31.01	30.86	30.85	30.78
Pulp and paper products.....	37.29	38.16	38.17	38.50	37.21	39.38	39.42	39.70	39.65	42.23	43.24	43.38	43.87
Pulp and paper.....	42.81	43.98	43.90	44.00	42.61	44.83	44.86	44.91	44.49	49.66	51.50	51.31	51.32
Paper products.....	28.74	29.26	29.82	30.24	27.89	31.61	31.58	31.61	32.28	33.62	33.14	33.76	33.72
Printing and publishing.....	34.73	35.62	35.61	36.24	35.76	37.17	37.16	37.82	37.97	38.05	38.21	38.23	38.07
Rubber products.....	34.01	35.54	31.29	37.64	34.83	38.62	38.46	38.41	38.33	38.37	37.93	40.09	40.13
Textile products.....	25.97	25.65	26.03	26.60	23.58	27.28	27.66	27.92	28.24	28.13	27.08	27.98	28.42
Hosiery and knit goods.....	23.46	23.97	23.46	24.39	21.54	24.99	25.19	25.07	25.48	25.70	24.64	25.15	25.23
Garments and personal furnishings.....	26.08	24.77	26.23	26.35	23.44	26.93	27.43	27.85	27.84	27.23	26.73	27.67	28.18
Tobacco.....	26.99	27.24	26.99	27.39	21.12	26.97	26.92	27.35	28.21	29.14	27.01	29.87	29.50
Beverages.....	35.78	36.55	36.71	37.27	37.01	38.12	37.87	38.44	39.18	40.17	39.76	40.71	40.97
Chemicals.....	35.16	35.69	35.54	36.30	36.13	37.49	38.07	38.38	38.39	38.78	39.03	39.48	39.90
Electrical apparatus.....	33.47	33.76	33.40	35.69	34.38	36.12	36.67	36.97	37.06	37.10	37.41	38.07	38.32
Iron and steel products.....	36.22	37.02	37.59	39.17	36.07	40.10	40.66	40.74	40.95	41.17	40.73	41.16	41.47
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	36.05	36.69	38.46	40.98	37.37	42.64	43.80	43.10	42.75	42.80	42.07	43.00	43.68
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	35.69	36.71	36.73	37.19	33.93	38.84	39.16	39.22	39.82	40.20	39.49	39.49	39.91
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	37.50	38.25	38.78	41.23	39.15	41.84	42.16	42.49	42.22	42.57	42.26	42.24	42.62
Automobiles and parts.....	36.90	36.52	37.09	41.73	39.07	42.78	43.52	43.12	43.54	43.13	43.27	45.05	44.29
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	37.06	37.89	39.45	38.85	34.48	39.18	40.02	40.84	42.45	42.77	41.07	42.38	43.57
Non-ferrous metal products.....	35.86	36.54	36.73	37.90	36.37	38.27	38.32	38.62	38.98	39.28	40.26	40.37	40.76
Non-metallic mineral products.....	39.11	39.21	39.43	39.88	40.71	41.62	42.46	43.24	43.67	43.05	42.89	43.16	43.79
Electric light and power.....	37.48	38.11	38.91	39.15	39.34	40.49	40.77	40.68	42.03	41.33	41.29	41.48	41.34
LOGGING.....	31.87	30.54	30.28	29.60	32.07	31.75	34.08	36.61	35.19	33.88	35.16	35.36	36.43
MINING.....	39.12	40.25	40.22	40.12	35.43	42.12	43.37	43.17	43.54	41.17	43.27	43.69	44.24
COMMUNICATIONS.....	32.34	33.07	33.45	33.25	33.65	33.61	33.75	34.02	33.76	34.41	34.41	34.72	34.82
Telegraphs.....	33.28	35.85	35.57	36.63	37.21	36.78	37.97	37.31	37.53	38.44	37.76	38.24	38.78
Telephones.....	32.11	32.39	32.94	32.32	32.82	32.86	32.79	33.29	32.94	33.54	33.61	33.92	33.91
TRANSPORTATION.....	39.86	41.54	41.28	42.88	43.06	44.40	44.47	44.47	43.55	43.37	44.02	43.98	44.24
Street railways and cartage.....	35.15	36.48	36.04	36.55	36.53	37.98	38.39	37.95	38.17	38.47	39.04	38.87	39.24
Steam railways.....	44.91	46.58	46.35	49.07	49.06	49.50	50.45	50.89	49.59	49.26	49.19	49.67	49.89
Shipping and stevedoring.....	32.43	35.48	35.41	36.18	35.63	37.67	35.60	35.49	34.95	35.51	38.65	37.08	37.05
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	32.17	32.18	32.67	32.77	31.00	33.76	34.55	33.69	34.61	34.45	34.76	35.70	35.84
Building.....	34.60	35.66	35.41	35.44	31.16	35.23	36.89	36.07	37.48	37.08	36.98	38.44	38.67
Highway.....	29.95	29.33	29.02	28.79	28.60	30.51	32.62	30.50	30.36	30.66	31.99	32.52	32.79
Railway.....	32.08	31.49	34.12	35.02	33.98	33.96	33.64	33.03	35.46	35.82	35.59	36.25	35.65
SERVICES.....	21.05	21.59	21.95	22.49	22.19	22.75	23.28	23.22	23.37	23.22	23.51	23.29	23.39
Hotels and restaurants.....	20.08	20.73	21.01	21.76	21.90	22.01	22.63	22.17	22.35	22.09	22.32	22.22	22.24
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	23.08	23.33	23.76	24.06	22.74	24.20	24.56	25.19	25.30	25.42	25.96	25.42	25.80
TRADE.....	29.05	29.03	29.13	28.78	28.97	30.47	30.79	30.81	31.10	31.50	31.73	31.77	31.86
Retail.....	27.04	26.82	27.02	26.64	26.75	28.19	28.49	28.54	28.87	29.28	29.56	29.49	29.48
Wholesale.....	34.24	34.90	34.83	34.93	35.34	35.98	36.61	36.66	36.76	37.01	37.12	37.33	37.57
EIGHT GROUPS.....	32.72	33.15	33.33	33.94	32.64	35.03	35.58	35.71	35.91	36.00	36.15	36.53	36.74
FINANCE.....	34.95	35.59	35.52	35.63	35.75	36.40	36.68	36.93	37.43	37.51	37.51	37.51	37.34
Banks and trust companies.....	31.66	31.75	31.73	31.82	31.88	32.85	33.01	32.88	32.86	32.88	32.88	32.99	32.87
Brokerage and stock market.....	36.95	38.41	37.77	40.70	39.78	42.93	44.94	43.14	43.17	43.97	44.54	44.09	44.06
Insurance.....	39.58	40.82	40.72	40.53	40.84	41.06	41.09	42.09	43.28	43.37	43.24	43.22	43.17

VIII. Prices

40. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING, 1935-39 = 100

Month	Total	Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Fur- nishings	Mis- cellaneous	Rent	Retail Prices (Com- modities only)
1946								
Mar.....	120.1	133.1	107.2	123.1	120.4	110.9	112.3	126.7
April.....	120.8	135.1	107.2	123.2	120.7	111.0	112.3	127.8
May.....	122.0	137.7	107.2	123.7	122.1	111.5	112.6	129.5
June.....	123.6	142.1	107.2	124.3	122.4	112.1	112.6	132.1
July.....	125.1	144.2	107.2	126.4	125.1	113.7	112.6	134.4
Aug.....	125.6	144.7	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	112.6	135.1
Sept.....	125.5	143.2	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	112.6	135.0
Oct.....	126.8	146.5	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	113.4	136.9
Nov.....	127.1	146.6	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	113.4	137.3
Dec.....	127.1	146.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	113.4	137.2
1947								
Jan.....	127.0	145.5	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	113.4	136.9
Feb.....	127.8	147.0	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	113.4	137.9
Mar.....	128.9	148.7	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	113.4	139.4
April.....	130.6	151.6	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	113.4	142.2
May.....	133.1	154.9	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	115.4	145.2
June.....	134.9	157.7	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	117.8	147.4
July.....	135.9	159.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	117.8	149.1
Aug.....	136.6	160.6	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	117.8	150.2
Sept.....	139.4	165.3	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	117.8	154.7

41. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS¹

1935-1939 = 100

Month	Canada	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1945										
Dec.....	177.9	190.0	180.4	204.9	186.1	178.5	174.7	168.6	175.9	194.8
1946										
Feb.....	180.3	202.9	187.2	208.9	188.2	182.5	174.9	169.8	177.4	195.1
Mar.....	180.6	205.5	190.8	216.4	188.1	182.3	175.6	169.7	177.6	195.8
April.....	182.8	210.4	192.2	218.3	190.3	184.6	178.1	171.1	180.6	196.9
May.....	184.8	216.2	197.5	221.8	194.1	187.6	179.3	172.4	181.1	197.1
June.....	187.0	214.4	199.5	232.3	197.6	189.4	181.2	173.3	183.2	201.7
July.....	188.4	217.1	200.9	229.3	199.9	191.1	181.5	173.8	184.0	209.9
Aug.....	187.7	237.1	205.7	224.3	201.3	190.1	180.7	172.8	183.1	201.0
Sept.....	184.6	176.5	185.9	193.4	197.9	188.6	179.5	171.3	182.0	204.2
Oct.....	184.1	166.7	181.4	181.5	200.5	189.0	179.6	171.6	179.3	202.8
Nov.....	184.8	161.5	179.4	180.2	202.2	190.7	180.1	171.9	179.4	203.9
Dec.....	185.5	161.7	177.8	176.3	203.6	190.5	180.7	173.2	180.8	206.0
1947										
Jan.....	186.7	155.7	178.0	179.4	206.1	191.4	183.2	173.9	182.0	206.3
Feb.....	187.0	155.1	177.0	180.1	205.2	190.3	184.8	175.0	184.7	204.3
Mar.....	189.4	165.3	176.3	184.3	206.1	193.0	186.6	177.2	187.8	204.5
April.....	190.5	166.2	178.1	182.1	203.7	193.2	191.4	178.5	190.8	207.4
May.....	192.2	168.4	179.0	190.4	204.8	195.6	192.6	179.8	192.2	206.0
June.....	194.8	175.8	181.7	195.8	209.5	200.5	194.4	180.5	192.5	205.6
July.....	195.0	180.0	185.4	197.9	211.1	200.7	193.2	179.3	191.9	211.7
Aug.....	196.7	211.1	195.5	216.5	214.8	203.9	191.9	178.7	190.3	210.5

¹Published by the Agricultural Division of the Bureau.

VIII. Prices

42. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, 1926 = 100

Group	1946				1947								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Wholesale Prices, Total.....	109.2	111.0	111.6	112.0	114.2	118.1	120.4	122.9	125.3	127.8	129.1	130.8	133.8
COMPONENT MATERIALS—													
Vegetable Products.....	97.4	97.1	97.4	97.2	97.9	102.3	107.2	110.6	111.4	111.8	113.5	115.0	122.1
Animal Products.....	115.3	119.6	119.8	120.2	122.7	123.0	123.6	124.5	128.0	129.6	129.4	131.6	135.9
Textiles.....	98.2	98.2	98.4	98.4	100.3	111.1	117.6	121.2	123.9	131.1	132.2	134.1	134.2
Wood Products.....	131.8	138.3	140.9	143.6	147.8	149.0	149.0	153.8	161.0	162.8	165.0	165.8	166.3
Iron and its Products.....	128.9	128.6	128.6	128.6	131.4	131.9	132.0	133.5	133.7	134.8	135.0	136.8	136.8
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.3	97.1	115.0	116.2	115.8	115.1	127.6	132.5	133.0	134.6
Non-Metallics.....	102.6	103.8	104.0	104.7	105.6	106.3	106.3	108.3	111.4	113.0	114.4	117.3	117.5
Chemicals.....	94.7	94.7	95.3	95.3	98.2	103.8	103.8	103.9	103.9	110.9	110.8	110.4	112.6
PURPOSE—Consumers'													
Goods.....	101.5	103.1	103.3	103.1	104.1	107.2	108.6	110.8	112.5	116.5	117.5	118.9	121.6
Food, Beverages.....	107.5	109.9	110.3	110.1	111.5	111.6	112.4	115.1	118.1	119.1	120.5	121.7	129.0
Producers' Goods.....	105.9	107.4	108.1	108.9	111.3	117.4	121.2	123.6	125.6	128.5	129.4	131.4	135.0
Producers' Equipment.....	120.3	122.6	122.8	123.3	124.3	124.5	124.5	125.4	130.4	130.8	131.5	136.2	136.2
Producers' Materials.....	104.1	105.6	106.2	107.0	109.8	116.6	120.8	123.4	125.1	128.2	129.2	130.9	134.9
Building Materials.....	135.8	137.6	140.9	141.7	148.3	151.5	151.5	152.4	160.2	164.0	165.5	167.7	170.8
Manufacturers' Materials.....	98.9	100.4	100.6	101.3	103.3	110.7	115.6	118.5	119.2	122.1	123.1	124.7	128.8
ORIGIN—Raw and partly manu-													
factured.....	108.2	112.3	113.5	113.6	115.2	119.4	123.8	125.6	128.1	129.3	131.0	133.1	133.5
Fully and Chiefly Manufactured..	99.8	101.4	101.4	101.7	103.7	106.8	107.7	111.8	113.4	115.6	116.2	117.1	123.0
Vegetable Origin—													
Raw.....	94.4	93.9	93.9	93.7	94.1	100.3	109.2	112.1	112.9	112.3	114.4	116.3	117.2
Manufactured.....	92.1	92.1	92.2	92.2	93.9	98.9	100.2	105.3	105.3	108.8	109.0	109.3	120.0
Total.....	93.2	92.9	93.0	92.9	93.5	99.5	104.3	108.4	108.8	110.4	111.5	112.5	118.7
Animal Origin—													
Raw.....	114.5	131.2	131.3	130.1	131.0	131.0	131.7	132.1	132.3	133.0	133.8	134.4	133.4
Manufactured.....	101.3	101.5	101.3	101.9	106.5	108.3	110.3	112.9	119.7	121.1	121.7	125.0	131.3
Total.....	107.0	114.4	114.3	114.1	117.1	118.1	119.6	121.2	125.2	126.3	126.9	129.1	132.2
Canadian Farm Products—													
Field.....	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.8	101.7	101.7	103.6	104.1	106.6	106.3	107.4
Animal.....	129.2	135.8	137.1	137.0	138.3	140.1	141.0	142.4	143.4	144.4	142.7	142.8	142.2
Total.....	110.9	113.3	113.8	113.9	114.4	115.5	116.4	116.9	118.5	119.2	120.1	120.0	120.4
Marine Origin—													
Raw.....	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	121.0	121.0	118.6	114.1	137.9	129.2	135.8	135.8
Manufactured.....	157.2	157.2	157.2	167.9	167.9	167.9	162.0	162.4	157.5	157.1	157.1	157.1	157.1
Total.....	149.8	149.8	149.8	157.6	157.6	155.2	150.9	150.5	145.8	151.9	149.5	151.3	151.3
Forest Origin—													
Raw.....	163.9	164.2	169.6	174.1	184.3	186.7	186.7	188.2	203.4	206.7	209.8	212.8	214.0
Manufactured.....	101.9	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.9	121.4	121.4	122.2	123.4	122.2	121.9
Total.....	130.3	137.2	139.7	141.8	146.6	147.7	147.8	152.5	159.6	161.6	163.7	164.4	164.8
Mineral Origin—													
Raw.....	103.3	104.7	104.9	105.4	108.3	114.6	115.0	116.2	119.3	124.3	125.6	130.0	130.6
Manufactured.....	105.7	105.4	105.4	105.9	108.6	110.3	110.4	112.6	112.9	114.4	115.8	116.4	117.1
Total.....	104.5	105.1	105.2	105.7	108.5	112.2	112.5	114.2	115.8	118.8	120.2	122.5	123.1

VIII. Prices—Concluded

44. PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1946				1947								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—													
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....bush.	·515	·515	·515	·515	·515	·515	·575	·650	·650	·650	·650	·650	·650
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern “	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·250	1·375	1·550	1·550	1·550	1·550	1·550	1·585	1·585
Flour, First Patent,													
Toronto.....bbl.	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	4·900	8·950
Sugar, granulated, Montreal.cwt.	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	6·893	7·893	7·893	7·893	7·893	7·893	7·893
Cattle steers, good, up to													
1,050 lbs., Toronto.....	12·350	12·280	12·370	12·610	13·360	13·980	14·240	14·660	15·050	15·280	14·470	14·020	13·920
Hogs, B1 dressed Toronto.. “	20·420	19·870	20·170	20·800	21·710	21·380	21·380	21·630	21·600	21·650	22·010	22·530	22·810
Packer hides, steers,													
Toronto.....lbs.	·150	·150	·150	·150	·150	·180	·180	·180	·180	·180	·180	·180	·180
Leather, packer hide crops.	·480	·480	·480	·480	·480	·565	·565	·565	·565	·565	·565	·565	·565
Box sides, D, Oshawa..... ft.	·240	·240	·240	·240	·240	·282	·282	·282	·282	·282	·282	·282	·430
Butter, creamery, first,													
Montreal.....lb.	·420	·420	·420	·420	·420	·420	·420	·420	·519	·518	·519	·566	·619
Eggs, Grade “A”, Montreal. doz.	·505	·505	·505	·468	·423	·393	·395	·393	·403	·414	·440	·554	·538
Cotton yarns, 10’s white,													
single..... “	·348	·348	·348	·348	·348	·608	·608	·608	·608	·608	·608	·608	·608
Wool, eastern bright, ½													
blood..... “	·310	·310	·310	·310	·300	·300	·300	·300	·320	·340	·340	·350	·340
Wool, western range, semi-													
bright, ½ blood..... “	·260	·260	·260	·260	·250	·250	·250	·250	·300	·320	·320	·340	·345
Pig-iron, foundry, No. 1.... “	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	30·500	37·000	37·000
Steel, merchant bars, mild.100 lb.	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240	3·240
Copper, electrolytic, domes-													
tic, Montreal.....cwt.	11·500	11·500	11·500	11·500	13·364	16·225	16·625	16·625	16·625	19,790	21·250	21·250	21·250
Lead, domestic, Montreal.. “	5·000	5·000	5·000	5·000	7·047	10·630	10·630	10·630	10·630	13,410	13·490	13·490	13·490
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto ¹ lb.	·620	·620	·620	·620	·620	·743	·743	·743	·743	·750	·750	·750	·840
Zinc, domestic, electrolytic. cwt.	5·750	5·750	5·750	5·750	7·386	10·250	10·250	10·250	10·250	10·310	10·260	10·270	10·180
Coal, anthracite, Toronto.. ton	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360	12·360	14·190	14·290	15·200	15·300
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-													
of-mine..... “	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980	6·980
Gasoline, Toronto ² gal.	·195	·195	·195	·195	·200	·170	·170	·180	·180	·180	·180	·180	·180
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume.net ton	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000	18·000

¹ New series commencing Feb. 1947.

² Exclusive of taxes since Feb. 1947.

45. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES, 1935-39 = 100

Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (100).....	104·4	101·8	102·5	106·4	106·2	109·4	106·4	104·8	104·4	105·3	107·4	105·5	104·1
Industrials, total (74).....	97·4	95·0	95·3	99·3	99·2	102·4	99·2	97·7	97·6	98·6	100·6	98·8	97·2
Machinery and equipment (10).....	162·7	166·0	173·7	180·2	179·9	184·9	180·5	180·9	180·3	177·1	183·4	182·1	178·7
Pulp and paper (8).....	229·4	233·3	235·1	250·0	253·7	264·3	257·6	242·3	234·7	244·5	261·0	255·4	258·6
Milling (4).....	122·6	123·0	122·7	123·9	124·9	125·3	123·1	122·8	120·2	119·7	119·3	117·8	117·2
Oils (4).....	64·9	63·2	63·1	63·6	63·0	68·6	65·8	64·4	66·9	67·9	68·8	66·6	64·2
Textiles and clothing (9).....	190·5	182·1	180·7	181·8	182·9	190·6	185·9	180·1	177·0	178·0	179·7	178·8	176·2
Food and allied products (13)...	123·7	122·8	121·0	123·3	124·0	129·8	129·3	128·6	127·5	126·7	127·3	126·9	124·4
Beverages (8).....	349·2	330·9	314·3	317·1	303·5	302·5	291·9	281·6	279·5	289·3	307·2	303·1	304·0
Building materials (16).....	137·1	133·9	134·9	138·4	142·0	145·3	140·2	136·8	136·4	135·8	136·6	135·0	132·9
Industrial mines (2).....	84·5	81·6	83·6	92·1	93·3	93·6	90·2	90·3	88·5	89·3	89·7	88·0	86·8
Utilities, total (18).....	118·8	114·1	115·2	118·3	117·7	121·8	120·1	117·7	115·6	116·7	120·2	117·1	116·9
Transportation (2).....	164·8	150·8	145·6	148·7	149·6	162·6	149·5	146·2	136·1	136·9	152·3	145·8	148·4
Telephone and telegraph (2)....	124·0	114·8	114·7	118·9	121·0	121·9	120·1	118·3	120·5	121·1	121·0	117·9	112·8
Power and traction (14).....	103·7	103·8	107·5	110·3	108·1	110·4	112·4	110·3	109·2	110·5	110·6	108·8	109·8
Banks (8).....	124·1	124·7	129·8	133·5	133·1	133·4	130·6	130·1	130·7	129·2	129·0	129·4	128·6
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (27).....	81·6	80·3	83·3	83·7	86·6	88·8	85·7	84·1	83·0	86·9	85·8	87·0	88·0
Gold (23).....	71·1	70·1	73·1	70·9	74·1	75·7	73·8	73·0	72·3	76·6	75·6	77·3	80·1
Base metals (4).....	101·0	98·9	101·9	107·6	109·8	113·3	107·8	104·6	102·7	105·5	104·1	104·1	101·2
PREFERRED STOCKS.....	151·4	153·6	154·7	156·0	157·5	158·5	156·0	153·1	154·3	155·8	155·4	153·5	153·6
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—													
Treasury Bill yields.....	0·402	0·395	0·396	0·396	0·399	0·399	0·399	0·407	0·407	0·407	0·408	0·411	0·407
Dominion of Canada yields.....	2·62	2·62	2·62	2·62	2·61	2·61	2·61	2·61	2·61	2·60	2·59	2·59	2·59
Index of.....	84·9	85·0	85·0	85·0	84·9	84·7	84·6	84·8	84·6	84·3	83·8	83·9	84·0
Capitalized yields.....	117·8	117·6	117·6	117·6	117·8	118·1	118·2	117·9	118·2	118·6	119·3	119·2	119·0

IX. Finance

46. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1947

Item	Aug. 30	Sept. 3	Sept. 10	Sept. 17	Sept. 24	Sept. 30
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367
3. Notes in circulation.....	1,158,930,413	1,164,067,096	1,169,265,499	1,172,732,064	1,172,907,160	1,172,240,916
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government....	133,557,813	142,888,035	145,946,203	155,534,854	147,097,120	128,191,678
(b) Provincial Governments....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	514,919,840	483,673,052	478,927,201	471,158,010	467,357,805	481,115,297
(d) Other.....	58,669,512	65,998,749	73,067,915	69,491,629	56,205,090	61,970,089
Total.....	707,177,166	692,559,835	697,941,318	696,184,494	670,660,016	671,277,064
5. Liabilities, Sterling, U.S.A. currency.....	2,425,327	2,425,327	1,225,327	2,208,496	908,496	1,908,496
6. All other liabilities.....	19,608,141	23,318,668	29,281,938	21,324,060	23,061,664	23,556,196
Total.....	1,903,191,413	1,897,421,292	1,912,764,449	1,907,499,480	1,882,587,702	1,884,033,038
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars....	2,425,327	2,425,327	1,225,327	2,208,496	908,496	1,908,496
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	2,425,327	2,425,327	1,225,327	2,208,496	908,496	1,908,496
2. Subsidiary coin.....	392,915	416,817	395,839	395,178	376,967	388,963
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government....						
(b) Provincial Governments....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Banks.....						
Total.....						
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities	1,141,460,681	1,136,477,569	1,152,917,680	1,136,086,593	1,088,296,948	1,088,017,396
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	720,318,242	720,419,162	718,304,376	724,875,455	743,890,521	744,655,590
(c) Other securities.....	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000
Total.....	1,876,778,923	1,871,896,731	1,886,222,056	1,885,962,049	1,857,187,470	1,857,672,986
7. Bank Premises.....	2,465,392	2,465,392	2,465,485	2,465,485	2,465,485	2,465,485
8. All other assets.....	21,128,856	20,217,025	22,455,742	16,468,273	21,649,285	21,597,109
Total.....	1,903,191,413	1,897,421,292	1,912,764,449	1,907,499,480	1,882,587,702	1,884,033,038

47. MONEY SUPPLY

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Money Supply (M+M₁).....	7129.6	7232.6	7415.8	7612.8	7501.8	7545.4	7555.3	7502.7	7694.1	7394.0	7397.0	7430.2	7476.7
CIRCULATING MEDIA—													
Bank Notes in Circulation—													
Bank of Canada.....	1127.4	1147.5	1156.9	1161.1	1186.2	1138.6	1137.9	1153.2	1153.9	1148.1	1152.6	1153.7	1158.9
Chartered Banks.....	22.5	22.2	21.8	21.7	21.4	21.1	20.9	20.7	20.5	20.2	19.9	19.5	19.2
Notes in hands of public.....	1015.9	1016.1	1029.4	1042.4	1030.8	1016.7	1029.6	1026.6	1009.6	1026.0	1020.7	1008.2	1033.8
Subsidiary coin in hands of public	63.9	63.3	63.7	65.1	64.7	63.0	63.4	63.8	63.4	64.5	64.7	63.9	65.2
Total Circulating Media in hands of public (M).....	1079.8	1079.5	1093.0	1107.5	1095.5	1079.7	1093.0	1090.4	1073.0	1090.5	1085.4	1072.1	1099.0
DEPOSITS—													
Deposits with Chartered Banks—													
Dominion Government.....	153.8	120.7	286.7	600.2	365.9	452.0	299.3	435.6	368.7	186.4	197.9	230.3	238.0
Provincial Government.....	124.3	127.2	121.2	119.8	126.0	161.3	140.2	137.3	183.9	143.6	124.1	125.0	115.3
Demand.....	2148.2	2265.3	2315.7	2181.8	2290.8	2086.6	2145.4	1995.7	2166.2	2053.3	2185.8	2125.6	2058.2
Notice.....	3465.7	3524.1	3476.7	3460.1	3469.3	3532.8	3586.3	3619.3	3637.3	3682.4	3643.8	3689.5	3774.0
Total.....	5892.1	6037.4	6200.9	6362.0	6252.0	6232.7	6171.3	6188.0	6356.1	6065.7	6151.6	6170.4	6185.5
Deposits with Bank of Canada—													
Dominion Government.....	69.1	27.4	36.6	63.9	60.5	150.1	215.7	159.8	195.7	179.4	105.6	124.1	133.6
Other.....	79.7	87.8	85.2	79.4	93.8	82.9	75.3	64.6	69.3	58.5	54.4	63.7	58.7
Total.....	148.7	115.2	121.9	143.3	154.3	233.0	291.0	224.4	265.0	237.8	160.0	187.7	192.2
Total Deposits (M ₁).....	6040.8	6152.5	6322.7	6505.3	6406.3	6465.7	6462.2	6412.4	6621.1	6303.5	6311.6	6358.1	6377.8

IX. Finance—Continued

48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS AT END OF MONTH

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Assets—													
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—													
Notes of Bank of Canada....	134.04	153.58	149.30	140.36	176.86	143.04	129.16	147.28	164.82	142.37	151.75	165.05	144.38
Deposits with Bank of Canada.....	521.13	511.34	538.56	579.51	565.47	533.32	493.61	536.26	542.57	477.65	474.43	468.30	514.94
Totals.....	655.17	664.92	687.86	719.88	742.33	676.36	622.77	683.55	707.39	620.02	626.18	633.36	659.32
SUNDRY ASSETS—													
Gold and coin.....	12.73	13.69	13.83	12.73	13.38	15.32	14.74	14.28	14.79	13.60	13.75	14.84	13.79
Foreign currency.....	95.66	97.07	96.39	96.22	92.90	96.49	95.28	99.71	101.84	102.23	123.40	126.02	130.32
Notes and Cheques on other banks.....	204.08	286.61	282.82	243.26	328.43	257.48	351.54	265.94	291.39	234.78	281.21	266.83	227.63
Balances at other Banks—													
United Kingdom banks....	24.31	27.75	25.79	25.69	29.39	32.89	31.89	34.70	39.15	34.72	30.98	29.98	27.49
Other foreign banks.....	164.08	151.02	158.08	163.70	162.34	144.98	149.66	203.35	151.89	147.46	153.01	153.99	156.24
Canadian Chartered banks	2.43	2.68	2.15	4.19	2.35	2.33	1.66	2.65	2.31	2.70	2.53	2.82	2.26
SECURITIES—													
Dom.-Prov. Government....	3,765.1	3,792.4	3,864.5	3,915.6	3,633.7	3,710.2	3,525.8	3,576.7	3,624.2	3,477.3	3,428.7	3,386.7	3,378.7
Canadian municipal.....	102.21	131.04	135.65	112.41	115.46	134.79	155.41	170.27	177.75	142.25	142.68	143.71	143.16
Foreign public.....	275.98	273.55	280.04	270.36	275.53	277.53	319.20	260.11	304.38	294.94	299.29	309.44	301.14
Other.....	192.60	178.37	190.61	197.22	207.19	246.60	263.76	232.11	242.19	247.36	260.27	270.39	285.51
Totals.....	4,335.9	4,375.3	4,470.8	4,495.6	4,231.8	4,369.1	4,264.2	4,239.2	4,348.5	4,161.8	4,131.0	4,110.2	4,108.4
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—													
In Canada.....	98.31	90.69	97.29	116.86	135.48	134.38	154.80	120.80	97.02	81.36	106.30	98.52	82.24
Elsewhere.....	77.31	85.61	79.69	70.48	77.10	85.29	72.69	83.54	79.03	74.86	79.35	80.08	84.32
CURRENT LOANS—													
In Canada—													
Prov. Governments.....	6.27	13.91	12.12	18.58	28.63	6.29	6.97	6.58	5.06	7.46	10.06	8.63	11.63
Municipalities, etc.....	33.41	34.23	27.16	26.98	24.80	26.94	30.54	41.85	42.07	33.74	31.67	36.95	43.54
Other.....	1209.71	1235.81	1301.65	1430.54	1453.80	1448.0	1468.3	1507.0	1581.2	1622.7	1667.3	1715.0	1749.6
Elsewhere than in Canada..	148.42	159.93	164.53	167.55	177.95	180.61	190.89	187.69	200.49	207.22	190.55	183.76	183.34
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans.....	0.92	0.94	0.95	0.92	0.94	0.94	0.96	0.93	0.95	0.99	1.01	1.07	1.13
Bank premises.....	65.52	65.78	64.22	63.78	64.22	64.69	65.27	65.75	65.96	67.39	69.03	69.70	70.30
Other real estate.....	1.69	1.69	1.32	0.86	0.85	0.81	0.79	0.66	0.79	0.79	0.94	0.78	0.76
Mortgages.....	1.45	1.41	1.51	1.69	1.65	1.62	1.60	1.58	1.53	1.49	1.41	1.40	1.39
Loans to controlled companies.....	10.61	10.57	10.40	10.37	10.31	10.68	10.63	11.08	11.05	10.99	10.94	11.01	10.97
Note circulation deposit....	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.31	1.11
Letters of credit.....	188.13	182.15	187.63	200.49	212.90	205.10	208.24	220.70	220.94	215.35	211.97	217.31	223.61
Other assets.....	4.79	4.98	5.21	5.32	5.72	5.98	5.89	5.76	5.66	5.65	5.83	5.81	5.74
Total Assets.....	7,342.2	7,508.1	7,692.7	7,877.0	7,798.6	7,767.7	7,750.6	7,798.7	7,970.3	7,648.7	7,749.7	7,769.4	7,795.2
Liabilities—													
Notes in circulation.....	22.51	22.15	21.78	21.71	21.42	21.13	20.89	20.68	20.47	20.22	19.87	19.49	19.21
Deposit Liabilities—													
Government Deposits—													
Dominion.....	153.83	120.70	286.65	600.17	365.93	451.96	299.33	435.63	368.74	186.38	197.87	230.31	238.03
Provincial.....	124.32	127.21	121.83	119.84	125.97	161.32	140.24	137.32	183.91	143.60	124.14	125.00	115.32
Public Deposits—													
Demand in Canada.....	2,148.2	2,265.3	2,315.7	2,181.8	2,290.8	2,086.6	2,145.4	1,995.7	2,166.2	2,053.3	2,185.8	2,125.6	2,058.2
Time in Canada.....	3,465.7	3,524.1	3,476.7	3,460.1	3,469.3	3,532.8	3,586.3	3,619.3	3,637.3	3,682.4	3,643.8	3,689.5	3,774.0
Foreign.....	704.07	710.12	714.96	700.88	716.03	734.08	779.67	797.34	789.25	755.96	777.23	778.21	777.49
Deposits of other Banks—													
Canadian chartered banks	15.44	21.88	20.58	18.44	24.71	22.20	20.08	21.00	21.77	18.92	24.20	20.15	18.57
United Kingdom banks....	33.33	35.16	31.48	31.09	32.75	25.50	24.69	30.65	29.84	37.87	35.08	35.58	39.38
Other banks.....	104.31	107.23	105.82	100.88	103.78	103.44	103.94	95.58	98.35	106.20	102.67	109.02	112.60
Total Deposit Liabilities....	6,749.3	6,911.7	7,073.7	7,213.3	7,129.3	7,118.0	7,099.6	7,132.6	7,295.3	6,984.6	7,090.8	7,113.4	7,133.6
of which: Canadian currency.....	5,935.0	6,091.9	6,245.2	6,403.3	6,294.8	6,270.7	6,211.4	6,231.6	6,403.8	6,124.8	6,208.1	6,229.3	6,246.8
Other Liabilities—													
Bills payable.....	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Letters of Credit.....	188.13	182.15	187.63	200.49	212.90	205.10	208.24	220.70	220.94	215.35	211.97	217.31	223.61
Other.....	4.16	3.76	5.38	5.15	3.58	2.26	2.50	2.57	2.63	3.18	3.14	3.16	3.46
Liabilities to Shareholders													
Dividends.....	1.90	1.50	3.79	2.57	2.04	3.18	1.96	1.52	3.17	1.95	1.50	3.17	1.96
Reserve.....	136.75	136.75	151.75	176.75	176.75	176.50	176.50	176.50	176.75	176.75	176.75	176.75	176.75
Capital paid up.....	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50
Total Liabilities.....	7,325.6	7,491.5	7,677.1	7,866.58	7,788.21	7,757.3	7,740.2	7,788.3	7,960.0	7,638.3	7,739.27	7,759.0	7,784.8
Daily Average Data—													
Canadian currency deposits.	5,897.6	5,973.3	6,099.7	6,298.1	6,198.5	6,184.8	6,289.7	6,102.5	6,233.0	6,172.0	6,178.2	6,163.6	6,195.6
Canadian cash reserve.....	681.5	659.4	677.4	718.1	696.5	711.3	685.1	670.7	691.3	676.6	648.4	641.7	644.5
Total public note circulation*	992.1	1,005.5	1,014.5	1,014.4	1,030.0	999.7	1,000.2	1,012.6	1,012.7	1,005.0	1,003.0	1,002.9	1,006.9
Daily Average Ratio:													
Cash to Deposits.....	11.6	11.0	11.1	11.4	11.2	11.5	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.0	10.5	10.4	10.4

*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

IX. Finance—Continued

48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—Concluded

Index Number— (1935-39=100)	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Canadian deposits (daily average)...	253.2	256.5	261.9	270.4	266.1	265.5	270.0	262.0	267.6	265.0	265.3	264.6	266.0
Canadian cash re- serve (daily aver- age).....	283.2	274.1	281.5	298.5	289.5	295.6	284.7	278.8	287.3	281.2	269.5	266.7	267.9
Current loans in Canada.....	155.1	158.4	166.9	183.4	186.4	185.7	188.3	193.2	202.7	208.1	213.8	219.9	224.3
Total securities.....	319.7	322.6	329.6	331.5	312.0	322.1	314.4	312.6	320.6	306.9	304.6	303.0	302.9
Total public note cir- culation*.....	510.6	517.5	522.1	522.1	530.1	514.5	515.7	521.2	521.2	517.2	516.2	516.2	518.2

*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

49. CHEQUES CASHED IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1946				1947								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Cheques Cashed—													
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax.....	60.5	80.1	76.0	72.3	70.2	59.8	67.3	63.4	70.6	122.8	83.4	65.7	75.9
Moncton.....	20.7	25.6	27.2	27.0	24.2	20.4	23.8	25.3	28.2	24.1	26.5	24.6	26.7
Saint John.....	34.4	38.8	43.4	40.3	41.7	36.9	39.0	44.3	45.6	42.3	42.0	38.6	39.1
Totals.....	115.7	144.4	146.6	139.6	136.1	117.1	130.1	132.9	144.5	189.2	151.9	128.9	141.7
QUEBEC—													
Montreal.....	1,675.9	1,706.3	1,651.5	1,516.7	1883.3	1630.2	1716.1	1728.5	2048.3	1616.5	1786.4	1362.4	1504.9
Quebec.....	135.1	156.9	153.1	162.2	141.9	124.4	160.5	160.6	191.4	149.3	163.6	165.3	189.1
Sherbrooke.....	16.6	18.5	17.8	18.7	15.4	15.0	16.5	18.1	20.4	20.3	20.4	19.0	20.2
Totals.....	1,827.6	1,881.7	1,822.5	1,697.6	2040.6	1769.7	1893.1	1907.2	2260.1	1786.1	1970.5	1546.6	1714.2
ONTARIO—													
Brantford.....	21.4	25.6	23.5	23.0	23.2	21.8	26.4	26.6	29.6	28.6	29.0	24.7	25.1
Chatham.....	14.4	15.5	18.7	21.7	19.3	20.7	22.2	15.9	19.4	18.5	18.7	18.0	18.6
Fort William.....	16.9	17.4	15.9	19.6	15.2	14.3	15.6	16.5	15.9	16.8	17.7	16.8	21.2
Hamilton.....	117.2	129.6	146.9	138.7	133.0	115.3	123.4	134.7	181.9	145.0	150.1	129.9	140.1
Kingston.....	17.0	18.5	20.2	20.9	18.4	13.9	15.3	17.3	19.6	18.3	17.9	16.4	17.1
Kitchener.....	25.3	31.0	35.9	33.2	34.1	34.1	34.2	34.9	37.9	34.0	35.3	33.2	33.9
London.....	64.3	72.0	80.3	74.6	81.0	70.4	78.5	76.2	90.2	85.4	87.8	82.4	79.9
Ottawa.....	545.3	498.5	336.5	496.9	243.8	389.1	253.2	479.4	476.0	285.6	254.9	252.8	311.2
Peterborough.....	16.2	18.2	18.6	19.2	17.0	16.0	16.6	18.1	20.7	19.9	21.8	19.4	19.5
St. Catharines.....	20.9	23.4	27.1	23.0	22.6	23.5	23.2	23.6	26.0	26.3	25.9	22.9	25.2
Sarnia.....	22.4	21.8	20.5	25.4	22.2	18.4	22.1	18.8	23.9	21.4	23.9	19.3	22.4
Sudbury.....	13.0	14.9	14.9	14.7	13.4	12.5	14.0	14.7	16.4	15.3	16.9	16.4	16.5
Toronto.....	1,545.8	1,589.6	1,704.1	1,649.1	1875.2	1713.7	1598.2	1631.3	1699.4	1598.5	1574.6	1332.4	1601.9
Windsor.....	74.7	75.9	78.5	82.4	78.0	75.7	88.0	85.9	104.1	88.9	101.5	90.0	93.5
Totals.....	2,515.0	2,552.0	2,541.6	2,642.3	2596.4	2539.2	2330.9	2593.9	2760.8	2402.6	2375.9	2074.7	2426.0
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Brandon.....	8.5	10.3	10.0	8.8	7.3	6.0	7.7	9.2	9.6	10.3	8.8	9.3	10.7
Calgary.....	125.8	171.9	174.2	145.1	140.2	112.6	128.0	139.4	148.3	173.9	160.0	140.0	145.3
Edmonton.....	101.8	102.1	108.4	107.8	96.7	90.4	104.6	101.6	107.4	129.6	117.8	111.3	84.9
Lethbridge.....	13.5	14.6	13.4	13.2	12.4	12.9	11.8	14.4	14.7	13.9	13.8	14.7	15.6
Medicine Hat.....	7.0	8.6	7.0	6.3	6.3	5.3	6.9	7.7	8.1	7.9	8.9	7.0	11.0
Moose Jaw.....	17.2	19.6	16.9	15.7	15.3	11.2	15.5	15.3	18.6	18.1	19.3	17.2	16.7
Prince Albert.....	8.3	10.2	9.4	10.4	9.0	7.7	8.9	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.6	9.3	8.7
Regina.....	108.8	104.3	112.5	82.2	67.4	52.4	98.6	93.2	94.7	95.3	99.5	92.9	138.1
Saskatoon.....	29.6	34.0	33.3	31.6	27.9	22.7	27.5	31.5	35.3	32.9	32.3	33.6	37.2
Winnipeg.....	587.7	751.7	728.5	551.9	534.6	380.1	443.4	475.1	646.1	594.5	591.6	511.8	677.6
Totals.....	1,008.0	1,227.2	1,213.5	972.9	917.1	701.3	852.7	896.4	1091.5	1085.2	1060.7	947.2	1145.8
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
New Westminster...	18.5	20.3	19.8	20.6	18.6	17.9	22.0	21.4	23.1	23.8	23.7	24.5	25.1
Vancouver.....	336.2	411.4	398.1	397.4	435.7	364.1	434.0	426.3	486.5	424.3	468.7	442.3	407.9
Victoria.....	69.5	75.6	69.4	64.8	71.3	87.3	74.2	65.2	74.7	64.2	72.6	72.1	73.6
Totals.....	424.2	507.2	487.3	482.8	525.6	469.4	530.3	512.8	584.3	512.3	565.0	538.9	506.6
Canada.....	5,890.5	6,312.6	6,211.5	5,935.2	6215.8	5596.7	5737.1	6043.2	6841.2	5975.4	6123.9	5523.6	5934.4

IX. Finance—Continued

50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of Sept., 1947 (Unrevised)	Month of Sept., 1947	April 1, 1947, to Sept. 30, 1947 (Sept. Unrevised)	April 1, 1946, to Sept. 30, 1946
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Receipts—				
ORDINARY REVENUE.				
Customs Import Duties.....	23,100,898	17,787,483	146,191,650	95,826,656
Excise Duties.....	17,661,619	17,865,139	95,495,380	95,454,153
Excise Taxes.....	50,620,692	46,480,659	279,884,870	249,172,691
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	91,513,363	90,926,405	721,274,370	729,193,243
Postal Revenue.....	5,000,000	5,993,762	33,898,061	30,493,763
Sundry.....	3,881,689	3,277,385	29,528,295	23,816,880
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	191,778,260	182,330,833	1,306,272,628	1,223,957,386
SPECIAL RECEIPTS.				
War Assets Corporation.....	6,853,558	13,522,401	26,644,467	105,387,529
Other.....	12,219,732	730,520	48,750,754	14,951,592
Grand Total.....	210,851,551	196,583,755	1,381,667,849	1,344,296,507
Disbursements—				
ORDINARY EXPENDITURE (by Departments)				
Agriculture.....	1,446,414	1,185,957	6,968,909	5,914,246
Finance—				
Interest on Public Debt.....	43,947,329	61,939,203	179,974,359	202,553,991
Compensation to Provinces <i>re</i> Taxation Agreements.....	17,323,531	17,772,640	80,324,827	57,412,684
Other Appropriations.....	1,311,430	1,372,573	14,255,282	12,160,150
Labour.....	3,109,698	1,991,915	16,932,483	11,041,291
Mines and Resources.....	2,031,178	1,704,094	10,933,792	8,337,064
National Health and Welfare—				
Family Allowances.....	21,900,969	20,123,347	130,769,837	119,779,678
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the Blind (see also Demobilization and Reconversion Ex- penditure).....	420	295	9,254,317	8,750,854
Other Appropriations.....	473,670	616,195	2,319,817	2,217,983
National Revenue.....	3,008,126	2,441,817	15,656,978	13,069,154
Post Office.....	5,464,863	5,808,542	28,959,209	27,626,428
Public Works.....	3,042,743	2,353,414	13,655,075	10,071,355
Transport.....	2,182,504	2,295,304	11,061,091	9,376,110
Veterans Affairs.....	8,190,177	8,393,063	49,108,938	44,725,784
Other Departments.....	6,311,169	4,319,071	28,662,341	22,038,505
Total Ordinary.....	119,744,222	132,317,430	598,837,256	555,075,276
DEMOMILITIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURE (by Departments)				
Agriculture.....	4,690,518	7,510,071	17,939,787	39,420,117
Finance—				
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	3,944,104	7,072,795	23,934,296	34,015,596
Other Appropriations.....	2,693,821	2,773,490	14,761,348	14,883,251

IX. Finance—Concluded

50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of Sept., 1947 (Unrevised)	Month of Sept., 1946	April 1, 1947, to Sept. 30, 1947 (Sept. Unrevised)	April 1, 1946, to Sept. 30, 1946
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Disbursements—Concluded				
DEMobilIZATION AND RECONVERSION				
EXPENDITURE—Concluded				
Labour.....	873,068	2,876,223	4,932,289	12,074,111
Mines and Resources.....	230,611	Cr. 109,763	1,235,413	999,448
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air)....	11,067,754	26,117,837	71,103,534	210,976,776
National Health and Welfare—				
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the Blind.....	91	75	2,442,546	2,320,994
Other Appropriations.....	5,487	5,452	75,637	44,951
Public Works.....	771,689	1,352,147	3,989,608	3,450,719
Reconstruction and Supply.....	837,083	4,830,886	21,360,020	37,622,053
Transport.....	450,087	886,134	1,798,510	4,412,697
Veterans Affairs.....	17,859,196	41,008,810	113,895,800	302,596,733
Other Departments.....	5,223,580	734,168	6,230,254	1,250,639
Total Demobilization and Reconversion..	48,647,090	95,058,325	283,699,042	664,068,085
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.....	2,377,075	821,546	6,391,090	3,580,063
SPECIAL EXPENDITURE.....	1,118,902	530,503	9,698,514	1,731,067
GOVERNMENT OWNED ENTERPRISES—				
Canadian National Railways—				
P.E.I. Car Ferry and Terminal Deficit.....	58,000	116,000	406,000	406,000
OTHER CHARGES—				
Consolidated Deficit A. C-Misc.....			30,428	95,674
Grand Total Expenditures.....	171,945,289	228,843,804	899,062,330	1,224,956,165
Loans, Advances and Investments**—Net Increase or *Decrease—				
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Gov- ernments.....	47,275,533	58,772,466	207,552,188	322,908,458
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Govern- ments.....	*196,899	*208,497	*696,965	*1,139,842
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies.	5,631,272	*868,728	13,214,099	21,124,130
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act...	3,716,985	6,358,096	15,651,441	23,007,856
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances.....	6,596,179	4,244,068	*16,795,343	27,374,746
Miscellaneous Investments.....	403,374	60,636	19,424,678	7,147,977
Total Loans, Advances and Investments..	63,426,445	68,358,041	238,350,098	400,423,326

**Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

STATEMENT OF THE PUBLIC DEBT AND THE REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF THE
DOMINION OF CANADA FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED MARCH 31, 1947 AND 1946

COMPARATIVE BALANCE SHEET

	1947		1946		1947		1946	
	\$	cts.	\$	cts.	\$	cts.	\$	cts.
LIABILITIES								
Floating Debt—								
Matured Funded Debt Outstanding.....	17,438,728	48	22,590,343	75				
Stock and other obligations payable on demand.....	235,806,136	80	649,202	66				
Interest due and outstanding.....	73,381,697	82	59,032,775	45				
Outstanding cheques and warrants.....	74,747,615	41	94,569,502	64				
Post Office Account.....	8,913,182	64	5,552,650	60				
					410,287,361	15	182,394,475	10
Deposit and Trust Accounts—								
Post Office Savings Bank.....	35,764,512	33	35,537,214	78				
Bank Circulation Redemption Fund.....	1,331,557	85	1,688,719	91				
Minister of Finance Securities Custody Account (contra).....			1,025,000,000	00				
Miscellaneous.....	138,341,452	44	304,152,427	26				
					175,437,522	62	1,366,378,361	95
Insurance, Pension and Guaranty Accounts—								
Government Annuities.....	357,161,953	00	287,492,656	00				
Insurance and Guaranty Funds.....	66,062,740	76	73,217,952	15				
Pension and Retirement Funds.....	103,618,796	11	97,282,929	86				
					526,843,489	87	457,993,538	01
Deferred Credits.....					9,297,211	75	25,348,721	70
Sundry Suspense Accounts.....					19,382,550	02	66,491,898	88
Province Debt Accounts.....					11,919,968	64	11,919,968	64
Reserve for certain contingent liabilities.....					3,127,454	45	42,141,453	45
Funded Debt Unmatured—								
Payable in Canada—								
Bonds, Deposit Certificates, Treasury Bills and Notes.....	15,838,886,771	67	16,101,597,098	90				
Refundable Portion of Personal Income Tax and Excess Profits Tax (estimated).....	543,458,799	83	515,736,835	92				
	16,382,345,571	50	16,617,333,934	82				
Payable in London.....	11,554,610	07	11,843,830	59				
Payable in New York.....	148,000,000	00	178,000,000	00				
					16,541,900,181	57	16,807,177,765	41
					17,698,195,740	07	18,959,846,183	14
ASSETS								
Cash, including investment in the Foreign Exchange Control Board and holdings in the Securities Investment Account.....					1,630,912,379	10	2,510,151,000	26
Departmental Working Capital Advances.....					8,574,300	39	9,327,052	13
Loans and Advances—								
To Railway and Steamship Companies...	679,007,738	81	699,528,379	00				
To Sundry Government Agencies.....	265,893,560	98	275,657,064	25				
To Provincial and Municipal Governments.....	171,373,972	75	173,903,893	75				
To United Kingdom and Other Governments.....	1,464,077,736	28	817,311,424	54				
Miscellaneous.....	8,641,592	79	19,513,724	17				
					2,588,994,601	61	1,985,914,485	71
Investments—								
Bank of Canada—Capital Stock.....	5,920,000	00	5,920,000	00				
Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation—Capital Advances.....	25,000,000	00	25,000,000	00				
Canadian Farm Loan Board—Advances and Capital Stock.....	21,022,882	00	21,623,227	00				
Balances receivable under Agreements of Sale of Crown Assets.....	13,502,693	87						
Canada's subscription to capital of—								
International Monetary Fund.....	300,003,150	00	33,150	00				
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.....	48,785,750	00	35,912	50				
Miscellaneous.....	57,744,344	02	10,550,724	07				
					471,978,819	89	63,173,013	57
Province Debt Accounts.....					2,296,151	87	2,296,151	87
Deferred Charges—Unamortized Discounts and Commissions on Loans.....					81,984,023	59	92,551,071	04
Sundry Suspense Accounts.....					19,367,775	49	27,959	35
Minister of Finance Securities Custody Account (contra).....							1,025,000,000	00
|| Total Active Assets.....					4,804,108,051	94	5,688,440,733	93
Less—Reserve for possible losses on ultimate realization of active assets.....					—153,668,860	34	—150,000,000	00
Net Debt represented by—					4,650,439,191	60	5,538,440,733	93
Non-active Assets—								
Capital Expenditures.....	1,019,991,682	40	1,008,901,211	95				
Other.....	574,403,542	86	576,163,181	75				
Consolidated Deficit Account.....	11,453,361,323	21	11,836,341,055	51	13,047,756,548	47	13,421,405,449	21
					17,698,195,740	07	18,959,846,183	14

REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1946-47		1945-46	
	\$	cts.	\$	cts.
ORDINARY REVENUE				
Tax Revenues—				
Customs import duties—net.....	237,355,396	95	128,876,810	73
Excise duties—				
Spirits, malt, etc.....	97,820,367	72	91,274,182	51
Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco.....	101,162,512	65	98,228,090	33
Licences.....	39,690	00	38,692	00
	199,022,570	37	189,540,964	84
Less refunds.....	2,978,753	90	2,814,646	72
	196,043,816	47	186,726,318	12
Excise taxes—				
Sales.....	328,073,094	96	326,252,798	94
Manufacturers—				
Automobiles, rubber tires and tubes.....	16,339,867	01	6,700,703	95
Gasoline.....	36,220,057	43	29,836,190	69
Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco.....	76,318,253	15	70,228,399	35
Cigarette papers and tubes.....	6,943,362	59	4,645,373	88
Beverages.....	18,634,919	26	16,657,175	52
Matches and lighters.....	4,088,202	95	3,674,421	54
Sugar.....	11,339,228	58	9,974,439	10
Toilet preparations and soap.....	7,521,305	58	7,107,274	38
Electric and gas appliances.....	7,125	93	1,272,114	91
Phonographs, radios and tubes.....	2,525,834	27	645,648	60
Furs.....	3,102,193	14	4,976,131	77
Trunks, bags, luggage, etc.....	5,709,722	76	4,710,800	58
Candy and chewing gum.....	13,276,668	00	11,903,664	61
Wines.....	2,393,717	80	2,066,108	68
Sundry.....	5,109,020	95	3,811,186	60
Amusements.....	14,551,637	33	13,387,340	55
Tax on pari-mutuel bets.....	2,510,211	89	2,187,968	89
Special excise on importations.....	1,184,944	72	787,463	74
Transportation and communication.....	27,930,562	14	26,893,390	53
Stamps.....	16,271,890	91	14,813,622	38
Retail Purchase Tax.....	8,165,293	35	6,883,129	76
Licences, interest and miscellaneous.....	313,304	59	301,744	99
War Exchange Tax.....	338,408	96	41,198,213	06
	608,868,828	25	610,915,316	00
Less refunds.....	29,845,227	66	114,005,355	08
	579,023,600	59	496,909,960	92
Income Tax—				
Individuals.....	694,530,145	66	691,586,113	84
Less estimated refundable portion.....	24,000,000	00	5,000,000	00
	670,530,145	66	686,586,113	84
Corporations.....	238,791,953	44	217,833,540	13
Dividends, Interest, etc.....	28,428,142	90	26,823,893	74
Rents and Royalties.....	1,708,002	45	1,485,725	64
	939,458,244	45	932,729,273	35
Excess profits tax.....	448,697,443	41	494,196,483	22
Less estimated refundable portion.....	6,200,000	00	67,500,000	00
	442,497,443	41	426,696,483	22
Succession Duties.....	23,576,070	73	21,447,573	40
Taxes on Banks, Insurance Companies, etc.—				
Chartered Banks—note circulation.....	220,555	45	270,061	68
Insurance Companies.....	8,796,539	23	7,950,552	33
Miscellaneous.....	689,645	42	751,352	92
Total revenue from taxes.....	2,427,661,312	70	2,202,358,386	67
Non-tax Revenues—				
Post Office Receipts.....	72,978,338	68	68,613,113	36
Return on investments.....	69,438,879	57	70,914,626	14
Bullion and coinage.....	2,097,866	64	4,954,034	25
Privileges, Licences and Permits.....	4,088,962	36	3,811,413	75
Proceeds from sales.....	2,285,750	83	2,336,175	92
Services and Service Fees.....	7,574,370	15	7,780,552	66
Refunds of previous years' expenditure.....	697,737	66	618,463	21
Miscellaneous.....	1,707,676	05	1,775,087	95
Total non-tax revenue.....	160,869,581	94	160,803,467	24
Total Ordinary Revenues.....	2,588,530,894	64	2,363,161,853	91

REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—Continued

	1946-47	1945-46
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
SPECIAL RECEIPTS AND OTHER CREDITS		
To Consolidated Deficit Account—		
Refunds of previous years' special expenditure.....	9,579 25	20,363 32
Refunds of previous years' war and demobilization expenditure.....	181,401,840 04	496,100,729 41
Miscellaneous war, demobilization and reconversion revenue.....	37,493,157 50	87,883,508 64
Sale of surplus war assets.....	184,298,582 94	42,631,916 20
Donations and gifts to the Crown.....	169,638 51	160,825 48
Transfers from War Damage Insurance Special Accounts.....	9,570,570 49	
Canadian Wheat Board—Surplus in 1943 flaxseed account.....	1,761,618 55	
Canadian National Railways—		
Net credit due to increase in Canadian National Railways Securities Trust		22,631,041 47
Stock (contra).....		173,660 45
Asset value of property disposed of under purchase agreements.....	2,053,289 11	
	416,758,276 39	649,602,014 97
Capital Accounts—		
Refunds of previous years' expenditures.....	109,776 57	375,643 41
Non-active Accounts—		
National Harbours Board—		
Reduction in indebtedness.....	9,600 00	96 39
Canadian National (West Indies) Steamships, Ltd.—		
Reduction in indebtedness.....	1,105,164 35	
Canadian National Railways Securities Trust Stock—		
Reduction in book value of the capital stock due to capital loss on retirement		
of rolling stock equipment for calendar year 1946 written off to Consoli-		
dated Deficit Account.....	1,307,952 35	
Seed Grain and relief accounts, Department of Mines and Resources, write-down		
to Consolidated Deficit Account.....	54,648 82	45,435 70
Total Special Receipts and Other Credits.....	419,345,418 48	650,023,220 47
Grand Total Revenue.....	3,007,876,313 12	3,013,185,074 38
ORDINARY EXPENDITURE		
Public Debt Charges—		
Interest on Public Debt.....	464,394,876 26	409,134,501 56
Annual amortization of bond discounts and commissions.....	10,830,012 69	14,933,218 21
Servicing of Public Debt.....	677,972 12	6,170,421 80
Cost of Loan Flotations.....	1,308,955 01	7,377,501 52
Total Public Debt Charges.....	477,211,816 08	437,615,643 09
Subsidies to Provinces.....	14,382,750 02	14,446,629 22
Compensation to Provinces under Dominion-Provincial Taxation Agreements—		
Re Income and Corporation Taxes.....	94,380,510 18	94,342,670 28
Re guarantee of gasoline tax revenues.....		3,709,098 36
Premium, Discount and Exchange.....	9,172,317 18	14,733,764 37
Finance—General Expenditure.....	12,700,700 15	10,846,716 52
Agriculture.....	13,300,122 90	10,318,960 07
Justice, including Penitentiaries.....	6,999,650 24	6,106,031 32
Unemployment Insurance Act, administration and Government's contribution.....	22,696,042 15	18,698,742 81
Mines and Resources.....	18,421,095 35	11,469,089 31
National Defence.....	253,127 14	126,543 40
National Health and Welfare—		
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to Blind Persons.....	35,927,514 20	33,715,092 01
Family Allowances.....	245,140,531 59	172,632,146 98
Other.....	8,616,691 85	7,239,559 89
National Revenue.....	28,551,183 29	22,630,174 76
Post Office.....	64,213,049 78	57,729,645 67
Public Works.....	26,359,878 19	16,283,531 12
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	8,604,309 06	7,283,610 30
Trade and Commerce.....	10,878,623 04	7,349,322 64
Transport.....	21,687,540 14	18,266,655 33
Veterans' Affairs.....	93,304,689 56	72,849,231 97
Other Departments.....	23,432,508 04	23,455,259 08
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	1,236,234,650 13	1,061,902,118 50
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE		
Public Works.....	8,546,096 90	2,194,999 12
Railways.....	2,654,150 12	2,313,241 03
Total Capital Expenditure.....	11,200,247 02	4,508,240 15

REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—Concluded

	1946-47	1945-46
	\$ cts	\$ cts.
WAR, DEMOBILIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURE		
National Defence—Army.....	222,007,167 39	949,578,204 36
Navy.....	64,926,523 20	241,759,021 69
Air.....	100,424,870 39	524,329,795 43
Reconstruction and Supply.....	147,140,104 91	278,807,476 40
Mutual Aid (excluding UNRRA.).....		766,862,465 55
Canada's contribution to UNRRA.....		142,851,746 03
Military Relief.....		34,463,198 76
Agriculture.....	71,115,802 26	82,977,793 64
Finance—Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	102,057,562 11	113,018,540 62
Other.....	34,817,520 97	31,252,846 08
Labour.....	32,653,552 58	22,859,119 93
Mines and Resources.....	2,497,955 73	3,475,266 61
National Health and Welfare.....	9,673,738 48	11,237,537 14
National War Services.....	28,688 69	14,244,839 65
Public Works.....	3,650,790 42	6,204,871 47
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	1,895,780 31	4,775,387 80
Trade and Commerce.....	681,998 44	1,772,139 62
Transport.....	9,722,761 06	15,012,846 33
Veterans Affairs.....	508,438,547 06	328,359,040 25
Other Departments.....	3,064,743 16	4,107,059 89
Write-off of Air Training Plan Loans and Advances as per United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act, 1946.....		425,000,000 00
Total War, Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure.....	1,314,798,107 16	4,002,949,197 25
SPECIAL EXPENDITURE		
Relief and other projects.....	4,433,402 70	4,979,177 49
Prairie Farm Assistance Act, 1939—		
Administration.....	333,014 41	327,418 54
Advances to Prairie Farm Emergency Fund.....	6,597,502 33	12,051,805 62
Canadian Wheat Board—Deficits in certain accounts pursuant to guarantees given by the Government of Canada.....	20,562,264 11	
Total Special Expenditure.....	31,926,183 55	17,358,401 65
GOVERNMENT OWNED ENTERPRISES		
Net Income Deficits for calendar years, 1946 and 1945—		
Canadian National Railways.....	8,961,570 49	
Prince Edward Island Car Ferry and Terminals.....	887,964 25	687,800 44
National Harbours Board.....	114,601 55	85,859 07
Total Losses charged to Consolidated Deficit Account.....	9,964 136 29	773,659 51
Loans and Advances Non-active—		
National Harbours Board.....	717,726 63	559,757 55
Total Government Owned Enterprises.....	10,681,862 92	1,333,417 06
OTHER CHARGES		
Write-down of Active and Non-active assets to Consolidated Deficit Account—		
Reduction of Soldier and General Land Settlement Loans.....	231,628 90	35,516 80
Reduction of Veterans' Land Act Loans.....	128,507 32	
Cancellation of Canadian Farm Loan Board Capital Stock.....	345 00	962 00
Reduction in Seed Grain and Relief Accounts—		
Department of Mines and Resources.....	54,648 82	45,435 70
Reduction in Dominion's equity in Canadian National Railways as reflected in the C.N.R. Securities Trust Stock due to capital loss on retirement of rolling stock equipment.....	1,307,952 35	
Provision for reserve for conditional benefits under the Veterans Land Act, 1942.....	2,663,279 21	464,175 24
Provision for reserve for possible losses on ultimate realization of Active Assets..	25,000,000 00	25,000,000 00
	29,386,361 60	25,546,089 74
Non-active Accounts—		
Canadian National Railways Securities Trust Stock—		
Change in Dominion's equity in the Canadian National Railways for the calendar year 1945—		
Increase due to surplus earnings.....		24,756,130 00
Decrease due to capital loss on abandonments.....		—2,125,088 53
Total (contra).....		22,631,041 47
Total Other Charges.....	29,386,361 60	48,177,131 21
Grand Total Expenditure.....	2,634,227,412 38	5,136,228,505 82
Excess of Revenue over Expenditure or Decrease in Net Debt.....	373,648,900 74	
Excess of Expenditure over Revenue or Increase in Net Debt.....		2,123,043,431 44

CERTIFIED CORRECT,
W. E. HUNTER,
Chief Dominion Bookkeeper.

W. C. CLARK,
Deputy Minister of Finance.

DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE, OTTAWA,
September 22, 1947.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION
BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDED
OCTOBER 16, 1947

Population.—

Census of Canada, 1941. Volume VIII, AGRICULTURE, Part I, (Eng. and French) 27+848 p., \$2.00. AGRICULTURE, Part II, (Eng. and French) 27+888 p., \$2.00.

Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. MANITOBA MOTHER TONGUE, Population 7-054-6, Sept. 25, 1947. (Eng. and French) 7 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA, YEARS OF SCHOOLING. Population 7-055-6, Oct. 8, 1947. (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. BRANDON, MANITOBA, Housing Characteristics, 1946. HOUSING 7-503-0. Sept. 18, 1947. (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA, EARNINGS, EMPLOYMENT and UNEMPLOYMENT of Wage-Earners for Census Divisions, Rural and Urban. OCCUPATIONS, EARNINGS, and EMPLOYMENT 7-603-6, Sept. 19, 1947. (Eng. and French) 13 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA, AREA, PRODUCTION and VALUE of FIELD CROPS, 1945. Agriculture 7-370-6, Sept. 26, 1947. (Eng. and French) 5 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN, AREA, PRODUCTION and VALUE of FIELD CROPS, 1945. Agriculture 7-370-7, Oct. 3, 1947. (Eng. and French) 5 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA: AREA, PRODUCTION and VALUE of FIELD CROPS, 1945. Agriculture 7-370-8, Oct. 10, 1947. (Eng. and French) 5 p., 10 cents.

POPULATION OF CANADA BY PROVINCES, 1911-1947. Estimated for Intercensal Years. (Eng. and French) 1 p., 10 cents.

Agriculture.—

THE FUR FARMS, 1945 (Eng. and French) 33 p., 25 cents. LIVESTOCK SURVEY, June 1, 1947. 2 p., 10 cents. TELEGRAPHIC CROP REPORT, Sept. 23, 1947. C.R. No. 24, 1947 (Eng. and French) 6 p., 10 cents per copy. \$2.00 per year.

SECOND ESTIMATE OF THE LATE-SOWN CROPS, ROOTS and POTATOES, Oct. 10, 1947. C.R. No. 25, 1946-47, 3 p., 10 cents per copy, \$2.00 per year. FRUIT AND CROP REPORT, Sept. 29, 1947. 2 p., 10 cents per copy, \$1.00 per year. FARM WAGES IN CANADA. Farm Wage Rates, Aug. 15, 1945, 1946 and 1947. 1 p., 10 cents per copy.

Fisheries and Animal Products.—

THE FISHERIES OF BRITISH COLUMBIA, advance report, 1946. 12-1029. 12 p., 10 cents. SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING AND SAUSAGE CASINGS, 1945. 12-1310. 34 p., 25 cents.

Mining.—

THE MICA MINING INDUSTRY, 1945. A65-12-9-47. 5 p., 25 cents.

Manufactures.—

THE AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946. A5-12-9-47. 9 p., 25 cents. Preliminary report on the ELECTRICAL APPARATUS and SUPPLIES INDUSTRY,

1946. A6-7-10-47. 1 p., 10 cents. CONSUMPTION OF PETROLEUM FUELS IN CANADA, 1945. A58-21-8-47. 6 p., 25 cents. THE PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY, 1945. (Including Pig Iron, Ferro-Alloys, Steel Ingots and Steel Castings, Rolled Iron and Steel Products) A61-27-8-47. 22 p., 25 cents. THE MACHINE SHOPS INDUSTRY, 1945. A62-29-8-47. 12 p., 15 cents. THE MISCELLANEOUS NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1945. A63-12-9-47. 4 p., 15 cents. THE BRASS AND COPPER PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1945. A64-15-9-47. 9 p., 25 cents. THE PAPER BOX AND BAG INDUSTRY, 1945. 13-1520 (Eng. and French) 14 p., 25 cents. ADVANCE REPORT ON THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945. 14-110 (Eng. and French) 23 p., 25 cents. THE ARTIFICIAL AND REAL SILK INDUSTRY, 1945. 14-1640. 14 p., 25 cents. THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES, 1944. 14-1630. 38 p., 35 cents. THE HOSIERY, KNITTED GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRIES, 1944. 14-1650. 30 p., 25 cents.

Business Statistics.—

SURVEY OF PRODUCTION IN CANADA, 1940-1945. DBS 3-1040, 1945. 21 p., 25 cents.

External Trade.—

TRADE OF CANADA, year ended December 31, 1946, *Volume I*. Summary and Analytical Tables, compiled from records supplied by the Department of National Revenue. DBS 10-1010 (Eng. and French) 291 p., \$2.00.

Transportation and Public Utilities.—

SHIPPING REPORT, year ended December 31, 1946. 20-1600. 115 p., 25 cents.

Merchandising and Services.—

FARM IMPLEMENT AND EQUIPMENT SALES, 1946. 16-1030. 22 p., 25 cents. NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES AND MOTOR VEHICLE FINANCING, 1946. 16-1100. Series, 1946. No. 2, 26 p., 25 cents. ADVERTISING AGENCIES, 1946. 16-1130. 2 p., 10 cents.

Public Finance.—

FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS, 1945. (Fiscal year ending nearest December 31, 1945) DBS 11-1100. 59 p., 25 cents.

Labour, Unemployment and Earnings.—

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN CANADA, 1946. Report 9-1020. 4+100 p., \$1.00 a year.

LABOUR FORCE BULLETIN No. 6, August 1947. (Eng. and French) 21 p., 25 cents. (Serial irregular).

Education Statistics.—

LIST OF PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS IN CANADA (Academic, Technical and Commercial) Education Bulletin No. 3, 1947. 8-7020. (Eng. and French) 21 p., 50 cents.

PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE DAY, WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The Daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Reports.—

VITAL STATISTICS.—Births, deaths and marriages registered in cities.

AGRICULTURE.—The wheat situation. Milling Statistics. Cold Storage holdings of meat and lard. Dairy review. Cold storage holdings of dairy and poultry products. Stocks of butter, cheese and eggs. Storage stocks of fruit and vegetables. Sugar Report.

FISHERIES.—Cold storage holdings of fish.

MINING.—Leading minerals. Gold, copper-nickel, silver-lead-zinc. Clay products and petroleum and natural gas. Asbestos. Cement. Salt. Coal and Coke.

MANUFACTURES.—Boots and shoe production. Asphalt roofing production. Asphalt roofing sales. Pig iron, steel and ferro-alloys. Steel ingots. Steel wire. Nails, tacks and staples. Wire fencing. Non-ferrous scrap metal, dealers' report. Ingot makers' report on non-ferrous scrap metal and secondary non-ferrous ingot. Factory sales of electric storage batteries. Radio receiving sets. Domestic washing machines. Domestic-type electric refrigerators. Refined petroleum products. Sales of manufactured and natural gas. Products made from Canadian clays. Rock wool. Concrete building blocks and cement pipe. Paints, varnishes and lacquers.

CONSTRUCTION.—Building permits.

EXTERNAL TRADE.—Trade of Canada (Totals). Exports by principal commodities and by principal countries. Imports by principal commodities and by principal countries. Exports of Canadian produce. Imports entered for consumption. Nos. 101, 102. Imports of Milk and its products and eggs; No. 103, Imports of Rubber; No. 104, Exports of Rubber and Insulated Wire Cable; Nos. 111, 112, Imports of Paints and Varnishes; No. 113, Imports of Lumber; No. 114, Exports of Lumber; No. 117, Imports of Farm Machinery and Implements; No. 118, Exports of Farm Implements and Machinery; No. 119, Imports

of Pulp, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 120, Exports of Pulpwood, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 123, Exports and Imports of Tobacco; No. 203, Imports and Exports of Coffee and Tea; No. 204, Imports and Exports of Hides and Skins; No. 207, Imports of Stoves, Sheet Metal Products and Refrigerators; No. 208, Imports and Exports of Vegetable Oils; No. 209, Imports and Exports of Fertilizers; No. 210, Imports and Exports of Wire and Iron and Steel.

Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and other Countries. Highway Traffic at Canadian Border Points by Ports.

INTERNAL TRADE.—Indexes of Wholesale Sales. Indexes of Retail Sales. Indexes of Country General Store Sales. Current Trends in Food Distribution. Financing of Motor Vehicle Sales. Stocks of Raw Hides and Skins in Canada. Departmental Store Sales.

LABOUR AND PRICES.—Price movements in Canada (preliminary). Prices and price indexes. Employment and Payrolls. Statistical report on the operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act.

TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES.—Railway Revenues, Expenses, Incomes and Operating Statistics. Freight Traffic of Railways. Output of Central Electric Stations. Civil Aviation Operating Statistics.

BUSINESS STATISTICS.—Cheques cashed against Individual Accounts at the Clearing House Centres of Canada and the Money Supply. Monthly Review of Business Statistics.

GENERAL.—A Fact a Day about Canada.

Quarterly Reports.—

VITAL STATISTICS.—Preliminary Report on Vital Statistics of Canada.

AGRICULTURE.—Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics with Annual Index. Quarterly Review of Canadian Coarse Grains.

MANUFACTURES.—Stocks of Unmanufactured Tobacco on Hand. Stocks of Canned Fruits and Vegetables. Galvanized Sheets. Production and Sales of Radio Sets. Sales of Storage Batteries.

INTERNAL TRADE.—New motor vehicle sales.

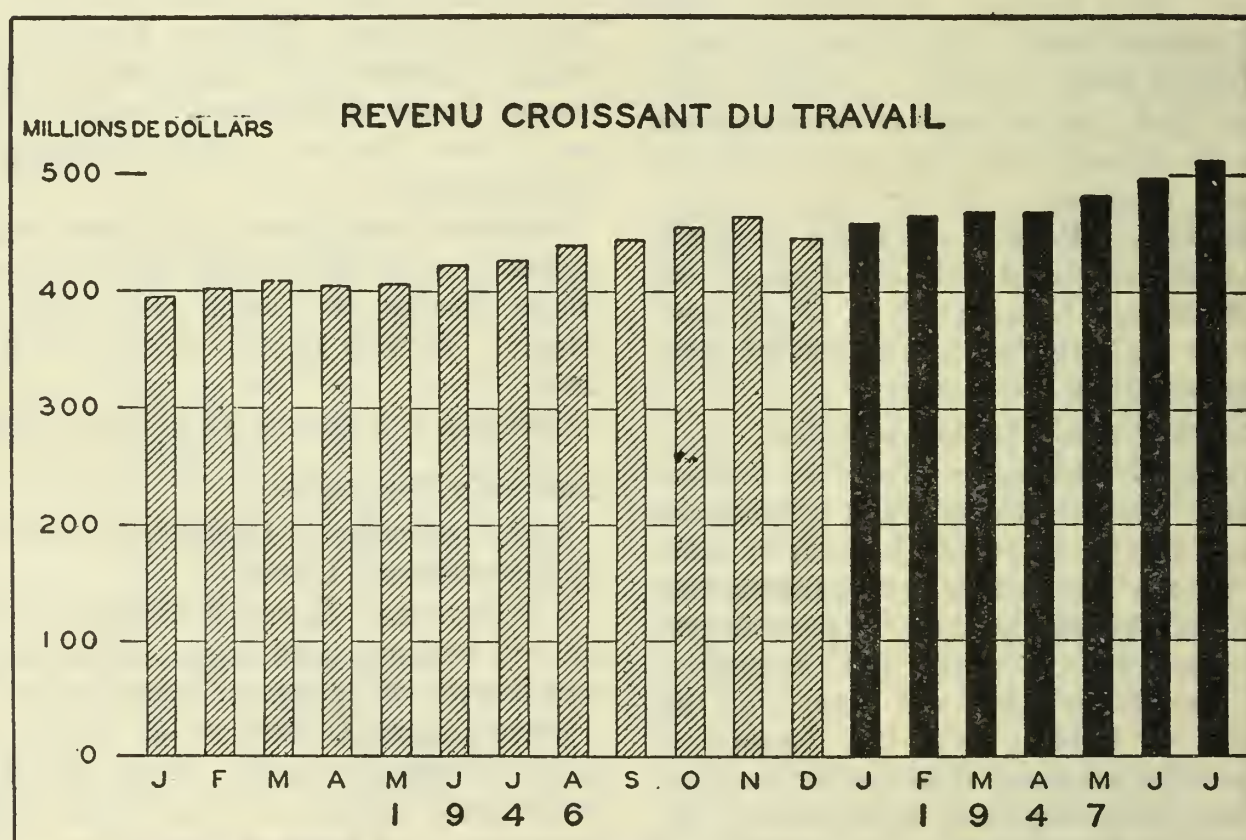
BUSINESS STATISTICS.—Commercial failures.

OTTAWA

EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph.,
KING'S PRINTER AND CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY

1947

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE



BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES
BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
MINISTÈRE DU COMMERCE
OTTAWA

Gov. Doc 101
Can A383
S U, 22
UO-11

THE LIBRARIAN,
UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO,
TORONTO 5, ONT.

S. 27F-4-

Volume XXII
Number 11

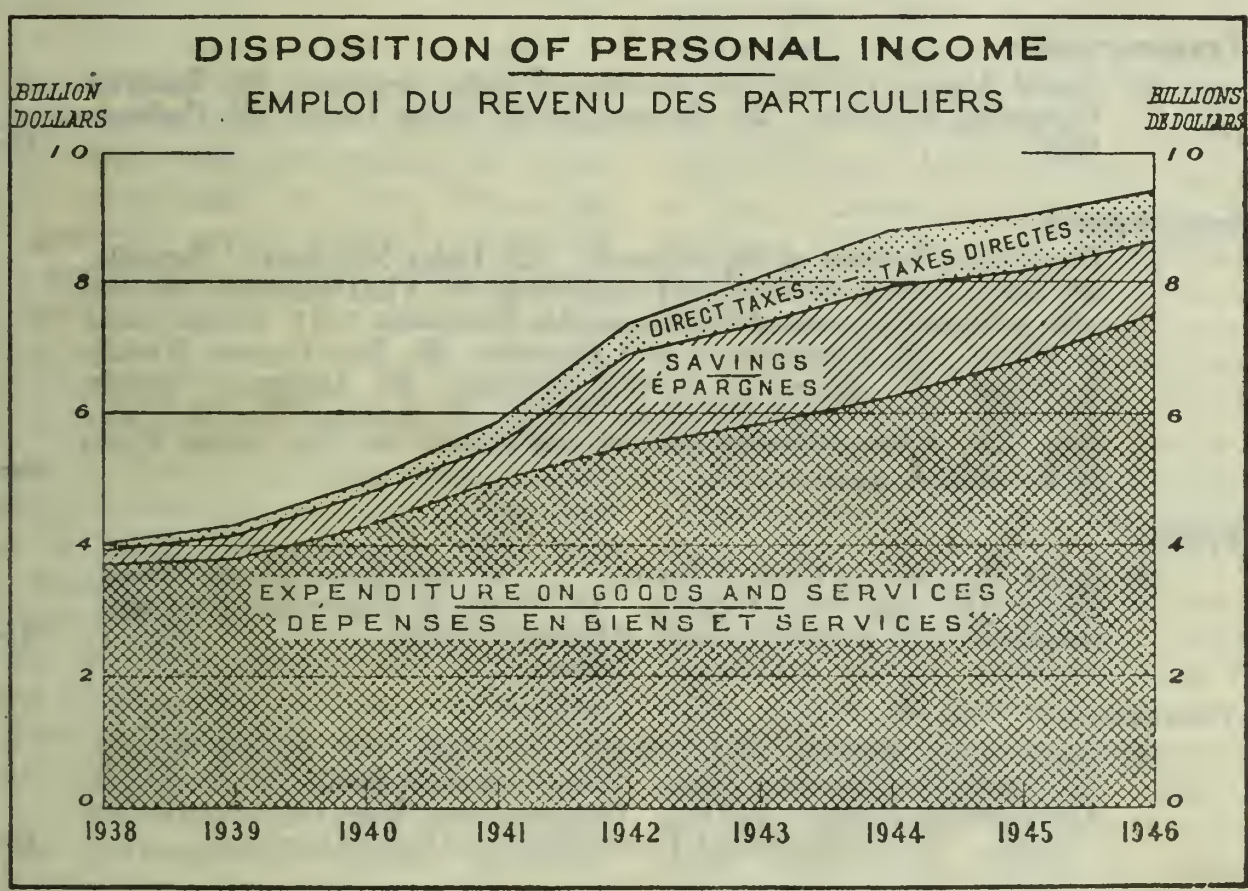
CANADA, *Statistical Service* November, 1947

Canadian Statistical Review

MONTHLY REVIEW

of

BUSINESS STATISTICS



BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
OTTAWA



SUMMARY OF CONTENTS

I. Analytical and General	PAGE
Economic Conditions in Canada.....	3, 4, 5
1. Industrial Production.....	6
Economic Conditions in Canada (French).....	7, 8, 9
2. Business by Economic Areas. 3. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity. 4. Canadian Failures. 5. Cumulative Factors.....	10-15
II. Production	
6. Farm Products. 7. Fish and Furs. 8. Metals and Minerals. 9. Electric Power. 10. Manufactured Products.....	16-44
III. Construction	
11. Contracts Awarded. 12. Building Permits. 13. Housing.....	45-52
IV. Internal Trade	
14. Indexes of Retail and Wholesale Sales.....	53-55
V. External Trade	
15. External Trade excluding Gold. 16. Exports by continents. 17. Automobile Entries. 18, 19. Imports by Countries and Commodities. 20, 21. Exports by Countries and Commodities.....	56-60
VI. Transportation	
22. Canal Cargo Traffic. 23. Railway Freight Loaded. 24. Railway Operating Statistics. 25. Shipping at Six Large Ports. 26. Carload- ings.....	60-67
VII. Employment	
27. Unadjusted Indexes of Employment. 28. Index Numbers of Payrolls. 29. Other Labour Factors and Immigration. 30. Vital Statistics. Season- ally Adjusted Indexes of Employment in Provinces. 31. Employment in Cities. 32. Employment and Payrolls. 33. Per Capita Weekly Earnings. 34. Aggregate Weekly Earnings. 35. Aggregate Weekly Payrolls. 36. Average Hours per Week. 37. Average Hourly Earn- ings. 38. Average Weekly Salaries and Wages. 39. Per Capita Week- ly Earnings.....	68-80
VIII. Prices	
40. Index Numbers of Cost of Living. 41. Indexes of Farm Prices. 42-43. Wholesale Price Indexes. 44. Prices of Representative Com- modities. 45. Index Numbers of Security Prices.....	81-84
IX. Finance	
46. Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada. 47. Money Supply. 48. Canadian Chartered Banks. 49. Cheques Cashed. 50. Dominion Government Finance. 51-52. Purchase and Sales of Securities by Canada. 53. Stock Market Transactions and Bond Financing.....	85-93
Current Bureau Publications.....	94, 95

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: HERBERT MARSHALL,
CHIEF, BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN OCTOBER

The current economic picture has continued to be one of high employment and production accompanied by some further rise in prices. Future developments will be strongly affected by the recently announced plans designed to improve Canada's heavy adverse balance of trade with the United States and by the world wide tariff reductions which are to go into effect at the beginning of the new year. The removal of price ceiling and subsidies from coarse grains has altered the relative position of livestock producers though the effects of this action are not yet clear. For both agriculture and industry the long term prospects offered by the very substantial tariff reductions seem highly favourable.

On October 22 subsidies and price ceilings were removed from cats and barley and private trading in these grains reopened on the Winnipeg exchange. Current market prices for these grains are well above the previous ceilings and this has altered the prospects for production of livestock and livestock products. The ratio of hog to barley prices at Winnipeg has moved downward and the current ratio is less favourable to hog production than the long time average. The hog feed ratio at Toronto has also become less favourable to hog production but unlike the Winnipeg ratio it is still above its long time average. A survey on June 1 indicated that last year's upturn in hog production had become more pronounced and the downtrend on the Prairies had ceased. At that time a further increase was expected in the fall pig crop, both in the East and the West, but the serious shortage of coarse grains coupled with higher prices now prevailing may alter this prospect. A comparison of the present situation with that following World War I indicates that both cattle and

hog prices are slightly higher than the peak reached in 1920 whereas the prices of both barley and oats are well below the levels prevailing during the first half of 1920. However, the situation at that time differed in that there were no export controls on these coarse grains. At the same time a much smaller part of Canadian meat production was exported in the earlier period though the exports of live cattle were much larger.

In two major announcements made on November 17 the Dominion Government outlined changes which will exercise a marked effect on the future economic development of this country. On the one hand, as a result of trade agreements signed at Geneva, Canada has reduced her tariff on a wide range of items imported from 17 different countries. In exchange Canada has received from these countries reduction in their duties against many of her exports. These tariff reductions are to go into effect on January 1, 1948, but because of the temporary continuance of restrictions on both exports and imports the full effect of them will not be immediately felt. In its second announcement the Government revealed plans, effective immediately, to reduce the heavy drain on our United States dollar reserves which has been in progress during 1947. Canada's American dollar reserves had fallen from about \$1,250 million to \$500 million between the beginning of the year and mid-November. The plans include provision for import restrictions on a wide range of items, a 25 per cent excise tax on a large number of durable consumer goods, limitation on the amount of funds available for pleasure travel in the United States, and a subsidy amounting to \$7 an ounce for additional gold production over and above the amount produced in the year ended June, 1947. Another

proposal calls for working out agreements with industries to secure some redirection of the exports of American branch plants in Canada toward dollar trading areas. The import restrictions include outright prohibition of many luxury or semi-luxury items together with import quotas on various fruits and vegetables, finished and semi-finished textiles and some rubber and leather goods. To soften the burden of this program on the consumer the excise tax on sugar, and the duty on tea and coffee have been reduced and the eight per cent sales tax has been removed from electricity and gas used in dwellings.

Canada's basic difficulty has arisen from her attempt to carry on a large program of capital development at home while at the same time exporting a substantial part of her current production to countries such as the United Kingdom and other war devastated countries which could not immediately pay for these goods out of their current production. With so much of our current resources diverted to forms of production which do not immediately yield goods for the consumer market, the domestic consumer has been purchasing goods imported from the United States on a large scale. Business firms also have been importing substantial quantities of machinery to furnish their new factories or replace old and obsolete equipment. This has created a heavy drain on our American dollar reserves and the steps outlined above have been introduced to meet this situation. Though the effects of this program are difficult to anticipate at this early stage it is clear that there are going to be fewer goods available for purchase on the Canadian market. Since the incomes of Canadians will be largely unchanged it is probable that there will be greater buying pressure on the goods that are still available. The excise tax on various consumers durables will be effective in removing some funds from spending channels and this may ease the inflationary pressure but its effect will be partly offset by the tax reductions on sugar, tea, coffee and electricity. A continu-

ance of the present high budgetary surplus would help dampen the trend to higher prices.

Longer term prospects for an improvement in our balance of trade with United States have been brightened by the reductions granted in the American tariff. The duty, on wheat, wheat flour and coarse grains has been reduced 50 per cent and the quota on wheat and wheat flour has been removed. The United States quota on imports of cattle and calves has been enlarged and the duty on beef and veal and on butter has been reduced by 50 per cent. American duties have also been reduced on many fishery products, wood and wood products, and various other items. As they become effective these sharp tariff reductions should help divert an increasing amount of Canadian products to the American market and thereby help ease our shortage of American funds. The benefits of the tariff reductions granted throughout the world will only be fully apparent when recovery in Europe and other parts of the world is more complete. As recovery proceeds our trade with other countries may provide us with enough funds to solve our dollar shortage.

Some indication of the method by which Canada's capital investment program has been financed is provided by an examination of current banking statistics. The total of current public loans plus other securities of the chartered banks has increased about two-fold or about \$1 billion during the two years following V-J Day. Current public loans will be used to a large extent to finance inventory holdings, but funds obtained by the sale of corporate securities are more likely to have been used to finance somewhat longer term expenditure. In this same period the chartered banks' holdings of Dominion Government long term securities (over 2 years) have increased by about \$1 billion. In addition, the Bank of Canada has increased its holdings of the longer term securities by about \$200 million during the past year. To an important extent this

rise reflects the banks' purchases of government securities as they have been sold by corporations seeking funds to finance their capital expenditures. The total also includes bonds sold by individuals for the purpose of financing either their purchase of consumer goods or their expenditure on new housing construction and other capital equipment. Though the above data provide only a partial picture of the total capital market they do indicate that the banking system has participated heavily in the capital expansion now under way.

Some information is available on the current budgetary prospects of both the Dominion and Provincial governments. For the first seven months of the current fiscal year the Dominion government has had a surplus of over \$540 million. However, the return of \$90 million of refundable taxes next March together with the effects of the recent tax changes must be considered in estimating the probable final outcome. For the Provincial governments an estimate based on budget speeches and related material has been published in the "Statistical Summary" of the Bank of Canada. According to this estimate the nine provinces will show a combined surplus of about \$120 million on current account for their current fiscal year. This would be about 50 per cent higher than in the preceding year. If these prospective surpluses are realized their combined effect should help to stem the current trend towards higher prices.

In a recent bulletin of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics a more detailed breakdown of the various segments of the national accounts has been made available. Of especial interest are the tables in this bulletin that provide a picture of the way in which individuals have disposed of their income during the period from 1938 to 1946. In general the picture is one of higher savings and taxes during the war period followed by a rapid return toward the pre-war position in 1946.

Whereas in the pre-war and early war years individuals saved somewhere between 5 and 10 per cent of their disposable income (personal income less direct taxes), after the institution of price control and rationing and with the increasing scarcity of many types of durable goods the rate of savings rose rapidly and averaged just over 20 per cent throughout the latter part of the war period. At the end of the war this high rate began to decline and in 1946 individuals saved only about 13 per cent of their disposable income. Personal direct taxes which amounted to only about 3 per cent of personal income between 1938 and 1940, also increased sharply during the war to reach a peak of about 10 per cent in 1944 but have since declined slightly and in 1946 amounted to a little over 8 per cent. The lower tax rates now in force will reduce further the percentage of income going in this direction during the current year.

The pattern of consumer spending has also changed during the period under consideration. Some items are now receiving a larger proportion of the consumer's dollar than before the war whereas other items are obtaining about the same or less. Relative price variations, availability of goods, and changes in buying habits have all had their effect on this picture. One place where little change has occurred is in expenditures on food. This item took almost the same proportion of the consumer's dollar in 1946 as in the period between 1938 and 1940. In contrast, expenditures on tobacco and beverages increased from somewhat less than 7 per cent in 1938 and 1939 to over 9 per cent in 1946. Consumers were also spending a slightly larger proportion of their income on clothing. In respect to durable goods, the group that received the sharpest reductions in expenditures during the war period, consumer spending had made a rapid recovery by the end of 1946. Expenditures on furniture and on household appliances and hardware took almost the same proportion of the consumer's dollar in 1946 as was taken in 1938.

I. Analytical and General

INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Seasonally Adjusted Indexes 1935-9=100	1946			1947									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept.	Oct.
Industrial Production	157.6	165.6	167.9	173.8	176.3	177.1	177.6	174.9	176.2	171.3	168.1	174.9	177.9 ²
MINING	100.9	104.1	109.5	110.4	106.8	113.3	115.3	112.0	115.0	110.7	109.4	110.0	146.2 ²
Metals.....	78.3	78.2	78.9	78.0	79.9	89.2	90.5	85.5	92.6	87.3	86.0	82.9	92.4
Gold.....	67.9	65.2	66.7	65.9	67.8	74.2	74.7	72.8	78.9	73.7	73.5	72.6	72.9
Copper.....	70.0	82.0	73.1	66.3	73.7	97.1	97.5	91.0	95.1	89.8	83.5	84.7	98.0
Nickel.....	104.8	106.3	107.6	118.4	113.1	121.9	127.0	115.8	124.6	119.2	120.8	96.0	139.8
Fuels.....	134.5	128.4	129.1	129.9	110.4	102.3	105.7	111.8	131.9	138.4	132.4	147.2	142.1
Coal.....	112.2	108.3	111.8	116.4	86.2	75.3	78.1	80.1	104.9	111.6	102.1	125.2	120.1
Non-Metals.....	177.7	192.6	187.5	206.6	200.8	231.7	248.8	221.4	204.3	197.7	187.9	215.6	202.3 ²
MANUFACTURES	167.8	177.6	179.2	184.9	189.0	188.5	188.8	185.4	186.5	180.6	177.8	186.7	189.9 ²
Durable manufactures.....	177.6	190.5	195.6	203.3	212.4	209.2	206.2	202.5	208.8	202.2	193.6	210.1	214.3 ²
Non-Durables.....	162.1	170.1	169.6	174.2	175.3	176.5	178.7	175.4	173.5	168.0	168.6	173.0	175.6 ²
Foods and beverages.....	172.7	177.7	178.4	192.2	182.9	181.2	186.2	181.7	180.2	181.6	184.9	183.7	186.6
Food products.....	156.5	162.2	165.1	185.6	173.4	171.5	176.7	172.1	164.7	168.5	170.3	163.9	165.3
Meat products.....	152.2	160.1	134.3	129.9	119.7	120.2	150.3	141.4	138.1	158.2	138.1	87.1	99.1
Cattle slaughterings.....	194.4	216.3	173.7	145.4	141.7	123.8	154.1	134.7	128.9	166.3	154.0	81.5	89.4
Hog slaughterings.....	125.9	128.9	112.8	123.8	107.9	119.7	155.4	156.3	155.1	163.4	132.8	96.7	110.3
Dairy products.....	116.3	116.2	113.1	124.2	117.2	126.2	140.7	126.6	128.7	133.0	127.8	138.5	138.8
Butter and cheese.....	101.1	102.7	100.1	109.9	103.9	112.8	124.0	110.2	109.0	112.7	107.4	111.6	114.8
Concentrated milk.....	225.4	216.3	212.5	215.2	215.3	247.8	240.6	230.7	259.7	266.3	244.1	276.0	292.1
Beverages.....	181.4	183.4	182.1	204.2	196.2	186.9	200.2	228.9	235.6	212.0	198.9	192.2	185.0
Wheat flour.....	186.7	186.9	182.0	212.7	196.9	183.8	194.5	217.5	223.2	202.0	197.5	202.1	194.3
Sugar.....	81.0	99.3	97.5	113.8	96.8	86.8	137.5	131.4	108.0	109.8	127.2	189.5	150.3
Liquors.....	235.7	237.7	230.1	217.5	220.0	219.0	223.0	218.8	240.1	231.5	241.7	260.5	269.1
Beer.....	248.2	300.8	286.3	262.6	255.1	239.7	232.4	215.6	235.4	162.7	191.3	214.8	290.5
Tobacco Products.....	277.2	249.2	247.4	227.5	241.4	250.6	271.3	273.5	312.4	329.6	326.2	328.5	307.1
Cigars.....	207.9	209.9	203.8	204.4	205.9	196.9	194.9	213.0	200.6	147.4	180.2	224.2	217.8
Cigarettes.....	170.4	161.1	153.3	192.9	193.6	186.8	171.1	155.6	153.2	143.9	141.0	169.9	173.3
Cut Tobacco.....	249.8	262.3	249.1	244.9	248.7	240.2	239.8	271.3	254.3	178.5	229.0	282.1	267.7
Rubber Products.....	139.3	123.0	131.2	133.0	130.4	117.2	116.2	113.0	108.8	92.4	115.2	130.3	135.9
Leather products.....	74.5	235.6	229.6	257.4	260.9	257.9	271.9	246.8	248.0	207.6	181.3	243.9	246.9
Leather Tanneries.....	172.1	176.5	167.2	177.2	179.3	172.1	180.0	170.6	155.0	144.5	142.9	145.8	145.8
Boots and shoes.....	170.0	185.8	164.4	190.6	199.6	190.2	195.0	186.4	171.1	158.4	158.2	154.5	165.4
Textiles ex. clothing.....	173.5	169.9	169.1	167.8	165.0	159.4	169.4	159.5	143.7	134.7	132.2	139.7	132.1
Cotton consumption.....	155.4	146.2	152.6	148.4	161.8	173.9	167.1	166.0	159.5	154.2	151.1	157.9	163.4
Wool cloth shipments.....	127.0	120.2	121.5	110.2	128.5	147.8	134.1	139.3	120.6	117.9	108.2	123.6	126.6
Rayon yarn and fabrics.....	208.1	191.2	198.7	201.9	221.8	223.6	214.4	199.5	213.3	210.6	215.6	216.2	219.3
Clothing.....	209.6	194.2	211.3	213.3	222.3	226.5	226.4	227.8	221.6	205.8	204.9	212.7	223.7
Wood products.....	127.1	131.3	135.9	128.8	135.3	138.9	140.0	139.1	135.3	128.6	128.1	128.2	129.3
Paper Products.....	158.1	151.9	146.7	147.0	154.6	154.2	127.4	126.0	148.6	168.5	174.7	173.7	169.6
Pulp and paper.....	173.3	170.1	168.7	175.3	178.0	180.2	179.8	176.6	174.7	175.5	176.2	178.4	184.0
Pulp.....	160.6	157.1	155.2	164.8	165.9	167.7	167.3	164.0	163.7	165.0	166.6	169.1	172.8
Paper.....	171.2	166.6	162.9	169.9	170.6	174.2	180.0	174.7	176.1	173.4	176.8	178.9	185.6
Printing and publishing.....	142.5	140.9	142.1	156.2	157.8	156.6	145.7	145.7	142.6	150.8	149.4	152.4	151.2
Iron and steel products.....	170.4	166.8	158.1	149.3	150.6	155.2	155.3	152.3	154.1	155.6	153.5	154.7	156.7
Primary iron and steel.....	180.4	195.9	202.8	206.6	213.3	217.1	220.1	213.7	210.5	199.3	198.6	211.2	217.9
Pig iron.....	118.7	186.0	199.3	213.8	211.3	218.1	221.8	211.8	216.4	188.3	204.1	216.5	217.2
Steel.....	109.8	198.1	236.4	255.5	235.1	236.9	241.0	222.2	239.6	226.4	240.4	254.3	235.3
Iron castings.....	117.9	179.1	183.1	193.0	194.8	206.9	209.3	195.5	205.0	180.1	193.3	210.2	219.2
Wire and wire products.....	219.1	209.5	206.0	203.7	232.2	232.0	243.7	216.0	203.7	184.3	160.0	227.0	239.4
Transportation equipment.....	60.0	119.9	125.0	144.6	146.1	150.3	159.9	146.1	145.5	120.2	123.8	155.6	161.7
Motor vehicles.....	212.9	228.5	222.7	224.7	251.4	242.8	243.4	237.3	241.3	238.7	205.1	257.2	259.2
Passenger cars.....	113.1	140.6	133.8	137.4	181.7	173.8	167.9	159.1	164.6	166.8	117.7	190.5	192.1
Commercial cars.....	83.6	106.0	94.7	110.4	134.8	131.7	129.6	123.7	145.9	140.1	100.3	159.9	158.1
Non-ferrous metals and products.....	208.2	252.3	259.7	224.0	332.7	309.4	291.0	273.2	224.9	252.9	173.9	289.3	301.7
Smelting and refining.....	156.5	161.3	160.7	175.9	172.9	178.5	186.7	189.5	196.4	188.4	175.1	179.6	194.2
Electrical apparatus.....	104.4	95.4	91.9	107.8	106.0	107.4	114.5	113.1	125.1	121.6	113.6	118.1	120.5
Radios.....	196.4	237.3	260.9	261.3	289.1	255.0	263.4	269.0	290.8	240.9	236.5	265.5	254.0 ²
Electric Refrigerators.....	244.6	295.8	374.2	359.9	444.1	290.2	319.7	405.3	458.7	326.4	290.7	236.2	.....
Non-metallic mineral prod.....	159.1	194.3	166.1	212.0	240.9	230.9	238.6	195.3	220.6	178.4	153.6	283.1	215.0
Cement and concrete prod.....	158.2	184.4	222.6	266.0	255.1	245.2	214.5	192.4	187.0	189.4	183.4	186.5	195.2
Lime and gypsum products.....	203.7	278.3	394.8	536.4	445.8	397.7	307.1	233.7	241.0	282.4	249.2	266.4	.....
Clay products.....	218.3	225.6	228.4	225.0	221.3	234.6	241.8	243.5	232.3	232.7	240.9	238.2	248.8
Petroleum and coal products.....	212.0	215.8	221.7	299.0	305.0	299.0	224.2	182.0	161.4	162.7	159.4	184.4	.....
Coke and gas products.....	177.8	180.7	175.2	167.9	173.4	161.6	163.2	179.8	187.4	181.2	183.1	185.4	176.8 ²
Petroleum refining.....	142.2	160.3	162.5	169.9	168.9	156.1	154.7	148.2	149.0	140.6	138.4	149.9	140.4 ²
Gasoline.....	219.3	204.3	190.0	165.5	178.6	168.0	173.1	216.7	232.1	228.4	235.2	226.7	219.1
Heavy fuel oil.....	217.4	199.2	177.7	148.8	157.8	150.5	152.4	193.7	203.8	205.0	220.0	212.7	205.8
Chemical products.....	158.7	147.5	140.1	124.1	110.4	112.2	116.8	155.7	172.0	152.9	164.7	165.2	167.6
Paints and varnishes.....	160.7	162.1	161.9	163.3	174.8	182.0	185.6	181.2	186.5	173.8	176.8	169.8	175.6
ELECTRIC POWER	259.7	234.6	205.5	246.3	302.0	341.4	357.3	334.5	370.8	299.4	307.7	301.3	329.2
Percentage of Unemployment ¹	155.3	154.0	158.3	173.4	172.5	174.1	174.6	180.3	180.9	184.4	174.0	170.6	169.0
	2.7	3.0	4.0	4.9	5.2	4.8	3.9	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.0

¹ Percentage of recorded unemployment among persons insured under unemployment insurance.² Preliminary.

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: HERBERT MARSHALL
CHEF, BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN OCTOBRE

La situation reflète toujours un emploi et une production élevés accompagnés d'une nouvelle hausse de prix. Les événements à venir dépendront fortement des projets annoncés dernièrement en vue d'améliorer la balance très défavorable du commerce canadien avec les Etats-Unis, et des réductions tarifaires qui doivent entrer en vigueur au début de la nouvelle année dans le monde entier. L'abolition du plafond des prix et des subventions sur les grains fourragers a modifié la position relative des éleveurs de bestiaux, bien que les conséquences de cette mesure ne soient pas encore claires. Les perspectives à long terme de l'agriculture et de l'industrie semblent très favorables à cause des réductions très considérables du tarif.

Le 22 octobre, les subventions et le plafond des prix sur l'avoine et sur l'orge sont abolis et le commerce privé de ces grains est repris à la bourse de Winnipeg. Le cours de ces grains est bien au-dessus des anciens maximums, ce qui modifie les perspectives de la production de bestiaux et de produits du bétail. La relation entre le prix de l'orge et celui des porcs fléchit à Winnipeg, et présentement, elle est moins favorable à la production de porcs que la moyenne à long terme. A Toronto, la relation entre les prix des porcs et ceux de la provende devient aussi moins favorable à la production de porcs, mais au contraire de la situation à Winnipeg, elle se maintient encore au-dessus de la moyenne à long terme. Le relevé du 1er juin révèle que l'augmentation de la production de porcs l'an dernier est plus prononcée et que la baisse dans les Prairies a cessé. A cette époque, une augmentation du nombre de porcs était prévue pour l'automne dans l'Est et l'Ouest, mais la grave pénurie de grains fourragers, ajoutée aux prix élevés, pourrait modifier ces perspectives. Une comparaison entre la situation actuelle et celle qui suivit la première guerre mondiale

révèle que les prix des bêtes à cornes et des porcs sont légèrement au-dessus du maximum atteint en 1920, tandis que les prix de l'orge et de l'avoine sont de beaucoup inférieurs aux niveaux du premier semestre de 1920. Cependant, la situation à cette époque était différente en ce qu'il n'existait aucune réglementation de l'exportation de grains fourragers. De même, une proportion beaucoup moins forte de la production canadienne de viande était exportée bien que les exportations de bêtes à cornes vivantes fussent sensiblement plus élevées.

Dans deux déclarations d'importance capitale, le gouvernement fédéral expose, le 17 novembre, des changements qui exerceront une influence profonde sur l'évolution de la situation économique du pays. D'une part, en vertu des ententes commerciales conclues à Genève, le Canada abaisse son tarif sur une grande variété d'articles provenant de 17 différents pays; en échange, il obtient de ces pays une réduction tarifaire sur un grand nombre de ses exportations. Ces réductions entreront en vigueur le 1er janvier 1948, mais à cause de la prolongation temporaire des restrictions sur les exportations et sur les importations, leurs pleins effets ne se feront pas sentir immédiatement. Dans sa deuxième déclaration, le gouvernement annonce un programme qui entre immédiatement en vigueur; ce programme est destiné à enrayer l'épuisement grave, au cours de 1947, de nos réserves de dollars américains. Depuis le début de l'année jusqu'au milieu de novembre, les réserves de dollars américains au Canada tombent de 1,250 millions de dollars à 500 millions. Le programme comprend des restrictions sur l'importation d'une grande variété d'articles, une taxe d'accise de 25 p. 100 sur un grand nombre de marchandises durables de consommation, une restriction du montant des fonds permis pour les voyages de plaisir aux Etats-Unis et une subvention de sept

dollars l'once pour tout or produit en excédent de la quantité produite durant l'année terminée en juin 1947. Le gouvernement se propose aussi de conclure des ententes avec les industries en vue de diriger les exportations des succursales des établissements américains au Canada vers les zones du dollar américain. Les restrictions imposées sur les exportations comprennent l'interdiction absolue d'un grand nombre d'articles de luxe et de demi-luxe, ainsi que le contingentement des importations de divers fruits et légumes, des textiles finis et semi-finis et de certains articles en caoutchouc et en cuir. Pour alléger le fardeau du consommateur, la taxe d'accise sur le sucre et les droits sur le thé et le café sont réduits et la taxe de vente de 8 p. 100 sur l'électricité et le gaz utilisés dans les maisons est abolie.

La difficulté fondamentale du Canada découle de ses efforts pour mettre en œuvre un vaste programme de production de capitaux au pays tout en exportant, en même temps, une forte proportion de sa production courante à des pays, tels que le Royaume-Uni et autres pays dévastés par la guerre qui ne peuvent pas payer immédiatement ces denrées à même leur production courante. Comme une grande partie de nos ressources est orientée vers une production qui n'offre pas immédiatement de marchandises aux consommateurs, les consommateurs domestiques achètent des denrées américaines en grande quantité. Les maisons d'affaires importent aussi des quantités considérables d'outillage pour monter leurs nouvelles manufactures ou pour remplacer l'outillage usagé ou démodé. Cela crée un fort drainage de nos réserves de dollars américains et les mesures décrites ci-dessous ont pour but de remédier à la situation. Bien qu'il soit difficile de prévoir dès maintenant les effets de ce programme, il est évident qu'il y aura moins de denrées à vendre sur le marché canadien. Comme le revenu du Canadien reste le même en général, il est probable que les marchandises encore disponibles seront plus en demande. La taxe d'accise sur diverses

marchandises durables de consommation réussira à réduire la puissance d'achat et réduira la poussée inflationniste, mais son effet sera contrebalancé en partie par la réduction des taxes sur le sucre, le thé, le café et l'électricité. Une continuation du niveau actuellement élevé du surplus budgétaire contribuera à retarder la hausse des prix.

Les perspectives à plus long terme relativement à l'amélioration de notre balance commerciale avec les États-Unis deviennent plus favorables à la suite des réductions du tarif américain. Les droits sur le blé, la farine de blé et les grains fourragers sont réduits de 50 p. 100 et le contingentement du blé et de la farine de blé est aboli. Le contingent américain de bêtes à cornes et de veaux est augmenté et les droits sur le bœuf et le veau et sur le beurre sont réduits de 50 p. 100. Les droits américains sont aussi diminués en ce qui concerne plusieurs produits de la pêche, le bois et ses produits et divers autres articles. Au fur et à mesure qu'elles entreront en vigueur, ces vives réductions prononcées du tarif aideront à diriger une plus grande quantité de produits canadiens vers le marché américain et contribueront ainsi à remédier à notre pénurie de dollars américains. Les bienfaits des réductions de tarif consenties dans le monde entier ne se manifesteront complètement que lorsque l'Europe et certaines autres parties du monde se seront complètement rétablis. A mesure que la situation se rétablira, notre commerce avec d'autres pays nous fournira peut-être assez de fonds pour remédier à notre pénurie de dollars.

Une étude des statistiques bancaires courantes donne un aperçu du mode de financement adopté par le Canada dans son programme de production de capitaux. Le total des emprunts publics courants ainsi que d'autres valeurs mobilières des banques à charte a doublé, ayant augmenté d'environ un milliard de dollars durant les deux ans qui suivent la fin des hostilités avec le Japon. Les emprunts publics courants serviront en grande mesure au financement des réserves d'inventaire, mais le

produit de la vente de valeurs mobilières de sociétés a plus probablement été affecté au financement de dépenses à plus long terme. Durant la même période, l'avoir des banques à charte en obligations à long terme (plus de 2 ans) du gouvernement fédéral augmente d'environ un milliard de dollars. De plus, la Banque du Canada augmente son avoir en obligations à plus long terme d'environ 200 millions de dollars depuis un an. Cette augmentation reflète dans une grande mesure, les achats par les banques d'obligations du gouvernement, obligations vendues par des sociétés à la recherche de fonds pour financer leurs dépenses en immobilisations. Le total comprend aussi des obligations vendues par des particuliers en vue de financer ou leurs achats de denrées de consommation ou leurs dépenses en construction de nouvelles maisons ou en outillage fixe. Bien que les renseignements ci-devant n'offre qu'un aperçu limité du marché total des capitaux, ils indiquent certainement que le régime bancaire participe considérablement à l'expansion actuelle des capitaux.

Il existe certains renseignements sur les perspectives budgétaires des gouvernements fédéral et provinciaux. Pour les sept premiers mois de l'année financière courante, le gouvernement fédéral déclare un surplus de plus de 540 millions de dollars. Cependant, dans l'évaluation du chiffre définitif probable, il faut tenir compte du décaissement, en mars prochain, de 90 millions de dollars de taxes remboursables de même que de l'effet des changements récemment apportés à la taxation. En ce qui concerne les gouvernements provinciaux, une estimation fondée sur les discours du Trône et sur les documents connexes a été publiée dans le "Sommaire statistique" de la Banque du Canada. D'après cette estimation, les neuf provinces déclareront un surplus global d'environ 120 millions de dollars au compte courant pour la présente année financière. Cette estimation représente une augmentation d'environ 50 p. 100 sur l'année précédente. Si ces surplus prévus se réalisent, leurs conséquences

réunies devraient contribuer à enrayer la hausse actuelle des prix.

Dans un bulletin récent, le Bureau fédéral de la Statistique offre un rapport plus détaillé et plus complet des divers éléments des comptes nationaux. D'intérêt spécial sont les tableaux de ce bulletin qui donnent un aperçu de la façon dont les particuliers disposent de leurs revenus de 1938 à 1946. En général, le tableau présente des épargnes et des taxes plus élevées durant la guerre et, en 1946, un retour rapide vers la situation d'avant-guerre. Tandis que, avant la guerre et durant les premières années de celle-ci les particuliers épargnent de 5 à 10 p. 100 de leurs revenus nets (revenus personnels moins les taxes directes), après l'établissement de la régie des prix et du rationnement et par suite de la rareté grandissante de denrées durables de plusieurs genres, les épargnes augmentent vivement et s'établissent à une moyenne d'un peu plus de 20 p. 100 durant la seconde partie de la guerre. A la fin de la guerre, ce taux élevé commence à fléchir et en 1946 les particuliers n'épargnent que 13 p. 100 environ de leurs revenus nets. Les taxes directes personnelles, qui ne sont que de 3 p. 100 du revenu personnel de 1938 à 1940, augmentent aussi vivement durant la guerre et atteignent un sommet de 10 p. 100 en 1944; elles diminuent depuis et, en 1946, elles s'établissent à un peu plus de 8 p. 100. Le taux moins élevé des taxes présentement en vigueur réduira encore davantage le pourcentage du revenu consacré aux taxes durant l'année courante.

Le régime de dépenses faites du consommateur se transforme aussi durant la période observée. Certains articles reçoivent maintenant une plus forte proportion du dollar du consommateur tandis que d'autres en reçoivent une proportion égale ou moins forte. Les fluctuations relatives des prix, la disponibilité des marchandises et les changements quant aux goûts des acheteurs influent tous sur la situation. Les dépenses alimentaires ne varient presque pas, et elles absorbent à peu près la même proportion du dollar du consommateur en 1946 que durant la période de 1938-1940.

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE, le 31 novembre 1947.

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS

CANADA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
April.....	75,919	56,733	3,506	168.9	55,932	123,950	5,755	104,164
May.....	82,199	47,859	3,616	169.3	55,413	98,810	6,116	104,725
June.....	66,402	32,255	3,415	169.9	54,969	82,382	5,609	103,925
July.....	67,673	34,543	3,423	173.6	57,193	68,535	5,547	105,918
Aug.....	50,414	29,496	3,440	172.8	57,620	61,822	4,867	85,145
Sept.....	44,816	29,050	3,266	175.5	58,775	57,682	5,891	89,909
Oct.....	73,308	33,631	3,550	178.1	60,327	57,036	6,313	104,876
Nov.....	48,004	24,286	3,567	182.7	62,078	63,760	6,211	109,679
Dec.....	36,534	24,124	3,672	185.7	64,448	84,374	5,935	96,992
1947								
Jan.....	44,711	16,641	3,916	181.0	60,730	103,995	6,216	100,692
Feb.....	53,452	17,598	3,589	180.7	64,985	110,062	5,597	100,577
Mar.....	38,353	23,093	3,958	180.4	65,934	103,291	5,737	103,369
April.....	52,911	41,398	3,727	180.7	66,370	82,276	6,043	102,443
May.....	64,206	44,453	3,917	179.6	66,380	59,410	6,841	107,469
June.....	75,541	38,405	3,756	184.5	68,369	47,817	5,975	102,752
July.....	72,515	39,154	3,751	189.5	70,317	43,205	6,124	96,639
Aug.....	70,380	29,841	3,641	192.6	72,417	37,350	5,236	81,346
Sept.....	76,164	36,173	3,589	193.2	73,084	36,666	5,934	85,535
Oct.....	75,036	.....	3,863	194.6	75,039	42,225	7,209	101,899

MARITIMES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
April.....	3,304	1,690	101	168.8	4,024	10,802	117.8	6,868
May.....	2,892	2,110	102	167.8	3,900	8,492	176.0	7,581
June.....	7,410	2,083	99	172.9	4,013	6,945	138.9	7,175
July.....	3,218	2,095	99	176.0	4,124	6,486	143.2	7,413
Aug.....	1,982	1,206	96	168.4	3,920	5,617	128.4	6,298
Sept.....	2,154	884	85	171.9	3,960	5,244	115.7	7,186
Oct.....	3,873	1,013	102	176.7	4,145	5,981	144.4	7,714
Nov.....	7,314	1,112	108	179.0	4,288	6,455	146.6	7,866
Dec.....	3,114	360	111	184.5	4,341	8,363	139.6	7,321
1947								
Jan.....	7,556	439	102	169.4	3,893	11,299	136.1	7,047
Feb.....	3,105	373	98	168.0	4,273	13,361	117.1	6,721
Mar.....	4,345	738	105	148.9	3,759	14,678	130.1	6,646
April.....	3,381	1,810	102	153.3	3,956	13,163	132.9	7,088
May.....	5,106	1,784	97	151.7	3,852	9,863	144.5	6,593
June.....	9,915	1,266	101	165.8	4,067	8,718	189.2	6,525
July.....	7,479	2,695	107	179.4	4,612	7,531	151.9	6,332
Aug.....	4,246	937	107	183.9	4,802	6,371	128.9	6,038
Sept.....	6,264	2,035	99	184.7	4,739	6,596	141.7	6,184
Oct.....	3,243	.....	95	187.7	4,902	6,935	156.7	6,868

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

QUEBEC

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
April.....	20,508	15,352	1,978	172.5	16,082	50,151	1,610	27,170
May.....	22,801	14,007	2,085	170.3	15,598	36,030	1,885	26,531
June.....	15,465	7,928	1,966	174.8	16,016	36,523	1,801	27,000
July.....	15,934	11,181	1,995	175.4	16,212	24,631	1,797	28,363
Aug.....	22,552	8,934	2,006	177.5	16,725	20,818	1,525	23,284
Sept.....	20,440	9,470	1,869	181.5	17,248	19,175	1,828	23,967
Oct.....	38,648	9,994	2,030	184.7	17,722	17,558	1,882	27,318
Nov.....	13,163	8,405	2,020	189.1	18,217	19,760	1,822	27,889
Dec.....	12,900	4,900	2,052	192.7	18,754	26,738	1,698	24,458
1947								
Jan.....	11,047	5,164	2,236	186.7	17,611	32,361	2,041	26,234
Feb.....	31,458	3,595	2,040	186.2	18,764	34,051	1,770	26,093
Mar.....	10,709	4,551	2,277	188.4	19,266	32,047	1,893	28,563
April.....	12,713	9,572	2,123	185.8	19,213	26,813	1,907	28,866
May.....	21,703	10,685	2,273	182.2	18,989	18,429	2,260	28,096
June.....	23,029	9,443	2,198	186.9	19,555	14,075	1,786	27,527
July.....	29,885	11,629	2,189	190.8	19,623	12,323	1,970	26,732
Aug.....	23,876	8,120	2,068	195.0	20,406	11,333	1,547	22,510
Sept.....	22,635	10,719	2,071	196.1	20,743	11,078	1,714	23,089
Oct.....	34,161		2,297	199.3	21,465	12,610	2,067	28,220

ONTARIO

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
April.....	38,082	21,026	918	175.5	23,867	35,127	2,722	46,225
May.....	29,968	17,355	925	176.7	23,802	32,020	2,544	45,469
June.....	26,685	12,761	888	178.4	23,600	24,340	2,445	45,333
July.....	32,909	13,905	860	179.6	24,380	21,594	2,361	44,681
Aug.....	14,751	11,820	855	174.8	23,945	22,131	2,020	33,713
Sept.....	11,816	11,239	835	176.0	24,120	21,006	2,515	37,178
Oct.....	22,747	14,179	898	179.0	24,834	20,878	2,552	44,483
Nov.....	18,534	9,584	904	185.1	25,633	21,396	2,542	46,587
Dec.....	13,523	13,188	941	188.2	27,055	25,784	2,642	42,194
1947								
Jan.....	19,144	6,756	1,005	186.7	25,872	30,066	2,597	44,075
Feb.....	11,790	6,614	929	187.6	28,051	30,072	2,539	44,286
Mar.....	15,329	10,407	1,081	188.7	28,669	27,274	2,331	44,056
April.....	20,752	16,861	968	189.8	28,787	20,724	2,594	42,821
May.....	22,267	19,375	1,019	189.5	28,932	15,827	2,760	46,879
June.....	22,963	16,008	968	191.8	29,509	13,126	2,403	43,108
July.....	22,566	16,094	971	195.7	30,335	13,397	2,376	39,307
Aug.....	28,428	12,309	949	196.7	30,928	10,534	2,075	31,046
Sept.....	29,489	15,533	913	196.4	31,075	9,655	2,426	34,053
Oct.....	27,304		946	199.3	32,121	10,668	2,824	41,064

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

PRAIRIE PROVINCES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
April.....	11,343	12,618	269	146.8	6,655	13,373	861	16,221
May.....	11,907	10,234	270	149.1	6,729	9,333	1,011	16,774
June.....	8,050	7,182	236	153.3	6,900	8,357	796	16,954
July.....	11,031	3,976	234	158.2	7,132	6,498	832	16,656
Aug.....	7,566	5,027	245	161.0	5,685	5,685	802	13,675
Sept.....	7,371	4,049	245	162.1	7,468	5,924	1,008	14,037
Oct.....	5,733	5,889	380	161.1	7,540	6,095	1,227	16,915
Nov.....	4,705	1,927	296	163.8	7,697	7,934	1,213	18,731
Dec.....	4,202	3,386	310	164.7	7,893	12,007	973	14,933
1947								
Jan.....	4,465	973	315	158.3	7,427	16,782	917	15,562
Feb.....	2,951	3,012	284	154.6	7,600	18,531	701	15,180
Mar.....	3,067	2,496	310	155.4	7,697	17,724	853	15,024
April.....	11,508	8,364	292	155.3	7,742	12,598	896	14,546
May.....	12,577	8,017	286	155.7	7,791	8,508	1,092	16,952
June.....	15,144	8,633	251	161.9	8,130	6,164	1,085	16,726
July.....	10,566	5,543	243	167.3	8,441	5,087	1,061	15,852
Aug.....	10,106	5,749	250	172.1	8,646	4,386	947	13,821
Sept.....	15,237	5,237	265	172.1	8,772	4,308	1,146	14,475
Oct.....	6,899		282	166.6	8,638	5,063	1,554	16,903

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
April.....	2,681	6,048	240	160.7	5,304	14,506	443.4	7,680
May.....	14,631	4,152	234	163.9	5,385	12,935	500.0	8,370
June.....	8,792	2,301	226	139.3	4,440	12,217	428.7	7,463
July.....	4,581	3,387	235	162.2	5,344	9,326	413.4	8,805
Aug.....	3,563	2,509	238	170.4	5,702	7,571	391.0	7,527
Sept.....	3,036	3,410	232	176.9	5,929	6,332	424.2	7,541
Oct.....	2,306	2,558	240	179.3	6,203	6,524	507.2	8,446
Nov.....	4,288	3,259	239	182.2	6,242	8,215	487.3	8,606
Dec.....	2,796	2,290	258	184.6	6,355	11,482	482.8	8,086
1947								
Jan.....	2,499	3,309	259	180.4	5,926	13,487	525.6	7,774
Feb.....	4,148	3,804	216	180.9	6,296	14,047	469.4	8,297
Mar.....	4,903	4,900	248	180.9	6,543	11,568	530.3	9,080
April.....	4,557	4,791	242	183.5	6,673	8,978	512.8	9,122
May.....	2,553	4,592	243	186.2	6,816	6,783	584.3	8,949
June.....	4,490	3,054	238	192.4	7,105	5,734	512.3	8,866
July.....	2,019	3,193	242	196.9	7,306	4,867	565.0	8,416
Aug.....	3,723	2,726	267	204.2	7,626	4,726	538.9	7,931
Sept.....	2,539	2,649	242	207.5	7,756	5,030	506.6	7,734
Oct.....	3,428		243	205.3	7,913	6,949	607.8	8,844

*Source: Report on the Operation of Unemployment Insurance Act.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Week		Receipts—Country Elevators					Visible Supply		
		Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flax	Rye	Wheat	Oats	Barley
		000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000,000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.
1947									
July	19.....	2,545	1,135	648	1	5	59.4	15,577	12,979
July	26.....	3,745	1,595	882	.....	10	56.3	15,226	12,224
Aug.	2.....	4,166	1,601	884	.....	10	55.5	15,233	12,133
Aug.	9.....	720	422	271	3	86	53.6	14,949	11,676
Aug.	16.....	1,156	276	528	38	346	49.9	13,889	11,459
Aug.	23.....	3,377	595	1,355	105	627	49.2	13,345	12,173
Aug.	30.....	5,702	1,579	2,730	99	551	50.5	13,363	13,946
Sept.	6.....	13,111	2,290	3,694	182	840	58.7	14,259	16,928
Sept.	13.....	31,041	3,485	5,389	519	1,453	87.0	15,902	21,350
Sept.	20.....	22,188	3,338	4,341	554	773	103.5	17,581	24,442
Sept.	27.....	6,584	1,116	1,366	161	288	105.8	17,374	24,475
Oct.	4.....	13,378	2,795	2,751	792	360	113.9	18,598	26,114
Oct.	11.....	21,067	5,580	5,455	2,045	686	129.9	22,756	30,212
Oct.	18.....	10,883	3,730	2,708	1,569	312	136.3	25,344	31,819
Oct.	25.....	13,130	5,177	3,658	1,433	451	144.2	29,515	34,792
Nov.	1.....	9,630	4,368	2,903	415	462	147.9	32,161	36,324
Nov.	8.....	7,808	3,582	2,397	394	313	150.7	33,285	36,260
Nov.	15.....	4,974	2,072	1,544	131	242	150.8	33,038	35,649

Week		Visible Supply		Ave. Cash Price Lake- head Rye No. 2 C.W.	Carloadings					
		Flax	Rye		Grain	Lumber Lath and Shingles	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Coal	Mdse. less than Car Lots	Total Cars Loaded
		000 bus.	000 bus.	cents and eighths of a cent						
1947										
July	19.....	402	355	359/7	5,777	5,014	1,114	4,864	17,941	77,286
July	26.....	375	364	359/1	6,810	5,044	1,136	4,829	18,402	79,848
Aug.	2.....	346	379	316/2	7,293	5,084	707	4,916	17,987	79,010
Aug.	9.....	338	498	283/4	4,869	4,636	385	4,449	16,175	72,662
Aug.	16.....	380	1,270	279/6	4,235	4,858	615	4,323	17,268	73,728
Aug.	23.....	455	2,040	304/6	5,487	4,695	954	4,711	17,510	76,607
Aug.	30.....	481	2,728	347/2	8,297	4,642	1,119	5,723	18,314	81,553
Sept.	6.....	637	3,559	359/5	9,311	4,010	972	5,322	15,086	73,120
Sept.	13.....	1,150	5,084	384	10,989	4,506	1,039	6,448	18,146	85,708
Sept.	20.....	1,674	5,792	399/4	9,598	4,683	1,107	6,484	18,400	81,344
Sept.	27.....	1,816	5,768	384	9,693	4,792	1,120	6,774	18,533	83,563
Oct.	4.....	2,538	6,005	389/5	11,750	4,666	1,145	6,993	18,548	86,116
Oct.	11.....	4,465	6,550	373/7	11,582	4,702	1,091	7,152	18,990	88,131
Oct.	18.....	5,916	6,434	392/2	9,390	4,176	808	6,173	16,147	78,317
Oct.	25.....	7,320	6,602	391/4	9,738	4,758	1,176	6,625	18,863	88,889
Nov.	1.....	7,681	6,989	376/5	10,700	4,754	1,192	7,368	18,837	89,788
Nov.	8.....	8,063	6,635	375/7	10,249	4,668	1,093	7,162	18,507	86,757
Nov.	15.....	8,090	6,274	395/5	9,460	4,514	1,053	6,256	17,783	82,508

NOTE—The price per bushel of wheat No. 1. Man. Nor. was changed on Aug. 9 from 156/1 to 158/4.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Week		Sales on Stockyards				Prices at Toronto			
		Cattle	Calves	Hogs	Sheep	Steers Medium	Calves Good Veal	Hogs B 1 Dressed	Lambs, Good Handy- weights
		No.	No.	No.	No.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.
1947									
July	24.....	16,954	8,318	11,562	5,299	14.12	15.49	21.97	17.34
July	31.....	19,203	9,005	11,671	5,278	13.64	15.50	22.22	17.21
Aug.	7.....	19,563	7,850	10,792	7,328	13.58	15.50	22.35	17.43
Aug.	14.....	20,028	7,430	11,856	8,042	13.95	15.50	22.35	17.49
Aug.	21.....	23,097	7,721	10,494	10,122	13.28	15.50	22.60	16.00
Aug.	28.....	20,350	7,917	9,903	11,899	13.30	15.50	22.60	16.25
Sept.	4.....	19,287	6,704	9,243	12,406	13.37	15.50	22.60	15.75
Sept.	11.....	15,670	5,816	11,312	9,428	13.53	15.50	22.85	15.75
Sept.	18.....	18,685	6,663	15,453	11,416	13.46	15.78	23.10	15.94
Sept.	25.....	6,057	1,997	7,091	2,481	13.04	16.00	22.60	15.48
Oct.	2.....	13,855	4,029	11,287	3,970	13.45	16.00	22.60	15.50
Oct.	9.....	13,547	3,779	8,183	5,168	13.20	16.00	22.43	15.48
Oct.	16.....	12,859	4,793	6,531	12,634	13.29	15.99	20.85	15.00
Oct.	23.....	15,402	3,812	8,696	5,076	13.25	16.00	21.35	15.00
Oct.	30.....	31,421	7,805	24,109	10,427	13.15	16.00	22.60	15.00
Nov.	6.....	36,640	10,813	24,898	17,863	13.15	16.00	22.60	15.00
Nov.	13.....	37,129	10,756	27,142	23,318	13.32	16.25	22.60	14.63
Nov.	20.....	38,701	10,792	21,549	21,644	13.24	16.50	22.60	14.50

Week		Commodity Prices		Stock Averages as of Thursday						
		Indust- rial Materi- als	Canadi- an Farm- Pro- ducts	Montreal Stock Exchange			Toronto Stock Exchange			
				Utili- ties (10)	Indust- rial (20)	Paper (10)	Indust- rial (20)	Gold's (20)	Base Metals (10)	Western Oils (15)
1947		1926=100								
July	3.....	131.6	120.4	76.5	123.3	341.63	168.26	107.64	82.31	34.37
July	10.....	131.7	120.6	77.7	123.3	342.65	171.21	110.10	81.90	32.42
July	17.....	132.6	120.0	78.4	124.3	352.98	172.69	112.67	83.21	31.29
July	24.....	132.2	119.1	78.7	124.9	364.69	175.37	110.20	83.96	32.46
July	31.....	131.9	119.8	78.1	123.2	348.65	171.74	108.50	83.68	28.43
Aug.	7.....	131.1	119.6	77.9	122.8	348.65	169.86	108.81	82.34	28.17
Aug.	14.....	131.6	119.8	77.1	121.4	344.60	168.77	113.05	87.21	28.14
Aug.	21.....	131.4	119.8	77.2	120.8	343.01	169.06	111.80	82.43	26.87
Aug.	28.....	131.3	119.5	76.4	120.2	341.94	169.10	113.71	83.19	26.33
Sept.	4.....	131.4	119.8	76.6	119.7	336.45	167.72	114.10	81.83	27.18
Sept.	11.....	132.1	119.9	76.7	118.7	338.64	165.65	111.61	80.27	25.32
Sept.	18.....	134.1	121.0	76.5	119.1	344.70	166.62	115.33	82.09	26.11
Sept.	25.....	135.2	120.6	76.0	118.3	339.85	164.17	114.01	81.11	25.81
Oct.	2.....	136.4	121.1	76.3	119.6	360.90	169.87	116.01	81.73	35.34
Oct.	9.....	136.5	120.8	76.8	120.0	369.96	169.30	113.35	82.00	25.95
Oct.	16.....	139.7	122.3	76.4	123.2	375.70	171.30	113.59	83.53	26.09
Oct.	23.....	141.4	123.1	76.1	125.0	379.39	173.90	115.29	85.41	26.43
Oct.	30.....	142.5	124.1	76.4	122.5	363.27	170.35	112.65	83.83	26.69
Nov.	6.....	142.9	124.4	76.1	125.5	372.73	172.12	115.03	84.76	27.13
Nov.	13.....	143.5	125.3	76.4	127.0	376.11	173.77	114.95	85.69	26.60

4. CANADIAN FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Month	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Log- ging, Fish- ing, Trap- ping	Mining	Con- struc- tion	Trans- porta- tion	Finance	Service	Un- classi- fied
1946										
Mar.....	20	6	5	1	1	1	.....	2	3	1
April.....	21	8	3	.....	.....	1	2	1	6	.....
May.....	18	3	5	.....	.....	3	1	1	3	2
June.....	20	4	6	.....	1	2	.....	1	4	2
July.....	25	4	4	.....	.....	4	1	.....	8	4
Aug.....	14	3	3	1	.....	3	1	.....	3	.....
Sept.....	25	7	3	1	.....	2	3	.....	6	3
Oct.....	36	12	6	1	1	5	.....	1	9	1
Nov.....	30	9	3	.....	.....	5	2	.....	6	4
Dec.....	35	11	8	.....	.....	4	2	.....	7	3
1947										
Jan.....	33	9	10	2	.....	3	2	.....	5	2
Feb.....	41	12	12	2	.....	5	2	.....	5	3
Mar.....	46	16	12	.....	.....	5	2	.....	7	4
April.....	54	14	17	1	.....	5	1	1	11	4
May.....	47	14	13	2	.....	8	1	2	4	3
June.....	45	9	13	.....	.....	6	2	2	9	4
July.....	46	12	11	.....	.....	4	2	1	11	5
Aug.....	28	10	8	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	6	2
Sept.....	54	10	18	.....	.....	5	3	.....	11	7

5. CUMULATIVE FACTORS, FIRST NINE MONTHS

—	Pro- duction Steel	Building Permits 58 Municip- alities	Retail Sales	Exports	Tons Loaded by Rail- ways	Employ- ment Eight Groups	Whole- sale Prices	Money Supply
	Short Tons	\$000	1935-39 =100	\$000	000 tons	1926=100	1935-39 =100	\$000,000
1929.....	1,218,505	186,011	133.0	861,981	57,853	117.7	123.9	2,487
1930.....	916,687	126,361	121.7	658,842	49,820	113.7	115.4	2,322
1931.....	663,998	88,663	107.4	432,187	37,502	102.7	94.5	2,267
1932.....	288,785	35,026	88.9	352,201	31,752	88.3	87.7	2,120
1933.....	298,848	16,394	79.8	362,527	28,553	80.8	86.5	2,101
1934.....	655,382	19,715	84.0	461,428	35,449	94.7	93.1	2,106
1935.....	725,429	36,681	85.7	497,627	35,616	97.2	93.3	2,253
1936.....	911,382	30,683	89.9	644,456	38,981	101.4	95.3	2,417
1937.....	1,206,756	42,961	97.5	740,155	42,599	110.7	110.2	2,610
1938.....	1,020,325	43,083	95.1	601,910	39,860	110.7	104.1	2,643
1939.....	1,050,081	44,240	96.8	644,041	42,675	110.9	95.6	2,784
1940.....	1,640,294	58,024	107.6	871,312	52,515	119.5	107.2	3,099
1941.....	1,958,943	75,865	124.3	1,184,607	62,216	147.2	115.1	3,499
1942.....	2,300,588	58,474	143.2	1,692,297	67,300	170.4	123.6	3,860
1943.....	2,237,706	45,760	150.8	2,137,102	73,154	182.5	128.7	4,709
1944.....	2,236,481	73,925	162.3	2,577,027	79,182	182.6	133.1	5,538
1945.....	2,248,215	97,844	174.8	2,556,868	77,585	176.5	134.4	6,331
1946.....	1,750,846	206,339	200.2	1,683,096	70,752	170.3	139.9	7,110
1947.....	2,183,564	.....	219.5	2,031,241	77,629	184.6	161.8	7,496

6. FARM PRODUCTS

II. Production

Month	Wheat							Oats
	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Freight Loaded	Exports		Overseas Clear- ances	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
1946								
April.....	9,483	81,562	9,839	920,203	13,443	21,236	16,220	5,215
May.....	11,698	63,853	10,400	784,206	15,497	24,271	15,131	8,913
June.....	10,104	47,009	9,726	520,752	9,947	15,620	16,161	6,262
July.....	11,692	39,621	9,626	666,277	13,635	21,124	6,471	7,876
Aug.....	23,678	51,022	9,565	655,852	8,442	13,024	5,981	7,687
Sept.....	77,479	107,025	9,938	1,397,169	5,775	9,110	10,134	14,188
Oct.....	72,659	149,578	10,847	1,764,073	19,217	30,600	12,478	15,565
Nov.....	42,184	158,560	11,239	1,647,860	16,852	27,967	20,494	9,901
Dec.....	17,039	149,552	10,499	935,626	14,240	24,231	10,815	5,231
1947								
Jan.....	13,001	134,728	11,077	747,681	14,198	22,770	14,303	6,016
Feb.....	6,314	119,299	9,918	442,900	8,101	12,973	10,439	4,239
Mar.....	9,598	110,173	10,493	796,002	7,983	13,103	8,121	8,699
April.....	5,445	93,977	10,790	1,099,201	7,137	11,669	10,273	3,030
May.....	21,472	80,533	11,742	1,428,317	18,315	30,204	17,803	9,674
June.....	25,417	67,669	11,188	1,279,772	21,057	39,304	22,192	8,707
July.....	21,404	55,762	10,189	1,148,688	19,018	31,741	18,354	8,392
Aug.....	11,901	50,469	10,951	795,929	11,184	19,198	9,601	3,061
Sept.....	75,983	113,863	11,200	.....	10,173	17,044	9,362	10,826
Oct.....	69,889	149,109	11,432	.....	10,081	15,745	9,680	22,392

Month	Oats					Barley		
	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
1946								
April.....	34,996	2,412	235,189	636	553	1,663	22,547	689.0
May.....	28,848	2,699	234,835	2,054	1,616	2,831	19,145	778.9
June.....	24,522	2,206	179,827	3,860	3,238	2,209	16,650	686.3
July.....	23,436	2,127	163,260	4,079	3,027	3,520	14,350	673.4
Aug.....	24,820	2,229	266,323	1,612	1,359	8,532	18,930	769.7
Sept.....	30,333	2,291	308,640	2,229	1,671	15,559	30,187	805.8
Oct.....	34,483	2,556	295,355	4,529	2,942	9,570	29,141	924.3
Nov.....	35,842	2,700	271,414	5,203	3,988	5,002	26,766	1,010.1
Dec.....	35,227	2,350	188,165	1,976	1,505	3,649	25,085	869.5
1947								
Jan.....	32,877	2,371	187,374	1,457	1,265	3,800	23,117	732.1
Feb.....	29,253	2,108	122,589	957	893	2,080	20,451	587.4
Mar.....	29,047	2,514	232,352	2,556	2,374	3,740	19,087	530.5
April.....	24,315	2,507	221,136	1,073	1,153	1,857	16,554	581.9
May.....	20,665	2,785	291,218	632	574	5,685	15,369	771.8
June.....	17,504	2,613	249,921	2,960	2,818	4,952	13,982	712.3
July.....	15,233	2,040	207,194	1,177	1,000	4,681	12,133	743.7
Aug.....	13,329	2,266	161,915	637	664	5,659	13,907	844.1
Sept.....	18,595	2,389	.....	526	605	15,649	26,100	772.1
Oct.....	31,650	2,611	.....	424	521	18,134	35,550	945.8

¹ Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings.

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Barley			Rye					
	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings	Exports		Price ²
		Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	Bus.	\$
1946									
April.....	119,241	4	6	48	818	11,575	125,423	298,180	264/5
May.....	134,654	.....	.....	59	666	7,973	19,089	39,476	274
June.....	113,575	.....	.....	33	351	3,014	110,031	281,218	290/7
July.....	107,030	8	15	253	374	2,522	125,184	351,982	292/4
Aug.	201,934	137	220	1,318	1,990	21,780	258,970	643,871	209/7
Sept.....	308,640	74	126	1,384	3,078	27,202	247,425	579,824	226/4
Oct.....	219,295	2,837	4,228	993	3,930	35,022	73,906	163,943	236/2
Nov.....	194,501	1,779	2,649	482	3,711	24,663	539,330	1,381,413	260/7
Dec.....	165,404	1,419	2,369	260	3,188	23,910	2,040,882	4,872,785	272/5
1947									
Jan.....	145,351	437	845	143	2,952	18,079	372,836	654,229	258/2
Feb.....	74,693	19	26	192	2,027	6,759	50,136	130,637	291/2
Mar.....	122,333	15	26	339	2,074	15,851	376,004	1,009,138	324/7
April.....	129,065	17	46	66	1,781	12,111	181,171	550,904	302/3
May.....	157,089	12	35	197	1,787	26,512	169,243	442,666	351/7
June.....	155,877	4	12	83	345	24,581	839,940	2,720,061	357/7
July.....	128,731	.....	.....	99	379	2,665	530,429	1,853,972	360/6
Aug.....	137,239	3	7	2,319	2,727	38,663	8,986	24,738	303/4
Sept.....	.....	10	20	3,704	6,005	.....	93,573	297,831	383/6
Oct.....	.....	25	62	2,340	7,105	.....	512,278	1,952,060	384

Month	Flax					Corn		
	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings Flax- seed	Exports		Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Mill Production Corn- flour, Meal
				Flax Seed				
1946	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	Bush	\$	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Lbs.
April.....	39	2,128	14,794	7,744	38,848	195.8	18,711	1,265
May.....	38	1,767	10,117	2,732	11,413	156.9	9,715	1,723
June.....	40	1,348	18,894	.....	.....	122.5	7,638	1,275
July.....	23	1,002	11,082	13	37	140.2	2,235	971
Aug.....	278	982	2,414	1,363	6,693	188.9	3,633	1,755
Sept.....	1,114	1,895	18,440	.....	.....	165.5	3,056	1,161
Oct.....	2,543	3,899	42,840	1,400	4,900	212.8	3,743	1,904
Nov.....	781	3,883	57,928	4,190	28,761	209.0	17,499	1,854
Dec.....	42	3,418	21,612	7,930	53,893	224.5	35,496	3,389
1947								
Jan.....	17	2,782	21,128	13,280	74,269	237.6	13,834	3,633
Feb.....	11	2,444	12,525	16,292	102,801	245.3	12,952	3,271
Mar.....	16	2,073	13,544	31,715	188,049	262.7	14,648	2,936
April.....	11	1,426	15,318	9,843	76,044	162.3	3,789	843
May.....	9	929	9,842	13,153	87,953	145.9	7,619	507
June.....	11	490	3,522	10,977	75,156	147.8	2,961	614
July.....	5	346	7,283	6,292	38,930	148.7	8,334	679
Aug.....	302	481	4,470	.....	.....	165.0	3,927	775
Sept.....	1,524	2,540	.....	9,288	50,325	176.9	.....	1,149
Oct.....	6,374	7,692	.....	12,878	82,062	135.6	.....	1,227

¹ Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings
² Grade 2 C.W Basis in store at Fort William-Port Arthur and Vancouver.

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Cattle					Cattle and Calves, Railway Loadings	Calves	
	Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughterings	Exports Except for Stock		Prices Steers, Good, up to 1,050 lbs.		Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughterings
			No.	\$000	\$ per cwt.			
1946	No.	No.	No.	\$000	\$ per cwt.	Tons	No.	No.
April.....	65,643	87,748	5,621	776	12.28	39,585	56,177	109,636
May.....	53,830	76,851	8,800	1,222	12.60	37,626	46,927	95,216
June.....	71,551	103,666	8,597	1,220	13.89	49,650	38,808	69,974
July.....	97,785	123,771	9,405	1,323	13.22	55,986	43,310	73,831
Aug.....	118,082	166,550	6,627	985	12.54	73,043	37,602	69,182
Sept.....	110,362	154,233	6,730	973	12.35	72,734	32,805	53,277
Oct.....	160,412	208,625	7,030	1,039	12.28	99,553	48,980	67,692
Nov.....	155,432	216,513	6,917	975	12.37	100,842	39,864	55,033
Dec.....	103,726	132,632	4,949	756	12.61	57,469	23,744	29,411
1947								
Jan.....	77,242	109,166	3,191	476	13.36	43,749	13,778	22,330
Feb.....	60,660	88,694	2,449	385	13.98	31,342	13,615	22,345
Mar.....	52,916	82,568	2,846	416	14.24	35,208	27,290	52,363
April.....	61,143	94,615	4,428	654	14.66	46,880	49,238	108,860
May.....	61,296	88,565	4,823	681	15.05	37,722	55,188	103,035
June.....	54,628	80,905	6,472	883	15.28	40,602	34,106	75,090
July.....	82,206	108,234	4,252	628	14.47	50,326	41,390	65,503
Aug.....	82,762	118,371	4,921	712	14.02	56,934	29,772	54,344
Sept.....	57,796	69,939	6,473	921	13.92	.....	19,696	24,682
Oct.....	106,340	91,710	4,779	693	13.70	.....	29,811	29,152

Month	Sheep and Lambs		Inspected Slaught-erings		Hogs			
	Stock-yard Sales	Railway Loadings	Sheep	Lambs	Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughterings	Railway Loadings	Price "B" 1 Dressed Toronto
								\$ per cwt.
1946	No.	Tons	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons	\$ per cwt.
April.....	10,656	1,777	43,119	1,055	76,100	416,102	22,602	19.35
May.....	9,045	659	22,090	1,229	63,211	389,377	21,857	19.86
June.....	17,304	1,071	21,143	16,067	55,522	280,132	16,077	20.82
July.....	39,324	1,986	25,047	56,161	57,110	256,802	14,000	20.90
Aug.....	69,657	6,079	30,492	150,300	45,820	217,912	12,705	21.15
Sept.....	62,183	5,904	30,767	126,030	39,680	216,104	11,678	20.42
Oct.....	111,639	13,270	44,579	197,152	74,571	379,254	18,457	19.87
Nov.....	70,204	7,667	39,946	110,676	79,670	442,247	22,482	20.17
Dec.....	34,532	3,713	27,073	45,771	81,028	384,857	22,990	20.80
1947								
Jan.....	18,893	2,711	19,594	45,966	70,703	378,666	24,196	21.71
Feb.....	11,085	2,507	14,601	43,270	54,567	293,977	19,060	21.38
Mar.....	10,126	2,606	8,930	49,477	61,004	343,103	22,066	21.38
April.....	7,542	2,100	36,182	2,274	65,170	417,881	23,276	21.63
May.....	6,142	762	15,229	1,248	78,038	405,824	19,811	21.60
June.....	11,167	526	14,409	5,403	52,803	330,626	18,054	21.65
July.....	25,097	1,028	21,689	28,974	58,545	300,326	16,267	22.01
Aug.....	42,469	4,083	24,426	84,478	41,496	237,985	13,771	22.53
Sept.....	29,139	.....	8,373	43,683	45,127	202,613	.....	22.81
Oct.....	49,324	.....	10,467	81,736	72,417	337,175	.....	22.09

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Live Stock		Meats	Meats and Poultry			Poultry	Lard
	Market-ings	Whole-sale Prices	Exports	Fresh	Cured, Salted	Whole-sale Prices	Cold Storage Holdings	
				Railway Loadings				
	1935-39 = 100	1926=100	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926=100	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
1946								
April.....	101.4	156.3	9,333	17,063	17,774	120.6	6,409	1,407
May.....	86.0	160.5	11,498	10,678	16,246	120.6	4,433	1,419
June.....	115.4	171.7	7,673	12,909	13,574	124.5	3,386	1,282
July.....	138.7	165.7	7,220	16,335	14,044	124.4	4,570	1,017
Aug.....	131.0	160.1	12,972	17,496	12,884	121.3	6,412	832
Sept.....	68.5	158.4	7,210	22,243	11,342	120.7	8,286	689
Oct.....	122.5	156.8	8,072	25,264	8,507	120.7	12,112	588
Nov.....	150.5	158.2	7,833	26,539	18,613	120.7	18,062	978
Dec.....	152.2	162.4	16,091	24,957	17,278	120.7	25,972	1,190
1947								
Jan.....	109.5	171.4	11,783	20,070	15,726	126.6	30,979	1,455
Feb.....	103.7	176.2	10,265	12,093	15,151	127.0	29,307	1,419
Mar.....	91.4	178.2	6,883	12,643	17,767	129.5	21,426	1,214
April.....	91.5	183.0	5,689	9,385	15,125	129.5	16,707	1,290
May.....	98.1	184.7	13,735	12,978	15,595	129.6	13,186	1,534
June.....	91.8	187.8	11,803	14,411	12,295	129.7	11,606	1,943
July.....	120.1	179.9	6,969	13,123	14,418	130.0	12,003	2,519
Aug.....	95.3	176.7	8,527	15,912	12,279	129.1	13,386	2,705
Sept.....	62.0	176.6	6,402	.....	.....	133.4	15,615	2,573
Oct.....	85.3	173.2	2,911	.....	.....	133.3	17,622	1,383

Month	Cold Storage Holdings of Meats—Thousand Pounds						
	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork			
				Total	Fresh, not Frozen	Fresh, Frozen	Cured or in cure
1946							
April.....	21,435	2,080	3,345	50,731	4,773	27,880	17,285
May.....	14,762	3,341	2,040	57,584	5,525	35,379	16,680
June.....	12,044	3,481	1,040	56,750	4,591	36,294	15,865
July.....	15,596	3,505	831	53,473	3,517	35,204	14,752
Aug.....	12,503	3,798	1,292	39,940	3,253	21,231	15,456
Sept.....	18,891	4,138	3,454	25,870	3,249	7,899	14,722
Oct.....	24,757	4,021	3,650	18,055	3,287	3,006	11,762
Nov.....	28,768	4,573	6,641	26,398	4,989	3,894	17,515
Dec.....	36,009	4,977	7,719	33,608	5,728	12,403	15,477
1947							
Jan.....	30,551	3,427	7,070	38,600	3,555	21,072	13,973
Feb.....	23,175	2,208	5,593	43,790	4,349	23,581	15,860
Mar.....	18,202	1,181	3,780	44,396	3,700	22,616	18,079
April.....	15,772	1,135	2,848	43,888	3,969	23,309	16,610
May.....	16,264	3,142	2,177	55,759	6,486	29,469	19,804
June.....	14,203	4,906	1,710	55,509	5,264	32,358	17,887
July.....	12,956	5,371	1,453	55,043	5,218	32,165	17,660
Aug.....	14,511	5,778	1,525	46,223	3,889	25,066	17,268
Sept.....	18,702	5,682	2,295	34,824	3,233	14,578	17,013
Oct.....	11,977	4,803	2,025	31,034	3,403	12,408	15,223

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Butter						Cheese	
	Creamery		Dairy Storage Holdings	Exports		Prices, Cream- ery, Firsts, Montreal	Produc- tion (Factory)	Storage Holdings (Not Process or Cottage)
	Produc- tion	Storage Holdings						
	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	Cwt.	\$000	\$ per pound	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
1946								
April.....	19,704	5,208	22	1,865	76	.420	7,421	18,059
May.....	31,864	6,231	28	2,129	90	.415	17,005	21,268
June.....	42,323	17,447	32	2,052	92	.403	27,945	31,602
July.....	41,000	38,466	30	3,331	148	.417	25,200	50,865
Aug.....	34,268	57,873	49	9,311	420	.430	21,399	52,213
Sept.....	25,867	67,283	16	5,874	266	.420	17,350	42,672
Oct.....	22,043	70,376	20	2,794	126	.420	13,190	39,108
Nov.....	13,859	66,851	31	4,470	211	.420	5,717	32,506
Dec.....	10,253	56,691	20	4,023	192	.420	2,463	25,787
1947								
Jan.....	9,807	43,937	13	4,198	197	.420	1,722	26,128
Feb.....	8,674	31,392	9	2,723	132	.420	1,275	23,004
Mar.....	12,076	21,885	10	3,253	159	.420	2,419	20,047
April.....	20,737	14,146	9	1,535	78	.420	5,189	18,662
May.....	31,269	10,227	23	5,105	244	.519	12,225	19,267
June.....	43,128	22,886	25	5,580	291	.518	22,421	26,333
July.....	42,240	41,854	9	1,795	93	.519	22,307	40,680
Aug.....	36,527	58,468	10	1,431	73	.566	18,627	48,322
Sept.....	33,142	66,555	11	1,932	100	.619	14,878	55,677
Oct.....	27,169	72,728	9	1,995	118	.603	9,584	51,286

Month	Cheese Exports	Butter and Cheese, Railway Loadings	Milk				Eggs	
			Con- densed	Evap- orated	Concen- trated Whole Milk, Storage Holdings	Milk and its Products, Wholesale Price	Exports	Railway Loadings
	\$000	Tons	000 pounds	000 pounds	000 lbs.	1926= 100	\$000	Tons
1946								
April.....	80	2,321	3,357	18,617	13,071	105.4	2,088	6,196
May.....	89	3,962	3,104	24,168	16,651	105.0	2,837	5,972
June.....	85	7,125	3,745	29,132	19,734	104.0	858	3,321
July.....	53	12,381	2,529	24,608	30,743	105.1	2,184	2,339
Aug.....	7,062	9,850	2,935	21,035	31,391	105.3	2,725	1,517
Sept.....	5,204	8,083	3,548	16,334	34,731	105.3	923	5,409
Oct.....	3,190	6,085	3,644	12,719	32,123	118.5	1,650	7,486
Nov.....	1,749	3,579	2,095	8,084	28,010	118.8	3,132	1,942
Dec.....	1,302	2,753	1,887	7,763	23,700	119.2	1,267	2,892
1947								
Jan.....	467	2,503	1,345	8,090	21,260	119.1	1,214	8,211
Feb.....	13	2,097	1,626	7,609	16,888	119.2	3,953	8,529
Mar.....	158	2,507	1,592	15,097	14,256	119.3	3,164	7,776
April.....	43	2,593	2,321	18,977	17,455	120.9	2,531	5,451
May.....	68	3,680	2,801	24,062	25,320	132.5	3,376	8,960
June.....	51	8,575	3,143	30,161	30,668	133.6	2,359	5,986
July.....	722	10,056	2,952	26,484	22,466	134.1	2,010	3,055
Aug.....	1,940	8,206	2,375	23,056	25,717	138.8	2,064	3,672
Sept.....	3,303		3,787	20,900	26,846	148.2	2,353	
Oct.....	3,279		2,262	19,856	24,288	147.0	6,858	

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Concluded

Month	Eggs					Commodities and Services Used by Farmers		
	Storage Holdings			Price. Grade A, Montreal	Price	Com- posite	Feed	Wages
	Cold Storage	Fresh	Frozen					
	000 doz.	000 doz.	000 lbs.	\$ per Dozen	1926=100	Price Indexes 1935-9=100		
1946								
April.....	2,104	3,200	3,840	·378	84·6	138·6	130·0	299·1
May.....	7,954	3,147	4,852	·394	86·0	.....	.....	.....
June.....	11,813	2,868	7,334	·406	87·2	.....	.....	.....
July.....	14,025	2,203	9,703	·492	99·9	.....	.....	.....
Aug.....	13,683	2,090	10,091	·505	102·7	141·6	130·6	316·5
Sept.....	12,791	1,586	10,614	·505	104·8	.....	.....	.....
Oct.....	8,519	1,776	9,449	·505	106·1	.....	.....	.....
Nov.....	1,924	989	8,405	·505	107·0	.....	.....	.....
Dec.....	9	1,454	6,877	·468	97·9	.....	.....	.....
1947								
Jan.....	14	2,248	5,438	·423	90·8	140·9	131·7	273·4
Feb.....	78	2,052	4,895	·393	86·6	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	399	2,336	3,694	·395	87·3	.....	.....	.....
April.....	3,117	3,162	3,956	·393	88·1	148·5	144·9	322·2
May.....	8,311	5,309	5,721	·403	91·6	.....	.....	.....
June.....	18,921	4,213	9,626	·414	92·9	.....	.....	.....
July.....	22,883	3,215	13,842	·440	93·9	.....	.....	.....
Aug.....	25,659	2,718	16,301	·554	103·6	157·1	148·8	343·5
Sept.....	23,021	2,670	16,463	·538	98·9	.....	.....	.....
Oct.....	14,674	2,274	16,425	·590	104·4	.....	.....	.....

7. FISH AND FURS

Month	Fish				Fishery Products		Furs		
	Caught and Landed		Storage Holdings		Exports	Whole- sale Prices	Exports	Imports	Whole- sale Prices
			Frozen Fresh	Frozen Smoked					
	Cwt.	\$000	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	\$000	1926= 100	\$000	\$000	1926= 100
1946									
April.....	320,301	2,203	17,530	1,250	5,205	138·7	3,551	2,015	105·1
May.....	1,216,259	7,882	15,536	1,441	5,865	143·8	4,265	1,879	109·6
June.....	1,256,254	7,750	22,308	1,735	8,761	143·8	1,960	1,568	109·6
July.....	1,646,197	7,742	32,188	1,849	9,307	144·5	1,512	1,540	107·0
Aug.....	1,690,606	8,940	38,269	2,983	7,768	150·9	1,830	2,074	107·0
Sept.....	1,392,958	7,890	45,426	3,227	8,037	150·9	2,637	2,304	98·5
Oct.....	1,236,666	4,030	44,996	3,008	10,085	150·9	837	1,957	98·5
Nov.....	1,057,220	2,439	44,321	2,731	7,016	150·9	513	2,161	98·5
Dec.....	903,083	2,701	42,822	2,855	5,665	160·2	2,266	1,966	91·5
1947									
Jan.....	899,030	1,882	38,575	3,081	7,554	160·2	3,154	1,862	88·3
Feb.....	161,087	590	32,486	2,232	5,737	157·1	2,633	2,476	67·5
Mar.....	393,840	1,390	26,861	1,717	7,109	152·0	4,140	2,385	71·6
April....	274,829	1,798	24,292	1,451	5,750	151·3	2,069	2,478	70·5
May.....	1,283,800	6,136	20,896	1,779	5,314	145·5	2,135	1,425	62·9
June....	1,078,290	5,940	26,744	2,439	6,817	153·6	1,882	940	66·2
July.....	1,297,610	7,051	32,391	3,230	5,844	150·6	1,751	877	66·2
Aug.....	1,345,160	5,907	39,408	4,184	6,501	152·9	1,336	766	66·2
Sept.....	1,316,530	5,383	44,265	4,725	5,680	152·9	1,977	1,582	64·9
Oct.....	1,481,810	5,083	43,676	3,814	9,657	171·3	725	2,789	64·9

8. METALS AND MINERALS

Month	Copper		Nickel		Lead		Zinc		Alumi- nium
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Exports
	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	\$000
1946									
April.....	31,886,954	2,851	18,479,626	8,413	30,864,007	1,949	41,594,847	2,507	2,679
May.....	30,993,228	3,793	14,733,775	4,219	30,050,050	1,066	40,904,913	2,435	6,359
June.....	30,885,633	1,600	15,188,844	3,874	30,927,636	1,303	39,261,780	1,548	5,440
July.....	31,008,539	2,507	16,240,647	4,247	31,659,550	1,633	39,550,943	2,446	1,303
Aug.....	29,947,283	4,983	15,437,106	6,844	30,094,381	1,380	39,162,797	2,191	14,035
Sept.....	28,846,510	2,819	15,960,785	4,214	29,041,992	1,850	38,564,195	1,241	4,437
Oct.....	30,232,466	1,174	17,218,750	4,640	29,745,248	974	36,831,243	1,765	1,852
Nov.....	35,414,858	2,191	17,467,701	4,290	22,679,455	1,121	37,012,081	2,029	11,803
Dec.....	30,327,699	5,220	16,988,037	4,639	26,556,720	1,525	37,071,231	4,151	4,068
1947									
Jan.....	28,630,929	3,492	19,447,552	5,108	25,152,806	1,812	35,062,672	3,994	3,051
Feb.....	29,396,253	2,797	17,144,086	4,241	25,271,273	1,564	32,088,943	1,712	2,028
Mar.....	41,960,678	3,619	20,028,671	5,099	28,850,117	2,897	33,926,907	3,037	3,855
April.....	40,483,584	3,240	20,043,186	4,059	25,850,461	2,403	36,341,332	1,415	2,744
May.....	40,863,493	6,301	19,769,954	6,854	25,672,215	3,625	35,942,900	3,065	9,514
June.....	39,452,793	5,185	19,669,339	4,803	28,695,534	2,672	35,813,969	2,286	5,959
July.....	38,791,252	5,397	19,578,801	4,665	28,103,150	2,215	36,055,345	2,254	9,316
Aug.....	36,069,320	5,070	19,836,243	6,000	27,224,064	1,936	33,417,845	2,289	5,458
Sept.....	35,164,195	3,651	15,154,160	4,536	26,522,991	3,905	35,824,375	2,325	5,358
Oct.....		5,665		5,682		1,996		2,819	5,757

Month	Gold			Silver			Petroleum		
	Pro- duction	Receipts at Mint	Non- mone- tary Gold Net Exports	Pro- duction	Receipts at Mint	Exports in Ore and Bullion	Pro- ducers Ship- ments	Rail- way Load- ings	Crude Im- ported
	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	\$000	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	000 barrels	Tons	000 gal.
1946									
April.....	238,216	246,832	7,200	1,055,917	33,601	21,948	644.4	15,613	181,632
May.....	240,339	223,035	10,000	1,037,921	30,020	182,705	649.9	31,197	207,612
June.....	234,383	225,161	7,700	1,174,600	30,283	34,368	621.9	23,545	203,384
July.....	239,554	208,069	6,600	1,265,821	28,780	438,568	635.0	19,463	207,807
Aug.....	231,200	215,858	7,500	1,185,906	29,684	466,616	623.3	18,374	230,008
Sept.....	229,904	197,832	6,800	953,495	26,144	289,061	625.0	18,916	203,816
Oct.....	240,828	247,956	8,500	929,274	30,315	469,852	639.2	18,762	231,128
Nov.....	231,204	188,605	6,000	842,279	26,525	1,271,712	619.8	18,263	203,345
Dec.....	227,469	171,483	6,700	1,013,433	22,497	366,951	594.5	16,610	192,047
1947									
Jan.....	233,825	267,502	9,000	767,095	30,621	906,852	597.6	16,886	166,224
Feb.....	222,142	213,245	6,900	892,953	28,214	559,349	534.5	10,573	144,970
Mar.....	263,209	206,415	6,800	1,044,239	30,305	1,143,918	602.1	15,907	161,900
April.....	255,177	205,165	6,400	853,667	27,570	918,189	602.1	12,691	175,060
May.....	268,569	222,671	8,200	928,506	34,368	1,085,025	635.4	21,420	222,720
June.....	269,098	255,113	8,600	1,085,180	38,992	515,703	614.9	24,283	226,580
July.....	261,397	254,815	10,100	1,028,712	34,597	921,281	631.3	25,975	250,577
Aug.....	260,891	239,552	7,500	1,062,360	35,590	1,167,942	645.6	27,008	248,014
Sept.....	247,651	228,851	8,400	924,302	32,587	914,927	653.0		192,400
Oct.....		241,500	9,200		33,387	714,105			231,540

8. METALS AND MINERALS—Concluded

Month	Coal								Natural Gas Shipments
	Pro-duction	Imports	Exports	Anthra-cite	Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lig-nite	Em-ploy-ment	
Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	No.	Mil. Cu. Ft.
1946									
Mar.....	1,593,556	1,452,876	63,080	449	768,848	252,536	104,109	25,757	4,627
April.....	1,363,552	1,331,983	62,745	120	686,876	172,768	53,716	24,883	3,972
May.....	1,395,599	520,907	69,371	274	714,620	168,168	46,039	24,745	3,683
June.....	1,258,782	1,510,509	88,025	1,079	670,237	163,329	44,131	24,778	3,442
July.....	1,154,212	3,226,170	64,371	609	621,018	119,587	39,363	24,807	3,184
Aug.....	1,392,811	3,750,917	87,803	1,061	653,353	208,308	49,829	24,675	3,271
Sept.....	1,426,929	3,509,474	75,174	702	649,299	206,353	95,925	24,778	3,558
Oct.....	1,620,428	4,069,680	85,428	983	745,958	223,190	136,021	25,299	4,364
Nov.....	1,576,999	3,465,368	74,588	863	727,287	240,719	151,364	26,333	5,293
Dec.....	1,572,356	1,477,345	103,285	983	705,997	285,159	161,470	26,211	5,845
1947									
Jan.....	1,699,049	1,289,036	66,267	1,055	677,109	288,099	140,398	26,375	5,971
Feb.....	1,131,878	1,178,735	37,367	893	458,714	229,532	106,994	18,404	5,985
Mar.....	969,934	1,263,888	37,533	542	387,114	246,249	130,788	13,723	5,518
April.....	851,114	1,550,355	22,688	1,314	357,298	198,974	62,836	12,782	4,406
May.....	859,392	3,109,306	17,983	1,395	344,948	177,350	46,727	20,166	4,061
June.....	1,122,179	3,296,752	28,257	682	496,020	182,691	40,154	22,922	3,444
July.....	1,199,514	2,802,008	93,164	715	690,501	94,450	31,645	23,115	3,233
Aug.....	1,210,745	3,166,109	83,254	935	591,376	182,533	48,540	23,384	3,342

Month	Asbestos Exports	Producers' Shipments							Salt, Commercial Rail-way Load-ings
		Asbes-tos	Gyp-sum	Felds-par	Cement	Clay Prod-ucts	Lime	Salt, Com-mercial	
		Tons	Tons	Tons	000 bbls.	\$000	Tons	Tons	
1946	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	000 bbls.	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons
Mar.....	1,654	36,305	54,530	2,027	604	801	72,247	24,762	31,321
April.....	1,581	47,601	110,481	2,485	1,002	863	71,681	27,424	30,986
May.....	2,185	52,833	142,809	2,686	1,536	1,001	75,199	31,341	34,266
June.....	2,295	47,353	150,427	3,414	1,460	1,022	73,817	28,646	34,925
July.....	2,262	45,735	201,724	2,449	1,352	1,222	63,041	21,438	20,734
Aug.....	2,464	53,688	243,654	3,068	1,231	1,181	60,568	16,558	19,892
Sept.....	2,333	51,092	248,525	3,121	1,141	1,112	57,594	19,835	26,718
Oct.....	2,213	55,670	271,355	2,745	1,192	1,231	73,663	21,752	28,892
Nov.....	2,208	52,307	242,496	3,510	931	1,127	76,165	37,491	36,920
Dec.....	2,338	48,487	106,824	4,520	532	868	74,417	40,698	45,730
1947									
Jan.....	2,150	44,058	95,370	1,952	404	880	74,595	27,975	43,072
Feb.....	1,778	42,207	81,759	3,271	422	875	67,958	26,864	37,688
Mar.....	2,659	57,187	105,805	2,605	811	1,007	77,080	23,583	41,830
April.....	3,027	60,517	89,639	2,571	1,062	1,000	82,126	27,945	43,605
May.....	3,280	60,036	160,514	2,523	1,294	1,228	84,452	28,966	39,363
June.....	2,824	50,102	275,090	3,890	1,279	1,207	78,879	30,020	47,934
July.....	2,484	52,804	332,980	2,490	1,252	1,341	81,135	32,791	39,585
Aug.....	2,595	53,361	339,816	2,793	1,175	1,252	81,087	28,576	37,453
Sept.....	3,107	58,356	414,779	3,169	1,238	1,238	79,648	28,025	.....

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS¹

Month	Production						
	Hydrau- lic	Thermal	Total	Daily Average		Primary	Secondary
				Amount	1935-9=100		
1946							
March.....	3,458,571	78,533	3,537,104	114,100	155.6	2,703,096	834,008
April.....	3,438,705	67,553	3,506,258	116,875	164.2	2,653,744	852,514
May.....	3,548,487	67,290	3,615,777	116,638	166.5	2,742,089	873,688
June.....	3,348,860	66,446	3,415,306	113,844	164.5	2,621,976	793,330
July.....	3,350,646	72,180	3,422,826	110,414	168.2	2,621,903	800,923
Aug.....	3,361,475	78,459	3,439,934	110,966	164.3	2,666,162	773,772
Sept.....	3,177,979	87,881	3,265,860	108,862	155.2	2,591,794	674,066
Oct.....	3,447,855	102,146	3,550,010	114,516	155.3	2,844,171	677,841
Nov.....	3,453,879	112,823	3,566,742	118,890	154.0	2,888,861	677,841
Dec.....	3,564,265	107,851	3,672,116	118,455	158.3	2,997,925	674,191
1947							
Jan.....	3,807,240	109,044	3,916,284	125,332	173.4	3,275,239	641,045
Feb.....	3,504,761	84,600	3,589,361	128,192	172.5	2,981,700	607,661
Mar.....	3,872,832	84,073	3,956,905	127,643	174.1	3,268,469	688,436
April.....	3,653,093	74,284	3,727,377	124,246	174.5	3,119,657	607,720
May.....	3,842,519	74,980	3,917,499	126,371	180.3	3,274,920	642,579
June.....	3,676,126	79,978	3,756,104	125,203	180.9	3,134,862	621,242
July.....	3,663,935	86,946	3,750,881	120,996	184.4	3,173,552	577,329
Aug.....	3,549,447	92,029	3,641,476	117,476	173.9	3,168,385	473,091
Sept.....	3,494,595	94,902	3,589,497	119,650	170.8	3,188,810	400,687
Oct.....	3,771,845	90,851	3,862,696	124,603	169.0	3,406,198	456,498

Month	Exports and Consumption in Canada							
	Exports to United States			Consumption				
	Total	Primary	Second- ary	Total	Primary	Second- ary	Primary Power	
							Daily Average	1935-9=100
1946								
Apr.....	236,170	118,938	117,232	3,269,484	2,708,459	561,025	84,494	179.1
May.....	237,035	121,834	115,201	3,378,742	2,784,995	593,747	84,524	181.1
June.....	229,685	116,350	113,335	3,185,621	2,653,760	531,861	83,521	178.7
July.....	251,522	120,043	131,479	3,171,304	2,648,654	522,650	80,705	179.5
Aug.....	232,402	119,746	112,656	3,207,532	2,681,548	525,984	82,142	177.6
Sept.....	199,879	115,466	84,413	3,065,981	2,610,166	455,815	82,544	171.8
Oct.....	184,891	120,542	64,349	3,366,893	2,725,412	641,481	87,917	176.3
Nov.....	140,005	111,775	28,230	3,426,697	2,777,086	649,611	92,571	182.8
Dec.....	166,716	120,914	45,802	3,505,400	2,877,071	628,389	92,807	188.6
1947								
Jan.....	168,163	118,649	49,514	3,748,121	3,156,590	591,531	101,825	204.4
Feb.....	151,786	110,598	41,188	3,437,575	2,871,102	566,473	102,539	205.5
Mar.....	183,125	123,722	59,403	3,773,780	3,144,747	629,033	101,443	206.8
April.....	186,580	118,096	68,484	3,540,797	3,001,561	539,236	100,052	207.4
May.....	188,648	120,777	67,871	3,728,851	3,154,153	574,708	101,747	213.1
June.....	192,227	117,699	74,528	3,563,877	3,017,163	546,714	100,572	210.3
July.....	217,171	125,350	91,821	3,533,710	3,048,202	485,508	98,329	213.0
Aug.....	250,215	162,577	87,638	3,391,261	3,005,808	385,453	96,961	205.4
Sept.....	157,307	119,445	37,862	3,432,190	3,069,365	362,825	102,312	208.7
Oct.....	147,164	124,827	22,337	3,715,532	3,281,371	434,161	105,851	208.2

¹—Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS¹—*Concluded*

Month	Total Consumption after Deducting Inter-Provincial Transfers								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1946									
April.....	1,027	48,935	47,073	1,549,281	1,114,577	166,726	57,544	47,979	235,742
May.....	951	52,150	45,980	1,628,590	1,147,386	165,555	58,314	48,787	231,029
June.....	936	47,680	47,746	1,539,659	1,087,306	136,870	55,084	45,943	224,397
July.....	869	47,586	47,591	1,583,834	1,022,326	133,223	55,563	47,605	232,707
Aug.....	1,047	49,120	43,095	1,602,423	1,028,989	140,423	55,419	50,728	236,288
Sept.....	1,039	46,218	36,188	1,475,926	1,029,556	142,859	56,109	48,607	229,479
Oct.....	1,112	51,284	47,970	1,604,415	1,140,488	166,473	63,008	54,271	237,872
Nov.....	1,263	50,908	52,652	1,589,154	1,192,835	177,167	64,647	56,372	241,739
Dec.....	1,252	53,677	52,248	1,599,459	1,229,625	184,623	68,847	59,049	256,620
1947									
Jan.....	1,283	55,702	41,881	1,755,438	1,329,307	179,258	69,489	59,537	256,226
Feb.....	1,240	47,695	45,850	1,601,634	1,228,679	165,444	59,700	52,614	234,719
Mar.....	1,083	48,595	51,471	1,794,275	1,334,964	178,667	65,100	54,686	244,939
April.....	1,192	47,112	50,498	1,648,032	1,274,787	166,606	61,509	51,319	339,742
May.....	1,149	48,094	44,425	1,792,551	1,328,810	159,122	61,938	52,670	240,092
June.....	1,154	47,941	49,375	1,746,814	1,243,124	131,389	57,682	50,851	235,547
July.....	1,143	50,577	50,751	1,715,219	1,244,416	122,611	57,448	52,520	239,025
Aug.....	1,274	48,435	53,522	1,600,357	1,178,614	130,847	59,031	54,346	264,835
Sept.....	1,285	50,667	44,618	1,597,187	1,241,274	141,412	62,356	53,936	239,455
Oct.....	1,285	53,708	37,983	1,791,905	1,315,519	159,050	57,905	57,996	240,181

Month	Daily Average Consumption of Primary Power								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1946									
April.....	34	1,631	1,526	32,454	33,694	3,766	1,918	1,600	7,851
May.....	31	1,682	1,460	33,222	33,410	3,818	1,881	1,574	7,446
June.....	31	1,589	1,571	33,026	32,880	3,581	1,836	1,532	7,475
July.....	28	1,535	1,519	33,784	29,579	3,431	1,792	1,536	7,501
Aug.....	34	1,585	1,383	34,386	30,055	3,660	1,783	1,636	7,617
Sept.....	35	1,540	1,200	33,370	31,404	3,860	1,870	1,620	7,645
Oct.....	36	1,654	1,535	34,718	34,388	4,134	2,033	1,751	7,668
Nov.....	42	1,697	1,727	34,864	37,683	4,172	2,155	1,879	8,051
Dec.....	40	1,732	1,641	34,697	38,022	4,278	2,221	1,905	8,271
1947									
Jan.....	41	1,797	1,349	41,364	40,835	4,017	2,242	1,921	8,258
Feb.....	44	1,703	1,633	41,054	41,742	3,971	2,132	1,879	8,376
Mar.....	35	1,568	1,935	41,701	40,999	3,792	2,100	1,764	7,854
April.....	40	1,570	1,650	41,517	39,906	3,619	2,050	1,711	7,985
May.....	37	1,551	1,430	43,190	40,880	3,223	1,998	1,699	7,738
June.....	38	1,598	1,599	42,846	39,424	3,604	1,923	1,695	7,845
July.....	37	1,632	1,615	42,256	38,158	3,380	1,853	1,694	7,704
Aug.....	41	1,563	1,710	41,677	36,293	3,483	1,904	1,753	8,538
Sept.....	43	1,689	1,481	43,235	40,323	3,689	2,079	1,798	7,976
Oct.....	41	1,733	1,225	45,983	41,564	3,824	1,868	1,871	7,742

¹ Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS

Month	Wheat Flour				Mill Production		Mill Grindings Mixed Grain	Total Grain Exports
	Mill Production		Exports		Oatmeal .	Rolled Oats		
	P.C. of Capacity	000 Barrels	000 Barrels	\$000				
1946	000 Pounds	000 Pounds	000 Bushels	\$000				
April.....	98.6	2,217	1,478	11,936	2,312	19,703	2,317	22,440
May.....	100.5	2,344	1,668	13,655	2,172	24,400	1,978	26,047
June.....	97.2	2,184	1,060	8,792	1,649	18,158	1,475	19,220
July.....	91.1	2,164	1,172	9,646	1,594	19,117	1,658	24,606
Aug.....	86.5	2,159	1,977	16,382	1,069	18,874	1,576	15,326
Sept.....	100.6	2,228	1,236	10,831	866	20,011	1,895	11,591
Oct.....	101.4	2,433	986	9,304	881	22,271	2,197	38,200
Nov.....	103.9	2,519	1,368	13,000	1,593	21,266	2,454	36,529
Dec.....	101.2	2,350	722	7,250	931	17,681	2,402	33,685
1947								
Jan.....	103.1	2,478	1,380	13,737	592	17,041	2,226	25,935
Feb.....	99.6	2,212	1,230	12,269	676	12,649	2,307	14,672
Mar.....	99.9	2,354	1,356	13,695	975	16,688	2,277	16,848
April.....	105.6	2,399	1,114	11,392	915	14,073	2,081	13,835
May.....	108.8	2,625	2,308	24,924	787	14,416	1,942	31,789
June.....	108.4	2,497	2,342	26,397	738	14,920	1,559	45,159
July.....	92.0	2,265	1,641	18,971	214	10,134	1,338	34,727
Aug.....	96.2	2,412	1,546	17,630	307	13,571	1,322	20,027
Sept.....	103.2	2,481	1,293	15,528	236	14,174	1,500	18,189
Oct.....	99.6	2,531	1,583	17,639	442	18,392	1,799	18,714

Month	Tobacco Released from Bond						Tobacco Industry		
	Cigar- ettes	Cigars	Tobacco				First of Month		
			Cut	Plug	Snuff	Can- adian Raw Leaf	Employ- ment Unad- justed	Per Capita Weekly Earn- ings	Aggre- gate Weekly Payrolls
1946	000,000	000	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	1926=100	\$	\$
April.....	1,049.2	18,972	1,897,951	253,548	76,268	146,376	127.8	24.39	259,019
May.....	1,158.2	18,345	2,195,726	259,490	86,582	171,274	114.5	25.66	243,979
June.....	1,180.7	17,016	1,992,498	245,621	84,042	154,915	114.3	26.09	247,604
July.....	1,179.0	16,165	2,223,839	232,733	62,620	169,566	117.9	23.30	229,875
Aug.....	1,362.5	17,411	2,426,070	256,819	86,342	221,300	114.4	26.71	252,581
Sept.....	1,305.7	17,833	2,274,189	259,855	75,870	178,670	121.0	26.99	271,331
Oct.....	1,439.0	20,657	2,573,913	285,419	89,804	219,965	124.4	27.24	281,611
Nov.....	1,407.7	19,704	2,202,503	217,794	86,955	197,423	126.1	26.99	282,707
Dec.....	1,221.2	18,173	1,975,502	216,457	78,688	172,160	136.2	27.39	309,880
1947									
Jan.....	1,246.7	18,065	1,968,066	206,214	87,228	132,080	139.9	21.12	245,470
Feb.....	1,209.1	19,067	2,012,381	211,733	81,511	107,098	151.7	26.97	340,813
Mar.....	1,213.5	19,724	1,943,023	233,075	83,946	101,010	149.9	26.92	335,322
April.....	1,178.2	18,086	2,071,687	207,552	96,010	107,871	142.0	27.35	318,368
May.....	1,378.9	17,231	2,097,621	249,344	96,204	148,537	120.8	28.21	283,063
June.....	1,210.6	16,345	2,026,747	242,114	83,444	149,765	119.3	29.14	288,883
July.....	883.1	14,595	1,734,730	169,715	42,833	142,255	120.9	27.01	271,299
Aug.....	1,180.5	14,223	2,191,130	217,746	81,966	171,240	118.8	29.87	294,884
Sept.....	1,425.3	18,522	2,371,458	226,690	71,404	154,032	122.5	29.50	300,239
Oct.....	1,524.4	21,173	2,499,075	259,081	90,662	178,244	123.9	31.70	326,413

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Four-Week Period Ending	Raw Sugar—000 Pounds				Refined Sugar—000 Pounds				
	Stock on hand at begin- ning of Period	Receipts	Meltings and Sales	Stock on hand at end of Period	Stocks on hand at beginning of Period		Manufactured		Total Manu- factured
					Beet	Cane	Granu- lated	Yellow and Brown	
1946									
June 15.....	119,670	38,660	65,539	92,792	63,687	89,158	53,631	7,074	60,705
July 13.....	92,792	85,121	62,802	115,048	53,704	90,358	53,211	6,791	60,002
Aug. 10.....	115,048	55,417	73,856	96,608	42,337	77,131	61,808	7,203	69,011
Sept. 7.....	96,608	79,130	74,405	101,333	29,118	69,551	63,424	7,003	70,427
Oct. 5.....	101,333	103,629	70,743	134,219	17,861	65,852	67,187	7,486	74,672
Nov. 2.....	134,219	77,817	73,565	138,471	13,292	48,356	121,442	9,235	130,677
Nov. 30.....	138,471	77,867	67,939	148,398	56,826	57,624	116,875	9,807	126,682
Dec. 31.....	148,398	15,853	52,838	111,414	101,826	72,116	92,656	8,201	100,856
1947									
Jan. 25.....	111,414	56,652	33,117	134,949	132,748	71,360	49,732	5,069	54,801
Feb. 22.....	134,949	19,977	44,031	110,894	141,279	60,798	38,764	7,400	46,164
Mar. 22.....	110,894	44,928	47,569	108,252	133,529	59,541	39,996	5,875	45,871
April 19.....	108,252	25,943	52,883	81,312	117,188	64,116	43,323	6,121	49,444
May 17.....	81,312	78,822	76,073	84,061	98,069	64,909	60,963	9,459	70,423
June 14.....	84,061	106,956	79,433	111,577	81,729	81,413	67,612	8,568	76,180
July 12.....	111,577	96,375	78,494	129,458	68,885	91,735	67,342	7,603	74,944
Aug. 9.....	129,458	126,502	78,020	177,940	53,972	79,472	67,409	6,543	73,953
Sept. 6.....	177,940	80,710	92,886	165,763	36,291	66,595	82,581	4,866	87,447
Oct. 4.....	165,763	101,755	116,242	151,277	16,983	64,680	111,306	6,028	117,334
Oct. 11.....	151,277	90,155	103,093	138,338	7,512	39,482	98,696	43,128	141,823

Four-Week Period Ending	Refined Sugar—000 Pounds								
	Total Domestic Sales		Sales Granulated		Sales Yellow and Brown	Total Sales		Stocks on Hand End of Period	
	Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane		Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane
1946									
June 15.....	9,983	59,395	9,983	52,767	6,743	9,983	59,509	53,704	90,358
July 13.....	11,363	73,127	11,363	67,104	6,124	11,363	73,228	42,337	77,131
Aug. 10.....	13,216	76,518	13,216	70,370	6,219	13,216	76,588	29,118	69,551
Sept. 7.....	11,242	73,844	11,242	66,963	7,163	11,242	74,126	17,862	65,852
Oct. 5.....	11,267	84,732	11,267	76,896	8,497	11,267	85,394	13,292	48,336
Nov. 2.....	16,247	61,540	16,247	52,760	8,845	16,247	61,605	56,826	57,624
Nov. 30.....	16,595	50,554	16,595	41,722	8,873	16,595	50,595	101,826	72,116
Dec. 31.....	18,746	52,404	18,746	43,591	8,813	18,746	52,404	132,281	71,360
1947									
Jan. 25.....	13,440	40,232	13,440	34,099	6,184	13,440	40,283	144,322	60,798
Feb. 22.....	14,241	43,554	14,242	37,085	6,790	14,242	43,876	133,529	59,541
Mar. 22.....	16,335	41,014	16,335	34,406	6,822	16,335	41,228	117,188	64,116
April 19.....	19,111	48,618	19,111	41,529	7,106	19,111	48,635	98,060	64,909
May 17.....	16,318	53,870	16,318	46,613	7,304	16,318	53,917	81,729	31,413
June 14.....	12,837	65,205	12,837	58,634	7,217	12,837	65,850	68,885	91,735
July 12.....	14,907	87,199	14,907	79,582	7,618	14,907	87,199	53,972	79,472
Aug. 9.....	17,673	85,720	17,673	79,536	6,345	17,673	85,881	36,291	66,595
Sept. 6.....	19,286	89,133	19,286	81,281	8,003	19,286	89,284	16,983	64,680
Oct. 4.....	15,365	135,636	13,365	122,925	13,513	15,365	136,438	7,512	39,482
Oct. 11.....	13,924	95,992	13,924	84,279	11,771	13,924	96,050	36,680	41,990

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs							
	Leather or Fabric Uppers					Total Footwear		
	Welts	McKays and all Imitation Welts	Nailed Pegged Screw or Wire Fastened	Stitch Downs	Total	Men's	Women's	Total
1946								
April.....	488,347	1,053,020	223,891	335,161	3,120,286	952,234	1,824,811	3,878,052
May.....	528,862	1,143,379	218,734	338,200	3,282,456	1,021,189	1,901,385	4,103,104
June.....	461,213	1,043,192	196,976	311,334	2,911,207	912,018	1,681,984	3,655,444
July.....	401,261	803,906	181,700	244,302	2,325,123	770,685	1,342,036	2,990,641
Aug.....	492,662	1,023,483	199,787	251,502	2,928,729	3937,21	1,710,694	3,729,059
Sept.....	453,317	918,220	196,793	264,527	2,735,129	891,449	1,616,176	3,489,258
Oct.....	517,835	883,042	215,901	286,914	2,945,241	1,007,493	1,717,136	3,772,592
Nov.....	497,107	615,635	203,239	281,073	2,787,222	1,011,169	1,569,558	3,565,800
Dec.....	463,429	817,755	184,583	266,197	2,554,324	886,186	1,369,464	3,144,192
1947								
Jan.....	451,973	900,946	189,208	273,060	2,651,655	860,929	1,399,976	3,132,186
Feb.....	471,714	927,941	171,050	343,472	2,822,914	892,959	1,443,442	3,299,531
Mar.....	509,046	1,009,673	186,343	335,048	2,988,680	925,863	1,521,265	3,456,069
April.....	499,273	911,064	188,924	351,257	2,951,361	892,208	1,527,161	3,404,750
May.....	497,501	894,897	167,413	347,935	2,861,142	859,045	1,470,801	3,276,768
June.....	430,252	747,865	144,319	357,656	2,462,910	772,525	1,235,668	2,876,156
July.....	391,237	584,631	112,247	277,517	1,990,150	666,484	995,668	2,398,248
Aug.....	444,375	681,620	136,286	259,148	2,192,792	753,076	1,198,298	2,722,686
Sept.....	452,506	651,994	132,894	269,794	2,242,880	741,440	1,301,226	2,861,820

Month	Boots and Shoes						
	Production in Pairs			Employment and Payrolls			
	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Childrens'	Babies' and Infants'	Employment 1926=100	Per capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Prices 1926=100
1946					\$	\$	
April.....	252,353	537,951	310,703	142.1	24.85	486,686	110.7
May.....	250,718	598,492	331,320	143.1	24.11	476,560	110.2
June.....	228,201	543,991	289,250	143.7	23.75	471,256	110.6
July.....	191,715	449,183	237,022	142.6	23.98	472,270	110.6
Aug.....	217,081	548,292	308,412	143.4	24.82	489,342	111.0
Sept.....	210,532	484,573	286,528	144.0	25.22	501,695	114.0
Oct.....	240,340	497,284	310,339	145.3	25.43	510,471	114.8
Nov.....	226,286	478,968	279,819	147.3	25.83	514,673	113.7
Dec.....	206,845	399,698	274,746	144.4	23.21	463,805	117.1
1947							
Jan.....	198,172	402,932	266,486	147.2	26.18	533,358	125.5
Feb.....	201,747	471,044	290,339	146.5	26.70	535,356	125.5
Mar.....	197,493	511,018	290,519	147.0	26.83	546,126	125.5
April.....	202,846	499,650	282,885	146.9	26.99	549,021	125.5
May.....	186,493	491,979	268,450	144.2	26.99	546,262	129.2
June.....	186,220	440,841	240,902	142.1	25.95	517,527	129.2
July.....	152,101	346,056	237,939	142.0	26.68	526,315	130.8
Aug.....	168,821	367,572	234,919	141.8	26.50	522,870	132.7
Sept.....	172,547	384,733	261,874	140.0	27.32	531,879	156.7

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Raw Cotton Opened				Cotton Imports				Cotton Exports
	By Reporting Firms		Total ¹		Total	Raw and Linters	Yarn	Fabrics	
	Number of Bales	000 pounds	Number of Bales	000 pounds					
1946					\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
April.....	27,847	13,896	32,155	16,050	8,387	2,780	709	4,029	722
May.....	29,256	14,574	33,782	16,832	9,365	4,154	655	3,736	986
June.....	19,932	9,947	23,016	11,489	9,368	3,627	786	3,892	632
July.....	20,379	10,152	23,532	11,725	8,521	3,265	693	3,756	945
Aug.....	22,196	11,133	25,630	12,859	9,097	3,314	766	4,296	894
Sept.....	24,653	12,269	28,467	14,170	6,904	2,179	579	3,246	709
Oct.....	27,808	14,088	32,110	16,272	10,155	2,889	1,043	5,112	823
Nov.....	26,672	13,313	30,806	15,376	14,524	4,737	907	7,377	773
Dec.....	26,192	13,044	30,252	15,066	17,192	6,272	1,074	8,413	1,140
1947									
Jan.	24,328	11,877	28,099	13,718	17,316	5,316	1,204	9,242	743
Feb.....	26,679	13,294	30,814	15,354	16,860	4,926	1,254	9,114	572
Mar.....	31,857	15,850	36,795	18,308	19,019	5,127	1,368	10,431	778
April.....	28,452	14,188	32,862	16,387	20,695	5,665	1,932	10,326	482
May.....	29,448	14,701	34,012	16,979	19,434	6,708	1,788	8,451	1,197
June.....	24,072	11,991	27,803	13,850	18,602	9,008	1,444	6,098	1,463
July.....	24,056	11,952	27,785	13,805	10,235	1,719	1,837	5,211	778
Aug.....	22,628	11,218	26,135	12,957	8,506	1,659	1,161	4,437	939
Sept.....	25,898	12,711	29,912	14,681	9,838	2,388	1,192	5,038	799
Oct.....	27,691	13,629	31,983	15,742	14,303	5,684			996

Month	Wool				Rayon			Finished Textiles Employment	
	Imports	Exports	Railway Loadings	Employment Woollen Yarn and Cloth Mills	Exports	Employment Rayon and Silk Goods	Prices Rayon Fabrics	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings
1946	\$000	\$000	Tons	1926=100	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100
April.....	4,494	2,286	2,578	188.7	385	710.0	71.6	160.8	165.2
May.....	4,915	3,871	2,150	184.5	916	710.3	71.6	159.5	164.1
June.....	4,778	380	3,357	176.3	353	702.9	71.6	159.3	163.6
July.....	4,982	2,275	4,680	187.3	923	711.0	71.6	154.3	161.1
Aug.....	6,030	1,676	3,068	186.4	1,076	706.4	71.6	153.2	156.4
Sept.....	6,019	939	3,574	187.5	763	710.2	71.6	157.0	159.8
Oct.....	7,038	868	3,299	189.4	536	714.1	71.6	157.1	164.3
Nov.....	6,743	907	2,986	193.5	986	719.6	71.6	159.2	167.4
Dec.....	6,388	486	2,799	200.1	973	730.1	71.6	162.0	168.9
1947									
Jan.....	6,128	690	2,118	194.2	766	740.3	71.6	158.1	161.7
Feb.....	5,453	491	1,670	201.2	513	765.9	71.6	162.3	171.3
Mar.....	7,532	484	1,740	203.4	681	779.7	78.7	164.6	174.7
April.....	6,192	386	1,966	200.9	637	781.8	85.3	165.8	176.8
May.....	9,374	1,258	1,892	194.9	1,280	783.3	85.3	164.2	176.8
June.....	7,497	693	1,575	198.4	1,638	770.7	85.3	162.8	174.0
July.....	7,005	783	2,236	200.4	1,263	768.5	88.1	163.6	172.6
Aug.....	7,572	786	1,445	199.6	1,246	771.9	88.1	160.3	169.3
Sept.....	6,478	985		201.0	947	774.9	88.1	161.9	170.0
Oct.....	7,243	970		201.8	1,219	790.3	88.1	163.2	174.0

¹ Including estimate for non-reporting companies

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Pulpwood			Wood Pulp					
	Exports		Railway Loadings	Production		Exports		Railway Loadings	Price Ground Wood No. 1
	Quantity	Value		Mechanical	Chemical	Quantity	Value		
	Cords	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	Tons	\$ per Ton
1946									
April	92,126	1,305	412,480	330,856	198,688	2,421,107	9,284	143,859	55.00
May	80,563	1,348	429,122	352,880	207,149	2,549,153	10,450	146,205	63.80
June	126,464	2,316	500,746	327,891	189,720	2,236,786	9,057	148,227	63.80
July	209,820	3,599	612,463	338,928	199,377	2,409,411	9,375	136,329	63.80
Aug.	228,689	3,972	543,335	346,912	219,564	2,314,216	9,391	146,107	63.80
Sept.	91,491	2,608	447,846	314,926	199,634	2,184,855	9,313	134,334	64.00
Oct.	242,645	4,346	363,388	360,080	224,939	2,453,388	10,179	149,340	64.00
Nov.	117,952	2,034	296,055	350,981	218,553	2,598,225	10,867	142,318	64.00
Dec.	85,354	1,343	334,720	331,534	204,760	2,263,533	10,224	149,933	75.00
1947									
Jan.	135,590	2,124	710,253	353,127	224,702	2,513,510	11,916	140,555	75.00
Feb.	116,378	1,837	874,916	328,733	207,762	2,295,765	11,202	127,347	75.00
Mar.	93,650	1,443	817,615	361,078	230,809	2,794,005	14,193	200,973	75.00
April.	92,494	1,455	570,549	357,695	229,485	2,931,199	15,387	184,823	75.00
May.	92,464	1,512	522,391	373,292	241,774	2,854,304	15,263	175,753	81.00
June.	131,250	2,354	660,852	346,725	225,679	2,679,818	14,114	160,866	81.00
July.	213,321	4,093	823,159	365,131	227,638	3,018,173	15,895	181,438	81.00
Aug.	218,750	4,212	711,058	367,168	234,011	2,829,549	15,208	165,134	81.00
Sept.	180,005	3,603	.....	353,142	228,902	3,056,079	15,617	.....	.....
Oct.	228,479	4,581	.....	376,851	248,827	3,016,607	16,703	.....	.....

Month	Newsprint						Pulp and Paper Products Employment	Adver- tising Linage
	Pro- duction	Ship- ments	Stocks	Exports		Prices		
				Quantity	Value			
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	000 lines
1946								
April.....	337,862	348,103	119,067	6,280,305	21,018	100.7	155.2	29,567
May.....	359,943	367,251	111,759	6,521,206	21,816	100.7	157.0	30,778
June.....	334,207	322,805	123,161	6,415,118	21,535	100.7	159.5	26,121
July.....	357,027	364,591	115,597	6,873,481	22,729	100.7	163.6	24,751
Aug.....	370,676	356,572	129,701	7,457,028	25,248	100.7	165.7	27,500
Sept.....	330,063	335,874	123,890	5,745,862	19,559	101.0	167.3	29,151
Oct.....	376,436	387,294	113,032	6,811,641	24,042	114.8	167.3	33,432
Nov.....	364,304	391,388	85,948	7,365,499	28,697	114.8	167.6	34,278
Dec.....	341,951	340,125	87,774	6,694,652	25,697	114.8	167.0	32,513
1947								
Jan.....	370,000	344,543	113,231	6,545,466	24,913	114.7	164.1	28,461
Feb.....	341,268	319,831	134,668	5,754,479	21,921	114.7	166.5	28,695
Mar.....	372,482	373,769	133,381	6,572,878	25,032	114.7	167.8	33,764
April.....	369,490	376,305	126,566	7,519,195	30,038	123.0	167.7	34,171
May.....	384,520	400,763	110,323	7,250,882	29,918	123.0	170.9	38,175
June.....	355,606	375,498	90,431	7,344,011	30,538	123.6	173.8	34,196
July.....	379,731	379,065	91,097	7,234,577	29,853	123.6	178.6	31,787
Aug.....	377,941	388,106	80,932	6,955,413	29,049	123.6	180.7	31,717
Sept.....	366,092	379,460	67,564	6,793,539	28,214	123.6	180.6	35,056
Oct.....	396,251	389,505	74,310	8,140,927	33,528	122.4	180.7	40,442

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Exports						B.C. Timber Scaled	Price Index of Lumber
	Planks and Boards		Timber, Square		Shingles, Red Cedar			
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
	M ft.	\$	M ft.	\$	Squares	\$	M bd. ft.	1926=100
1946								
Mar.....	151,237	7,824,251	1,603	79,420	142,027	776,558	253,630	162.5
April.....	141,016	7,610,252	2,116	111,972	174,471	1,009,630	291,447	172.1
May.....	141,445	8,168,251	3,490	174,658	156,890	909,737	228,427	170.4
June.....	100,639	6,008,827	416	22,654	9,281	64,003	104,438	170.4
July.....	171,114	10,909,968	769	34,146	130,005	839,447	256,577	168.7
Aug.....	169,865	10,873,410	410	26,207	151,934	970,447	330,675	168.7
Sept.....	220,904	13,706,269	869	51,629	181,558	1,229,725	331,968	170.3
Oct.....	252,177	15,999,938	1,018	57,191	211,080	1,423,701	297,160	170.8
Nov.....	236,871	15,161,213	1,646	120,184	153,766	1,062,409	288,015	177.3
Dec.....	211,386	14,924,194	290	16,422	185,409	1,429,199	208,286	177.3
1947								
Jan.....	180,169	13,024,216	269	21,819	120,717	1,114,554	204,755	189.5
Feb.....	204,528	15,676,359	773	70,601	143,157	1,388,248	225,727	193.0
Mar.....	232,251	17,733,115	2,429	221,532	245,593	2,487,529	290,606	193.0
April.....	206,908	16,489,030	262	31,972	192,903	1,998,513	388,003	193.0
May.....	167,886	12,703,590	787	61,617	171,249	1,772,470	365,988	211.2
June.....	193,846	15,096,737	171	13,636	142,870	1,378,262	360,703	215.9
July.....	208,902	16,144,225	1,609	154,376	121,173	1,139,644	376,285	217.5
Aug.....	235,006	17,452,319	305	30,820	156,308	1,456,045		221.8
Sept.....	258,725	19,862,502	553	39,977	176,407	1,690,423		223.6
Oct.....	315,426	23,700,407	1,591	146,933	174,773	1,744,377		253.2

CURRENT PRODUCTION, 1946-1947

—	Sept.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
MINING									
Cement.....barrels	989,714	726,195	883,133	933,215	950,086	1,067,653	1,071,062	1,136,877	1,154,634
Salt.....short tons	19,150	59,845	63,899	66,761	65,223	64,627	67,668	61,642	58,247
Commercial.....	18,749	28,033	28,842	30,035	27,415	29,680	33,372	26,298	28,025
Industrial.....	401	31,812	35,057	36,726	37,808	34,947	34,296	35,344	30,222
MANUFACTURING									
Rigid insulating board.....M sq. ft.	14,567	14,476	15,075	16,170	17,013	17,198	18,045	17,994	18,182
Sawmills ⁽¹⁾ ..M bd. ft.	147,435	118,242	117,302	75,694	112,289	195,906	231,658	210,772	179,527
Soft Woods.....	133,338	102,453	101,238	60,747	88,514	163,665	194,732	181,773	158,992
Spruce and Balsam Fir....	77,279	87,618	86,564	44,434	50,827	100,615	119,679	103,522	91,822
Jack Pine.....	15,601	7,155	6,707	5,789	7,618	16,887	24,469	24,371	21,571
Hemlock.....	7,043	1,492	1,929	1,999	3,934	8,960	7,884	8,151	7,245
Red Pine.....	8,875	982	521	1,395	5,802	6,561	5,859	7,035	5,519
White Pine.....	21,487	4,414	4,462	5,969	17,286	26,526	33,252	34,362	27,997
Others.....	3,053	792	1,055	1,161	3,047	4,316	3,589	4,332	4,838
Hardwoods.....	14,097	15,789	16,064	14,947	23,775	32,341	36,826	28,999	20,535
Yellow Birch.....	4,307	5,950	6,220	6,600	10,064	15,862	18,367	13,273	8,720
Maple.....	2,964	3,233	2,267	2,989	4,518	6,072	5,743	5,658	4,066
Basswood.....	619	414	347	472	1,117	1,920	1,527	1,105	1,137
Others.....	6,207	6,192	7,230	4,886	8,076	8,387	10,189	8,963	6,612
Gypsum..M. sq. ft...									
Wallboard.....	15,519	15,145	18,594	18,186	18,163	16,149	16,220	18,205	17,023
Lath.....	8,593	8,060	8,804	8,947	11,626	10,302	6,765	8,239	10,657
Block and tile.....	52	13	5	10	13	14	5	18	27
Plasters....000 tons	9	10	11	10	13	11	10	12	12
Concrete products									
Brick.....no.	669,632	1,130,023	1,057,275	793,969	1,118,068	1,690,350	1,364,515	1,497,609	1,471,242
Hollow block...no.	1,240,376	695,713	855,554	878,197	1,470,414	1,922,340	2,451,425	2,389,575	2,518,841
Cinder block...no.	554,424	415,062	424,443	442,317	467,631	690,809	642,166	577,749	591,036
Cement Pipe.....tons	8,222	7,293	8,305	8,027	10,433	11,376	24,358	13,708	11,343

—(1) Figures do not include returns for British Columbia.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—*Continued*

Month	Iron and Steel							
	Iron Ore					Production		
	Imports		Exports		Railway Loadings	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Steel Ingots and Castings
	net tons	\$	net tons	\$	net tons	net tons	net tons	net tons
1946								
April.....	1,650	6,707	.....	.....	113,856	142,240	13,083	247,519
May.....	44,732	179,556	70,253	258,739	118,063	159,101	14,069	259,626
June.....	136,601	394,770	64,668	244,307	148,395	129,890	11,684	214,861
July.....	403,897	1,047,061	205,394	839,002	270,294	64,472	6,243	135,914
Aug.....	158,739	457,245	181,010	758,887	261,545	46,494	6,013	88,729
Sept.....	344,611	983,505	200,710	810,590	261,965	45,078	6,164	76,564
Oct.....	526,409	1,466,882	230,873	768,548	284,631	74,958	8,448	123,841
Nov.....	479,500	1,367,388	191,228	671,179	160,121	135,269	9,370	222,264
Dec.....	178,432	534,560	1,074	1,585	53,217	161,464	11,766	237,300
1947								
Jan.....	24,296	84,511	3,245	4,785	76,406	177,313	9,644	249,798
Feb.....	6,714	117,850	456	672	63,634	150,632	9,357	229,222
Mar.....	5,691	26,505	.....	.....	126,291	164,403	14,197	269,732
April.....	43,085	158,260	8,671	38,421	125,730	160,749	13,015	252,156
May.....	399,515	1,204,981	173,096	610,256	127,306	160,230	15,325	244,076
June.....	520,600	1,757,190	219,349	771,730	117,878	159,826	16,212	238,297
July.....	692,872	2,184,631	275,276	962,998	97,291	157,153	12,402	232,341
Aug.....	648,471	2,068,003	267,928	893,611	104,028	166,878	11,398	233,754
Sept.....	603,456	1,919,597	355,852	1,196,934	.....	169,630	11,152	234,188
Oct.....	.....	.....	264,588	897,236	.....	163,335	14,691	256,461

Month	Iron and Steel Imports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Castings and Forgings	Rolling Mill Products	Engines and Boilers	Farm Implements	Machinery except Agricultural	Tools	Vehicles
1946								
Jan.....	31,881	595	4,463	1,725	4,376	9,454	786	5,264
Feb.....	24,721	283	1,292	1,404	3,857	7,559	688	5,065
Mar.....	29,979	424	3,398	1,527	3,692	8,711	786	6,439
April.....	41,132	594	5,622	1,969	4,667	10,662	963	10,134
May.....	41,664	563	4,890	2,562	5,127	11,093	860	9,654
June.....	40,453	517	3,954	2,615	5,428	11,290	769	8,993
July.....	43,665	722	4,165	4,942	6,674	10,890	835	8,263
Aug.....	43,946	645	4,645	1,930	8,072	11,195	889	8,843
Sept.....	42,814	560	4,794	2,209	5,873	10,915	758	10,226
Oct.....	50,215	796	5,588	2,567	6,495	12,665	991	11,994
Nov.....	51,591	984	5,871	2,675	7,043	12,786	990	11,764
Dec.....	49,003	763	4,696	3,331	7,048	13,069	822	11,027
1947								
Jan.....	48,813	652	5,282	2,796	7,164	13,206	972	10,865
Feb.....	48,604	961	5,195	2,600	6,509	12,681	870	11,742
Mar.....	60,424	853	6,313	3,247	8,644	16,681	1,092	14,697
April.....	66,744	801	6,954	4,028	9,746	17,347	1,215	16,195
May.....	68,660	893	6,661	3,871	9,601	18,941	1,256	16,048
June.....	69,150	764	6,717	3,886	10,224	18,523	1,040	16,409
July.....	69,757	650	6,579	3,518	10,085	19,044	926	17,386
Aug.....	63,670	507	6,286	3,211	9,577	16,914	740	15,154
Sept.....	68,177	620	6,574	3,491	8,359	17,696	819	19,256

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Exports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Pigs, Ingots, etc.	Rolling Mill Products	Tubes and Pipes	Farm Implements	Hard-ware and Cutlery	Machin-ery, Other than Farm	Motor Vehicles and Parts
1946								
April.....	18,939	362	415	90	4,466	319	970	8,889
May.....	17,810	713	673	69	3,282	353	1,178	7,234
June.....	24,706	520	647	36	2,450	307	1,153	14,504
July.....	21,936	145	616	92	2,975	319	1,085	12,253
Aug.....	30,954	5	483	132	2,126	682	1,598	17,755
Sept.....	10,842		331	73	1,392	315	1,035	5,795
Oct.....	10,658		332	40	1,861	300	2,083	3,957
Nov.....	18,921		772	20	2,137	330	1,791	8,100
Dec.....	16,728	181	861	63	1,787	390	1,859	6,414
1947								
Jan.....	21,425	238	356	25	2,200	451	2,496	11,558
Feb.....	20,089	519	849	37	2,712	429	1,363	8,493
Mar.....	20,769	877	393	13	3,498	365	2,638	8,737
April.....	20,223	525	572	14	4,122	308	2,220	8,870
May.....	29,298	625	726	17	4,739	746	4,916	9,823
June.....	26,431	160	1,161	30	3,734	835	4,245	10,478
July.....	23,703	13	787	14	4,000	394	4,223	8,185
Aug.....	20,833	585	919	77	3,251	405	2,846	6,905
Sept.....	20,047	252	1,269		2,874	397	2,967	7,077
Oct.....	23,352		1,064	51	4,284	431	4,646	8,036

Month	Iron and Steel. Prices and Price Indexes							
	Iron and its Products	Pig Iron and Steel Billets	Rolling Mill Products	Hard-ware	Wire	Scrap	Pig Iron Foundry No. 1	Steel Merchant Bars Mill
1926=100								\$ per 100 lbs.
1946								
April.....	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
May.....	128.1	123.5	136.3	101.5	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
June.....	128.4	123.5	136.3	104.2	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
July.....	128.3	123.5	136.0	104.2	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
Aug.....	128.5	123.5	135.9	104.2	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Sept.....	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Oct.....	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Nov.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Dec.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
1947								
Jan.....	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.1	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Feb.....	131.9	123.5	137.8	110.7	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Mar.....	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
April.....	133.5	123.5	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
May.....	133.7	126.2	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
June.....	134.8	126.2	139.2	120.0	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
July.....	135.0	126.2	139.6	120.0	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
Aug.....	136.8	143.0	140.1	122.1	123.8	110.3	37.00	3.240
Sept.....	136.8	143.0	140.1	122.1	123.8	110.3	37.00	3.240
Oct.....	148.6	154.8	147.4	127.7	143.5	158.2	39.50	3.510

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Employment Unadjusted. 1926=100								
	Total	Crude Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles		Steel Shipbuilding and Repairing	Heating Appliances	Iron and Steel Fabrication
					Total	Automobiles and Parts			
1946									
April.....	206.8	257.4	232.5	166.5	166.2	229.1	544.5	193.0	176.3
May.....	209.1	259.0	232.7	164.6	172.5	256.8	535.0	191.6	178.7
June.....	208.9	257.3	234.2	164.0	173.1	263.8	527.4	191.1	181.1
July.....	205.6	255.9	233.7	165.3	167.3	241.1	509.7	194.1	182.1
Aug.....	197.0	190.9	236.0	165.3	165.8	241.6	490.8	198.3	178.9
Sept.....	196.5	184.5	234.2	160.8	164.8	240.3	477.1	198.2	181.7
Oct.....	194.2	182.4	237.8	166.8	161.8	236.0	475.1	194.6	181.1
Nov.....	203.2	248.5	239.7	168.9	163.4	244.6	478.4	200.8	175.2
Dec.....	206.3	259.4	249.7	170.8	166.0	253.3	474.4	203.5	185.9
1947									
Jan.....	204.7	260.0	253.2	167.3	165.7	249.2	453.1	196.3	187.5
Feb.....	208.4	260.8	256.4	172.3	167.6	258.3	474.0	208.2	193.1
Mar.....	210.2	259.8	256.3	177.7	170.9	270.2	478.3	206.9	198.2
April.....	212.2	261.5	256.7	183.1	171.9	278.8	491.0	209.7	199.1
May.....	212.7	265.0	257.1	185.2	173.4	287.3	482.1	192.9	202.4
June.....	213.9	267.7	255.2	187.1	174.5	294.4	494.5	191.7	205.7
July.....	214.6	271.7	256.9	193.6	174.5	297.0	489.7	192.8	210.0
Aug.....	214.7	271.8	255.7	194.8	174.4	295.6	493.0	210.9	215.0
Sept.....	215.4	272.0	256.9	193.1	175.0	297.2	503.4	217.2	212.3
Oct.....	216.1	271.9	258.8	192.5	177.2	300.9	493.9	217.2	210.3

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Employment. 1926=100						Per Capita Weekly Earnings		
	Unadjusted		Seasonally Adjusted				Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged	Mach- inery other than Vehicles
	Foundry and Machine Shop Prod- ucts	Other Iron and Steel Prod- ucts	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Prod- ucts	Mach- inery other than Vehi- cles	Agri- cultural Imple- ments			
1946							\$	\$	\$
April.....	222.8	222.7	194.4	237.7	233.5	147.5	37.36	37.41	35.77
May.....	220.4	221.0	196.7	247.2	233.2	150.0	36.42	36.64	34.53
June.....	213.6	221.0	199.4	247.6	232.8	146.7	35.47	36.89	33.61
July.....	211.0	222.7	202.2	255.6	229.4	143.0	36.04	37.07	35.17
Aug.....	209.0	218.5	201.6	192.6	231.4	158.0	36.12	35.60	35.10
Sept.....	216.6	219.2	206.0	193.0	232.8	186.7	36.22	36.05	35.69
Oct.....	215.3	217.1	204.6	188.6	235.4	199.0	37.02	36.69	36.71
Nov.....	218.1	223.3	212.0	252.4	238.2	197.1	37.59	38.46	36.73
Dec.....	221.8	221.4	266.0	263.9	247.5	196.1	39.19	40.94	37.19
1947									
Jan.....	217.0	218.9	216.2	286.7	258.9	188.6	36.01	37.37	33.97
Feb.....	224.3	222.4	207.2	257.7	264.1	169.3	40.10	42.64	38.84
Mar.....	227.3	221.9	201.9	255.7	260.7	161.5	40.66	43.84	39.18
April.....	228.3	222.6	199.6	243.5	260.5	162.2	40.74	43.10	39.22
May.....	223.9	223.5	200.3	254.1	257.6	166.8	40.95	42.75	39.82
June.....	223.4	223.3	203.8	257.7	252.7	167.4	41.17	42.80	40.20
July.....	222.0	222.7	211.0	270.7	252.1	168.3	40.75	42.07	39.49
Aug.....	216.5	219.6	219.8	274.1	250.7	186.2	41.15	43.00	39.49
Sept.....	214.4	220.2	225.8	277.6	255.6	217.2	41.52	44.07	40.00
Oct.....	215.8	219.8	227.7	281.1	256.2	230.8	43.00	45.18	41.42

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Per Capita Weekly Earnings			Aggregate Weekly Payrolls					
	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Automobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-building and Repairing	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Automobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-building and Repairing
	\$	\$	\$	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000
1945									
Nov.....	38.91	39.62	40.36	10,738	1,159	845	3,819	1,000	1,713
Dec.....	38.55	38.39	39.18	10,151	1,128	868	3,533	769	1,437
1946									
Jan.....	35.37	33.66	33.11	8,904	985	729	3,447	940	1,030
Feb.....	40.00	41.77	38.79	10,273	1,270	856	4,014	1,346	1,126
Mar.....	38.21	36.17	38.45	10,078	1,272	886	3,802	1,131	1,051
April.....	39.70	41.79	38.73	10,461	1,285	896	4,114	1,439	1,072
May.....	38.66	40.18	36.97	10,301	1,273	866	4,159	1,550	999
June.....	37.36	36.24	36.09	10,033	1,279	856	4,037	1,435	965
July.....	37.46	38.06	37.39	10,038	1,284	886	3,912	1,379	953
Aug.....	37.40	37.86	37.73	9,642	920	893	3,862	1,370	930
Sept.....	37.50	36.90	37.06	9,606	914	925	3,851	1,323	884
Oct.....	38.25	36.55	37.89	9,734	919	966	3,855	1,287	900
Nov.....	38.78	37.09	39.45	10,289	1,319	984	3,947	1,356	948
Dec.....	41.22	41.70	38.89	10,893	1,514	1,062	4,264	1,577	901
1947									
Jan.....	39.15	39.07	33.90	9,963	1,378	980	4,049	1,464	748
Feb.....	41.84	42.98	39.18	11,256	1,548	1,139	4,378	1,662	893
Mar.....	42.16	43.61	40.02	11,517	1,508	1,179	4,517	1,833	935
April.....	42.49	43.12	40.91	11,617	1,477	1,189	4,565	1,817	982
May.....	42.22	43.54	42.45	11,729	1,500	1,198	4,592	1,904	998
June.....	42.57	43.13	42.77	11,818	1,512	1,193	4,640	1,916	1,033
July.....	42.26	43.27	41.07	11,765	1,507	1,186	4,625	1,959	982
Aug.....	42.24	45.05	42.38	11,903	1,555	1,186	4,621	2,027	1,039
Sept.....	42.62	44.29	43.57	12,003	1,585	1,163	4,678	2,006	1,071
Oct.....	43.98	46.77	44.91	12,490	1,639	1,221	4,896	2,147	1,083

Month	Iron and Steel Production								
	Steel Wire—Short tons					Wire Fencing—Short tons			
	Total	Plain	Galvanized	Other, Coated	Barbed	Total	Woven Farm Wire	Woven Lawn Wire	Woven Chain Link Fabric
1946									
June.....	22,146	15,870	4,899	409	968	2,133	1,985	19	129
July.....	16,020	11,092	4,048	252	628	1,992	1,830	28	134
Aug.....	5,295	4,017	1,077	88	113	882	783	15	84
Sept.....	3,746	3,548	176	22	.....	241	184	1	56
1947									
Jan.....	27,461	20,271	5,931	355	904	2,323	2,122	.....	201
Feb.....	25,180	18,966	5,010	376	828	2,361	2,187	.....	174
Mar.....	27,524	20,497	5,565	511	951	2,261	2,112	.....	149
April.....	27,759	20,452	5,845	471	991	2,631	2,490	.....	141
May.....	27,602	20,661	5,677	361	903	2,367	2,158	.....	209
June.....	25,658	18,957	5,373	373	955	1,952	1,765	.....	187
July.....	21,447	16,143	4,532	164	608	1,947	1,783	.....	164
Aug.....	22,738	17,063	4,676	245	754	1,551	1,436	.....	115
Sept.....	27,266	20,704	5,459	270	833	2,082	1,976	.....	106

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel								
	Production of Nails, Tacks and Staples—Short Tons					Railway Loadings, Tons			
	Total	Wire Nails	Cut Nails	Wire Staples	Tacks	Iron, Pig and Bloom	Rails and Fastenings	Bar, etc.	Castings, Machinery and Boilers
1946									
April.....	6,773	6,276	74	223	200	44,493	23,696	97,664	18,553
May.....	7,265	6,730	77	224	234	50,756	19,596	109,804	15,674
June.....	6,208	5,686	90	235	197	51,108	11,588	96,467	16,628
July.....	4,453	4,123	50	146	134	22,844	6,520	72,358	13,827
Aug.....	2,430	2,148	62	33	187	11,099	3,203	31,439	13,252
Sept.....	1,937	1,640	79	64	154	10,712	3,071	33,520	10,776
Oct.....	3,331	3,000	92	58	181	30,649	2,472	81,107	14,964
Nov.....	6,486	6,002	92	193	199	47,785	11,223	95,904	14,402
Dec.....	6,120	5,764	71	107	178	57,662	5,409	87,931	13,799
1947									
Jan.....	6,681	6,318	71	100	192	76,406	16,507	99,398	13,473
Feb.....	6,446	6,015	73	206	152	63,634	10,644	111,875	11,963
Mar.....	7,033	6,524	85	216	208	59,919	10,647	126,291	14,780
April.....	7,111	6,609	84	220	198	67,593	20,637	125,730	15,887
May.....	7,194	6,669	81	209	235	73,259	17,165	127,306	17,142
June.....	6,719	6,220	69	244	186	65,838	18,351	117,878	17,426
July.....	5,986	5,636	66	141	143	61,445	12,544	97,291	16,643
Aug.....	6,183	5,789	81	111	202	47,595	10,040	104,028	14,637
Sept.....	7,372	6,879	77	214	202				

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Average Hours Worked per Week								
	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles and Aircraft				Sheet Metal Work
					Total	Railway Rolling Stock	Automobiles and Parts	Aeroplanes and Parts	
1946									
April.....	44.9	46.5	46.6	42.9	44.5	45.1	42.6	48.1	44.0
May.....	43.4	45.0	44.2	42.9	43.1	44.9	41.4	41.8	43.0
June.....	42.0	45.4	42.3	40.1	41.9	44.2	37.5	47.6	40.1
July.....	42.7	45.6	45.0	42.4	41.6	42.9	39.5	43.2	40.4
Aug.....	43.0	42.3	44.6	41.6	42.6	44.1	41.0	41.3	42.9
Sept.....	42.3	42.0	44.4	39.1	41.4	44.0	37.3	43.9	43.0
Oct.....	42.5	42.9	45.0	41.9	40.7	42.8	37.0	44.1	43.4
Nov.....	42.3	42.6	44.5	40.7	40.8	43.3	36.8	44.1	42.3
Dec.....	43.3	45.0	44.6	42.5	42.2	43.4	40.1	44.3	42.6
1947									
Jan.....	37.7	39.3	38.3	40.7	38.3	42.1	35.1	33.9	35.0
Feb.....	43.4	45.4	44.8	42.5	42.5	43.7	40.5	44.6	42.7
Mar.....	43.7	46.4	45.1	42.9	42.3	42.6	41.3	44.6	42.9
April.....	43.6	45.5	44.7	42.4	42.7	44.3	40.7	44.2	42.5
May.....	43.6	45.2	45.3	43.0	42.3	42.8	41.1	44.9	42.6
June.....	43.4	44.8	44.8	41.4	42.8	44.8	40.6	43.6	42.1
July.....	42.7	44.3	43.7	41.6	42.3	44.0	40.5	43.5	41.3
Aug.....	42.7	45.4	43.6	41.5	41.1	42.8	40.8	35.5	41.7
Sept.....	43.0	45.4	43.6	40.1	41.8	43.0	39.7	46.0	41.9
Oct.....	44.0	45.3	44.9	42.1	43.0	43.3	41.9	47.1	43.2

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Year and Month	Passenger Cars						Change in Stocks
	Produc- tion	Imports less Re- exports	Total Supply	Sales			
				Domestic	Export	Total	
1946							
Jan.....	1,391	222	1,613	983	10	993	+ 620
Feb.....	2,922	295	3,217	1,581	1	1,582	+ 1,635
Mar.....	5,039	831	5,870	4,323	42	4,365	+ 1,505
April.....	9,863	848	10,711	5,829	654	6,483	+ 4,228
May.....	12,755	1,104	13,859	7,476	1,141	8,617	+ 5,242
June.....	8,739	1,065	9,804	8,153	2,992	11,145	- 1,341
July.....	9,745	1,736	11,481	7,837	5,118	12,955	- 1,474
Aug.....	7,030	1,948	8,978	5,551	4,725	10,276	- 1,298
Sept.....	6,304	2,781	9,085	6,396	3,303	9,699	- 614
Oct.....	8,552	2,898	11,450	7,102	488	7,590	+ 3,860
Nov.....	10,991	2,679	13,670	9,222	2,267	11,489	+ 2,181
Dec.....	9,125	2,229	11,354	8,599	2,714	11,313	+ 41
1947							
Jan.....	11,416	2,140	13,556	8,391	3,733	12,124	+ 1,432
Feb.....	13,550	2,446	15,996	10,145	3,197	13,342	+ 2,654
Mar.....	13,927	3,059	16,986	11,598	5,102	16,700	+ 286
April.....	13,251	3,167	16,418	12,114	4,600	16,714	- 296
May.....	12,900	2,948	15,848	12,478	3,484	15,962	- 114
June.....	14,465	3,053	17,518	14,802	3,600	18,402	- 884
July.....	14,097	3,660	17,757	14,620	2,826	17,446	+ 311
Aug.....	10,289	3,911	14,200	11,767	2,810	14,577	- 377
Sept.....	15,621	4,368	19,987	16,155	2,480	18,635	+ 1,352

AUTOMOBILES

Month	Financing of Motor Vehicles in Canada							
	New Vehicles		Used Vehicles		Total Vehicles			
	Volume	Financing	Volume	Financing	Volume	Per-centage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year	Financing	Per-centage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year
1946	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.		\$	
Feb.....	891	1,072,902	2,224	867,504	3,115	+ 69.0	1,940,406	+128.3
Mar.....	1,274	1,510,092	3,138	1,216,963	4,412	+ 67.6	2,727,055	+101.4
April.....	2,340	2,574,123	3,610	1,532,721	5,950	+107.0	4,106,844	+173.1
May.....	2,394	2,812,818	3,027	1,302,496	5,421	+112.0	4,115,314	+246.4
June.....	2,255	2,713,421	2,351	1,021,342	4,605	+ 53.6	3,734,763	+143.2
July.....	2,388	2,855,607	2,243	1,049,644	4,631	+ 73.3	3,905,251	+184.7
Aug.....	2,130	2,522,960	2,068	1,050,539	4,198	+ 53.9	3,573,499	+159.5
Sept.....	1,691	2,311,260	2,324	1,135,987	4,015	+ 55.8	3,447,247	+159.8
Oct.....	2,086	2,721,147	2,556	1,241,879	4,642	+ 80.7	3,963,026	+214.5
Nov.....	2,501	3,186,510	2,635	1,218,244	5,136	+119.6	4,044,754	+261.9
Dec.....	2,461	3,086,688	2,357	1,224,911	4,818	+162.6	4,311,599	+330.3
1947								
Jan.....	2,362	3,054,050	2,319	1,245,988	4,681	+191.1	4,300,038	+216.9
Feb.....	2,764	3,711,879	3,113	1,661,194	5,877	+101.5	5,373,073	+191.2
Mar.....	3,461	4,589,646	4,530	2,379,855	7,991	+ 95.3	6,969,501	+171.7
April.....	4,171	5,784,529	6,418	3,801,152	10,589	+ 78.0	9,585,681	+133.4
May.....	4,072	5,753,895	7,335	4,563,884	11,407	+121.2	10,317,779	+158.8
June.....	3,978	5,715,021	7,119	4,346,895	11,097	+140.9	10,061,916	+169.4
July.....	3,994	5,394,855	7,017	4,290,091	11,011	+147.0	9,684,946	+155.6
Aug.....	3,552	5,095,848	6,496	4,018,405	10,048	+139.3	9,114,253	+155.1
Sept.....	4,400	6,260,698	7,069	4,363,723	11,469	+185.7	10,624,421	+208.2
Oct.....	5,200	7,297,401	7,478	4,558,057	12,678	+273.1	11,855,458	+199.2

¹ Data are shipments from May, 1947.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS

Month	Production				Sales of Radio Receiving Sets			
	Domestic Washing Machines			Electric Refrigerators	Electric Standard Broadcast		Electric Short Wave	
	Electric	Gasoline	Hand					
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	\$
1946								
Sept.....	7,262	1,552	569	5,101	16,569	648,586	5,499	297,752
Oct.....	9,640	1,235	558	5,920	20,642	794,544	4,966	335,272
1947								
Jan.....	10,177	1,486	598	7,886	34,730	1,272,991	12,195	863,660
Feb.....	13,287	1,404	481	8,272	43,239	1,519,707	13,518	1,049,001
Mar.....	13,577	1,877	347	8,590	31,900	1,227,523	10,624	868,889
April.....	14,495	1,938	542	8,531	14,685	562,316	8,066	618,381
May.....	16,533	856	353	7,550	35,217	1,353,345	4,546	302,324
June.....	14,964	1,214	528	7,886	29,306	1,137,200	6,633	534,931
July.....	12,920	961	544	6,638	22,133	861,070	4,555	392,021
Aug.....	15,237	2,096	466	5,713	23,521	877,664	4,310	432,169
Sept.....	18,905	2,892	531	10,123	31,313	1,163,148	7,038	562,157

SALES OF RADIO RECEIVING SETS

Month	Combinations Standard Broadcast		Combinations Short Wave		Battery Standard Broadcast		Portables	
							Battery	Auto- mobile
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	No.
1946								
Aug.....	2,195	244,014	1,908	302,259	7,119	278,728	467	2,322
Sept.....	2,434	246,304	3,304	496,074	10,431	479,531	267	2,214
1947								
Jan.....	4,998	645,030	4,022	785,584	5,403	223,338	565	1,940
Feb.....	5,566	618,642	2,727	566,277	9,028	362,024	791	2,143
Mar.....	5,499	786,602	3,503	922,623	7,641	304,746	1,392	1,971
April.....	4,533	597,522	3,238	831,094	12,177	502,018	3,340	1,685
May.....	3,310	458,291	2,903	780,530	9,045	426,372	3,029	3,536
June.....	2,324	320,811	2,694	574,429	9,833	436,267	1,780	5,985
July.....	2,193	315,821	2,204	543,574	7,098	370,596	2,351	8,494
Aug.....	3,131	525,056	2,951	591,309	7,004	322,166	2,419	7,303

SALES OF ELECTRIC BATTERIES

Month	Internal Combustion		Farm Lighting Cells		Railway Service Cells		Motorcycle Batteries	
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
1946								
Aug.....	130,860	708,394	8,537	63,257	810	14,370	453	2,035
Sept.....	150,755	796,508	8,322	74,954	1,074	24,670	433	1,917
1947								
Jan.....	128,793	685,501	6,077	44,682	892	17,370	101	446
Feb.....	134,599	910,157	6,367	36,680	1,053	37,929	413	2,107
Mar.....	129,729	832,647	5,145	25,331	1,278	31,122	379	1,979
April.....	113,721	757,241	4,067	26,561	1,506	46,492	659	3,680
May.....	106,657	765,260	2,927	28,512	1,106	32,923	1,137	5,212
June.....	106,387	808,797	2,561	31,670	953	19,545	959	5,299
July.....	77,255	595,571	3,551	40,140	831	18,449	624	3,543
Aug.....	88,010	895,587	5,832	51,699	1,376	49,614	655	3,821
Sept.....	149,720	1,146,505	5,790	50,486	1,130	20,032	603	3,270

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued
Non-Ferrous Metal Products

Month	Exports			Imports Non-ferrous Metals		Railway Loadings		Prices Non-ferrous Metals
	Non-ferrous Metals Exclud- ing Gold	Electrical Apparatus		Total	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Other Ores and Concen- trates	Base Bullion and Matte	
		Total	Radio and Wireless					
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926=100
1946								
Mar.....	18,379	2,109	1,463	7,219	3,434	367,457	88,122	87.8
April.....	21,849	1,025	437	9,331	4,106	379,034	83,581	87.8
May.....	23,814	2,466	614	9,789	4,107	357,081	86,745	87.1
June.....	17,414	2,292	1,319	11,190	4,055	382,360	92,684	86.9
July.....	17,781	2,936	1,115	10,458	4,044	274,959	87,249	89.3
Aug.....	36,345	1,658	388	9,631	3,706	280,024	94,039	89.7
Sept.....	18,869	888	258	10,000	3,790	260,913	77,342	89.7
Oct.....	14,030	1,228	641	13,916	4,523	324,403	73,304	89.7
Nov.....	27,468	1,287	171	12,963	5,016	366,014	86,741	89.7
Dec.....	24,182	1,477	105	10,925	4,624	337,966	82,186	89.3
1947								
Jan.....	22,454	1,419	332	9,725	4,792	345,870	80,941	97.1
Feb.....	16,433	1,150	149	11,173	5,127	369,942	72,143	115.0
Mar.....	23,413	1,614	57	13,712	6,330	354,955	82,543	116.2
April.....	18,737	1,928	123	13,465	6,471	410,139	91,498	115.8
May.....	35,408	1,837	195	15,418	5,969	404,677	100,673	115.1
June.....	26,781	2,102	309	15,399	5,539	374,764	84,143	127.6
July.....	28,655	1,769	461	15,313	6,440	393,362	89,167	132.5
Aug.....	25,589	1,323	150	13,420	4,891	366,708	81,261	133.0
Sept.....	25,308	1,305	303	12,428	5,698	.....	.....	134.6
Oct.....	26,435	1,461	99	15,637	6,498	.....	.....	134.9

Month	Employment 1926=100			Per capita Weekly Earnings		Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Average Hours per Week	
	Unadjusted		Adjusted						
	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus							
				Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus
1946				\$	\$	\$000	\$000	No.	No.
Mar.....	286.6	285.6	294.7	35.38	33.26	1,428	1,401	44.2	43.1
April.....	291.0	281.9	289.1	35.58	33.66	1,473	1,399	44.1	43.4
May.....	293.7	290.2	294.6	35.02	32.44	1,456	1,388	43.2	41.2
June.....	291.3	291.4	294.6	34.51	32.43	1,423	1,394	42.1	40.9
July.....	293.2	292.1	293.1	35.55	32.81	1,486	1,413	43.0	41.4
Aug.....	285.4	255.0	255.0	36.29	33.22	1,453	1,264	43.6	42.7
Sept.....	287.5	268.1	262.8	35.86	33.47	1,492	1,323	43.5	41.9
Oct.....	285.2	270.1	259.7	36.54	33.76	1,499	1,356	43.8	41.1
Nov.....	288.5	305.1	292.0	36.73	33.40	1,540	1,395	43.3	40.7
Dec.....	304.1	317.0	313.2	37.90	35.69	1,664	1,685	43.8	41.5
1947									
Jan.....	307.8	321.7	330.5	36.37	34.56	1,623	1,658	39.9	38.4
Feb.....	316.4	331.3	335.9	38.27	36.12	1,749	1,754	43.8	41.3
Mar.....	320.6	335.3	346.0	38.32	36.67	1,780	1,818	43.9	41.2
April.....	324.3	339.9	348.6	38.66	36.97	1,814	1,859	43.4	41.4
May.....	326.3	342.6	347.8	38.98	37.06	1,836	1,871	43.4	41.4
June.....	325.1	345.8	349.6	39.28	37.10	1,840	1,884	43.2	41.1
July.....	326.6	348.4	345.3	40.26	37.44	1,890	1,915	42.9	41.2
Aug.....	330.0	344.4	344.0	40.36	38.09	1,911	1,927	42.7	40.8
Sept.....	331.5	349.0	342.2	40.67	38.32	1,933	1,965	42.5	40.3
Oct.....	335.3	353.7	340.1	42.43	39.36	2,036	2,047	43.5	41.4

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

PRODUCTION OF NON-METALLIC MINERALS

Month	Aviation Gasoline	Motor Gasoline	Tractor Distillate	Kerosene and Stove Oil	Light Fuel Oils	Heavy Fuel Oils	Asphalt	Coke
	Petroleum Products in Barrels							
1946								
Sept.....	17,827	3,061,981	132,128	252,027	1,011,627	1,399,365	302,365	34,809
1947								
Jan.....	42,839	2,137,258	33,405	296,948	940,325	1,167,804	132,434	16,924
Feb.....	21,112	2,127,903	32,414	461,867	814,924	958,795	129,319	33,444
Mar.....	33,976	2,173,564	44,251	240,313	1,052,335	1,843,055	193,423	35,019
April.....	55,533	2,089,454	86,518	215,847	1,014,651	1,056,119	185,292	17,659
May.....	26,998	2,923,882	245,758	191,015	1,264,380	1,522,066	292,415	35,031
June.....	36,223	2,846,906	235,018	196,987	1,204,292	1,554,922	434,326	25,357
July.....	8,011	3,019,514	156,614	184,382	1,166,786	1,438,553	562,256	35,767
Aug.....	48,820	3,193,414	152,280	83,432	1,129,440	1,550,108	567,329	35,475
Sept.....	49,234	2,968,907	95,357	123,330	1,127,532	1,493,661	401,669	32,589

Month	Petroleum Products in Barrels				Refinery Inventories in Barrels		
	Lubricating Oils	Grease	Wax and Candles	Polymer Feed Stocks	Motor Gasoline	Kerosene Distillate	Light Fuel Oils
1946							
Sept.....	130,064	8,773	6,534	38,280	3,210,500	528,968	1,716,137
1947							
Jan.....	130,041	7,005	10,702	38,097	3,754,386	430,063	1,276,053
Feb.....	135,086	6,500	12,657	30,546	4,465,843	207,260	974,210
Mar.....	136,397	7,541	10,888	20,888	5,415,193	504,944	792,539
April.....	149,649	6,929	12,590	43,695	6,325,665	406,112	712,454
May.....	165,240	8,809	22,158	53,167	5,953,412	346,953	723,862
June.....	133,613	9,556	8,396	58,146	4,928,169	617,735	1,195,837
July.....	146,827	8,356	13,494	43,669	4,167,656	802,696	1,523,459
Aug.....	152,410	7,408	8,543	52,179	3,457,203	1,372,994	2,045,584
Sept.....	155,974	8,748	6,725	50,420	3,464,412	1,701,409	2,559,334

Month	Refinery Inventories in Barrels			Production Asphalt Roofing				
	Heavy Fuel Oils	Asphalt	Lubricating Oils	Asphalt 210 lbs.	Shingles Other	Smooth Surfaced Rolls	Mineral Surfaced Rolls	Tar and Asphalt Felts
1946				Squares	Squares	Squares	Squares	Tons
Oct.....	2,086,096	278,137	143,479	147,040	65,214	155,078	137,745	3,244
1947								
Jan.....	2,067,073	339,665	167,935	125,078	53,027	168,075	87,568	3,216
Feb.....	2,113,162	362,051	178,095	115,020	72,398	173,943	94,123	2,913
Mar.....	1,774,157	387,878	191,035	125,093	53,221	200,840	170,170	3,349
April.....	1,793,950	454,949	193,269	134,468	62,874	143,778	168,453	3,231
May.....	1,595,511	495,159	181,263	131,183	58,349	145,845	166,988	3,863
June.....	1,527,587	547,724	168,375	111,878	59,070	106,963	157,664	3,966
July.....	1,840,213	506,518	153,233	104,999	59,910	90,915	160,179	3,886
Aug.....	1,846,965	464,120	146,161	104,549	53,477	108,785	133,215	4,108
Sept.....	1,877,352	420,857	145,751	130,494	63,135	121,759	128,400	4,215
Oct.....	2,017,847	334,955	146,922	151,433	56,997	157,514	160,163	5,185

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Production Asphalt Roofing		Sales of Manufactured Gas					
	Tar and Asphalt Kraft Base	Sheathing Other Base	Total		Domestic Use		House Heating	
	Tons	Tons	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$
1946								
Sept.....	876	600	1,809,318	1,762,402	1,100,450	1,245,733	28,260	21,319
Oct.....	790	635	1,981,300	1,882,096	1,183,933	1,304,040	73,687	50,118
1947								
Jan.....	433	355	2,409,090	2,124,128	1,262,906	1,322,643	339,916	177,491
Feb.....	428	382	2,315,827	2,027,055	1,200,699	1,252,242	319,591	167,634
Mar.....	408	399	2,187,868	1,960,070	1,130,499	1,211,493	283,116	149,430
April.....	492	519	2,110,145	1,896,097	1,150,294	1,215,161	239,719	128,749
May.....	541	663	2,072,635	2,042,933	1,218,996	1,379,179	149,441	94,352
June.....	357	450	1,969,764	1,902,415	1,185,910	1,310,667	87,358	61,129
July.....	461	429	1,797,865	1,837,878	1,090,752	1,285,092	36,276	28,223
Aug.....	572	559	1,641,859	1,690,485	998,929	1,182,524	23,043	18,571
Sept.....	262	588	1,796,562	1,837,519	1,100,535	1,285,405	25,499	20,655

Month	Manufactured Gas Sales						Sales of Domestic Clay Products Building Brick	
	Industrial Use		Commercial Use		Miscellaneous			
	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M.	\$
1946								
Sept.....	361,865	207,593	314,656	283,505	4,267	4,252	26,131	647,186
1947								
Jan.....	390,406	261,860	395,037	345,306	20,825	16,828	17,433	432,358
Feb.....	407,585	265,947	383,883	337,341	4,069	3,891	16,876	445,666
Mar.....	401,660	267,097	369,560	329,193	3,033	2,857	19,347	510,626
April.....	352,495	226,992	365,207	322,898	2,430	2,297	19,051	514,236
May.....	339,878	231,478	361,050	335,689	3,270	2,235	23,224	643,680
June.....	354,140	221,314	339,998	306,993	2,358	2,312	24,039	659,723
July.....	337,841	216,508	330,854	305,987	2,142	2,068	27,748	775,549
Aug.....	316,308	208,133	301,396	279,059	2,183	2,198	25,098	695,912
Sept.....	340,756	221,989	327,540	307,176	2,232	2,294	.....	.....

SALES OF DOMESTIC CLAY PRODUCTS

Month	Structural Tile		Drain Tile		Sewer Pipe	Fire Clay Blocks and Shapes	Pottery	Other Clay Products
	Tons	\$	M	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1946								
Aug.....	13,161	150,931	1,664	62,600	111,141	24,209	86,541	54,387
Sept.....	11,351	124,767	1,595	61,383	109,935	20,065	96,480	52,321
1947								
Jan.....	9,238	104,905	837	31,289	92,239	18,035	115,544	68,896
Feb.....	8,409	109,094	760	31,056	113,239	8,779	114,333	53,288
Mar.....	10,705	143,796	408	23,030	113,871	21,526	128,405	65,424
April.....	12,471	164,744	479	24,861	117,462	23,202	95,462	59,840
May.....	12,370	168,476	1,567	62,688	187,299	20,556	105,772	39,845
June.....	16,568	189,676	1,335	56,338	142,654	18,940	89,386	50,369
July.....	13,461	190,733	1,445	65,666	145,061	22,517	78,587	62,941
Aug.....	13,169	171,134	1,542	62,188	145,186	39,723	70,621	67,408

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Railway Loadings			Employment			Per Capita Weekly Earnings		Average Hours Per Week
	Brick and Artificial Stone	Sewer Pipe and Drain Tile	Lime and Plaster	Unadjusted		Ad-justed Clay Glass and Stone	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Clay Glass and Stone Products	
				Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Clay Glass and Stone				
1946	Tons	Tons	Tons	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	\$	\$	No.
April.....	32,417	5,307	42,618	217.0	160.3	180.5	38.68	31.36	43.8
May.....	29,916	4,511	46,792	217.4	162.9	164.0	38.35	31.52	42.9
June.....	29,335	5,336	40,551	225.1	167.2	155.8	37.79	31.23	41.7
July.....	36,935	6,577	41,012	227.6	172.9	156.2	38.99	31.33	42.4
Aug.....	38,614	6,442	39,985	213.1	170.5	156.3	39.39	31.55	41.3
Sept.....	34,724	5,970	36,774	220.2	163.9	147.7	39.11	31.82	41.2
Oct.....	38,555	5,800	40,578	212.0	160.2	146.6	39.21	33.00	41.5
Nov.....	33,748	4,664	42,177	209.8	164.3	156.2	39.43	33.58	41.8
Dec.....	28,338	4,129	39,469	206.7	173.0	156.1	39.91	34.00	42.5
1947									
Jan.....	27,606	2,893	40,457	204.9	171.9	195.1	40.71	31.92	40.7
Feb.....	24,705	3,407	34,351	207.5	179.1	209.0	41.62	34.83	42.6
Mar.....	35,242	4,972	47,161	210.4	178.8	209.6	42.46	35.41	43.3
April.....	34,068	6,164	48,145	209.2	181.9	204.8	43.22	35.49	43.1
May.....	40,010	7,444	48,340	211.3	183.9	185.2	43.67	36.34	44.3
June.....	38,286	8,070	43,566	216.8	188.6	175.8	43.05	36.36	42.8
July.....	38,740	7,389	47,126	222.2	189.8	171.5	42.89	36.24	42.5
Aug.....	39,553	6,824	44,761	227.6	191.5	171.7	43.06	37.32	42.9
Sept.....				225.0	187.0	168.6	43.97	37.44	42.8
Oct.....				220.4	184.2	168.5	44.91	38.78	43.7

Month	Imports						Exports		
	Total	Clay Products	Coke		Glass and Glass-ware	Stone and Products	Total	Stone	Petro-leum Products
			Tons	\$000	\$000	\$000			
1946	\$000	\$000	Tons	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Mar.....	22,236	1,409	114,352	1,034	1,778	767	3,817	1,067	148
April.....	24,347	1,602	78,445	740	1,888	1,215	3,856	1,286	75
May.....	24,464	1,488	69,729	762	1,865	1,182	4,809	1,296	338
June.....	23,776	1,628	89,962	766	1,725	1,292	4,967	1,232	217
July.....	28,044	1,529	112,107	926	1,861	1,413	5,825	1,404	667
Aug.....	33,630	1,298	101,933	988	1,739	1,450	5,836	1,415	613
Sept.....	33,140	1,253	100,388	1,005	2,201	1,349	5,122	1,484	285
Oct.....	37,905	1,601	97,118	985	2,480	1,572	5,337	1,503	671
Nov.....	34,742	1,949	84,598	972	2,725	2,119	5,727	1,604	616
Dec.....	27,828	1,511	49,612	604	2,084	933	5,661	1,576	495
1947									
Jan.....	26,604	1,676	66,667	811	2,145	1,434	5,470	1,356	745
Feb.....	25,198	1,411	37,771	461	2,003	904	4,270	1,370	249
Mar.....	30,200	1,952	50,658	594	2,631	1,239	5,428	1,427	437
April.....	31,778	2,108	48,459	573	2,819	1,041	5,462	1,510	200
May.....	38,790	2,014	71,009	903	3,615	1,598	6,671	1,623	540
June.....	39,185	2,117	72,836	911	2,717	1,359	6,882	1,803	881
July.....	44,663	2,299	84,061	1,267	2,282	2,061	6,570	1,639	493
Aug.....	42,148	1,959	84,175	1,151	1,804	2,074	6,145	1,505	317
Sept.....	43,444	2,065	75,854	1,207	2,016	1,933	6,800	1,539	634

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued.

Month	Non-Metallic Mineral Products					CHEMICALS		
	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Price Indexes			Employment	Per Capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls
	Non-metallic Mineral Products	Clay, Glass and Stone Products	Non-metallics Total	Clay and Allied Material Products	Coke			
	\$000	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	\$	\$000
1946								
April.....	640	576	103.0	109.1	123.4	327.2	34.94	1,460
May.....	636	588	103.0	109.1	123.4	323.8	34.42	1,418
June.....	653	593	102.7	109.1	123.4	325.6	34.39	1,432
July.....	670	625	102.6	109.1	123.4	325.0	35.01	1,456
Aug.....	629	635	102.5	109.1	123.4	317.3	34.93	1,418
Sept.....	632	601	102.6	109.1	123.4	317.2	35.16	1,427
Oct.....	632	604	104.0	118.0	123.9	315.6	35.69	1,443
Nov.....	631	632	104.0	109.1	123.4	328.3	35.24	1,542
Dec.....	652	673	104.7	118.0	123.4	331.2	36.30	1,542
1947								
Jan.....	642	632	105.6	124.8	123.9	324.6	35.91	1,520
Feb.....	638	719	106.3	124.8	123.9	328.5	37.49	1,561
Mar.....	660	730	106.3	124.8	123.9	327.5	38.12	1,584
April.....	669	746	108.3	124.8	123.9	330.8	38.38	1,612
May.....	675	762	111.4	124.8	123.9	331.5	38.39	1,610
June.....	681	786	113.0	128.0	123.9	335.0	38.78	1,640
July.....	692	780	114.4	128.1	123.9	336.1	39.03	1,649
Aug.....	707	813	117.3	128.1	149.0	336.0	39.48	1,656
Sept.....	710	791	117.5	128.1	149.1	323.2	40.30	1,681
Oct.....	714	808	119.1	128.1	149.2	325.3	40.67	1,649

IMPORTS OF CHEMICALS, \$000

Month	Total	Cellulose Products	Drugs and Medicines	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Fertilizers	Paints and Varnishes	Inorganic Chemicals Total	Soda and Compounds
1946								
Mar.....	7,558	537	729	700	320	846	977	456
April.....	8,937	605	980	794	506	914	1,180	464
May.....	8,805	605	872	962	470	952	1,164	477
June.....	7,507	618	925	812	175	838	1,082	362
July.....	7,652	599	869	792	252	700	976	379
Aug.....	7,093	483	673	873	335	601	1,121	467
Sept.....	6,756	526	584	704	364	567	1,045	400
Oct.....	8,024	482	747	686	362	679	1,286	542
Nov.....	8,735	676	775	771	528	828	1,078	529
Dec.....	7,811	501	687	712	399	869	930	479
1947								
Jan.....	7,907	469	861	742	293	926	839	382
Feb.....	8,466	567	1,113	725	343	922	874	496
Mar.....	9,912	530	1,023	900	758	1,042	1,045	522
April.....	10,518	516	1,180	1,094	653	1,205	1,273	726
May.....	11,757	539	1,636	1,038	872	1,182	1,215	656
June.....	9,528	425	1,176	896	233	1,011	1,272	691
July.....	8,962	321	825	741	291	1,305	1,215	537
Aug.....	8,509	401	729	819	406	1,031	1,160	524
Sept.....	9,322	398	797	822	843	1,258	1,270	473

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—*Concluded*

CHEMICALS

Month	Exports, \$000				Railway Loadings, Fertilizers	Sales of Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers
	Total	Acids	Fertilizers	Soda Compounds		
					Tons	\$
1946						
April.....	5,577	165	2,536	363	224,047	5,484,554
May.....	5,826	219	2,418	424	205,305	5,922,712
June.....	5,155	128	2,370	334	127,775	5,482,586
July.....	5,911	183	2,464	440	84,297	5,002,820
Aug.....	6,605	210	2,849	396	129,819	4,899,623
Sept.....	5,261	203	2,703	361	169,166	4,591,111
Oct.....	5,780	141	2,907	429	165,688	5,219,686
Nov.....	5,402	110	2,486	331	143,159	4,714,725
Dec.....	5,620	213	2,383	409	135,381	3,968,551
1947						
Jan.....	6,671	268	3,147	384	140,208	4,753,071
Feb.....	5,053	273	2,216	408	152,972	5,378,839
Mar.....	7,378	285	3,603	516	190,483	6,588,378
April.....	6,513	209	2,945	665	216,168	6,624,964
May.....	7,915	378	2,730	659	250,325	6,706,917
June.....	9,167	307	2,936	333	134,035	6,851,917
July.....	7,256	244	2,756	421	98,344	5,777,486
Aug.....	6,025	323	2,172	248	109,940	5,806,373
Sept.....	6,864	320	2,992	451		5,586,300
Oct.....	7,078	419	3,060	465		6,352,437

Month	Average Hours Worked per Week		Price Indexes of Chemicals, 1926=100				
	Chemicals and Allied Products		Total	Inorganic Chemicals	Organic Chemicals	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Drugs
	Total	Drugs and Medicines					
1946							
Mar.....	44.2	42.3	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
April.....	44.5	42.9	95.6	87.4	87.3	137.2	141.9
May.....	42.9	42.0	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
June.....	42.5	41.8	94.4	87.5	90.7	139.3	132.2
July.....	43.3	43.3	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Aug.....	42.9	42.0	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Sept.....	43.5	42.1	94.7	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Oct.....	43.6	42.2	95.7	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Nov.....	42.8	41.8	95.3	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Dec.....	43.8	42.4	95.3	87.6	94.3	137.2	123.9
1947							
Jan.....	41.0	40.9	98.2	87.9	94.6	137.2	123.9
Feb.....	43.4	42.0	103.8	87.9	102.6	138.4	125.7
Mar.....	43.5	41.8	103.8	87.9	102.6	138.4	125.7
April.....	43.6	42.2	103.9	88.1	126.7	133.4	115.9
May.....	43.5	41.7	103.9	88.1	126.7	138.4	115.9
June.....	43.0	41.6	110.9	88.4	126.7	150.4	119.0
July.....	42.5	41.6	110.8	88.9	126.7	150.4	117.4
Aug.....	42.8	42.0	110.4	89.3	122.8	150.4	112.5
Sept.....	42.8	40.3	112.6	89.4	122.8	139.6	113.0
Oct.....	43.2	40.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	139.6	106.2

III. Construction

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1946										
April..	75,919	57	1,674	1,574	20,508	38,082	2,031	3,592	5,721	2,681
May...	82,199	84	1,150	1,658	22,801	29,968	4,202	2,941	4,764	14,632
June...	66,402	100	969	6,341	15,465	26,686	2,046	2,302	3,702	8,792
July...	67,673	.....	1,574	1,644	15,934	32,909	2,634	3,545	4,852	4,581
Aug...	50,414	.....	835	1,147	22,552	14,751	3,233	1,884	2,449	3,563
Sept...	44,816	.....	994	1,159	20,440	11,816	1,548	1,350	4,473	3,036
Oct....	73,308	14	2,690	1,170	38,648	22,747	2,682	1,207	1,844	2,306
Nov...	48,004	5	2,000	5,308	13,163	18,533	1,170	1,268	2,268	4,288
Dec...	36,535	16	890	2,208	12,900	13,523	814	326	3,063	2,796
1947										
Jan....	44,711	270	2,173	5,113	11,047	19,144	2,725	1,265	476	2,499
Feb....	53,451	553	438	2,114	31,458	11,790	1,178	364	1,409	4,148
Mar....	38,353	15	704	3,626	10,709	15,329	1,166	497	1,405	4,903
April..	52,911	5	2,029	1,348	12,713	20,752	2,869	1,446	7,193	4,557
May...	64,206	2,187	1,788	1,131	21,703	22,267	4,299	3,478	4,801	2,553
June...	75,541	182	3,581	6,153	23,029	22,963	7,269	2,098	5,777	4,490
July...	72,515	525	5,731	1,173	29,835	22,566	3,131	1,439	5,996	2,019
Aug....	70,380	37	2,314	1,895	23,876	28,428	4,457	1,119	4,531	3,723
Sept...	76,164	40	4,967	1,257	22,636	29,489	2,697	2,112	9,928	2,539
Oct....	75,036	178	2,479	587	34,161	27,304	2,528	799	3,572	3,428

Month	Residential			Business				
	Total	Apart- ments	Resi- dences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hos- pitals	Hotels and Clubs
1946								
April.....	26,876	2,686	24,191	24,145	1,407	1,666	6,127	3,416
May.....	32,208	2,405	29,803	22,267	1,755	2,076	2,792	1,355
June.....	22,646	609	22,037	15,224	1,345	1,497	337	1,884
July.....	21,076	1,847	19,229	19,706	1,043	1,672	740	1,772
Aug.....	19,180	3,073	16,107	14,828	1,753	850	398	1,143
Sept.....	13,542	2,430	11,112	16,377	1,541	2,534	1,320	1,411
Oct.....	21,504	1,956	19,548	15,873	1,979	1,403	2,808	903
Nov.....	15,998	1,048	14,951	15,784	485	2,018	3,273	1,487
Dec.....	10,177	1,173	9,005	10,125	1,462	896	503	607
1947								
Jan.....	5,105	197	4,909	18,029	1,173	1,288	513	758
Feb.....	7,420	962	6,458	17,406	619	866	2,627	1,045
Mar.....	6,516	197	6,319	15,286	978	1,501	124	1,376
April.....	15,634	1,421	14,213	23,635	770	1,271	5,989	1,433
May.....	22,021	1,067	20,954	23,759	1,766	1,297	2,385	1,646
June.....	23,626	1,535	22,091	26,667	1,139	1,700	5,062	1,745
July.....	17,865	512	17,353	23,261	855	1,341	5,191	789
Aug.....	25,279	1,265	24,014	19,862	1,253	1,787	2,449	1,141
Sept.....	22,473	1,047	21,427	14,866	749	1,464	1,221	1,132
Oct.....	17,680	1,146	16,534	20,255	745	1,066	7,158	1,569

III. Construction—Continued

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Business						Indus- trial Total	Engineer- ing Total
	Office Buildings	Public Buildings	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Ware- houses		
1946								
April.....	1,034	479	1,885	4,011	1,045	3,076	18,844	6,054
May.....	2,222	113	3,705	3,520	740	3,989	18,357	9,368
June.....	1,366	503	1,506	3,823	1,137	1,826	9,270	19,262
July.....	1,706	350	6,652	2,052	1,381	2,339	5,691	21,200
Aug.....	3,241	847	1,550	2,391	788	1,868	7,565	8,841
Sept.....	648	405	697	2,012	423	5,386	10,393	4,506
Oct.....	657	1,706	1,886	1,756	239	2,536	16,916	19,015
Nov.....	1,031	1,068	1,585	1,462	1,718	1,658	10,727	5,495
Dec.....	606	1,369	828	1,166	762	1,927	5,574	10,659
1947								
Jan.....	7,101	140	3,657	1,167	1,326	906	6,218	15,358
Feb.....	5,067	719	2,768	2,906	30	759	8,049	20,586
Mar.....	913	2,783	2,292	2,229	780	2,310	10,651	5,901
April.....	4,166	912	3,090	2,770	440	2,794	6,192	7,450
May.....	5,556	899	2,501	2,718	1,690	3,302	7,917	10,509
June.....	1,717	355	6,775	3,359	892	3,922	6,162	19,086
July.....	2,487	3,716	3,953	1,961	703	2,265	4,286	27,103
Aug.....	2,238	2,717	3,044	2,663	797	1,772	8,007	17,233
Sept.....	860	841	4,187	1,817	413	2,184	18,663	20,161
Oct.....	1,262	667	3,350	2,507	497	1,436	25,077	12,024

Month	Engineering					Prince Edward Island			
	Bridges	Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Indus- trial	Engineer- ing
1946									
April...	440	109	1,156	2,740	1,611	6	.....	.....	51
May...	64	285	1,687	5,944	1,387	4	55	.....	25
June....	3,575	70	999	9,572	5,046	.....	100	.....	.....
July....	463	860	1,076	17,551	1,250	.....	.....	.....	.....
Aug....	47	129	833	7,008	824	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sept....	241	655	532	2,438	640	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oct....	141	592	1,518	4,889	11,874	.....	.....	.....	14
Nov....	108	501	913	1,889	2,804	.....	2	3	5
Dec....	.....	6,003	2,845	1,607	204	.....	.....	.....	16
1947									
Jan.....	297	4,677	900	2,263	7,221	.....	175	95	.....
Feb....	32	475	1,252	371	18,478	.....	.....	500	53
Mar....	621	1,575	1,631	1,363	711	.....	5	10	.....
April...	98	1,744	837	4,747	24	.....	5	.....	.....
May....	1,680	2,399	888	3,217	2,326	.....	.....	.....	2,187
June....	488	514	1,430	12,190	4,634	59	.....	23	100
July....	1,739	14,261	507	9,166	1,429	.....	525	.....	.....
Aug....	945	6,784	2,143	4,936	2,425	.....	.....	.....	37
Sept....	230	4,349	1,914	6,309	7,360	.....	.....	.....	40
Oct....	225	1,382	2,17	4,224	4,016	.....	.....	.....	178

III. Construction—Continued
11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Nova Scotia				New Brunswick			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1946								
April.....	153	28	855	638	929	313	131	202
May.....	332	534	28	256	786	677	108	88
June.....	242	458	12	257	1,258	542	1,557	2,984
July.....	153	724	205	493	303	990	289	62
Aug.....	170	549	42	74	326	664	53	105
Sept.....	269	325	48	353	587	115	84	374
Oct.....	484	763	316	1,127	707	206	18	239
Nov.....	1,019	391	26	564	606	646	4,019	38
Dec.....	171	256	64	400	67	131	10	2,000
1947								
Jan.....	164	205	1,015	789	77	605	292	4,139
Feb.....	103	311	10	14	30	33	52	2,000
Mar.....	67	242	20	375	34	888	2,527	177
April.....	281	174	30	1,544	255	335	758	.....
May.....	589	402	32	765	605	421	105	.....
June.....	767	1,477	195	1,142	867	794	125	4,366
July.....	923	3,263	96	1,500	481	447	2	243
Aug.....	716	477	11	1,110	317	773	15	790
Sept.....	192	280	4,015	481	478	724	19	37
Oct.....	298	528	49	1,604	127	56	15	389

Month	Quebec				Ontario			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1946								
April.....	8,289	9,278	2,464	478	11,140	9,424	14,754	2,763
May.....	7,405	7,712	6,704	980	13,841	6,960	3,550	5,617
June.....	4,391	5,100	2,385	3,589	10,997	4,611	4,664	6,414
July.....	5,514	4,549	2,943	2,929	9,149	10,727	1,970	11,064
Aug.....	6,835	6,093	3,184	6,440	5,397	5,141	3,012	1,201
Sept.....	4,615	9,664	4,229	1,931	4,149	3,877	3,271	519
Oct.....	9,165	6,775	9,916	12,793	6,135	6,006	6,300	4,306
Nov.....	3,423	5,898	2,703	1,139	7,220	6,025	3,535	1,754
Dec.....	3,725	3,855	1,029	4,292	4,541	4,556	4,151	274
1947								
Jan.....	1,841	3,865	791	4,550	2,290	10,718	3,849	3,287
Feb.....	3,109	10,301	2,706	15,342	2,498	4,234	3,988	1,069
Mar.....	1,877	4,472	3,145	1,216	2,959	5,783	4,610	1,978
April.....	3,921	5,522	3,213	57	5,005	11,775	1,583	2,390
May.....	6,588	10,893	1,752	2,471	7,725	8,303	3,458	2,781
June.....	7,702	11,010	2,227	2,090	7,007	8,463	2,012	5,482
July.....	5,860	7,088	1,292	15,645	5,399	6,689	2,259	8,220
Aug.....	7,468	5,595	2,214	8,599	11,745	7,784	4,585	4,314
Sept.....	6,948	6,520	5,026	4,142	9,051	4,341	1,768	14,330
Oct.....	4,991	5,445	19,075	4,651	8,249	10,424	4,640	3,991

III. Construction—Continued
11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Manitoba				Saskatchewan			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1946								
April.....	1,073	680	103	176	1,227	2,259	51	54
May.....	2,960	723	353	167	1,664	818	61	397
June.....	1,069	708	112	157	1,461	460	71	310
July.....	835	525	87	1,188	1,881	439	9	1,216
Aug.....	2,013	473	93	655	1,241	540	31	72
Sept.....	609	631	30	278	699	311	25	315
Oct.....	2,090	364	65	164	678	386	128	16
Nov.....	670	279	144	76	446	710	36	76
Dec.....	443	172	83	116	106	177	43	.....
1947								
Jan.....	112	397	124	2,093	15	183	8	1,059
Feb.....	164	191	581	242	56	191	23	94
Mar.....	179	669	106	211	82	415	.....	.....
April.....	585	1,871	190	224	765	614	44	24
May.....	2,490	816	105	888	580	571	1,539	787
June.....	1,867	1,213	64	4,125	1,161	523	120	295
July.....	1,800	802	70	460	369	893	26	152
Aug.....	1,527	1,541	86	1,303	572	264	31	253
Sept.....	1,499	739	140	319	1,724	493	301	93
Oct.....	989	626	607	306	219	504	57	20

Month	Alberta				British Columbia			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1946								
April.....	2,742	1,396	137	1,446	1,317	768	350	247
May.....	3,084	1,306	143	231	2,134	3,481	7,411	1,607
June.....	2,310	1,064	223	105	919	2,180	246	5,447
July.....	1,148	977	72	2,655	2,094	776	117	1,593
Aug.....	1,447	749	64	189	1,752	620	1,087	106
Sept.....	873	675	2,582	344	1,740	779	125	393
Oct.....	872	827	58	88	1,374	548	116	269
Nov.....	1,519	585	97	68	1,096	1,247	166	1,779
Dec.....	386	515	27	2,135	739	464	168	1,425
1947								
Jan.....	189	120	45	122	418	1,762	.....	319
Feb.....	329	615	40	426	1,130	1,529	142	1,346
Mar.....	438	811	31	125	881	2,000	203	1,819
April.....	2,762	1,491	99	2,841	2,061	1,854	271	371
May.....	2,607	1,530	338	326	837	822	589	305
June.....	3,446	1,596	1,338	398	1,752	1,591	59	1,089
July.....	2,581	2,334	399	682	454	1,221	143	201
Aug.....	1,735	2,060	309	427	1,200	1,368	757	399
Sept.....	1,108	961	7,365	495	1,474	810	30	225
Oct.....	1,179	1,624	451	319	1,628	1,049	185	567

Source: MacLean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto

III. Construction—Continued

12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1946										
Mar...	39,567	1	406	671	12,835	14,869	1,160	920	3,706	5,000
April..	55,408	6	951	732	15,068	20,696	3,115	4,210	5,321	5,302
May...	45,324	31	1,340	652	12,960	16,530	3,102	2,238	4,901	3,570
June...	31,172	138	1,148	771	7,464	12,261	1,079	2,655	3,373	2,282
July...	33,107	14	706	1,303	10,560	13,335	965	986	1,918	3,321
Aug...	30,942	1	800	409	8,785	11,790	1,344	1,973	1,666	4,174
Sept...	29,047	230	448	206	9,470	11,239	1,112	1,492	1,445	3,405
Oct....	33,611	7	363	642	9,984	14,166	1,016	1,328	3,545	2,558
Nov...	24,225	14	495	603	8,393	9,541	737	532	658	3,252
Dec....	23,761	2	296	63	4,839	12,886	1,313	891	1,181	2,290
1947										
Jan....	16,641	51	260	128	5,164	6,756	396	99	478	3,309
Feb...	17,598	.....	191	182	3,595	6,614	1,723	704	785	3,804
Mar...	23,093	25	387	326	4,551	10,407	1,253	383	860	4,900
April..	41,398	9	989	812	9,572	16,861	2,736	1,836	3,792	4,791
May...	44,453	82	957	745	10,685	19,375	3,158	1,933	2,926	4,592
June...	38,405	17	543 ¹	706	9,443	16,008	2,872	1,164	4,597	3,054
July...	39,154	14	1,028	1,653	11,629	16,094	1,885	1,238	2,420	3,193
Aug....	29,841	14	639	284	8,120	12,309	2,991	902	1,856	2,726
Sept...	36,173	21	775	1,239	10,719	15,533	2,122	1,002	2,113	2,649

¹ Does not include Halifax.

Month	Char- lotte- town	Dart- mouth	Halifax	Sydney	Freder- icton	Moncton	Saint John	Chicou- timi
1946								
Mar.....	1	32	147	81	62	107	463	29
April.....	6	41	192	304	223	304	57	280
May.....	31	131	548	258	249	152	140	213
June.....	138	119	500	96	72	537	88	21
July.....	14	49	331	159	1,101	99	62	44
Aug.....	1	90	460	37	65	122	100	172
Sept.....	230	28	214	78	42	93	42	110
Oct.....	7	45	89	41	69	488	34	11
Nov.....	14	25	242	9	503	60	21	12
Dec.....	2	47	107	84	14	28	18	26
1947								
Jan.....	51	35	148	12	33	57	29	30
Feb.....	.....	.....	56	20	10	35	133	125
Mar.....	25	18	170	21	8	81	195	55
April.....	9	25	351	217	78	626	47	45
May.....	82	70	494	168	96	85	58	186
June.....	17	68	.....	150	17	99	378	197
July.....	14	180	539	48	792	610	141	38
Aug.....	14	17	433	52	114	74	43	74
Sept.....	21	38	465	20	316	799	59	112

III. Construction—Continued
12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued

Month	Hull	Lachine	Montreal and Maison- neuve	Quebec	Shaw- inigan	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Verdun
1946								
Mar.....	64	492	6,943	836	74	468	73	309
April.....	149	347	8,313	454	344	202	146	382
May.....	121	420	6,646	544	280	300	119	361
June.....	102	155	3,429	574	107	.....	152	193
July.....	98	3,048	3,154	552	157	104	691	304
Aug.....	62	563	3,944	1,026	53	244	74	404
Sept.....	40	272	3,669	304	50	338	1,116	150
Oct.....	195	189	5,833	565	31	88	415	171
Nov.....	52	81	5,239	227	91	140	23	69
Dec.....	4	46	3,026	378	103	35	21	21
1947								
Jan.....	24	27	1,756	178	2,546	155	24	14
Feb.....	32	7	2,046	313	16	126	44	78
Mar.....	127	42	2,627	117	31	61	75	365
April.....	90	416	5,942	497	105	292	57	352
May.....	107	324	4,881	310	180	151	102	76
June.....	73	297	2,976	1,452	786	294	1,011	359
July.....	88	75	7,439	675	372	183	103	418
Aug.....	87	459	4,084	259	115	.....	570	260
Sept.....	193	133	6,349	484	83	.....	64	177

Month	West- mount	Brant- ford	Chatham	Etobi- coke Twp.	Fort William	Hamil- ton	Kingston	Kitch- ener
1946								
Mar.....	178	295	256	1,643	106	625	198	230
April.....	209	270	332	1,047	379	1,451	444	477
May.....	78	193	1,597	953	449	478	238	316
June.....	168	76	92	494	277	334	.....	91
July.....	114	34	693	827	516	402	156	106
Aug.....	20	55	71	527	165	583	470	79
Sept.....	30	26	69	752	83	445	224	535
Oct.....	18	433	228	707	105	521	103	409
Nov.....	42	117	22	663	458	643	371	78
Dec.....	18	94	128	1,776	8	386	202	89
1947								
Jan.....	26	25	26	295	24	462	69	38
Feb.....	1	.....	53	241	65	289	44	229
Mar.....	21	59	78	392	241	669	193	74
April.....	96	252	139	993	316	778	547	1,029
May.....	149	98	169	1,107	154	1,267	178	182
June.....	204	99	79	755	227	569	108	230
July.....	39	86	184	716	419	532	974	129
Aug.....	23	48	78	671	382	530	183	712
Sept.....	84	95	74	846	124	1,056	128	236

III. Construction—Continued

12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued

Month	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur	Sault Ste. Marie	Scar- boro	St. Cath- arines	Toronto	York Town- ship	York Twp. East
1946									
Mar....	454	1,244	78	74	346	405	1,423	660	432
April...	578	1,134	399	724	651	371	1,743	825	464
May...	723	583	558	113	814	146	1,530	677	712
June....	169	310	309	91	565	101	1,553	1,597	391
July....	175	1,410	123	95	476	251	1,229	345	407
Aug....	294	435	325	68	482	186	2,019	580	193
Sept...	140	248	49	611	471	140	1,510	488	281
Oct....	496	842	271	60	339	155	2,736	654	436
Nov....	97	452	118	57	329	101	1,289	330	193
Dec....	440	115	309	422	354	26	5,391	620	104
1947									
Jan.....	150	103	38	52	143	106	3,097	65	170
Feb....	707	199	29	34	343	45	2,273	564	193
Mar....	318	889	200	53	223	93	1,604	505	168
April...	458	568	580	106	697	530	1,502	1,231	246
May...	266	740	1,241	558	820	175	2,601	817	552
June....	635	708	167	160	538	54	2,645	644	351
July....	328	1,058	241	147	695	279	2,355	624	270
Aug....	454	300	195	104	628	105	1,764	342	268
Sept....	389	286	220	199	435	154	3,091	573	359

Month	York Twp. North	Windsor	Brandon	St. Boniface	Winnipeg	Moose Jaw	Prince Albert	Regina	Saska- toon
1946									
Mar....	1,206	513	59	77	949	97	88	215	378
April...	1,547	289	65	448	2,323	211	316	1,401	1,241
May...	1,270	510	105	258	2,495	115	199	749	659
June....	703	422	43	198	642	67	.....	1,107	1,172
July....	839	197	37	62	782	52	99	533	275
Aug....	652	1,123	108	226	899	420	117	709	623
Sept...	583	441	39	87	876	125	42	464	727
Oct....	814	185	71	107	740	61	143	614	335
Nov....	760	614	.....	41	636	39	29	96	71
Dec....	418	557	480	481	325	35	20	22	782
1947									
Jan.....	213	427	19	37	326	11	11	48	17
Feb....	221	79	25	127	1,558	.....	20	632	33
Mar....	685	490	46	63	1,100	29	47	114	104
April...	1,248	128	101	175	2,025	115	96	214	1,389
May...	1,374	352	145	163	2,583	63	182	927	518
June....	2,334	463	72	178	1,852	25	58	366	433
July....	1,025	1,072	27	149	1,610	68	89	224	196
Aug....	816	132	37	110	2,652	10	284	159	343
Sept....	1,348	561	55	229	1,750	84	344	155	257

III. Construction—Concluded

12. BUILDING PERMITS—\$000 *Concluded*

Month	Calgary	Ed- monton	Leth- bridge	Medicine Hat	New West- minster	Prince Rupert	Van- couver	Van- couver North	Victoria
1946									
June.....	1,398	1,821	95	43	87	13	1,439	49	286
July.....	453	1,295	80	88	171	82	2,343	72	321
Aug.....	528	957	134	30	118	10	1,705	85	252
Sept.....	596	416	399	23	582	11	1,477	145	438
Oct.....	1,023	2,182	287	50	170	5	1,608	32	430
Nov.....	248	385	17	8	99	3	2,425	54	352
Dec.....	162	939	73	7	99	1	1,377	59	538
1947									
Jan.....	221	199	24	8	493	4	1,395	16	332
Feb.....	433	164	78	83	333	12	1,664	87	290
Mar.....	666	.....	107	84	292	18	3,344	115	548
April.....	1,528	1,798	296	161	174	17	2,557	94	516
May.....	818	1,733	217	158	296	~	2,511	58	448
June.....	956	2,947	571	123	391	55	1,584	83	370
July.....	1,317	851	176	76	164	18	1,977	146	480
Aug.....	887	709	172	85	137	.....	1,608	115	313
Sept.....	1,093	655	178	122	193	.....	1,027	98	370

Arrangements have been made to obtain returns commencing Jan. 1947 from 226 municipalities rather than 204. When first published the coverage is usually incomplete.

13. NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS COMPLETED¹

	Number of Dwelling Units Completed			Number of New Buildings Containing Dwelling Units Completed		
	9 months to Sept. 30 1947	9 months to Sept. 30 1946	Year 1945	9 months to Sept. 30 1947	9 months to Sept. 30 1946	Year 1945
Canada.....	27,005	23,390	34,462	21,696	19,128	25,256
N.W.T. and Yukon.....	.....	.....	129	.....	.....	120
Provinces.....	27,005	23,390	34,333	21,696	19,128	25,136
Municipalities.....	26,737	23,222	32,796	21,440	18,975	23,637
Metropolitan Areas.....	14,865	11,624	17,865	11,353	9,420	12,337
Other Urban.....	9,819	9,660	11,076	8,090	7,703	7,679
Other Rural.....	2,053	1,938	3,855	1,997	1,852	3,621
Unorganized Areas.....	268	168	1,537	256	153	1,499
Prince Edward Island.....	54	10	69	45	7	33
Nova Scotia.....	433	717	1,074	398	561	967
New Brunswick.....	555	464	838	471	406	709
Quebec.....	6,626	5,114	10,397	3,786	3,174	5,646
Ontario.....	8,625	8,317	10,741	7,400	7,274	8,448
Manitoba.....	2,286	1,796	1,704	2,072	1,440	1,393
Saskatchewan.....	1,382	1,445	1,572	1,196	1,332	1,279
Alberta.....	2,160	2,004	2,151	2,058	1,831	1,668
British Columbia.....	4,884	3,523	5,787	4,270	3,103	4,993

SOURCE: Housing Statistics published by Public Finance Branch.

¹ Excludes summer cottages.

IV. Internal Trade

14. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted							
	Total	Auto-motive Equip-ment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Gro-ceries	Fruit and Vege-tables
1946								
Mar.....	234.0	333.3	228.9	235.6	290.0	191.6	187.2	298.8
April.....	238.3	341.3	235.8	210.2	321.5	193.1	189.6	323.5
May.....	259.8	350.1	253.5	199.6	282.8	199.4	218.1	338.1
June.....	241.5	341.7	213.9	182.3	239.6	173.3	202.6	329.0
July.....	249.3	322.4	234.4	172.4	190.7	161.6	220.6	329.2
Aug.....	260.2	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	224.9	311.3
Sept.....	259.5	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.4	301.1
Oct.....	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.2	287.1
Nov.....	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.2	263.7
Dec.....	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.8	276.4
1947								
Jan.....	237.7	345.4	255.2	294.7	278.7	220.8	213.4	217.8
Feb.....	231.4	337.3	220.6	277.2	297.8	229.3	200.3	219.3
Mar.....	256.7	314.7	223.4	266.0	300.2	266.0	215.9	262.1
April.....	268.8	360.2	248.8	249.4	294.2	282.0	222.8	257.3
May.....	280.6	350.5	266.7	248.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	327.6
June.....	268.3	369.4	230.8	210.9	247.5	212.5	240.3	315.8
July.....	276.0	351.4	256.2	196.9	216.3	182.0	262.5	318.7
Aug.....	270.1	379.7	241.6	263.8	334.8	237.3	246.7	290.1
Sept.....	304.4	485.3	273.9	251.2	378.8	303.0	274.8	305.3

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted		Retail Sales, Unadjusted					
	Hard-ware	Tobacco, Confec-tionery	Total	Country General	Depart-ment	Variety	Food	Restau-rants
1946								
Mar.....	283.8	272.0	210.3	168.9	222.2	199.9	213.5	209.7
April.....	279.2	293.7	212.0	187.3	213.3	221.3	203.7	207.5
May.....	300.1	339.1	217.1	212.6	208.8	221.6	212.9	210.7
June.....	286.8	302.2	216.5	201.6	191.9	233.2	222.3	210.1
July.....	281.8	317.6	195.7	208.9	159.7	222.5	196.9	220.8
Aug.....	292.5	307.8	215.0	219.9	197.2	234.9	218.3	225.9
Sept.....	280.9	292.8	207.8	189.4	239.1	218.5	184.3	210.3
Oct.....	297.2	336.8	227.1	205.4	254.8	246.7	202.2	217.0
Nov.....	290.7	311.0	245.4	202.3	304.4	291.0	209.8	210.6
Dec.....	249.4	305.0	282.2	223.7	325.7	449.4	224.6	205.9
1947								
Jan.....	268.3	280.8	181.1	149.2	165.1	159.9	201.4	197.6
Feb.....	293.6	246.0	183.2	151.1	189.7	169.9	198.0	182.9
Mar.....	334.0	277.9	223.1	178.6	249.9	208.7	223.3	205.2
April.....	348.5	309.0	224.5	193.5	232.8	225.4	225.7	205.7
May.....	352.3	358.4	247.7	238.0	248.0	252.7	247.6	208.0
June.....	322.1	322.7	232.9	215.5	220.4	249.7	234.8	209.3
July.....	310.5	342.4	217.1	224.9	189.4	244.8	219.0	224.5
Aug.....	297.8	308.7	223.9	228.6	205.0	236.3	234.3	232.9
Sept.....	340.5	323.8	241.6	220.1	287.9	244.7	221.0	216.0

IV. Internal Trade—Continued
14. INDEXES OF RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939=100

Month	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery
	Unadjusted							
1946								
April.....	252.3	221.7	259.6	215.9	198.0	225.9	257.9	244.3
May.....	239.0	208.7	236.0	211.1	200.3	222.1	298.2	256.6
June.....	243.7	227.4	228.9	257.7	198.6	204.0	288.4	266.0
July.....	204.1	172.6	186.5	189.3	201.3	188.7	273.2	250.0
Aug.....	219.3	181.5	198.2	199.6	207.9	204.0	276.9	267.0
Sept.....	217.9	212.5	220.8	202.5	200.2	197.0	258.1	238.7
Oct.....	287.0	254.5	263.4	208.5	211.7	213.4	266.0	238.1
Nov.....	311.7	306.1	285.3	230.1	214.4	209.0	270.7	305.0
Dec.....	336.0	346.6	334.1	292.3	296.9	213.2	286.6	698.0
1947								
Jan.....	171.6	156.3	186.5	133.6	202.3	180.7	186.1	177.6
Feb.....	166.1	167.0	170.2	117.9	191.4	181.4	185.3	168.8
Mar.....	223.1	219.8	248.9	185.9	210.6	219.2	236.2	191.1
April.....	255.3	231.9	258.7	216.0	201.9	218.6	268.4	190.5
May.....	278.8	245.6	273.1	238.4	212.2	258.4	323.3	246.7
June.....	259.8	250.9	240.6	255.0	206.0	233.1	314.6	234.0
July.....	234.1	205.7	201.6	206.2	211.9	216.6	295.8	218.6
Aug.....	221.5	196.8	184.5	201.6	215.3	212.9	272.6	236.2
Sept.....	248.7	237.3	240.4	262.5	214.0	231.4	298.2	233.8

Month	Unad- justed	Adjusted						
	Radio and Electri- cal	Total	Country General	Depart- ment	Variety	Food	Restau- rants	Family Clothing
1946								
April.....	202.0	211.6	202.2	207.4	242.2	211.4	208.4	213.7
May.....	223.1	208.5	195.7	201.7	224.1	209.2	204.9	231.9
June.....	200.3	210.5	197.3	189.2	220.3	216.4	213.2	231.0
July.....	193.1	212.4	195.6	207.0	225.9	204.2	209.8	240.0
Aug.....	218.5	220.8	196.5	232.2	233.3	215.5	207.2	251.8
Sept.....	245.5	214.0	181.8	244.5	240.1	196.6	206.0	244.5
Oct.....	251.2	210.5	183.2	218.3	240.8	203.8	211.7	242.4
Nov.....	242.8	223.1	188.7	261.1	271.0	198.0	221.0	247.8
Dec.....	324.4	212.4	191.6	203.2	234.6	208.9	200.7	220.0
1947								
Jan.....	234.1	220.1	193.0	219.1	248.7	207.6	204.9	251.7
Feb.....	232.8	233.4	203.0	252.2	251.6	215.6	207.5	256.7
Mar.....	269.1	238.5	209.5	274.6	255.9	215.2	209.7	251.2
April.....	268.1	228.8	210.2	238.7	252.4	234.1	206.1	230.3
May.....	280.7	234.0	212.7	238.7	251.6	237.7	202.3	267.4
June.....	268.2	235.3	216.8	218.5	250.1	244.4	213.1	262.1
July.....	257.1	236.1	210.5	245.5	247.5	226.2	212.6	274.8
Aug.....	250.2	237.0	211.1	250.7	241.6	238.1	217.1	261.9
Sept.....	304.1	241.0	204.5	282.6	261.3	229.1	208.6	270.6

IV. Internal Trade—Concluded

14. INDEX OF RETAIL SALES, ADJUSTED, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electri- cal
1946								
April.....	196.3	202.9	173.5	205.7	209.5	251.9	296.6	206.0
May.....	216.2	225.5	189.5	204.8	180.0	225.0	286.0	191.9
June.....	209.1	213.3	195.7	209.2	206.0	242.3	291.7	217.3
July.....	213.6	223.6	211.3	207.2	245.4	248.3	296.3	222.9
Aug.....	227.2	240.9	211.3	203.7	190.6	250.2	277.1	240.0
Sept.....	231.2	242.6	196.1	202.5	177.6	228.5	275.7	228.8
Oct.....	218.0	224.9	207.0	205.1	181.8	232.2	256.6	210.5
Nov.....	231.4	245.4	221.9	212.5	187.8	261.4	299.2	212.6
Dec.....	213.7	224.0	218.3	239.8	184.6	263.9	272.7	254.5
1947								
Jan.....	217.8	256.9	183.3	213.6	270.9	305.3	248.8	280.0
Feb.....	267.4	269.9	200.5	211.8	230.2	339.7	246.6	303.4
Mar.....	239.5	276.3	226.9	212.5	252.5	323.5	250.0	314.1
April.....	221.2	214.4	185.6	210.4	205.2	267.5	231.3	271.5
May.....	251.5	258.0	208.2	212.2	206.2	241.1	275.0	241.5
June.....	246.6	233.3	207.8	221.4	243.8	268.6	256.7	291.0
July.....	254.7	240.8	227.3	218.1	274.1	267.9	258.3	296.6
Aug.....	252.6	231.7	219.6	214.4	204.9	255.6	275.7	285.5
Sept.....	250.9	255.7	249.0	213.6	201.1	254.5	259.3	272.1

V. External Trade

15. EXTERNAL TRADE, EXCLUDING GOLD \$000

Month	Exports			Imports	Balance of Trade	Duty Collected
	Total	Domestic	Foreign	Total		
1946						
Mar.....	179,972	178,377	1,595	139,949	40,023	18,065
April.....	180,262	178,488	1,774	160,765	19,497	17,555
May.....	198,837	196,978	1,859	164,197	34,641	17,017
June.....	168,772	166,697	2,075	157,658	11,114	17,835
July.....	191,263	188,706	2,557	161,615	29,647	17,623
Aug.....	245,994	242,685	3,309	163,224	82,770	18,515
Sept.....	171,916	169,779	2,137	156,096	15,821	20,598
Oct.....	206,608	204,150	2,458	186,393	20,215	22,280
Nov.....	235,138	232,219	2,919	198,164	36,974	25,136
Dec.....	214,325	211,903	2,422	181,913	32,412	25,141
1947						
Jan.....	210,484	208,639	1,845	173,783	36,701	22,500
Feb.....	181,836	179,505	2,331	177,090	4,746	22,800
Mar.....	211,886	208,973	2,913	208,891	2,995	28,500
April.....	193,398	190,864	2,534	225,611	-32,200	28,600
May.....	271,238	267,807	3,431	240,308	30,900	28,600
June.....	276,395	272,672	3,723	231,052	45,300	30,500
July.....	239,636	236,574	3,062	226,813	12,823	25,700
Aug.....	224,835	221,297	3,538	204,552	20,300	25,000
Sept.....	221,534	218,552	2,982	208,132	13,400	27,500

V. External Trade—Continued
16. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY CONTINENTS, EXCLUDING GOLD
In Dollars

Month	Europe	North America	South America	Asia	Oceania	Africa
1946						
Jan.....	89,060,296	69,841,118	6,662,662	13,053,805	4,533,473	5,938,657
Feb.....	63,620,881	63,896,415	5,981,456	10,748,409	1,602,088	7,293,945
Mar.....	77,883,744	73,823,624	5,328,553	8,752,352	3,777,970	8,810,611
April.....	72,801,315	79,281,273	5,648,909	9,405,564	3,868,426	7,482,519
May.....	81,886,103	84,300,287	5,922,992	9,665,375	4,493,120	10,710,595
June.....	63,405,693	75,808,773	4,486,634	10,545,726	4,519,073	7,931,534
July.....	68,787,056	87,984,064	5,281,299	11,966,691	5,823,644	8,862,863
Aug.....	113,894,848	88,816,593	8,155,340	13,015,945	6,701,812	12,100,472
Sept.....	66,744,464	79,938,631	3,753,259	6,686,160	5,097,220	7,559,727
Oct.....	68,250,296	109,082,931	5,639,951	11,037,712	3,057,679	7,081,450
Nov.....	84,676,608	101,890,958	11,475,200	14,968,842	6,870,906	12,336,124
Dec.....	80,964,125	95,826,243	8,800,088	8,946,660	7,237,750	10,127,715
1947						
Jan.....	74,764,458	93,393,982	12,742,511	13,056,410	5,333,851	9,347,786
Feb.....	68,338,361	78,561,432	9,419,195	9,062,284	6,019,801	8,103,825
Mar.....	79,141,867	92,492,712	7,881,880	11,471,292	6,919,354	11,065,951
April.....	60,880,793	98,571,418	7,492,404	7,101,466	7,268,995	9,548,845
May.....	130,485,556	98,659,768	9,396,205	10,829,612	10,504,905	7,930,838
June.....	127,886,184	100,815,896	8,027,606	12,747,858	10,268,499	12,925,469
July.....	104,108,098	95,105,798	8,232,478	11,537,285	8,118,760	9,471,492
Aug.....	96,456,921	93,286,043	7,148,913	8,790,459	10,700,690	4,914,144
Sept.....	79,115,982	101,161,168	9,834,794	12,674,026	7,733,832	8,032,566

17. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA VIA THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS

Month	Total	Mari-time Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Colum-bia and Yukon
1946								
Mar.....	47,492	2,461	8,106	27,682	379	99	214	8,551
April.....	64,550	3,216	12,290	39,309	725	296	266	8,448
May.....	105,499	5,303	18,112	65,578	1,541	886	549	13,530
June.....	183,362	10,446	32,595	112,688	3,412	2,052	2,287	19,882
July.....	300,635	16,309	53,709	187,783	4,856	2,237	5,318	30,423
Aug.....	332,407	17,231	59,026	211,280	4,931	2,024	5,012	32,903
Sept.....	181,734	10,776	35,958	108,765	3,275	1,119	1,757	20,084
Oct.....	111,696	7,663	26,669	61,652	1,648	551	564	12,949
Nov.....	68,497	5,174	15,782	36,191	1,161	283	188	9,718
Dec.....	39,607	2,100	7,350	20,930	507	91	166	8,463
1947								
Jan.....	24,306	1,606	4,318	12,953	333	21	110	4,965
Feb.....	25,083	1,351	3,759	11,904	232	7	166	7,664
Mar.....	34,247	2,396	6,274	15,724	385	43	237	9,188
April.....	58,241	3,313	11,640	31,355	673	131	452	10,677
May.....	114,875	5,753	20,482	69,044	1,802	828	789	16,177
June.....	203,916	11,378	34,820	125,324	3,737	1,878	3,175	23,604
July.....	362,638	19,235	62,248	227,395	5,426	2,374	7,876	38,084
Aug.....	409,433	20,499	69,524	264,079	5,346	1,925	7,155	40,905
Sept.....	198,865	11,527	38,902	119,889	3,287	1,255	2,215	21,790
Oct.....	126,180	8,435	27,638	73,549	1,880	797	701	13,180

V. External Trade—Continued

18. IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1946				1947								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
All countries.....	156,096	186,393	198,164	181,913	173,782	177,690	268,891	225,611	210,308	231,052	226,813	204,552	208,132
EMPIRE COUNTRIES	25,702	30,704	28,096	21,922	20,268	23,436	25,857	24,742	35,541	30,623	36,447	28,578	25,749
British East Africa..	645	775	261	69	432	348	320	588	538	82	1,213	426	914
British South Africa..	492	362	358	585	300	127	194	157	248	199	403	151	494
Southern Rhodesia..	7	10	12	9	5	7	7	6	3	7	103	2	5
British West Africa..	7	163	244	1,828	36	1,359	907	1,191	1,975	1,094	172	329	742
Bermuda.....	36	27	20	1	2	1	3	2	1	.....	6	13	11
British India.....	4,768	861	3,390	1,707	1,775	5,531	2,888	3,700	2,747	2,752	4,251	3,106	2,055
Ceylon.....	304	175	677	154	194	651	545	1,104	1,525	1,270	868	656	969
British Guiana.....	1,390	1,671	2,146	599	57	407	344	82	1,030	881	2,316	793	869
Barbados.....	880	315	776	152	419	64	243	375	3,307	158	1,218	406	280
Jamaica.....	1,100	295	753	484	536	190	103	117	163	469	1,640	926	822
Trinidad and Tobago.....	259	897	584	178	569	27	45	159	1,709	304	1,325	317	151
Other British West Indies.....	40	53	113	126	22	55	20	55	38	75	83	50	63
Newfoundland.....	841	1,715	867	532	209	144	161	155	274	882	1,363	1,820	1,811
Australia.....	1,499	2,563	1,558	990	617	1,215	1,526	679	1,935	1,569	2,434	763	551
Fiji.....	.....	407	457	1	2	559	93	507	.....	503	6	.....	.....
New Zealand.....	1,361	995	917	2,501	607	1,520	1,483	324	1,714	652	126	2,385	49
United Kingdom....	11,983	15,626	14,858	11,664	14,257	10,515	13,826	12,750	15,170	18,118	17,711	15,098	15,557
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.....	130,394	155,688	170,068	159,990	153,514	153,654	183,034	200,869	204,767	200,429	190,366	175,974	182,383
United States.....	115,766	140,448	149,473	145,641	136,606	138,768	165,487	182,139	184,708	174,833	168,884	155,350	163,026
Argentina.....	2,247	1,000	5,631	1,487	2,253	2,059	2,324	2,370	451	242	163	1,315	866
Bolivia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brazil.....	1,512	842	821	732	734	481	1,684	1,448	488	1,571	468	773	1,679
Chile.....	12	40	112	13	22	34	28	52	66	50	12	22	7
Colombia.....	985	870	291	294	788	1,516	1,094	939	721	573	363	229	667
Costa Rica.....	58	1,134	31	.....	2	.....	.....	125	110	112	117	9	27
Cuba.....	849	709	1,136	611	934	759	1,067	1,269	1,149	1,699	3,257	2,383	2,815
Ecuador.....	1	24	10	40	13	9	17	27	5	16	1	10	36
Egypt.....	8	28	.....	46	16	15	.....	72	14	35	12	33	2
Guatemala.....	101	78	1,035	99	71	184	532	1,286	15,019	835	1,111	1,290	651
Haiti.....	4	13	3,063	20	23	22	22	4	22	11	15	13	35
Honduras.....	1,153	519	1,390	1,305	857	1,081	1,488	714	79	293	593	444	443
Mexico.....	368	629	985	725	873	781	1,306	1,038	1,192	1,806	890	1,271	1,299
Netherlands West Indies.....	352	325	271	393	11	386	256	343	893	468	1,122	1,101	550
Panama.....	1	1	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	231	711	716	350	62	16
Paraguay.....	32	.....	.....	18	52	1	28	71	5	.....	.....	28	.....
Peru.....	5	5	264	25	84	64	70	53	5	9	4	.....	16
Portugal.....	98	185	215	124	168	99	52	140	124	130	86	68	35
Salvador.....	.....	13	1	12	.....	113	489	367	249	.....	.....	.....	20
San Domingo.....	725	1,225	338	721	166	1	2	2	1,850	610	468	1,957	1,240
Spain.....	181	335	235	274	231	168	186	327	371	431	290	110	65
Sweden.....	315	237	209	402	306	98	175	192	343	366	130	286	215
Switzerland.....	502	857	1,326	620	845	751	1,165	1,088	1,180	993	1,061	975	851
Puerto Rico.....	3	31	10	27	9	7	12	19	23	19	34	16	13
Uruguay.....	63	39	96	31	105	26	.....	27	5	4	8	74	22
Venezuela.....	2,470	2,981	2,288	3,330	2,085	2,209	2,255	2,436	3,882	4,314	5,376	4,777	4,335

V. External Trade—Continued

19. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1946				1947								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Total Imports.....	156,096	186,393	198,164	181,913	173,782	177,090	208,891	225,611	240,308	231,052	226,813	201,552	208,132
AGRICULTURAL													
PRODUCTS.....	21,407	26,188	33,856	29,470	23,959	25,675	28,790	30,361	34,631	30,160	31,483	24,231	22,106
Fruits.....	5,721	7,356	8,113	10,473	7,709	4,638	5,317	6,334	7,546	7,072	8,099	6,730	5,128
Nuts.....	1,243	1,794	3,423	2,360	2,650	2,451	1,957	2,839	933	2,157	2,522	664	507
Vegetables.....	378	905	1,039	1,461	1,563	1,669	2,732	2,940	3,802	3,656	2,386	453	519
Grains and products..	1,911	1,308	3,441	3,732	2,250	1,836	2,507	2,540	2,460	2,948	1,571	2,741	2,220
Oils, vegetable.....	484	828	4,822	1,317	2,487	2,612	2,469	1,990	880	1,385	1,736	2,359	1,345
Cocoa and chocolate..	12	5	4,149	1,780	465	553	1,353	1,519	1,307	1,340	89	82	27
Coffee and chicory..	1,640	979	572	406	447	1,568	2,288	1,784	978	932	274	104	855
Tea.....	1,536	364	2,008	666	542	2,668	1,784	1,229	2,123	1,454	1,075	1,104	1,586
Alcoholic beverages..	1,049	1,218	1,253	1,768	1,016	1,010	2,469	1,211	716	945	885	1,029	868
Gums and resins....	637	503	442	829	343	454	777	756	652	412	599	387	367
ANIMAL PRODUCTS..	4,683	5,603	5,462	7,158	6,477	8,225	7,763	8,110	6,821	9,811	5,910	6,022	6,553
Furs (chiefly raw)...	2,304	1,957	2,161	1,966	1,862	2,476	2,385	2,478	1,425	940	877	766	1,582
Hides, raw.....	49	167	406	1,123	1,488	1,270	1,436	1,378	771	669	900	686	860
FIBRES AND													
TEXTILES.....	20,794	24,223	30,770	31,583	32,888	32,676	37,745	39,937	40,426	36,581	28,816	24,452	24,486
Cotton raw and lin-													
ters.....	2,179	2,889	4,737	6,272	5,316	4,926	5,127	5,665	6,708	9,008	1,719	1,659	2,388
Cotton products.....	4,725	7,266	9,787	10,920	12,000	11,933	13,892	15,030	12,726	9,594	8,516	6,847	7,450
Silk and products...	360	448	594	684	694	783	1,044	802	715	514	462	456	494
Artificial silk and													
products.....	1,859	1,946	2,575	2,586	3,169	2,880	3,572	3,943	3,935	3,081	2,661	1,959	2,014
Flax, hemp and jute													
(total).....	3,101	1,412	2,698	1,430	1,796	3,318	2,452	3,599	2,840	3,461	3,941	2,953	2,491
Wool (total).....	6,019	7,038	6,743	6,388	6,128	5,453	7,532	6,192	9,374	7,497	7,005	7,572	6,478
WOOD AND PAPER..	5,365	6,507	6,880	6,428	6,514	6,520	7,635	8,494	8,169	8,009	8,034	7,404	7,390
Wood, unmanufac-													
tured (total).....	770	924	846	879	958	1,209	1,534	1,824	1,738	1,813	1,620	1,641	1,460
Wood, manufactured													
Paper.....	889	1,122	1,265	1,257	1,551	1,181	1,340	1,660	1,695	1,784	1,717	1,397	1,362
Paper.....	1,600	1,836	1,762	1,632	1,668	1,867	2,051	2,154	2,145	1,885	1,942	1,732	1,790
Books and printed													
matter.....	2,107	2,625	3,007	2,660	2,337	2,264	2,710	2,856	2,591	2,528	2,755	2,634	2,778
IRON AND PRO-													
DUCTS.....	42,814	50,215	51,591	49,003	48,813	48,604	60,424	66,744	68,660	69,150	69,757	63,670	68,177
Castings and forg-													
ings.....	560	796	984	763	652	961	853	801	893	764	650	507	620
Rolling mill pro-													
ducts.....	4,794	5,588	5,871	4,696	5,282	5,195	6,313	6,954	6,661	6,717	6,579	6,286	6,574
Engines and boilers..	2,209	2,567	2,675	3,331	2,796	2,600	3,247	4,028	3,871	3,886	3,518	3,211	3,491
Farm implements...	5,873	6,495	7,043	7,048	7,164	6,509	8,644	9,746	9,601	10,224	10,085	9,577	8,359
Machinery (except													
agricultural).....	10,915	12,665	12,786	13,069	13,206	12,681	16,681	17,347	18,941	18,523	19,044	16,914	17,696
Tools.....	758	991	990	822	972	870	1,092	1,215	1,256	1,040	926	740	819
Automobiles and													
parts.....	9,087	10,911	10,770	10,085	10,196	10,898	13,432	14,854	14,736	14,740	15,835	14,136	17,641
NON-FERROUS													
METALS.....	10,000	13,916	12,963	10,925	9,725	11,173	13,712	13,465	15,418	15,399	15,313	13,420	12,428
Electrical apparatus.	3,790	4,523	5,016	4,624	4,792	5,127	6,330	6,471	5,969	5,539	6,440	4,891	5,698
NON-METALLIC													
MINERALS.....	33,140	37,905	34,742	27,828	26,604	25,198	30,200	31,778	38,790	39,185	44,663	42,148	43,444
Clay products.....	1,258	1,601	1,949	1,511	1,676	1,411	1,952	2,108	2,014	2,117	2,299	1,959	2,065
Coal.....	12,116	15,393	13,202	9,434	9,317	8,755	9,815	10,497	10,730	10,970	11,549	10,894	15,518
Coal products.....	1,384	1,208	1,188	667	1,005	743	881	714	1,030	1,267	1,458	1,335	1,662
Glass and glassware..	2,201	2,480	2,725	2,084	2,145	2,008	2,631	2,819	3,615	2,717	2,282	1,804	2,016
Petroleum products..	12,675	13,592	12,180	11,743	9,749	10,033	12,207	13,207	18,164	19,102	23,058	22,299	18,411
Stone and products..	1,349	1,572	2,119	933	1,434	904	1,239	1,041	1,598	1,359	2,061	2,074	1,933
CHEMICALS.....	6,756	8,024	8,735	7,811	7,907	8,466	9,912	10,518	11,757	9,528	8,962	8,509	9,322
Acids.....	170	355	254	271	261	272	273	334	350	313	343	250	256
Cellulose products...	526	482	676	501	469	567	530	516	539	425	321	401	398
Drugs and medicines	584	747	775	687	861	1,113	1,023	1,180	1,636	1,176	825	729	797
Dyeing and tanning													
materials.....	704	686	771	712	742	725	900	1,094	1,038	896	741	819	822
Fertilizers.....	364	362	528	399	293	343	758	653	872	238	291	406	843
Paints and varnishes	567	679	828	869	926	922	1,042	1,205	1,182	1,011	1,305	1,031	1,258
Inorganic chemicals													
(total).....	1,045	1,286	1,078	930	839	874	1,045	1,273	1,215	1,272	1,215	1,160	1,270
MISCELLANEOUS													
COMMODITIES....	11,136	13,812	13,165	11,707	10,894	10,555	12,710	16,203	15,635	13,230	13,874	14,129	14,226
Films.....	185	129	257	136	204	221	219	209	290	266	170	257	282
Scientific equipment	987	1,337	1,369	1,330	1,195	1,216	1,465	1,457	1,455	1,504	1,491	1,274	1,418

V. External Trade—Continued

20. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1946			1947									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
All countries.....	204,150	232,219	211,903	208,639	179,505	208,973	190,864	267,807	272,672	236,574	221,297	218,552	250,761
EMPIRE													
COUNTRIES.....	71,594	91,631	87,981	78,919	68,935	76,273	69,209	132,237	126,744	104,147	100,340	88,701	104,466
British East Africa.	99	246	312	259	139	362	438	351	198	680	121	453	690
British South Africa	5,521	8,570	6,175	6,174	5,721	7,637	6,321	4,889	9,511	5,004	3,066	4,757	5,451
Southern Rhodesia.	137	418	280	366	401	262	457	661	647	542	229	440	650
British West Africa.	278	220	286	291	237	254	1,024	458	410	347	168	481	370
Bermuda.....	258	348	511	520	245	289	267	729	648	451	273	367	412
British India.....	4,161	3,226	2,386	2,218	1,171	3,205	1,214	4,435	5,121	4,452	4,763	5,693	5,312
Ceylon.....	47	367	256	127	223	260	64	461	361	483	274	231	393
British Guiana.....	667	666	553	817	685	525	705	1,377	1,525	774	611	766	881
Barbados.....	511	624	461	712	429	569	511	1,217	1,536	766	569	625	523
Jamaica.....	1,396	1,912	1,655	1,275	1,050	723	1,275	3,092	1,803	1,297	1,468	1,184	1,432
Trinidad, Tobago..	1,566	2,072	1,731	2,116	1,630	1,736	1,776	3,760	3,846	2,472	1,803	1,950	1,740
British West Indies													
other.....	776	753	951	640	397	486	646	1,339	1,660	879	581	634	771
Newfoundland.....	3,386	4,050	3,647	4,276	2,314	2,837	2,263	5,288	5,529	4,341	4,031	5,053	5,861
Australia.....	2,373	4,991	4,321	4,322	4,722	4,181	5,852	5,231	5,853	5,526	4,723	4,192	5,272
New Zealand.....	620	1,754	2,611	847	1,158	2,182	1,069	4,917	3,965	2,190	5,630	2,932	2,105
Palestine.....	63	868	98	315	1,230	282	426	226	1,172	123	167	1,008	1,202
Eire.....	1,022	1,360	1,433	506	538	586	316	1,714	4,282	2,213	2,875	761	2,335
United Kingdom...	47,665	57,885	59,360	50,465	44,871	47,558	43,070	90,481	76,195	69,445	66,044	54,499	66,776
FOREIGN													
COUNTRIES.....	132,556	140,588	123,921	129,720	110,570	132,700	121,655	135,570	145,928	132,427	120,957	129,852	146,294
United States.....	99,086	89,228	83,868	79,453	63,396	83,098	88,291	79,769	81,999	82,107	81,408	87,458	102,443
Argentina.....	1,190	2,757	1,751	5,189	3,760	2,380	1,649	2,011	1,779	2,444	2,598	2,193	1,253
Bolivia.....	16	38	47	64	63	66	31	39	52	55	46	28	33
Brazil.....	1,701	5,230	2,924	1,781	2,334	2,058	1,490	2,347	1,403	2,108	1,199	4,091	2,896
Chile.....	307	345	314	303	262	269	659	425	423	279	528	399	261
China.....	5,632	5,568	2,218	4,310	3,317	3,680	2,014	2,926	2,710	3,250	1,464	2,821	2,629
Colombia.....	264	804	1,299	1,193	832	868	998	1,061	691	768	410	615	792
Costa Rica.....	9	38	33	317	96	106	229	152	223	139	159	86	127
Cuba.....	507	398	430	857	426	274	623	509	685	463	982	673	866
Ecuador.....	65	64	78	275	146	266	160	109	117	53	69	107	79
Egypt.....	726	2,381	2,256	1,340	1,082	1,772	657	824	983	966	272	836	533
France.....	5,079	7,911	6,519	7,441	5,395	6,555	2,723	9,922	3,197	6,098	8,962	5,663	9,928
French Possessions.	272	398	347	596	832	409	151	919	1,451	1,807	645	490	686
Greece.....	1,333	220	280	936	360	1,348	90	365	452	66	675	173	16
Guatemala.....	26	56	62	289	230	168	134	147	83	101	91	50	103
Hayti.....	111	67	84	224	226	105	35	189	60	126	30	162	67
Honduras.....	4	48	81	82	30	23	116	88	103	43	29	48	41
Iceland.....	161	114	181	165	212	310	177	410	345	96	8	209	226
Iraq.....	262	518	60	25	17	352	799	55	382	24	5	59	374
Italy.....	102	912	1,528	773	2,010	3,523	2,519	6,448	4,487	2,640	1,059	2,440	1,951
Mexico.....	737	867	1,295	756	776	1,062	1,178	902	1,134	867	511	1,687	876
Morocco.....	17	87	19	176	41	167	188	23	108	142	135	70	216
Netherlands.....	1,701	3,658	3,132	3,562	3,983	5,108	2,644	7,021	9,498	5,406	4,126	4,196	4,066
Netherlands West													
Indies.....	41	151	108	72	186	113	90	107	148	238	261	158	141
Nicaragua.....	42	40	23	85	80	409	51	55	26	20	32	75	40
Norway.....	1,646	1,560	1,600	1,728	745	2,080	921	1,791	2,799	3,768	1,323	1,415	1,325
Panama.....	17	170	142	261	74	130	279	162	205	71	176	135	115
Iran.....	13	31	16	76	28	36	51	31	73	386	65	78	27
Peru.....	592	262	195	1,104	205	335	389	261	118	173	284	262	141
Portugal.....	205	193	92	429	212	290	498	320	381	326	283	222	269
Portuguese Africa...	140	150	561	223	148	253	113	146	249	87	114	153	185
Soviet Union.....	370	192	408	529	736	1,649	1,404	3	6	34	4	301	140
Salvador.....	3	39	14	155	41	9	61	69	48	24	69	33	43
San Domingo.....	76	226	294	152	203	74	193	152	78	122	213	287	105
Spain.....	262	24	84	59	215	12	47	300	17	18	12	40	33
Switzerland.....	1,052	501	1,843	260	1,036	245	493	1,939	1,591	1,504	769	999	1,360
Turkey.....	4	84	194	373	68	55	84	65	65	20	55	458	57
Hawaii.....		73	256	24	52	537	251	327	94	122	288	390	642
Puerto Rico.....	224	251	182	179	283	104	266	378	132	246	213	245	264
Uruguay.....	239	590	418	368	146	111	300	304	182	436	444	137	85
Venezuela.....	549	702	1,194	1,590	936	918	1,083	1,161	1,544	1,061	850	1,181	918

V. External Trade—Concluded

21. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1946			1947									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Total Exports	204,150	232,219	211,903	208,639	179,505	203,973	190,864	267,897	272,672	236,574	221,297	218,552	250,761
AGRICULTURAL													
PRODUCTS	60,880	68,802	57,023	56,932	39,917	45,272	37,445	76,034	88,030	62,690	49,349	43,891	51,173
Fruits.....	2,222	4,337	2,964	1,807	1,762	776	421	674	314	573	1,479	1,586	2,695
Vegetables.....	855	2,085	1,228	1,094	1,078	2,008	1,522	2,682	3,066	466	743	431	1,336
Wheat.....	30,600	27,967	24,231	22,770	12,973	13,103	11,669	30,204	39,304	31,741	19,198	17,044	15,745
Grains, other.....	7,600	8,562	9,454	3,165	1,699	3,745	2,166	1,585	5,855	2,986	829	1,145	2,969
Wheat flour.....	9,304	13,000	7,250	13,737	12,269	13,695	11,392	24,924	26,397	18,971	17,630	15,528	17,639
Alcoholic beverages	2,937	3,839	2,767	3,049	1,707	2,327	2,060	3,183	2,895	1,740	1,511	2,188	2,458
Rubber and products	1,658	2,431	2,407	3,218	1,711	2,579	2,062	3,990	3,473	2,208	3,197	2,124	2,608
Seeds.....	753	1,570	1,937	2,706	2,365	1,766	941	837	258	193	259	413	889
ANIMAL PRODUCTS	29,664	26,359	30,531	28,509	26,117	25,137	20,404	30,911	29,641	21,435	26,167	26,385	30,318
Cattle.....	1,716	1,653	1,205	808	629	816	1,348	1,319	1,505	1,161	1,528	1,736	1,285
Fishery Products...	10,085	7,016	5,665	7,554	5,737	7,109	5,750	5,314	6,817	5,844	6,501	5,681	9,657
Furs (chiefly raw)...	837	513	2,266	3,154	2,633	4,140	2,069	2,135	1,882	1,751	1,336	1,977	725
Leather and pro-													
ducts.....	1,648	2,084	1,121	1,883	1,581	1,617	1,480	2,657	2,366	1,267	1,165	1,381	1,693
Bacon and hams....	3,487	3,090	8,208	4,693	3,463	4,395	2,918	10,676	7,103	4,503	6,284	4,061	1,823
Meats, other.....	4,585	4,743	7,883	7,090	6,802	2,488	2,771	3,059	4,700	1,466	2,243	2,341	1,088
Cheese.....	3,190	1,749	1,302	467	13	158	43	68	51	722	1,940	3,303	3,729
Milk products, other	1,319	1,199	748	693	545	530	506	1,360	1,803	1,791	2,131	1,812	1,644
Eggs.....	1,650	3,132	1,267	1,214	3,953	3,164	2,531	3,376	2,359	2,010	2,064	2,353	6,858
FIBRES AND													
TEXTILES	3,043	3,854	3,916	3,266	2,613	3,070	3,195	5,624	6,638	4,493	4,134	3,680	4,693
Cotton.....	823	773	1,140	743	572	778	482	1,197	1,463	778	939	799	996
Flax.....	89	68	67	51	64	90	105	232	97	130	80	54	57
Wool.....	868	967	486	690	491	484	386	1,258	693	783	786	985	970
Artificial silk.....	536	986	973	766	513	681	637	1,280	1,638	1,263	1,246	947	1,219
WOOD AND PAPER	62,940	67,808	61,808	58,938	59,369	68,912	73,040	69,683	72,731	75,530	75,796	78,061	90,067
Planks and boards..	16,000	15,161	14,924	13,024	15,676	17,733	16,489	12,704	15,097	16,144	17,452	19,863	23,700
Pulpwood.....	4,346	2,034	1,343	2,124	1,837	1,443	1,455	1,512	2,354	4,093	4,212	3,603	4,581
Unmanufactured													
wood, other.....	5,514	7,542	5,849	3,813	5,874	6,701	6,625	5,020	6,171	5,944	6,653	7,451	7,915
Wood pulp.....	10,179	10,867	10,224	11,916	11,202	14,192	15,387	15,263	14,114	15,895	15,208	15,617	16,703
Paper, newsprint...	24,042	28,697	25,697	24,913	21,921	25,032	30,038	29,918	30,538	29,853	29,049	28,214	33,528
Paper, other.....	1,493	2,120	2,524	2,096	2,103	2,442	1,938	3,680	3,161	2,520	2,305	2,356	2,616
IRON AND PRO-													
DUCTS	10,658	18,921	16,728	21,425	20,089	20,769	20,223	29,298	26,431	23,703	20,833	20,047	23,352
Pigs, ingots, etc....			181	238	519	877	525	625	160	13	585	252	.....
Rolling mill pro-													
ducts.....	332	772	861	356	849	392	572	726	1,161	787	919	1,269	1,064
Locomotives and													
parts.....	105	3,026	3,082	1,684	3,472	1,565	1,055	2,888	55	1,305	1,692	266	42
Farm implements..	1,861	2,137	1,787	2,200	2,712	3,498	4,122	4,739	3,734	4,000	3,251	2,874	4,284
Hardware and cut-													
lery.....	300	330	390	451	429	365	308	746	835	394	405	397	431
Machinery, other													
than farm.....	2,083	1,791	1,859	2,496	1,363	2,638	2,220	4,916	4,245	4,223	2,846	2,967	4,646
Automobiles and													
parts.....	3,713	6,661	5,695	10,999	7,852	8,018	7,727	8,814	9,549	6,676	5,689	5,143	6,750
NON-FERROUS													
METALS (exclud-													
ing gold).....	14,030	27,468	24,182	22,454	16,433	23,413	18,737	35,408	26,781	28,655	25,589	25,308	26,435
NON-METALLIC													
MINERALS	5,337	5,727	5,661	5,470	4,270	5,428	5,462	6,671	6,882	6,570	6,145	6,800	7,449
Coal.....	651	535	755	467	251	209	111	87	166	756	712	783	753
Petroleum.....	671	616	495	745	249	437	207	540	881	493	317	634	942
Abrasives.....	1,078	1,127	1,191	1,186	1,008	1,272	1,203	1,383	1,071	966	920	992	1,072
CHEMICALS	5,780	5,402	5,620	6,671	5,053	7,378	6,513	7,915	9,167	11,999	6,025	6,864	7,078
Acids.....	141	110	213	268	273	285	209	378	307	244	323	320	419
Fertilizers.....	2,907	2,486	2,383	3,147	2,216	3,603	2,945	2,739	2,936	2,756	2,172	2,992	3,060
Soda compounds...	429	331	409	384	408	516	665	659	333	421	248	454	465
MISCELLANEOUS ...	11,817	7,878	6,433	4,974	5,653	9,595	5,846	6,263	6,371	6,241	7,260	7,516	10,196
Electrical energy...	586	501	415	452	311	411	647	506	483	489	570	308	633
Films.....	226	159	148	258	133	304	151	492	300	339	229	105	398

VI. Transportation

22. CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC

Canal	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Sault													
Ste. Marie 000 tons	14,907	11,485	1,449	.....	.....	.....	4,767	15,123	15,566	16,219	15,913	15,396	15,164
Welland..... 000 tons	1,571	1,565	350	.....	.....	.....	480	1,766	1,427	1,421	1,565	1,580	1,645
St. Lawrence													
000 tons	941	750	36	.....	.....	.....	206	1,064	995	996	994	931	988

VI. Transportation—Continued
23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1946			1947						
	Aug.	Oct.	Nov.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.										
Wheat.....	655,852	1,764,073	1,647,860	442,900	796,002	1,099,201	1,428,317	1,279,772	1,148,688	785,929
Corn.....	3,633	3,743	17,499	12,952	14,648	3,789	7,619	2,961	8,334	3,927
Oats.....	266,323	295,355	271,414	122,589	232,352	221,136	291,218	249,921	207,194	161,915
Barley.....	210,934	219,295	194,501	74,693	122,333	129,065	157,089	155,877	128,731	137,239
Rye.....	21,780	35,022	24,663	6,759	15,851	12,111	26,512	24,581	2,665	38,663
Flaxseed.....	2,414	42,840	57,928	12,525	13,544	15,318	9,842	3,522	7,283	4,470
Other grain.....	3,773	20,226	18,173	3,812	8,006	6,542	2,273	4,029	1,586	2,213
Flour.....	146,018	163,744	169,235	156,760	202,869	253,888	204,906	190,643	205,190	185,786
Other mill products.....	202,648	267,248	270,527	190,752	247,374	220,103	228,228	219,175	227,282	197,425
Hay and straw.....	16,185	37,468	43,357	35,484	40,248	33,557	23,811	12,119	10,372	7,611
Cotton.....	2,045	1,004	1,290	1,362	1,416	1,357	1,388	1,828	1,691	1,692
Apples (fresh).....	4,060	82,592	70,923	24,928	13,153	5,405	916	273	675	3,396
Other fruit (fresh).....	28,832	16,074	3,054	1,969	1,708	1,794	1,265	2,281	7,756	29,201
Potatoes.....	14,398	88,337	76,296	34,845	61,665	90,018	95,546	40,956	14,133	13,789
Other fresh vegetables.....	16,821	32,053	23,718	13,383	13,030	8,586	5,829	4,937	10,000	13,619
Other agricultural products.....	29,698	212,504	185,882	61,264	50,390	42,455	36,930	33,824	28,662	34,908
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS.										
Horses.....	12,400	10,976	10,838	4,762	9,574	10,536	9,026	12,414	9,808	6,773
Cattle and calves.....	73,043	99,553	100,842	31,342	35,208	46,880	37,722	40,602	50,326	56,934
Sheep.....	6,079	13,270	7,667	2,507	2,606	2,100	762	526	1,028	4,083
Hogs.....	12,703	18,457	22,482	19,060	22,066	23,276	19,811	18,054	16,267	13,771
Dressed meats, Poultry (fresh).. (cured, salted).....	17,496 12,884	25,264 8,507	26,539 18,613	12,093 15,151	12,643 17,767	9,385 15,125	12,973 15,595	14,411 12,295	13,123 14,418	15,912 12,279
Other packing house products (edible).....	3,796	5,396	6,448	4,089	4,038	4,398	4,550	4,696	5,338	4,825
Eggs.....	1,517	7,486	1,942	8,529	7,776	5,451	8,960	5,986	3,055	3,672
Butter and cheese.....	9,850	6,085	3,579	2,097	2,507	2,593	3,680	8,575	10,056	8,206
Wool.....	3,068	3,299	2,986	1,670	1,740	1,966	1,892	1,575	2,236	1,445
Hides and leather.....	5,557	7,197	7,550	8,669	7,945	6,456	6,158	5,812	4,887	4,855
Other animal products.....	9,563	10,070	10,419	7,752	7,392	6,429	7,009	7,143	7,371	6,278
MINE PRODUCTS.										
Anthracite coal.....	1,061	983	863	893	542	1,314	1,395	682	715	935
Bituminous coal.....	653,353	745,958	727,287	458,714	387,114	357,298	344,948	496,020	690,501	591,376
Sub-bituminous coal.....	208,308	223,190	240,719	229,532	246,249	198,974	177,350	182,691	94,450	182,533
Lignite coal.....	49,829	136,021	151,364	106,994	130,788	62,836	46,727	40,154	31,645	48,540
Coke.....	60,066	107,051	131,394	77,698	94,068	86,845	84,620	72,062	85,107	83,454
Iron ores.....	261,545	284,631	160,129	45	4,565	70,119	215,790	289,272	251,036	377,746
Other ores and concentrates.....	280,024	324,403	366,014	369,942	354,950	410,139	404,677	374,764	393,362	366,708
Base bullion and matte.....	94,039	73,304	86,741	72,143	82,543	91,498	100,673	84,143	89,167	81,201
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed)...	560,684	583,705	489,753	168,519	207,581	327,658	492,548	621,942	810,375	715,953
Slate and block stone.....	3,434	4,267	4,283	2,331	2,942	4,446	6,085	6,446	5,355	3,274
Crude petroleum.....	18,374	18,762	18,263	10,573	15,907	12,691	21,420	24,283	25,975	27,008
Asphalt.....	59,778	34,106	15,729	13,088	12,548	15,133	27,186	56,719	87,644	86,164
Salt.....	19,892	28,892	36,920	37,688	41,830	43,605	39,363	47,934	39,585	37,453
Other mine products.....	246,422	291,011	250,853	206,930	270,243	272,819	348,890	394,960	373,951	375,767
FOREST PRODUCTS.										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	254,707	224,417	174,928	120,754	225,710	187,977	166,189	196,623	234,525	196,235
Ties.....	12,602	8,303	9,565	6,991	8,182	9,775	11,159	9,930	17,361	12,104
Pulpwood.....	543,335	363,388	296,055	874,916	817,615	570,549	522,391	660,852	823,159	711,058
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material.....	658,718	603,304	531,942	394,217	578,795	465,299	489,325	567,274	673,005	634,140
Other forest products.....	34,778	29,368	28,073	21,019	24,534	21,865	20,497	32,329	42,068	37,986

VI. Transportation—Continued

23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS—Concluded

Commodity	1946			1947						
	Aug.	Oct.	Nov.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
MANUFACTURERS AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	398,148	380,232	359,593	318,296	360,236	366,700	458,104	419,378	430,223	430,086
Sugar.....	26,491	30,967	27,711	16,330	15,438	19,647	21,598	24,332	35,572	27,155
Iron, pig and bloom.....	11,099	30,649	47,785	63,634	59,919	67,593	73,259	65,838	61,445	47,595
Rails and fastenings.....	3,203	2,472	11,223	10,644	10,647	20,637	17,165	18,351	12,544	10,040
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	31,439	81,107	95,904	111,875	126,291	125,730	127,306	117,878	97,291	104,028
Castings, machinery and boilers..	13,252	14,964	14,409	11,963	14,780	15,887	17,142	17,426	16,643	14,637
Cement.....	120,165	115,204	90,395	42,770	80,523	131,361	137,763	129,215	122,365	124,368
Brick and artificial stone.....	38,614	38,555	33,748	24,705	35,242	34,068	40,010	38,286	38,740	39,553
Lime and plaster.....	39,985	40,578	42,177	34,351	47,161	48,145	48,340	43,566	47,126	44,761
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	6,442	5,800	4,664	3,407	4,972	6,164	7,444	8,070	7,389	6,824
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	24,165	18,798	17,974	19,416	30,215	30,856	27,509	28,690	27,336	26,040
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	35,586	35,638	51,592	56,795	63,688	57,641	56,614	49,833	45,105	30,540
Household goods.....	3,065	5,654	5,882	1,414	3,974	5,822	4,134	2,496	2,758	2,464
Furniture.....	5,351	6,048	6,208	5,892	6,970	5,991	4,784	4,630	3,685	3,860
Beverages.....	56,084	51,296	54,514	44,398	57,281	54,278	57,388	57,460	54,714	59,457
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	129,819	165,688	143,159	152,972	190,483	216,168	250,326	134,035	98,344	109,940
Paper, printed matter, books.....	297,976	328,751	302,528	336,483	454,539	404,489	366,777	343,063	350,308	337,543
Wood-pulp.....	146,107	149,340	142,318	127,347	200,973	184,823	175,753	160,866	181,438	165,134
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	15,778	17,646	13,675	10,249	9,912	4,026	4,985	5,828	7,269	9,202
Canned goods (all food products).....	50,505	74,413	82,470	50,271	60,184	47,681	44,401	46,447	44,044	36,451
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	499,966	587,577	639,392	529,258	676,821	729,741	747,293	719,614	709,352	649,523
Merchandise.....	250,569	271,132	257,066	205,712	306,497	325,280	303,560	270,310	264,301	259,822
Grand Total 000 tons.....	8,018	10,050	9,475	6,869	8,451	8,533	9,315	7,361	9,721	8,999

24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS

Month	Canadian National								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Employees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1946									
Mar....	28,663	24,763	3,479	5,517	2,428	1,920	185	15,908	97
April...	27,804	23,291	4,039	5,091	2,029	1,773	178	15,043	90
May...	27,465	23,602	3,379	4,959	1,982	1,537	146	15,559	91
June....	27,695	23,445	3,953	5,089	2,026	1,741	201	15,392	93
July....	30,150	24,946	4,858	5,478	2,021	1,973	220	16,901	96
Aug....	30,608	28,269	1,820	5,625	2,173	1,986	230	16,762	97
Sept....	30,336	27,506	2,298	6,111	2,484	1,552	161	17,793	96
Oct.....	32,678	28,998	3,062	6,620	2,683	1,512	134	23,953	97
Nov....	32,495	27,567	4,245	6,086	2,599	1,442	128	18,699	95
Dec....	30,990	28,728	1,507	5,334	2,538	1,830	165	17,729	93
1947									
Jan.....	28,164	28,080	Dr. 440	5,302	2,287	1,795	132	18,363	95
Feb....	26,575	26,735	Dr. 839	4,755	1,881	1,643	100	17,984	97
Mar....	31,134	28,252	Dr. 2,046	5,934	2,523	1,811	118	18,352	97
April...	31,095	28,270	1,828	6,069	2,439	1,769	128	17,819	93
May...	33,419	30,315	2,240	6,142	2,519	1,484	131	18,645	96
June....	32,322	29,145	2,117	6,311	2,459	1,599	166	18,502	97
July....	33,263	29,217	3,012	6,324	2,252	1,856	204	19,380	101
Aug....	31,623	29,227	1,498	5,806	2,148	1,870	202	19,153	101
Sept....	31,482	29,466	1,278	6,207	2,344	1,428	143	18,892	100

VI. Transportation—Continued
24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS—Continued

Month	Canadian Pacific								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Em- ployees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1946									
Mar....	25,360	21,343	1,699	4,435	2,150	1,403	197	11,919	65
April...	22,760	20,034	1,203	3,938	1,726	1,259	159	11,370	65
May...	22,739	20,478	1,048	3,968	1,654	1,135	161	11,622	66
June....	23,292	20,919	1,433	3,718	1,619	1,297	189	11,305	66
July....	24,222	21,246	1,490	3,849	1,658	1,578	226	11,858	64
Aug....	25,407	22,874	720	4,151	1,859	1,523	232	11,945	64
Sept...	26,048	26,259	Dr. 1,011	4,714	2,263	1,156	174	11,298	63
Oct....	26,856	20,855	4,816	5,172	2,401	1,089	126	11,754	64
Nov....	26,501	20,212	3,746	5,045	2,247	1,122	123	12,677	63
Dec....	25,161	20,058	3,120	4,287	2,039	1,345	148	12,939	64
1947									
Jan.....	23,603	22,350	187	4,426	2,028	1,363	125	13,328	65
Feb....	21,210	21,404	Dr. 1,027	3,886	1,686	1,256	114	12,944	67
Mar....	27,095	23,032	2,115	4,875	2,291	1,386	126	13,452	65
April...	26,444	22,756	1,735	4,684	2,070	1,252	124	12,751	64
May...	26,852	23,616	1,643	5,022	2,245	1,046	124	13,210	64
June....	26,779	23,540	1,769	4,946	2,226	1,243	166	13,001	65
July....	28,102	24,080	1,958	4,983	2,009	1,409	199	13,418	66
Aug....	26,890	24,090	1,262	4,707	1,996	1,420	193	13,313	66
Sept....	27,974	24,879	960	5,336	2,279	999	128	13,198	66

Month	All Railways								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	No. of Tons Carried One Mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Em- ployees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1946									
April...	55,903	47,559	5,594	12,287	4,156	3,369	367	28,169	164
May...	55,459	48,170	4,890	11,928	3,983	2,970	335	28,949	166
June....	55,841	48,403	5,466	11,619	4,055	3,337	420	28,384	168
July....	60,029	50,585	6,899	12,255	4,048	3,942	484	30,835	170
Aug....	61,690	55,602	2,914	12,813	4,406	3,951	501	30,830	171
Sept...	62,174	58,379	1,735	14,010	5,142	3,114	373	31,834	169
Oct....	65,305	54,201	8,509	15,059	5,467	2,940	292	37,877	171
Nov....	64,791	52,362	8,400	14,405	5,267	2,862	279	33,686	169
Dec....	61,926	53,318	5,075	12,836	4,814	3,440	341	32,980	168
1947									
Jan.....	57,565	55,375	Dr. 508	13,028	4,743	3,462	287	33,912	170
Feb....	53,402	52,349	Dr. 1,341	11,472	3,963	3,179	241	32,946	174
Mar....	64,731	55,703	5,291	13,962	5,259	3,478	268	33,837	172
April...	63,914	55,584	4,329	13,843	4,972	3,306	276	32,632	166
May...	66,864	58,576	4,752	14,364	5,189	2,816	280	34,001	171
June....	65,315	57,411	4,459	14,322	5,090	3,135	358	33,707	173
July....	68,242	58,104	6,028	14,542	4,692	3,625	457	35,087	177
Aug....	65,305	58,009	3,811	13,729	4,563	3,670	430	34,788	177

25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS

Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared

—	Saint John			Halifax			Quebec		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1946									
April.....	90,231	160,615	250,846	43,351	282,264	325,615	29,970	17,692	47,662
May.....	82,734	57,657	140,391	27,260	292,073	319,333	82,869	39,844	122,713
June.....	71,126	27,100	98,226	30,834	208,560	239,394	360,495	28,855	389,350
July.....	102,603	29,605	132,208	23,933	230,541	254,474	392,491	61,216	453,707
Aug.....	87,307	42,303	129,610	20,233	242,955	263,188	393,490	44,212	437,702
Sept.....	66,318	36,968	103,286	39,010	245,443	284,453	258,938	30,819	289,757
Oct.....	51,379	69,435	120,814	37,392	200,899	238,291	146,116	61,813	207,929
Nov.....	85,794	44,910	130,704	39,469	215,000	254,469	95,334	65,264	160,598
Dec.....	75,419	153,318	228,737	35,494	220,311	255,805	19,045	27,226	46,271
1947									
Jan.....	84,792	179,178	263,970	34,341	270,442	304,783	520	.....	520
Feb.....	63,687	189,187	252,874	27,542	292,173	319,715	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	73,343	205,189	278,532	24,227	261,508	285,735	.....	.....	.....
April.....	74,651	216,062	290,713	36,378	218,580	254,958	20,353	5,507	25,860
May.....	57,924	101,366	159,290	42,490	217,531	260,021	88,526	57,989	146,515
June.....	74,491	50,130	124,621	49,437	157,493	206,930	364,521	57,697	422,218
July.....	74,894	65,429	140,323	18,684	229,913	248,597	451,587	70,680	522,267
Aug.....	67,730	63,280	131,010	26,341	154,478	180,819	437,941	55,375	493,316
Sept.....	81,530	58,370	139,900	31,006	149,235	180,241	393,149	47,149	440,298
Oct.....	93,121	77,636	170,757	23,331	253,612	276,943	135,682	75,307	210,989

	Montreal			Toronto			Vancouver		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1946									
April.....	99,599	69,341	168,940	85,680	68,102	153,782	513,827	332,354	846,181
May.....	258,308	350,717	609,025	134,934	70,700	205,634	576,132	341,597	917,729
June.....	272,494	474,521	747,015	62,790	167,276	230,066	630,898	256,835	887,733
July.....	378,497	553,984	932,481	282,475	216,017	498,492	743,480	226,756	970,236
Aug.....	356,989	490,613	847,602	288,985	220,942	509,927	785,476	268,809	1,054,285
Sept.....	369,734	534,367	904,101	198,230	192,322	390,552	638,808	308,282	947,090
Oct.....	222,975	556,481	779,456	118,706	173,419	292,125	629,924	273,692	903,616
Nov.....	240,824	515,887	756,711	151,523	167,382	318,905	562,437	356,994	919,431
Dec.....	14,889	46,431	61,320	40,921	12,724	53,645	552,494	402,962	955,456
1947									
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	544,620	399,871	944,491
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	503,055	394,141	897,196
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	15,147	.....	15,147	637,689	403,703	1,041,392
April.....	48,848	45,571	94,419	48,046	93,197	141,243	641,015	386,010	1,027,025
May.....	209,274	594,349	803,623	201,559	217,758	419,317	691,237	404,681	1,095,918
June.....	424,963	647,255	1,072,218	185,064	200,240	385,304	721,796	337,849	1,059,645
July.....	609,345	599,299	1,208,644	335,279	198,146	533,425	891,503	373,586	1,265,089
Aug.....	422,751	534,289	957,040	268,374	266,437	534,811	902,580	364,051	1,266,631
Sept.....	379,472	509,204	888,676	222,583	207,961	430,544	745,883	387,636	1,133,519
Oct.....	235,588	544,151	789,739	141,950	174,015	315,965	440,509	367,344	807,853

25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS—Concluded

Cargoes (in External Trade) Loaded and Unloaded
Tons Weight (2,000 lb.) Tons Measurement (40 cu. ft.)

Month	Saint John				Halifax				Quebec			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment
1946												
April.....	226,482	12,876	53,400	8,166	156,388	.....	77,036	.....	27,747	.....	3,569	.....
May.....	76,232	7,462	30,367	5,868	103,593	192	98,884	.....	18,730	.....	21,075	.....
June.....	44,776	847	10,591	8,314	32,161	1,258	125,675	.....	29,957	.....	12,853	.....
July.....	28,115	33	19,785	1	45,499	92	57,660	.....	27,490	.....	51,643	.....
Aug.....	20,330	1,310	23,513	269	40,319	.....	152,570	.....	29,231	.....	43,656	.....
Sept.....	23,020	.....	19,706	1,689	31,183	.....	60,496	.....	22,215	.....	66,210	.....
Oct.....	48,007	46	29,806	120	66,217	.....	121,950	.....	42,780	.....	56,620	.....
Nov.....	35,927	.....	36,508	406	56,322	.....	74,664	.....	42,324	.....	35,096	.....
Dec.....	168,701	15,712	34,088	2,833	94,543	629	120,250	156	6,536	.....	9,233	.....
1947												
Jan.....	273,690	20,932	49,272	3,756	175,783	2,135	136,029	236	.....	.....	.....	.....
Feb.....	258,559	14,081	25,725	20,041	210,978	4,334	143,752	409	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	253,143	24,895	63,285	2,551	185,881	534	136,972	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April.....	345,319	18,673	52,729	6,220	142,474	1,429	115,042	447	.....	.....	4,740	.....
May.....	138,120	5,417	42,743	6,014	72,036	40	125,574	.....	8,271	.....	53,906	.....
June.....	22,549	.....	33,378	325	46,017	.....	104,355	.....	21,862	.....	52,196	.....
July.....	49,374	450	23,752	.....	49,470	.....	180,875	4	36,050	.....	64,836	.....
Aug.....	36,237	664	12,559	554	45,579	.....	82,078	.....	29,088	.....	73,654	.....
Sept.....	45,610	125	33,580	2	19,608	.....	61,467	.....	32,703	151	44,025	.....
Oct.....	65,708	86	20,819	3,490	60,061	.....	88,126	.....	34,819	.....	57,433	.....

Month	Montreal				Toronto				Vancouver			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment
1946												
April.....	75,821	4,097	26,357	3,410	.....	.....	111,717	.....	257,789	.....	123,171	224
May.....	530,852	52,795	116,170	9,933	597	.....	95,268	.....	205,739	.....	194,764	622
June.....	644,425	73,123	243,035	13,205	494	.....	225,085	.....	128,070	349	120,185	870
July.....	464,052	97,846	428,839	7,252	358	.....	295,104	.....	74,933	985	114,790	7
Aug.....	398,696	39,002	549,300	11,994	873	30,629	318,552	.....	100,180	648	102,150	2
Sept.....	549,206	23,698	498,939	12,058	1,301	.....	265,869	.....	127,321	6	167,249	.....
Oct.....	560,465	71,414	608,874	2,612	918	.....	269,266	.....	180,464	440	136,355	363
Nov.....	585,789	45,086	468,403	3,660	769	.....	301,355	.....	250,600	950	130,797	1,044
Dec.....	63,214	7,437	20,520	304	.....	.....	56,221	.....	278,482	322	176,327	8
1947												
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	213,670	517	148,782	293
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	217,664	517	149,154	293
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	218,333	166	156,671	1,482
April.....	23,038	600	66,290	.....	.....	.....	99,895	.....	228,501	327	204,094	41
May.....	577,297	40,804	628,967	6,541	566	.....	368,052	.....	279,937	353	209,860	565
June.....	737,817	39,184	746,047	4,580	609	.....	238,983	.....	218,688	270	153,182	7,066
July.....	639,741	40,581	605,144	3,630	445	.....	276,247	.....	142,097	93	196,460	887
Aug.....	412,635	56,890	563,964	3,450	1,262	.....	347,208	.....	149,021	134	167,099	63
Sept.....	402,516	32,328	489,107	7,570	1,029	.....	263,456	.....	100,692	622	141,832	1,002
Oct.....	441,956	30,789	655,687	8,362	590	.....	289,336	.....	122,167	503	156,320	725

26. CARLOADINGS

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Grain	Grain Products	Hay and Straw	Fruits, Fresh	Vegetables, Fresh or Green	Other Agricultural Products	Live Stock	Butter, Cheese, Eggs
1946								
April.....	25,810	13,571	1,613	446	2,184	664	8,610	502
May.....	24,800	14,247	1,772	186	1,484	759	7,951	601
June.....	21,890	13,227	1,102	397	759	460	8,240	641
July.....	20,699	12,847	933	736	1,788	490	9,668	854
Aug.....	32,546	13,552	1,233	2,933	2,208	661	11,258	625
Sept.....	45,267	14,397	1,710	4,940	4,329	883	10,084	666
Oct.....	50,917	16,235	2,562	7,170	8,357	3,577	15,570	771
Nov.....	44,079	16,202	3,019	3,719	5,479	3,608	14,707	364
Dec.....	26,498	14,913	2,740	2,606	3,349	2,584	8,323	399
1947								
Jan.....	23,239	14,890	2,659	1,818	3,376	1,723	7,832	716
Feb.....	17,169	12,923	2,168	1,244	3,065	840	6,488	564
Mar.....	25,081	14,398	2,495	639	4,725	924	7,858	494
April.....	32,832	14,737	1,825	418	4,994	702	8,767	508
May.....	41,600	16,831	1,358	228	3,951	660	7,746	632
June.....	36,544	15,149	640	686	1,390	674	7,458	828
July.....	28,641	14,650	704	801	1,491	676	8,534	779
Aug.....	25,319	14,387	659	3,124	1,942	626	8,824	719
Sept.....	43,509	15,897	1,402	4,063	3,647	1,109	6,963	1,056
Oct.....	47,464	16,885	2,789	3,624	7,153	3,430	11,510	1,052

Month	Fresh Meats and Packing House Products (edible)	Other Packing House Products	Other Animal Products	Coal	Coke	Ores and Concentrates	Base Bullion, Matte, Pig and Ingot (non-ferrous metals)	Sand, Stone, Gravel, Plaster, Lime, Brick, Cement, Sewer Pipe, Tile
1946								
April.....	1,864	197	490	18,841	2,459	8,264	1,653	14,195
May.....	1,774	185	603	20,751	2,759	8,144	1,486	18,340
June.....	1,829	200	552	19,790	3,508	10,864	1,723	18,881
July.....	2,043	191	797	19,240	2,931	10,452	1,879	19,100
Aug.....	2,361	190	851	22,160	2,611	11,486	1,751	19,431
Sept.....	2,240	203	917	23,032	2,237	11,481	1,404	18,522
Oct.....	2,726	272	1,196	26,398	3,247	12,970	1,599	20,014
Nov.....	3,379	271	767	27,559	3,196	10,610	1,846	16,879
Dec.....	2,835	242	574	26,993	3,326	6,070	1,827	10,905
1947								
Jan.....	2,117	293	710	25,807	2,453	6,961	1,969	9,902
Feb.....	1,792	173	507	19,011	2,153	7,177	1,436	9,664
Mar.....	1,781	179	503	17,189	2,434	7,870	1,604	12,088
April.....	1,654	256	454	14,470	2,524	9,502	1,714	15,981
May.....	1,683	357	709	15,092	2,920	13,326	2,356	20,688
June.....	1,599	273	619	18,960	2,277	13,842	1,889	20,641
July.....	1,943	311	628	21,035	2,425	14,641	1,896	23,498
Aug.....	2,039	308	539	20,845	2,450	15,222	1,777	21,938
Sept.....	1,186	277	408	27,359	2,692	15,052	1,815	22,412
Oct.....	1,282	280	496	30,752	2,611	15,915	1,920	24,080

26. CARLOADINGS—Concluded

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Other Mine Products	Logs, Piling, Cordwood	Pulpwood	Lumber, Lath, Shingles	Other Forest Products	Gasoline, Petroleum Oils and Products	Sugar	Iron and Steel Products (Manufactured)
1946								
April.....	3,667	4,225	10,135	11,157	2,450	12,188	938	6,343
May.....	4,371	4,252	11,679	13,145	3,562	15,600	982	6,774
June.....	3,888	4,826	17,674	14,502	3,443	14,289	983	6,253
July.....	4,323	6,731	20,093	19,903	3,600	15,849	1,115	4,320
Aug.....	4,196	6,494	17,581	20,982	3,832	17,188	1,115	3,296
Sept.....	4,203	5,382	13,968	18,557	3,086	15,817	1,022	3,553
Oct.....	4,889	5,688	11,229	18,992	3,457	15,722	1,213	5,352
Nov.....	4,564	4,755	9,252	17,181	5,142	14,924	1,132	6,275
Dec.....	4,284	4,518	12,319	13,593	2,973	14,452	876	5,916
1947								
Jan.....	4,299	4,978	22,871	13,674	2,370	14,282	845	6,850
Feb.....	3,414	4,741	23,036	13,336	1,922	12,236	790	6,476
Mar.....	5,299	5,928	21,213	14,699	2,321	14,121	758	7,482
April.....	4,632	4,209	14,542	12,926	2,388	14,965	871	6,975
May.....	6,591	4,288	15,474	15,926	3,110	18,399	94 ^a	7,369
June.....	6,502	5,088	20,467	19,198	3,601	17,121	1,127	6,696
July.....	6,854	5,579	25,731	21,602	3,828	18,958	1,369	5,694
Aug.....	6,843	5,258	22,117	20,526	3,745	18,566	1,445	5,663
Sept.....	6,490	4,781	14,364	19,549	2,913	18,460	1,740	6,348
Oct.....	6,900	5,510	12,730	20,714	3,130	19,025	1,779	6,919

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Imple-ments, Tractors, Machinery, Boilers	Autos, Trucks and Parts	Ferti-lizers	Wood Pulp and Paper	Canned Food Products	Other Products of Manu-factures and Miscel-laneous	Mer-chandise L.C.L.	Total Revenue Cars Loaded
1946								
April.....	2,496	4,244	4,437	17,124	1,297	24,334	76,061	282,453
May.....	2,490	4,182	3,615	16,961	1,284	24,750	76,294	295,783
June.....	2,452	3,872	1,967	15,887	1,125	23,284	72,675	291,183
July.....	2,693	3,761	1,533	16,294	1,342	23,138	75,161	304,504
Aug.....	2,305	3,357	2,028	16,658	1,497	22,650	76,182	325,218
Sept.....	1,532	2,533	2,059	15,216	2,350	23,227	69,508	324,325
Oct.....	2,035	3,344	2,225	17,196	2,579	24,923	78,918	371,343
Nov.....	2,251	4,078	2,133	17,039	3,215	25,196	76,326	349,146
Dec.....	1,775	4,206	2,515	17,103	2,246	22,673	71,404	294,838
1947								
Jan.....	2,130	4,804	3,323	18,330	1,938	22,135	72,880	302,175
Feb.....	2,047	4,262	3,307	16,939	1,723	21,551	67,459	269,613
Mar.....	2,847	4,831	4,495	20,101	1,739	23,300	76,611	306,007
April.....	3,192	4,341	4,645	18,981	1,404	24,132	81,622	311,163
May.....	3,199	4,498	4,794	18,336	1,410	25,414	84,630	344,523
June.....	2,873	4,037	2,525	17,072	1,195	24,127	76,482	331,562
July.....	3,219	4,063	1,647	17,390	1,265	24,498	78,695	343,045
Aug.....	3,017	3,309	1,967	17,181	1,282	23,990	75,263	330,890
Sept.....	2,491	4,620	2,448	16,998	2,178	23,866	76,345	352,438
Oct.....	2,625	4,831	2,821	18,404	2,792	26,081	82,057	387,561

VII. Employment

27. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926 = 100

Classification	1947			1947									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Eight Groups.....	178.1	182.7	185.7	181.0	180.7	180.4	180.7	179.6	184.5	189.5	192.6	193.2	194.6
MANUFACTURING.....	188.4	192.8	194.2	190.6	193.9	194.5	195.2	195.8	197.6	200.6	202.3	203.3	203.1
Animal products—edible.....	242.2	252.8	248.7	230.7	220.6	205.5	204.4	215.8	229.4	236.7	246.5	246.3	188.8
Fur and products.....	166.8	173.6	169.8	150.7	142.2	148.2	151.7	156.5	160.6	155.7	149.9	146.3	150.2
Leather and products.....	157.6	159.1	159.8	155.0	160.0	160.5	161.0	159.8	156.9	154.9	152.9	152.0	151.8
Lumber and products.....	140.1	137.9	134.2	132.3	134.3	135.3	136.1	170.9	142.7	150.0	153.9	155.5	153.0
Rough and dressed lumber.....	120.4	116.1	110.3	108.9	111.9	113.4	114.2	114.7	123.6	134.1	140.1	141.3	138.3
Furniture.....	157.9	161.3	164.4	164.4	166.6	167.1	167.2	164.2	162.7	158.0	155.1	157.7	157.0
Other lumber products.....	196.9	197.1	195.0	191.2	188.8	189.5	192.6	196.6	199.1	207.7	210.7	211.1	209.0
Musical instruments.....	38.5	38.6	39.4	39.8	41.4	41.6	41.9	42.3	41.8	39.2	38.9	38.2	39.7
Plant products—edible.....	228.3	208.0	194.5	178.5	180.2	173.5	170.4	170.0	172.6	185.7	199.4	206.3	232.8
Pulp and paper products.....	167.3	167.6	167.0	164.1	166.0	167.8	167.7	170.9	173.8	178.6	180.7	180.6	180.7
Pulp and paper.....	153.4	151.4	149.0	145.5	147.6	149.1	149.9	152.9	159.5	166.4	170.8	171.9	169.0
Paper products.....	250.3	252.9	252.7	248.2	255.0	255.8	256.2	266.7	264.1	263.9	263.4	262.3	266.4
Printing and publishing.....	157.8	160.3	161.8	160.2	160.1	162.3	161.2	161.6	162.6	165.2	165.5	164.6	166.5
Rubber products.....	113.8	161.3	188.7	189.8	193.5	196.1	198.1	197.8	197.5	196.1	193.1	193.5	193.7
Textile products.....	165.3	167.8	169.5	165.3	172.2	174.8	175.9	174.6	171.8	171.2	169.5	169.8	172.0
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	169.0	171.0	173.4	172.4	178.2	180.7	180.6	178.5	177.1	176.7	177.3	177.0	178.4
Hosiery and knit goods.....	157.1	159.2	162.0	158.1	162.3	164.6	165.8	164.2	162.8	163.7	160.3	161.9	163.2
Garments and personal furnishings.....	164.3	167.4	168.9	161.5	171.3	174.5	176.8	176.8	174.0	172.6	169.3	170.4	174.0
Other textile products.....	169.7	171.6	170.7	165.6	171.0	172.3	173.1	171.2	167.7	161.1	160.1	157.7	159.8
Tobacco.....	124.4	126.1	136.2	139.9	151.7	149.9	142.0	120.8	119.3	120.9	118.8	122.5	123.9
Beverages.....	312.0	312.8	306.7	304.2	299.1	295.4	297.9	303.0	308.2	323.0	331.0	336.1	337.5
Chemicals and allied products.....	315.6	328.3	331.2	324.6	328.0	327.5	330.8	331.5	335.0	336.1	336.0	335.6	325.3
Clay, glass and stone products.....	160.2	164.3	173.0	171.9	179.1	178.8	181.9	183.9	188.6	189.8	191.5	186.6	184.3
Electric light and power.....	189.4	184.8	182.0	178.2	175.0	175.4	175.9	180.2	187.9	196.9	205.2	207.2	203.3
Electrical apparatus.....	270.1	305.1	317.0	323.2	331.3	335.3	339.9	342.6	345.8	348.4	344.4	349.0	353.7
Iron and steel products.....	194.2	203.2	206.3	205.0	208.4	210.2	211.9	212.7	213.9	214.6	214.7	215.4	216.1
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	182.4	248.5	259.4	260.0	260.8	259.8	261.5	265.0	267.7	271.7	271.6	272.0	271.0
Machinery.....	237.8	339.7	249.7	253.2	256.4	256.3	256.9	257.1	255.2	256.9	255.7	256.9	258.8
Agricultural implements.....	166.1	168.9	170.8	167.3	172.5	177.7	183.1	185.2	187.1	193.6	194.8	193.1	192.5
Land vehicles.....	161.8	163.4	166.0	165.7	167.6	170.9	171.9	173.4	174.5	174.5	174.4	175.0	177.2
Automobiles and parts.....	236.0	244.6	253.3	249.2	258.3	270.2	278.2	287.3	294.4	297.0	295.6	297.2	300.0
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	475.1	478.4	474.4	453.1	474.0	478.3	491.0	482.1	494.5	489.7	493.0	503.4	493.9
Heating appliances.....	194.6	200.8	203.5	196.3	208.2	206.9	209.7	192.9	191.7	192.8	210.9	217.2	217.2
Iron and steel fabrication.....	181.1	175.2	185.9	187.5	193.1	198.2	199.1	202.4	205.7	210.0	215.0	212.3	210.3
Foundry and machine shop products.....	215.3	218.1	221.8	217.0	224.3	227.3	228.3	223.9	223.4	219.1	216.5	214.4	215.8
Other iron and steel products.....	217.1	223.3	221.4	218.9	222.4	221.9	222.6	223.5	223.3	222.7	219.7	220.2	219.3
Non-ferrous metal products.....	285.2	228.5	304.1	307.8	316.4	320.6	324.3	326.3	325.1	326.6	330.0	331.5	335.8
Non-metallic mineral products.....	212.0	208.8	206.7	204.9	207.5	210.4	209.2	211.3	216.8	222.2	227.6	225.0	220.4
Miscellaneous.....	281.5	290.4	299.0	295.2	307.2	307.8	303.1	304.0	284.4	280.7	279.3	289.7	292.0
LOGGING.....	241.7	298.5	353.9	365.7	376.0	377.9	331.0	241.3	239.8	246.5	246.3	241.9	287.4
MINING.....	154.5	156.5	159.8	153.9	161.6	135.8	138.7	139.4	157.1	167.2	170.9	166.8	165.3
Coal.....	93.7	93.8	97.2	89.1	97.7	49.5	49.9	48.7	74.8	86.4	88.9	86.0	86.8
Metallic ores.....	262.6	269.4	272.0	274.1	287.9	294.1	300.7	304.6	305.5	304.8	307.7	303.4	299.4
Non-metallic (except coal).....	197.2	199.4	202.7	191.3	185.7	189.0	193.8	196.9	215.4	237.0	241.2	237.5	230.2
COMMUNICATIONS.....	151.9	153.6	154.7	155.3	155.1	156.6	159.0	161.4	165.7	169.9	173.5	171.6	169.6
Telegraphs.....	137.7	138.3	137.0	133.8	133.4	133.5	133.8	133.5	136.5	140.7	143.5	144.7	143.1
Telephones.....	155.0	157.0	158.6	159.3	159.7	161.5	164.5	167.5	172.3	176.5	180.0	177.3	175.2
TRANSPORTATION.....	133.2	135.7	135.8	132.0	130.6	129.7	130.9	134.4	139.9	141.2	142.7	141.8	141.6
Street railways and cartage.....	219.0	221.1	222.0	218.8	217.7	216.7	218.5	221.8	225.6	227.6	230.6	227.9	229.3
Steam railways.....	110.5	112.9	111.7	112.8	111.2	111.4	111.4	111.7	113.0	114.0	115.2	115.3	114.7
Shipping and stevedoring.....	114.2	117.3	121.3	99.1	90.4	94.2	98.6	114.5	135.3	136.8	136.8	134.6	134.0
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	151.9	151.9	145.8	125.1	121.8	123.8	128.6	133.2	149.6	165.0	176.3	179.9	180.0
Building.....	165.6	171.8	171.3	158.7	160.2	161.0	167.1	173.5	186.2	198.3	210.0	216.2	220.0
Highway.....	201.8	194.4	181.4	136.3	115.5	112.0	124.9	149.6	179.1	209.1	224.0	228.6	228.0
Railway.....	91.7	91.1	85.7	80.8	87.0	95.4	91.3	74.4	83.0	88.4	94.9	94.2	91.8
SERVICES.....	235.1	224.9	227.0	223.7	224.8	226.4	228.5	231.9	238.4	250.5	260.2	258.8	250.6
Hotels and restaurants.....	238.4	224.5	227.1	225.1	224.9	226.9	227.1	230.8	240.0	256.6	270.6	270.5	257.2
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	228.7	225.8	227.4	221.1	224.7	225.3	231.2	234.1	235.3	238.8	240.5	236.6	238.0
TRADE.....	196.8	201.3	212.0	212.3	198.5	197.6	200.2	200.7	201.6	205.9	205.9	206.5	212.0
Retail.....	204.0	209.5	224.1	224.6	201.4	202.9	206.8	206.9	207.4	211.6	210.4	210.6	217.6
Wholesale.....	180.0	182.0	183.8	183.7	184.8	184.7	185.5	186.5	188.4	192.9	196.1	198.2	199.6

28. INDEX NUMBERS OF PAYROLLS BASED ON JUNE, 1941 AS 100

Industries	1946			1947									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
MANUFACTURING.....	143.0	147.5	153.6	141.8	156.8	159.5	160.8	162.7	165.9	167.7	171.5	173.3	177.1
Animal products—edible.....	175.9	184.4	190.5	171.2	171.4	164.0	163.0	173.3	182.9	188.1	193.2	196.1	152.1
Fur and products.....	160.7	171.3	170.8	131.4	137.1	150.9	158.5	166.2	167.9	161.3	160.4	158.7	161.8
Leather and products.....	158.7	160.8	163.9	145.4	168.2	171.7	173.1	173.5	169.7	163.7	165.3	164.8	167.2
Boots and shoes.....	159.4	160.2	163.9	144.3	166.0	168.6	170.0	170.9	167.5	158.9	162.8	161.6	164.3
Lumber and products.....	168.1	165.8	160.4	143.4	162.1	169.7	171.8	173.4	179.9	188.8	201.3	201.7	204.9
Rough and dressed lumber...	157.6	152.5	142.8	129.1	146.7	155.8	157.1	157.4	167.7	181.1	197.9	197.5	199.5
Furniture.....	172.6	175.7	181.7	162.2	185.2	191.6	192.1	192.2	190.2	185.3	184.2	188.1	192.9
Other lumber products.....	197.3	199.0	197.2	172.3	190.3	205.0	203.9	211.5	213.2	220.8	231.0	231.0	236.4
Plant products—edible.....	208.2	191.8	184.8	164.7	177.5	171.3	170.4	172.4	176.5	189.5	202.3	206.9	237.9
Pulp and paper products.....	169.0	169.4	170.1	161.6	172.7	174.3	175.3	177.4	192.8	202.9	206.0	205.9	207.0
Pulp and paper.....	179.1	176.4	174.0	164.4	175.4	177.3	178.5	180.6	208.3	225.5	230.5	232.5	228.1
Paper products.....	177.8	182.6	186.0	169.3	192.9	193.7	193.9	201.7	206.7	210.0	212.8	210.6	222.4
Printing and publishing.....	152.9	155.6	159.5	155.8	161.8	163.2	165.0	166.1	167.7	170.9	171.6	169.8	174.1
Rubber products.....	128.2	160.0	225.1	209.4	236.1	239.0	241.1	240.3	240.1	235.7	245.3	246.1	252.7
Textile products.....	139.2	143.2	148.0	128.7	154.1	158.6	160.5	161.1	158.4	152.1	155.5	158.2	163.2
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	141.2	141.6	148.5	133.1	157.5	161.4	161.4	162.0	162.6	152.6	159.3	162.9	171.5
Cotton yarn and cloth.....	115.4	117.3	118.5	109.1	127.4	130.8	130.1	130.5	128.8	116.8	124.6	124.8	133.1
Woollen yarn and cloth.....	151.0	150.1	161.0	139.9	163.0	168.8	168.2	167.4	172.5	171.0	175.7	177.0	184.8
Artificial silk and silk goods	184.2	180.2	193.5	169.6	209.1	212.7	213.8	222.2	218.2	205.2	211.9	224.5	233.7
Hosiery and knit goods.....	145.9	144.7	153.9	126.9	157.2	160.6	161.0	162.1	161.3	155.4	155.5	157.5	166.7
Garments and personal fur-													
nishings.....	136.1	146.9	149.1	126.8	154.2	160.0	164.5	164.5	153.8	154.7	156.9	161.0	159.6
Other textile products.....	133.4	136.2	137.8	116.9	140.0	144.1	147.0	146.8	142.8	139.3	140.5	138.3	146.2
Tobacco.....	176.4	177.1	194.1	153.8	213.5	210.1	202.1	177.3	181.0	169.9	184.7	188.1	204.5
Beverages.....	186.3	187.6	186.8	184.0	186.3	182.8	187.1	194.0	201.8	210.5	220.8	225.6	224.7
Chemicals and allied products..	118.8	123.2	127.1	125.2	123.4	132.0	134.0	134.4	136.7	137.4	139.3	140.6	139.4
Clay, glass and stone products..	158.9	166.3	177.4	165.4	186.5	189.8	193.4	199.4	204.4	207.1	215.7	210.3	214.7
Electric light and power.....	148.3	147.8	147.7	146.6	148.1	149.7	149.6	158.7	163.6	171.4	179.4	180.5	179.3
Electrical apparatus.....	157.1	175.7	195.2	191.2	205.7	212.9	217.6	219.3	221.1	224.8	227.6	232.0	241.6
Iron and steel products.....	118.9	126.3	133.7	122.3	138.2	141.4	142.6	144.0	145.5	144.4	145.9	147.4	153.3
Crude, rolled and forged pro-													
ducts.....	89.8	126.2	140.4	127.8	146.3	151.7	150.2	151.0	153.0	152.6	156.4	160.5	164.4
Machinery (other than vehi-													
cles).....	133.8	137.2	145.1	133.5	154.5	158.1	159.1	161.8	161.9	159.9	159.8	159.1	166.4
Agricultural implements.....	219.1	220.2	233.8	231.1	240.0	250.2	258.2	264.3	260.6	284.0	292.9	277.3	293.5
Land vehicles and aircraft....	106.4	108.9	117.7	111.7	120.8	122.8	124.1	124.7	126.3	125.4	125.3	126.9	132.5
Automobiles and parts.....	89.5	94.0	109.6	101.5	115.6	121.4	122.3	127.5	129.0	130.6	135.2	133.8	142.8
Steel shipbuilding and repair-													
ing.....	151.6	158.0	152.2	128.5	153.3	159.8	167.8	170.6	176.5	167.9	174.4	183.0	185.1
Heating appliances.....	149.2	155.9	164.7	138.9	171.7	173.6	177.4	166.6	167.2	165.6	180.4	187.4	194.9
Iron and steel fabrication													
(n.e.s.).....	118.8	115.9	135.4	126.4	145.7	146.7	148.1	151.9	154.6	158.4	161.9	160.4	165.6
Foundry and machine shop													
products.....	151.3	152.6	157.7	137.3	164.5	162.3	163.5	164.2	162.2	157.1	160.7	157.7	163.8
Other iron and steel products..	129.5	130.0	132.7	113.5	136.8	140.0	140.7	142.5	143.7	140.8	140.9	142.6	148.9
Non-ferrous metal products....	129.9	133.1	144.8	140.7	151.7	154.5	157.5	159.8	160.3	164.8	166.9	168.9	177.5
Non-metallic mineral products..	148.2	149.0	153.3	154.6	159.9	165.2	167.6	170.7	173.5	176.6	181.8	183.6	184.3
Miscellaneous.....	178.3	184.8	191.3	181.2	200.6	205.1	204.7	197.6	196.6	194.7	190.7	204.2	208.8
LOGGING.....	234.0	286.7	332.3	372.1	378.9	410.7	388.4	268.9	257.3	269.0	275.6	279.3	334.2
MINING.....	111.0	112.1	113.6	96.6	120.0	104.3	106.0	107.6	114.8	128.1	131.7	130.7	132.5
Coal.....	159.9	100.0	167.2	115.0	174.3	89.7	95.0	94.0	115.9	155.9	163.0	160.4	165.5
Metallic ores.....	84.2	85.6	86.0	82.3	94.8	100.8	100.7	103.1	103.6	106.4	107.6	106.2	107.1
Non-metallic minerals (except													
coal).....	165.3	168.5	159.4	141.5	150.0	157.5	161.4	165.4	178.5	196.5	204.5	210.0	209.0
COMMUNICATIONS.....	189.8	194.2	193.8	196.9	196.8	199.5	204.2	205.7	215.3	220.4	227.0	225.3	223.4
Telegraphs.....	166.2	165.7	169.0	169.5	166.7	172.3	169.6	170.2	178.3	180.6	186.5	190.6	187.8
Telephones.....	196.5	202.5	200.7	204.6	205.5	207.3	214.5	216.1	226.3	232.3	239.2	235.5	234.1
TRANSPORTATION.....	171.0	173.2	180.3	175.8	177.2	178.3	179.9	181.0	187.6	190.9	193.7	193.8	194.9
Street railways.....	187.3	186.7	190.1	187.3	194.0	195.1	194.5	198.3	203.3	208.1	209.9	209.5	211.8
Steam railways.....	165.3	168.1	176.1	177.9	176.9	180.6	182.2	178.0	178.9	179.7	183.9	184.9	183.4
Shipping and stevedoring.....	164.8	168.9	178.7	143.2	144.9	136.3	140.0	159.9	194.2	212.6	204.9	202.0	212.1
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE													
Building.....	153.7	155.5	149.7	124.7	127.6	135.2	135.4	144.2	161.1	177.1	196.5	201.5	205.0
Highway.....	145.4	150.5	149.2	121.5	138.4	146.2	148.0	159.2	169.1	176.6	198.2	205.3	213.4
Railway.....	169.8	161.8	149.8	120.9	101.0	104.7	109.2	124.9	157.5	189.4	208.8	215.9	216.6
SERVICES.....	144.9	156.0	150.8	137.7	147.7	161.1	152.3	132.4	149.2	157.9	172.6	168.5	167.3
Hotels and restaurant.....	183.1	177.4	183.9	178.4	183.7	188.3	190.5	194.6	198.4	209.5	214.9	228.1	213.5
Personals (chiefly laundries)...	201.5	191.0	199.9	199.5	200.3	206.4	203.7	208.7	214.1	229.3	240.3	240.5	235.6
TRADE.....	157.2	158.1	161.2	148.5	160.3	163.1	172.6	175.1	176.5	181.9	179.3	178.7	182.9
Retail.....	154.6	158.6	165.1	166.5	163.1	164.5	166.9	168.8	171.9	176.1	176.8	177.8	182.3
Wholesale.....	154.1	159.1	167.7	169.0	162.0	162.5	165.7	167.1	170.4	175.2	174.5	174.6	179.4
EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES.....	156.1	157.4	159.6	161.3	165.2	167.9	169.4	171.9	175.0	177.8	181.5	184.1	188.1
	149.8	154.4	159.9	150.2	160.6	163.0	163.7	163.7	168.5	173.8	178.6	180.3	184.6

29. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS, IMMIGRATION

Month	LABOUR FACTORS							IMMIGRATION	
	Employment ¹			Strikes and Lockouts			Per-centage Unem-employment in Trade Unions	Total	Returned Canadians from U.S.
	Applica-tions	Vacan-cies	Place-ments	Disputes in Existence	Number of Em-employees	Time Loss in Working Days			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	No.	No.
1946									
Feb.....	158,329	107,405	50,555	19	3,769	11,891	.....	2,281	230
Mar.....	151,501	129,539	57,078	30	6,097	45,856	.....	7,663	215
April.....	165,791	190,000	82,008	30	7,110	45,764	1.9	6,339	277
May.....	141,503	162,771	73,398	36	47,855	566,410	.....	7,691	317
June.....	152,822	155,144	81,702	36	70,600	933,876	.....	7,146	479
July.....	179,011	180,926	89,919	47	50,429	915,911	1.3	9,127	474
Aug.....	145,482	162,487	70,193	46	42,506	870,694	.....	9,401	651
Sept.....	149,544	178,246	72,431	33	33,030	657,601	.....	6,550	526
Oct.....	186,357	207,328	92,992	27	32,919	393,296	1.0	4,760	528
Nov.....	162,422	155,553	71,961	18	8,166	33,890	.....	4,029	537
Dec.....	157,579	128,681	61,851	10	2,256	23,804	.....	3,942	724
1947									
Jan.....	162,132	118,696	57,139	12	3,302	28,519	1.5	2,760	651
Feb.....	132,923	114,749	50,806	20	33,737	199,679	.....	2,577	471
Mar.....	156,887	155,328	70,193	18	15,931	378,057	.....	2,672	680
April.....	119,221	132,988	61,548	26	17,480	363,886	1.8	2,916	886
May.....	115,217	139,650	64,956	43	34,013	365,424	.....	4,588	1,014
June.....	149,606	154,092	79,815	31	17,201	166,370	.....	5,900	1,079
July.....	114,072	127,421	65,674	29	3,112	24,355	0.8	5,109	995
Aug.....	108,840	134,272	59,553	36	7,184	52,314	.....	6,286	705
Sept.....	155,454	173,565	83,391	41	19,879	276,859	.....	7,229	676
Oct.....	128,210	115,772	64,180						

¹ Statistics are given for four or five-week periods. See Labour Gazette for further information.

VII. Employment—Continued

30. VITAL STATISTICS ⁽¹⁾ AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH, 1926 = 100

Month	Vital Statistics			Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Births	Marri-ages	Deaths					
1946								
Feb.....	10,697	4,089	5,186	170.8	177.3	179.2	155.2	173.0
Mar.....	11,539	4,065	5,333	170.9	179.7	176.8	156.3	167.9
April.....	13,281	4,734	5,125	176.4	186.1	180.2	160.8	169.3
May.....	13,769	6,041	5,116	175.7	178.5	178.8	158.8	165.8
June.....	13,479	8,819	4,572	173.7	174.6	177.2	155.5	136.7
July.....	14,186	7,575	4,956	169.1	172.5	176.2	153.4	154.2
Aug.....	14,802	6,783	4,605	161.9	172.6	173.0	152.3	158.2
Sept.....	14,918	7,869	4,504	165.9	174.5	172.9	150.4	163.2
Oct.....	14,825	6,898	5,000	171.1	176.6	172.7	147.4	168.1
Nov.....	14,180	4,614	5,162	173.8	177.1	179.3	152.9	177.4
Dec.....	14,445	5,170	5,153	184.7	182.9	186.7	162.3	187.8
1947								
Jan.....	14,280	3,662	5,658	171.3	193.6	194.5	165.7	195.1
Feb.....	14,045	4,939	3,979	172.6	195.1	193.9	165.8	196.2
Mar.....	16,047	3,180	5,560	154.9	196.9	192.1	167.3	194.1
April.....	15,383	4,772	5,485	162.3	201.0	194.9	169.8	193.4
May.....	16,278	5,580	5,600	156.5	191.8	191.6	165.5	188.8
June.....	15,330	5,031	9,129	167.1	186.7	190.3	164.1	189.2
July.....	15,838	7,617	4,841	172.3	186.7	187.9	162.7	188.6
Aug.....	14,955	6,458	4,732	178.8	190.2	193.3	161.7	189.9
Sept.....	14,445	7,156	4,873	176.5	188.3	193.0	159.0	190.7
Oct.....	14,678	6,431	5,251	181.7	190.9	192.5	152.4	193.1

⁽¹⁾ Cities of 10,000 or over.

VII. Employment—Continued

31. INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT IN CITIES, 1926 = 100

Month	Without Seasonal Adjustment							
	Montreal	Quebec	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1946								
April.....	164.0	162.7	177.5	170.4	172.3	255.7	142.7	189.7
May.....	165.6	162.8	177.4	171.9	172.8	263.8	144.6	191.3
June.....	169.0	164.4	176.8	170.8	173.0	266.7	145.7	179.8
July.....	169.9	167.7	176.9	173.1	175.9	241.2	149.9	191.8
Aug.....	168.1	171.5	174.5	175.7	144.7	237.1	151.7	194.0
Sept.....	172.7	172.5	176.4	177.3	141.7	232.6	153.4	201.2
Oct.....	173.2	173.8	178.2	179.9	142.1	229.6	155.6	204.1
Nov.....	174.4	175.0	181.5	180.6	172.9	240.7	159.8	210.0
Dec.....	177.9	174.2	187.2	183.7	176.2	244.4	161.9	216.4
1947								
Jan.....	174.1	169.5	185.5	184.4	174.9	238.4	154.3	212.9
Feb.....	173.9	104.9	185.0	177.6	177.6	243.6	152.2	214.0
Mar.....	174.9	166.3	187.2	175.7	177.8	250.0	151.8	214.5
April.....	174.9	167.9	188.3	178.2	181.2	252.6	151.9	216.0
May.....	176.6	170.7	188.5	177.5	182.6	263.7	152.1	217.1
June.....	178.9	178.9	189.0	180.4	185.3	272.5	153.2	222.4
July.....	179.7	186.8	192.6	183.9	188.4	273.7	155.8	224.9
Aug.....	179.3	195.6	190.8	184.0	187.2	276.5	157.4	230.5
Sept.....	179.9	199.6	191.0	183.0	185.1	276.2	157.4	229.5
Oct.....	181.4	199.9	190.9	182.2	187.9	276.7	153.9	225.2

32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941 = 100

Month	Manufacturing								Logging
	Total		Durable Goods		Non-Durable Goods		Electric Light and Power		
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	
1946									
April...	110.1	138.7	105.7	132.8	114.3	145.8	110.2	132.0	191.8
May...	110.8	137.1	107.3	131.7	114.2	143.8	112.3	134.1	141.4
June...	109.9	134.3	104.4	125.4	114.9	144.4	117.3	139.7	122.4
July....	111.4	138.5	107.3	131.2	114.9	146.5	122.8	146.6	124.4
Aug....	109.6	137.5	103.8	127.4	114.6	148.6	127.7	148.9	119.1
Sept...	111.4	140.1	104.2	128.1	117.7	153.4	128.8	148.7	122.2
Oct....	112.1	143.0	103.3	129.9	120.1	157.8	126.4	148.3	152.7
Nov....	114.2	147.5	106.5	136.5	121.1	160.1	124.5	147.8	181.7
Dec....	115.6	153.6	109.2	143.9	121.6	165.2	121.4	147.7	223.6
1947									
Jan.....	113.5	141.5	108.8	132.6	117.9	151.6	118.9	147.9	231.0
Feb....	115.4	156.8	110.7	145.9	120.0	170.2	116.7	148.1	237.5
Mar....	115.8	159.5	111.7	152.8	119.7	167.7	117.0	149.7	238.7
April...	116.3	160.8	113.0	154.5	119.4	168.7	117.1	149.9	210.9
May...	116.5	162.7	113.4	156.2	119.6	170.5	120.2	159.0	152.4
June....	117.6	165.9	114.7	158.3	120.2	174.8	125.4	163.6	151.5
July....	119.4	167.7	116.0	159.5	122.1	177.0	130.7	171.4	152.6
Aug....	120.4	171.5	116.6	162.6	123.5	181.6	136.9	179.4	155.4
Sept....	121.0	173.3	117.0	163.9	124.1	183.4	138.2	180.5	153.0
Oct....	120.9	179.1	117.2	170.0	123.9	185.2	135.6	179.3	181.6

VII. Employment—Continued

32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941 = 100—*Concluded*

Month	Logging	Mining		Communications		Transportation		Construction and Maintenance	
	Aggre- gate Payrolls	Employ- ment	Aggre- gate Payrolls	Employ- ment	Aggre- gate Payrolls	Employ- ment	Aggre- gate Payrolls	Employ- ment	Aggre- gate Payrolls
1946									
April...	276.6	86.8	109.0	136.2	162.8	125.5	152.3	76.3	104.4
May...	198.7	88.0	107.1	139.3	170.1	129.3	154.9	82.9	111.3
June....	153.1	88.9	109.7	145.5	174.8	128.3	151.5	94.3	126.9
July....	184.7	90.0	112.3	150.6	179.2	129.9	154.9	101.8	138.5
Aug....	192.8	88.4	108.8	155.5	184.9	131.2	158.6	106.5	148.4
Sept...	195.5	87.9	109.0	157.3	186.9	133.0	161.9	109.6	153.7
Oct.....	234.0	87.2	111.0	156.3	189.8	134.8	171.0	109.5	153.7
Nov....	286.7	88.5	112.1	157.9	196.2	137.3	173.2	109.7	155.5
Dec....	332.3	90.2	113.6	159.2	193.8	137.4	180.3	104.9	149.7
1947									
Jan.....	380.5	86.9	96.6	159.8	196.9	133.6	175.8	92.9	121.3
Feb....	378.9	91.2	120.0	159.6	196.8	132.2	176.3	87.6	128.0
Mar....	403.5	76.6	104.3	161.1	199.5	131.3	178.3	89.1	135.2
April...	384.1	78.3	106.0	163.6	204.2	132.7	179.9	92.5	135.4
May...	268.9	78.7	107.6	166.0	205.7	136.3	181.0	94.3	142.2
June....	257.3	88.9	114.8	170.5	215.3	141.6	187.6	107.6	161.1
July....	269.0	94.4	128.1	174.8	220.4	142.9	190.9	118.7	179.1
Aug....	275.6	96.0	131.7	178.5	227.0	144.4	193.7	126.8	196.5
Sept....	282.1	94.3	131.2	176.5	225.6	143.5	193.8	129.4	201.5
Oct.....	334.2	93.3	132.5	174.5	223.4	143.3	194.9	129.5	205.0

Month	Services		Trade		Eight Leading Industries		Finance		Nine Leading Industries	
	Employ- ment	Aggre- gate Pay- rolls	Employ- ment	Aggre- gate Pay- rolls	Employ- ment	Aggre- gate Pay- rolls	Employ- ment	Aggre- gate Pay- rolls	Employ- ment	Aggre- gate Pay- rolls
1946										
April..	126.1	163.9	117.9	141.4	110.6	139.1	123.6	148.1	111.1	139.5
May...	127.2	166.0	119.1	143.2	110.9	137.6	123.5	148.6	111.3	138.0
June...	130.3	167.9	119.7	144.5	111.3	136.6	123.9	149.3	111.8	137.0
July...	135.3	176.4	121.9	148.9	113.7	141.9	124.2	149.3	114.1	142.2
Aug...	139.3	180.3	121.2	150.1	113.2	143.1	124.5	149.7	113.7	143.4
Sept...	139.0	181.7	125.5	151.3	114.9	145.6	127.3	154.3	115.4	145.9
Oct....	136.5	183.1	125.5	154.6	116.6	149.8	128.3	158.3	117.1	150.1
Nov....	131.0	177.4	128.2	158.6	119.1	154.4	128.4	158.2	119.5	154.6
Dec....	131.7	183.9	135.2	165.1	121.6	159.9	128.7	158.7	121.9	159.9
1947										
Jan....	129.9	178.4	135.4	166.5	118.8	149.9	128.6	159.1	119.2	150.5
Feb....	130.5	183.7	125.3	163.1	118.6	160.6	130.7	164.7	119.1	160.7
Mar....	131.5	189.2	126.0	164.5	118.1	162.7	130.4	165.7	118.6	162.9
April..	132.7	190.5	127.7	166.9	118.3	163.9	131.6	168.3	118.9	163.9
May...	134.7	194.6	128.0	168.8	117.7	163.7	131.8	170.8	118.2	164.0
June...	138.4	198.4	128.6	171.9	120.8	168.5	132.0	171.4	121.3	168.7
July...	145.5	209.5	131.3	176.6	123.8	173.8	132.3	171.8	124.4	173.7
Aug....	151.1	214.9	131.3	176.8	126.1	178.4	132.6	172.3	126.4	178.3
Sept...	150.2	214.8	132.1	178.0	126.5	180.3	135.6	175.6	126.9	180.1
Oct....	145.5	213.5	135.2	182.3	127.4	184.6	136.2	175.2	127.8	184.2

VII. Employment—Continued

33. AVERAGE PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Month	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1946									
April...	27.37	32.17	30.43	31.31	32.77	32.75	32.13	33.92	35.23
May...	26.87	30.83	29.40	30.74	32.43	32.64	31.86	33.72	35.10
June....	26.28	30.60	29.75	30.76	31.88	32.66	31.65	33.49	34.11
July....	27.63	30.76	30.00	30.91	32.71	32.83	31.73	33.49	35.46
Aug....	27.53	29.93	30.17	31.60	33.02	33.05	32.36	33.62	35.86
Sept...	26.72	29.79	30.15	31.76	32.98	33.29	32.79	34.21	35.91
Oct....	28.16	30.40	30.56	32.04	33.40	33.95	33.06	34.72	36.73
Nov....	28.58	30.98	30.51	32.31	33.58	34.06	33.15	35.07	36.50
Dec....	29.98	31.31	30.19	32.65	34.77	34.84	34.03	35.40	36.27
1947									
Jan.....	27.61	27.13	31.26	31.37	33.35	33.78	34.26	34.37	34.57
Feb....	28.20	33.50	32.54	33.42	35.93	35.50	35.12	36.10	36.93
Mar....	29.16	32.39	32.95	34.11	36.45	35.79	35.57	36.32	37.97
April...	29.99	32.53	34.41	34.34	36.38	35.92	35.53	36.98	38.26
May...	30.30	32.64	34.03	34.51	36.55	36.10	35.16	37.14	38.48
June....	29.23	30.76	32.81	34.70	36.88	36.19	35.46	37.08	38.85
July....	29.27	33.37	33.19	34.29	37.19	36.42	35.26	37.25	39.06
Aug....	29.36	33.65	32.98	34.79	37.65	36.44	35.76	37.07	39.36
Sept....	28.98	33.54	33.60	35.21	37.80	36.66	35.76	37.80	39.34
Oct....	29.58	33.57	33.95	35.73	38.46	37.12	35.75	38.97	40.38

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1946								
April.....	32.08	27.53	32.84	28.13	32.73	41.84	31.37	32.74
May.....	31.40	27.10	32.62	27.90	32.35	40.66	30.20	32.80
June.....	31.61	26.95	32.20	28.00	31.34	36.29	30.38	32.42
July.....	31.22	27.05	32.93	28.63	32.35	37.16	30.52	33.16
Aug.....	31.96	28.29	32.96	28.80	32.65	37.03	30.53	33.03
Sept.....	32.39	28.23	33.16	28.84	34.62	37.33	30.63	33.19
Oct.....	32.84	28.46	33.41	29.30	32.59	35.86	30.77	34.34
Nov.....	33.33	28.70	33.59	29.46	33.17	36.90	31.07	34.55
Dec.....	33.52	29.31	34.39	29.65	35.04	40.71	31.70	34.48
1947								
Jan.....	31.25	27.94	33.17	28.98	33.36	40.05	30.48	32.85
Feb.....	33.96	28.72	35.42	30.89	36.30	42.94	32.64	35.07
Mar.....	34.54	29.86	35.82	31.15	37.21	43.23	32.82	35.75
April.....	34.57	29.69	36.07	31.11	36.67	43.08	32.83	35.88
May.....	34.87	30.23	36.40	31.23	36.85	43.51	33.05	36.36
June.....	35.01	31.05	36.69	31.60	37.14	42.79	33.27	36.23
July.....	34.73	30.42	37.05	31.84	36.89	43.13	33.60	36.23
Aug.....	34.95	31.68	37.16	32.56	37.78	43.58	33.23	36.63
Sept.....	35.34	32.01	37.50	32.25	37.83	43.44	33.63	36.81
Oct.....	35.99	32.20	38.13	32.93	38.73	45.00	33.74	37.67

VII. Employment—Continued

34. AGGREGATE WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH, \$000

Month	Canada 8 Groups	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1946										
April..	55,932	69	2,343	1,612	16,082	23,867	3,052	1,222	2,381	5,304
May...	55,413	74	2,286	1,540	15,598	23,802	3,059	1,283	2,387	5,385
June...	54,969	72	2,320	1,622	16,016	23,600	3,105	1,329	2,465	4,440
July...	57,193	77	2,387	1,661	16,212	24,380	3,211	1,363	2,558	5,344
Aug...	57,620	81	2,250	1,589	16,725	23,945	3,278	1,423	2,627	5,702
Sept...	58,775	81	2,240	1,639	17,248	24,120	3,336	1,447	2,685	5,979
Oct....	60,327	81	2,375	1,689	17,703	24,771	3,438	1,458	2,644	6,167
Nov...	62,078	82	2,521	1,685	18,217	25,633	3,517	1,504	2,676	6,242
Dec....	64,448	86	2,599	1,705	18,754	27,055	3,619	1,540	2,734	6,355
1947										
Jan....	60,730	75	2,040	1,778	17,611	25,872	3,368	1,439	2,620	5,926
Feb...	64,985	73	2,424	1,777	18,764	28,051	3,484	1,413	2,702	6,296
Mar....	65,934	75	1,885	1,799	19,266	28,669	3,537	1,458	2,702	6,543
April..	66,370	79	1,904	1,972	19,113	28,787	3,533	1,458	2,751	6,673
May...	66,380	81	1,964	1,807	18,999	28,932	3,554	1,450	2,787	6,816
June...	68,369	85	2,155	1,828	19,555	29,509	3,657	1,576	3,897	7,105
July...	70,317	92	2,644	1,876	19,623	30,335	3,793	1,610	3,037	7,306
Aug....	72,417	94	2,757	1,950	20,406	30,928	3,821	1,687	3,135	7,636
Sept...	73,084	97	2,692	1,949	20,743	31,075	3,848	1,704	3,221	7,756
Oct....	75,039	100	2,810	1,992	21,465	32,121	3,831	1,656	3,151	7,913

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1946								
April.....	8,197	657	7,752	637	1,859	1,478	1,834	2,258
May.....	8,123	647	7,696	637	1,845	1,479	1,848	2,278
June.....	8,331	650	7,573	635	1,790	1,335	1,874	2,112
July	8,295	667	7,751	658	1,875	1,246	1,938	2,328
Aug.....	8,414	711	7,651	661	1,576	1,214	1,961	2,326
Sept.....	8,772	716	7,787	680	1,526	1,197	1,993	2,436
Oct.....	8,922	728	7,924	699	1,526	1,137	2,027	2,538
Nov.....	9,110	740	8,160	737	1,697	1,228	2,096	2,640
Dec.....	9,335	749	8,571	726	2,011	1,372	2,177	2,741
1947								
Jan.....	8,565	703	8,229	712	1,928	1,319	2,000	2,594
Feb.....	9,313	712	8,755	736	2,125	1,446	2,097	2,762
Mar.....	9,450	741	8,962	730	2,190	1,499	2,118	2,850
April.....	9,523	744	9,097	739	2,184	1,512	2,120	2,879
May.....	9,707	774	9,203	740	2,228	1,595	2,142	2,935
June.....	9,865	827	9,298	761	2,274	1,623	2,177	2,999
July.....	9,817	852	9,541	780	2,300	1,650	2,227	3,028
Aug.....	9,873	930	9,503	796	2,346	1,685	2,224	3,127
Sept.....	10,020	955	9,623	791	2,328	1,683	2,258	3,161
Oct.....	10,319	969	9,789	803	2,419	1,744	2,214	3,171

VII. Employment—Continued

35. AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLL AT FIRST OF MONTH
IN THOUSANDS DOLLARS

Classification	1946			1947									
	Oct.	Nov	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Nine Groups.....	63,077	64,826	67,203	63,504	67,856	68,838	69,320	69,375	71,374	73,331	75,437	76,163	78,114
MANUFACTURING.....	32,816	33,735	35,155	32,571	35,996	36,650	36,951	37,372	38,048	38,427	39,341	39,688	40,580
Durable goods.....	15,568	16,213	17,203	15,926	17,812	18,292	18,461	18,651	18,847	19,010	19,390	19,532	20,276
Non-durable goods.....	16,327	16,593	17,035	15,715	17,239	17,395	17,529	17,699	18,149	18,319	18,796	18,992	19,147
Animal products, edible.....	1,564	1,641	1,700	1,523	1,524	1,492	1,449	1,541	1,616	1,666	1,720	1,747	1,340
Fur and products.....	132	141	141	109	114	126	133	139	142	136	135	130	136
Leather and products.....	854	865	882	783	906	916	934	936	924	887	897	889	910
Boots and shoes.....	510	515	527	464	533	535	546	549	546	518	526	523	532
Lumber and its products.....	2,346	2,330	2,260	2,024	2,304	2,416	2,394	2,416	2,488	2,632	2,808	2,811	2,864
Rough and dressed lumber.....	1,358	1,341	1,256	1,140	1,306	1,381	1,401	1,403	1,476	1,614	1,768	1,761	1,788
Furniture.....	434	443	459	410	468	483	487	487	482	469	466	476	488
Plant products—edible.....	2,101	1,929	1,870	1,678	1,812	1,758	1,741	1,750	1,793	1,918	2,031	2,082	2,387
Pulp and paper products.....	4,005	4,023	4,039	3,843	4,116	4,165	4,193	4,243	4,639	4,859	4,965	4,954	4,974
Pulp and paper.....	2,063	2,036	2,008	1,898	2,029	2,051	2,058	2,089	2,414	2,610	2,687	2,705	2,638
Paper products.....	579	595	602	546	635	641	645	654	716	716	728	718	766
Printing and publishing.....	1,364	1,391	1,429	1,399	1,452	1,473	1,491	1,500	1,509	1,533	1,551	1,531	1,570
Rubber products.....	510	599	826	834	941	952	960	957	956	938	969	980	1,006
Textile products.....	3,698	3,806	3,927	3,421	4,097	4,216	4,314	4,353	4,262	4,075	4,166	4,240	4,373
Hosiery and knit goods.....	570	567	594	518	615	629	631	616	636	615	612	620	656
Garments and personal furnishings.....	1,267	1,362	1,383	1,178	1,434	1,488	1,530	1,530	1,475	1,436	1,459	1,495	1,481
Tobacco.....	282	283	310	245	341	335	318	283	289	271	295	300	326
Beverages.....	635	638	634	628	636	624	639	663	687	717	750	769	765
Chemicals.....	1,439	1,542	1,542	1,520	1,561	1,584	1,612	1,610	1,640	1,649	1,656	1,681	1,649
Electrical apparatus.....	1,350	1,395	1,685	1,658	1,754	1,818	1,859	1,871	1,884	1,915	1,927	1,965	1,156
Iron and steel products.....	9,734	10,289	10,893	9,963	11,256	11,517	11,617	11,729	11,818	11,765	11,903	12,003	12,490
Crude rolled and forged products.....	919	1,319	1,514	1,378	1,548	1,508	1,478	1,500	1,512	1,507	1,555	1,585	1,639
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	966	984	1,062	980	1,139	1,179	1,189	1,198	1,192	1,186	1,186	1,163	1,221
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	3,855	3,947	4,264	4,049	4,378	4,517	4,565	4,592	4,640	4,625	4,621	4,678	4,890
Automobiles and parts.....	1,287	1,356	1,577	1,464	1,662	1,833	1,817	1,904	1,916	1,959	2,027	2,006	2,147
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	900	948	901	748	893	935	982	998	1,033	982	1,039	1,071	1,083
Non-ferrous metal products.....	1,502	1,540	1,664	1,623	1,749	1,780	1,814	1,836	1,840	1,890	1,911	1,933	2,036
Non-metallic mineral products.....	628	631	652	642	638	660	669	674	681	692	707	710	714
Electric light and power.....	921	929	917	931	946	962	962	1,021	1,052	1,099	1,154	1,164	1,156
LOGGING.....	2,204	2,628	3,115	3,548	3,623	3,871	3,725	2,716	2,516	2,568	2,613	2,684	3,213
MINING.....	2,932	2,969	2,999	2,565	3,184	2,770	2,780	2,860	3,052	3,410	3,513	3,481	3,529
COMMUNICATIONS.....	1,349	1,377	1,377	1,403	1,406	1,425	1,461	1,471	1,540	1,576	1,039	1,030	1,063
Telegraphs.....	285	285	290	291	289	299	294	295	309	313	324	331	326
Telephones.....	1,058	1,087	1,080	1,101	1,106	1,116	1,156	1,165	1,220	1,252	1,289	1,269	1,262
TRANSPORTATION.....	7,085	7,175	7,468	7,294	7,355	7,405	7,472	7,532	7,808	7,984	8,062	8,067	8,130
Street railways and cartage.....	2,086	2,079	2,118	2,090	2,164	2,180	2,174	2,225	2,287	2,338	2,345	2,353	2,392
Steam railways.....	4,100	4,169	4,368	4,412	4,387	4,479	4,518	4,414	4,438	4,458	4,561	4,586	4,548
Shipping and stevedoring.....	898	926	982	792	804	745	780	892	1,082	1,188	1,155	1,128	1,191
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	6,250	6,377	6,170	5,126	5,263	5,527	5,570	5,869	6,677	7,334	8,114	8,323	8,539
Building.....	2,619	2,710	2,744	2,242	2,574	2,718	2,735	2,974	3,185	3,314	3,654	3,890	4,054
Highway.....	2,385	2,326	2,140	1,701	1,421	1,426	1,526	1,758	2,210	2,664	2,977	2,986	3,049
Railway.....	1,245	1,340	1,286	1,183	1,269	1,384	1,309	1,137	1,282	1,356	1,483	1,448	1,436
SERVICES.....	1,284	1,249	1,297	1,276	1,318	1,364	1,379	1,414	1,445	1,526	1,585	1,589	1,583
Hotels and restaurants.....	827	790	824	836	841	875	858	883	908	972	1,034	1,035	1,013
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	457	459	473	441	477	489	521	531	537	553	551	554	569
TRADE.....	6,408	6,568	6,867	6,946	6,840	6,922	7,032	7,147	7,282	7,492	7,565	7,638	7,865
Retail.....	4,306	4,441	4,706	4,753	4,567	4,595	4,690	4,763	4,844	4,982	4,977	4,990	5,144
Wholesale.....	2,102	2,127	2,160	2,194	2,272	2,327	2,342	2,384	2,438	2,510	2,588	2,648	2,720
EIGHT GROUPS.....	60,327	62,078	64,448	60,730	64,985	65,934	66,370	66,380	68,369	70,317	72,417	73,084	75,039
FINANCE.....	2,750	2,748	2,755	2,774	2,871	2,905	2,950	2,995	3,005	3,014	3,020	3,079	3,076
Banks and trust companies.....	1,390	1,389	1,390	1,392	1,475	1,481	1,478	1,476	1,477	1,477	1,486	1,545	1,543
Brokerage and stock market.....	118	115	118	129	134	158	151	149	150	153	146	147	147
Insurance.....	1,242	1,244	1,247	1,252	1,263	1,266	1,321	1,370	1,378	1,381	1,388	1,387	1,386

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH

Month	Manufacturing									
	Heavy Electri- cal Appar- atus	Steel Ship- building and Repair- ing	Iron and Steel Fabri- cation n.e.s.	Tool Manu- facturing	Foundry and Machine Shop Products	Prepara- tion of Non- ferrous Metallic Ores	Alumi- num and its Products	Brass and Copper	Petro- leum and its Products	Miscel- laneous and Manu- factured Products
1946										
Mar...	44.6	44.0	41.9	43.9	44.5	45.8	44.6	43.4	42.3	42.5
April..	44.0	44.5	43.8	44.3	45.2	45.7	44.9	43.1	42.2	42.9
May...	44.2	42.4	42.1	43.6	43.0	44.7	44.4	42.3	41.4	40.8
June...	42.4	41.3	41.4	41.9	40.7	45.0	43.5	40.2	39.5	40.4
July...	42.5	42.2	40.7	43.4	42.7	44.7	43.5	41.8	40.3	41.2
Aug....	44.9	43.9	42.9	42.5	43.9	45.1	44.3	42.2	39.0	41.1
Sept...	43.7	42.3	42.7	44.7	42.0	44.9	43.8	42.6	38.8	41.0
Oct....	42.4	43.6	42.7	44.7	44.0	44.8	44.5	42.9	39.3	41.3
Nov...	39.8	44.0	42.8	44.4	43.0	43.8	44.2	42.3	39.7	41.7
Dec...	41.8	41.8	43.3	45.3	44.2	43.6	45.0	43.2	40.6	42.1
1947										
Jan....	42.0	35.1	36.9	37.3	36.6	40.3	43.0	37.8	39.6	36.2
Feb...	39.7	41.8	42.3	44.8	43.7	43.9	44.8	43.6	40.3	41.6
Mar...	42.1	42.5	42.8	45.4	43.6	43.9	45.9	43.1	41.4	42.0
April..	43.5	42.9	42.6	44.6	43.3	42.8	45.7	42.6	41.2	42.1
May...	41.8	44.5	42.3	44.9	43.6	43.6	45.1	42.6	43.0	41.8
June...	45.0	44.0	42.5	43.8	43.0	43.8	44.2	42.6	41.0	41.1
July...	42.0	42.5	42.8	42.6	41.5	43.9	44.2	41.9	40.6	40.7
Aug....	41.6	44.6	42.5	42.6	43.9	43.6	43.9	41.6	41.4	40.3
Sept...	42.9	45.8	42.8	42.9	41.8	43.1	44.3	41.3	41.8	40.3
Oct....	41.1	46.5	43.6	44.3	43.2	44.3	44.1	42.8	42.4	40.6

Month	Mining				Local Trans- portation	Building Con- struction	Highway Con- struction	Services		
	Total	Coal	Metallic Ores	Non- metallic Minerals (except coal)				Totals	Hotels and Res- taurants	Personal (chiefly laundries)
1946										
Mar...	44.5	42.3	45.9	45.8	47.2	39.8	40.5	44.2	45.7	41.3
April..	44.3	41.5	46.0	45.9	46.4	40.2	38.8	43.9	44.7	42.4
May...	42.6	39.1	45.0	44.3	46.6	38.7	36.0	44.2	45.4	42.1
June...	43.3	39.4	45.6	45.4	45.7	37.4	35.7	42.5	43.9	40.0
July...	43.5	40.0	45.8	44.9	46.5	38.3	38.5	43.5	44.7	41.0
Aug....	42.9	38.9	45.4	45.1	46.5	40.4	38.5	43.3	44.3	41.2
Sept...	42.9	40.0	44.3	45.4	46.3	39.5	37.9	43.5	44.7	41.2
Oct....	43.7	40.9	45.5	45.3	46.6	40.1	38.2	42.7	43.5	41.2
Nov...	43.2	39.6	45.3	45.7	46.2	39.7	37.2	43.1	43.9	41.6
Dec...	42.3	39.2	44.5	43.6	46.3	39.5	35.6	43.0	43.6	41.8
1947										
Jan....	34.9	26.8	39.4	39.7	44.8	32.9	37.3	40.9	43.0	37.2
Feb...	43.3	40.1	45.6	44.0	46.8	38.9	43.5	42.6	43.6	41.0
Mar...	43.6	35.9	45.9	45.5	46.8	40.1	46.2	43.3	44.2	41.6
April..	43.2	38.3	44.3	45.3	45.5	38.9	39.6	43.1	43.8	41.9
May...	43.4	38.1	44.6	45.1	45.6	39.7	36.2	43.2	43.7	42.1
June...	40.5	30.7	44.7	44.4	44.9	39.1	37.4	42.8	43.6	41.3
July...	42.2	37.6	44.5	43.8	46.0	38.8	38.7	42.3	43.1	40.7
Aug....	42.9	39.2	44.8	44.3	45.6	40.5	38.9	42.5	43.6	40.4
Sept...	42.5	38.6	44.1	44.8	45.5	40.0	39.7	42.4	43.3	40.6
Oct....	43.5	39.7	44.9	46.2	45.9	40.4	38.9	42.5	43.3	40.8

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—Continued

Month	Manufacturing								
	Pulp and Paper Products					Textile Products			
	Total	Pulp and Paper	Paper Products	Printing and Publishing	Rubber Products	Total	Thread, Yarn and Cloth		
							Total	Cotton Yarn and Cloth	Woollen Yarn and Cloth
1946									
April...	46.8	50.3	44.3	42.5	44.5	43.6	46.5	47.0	45.2
May...	45.4	48.9	43.2	40.8	43.2	41.7	45.2	45.7	43.7
June....	44.8	49.0	42.1	39.2	42.0	40.2	44.0	45.7	41.8
July....	45.6	49.3	42.8	40.8	38.2	40.0	43.2	44.7	42.3
Aug....	46.2	50.0	43.2	41.3	42.9	41.4	45.0	45.8	43.8
Sept....	45.6	49.2	42.7	41.0	43.9	41.5	44.8	44.6	43.9
Oct....	46.1	50.0	42.8	41.5	45.3	41.0	44.6	44.3	44.0
Nov....	46.1	50.0	42.9	41.4	36.9	40.8	43.4	44.4	42.3
Dec....	46.2	49.8	43.6	42.0	41.7	41.9	45.0	45.2	43.6
1947									
Jan.....	42.6	46.9	37.4	39.0	35.9	35.6	38.7	40.3	37.2
Feb....	46.0	49.7	43.2	41.4	44.9	41.9	45.1	45.1	43.8
Mar....	46.0	50.0	43.1	41.1	44.7	42.1	45.0	44.8	43.6
April...	45.9	49.7	42.9	41.4	44.1	41.7	44.6	44.4	43.3
May...	45.8	49.4	43.0	41.4	43.7	41.8	44.8	44.7	43.3
June....	45.5	49.1	42.9	40.7	43.1	41.5	44.7	44.5	43.2
July....	45.7	49.8	42.0	40.7	40.2	39.1	41.3	39.8	42.1
Aug....	46.1	50.0	42.5	41.0	42.0	40.2	42.9	42.9	43.5
Sept....	46.0	50.2	42.1	40.7	41.8	40.5	43.5	43.3	43.1
Oct....	46.0	49.7	43.2	40.9	43.1	40.9	44.6	45.1	43.6

Month	Manufacturing								
	Textile Products				Beverages		Clay, Glass and Stone Products		
	Silk and Artificial Silk Goods	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings	Tobacco	Total	Dis-tilled and Malt Liquors	Total	Glass Products	Stone Products
1946									
Jan.....	37.7	36.0	32.2	29.1	43.0	42.5	40.9	40.7	41.3
Feb....	47.9	42.3	39.4	43.8	43.4	43.1	45.4	45.9	44.7
Mar....	47.7	43.0	39.7	40.4	44.3	44.0	45.5	45.8	45.1
April...	47.1	43.6	40.4	40.0	43.4	42.9	45.5	45.7	45.6
May...	46.1	41.1	37.8	41.2	44.0	43.7	45.2	45.3	44.7
June....	43.9	38.9	36.7	40.9	42.7	42.2	44.0	43.6	44.7
July....	42.4	39.7	36.5	37.3	42.9	42.3	43.9	43.4	45.1
Aug....	45.1	40.4	38.4	43.8	43.7	43.1	43.4	42.2	44.7
Sept....	46.4	41.2	37.9	43.7	43.8	43.4	42.8	39.4	44.5
Oct....	46.7	42.3	35.7	43.1	44.4	44.1	44.1	42.5	45.1
Nov....	43.0	40.3	37.8	41.1	43.4	43.1	44.1	42.4	44.6
Dec....	46.1	41.9	38.3	43.1	43.1	42.7	44.9	44.0	45.1
1947									
Jan.....	36.8	34.2	31.4	26.9	42.0	41.5	40.5	40.1	41.1
Feb....	45.9	41.8	38.4	42.4	43.1	42.6	44.8	44.7	44.4
Mar....	46.1	41.7	38.7	43.2	41.5	40.9	45.3	44.7	45.3
April...	45.9	40.7	38.6	42.0	42.7	42.2	44.7	44.7	44.2
May...	46.2	41.1	38.4	42.3	42.9	42.5	45.3	45.4	44.7
June....	45.7	41.3	37.7	42.1	43.5	43.2	44.4	44.3	44.3
July....	42.6	39.3	36.1	35.3	41.7	40.9	43.4	42.0	44.3
Aug....	42.2	39.7	37.0	41.4	43.0	42.4	44.6	43.8	46.7
Sept....	43.8	39.7	37.2	41.1	43.3	42.7	43.7	42.1	46.1
Oct....	45.0	41.2	35.8	42.6	43.2	42.8	45.0	44.3	46.4

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—Continued

Month	Manufacturing								
	Total	Durable Manu- factured Goods	Non- durable Manu- factured Goods	Animal Products Edible	Dairy Products	Meat Products	Leather Products	Leather Boots and Shoes	Lumber Products
1946									
Mar....	44.0	44.2	43.9	42.6	46.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	44.5
April...	44.4	44.6	44.2	43.6	47.6	41.6	43.5	44.1	44.0
May...	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.4	47.7	40.8	42.3	43.1	42.8
June....	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2	46.7	41.1	40.8	41.6	42.5
July....	42.4	42.8	42.1	43.9	48.4	41.2	40.9	41.1	43.2
Aug....	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.8	47.4	40.2	41.8	42.3	43.7
Sept....	42.7	42.6	42.7	42.7	47.1	40.9	41.9	42.2	43.4
Oct....	42.9	42.8	42.9	42.5	47.4	40.9	42.1	42.8	43.7
Nov....	42.4	42.5	42.3	42.8	46.4	41.9	41.9	42.1	43.3
Dec....	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.1	46.9	42.3	42.5	42.8	42.7
1947									
Jan.....	38.1	38.1	38.2	38.7	46.2	37.5	37.3	37.7	37.5
Feb....	43.1	43.2	43.0	42.2	47.0	40.9	42.3	42.8	42.8
Mar....	43.4	43.6	43.2	42.6	47.1	41.3	42.3	42.4	44.1
April...	43.2	43.4	43.1	43.0	46.8	41.9	42.2	42.4	43.5
May...	43.2	43.3	43.1	43.5	46.6	42.3	42.0	42.2	43.0
June....	42.9	43.0	42.7	43.6	46.6	42.0	41.3	41.5	42.2
July....	42.0	42.5	41.6	43.8	47.6	42.0	39.5	39.2	42.0
Aug....	42.4	42.6	42.3	42.8	48.0	40.8	40.4	40.5	42.6
Sept....	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.6	47.6	40.7	40.2	40.2	41.8
Oct....	43.0	43.5	42.6	43.7	46.8	42.7	40.1	40.0	43.6

Month	Manufacturing								
	Lumber Products			Musical Instru- ments	Plant Products—Edible				
	Rough and Dressed Lumber	Con- tainers	Furni- ture		Total	Flour and Other Milled Products	Fruit and Vegetable Pre- serving	Bread and Bakery Products	Chocolate and Cocoa Products
1946									
Mar....	44.8	43.9	43.8	46.8	42.8	47.1	39.1	43.8	40.9
April...	44.3	43.1	43.8	46.7	43.2	46.9	41.0	43.8	41.6
May...	42.8	42.6	42.2	45.0	42.2	44.7	37.9	43.3	40.9
June....	43.5	42.4	41.0	42.6	41.5	43.6	37.9	42.5	40.3
July....	43.5	43.8	42.5	45.0	42.1	46.4	38.2	43.1	40.2
Aug....	44.0	43.9	43.2	45.2	41.5	45.7	37.3	43.5	39.8
Sept....	43.5	43.3	43.5	46.2	40.9	45.4	36.2	43.3	42.6
Oct....	43.7	43.7	44.1	47.9	42.8	46.1	42.8	42.8	41.0
Nov....	43.4	43.3	43.2	45.6	41.7	45.4	38.9	42.4	41.0
Dec....	42.1	43.4	43.7	45.8	42.4	45.9	40.6	42.8	41.3
1947									
Jan.....	36.9	36.9	37.9	38.8	38.5	42.9	31.0	41.8	34.8
Feb....	42.2	43.1	43.2	43.8	42.4	45.6	41.2	42.8	39.9
Mar....	44.1	44.6	43.8	45.6	42.2	46.7	39.3	42.3	40.3
April...	43.4	43.8	43.6	44.8	41.8	44.7	38.2	42.3	39.9
May...	42.5	43.3	43.7	45.3	41.9	43.9	38.6	42.4	40.1
June....	41.9	42.4	42.9	43.5	41.6	44.1	38.0	42.2	39.6
July....	41.9	42.5	42.5	42.3	41.2	45.2	36.0	42.2	41.0
Aug....	42.7	42.1	42.7	45.2	41.7	44.5	38.9	42.9	40.9
Sept....	41.5	41.3	42.6	45.1	40.6	44.0	36.3	42.4	40.3
Oct....	42.1	41.9	43.7	45.0	41.3	45.2	40.0	41.8	40.6

VII. Employment—Continued

37. AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN CENTS

Week Preceding	Manu- factur- ing	Non- durable Goods	Durable Goods						
			Total	Lum- ber Pro- ducts	Musi- cal Instru- ments	Clay, Glass and Stone Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Iron and Steel Pro- ducts	Non- ferrous Metal Pro- ducts
Feb. 1.....	68.1	61.3	75.2	62.2	57.0	64.5	70.1	79.8	73.7
Mar. 1.....	67.9	61.5	74.5	62.4	56.6	64.8	69.8	78.9	73.8
April 1.....	68.4	61.8	75.1	62.2	57.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	74.2
May 1 ^a	68.9	62.4	75.5	62.7	56.9	65.6	70.1	80.3	74.3
June 1.....	69.1	63.3	75.1	57.5	58.5	66.7	70.6	80.0	74.4
July 1.....	70.0	64.1	75.7	64.7	58.1	67.1	71.0	80.0	75.5
Aug. 1.....	70.0	64.4	75.8	65.6	57.9	68.2	69.1	80.3	76.0
Sept. 1.....	70.6	65.1	76.5	66.0	58.2	69.7	70.8	81.1	76.6
Oct. 1.....	71.4	65.7	77.8	67.7	58.7	70.6	73.1	82.2	77.5
Nov. 1.....	72.9	66.7	79.4	68.4	60.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	79.1
Dec. 1.....	74.5	67.6	81.8	68.7	61.2	71.7	78.1	86.9	81.3
Jan. 1, 1947 ^a	76.2	69.3	83.8	69.5	61.4	73.4	79.9	88.5	82.7
Feb. 1.....	76.3	69.2	83.5	70.0	64.2	73.7	80.6	88.7	81.9
Mar. 1.....	77.1	69.9	84.2	70.5	65.3	74.3	81.5	89.5	82.4
April 1.....	77.6	70.5	84.8	71.0	65.0	75.1	82.0	90.0	82.8
May 1 ^a	78.3	71.1	85.4	71.9	65.6	76.8	82.3	90.5	83.7
June.....	79.9	73.4	86.2	72.6	66.8	78.0	83.4	91.2	84.5
July 1.....	80.8	74.7	86.8	72.7	66.0	79.4	83.7	91.7	87.2
Aug. 1.....	81.3	74.8	87.7	74.7	65.8	80.7	85.8	92.4	88.6
Sept. 1.....	82.2	75.7	88.8	75.7	67.9	81.8	86.7	93.3	89.5
Oct.....	83.4	76.3	90.4	76.9	69.7	82.6	88.0	94.9	92.3

38. AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES AND WAGES, AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS AS REPORTED IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE, AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE GOODS AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN DOLLARS

Week Preceding	Manufacturing ^b		Durable Manufactured Goods		Non-Durable Manu- factured Goods	
	Average Weekly		Average Weekly		Average Weekly	
	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages
Feb. 1.....	32.29	30.03	35.23	33.39	29.69	26.85
Mar. 1.....	32.29	29.88	34.90	32.93	29.98	27.00
April 1.....	32.69	30.37	35.34	33.49	30.30	27.32
May 1 ^a	32.24	29.63	34.51	32.62	29.89	26.71
June 1.....	31.67	29.02	33.78	31.62	29.81	26.52
July 1.....	32.20	29.68	34.40	32.40	30.21	26.99
Aug. 1.....	32.53	30.10	34.62	32.75	30.68	27.56
Sept. 1.....	32.71	30.15	34.65	32.59	30.82	27.80
Oct. 1.....	33.18	30.63	35.43	33.30	31.08	28.19
Nov. 1.....	33.48	30.91	35.79	33.75	31.26	28.21
Dec. 1.....	34.54	32.18	37.15	35.34	32.07	29.20
Jan. 1, 1947 ^a	32.48	29.03	34.48	31.65	30.37	26.47
Feb. 1.....	35.34	33.00	37.11	36.07	33.53	29.76
Mar. 1.....	35.80	33.46	38.49	36.71	33.15	30.20
April 1.....	35.98	33.52	38.59	36.80	33.38	30.39
May 1 ^a	36.27	33.83	38.83	36.98	33.67	30.64
June 1.....	36.64	34.23	38.91	37.02	34.32	31.42
July 1.....	36.47	34.02	38.71	36.89	34.18	31.03
Aug. 1.....	36.98	34.55	39.26	37.36	34.65	31.64
Sept. 1.....	37.16	34.77	39.49	37.74	34.83	31.95
Oct. 1.....	38.02	35.86	40.90	39.32	35.20	32.50

^a The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of Jan. 1, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1, 1945, and May 1, 1946. ^b Exclusive of electric light and power.

Source: Employment Branch. Based on returns received from establishments ordinarily employing 15 persons or more.

VII. Employment—Concluded

39. PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Classification	1946			1947									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Nine Groups.....	33.25	33.42	34.02	32.77	35.09	35.66	35.78	35.95	36.07	36.20	36.57	36.79	37.36
MANUFACTURING.....	33.18	33.45	34.54	32.40	35.29	35.80	35.95	36.27	36.64	36.47	36.98	37.16	38.02
Durable goods.....	35.43	35.83	37.15	34.42	37.11	38.49	38.59	38.83	38.91	38.71	39.26	39.49	40.90
Non-durable goods.....	31.08	31.17	32.07	30.29	33.53	33.15	33.40	33.67	34.32	34.18	34.65	34.83	35.20
Animal products—edible.....	31.97	32.08	33.70	32.62	34.52	35.31	35.09	35.35	35.09	34.91	34.45	34.66	35.06
Fur and products.....	31.40	32.16	32.78	28.42	31.43	33.06	34.04	34.50	33.98	33.65	34.82	35.11	34.86
Leather products.....	25.99	26.08	26.46	24.20	27.12	27.41	27.78	28.04	27.90	27.24	27.86	27.97	28.40
Boots and shoes.....	25.44	25.35	25.83	23.21	26.18	26.70	26.82	26.99	26.99	25.95	26.68	26.50	27.32
Lumber and its products.....	30.92	31.04	30.86	28.27	31.33	32.45	32.31	32.51	32.30	32.24	33.45	33.19	34.29
Rough and dressed lumber.....	32.15	32.36	31.93	29.42	32.40	33.87	33.98	33.86	33.48	33.37	34.86	34.11	35.61
Furniture.....	29.39	29.30	29.74	26.54	29.88	30.81	30.83	31.37	31.33	31.46	31.85	31.97	32.94
Plant products—edible.....	27.39	28.96	28.97	28.20	29.69	30.20	30.36	30.73	31.01	30.86	30.85	30.78	31.81
Pulp and paper products.....	38.16	38.17	38.50	37.21	39.38	39.42	39.70	39.65	42.23	43.24	43.38	43.40	43.60
Pulp and paper.....	43.98	43.90	44.00	42.61	44.83	44.86	44.91	44.49	49.66	51.50	51.31	51.46	51.21
Paper products.....	29.26	29.82	30.24	27.89	31.61	31.58	31.61	32.28	33.02	33.14	33.76	33.86	34.97
Printing and publishing.....	35.62	35.61	36.24	35.76	37.17	37.16	37.82	37.97	38.05	38.21	38.23	38.04	38.60
Rubber products.....	35.54	31.29	37.64	34.83	38.62	38.46	38.41	38.33	38.37	37.93	40.09	40.13	41.16
Textile products.....	25.65	26.03	26.60	23.58	27.28	27.66	27.92	28.24	28.13	27.08	27.98	28.39	28.95
Hosiery and knit goods.....	23.97	23.46	24.39	21.54	24.99	25.19	25.07	25.48	25.70	24.64	25.15	25.23	26.49
Garments and personal furnishings.....	24.77	26.23	26.35	23.44	26.93	27.43	27.85	27.84	27.23	26.73	27.67	28.16	27.40
Tobacco.....	27.24	26.99	27.39	21.12	26.97	26.92	27.35	28.21	29.14	27.01	29.87	29.50	31.70
Beverages.....	36.55	36.71	37.27	37.01	38.12	37.87	38.44	39.18	40.17	39.76	40.71	40.82	40.63
Chemicals.....	35.69	35.54	36.30	36.13	37.49	38.07	38.38	38.39	38.78	39.03	39.48	40.30	40.67
Electrical apparatus.....	33.76	33.40	35.69	34.38	36.12	36.67	36.97	37.06	37.10	37.41	38.07	38.32	39.36
Iron and steel products.....	37.02	37.59	39.17	36.07	40.10	40.66	40.74	40.95	41.17	40.73	41.16	41.52	43.00
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	36.69	38.46	40.98	37.37	42.64	43.80	43.10	42.75	42.80	42.07	43.00	44.07	45.18
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	36.71	36.73	37.19	33.93	38.84	39.16	39.22	39.82	40.20	39.49	39.49	40.00	41.42
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	38.25	38.78	41.23	39.15	41.84	42.16	42.49	42.22	42.57	42.26	42.24	42.62	43.98
Automobiles and parts.....	36.52	37.09	41.73	39.07	42.78	43.52	43.12	43.54	43.13	43.27	45.05	44.26	46.77
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	37.89	39.45	38.85	34.48	39.18	40.02	40.84	42.45	42.77	41.07	42.38	43.54	44.91
Non-ferrous metal products.....	36.54	36.73	37.90	36.37	38.27	38.32	38.62	38.98	39.28	40.26	40.37	40.76	42.43
Non-metallic mineral products.....	39.21	39.43	39.88	40.71	41.62	42.46	43.24	43.67	43.05	42.89	43.16	43.79	44.91
Electric light and power.....	38.11	38.91	39.15	39.34	40.49	40.77	40.68	42.03	41.33	41.29	41.48	41.34	41.85
LOGGING.....	30.54	30.28	29.60	32.07	31.75	34.08	36.61	35.19	33.88	35.16	35.36	36.76	36.71
MINING.....	40.25	40.22	40.12	35.43	42.12	43.37	43.17	43.54	41.17	43.27	43.69	44.31	45.22
COMMUNICATIONS.....	33.07	33.45	33.25	33.65	33.61	33.75	34.02	33.76	34.41	34.41	34.72	34.88	34.96
Telegraphs.....	35.85	35.57	36.63	37.21	36.78	37.97	37.31	37.53	38.44	37.76	38.24	38.78	38.61
Telephones.....	32.39	32.94	32.32	32.82	32.86	32.79	33.29	32.94	33.54	33.61	33.92	38.97	34.12
TRANSPORTATION.....	41.54	41.28	42.88	43.06	44.40	44.47	44.47	43.55	43.37	44.02	43.98	44.24	44.52
Street railways and cartage.....	36.48	36.04	36.55	36.53	37.98	38.39	37.95	38.17	38.47	39.04	38.87	39.29	39.46
Steam railways.....	46.58	46.35	49.07	49.06	49.50	50.45	50.89	49.59	49.26	49.19	49.67	49.89	49.74
Shipping and stevedoring.....	35.48	35.41	36.18	35.63	37.67	35.60	35.49	34.95	35.51	38.65	37.08	36.92	38.96
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	32.18	32.67	32.77	31.00	33.76	34.55	33.69	34.61	34.45	34.76	35.70	35.84	36.46
Building.....	35.66	35.41	35.44	31.16	35.23	36.89	36.07	37.48	37.08	36.98	38.44	38.61	39.50
Highway.....	29.33	29.02	28.79	28.60	30.51	32.62	30.50	30.36	30.66	31.99	32.52	32.92	33.13
Railway.....	31.49	34.12	35.02	33.98	33.96	33.64	33.03	35.46	35.82	35.59	36.25	35.65	36.29
SERVICES.....	21.59	21.95	22.49	22.19	22.75	23.28	23.22	23.37	23.22	23.51	23.29	23.39	24.01
Hotels and restaurants.....	20.73	21.01	21.76	21.90	22.01	22.63	22.17	22.35	22.09	22.32	22.22	22.27	22.91
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	23.33	23.76	24.06	22.74	24.20	24.56	25.19	25.30	25.42	25.96	25.42	25.83	26.26
TRADE.....	29.03	29.13	28.78	28.97	30.47	30.79	30.81	31.10	31.50	31.73	31.77	31.88	31.90
Retail.....	26.82	27.02	26.64	26.75	28.19	28.49	28.54	28.87	29.28	29.56	29.49	29.52	29.40
Wholesale.....	34.90	34.83	34.93	35.34	35.98	36.61	36.66	36.76	37.01	37.12	37.33	37.50	38.00
EIGHT GROUPS.....	33.15	33.33	33.94	32.64	35.03	35.58	35.71	35.91	36.00	36.15	36.53	36.74	37.37
FINANCE.....	35.59	35.52	35.63	35.75	36.40	36.68	36.93	37.43	37.51	37.51	37.51	37.40	37.14
Banks and trust companies.....	31.75	31.73	31.82	31.88	32.85	33.01	32.88	32.86	32.88	32.88	32.99	32.87	32.86
Brokerage and stock market.....	38.41	37.77	40.70	39.78	42.93	44.94	43.14	43.17	43.97	44.54	44.09	44.06	43.78
Insurance.....	40.82	40.72	40.53	40.84	41.06	41.09	42.09	43.28	43.37	43.24	43.22	43.35	42.64

VIII. Prices
40. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING, 1935-39 = 100

Month	Total	Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Fur- nishings	Mis- cellaneous	Rent	Retail Prices (Com- modities only)
1946								
April.....	120.8	135.1	107.2	123.2	120.7	111.0	112.3	127.8
May.....	122.0	137.7	107.2	123.7	122.1	111.5	112.6	129.5
June.....	123.6	142.1	107.2	124.3	122.4	112.1	112.6	132.1
July.....	125.1	144.2	107.2	126.4	125.1	113.7	112.6	134.4
Aug.....	125.6	144.7	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	112.6	135.1
Sept.....	125.5	143.2	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	112.6	135.0
Oct.....	126.8	146.5	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	113.4	136.9
Nov.....	127.1	146.6	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	113.4	137.3
Dec.....	127.1	146.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	113.4	137.2
1947								
Jan.....	127.0	145.5	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	113.4	136.9
Feb.....	127.8	147.0	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	113.4	137.9
Mar.....	128.9	148.7	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	113.4	139.4
April.....	130.6	151.6	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	113.4	142.2
May.....	133.1	154.9	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	115.4	145.2
June.....	134.9	157.7	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	117.8	147.4
July.....	135.9	159.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	117.8	149.1
Aug.....	136.6	160.6	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	117.8	150.2
Sept.....	139.4	165.3	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	117.8	154.7
Oct.....	142.2	171.3	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	119.9	158.5

41. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS¹
1935-1939 = 100

Month	Canada	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1946										
Feb.....	180.3	202.9	187.2	208.9	188.2	182.5	174.9	169.8	177.4	195.1
Mar.....	180.6	205.5	190.8	216.4	188.1	182.3	175.6	169.7	177.6	195.8
April.....	182.8	210.4	192.2	218.3	190.4	184.6	178.1	171.1	180.6	196.9
May.....	184.8	216.2	197.5	221.8	194.2	187.6	179.3	172.4	181.1	197.1
June.....	187.0	214.4	199.5	232.3	197.7	189.4	181.2	173.3	183.2	201.7
July.....	188.4	217.1	200.9	229.3	199.9	191.1	181.5	173.8	184.0	209.9
Aug.....	187.7	237.1	205.7	224.3	201.4	190.1	180.7	172.8	183.1	201.0
Sept.....	184.6	176.5	185.9	193.4	197.9	188.6	179.5	171.3	182.0	204.2
Oct.....	184.1	166.7	181.4	181.5	200.5	189.0	179.6	171.6	179.3	202.8
Nov.....	184.8	161.5	179.4	180.2	202.2	190.7	180.1	171.9	179.4	203.9
Dec.....	185.5	161.7	177.8	176.3	203.6	190.5	180.7	173.2	180.8	206.0
1947										
Jan.....	186.7	155.7	178.0	179.4	206.1	191.4	183.2	173.9	182.0	206.3
Feb.....	187.0	155.1	177.0	180.1	205.2	190.3	184.8	175.0	184.7	204.3
Mar.....	189.4	165.3	176.3	184.3	206.1	193.0	186.6	177.2	187.8	204.5
April.....	190.5	166.2	178.1	182.1	203.7	193.2	191.4	178.5	190.8	207.4
May.....	192.2	168.4	179.0	190.4	204.8	195.6	192.6	179.8	192.2	206.0
June.....	195.0	175.6	181.1	196.0	208.6	201.2	194.4	180.6	192.6	206.2
July.....	195.3	180.0	184.8	197.7	210.5	201.7	193.3	179.4	191.9	212.8
Aug.....	196.9	211.1	195.2	216.6	213.6	204.6	192.1	178.8	190.3	212.0
Sept.....	200.1	196.7	192.4	211.9	219.9	208.0	194.9	180.8	195.2	216.6

¹Published by the Agricultural Division of the Bureau.

VIII. Prices

42. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, 1926 = 100

Group	1946			1947									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Wholesale Prices, Total.....	111.0	111.6	112.0	114.2	118.1	120.4	122.9	125.3	127.8	129.1	130.8	133.8	139.3
COMPONENT MATERIALS—													
Vegetable Products.....	97.1	97.4	97.2	97.9	102.3	107.2	110.6	111.4	111.8	113.5	115.0	122.1	126.8
Animal Products.....	119.6	119.8	120.2	122.7	123.0	123.6	124.5	128.0	129.6	129.4	131.6	135.9	140.7
Textiles.....	98.2	98.4	98.4	100.3	111.1	117.6	121.2	123.9	131.1	132.2	134.1	134.2	137.4
Wood Products.....	138.9	140.9	143.6	147.8	149.0	149.0	153.8	161.0	162.8	165.0	165.8	166.3	175.7
Iron and its Products.....	128.9	128.6	128.6	131.4	131.9	132.0	133.5	133.7	134.8	135.0	136.8	136.8	148.6
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	89.7	89.7	89.3	97.1	115.0	116.2	115.8	115.1	127.6	132.5	133.0	134.6	134.9
Non-Metallics.....	104.0	104.0	104.7	105.6	106.3	106.3	108.3	111.4	113.0	114.4	117.3	117.5	119.1
Chemicals.....	95.7	95.3	95.3	98.2	103.8	103.8	103.9	103.9	110.9	110.8	110.4	112.6	111.9
PURPOSE—Consumers’													
Goods.....	103.1	103.3	103.1	104.1	107.2	108.6	110.8	112.5	116.5	117.5	118.9	121.6	124.7
Food, Beverages.....	109.9	110.3	110.1	111.5	111.6	112.4	115.1	118.1	119.1	120.5	121.7	129.0	132.6
Producers’ Goods.....	107.4	108.1	108.9	111.3	117.4	121.2	123.6	125.6	128.5	129.4	131.4	135.0	139.8
Producers’ Equipment.....	122.6	122.8	123.3	124.3	124.5	124.5	125.4	130.4	130.8	131.5	136.2	136.2	139.3
Producers’ Materials.....	105.6	106.2	107.0	109.8	116.6	120.8	123.4	125.1	128.2	129.2	130.9	134.9	139.9
Building Materials.....	137.6	140.9	141.7	148.3	151.5	151.5	152.4	160.2	164.0	165.5	167.7	170.8	185.4
Manufacturers’ Materials.....	100.4	100.6	101.3	103.3	110.7	115.6	118.5	119.2	122.1	123.1	124.7	128.8	132.2
ORIGIN—Raw and partly manu-													
factured.....	112.3	113.5	113.6	115.2	119.4	123.8	125.6	128.1	129.3	131.0	133.1	133.5	138.6
Fully and Chiefly Manufactured..	101.4	101.4	101.7	103.7	106.8	107.7	111.8	113.4	115.6	116.2	117.1	123.0	127.5
Vegetable Origin—													
Raw.....	93.3	93.9	93.7	94.1	100.3	109.2	112.1	112.9	112.3	114.4	116.3	117.2	120.3
Manufactured.....	92.2	92.2	92.2	93.9	98.9	100.2	105.3	105.3	108.8	109.0	109.3	120.0	125.5
Total.....	92.9	93.0	92.9	93.5	99.5	104.3	108.4	108.8	110.4	111.5	112.5	118.7	123.1
Animal Origin—													
Raw.....	131.2	131.3	130.1	131.0	131.0	131.7	132.1	132.3	133.0	133.8	134.4	133.4	136.6
Manufactured.....	101.6	101.3	101.9	106.5	108.3	110.3	112.9	119.7	121.1	121.7	125.0	131.3	136.0
Total.....	114.4	114.3	114.1	117.1	118.1	119.6	121.2	125.2	126.3	126.9	129.1	132.2	136.3
Canadian Farm Products—													
Field.....	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.8	101.7	101.7	103.6	104.1	106.6	106.3	107.4	109.5
Animal.....	135.8	137.1	137.0	138.3	140.1	141.0	142.4	143.4	144.4	142.7	142.8	142.2	145.2
Total.....	113.3	113.8	113.9	114.4	115.5	116.4	116.9	118.5	119.2	120.1	120.0	120.4	122.9
Marine Origin—													
Raw.....	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	121.0	121.0	118.6	114.1	137.9	129.2	135.8	135.8	136.5
Manufactured.....	157.2	157.2	167.9	167.9	167.9	162.0	162.4	157.5	157.1	157.1	157.1	157.1	178.6
Total.....	149.8	149.8	157.6	157.6	155.2	150.9	150.5	145.8	151.9	149.5	151.3	151.3	167.2
Forest Origin—													
Raw.....	165.4	169.6	174.1	184.3	186.7	186.7	188.2	203.4	206.7	209.8	212.8	214.0	234.7
Manufactured.....	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.9	121.4	121.4	122.2	123.4	122.2	121.9	121.0
Total.....	137.2	139.7	141.8	146.6	147.7	147.8	152.5	159.6	161.6	163.7	164.4	164.8	174.0
Mineral Origin—													
Raw.....	104.7	104.9	105.4	108.3	114.6	115.0	116.2	119.3	124.3	125.6	130.0	130.6	134.3
Manufactured.....	105.4	105.4	105.9	108.6	110.3	110.4	112.6	112.9	114.4	115.8	116.4	117.1	121.5
Total.....	105.1	105.2	105.7	108.5	112.2	112.5	114.2	115.8	118.8	120.2	122.5	123.1	127.2

VIII. Prices—Continued

43. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, 1926=100 BY COMMODITY GROUPS

Classification	1946			1947									
	Oct	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
COMMODITY GROUPS—													
Fruits.....	130.7	132.2	124.7	113.4	116.6	122.9	125.0	120.3	122.6	122.2	135.0	136.2	134.3
Grains.....	92.3	92.6	92.8	92.6	100.6	112.4	113.8	114.5	114.6	115.4	118.7	121.1	123.5
Flour and milled products.....	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	80.7	80.7	80.7	80.8	81.5	117.3	119.5
Bakery products.....	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.7	87.7	87.7	114.3
Rubber and its products.....	74.8	74.8	74.8	77.3	77.3	77.3	79.0	77.8	75.9	75.5	75.5	69.7	71.3
Sugar and its products.....	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	123.3	139.9	139.9	139.9	139.9	139.9	141.8	141.5
Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices.....	114.8	114.8	114.8	137.6	137.6	137.6	160.9	160.9	161.2	161.2	184.0	185.7	205.4
Vegetables.....	89.2	86.8	86.1	89.0	91.8	94.5	96.8	111.0	113.0	134.9	113.6	101.0	100.8
Fishery products.....	150.9	150.9	160.2	160.2	157.1	152.0	151.3	145.5	153.6	150.6	152.9	152.9	171.3
Furs.....	98.5	98.5	91.5	88.3	67.5	71.6	70.5	62.9	66.2	66.2	66.2	64.9	64.9
Hides and skins.....	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	118.0	118.0	118.0	118.0	118.0	118.9	118.9	118.9	174.1
Leather, unmanufactured.....	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	131.0	131.0	131.0	131.4	131.4	131.4	131.4	142.2	198.3
Boots and shoes.....	114.8	113.7	117.1	117.1	125.5	125.5	125.5	125.5	129.2	129.2	130.8	132.7	156.7
Live stock.....	156.8	158.2	162.4	171.4	176.2	178.2	183.0	184.7	187.8	179.9	176.7	176.6	173.2
Meats and poultry.....	120.7	120.7	120.7	126.6	127.0	129.5	129.5	129.6	129.7	130.0	129.1	133.4	133.3
Milk and its products.....	118.5	118.8	119.2	119.1	119.2	119.3	120.9	132.5	133.6	134.1	138.8	148.2	147.0
Eggs.....	106.1	107.0	97.9	90.8	86.6	87.3	88.1	91.6	92.9	93.9	103.6	98.9	104.4
Cotton fabrics.....	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	131.1	131.4	131.4	131.4	131.4
Miscellaneous fibre products.....	91.1	92.6	92.6	105.2	107.1	120.1	136.2	136.2	136.4	138.8	138.8	139.7	154.6
Rayon fabrics.....	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	78.7	85.3	85.3	85.3	88.1	88.1	88.1	88.1
Rayon yarns.....	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.8
Wool raw.....	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	102.3	109.9	109.9	115.0	114.5	116.7
Woollen hosiery and knit goods.....	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	124.1	143.2	143.2	143.2	143.2	143.2	146.0	163.5
Newsprint and wrapping paper.....	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.7	114.7	114.7	123.0	123.0	123.6	123.6	123.6	123.6	122.4
Lumber.....	172.5	177.3	177.3	189.5	193.0	193.0	193.0	211.2	215.9	217.5	221.8	223.6	253.2
Pulp.....	149.2	151.9	166.8	172.3	172.3	172.3	177.4	185.5	185.5	192.2	192.2	192.2	192.2
Furniture.....	117.9	117.6	117.6	117.9	118.0	118.0	122.8	122.8	122.8	122.8	122.8	122.8	123.8
Pig iron and steel billets.....	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	126.2	126.2	126.2	143.0	143.0	154.8
Rolling mill products.....	135.9	135.9	135.9	137.6	137.8	137.8	139.2	139.2	139.2	139.6	140.1	140.1	147.4
Hardware.....	107.6	104.4	104.4	107.1	110.7	111.3	113.9	113.9	120.0	120.0	122.1	122.1	127.7
Wire.....	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	123.8	123.8	123.8	123.8	123.8	123.8	143.5
Scrap.....	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	158.2
Brass, copper and products.....	86.8	86.8	87.9	100.2	120.8	120.8	120.8	120.8	143.7	151.7	151.7	152.4	152.4
Lead and its products.....	62.1	62.1	62.1	86.4	131.1	131.1	131.1	131.1	164.2	165.9	166.0	166.0	166.0
Zinc and its products.....	59.2	59.2	59.2	75.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	113.2	112.6	112.7	112.7	111.7
Clay and allied products.....	118.0	109.1	118.0	124.8	124.8	124.8	124.8	124.8	128.0	128.1	128.1	128.1	128.1
Coal.....	128.1	128.6	129.1	129.1	129.1	129.1	129.4	134.8	138.7	138.8	146.2	146.6	147.4
Coke.....	123.9	123.4	123.4	123.9	123.9	123.9	123.9	123.9	123.9	123.9	149.0	149.1	149.2
Manufactured gas.....	100.6	100.6	110.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6
Glass and its products.....	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	106.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7
Petroleum products.....	81.0	81.0	81.0	82.7	83.2	83.2	89.4	89.4	89.8	92.3	92.4	92.4	92.4
Salt.....	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	160.5	160.5	160.5
Cement.....	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	107.6	107.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	112.5	112.5	112.5
Building stone.....	71.0	71.0	71.0	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.1	80.2	80.2	80.2
Asbestos.....	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	80.2	80.2	80.2	109.9	109.9	109.9	109.9	109.9	109.9
Inorganic chemicals.....	87.4	87.4	87.6	87.9	87.9	87.9	88.1	88.1	88.4	88.9	89.3	89.4	89.4
Organic chemicals.....	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.6	102.6	102.6	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	122.8	122.8	122.8
Coal tar products.....	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.6	106.4	113.0	113.0
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	137.2	137.2	137.2	137.2	138.4	138.4	138.4	138.4	150.4	150.4	150.4	139.6	139.6
Explosives.....	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	82.7	82.7	82.7	82.7	82.6
Paints, prepared.....	76.3	76.3	82.5	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	112.8	112.8
Drugs.....	132.2	132.2	123.9	123.9	125.7	125.7	115.9	115.9	119.0	117.4	112.5	113.0	106.2
Fertilizer.....	85.3	85.3	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	97.0	100.9	103.4

VIII. Prices—Concluded

44. PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1946			1947									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—													
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....bush.	515	515	515	515	515	575	650	650	650	650	650	650	733
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern " "	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-375	1-550	1-550	1-550	1-550	1-550	1-585	1-585	1-585
Flour, First Patent, Toronto..... bbl.	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	8-950	8-950
Sugar, granulated, Montreal. cwt.	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	7-893	7-893	7-893	7-893	7-893	7-893	7-893
Cattle steers, good, up to 1,050 lbs., Toronto..... " "	12-280	12-370	12-610	13-360	13-980	14-240	14-660	15-050	15-280	14-470	14-020	13-920	13-700
Hogs, B 1 dressed Toronto.. " "	19-870	20-170	20-800	21-710	21-380	21-380	21-630	21-600	21-650	22-010	22-530	22-810	22-090
Packer hides, steers, Toronto..... lbs.	150	150	150	150	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	288
Leather, packer hide crops. " "	480	480	480	480	565	565	565	565	565	565	565	565	750
Box sides, D, Oshawa..... ft.	240	240	240	240	282	282	282	282	282	282	282	430	430
Butter, creamery, first, Montreal..... lb.	420	420	420	420	420	420	420	519	518	519	566	619	603
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal. doz.	505	505	468	423	393	395	393	403	414	440	554	538	590
Cotton yarns, 10's white, single..... " "	348	348	348	348	608	608	608	608	608	608	608	608	608
Wool, eastern bright, 1/4 blood..... " "	310	310	310	300	300	300	300	320	340	340	350	340	340
Wool, western range, semi-bright, 1/4 blood..... " "	260	260	260	250	250	250	250	300	320	320	340	345	
Pig-iron, foundry, No. 1.... " "	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500	37-000	37-000	39-500
Steel, merchant bars, mild, 100 lb.	3,240	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-240	3,240	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-510
Copper, electrolytic, domestic, Montreal..... cwt.	11-500	11-500	11-500	13-364	16-225	16-625	16-625	16-625	19,790	21-250	21-250	21-250	21-250
Lead, domestic, Montreal.. " "	5-000	5-000	5-000	7-047	10-630	10-630	10-630	10-630	13,410	13-490	13-490	13-490	13-490
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto ¹ lb.	663	620	620	620	743	743	743	743	750	750	750	840	840
Zinc, domestic, electrolytic. cwt.	5-750	5-750	5-750	7-386	10-250	10-250	10-250	10-250	10-310	10-260	10-270	10-180	10-290
Coal, anthracite, Toronto.. ton	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	14-190	14-290	15-200	15-300	15-450
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine..... " "	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980
Gasoline, Toronto ² gal.	195	195	195	200	170	170	180	180	180	180	180	180	180
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume.net ton	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000

¹ New series commencing Feb. 1947.² Exclusive of taxes since Feb. 1947.

45. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES, 1935-39 = 100

Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (100).....	101.8	102.5	106.4	106.2	109.4	106.4	104.8	104.4	105.3	107.4	105.5	104.1	105.5
Industrials, total (74).....	95.0	95.3	99.3	99.2	102.4	99.2	97.7	97.6	98.6	100.6	98.8	97.2	99.0
Machinery and equipment (10).....	166.0	173.7	180.2	179.9	184.9	180.5	180.9	180.3	177.1	183.4	182.1	178.7	185.4
Pulp and paper (8).....	233.3	235.1	250.0	253.7	264.3	257.6	242.3	234.7	244.5	261.0	255.4	258.6	275.4
Milling (4).....	123.0	122.7	123.9	124.9	125.3	123.1	122.8	120.2	119.7	119.3	117.8	117.2	118.1
Oils (4).....	63.2	63.1	63.6	63.0	68.6	65.8	64.4	66.9	67.9	68.8	66.6	64.2	63.5
Textiles and clothing (9).....	182.1	180.7	181.8	182.9	190.6	185.9	180.1	177.0	178.0	179.7	178.8	176.2	180.3
Food and allied products (13)...	122.8	121.0	123.3	124.0	129.8	129.3	128.6	127.5	126.7	127.3	126.9	124.4	121.7
Beverages (8).....	330.9	314.3	317.1	303.5	302.5	291.9	281.6	279.5	289.3	307.2	303.1	304.0	320.0
Building materials (16).....	133.9	134.9	138.4	142.0	145.3	140.2	136.8	136.4	135.8	136.6	135.0	132.9	133.9
Industrial mines (2).....	81.6	83.6	92.1	93.3	93.6	90.2	90.3	88.5	89.3	89.7	88.0	86.8	89.5
Utilities, total (18).....	114.1	115.2	118.3	117.7	121.8	120.1	117.7	115.6	116.7	120.2	117.1	116.9	117.0
Transportation (2).....	150.8	145.6	148.7	149.6	162.6	149.5	146.2	136.1	136.9	152.3	145.8	148.4	152.2
Telephone and telegraph (2)....	114.8	114.7	118.9	121.0	121.9	120.1	118.3	120.5	121.1	121.0	117.9	112.8	111.9
Power and traction (14).....	103.8	107.5	110.3	108.1	110.4	112.4	110.3	109.2	110.5	110.6	108.8	109.8	108.9
Banks (8).....	124.7	129.8	133.5	133.1	133.4	130.6	130.1	130.7	129.2	129.0	129.4	128.6	126.8
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (27).....	80.3	83.3	83.7	86.6	88.8	85.7	84.1	83.0	86.9	85.8	87.0	88.0	87.6
Gold (23).....	70.1	73.1	70.9	74.1	75.7	73.8	73.0	72.3	76.6	75.6	77.3	80.1	78.9
Base metals (4).....	98.9	101.9	107.6	109.8	113.3	107.8	104.6	102.7	105.5	104.1	104.1	101.2	102.7
PREFERRED STOCKS.....	153.6	154.7	156.0	157.5	158.5	156.0	153.1	154.3	155.8	155.4	153.5	153.6	152.0
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—													
Treasury Bill yields.....	0-395	0-396	0-396	0-399	0-399	0-399	0-407	0-407	0-407	0-408	0-411	0-407	0-410
Dominion of Canada yields.....	2-62	2-62	2-62	2-61	2-61	2-61	2-61	2-61	2-60	2-59	2-59	2-59	2-59
Index of.....	85.0	85.0	85.0	84.9	84.7	84.6	84.8	84.6	84.3	83.8	83.9	84.0	84.2
Capitalized yields.....	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.8	118.1	118.2	117.9	118.2	118.6	119.3	119.2	119.0	118.8

IX. Finance

46. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1947

Item	Oct. 1	Oct. 8	Oct. 15	Oct. 22	Oct. 29	Oct. 31
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367
3. Notes in circulation.....	1,173,337,181	1,175,016,387	1,182,057,035	1,181,713,504	1,178,851,746	1,179,351,324
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government...	113,850,164	131,193,364	136,897,554	147,220,426	122,424,276	143,445,545
(b) Provincial Governments...						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	487,934,859	467,982,948	480,255,922	488,635,273	530,348,720	548,653,774
(d) Other.....	51,365,336	56,052,349	56,951,996	65,106,167	72,477,721	71,245,652
Total.....	653,150,359	655,228,661	674,105,471	700,961,866	725,250,718	763,344,971
5. Liabilities, Sterling, U.S.A. currency.....	908,496	1,283,496	1,283,496	1,783,496	715,385	715,385
6. All other liabilities.....	44,155,690	22,699,048	44,616,204	30,315,350	25,537,602	31,165,001
Total.....	1,886,602,092	1,869,277,959	1,917,112,572	1,929,824,583	1,945,405,817	1,989,627,048
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars...	908,496	1,283,496	1,283,496	1,783,496	715,385	715,385
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	908,496	1,283,496	1,283,496	1,783,496	715,385	715,385
2. Subsidiary coin.....	384,958	374,883	380,959	382,888	352,654	352,823
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....						
(b) Provincial Governments...						
(c) Chartered and Savings Banks.....						
Total.....						
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities.....	1,087,982,448	1,052,508,876	1,097,605,428	1,096,579,604	1,106,165,863	1,136,376,196
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	739,468,883	762,104,280	762,637,097	781,820,021	790,731,814	799,427,809
(c) Other securities.....	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000
Total.....	1,852,451,332	1,839,613,156	1,885,242,525	1,903,399,625	1,921,897,678	1,960,804,005
7. Bank Premises.....	2,465,485	2,465,485	2,466,637	2,467,328	2,467,533	2,467,506
8. All other assets.....	30,391,822	25,540,939	27,738,956	21,791,247	19,972,568	25,287,330
Total.....	1,886,602,092	1,869,277,959	1,917,112,572	1,929,824,583	1,945,405,817	1,989,627,048

47. MONEY SUPPLY

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1946				1947								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Money Supply (M+M ₁).....	7232.0	7415.8	7612.8	7501.8	7545.4	7555.3	7502.7	7694.1	7394.0	7397.6	7430.2	7476.7	7468.7
CIRCULATING MEDIA—													
Bank Notes in Circulation—													
Bank of Canada.....	1147.5	1156.9	1161.1	1186.2	1138.6	1137.9	1153.2	1153.9	1148.1	1152.6	1153.7	1158.9	1172.2
Chartered Banks.....	22.2	21.8	21.7	21.4	21.1	20.9	20.7	20.5	20.2	19.9	19.5	19.2	18.9
Notes in hands of public.....	1016.1	1029.4	1042.4	1030.8	1016.7	1029.6	1026.6	1009.6	1026.0	1020.7	1008.2	1033.8	1021.1
Subsidiary coin in hands of public	63.3	63.7	65.1	64.7	63.0	63.4	63.8	63.4	64.5	64.7	63.9	65.2	64.5
Total Circulating Media in hands of public (M).....	1079.5	1093.0	1107.5	1095.5	1079.7	1093.0	1090.4	1073.0	1090.5	1085.4	1072.1	1099.0	1085.6
DEPOSITS—													
Deposits with Chartered Banks—													
Dominion Government.....	120.7	286.7	600.2	365.9	452.0	299.3	435.6	368.7	186.4	197.9	230.3	228.0	108.6
Provincial Government.....	127.2	121.2	119.8	126.0	161.3	140.2	137.3	183.9	143.6	124.1	125.0	115.3	115.2
Demand.....	2265.3	2315.7	2181.8	2290.8	2086.6	2145.4	1995.7	2166.2	2053.3	2185.8	2125.6	2058.2	2163.3
Notice.....	3524.1	3476.7	3460.1	3469.3	3532.8	3586.3	3619.3	3637.3	3682.4	3643.8	3689.5	3774.0	3805.9
Total.....	6037.4	6200.9	6362.0	6252.0	6232.7	6171.3	6188.0	6356.1	6065.7	6151.6	6170.4	6185.5	6192.9
Deposits with Bank of Canada—													
Dominion Government.....	27.4	36.6	63.9	60.5	150.1	215.7	159.8	195.7	179.4	105.6	124.1	133.6	128.2
Other.....	87.8	85.2	79.4	93.8	82.9	75.3	64.6	69.3	58.5	54.4	63.7	58.7	62.0
Total.....	115.2	121.9	143.3	154.3	233.0	291.0	224.4	265.0	237.8	160.0	187.7	192.2	190.2
Total Deposits (M ₁).....	6152.5	6322.7	6505.3	6406.3	6465.7	6462.2	6412.4	6621.1	6303.5	6311.6	6358.1	6377.8	6383.1

IX. Finance—Continued

48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS AT END OF MONTH

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1946				1947								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Assets—													
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—													
Notes of Bank of Canada	153.58	149.30	140.36	176.86	143.04	129.16	147.28	164.82	142.37	151.75	165.05	144.38	170.06
Deposits with Bank of Canada	511.34	538.56	579.51	565.47	533.32	493.61	536.26	542.57	477.65	474.43	468.30	514.94	481.12
Totals	664.92	687.86	719.88	742.33	676.36	622.77	683.55	707.39	620.02	626.18	633.36	659.32	651.18
SUNDRY ASSETS—													
Gold and coin	13.69	13.83	12.73	13.38	15.32	14.74	14.28	14.79	13.60	13.75	14.84	13.79	14.98
Foreign currency	97.07	96.39	96.22	92.90	96.49	95.28	99.71	101.84	102.23	123.40	126.02	130.32	130.50
Notes and Cheques on other banks	286.61	282.82	243.26	328.43	257.48	351.54	265.94	291.39	234.78	281.21	266.83	227.63	317.13
Balances at other Banks—													
United Kingdom banks	27.75	25.79	25.69	29.39	32.89	31.89	34.70	39.15	34.72	30.98	29.98	27.49	26.28
Other foreign banks	151.02	158.08	163.70	162.34	144.98	149.66	203.35	151.89	147.46	153.01	153.99	156.24	163.64
Canadian Chartered banks	2.68	2.15	4.19	2.35	2.33	1.66	2.65	2.31	2.70	2.53	2.82	2.26	2.49
SECURITIES—													
Dom.-Prov. Government	3,792.4	3,864.5	3,915.6	3,633.7	3,710.2	3,525.8	3,576.7	3,624.2	3,477.3	3,428.7	3,386.7	3,378.7	3,261.3
Canadian municipal	131.04	135.65	112.41	115.46	134.79	155.41	170.27	177.75	142.25	142.68	143.71	143.16	140.12
Foreign public	273.55	280.04	270.36	275.53	277.53	319.29	260.11	304.38	294.94	299.29	309.44	301.14	279.09
Other	178.37	190.61	197.22	207.19	246.60	263.76	232.11	242.19	247.36	260.27	270.39	285.51	282.35
Totals	4,375.3	4,470.8	4,495.6	4,231.8	4,369.1	4,264.2	4,239.2	4,348.5	4,161.8	4,131.0	4,110.2	4,108.4	3,962.9
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—													
In Canada	90.69	97.29	116.86	135.48	134.38	154.89	120.80	97.02	81.36	106.30	98.52	82.24	82.68
Elsewhere	85.61	79.69	70.48	77.10	85.29	72.69	83.54	79.03	74.86	79.35	80.08	84.32	81.39
CURRENT LOANS—													
In Canada—													
Prov. Governments	13.91	12.12	18.58	28.63	6.29	6.97	6.58	5.06	7.46	10.06	8.63	11.63	21.42
Municipalities, etc.	34.23	27.16	26.98	24.80	26.94	30.54	41.85	42.07	33.74	31.67	36.95	43.54	44.22
Other	1235.81	1301.65	1430.54	1453.80	1448.0	1468.3	1507.0	1581.2	1622.7	1667.3	1715.0	1749.6	1788.9
Elsewhere than in Canada	159.93	164.53	167.55	177.95	180.61	190.89	187.69	200.49	207.22	190.55	183.76	183.34	193.42
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans	0.94	0.95	0.92	0.94	0.94	0.96	0.93	0.95	0.99	1.01	1.07	1.13	1.23
Bank premises	65.78	64.22	63.78	64.22	64.69	65.27	65.75	65.96	67.39	69.03	69.70	70.30	70.64
Other real estate	1.69	1.32	0.86	0.85	0.81	0.79	0.66	0.79	0.79	0.94	0.78	0.76	0.60
Mortgages	1.41	1.51	1.69	1.65	1.62	1.60	1.58	1.53	1.49	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.38
Loans to controlled companies	10.57	10.40	10.37	10.31	10.68	10.63	11.08	11.05	10.99	10.94	11.01	10.97	10.92
Note circulation deposit	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.31	1.11	1.11
Letters of credit	182.15	187.63	200.49	212.90	205.10	208.24	220.70	220.94	215.35	211.97	217.31	223.61	208.53
Other assets	4.98	5.21	5.32	5.72	5.98	5.89	5.76	5.66	5.65	5.83	5.81	5.74	6.06
Total Assets	7,508.1	7,692.7	7,877.0	7,798.6	7,767.7	7,750.6	7,798.7	7,970.3	7,648.7	7,749.7	7,769.4	7,795.2	7,781.6
Liabilities—													
Notes in circulation	22.15	21.78	21.71	21.42	21.13	20.89	20.68	20.47	20.22	19.87	19.49	19.21	18.94
Deposit Liabilities—													
Government Deposits—													
Dominion	120.70	286.65	600.17	365.93	451.96	299.33	435.63	368.74	186.38	197.87	230.31	238.03	108.55
Provincial	127.21	121.83	119.84	125.97	161.32	140.24	137.32	183.91	143.60	124.14	125.00	115.32	115.20
Public Deposits—													
Demand in Canada	2,265.3	2,315.7	2,181.8	2,290.8	2,086.6	2,145.4	1,995.7	2,166.2	2,053.3	2,185.8	2,125.6	2,058.2	2,163.3
Time in Canada	3,524.1	3,476.7	3,460.1	3,469.3	3,532.8	3,586.3	3,619.3	3,637.3	3,682.4	3,643.8	3,689.5	3,774.0	3,805.9
Foreign	710.12	714.96	700.88	716.08	734.08	779.67	797.34	789.25	755.96	777.23	778.21	777.49	751.87
Deposits of other Banks—													
Canadian chartered banks	21.88	20.58	18.44	24.71	22.20	20.08	21.00	21.77	18.92	24.20	20.15	18.57	22.51
United Kingdom banks	35.16	31.48	31.09	32.75	25.50	24.69	30.65	29.84	37.87	35.08	35.58	39.38	39.54
Other banks	107.23	105.82	100.88	103.78	103.44	103.94	95.58	98.35	106.20	102.67	109.02	112.60	118.34
Total Deposit Liabilities	6,911.7	7,073.7	7,213.3	7,129.3	7,118.0	7,099.6	7,132.6	7,295.3	6,984.6	7,090.8	7,113.4	7,133.6	7,125.2
of which: Canadian currency	6,091.9	6,245.2	6,403.3	6,294.8	6,270.7	6,211.4	6,231.6	6,403.8	6,124.8	6,208.1	6,229.3	6,246.8	6,261.7
Other Liabilities—													
Bills payable	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Letters of Credit	182.15	187.63	200.49	212.90	205.10	208.24	220.70	220.94	215.35	211.97	217.31	223.61	208.53
Other	3.76	5.38	5.15	3.58	2.26	2.50	2.57	2.63	3.18	3.14	3.16	3.46	3.36
Liabilities to Shareholders													
Dividends	1.56	3.79	2.57	2.04	3.18	1.96	1.52	3.17	1.95	1.50	3.17	1.96	1.52
Reserve	136.75	151.75	176.75	176.75	176.50	176.50	176.50	176.75	176.75	176.75	176.75	176.75	176.75
Capital paid up	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50
Total Liabilities	7,491.5	7,677.1	7,866.58	7,788.21	7,757.3	7,740.2	7,788.3	7,960.0	7,638.3	7,739.27	7,759.0	7,784.8	7,771.2
Daily Average Data—													
Canadian currency deposits	5,973.2	6,099.7	6,293.1	6,198.5	6,184.8	6,289.7	6,102.5	6,233.0	6,172.0	6,178.2	6,163.6	6,195.6	6,194.5
Canadian cash reserve	659.4	677.4	718.1	696.5	711.3	685.1	670.7	691.3	676.6	648.4	641.7	644.5	648.1
Total public note circulation*	1,005.5	1,014.5	1,014.4	1,030.0	999.7	1,000.2	1,012.6	1,012.7	1,005.0	1,003.0	1,002.9	1,006.9	1,015.2
Daily Average Ratio:													
Cash to Deposits	11.0	11.1	11.4	11.2	11.5	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.0	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.5

*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

IX. Finance—Continued

48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—Concluded

Index Number— (1935-39=100)	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Canadian deposits (daily average)...	256.5	261.9	270.4	266.1	265.5	270.0	262.0	267.6	265.0	265.3	264.6	266.0	266.0
Canadian cash re- serve (daily aver- age).....	274.1	281.5	298.5	289.5	295.6	284.7	278.8	287.3	281.2	269.5	266.7	267.9	269.4
Current loans in Canada.....	158.4	166.9	183.4	186.4	185.7	188.3	193.2	202.7	208.1	213.8	219.9	224.3	229.4
Total securities....	322.6	329.6	331.5	312.0	322.1	314.4	312.6	320.6	306.9	304.6	303.0	302.9	292.2
Total public note cir- culation*.....	517.5	522.1	522.1	530.1	514.5	515.7	521.2	521.2	517.2	516.2	516.2	518.2	522.5

*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

49. CHEQUES CASHED IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1946			1947									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Cheques Cashed—													
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax.....	80.1	76.0	72.3	70.2	59.8	67.3	63.4	70.6	122.8	83.4	65.7	75.9	80.6
Moncton.....	25.6	27.2	27.0	24.2	20.4	23.8	25.3	28.2	24.1	26.5	24.6	26.7	27.8
Saint John.....	38.8	43.4	40.3	41.7	36.9	39.0	44.3	45.6	42.3	42.0	38.6	39.1	48.3
Totals.....	144.4	146.6	139.6	136.1	117.1	130.1	132.9	144.5	189.2	151.9	128.9	141.7	156.7
QUEBEC—													
Montreal.....	1,706.3	1,651.5	1,516.7	1883.3	1630.2	1716.1	1728.5	2048.3	1616.5	1786.4	1362.4	1504.9	1839.5
Quebec.....	156.9	153.1	162.2	141.9	124.4	160.5	160.6	191.4	149.3	163.6	165.3	189.1	204.8
Sherbrooke.....	18.5	17.8	18.7	15.4	15.0	16.5	18.1	20.4	20.3	20.4	19.0	20.2	22.3
Totals.....	1,881.7	1,822.5	1,697.6	2040.6	1769.7	1893.1	1907.2	2260.1	1786.1	1970.5	1546.6	1714.2	2066.6
ONTARIO—													
Brantford.....	25.6	23.5	23.0	23.2	21.8	26.4	26.6	29.6	28.6	29.0	24.7	25.1	28.5
Chatham.....	15.5	18.7	21.7	19.3	20.7	22.2	15.9	19.4	18.5	18.7	18.0	18.6	22.1
Fort William.....	17.4	15.9	19.6	15.2	14.3	15.6	16.5	15.9	16.8	17.7	16.8	21.2	19.7
Hamilton.....	129.6	146.9	138.7	133.0	115.3	123.4	134.7	181.9	145.0	150.1	129.9	140.1	160.6
Kingston.....	18.5	20.2	20.9	18.4	13.9	15.3	17.3	19.6	18.3	17.9	16.4	17.1	19.9
Kitchener.....	31.0	35.9	33.2	34.1	34.1	34.2	34.9	37.9	34.0	35.3	33.2	33.9	39.1
London.....	72.0	80.3	74.6	81.0	70.4	78.5	76.2	90.2	85.4	87.8	82.4	79.9	100.2
Ottawa.....	498.5	336.5	496.9	243.8	389.1	253.2	479.4	476.0	285.6	254.9	252.8	311.2	298.4
Peterborough.....	18.2	18.6	19.2	17.0	16.0	16.6	18.1	20.7	19.9	21.8	19.4	19.5	20.8
St. Catharines.....	23.4	27.1	23.0	22.6	23.5	23.2	23.6	26.0	26.3	25.9	22.9	25.2	29.4
Sarnia.....	21.8	20.5	25.4	22.2	18.4	22.1	18.8	23.9	21.4	23.9	19.3	22.4	24.4
Sudbury.....	14.9	14.9	14.7	13.4	12.5	14.0	14.7	16.4	15.3	16.9	16.4	16.5	18.0
Toronto.....	1,589.6	1,704.1	1,649.1	1875.2	1713.7	1598.2	1631.3	1699.4	1598.5	1574.6	1332.4	1601.9	1929.2
Windsor.....	75.9	78.5	82.4	78.0	75.7	88.0	85.9	104.1	88.9	101.5	90.0	93.5	113.5
Totals.....	2,552.0	2,541.6	2,642.3	2596.4	2539.2	2330.9	2593.9	2760.8	2402.6	2375.9	2074.7	2426.0	2824.0
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Brandon.....	10.3	10.0	8.8	7.3	6.0	7.7	9.2	9.6	10.3	8.8	9.3	10.7	12.7
Calgary.....	171.9	174.2	145.1	140.2	112.6	128.0	139.4	148.3	173.9	160.0	140.0	145.3	175.4
Edmonton.....	102.1	108.4	107.8	96.7	90.4	104.6	101.6	107.4	129.6	117.8	111.3	84.9	120.5
Lethbridge.....	14.6	13.4	13.2	12.4	12.9	11.8	14.4	14.7	13.9	13.8	14.7	15.6	17.4
Medicine Hat.....	8.6	7.0	6.3	6.3	5.3	6.9	7.7	8.1	7.9	8.9	7.0	11.0	10.8
Moose Jaw.....	19.6	16.9	15.7	15.3	11.2	15.5	15.3	18.6	18.1	19.3	17.2	16.7	19.7
Prince Albert.....	10.2	9.4	10.4	9.0	7.7	8.9	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.6	9.3	8.7	9.4
Regina.....	104.3	112.5	82.2	67.4	52.4	98.6	93.2	94.7	95.3	99.5	92.9	138.1	183.1
Saskatoon.....	34.0	33.3	31.6	27.9	22.7	27.5	31.5	35.3	32.9	32.3	33.6	37.2	38.1
Winnipeg.....	751.7	728.5	551.9	534.6	380.1	443.4	475.1	646.1	594.5	591.6	511.8	677.6	966.8
Totals.....	1,227.2	1,213.5	972.9	917.1	701.3	852.7	896.4	1091.5	1085.2	1060.7	947.2	1145.8	1553.9
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
New Westminster...	20.3	19.8	20.6	18.6	17.9	22.0	21.4	23.1	23.8	23.7	24.5	25.1	28.3
Vancouver.....	411.4	398.1	397.4	435.7	364.1	434.0	426.3	486.5	424.3	468.7	442.3	407.9	500.3
Victoria.....	75.6	69.4	64.8	71.3	87.3	74.2	65.2	74.7	64.2	72.6	72.1	73.6	79.3
Totals.....	507.2	487.3	482.8	525.6	469.4	530.3	512.8	584.3	512.3	565.0	538.9	506.6	607.8
Canada.....	6,312.6	6,211.5	5,935.2	6215.8	5596.7	5737.1	6043.2	6841.2	5975.4	6123.9	5523.6	5934.4	7209.0

IX. Finance—Continued

50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of Oct. 1947 (Unrevised)	Month of Oct. 1946	April 1, 1947 to Oct. 31, 1947 (Oct. Unrevised)	April 1, 1946 to Oct. 31, 1946
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Receipts—				
ORDINARY REVENUE.				
Customs Import Duties.....	33,723,748	20,810,250	179,915,399	116,636,906
Excise Duties.....	16,840,281	18,177,191	112,335,661	113,631,344
Excise Taxes.....	55,668,885	51,397,346	335,553,755	300,570,037
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	105,815,890	121,550,197	827,090,260	850,743,440
Postal Revenue.....	5,500,000	5,200,000	39,398,061	35,693,763
Sundry.....	3,968,448	4,378,054	33,496,744	28,194,934
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	221,517,252	221,513,038	1,527,789,880	1,445,470,424
SPECIAL RECEIPTS.				
War Assets Corporation.....	3,150,152	9,457,323	29,794,619	114,844,851
Other.....	4,947,652	6,131,537	53,698,406	21,083,128
Grant Total.....	229,615,055	237,101,897	1,611,282,905	1,581,398,404
Disbursements—				
ORDINARY EXPENDITURE (by Departments)				
Agriculture.....	1,329,355	1,180,636	8,298,264	7,094,882
Finance—				
Interest on Public Debt.....	31,380,787	31,903,660	211,355,146	234,457,652
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act.....	16,062,500		16,062,500	
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....		4,061,624	80,324,827	61,474,308
Other Appropriations.....	2,241,755	1,057,895	16,497,037	13,218,045
Labour.....	2,023,340	2,612,299	18,955,823	13,653,590
Mines and Resources.....	2,252,457	1,700,850	13,186,249	10,037,913
National Health and Welfare—				
Family Allowances.....	21,952,064	20,275,508	152,721,902	140,055,185
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the Blind (see also Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure).....	5,603,681	7,555,681	14,857,998	16,306,535
Other Appropriations.....	449,017	396,813	2,768,834	2,614,795
National Revenue.....	3,197,734	2,357,379	18,854,712	15,426,532
Post Office.....	5,286,601	5,144,651	34,245,810	32,771,078
Public Works.....	3,438,990	2,373,971	17,094,065	12,445,327
Transport.....	2,339,540	1,956,546	13,400,632	11,332,657
Veterans Affairs.....	7,726,582	8,162,915	56,835,520	52,888,699
Other Departments.....	6,050,051	3,933,845	34,712,392	25,972,350
Total Ordinary.....	111,334,454	94,674,273	710,171,710	649,740,549
DEMOBILIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURE (by Departments)				
Agriculture.....	4,805,128	7,092,982	22,744,915	46,513,099
Finance—				
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	2,813,494	5,283,972	26,747,790	39,299,567
Other Appropriations.....	2,694,571	2,711,730	17,455,919	17,594,981

IX. Finance—Concluded

50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of Oct., 1947 (Unrevised)	Month of Oct., 1946	April 1, 1947 to Oct. 31, 1947 (Oct. Unrevised)	April 1, 1946 to Oct. 31, 1946
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Disbursements—Concluded				
DEMOBILIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURE— —Concluded				
Labour.....	955,246	3,073,160	5,887,535	15,147,270
Mines and Resources.....	450,779	230,623	1,686,192	1,230,070
National Defence (Army, Naval and Air).....	15,785,036	25,189,960	86,888,570	236,166,736
National Health and Welfare—				
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including				
Pensions to the Blind.....	62,343	2,000,987	2,504,889	4,321,981
Other Appropriations.....	4,618	28,306	80,255	73,257
Public Works.....	747,445	Cr. 375,388	4,737,053	3,075,332
Reconstruction and Supply.....	7,805,973	7,377,382	29,165,992	44,999,435
Transport.....	519,371	952,867	2,317,881	5,365,565
Veterans Affairs.....	18,143,719	38,071,757	132,039,519	340,668,490
Other Departments.....	1,743,535	177,447	7,973,789	1,428,087
 Total Demobilization and Reconversion.....	 56,531,257	 91,815,785	 340,230,299	 755,883,870
 CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.....	 1,870,191	 2,544,469	 8,261,281	 6,124,532
 SPECIAL EXPENDITURE.....	 733,511	 617,820	 10,432,025	 2,348,887
 GOVERNMENT OWNED ENTERPRISES—				
Canadian National Railways—				
P.E.I. Car Ferry and Terminal Deficit.....	58,000	58,000	464,000	464,000
 OTHER CHARGES—				
Consolidated Deficit A. C-Misc.....		11,538	30,428	107,212
 Grand Total Expenditures.....	 170,527,414	 189,721,885	 1,069,589,744	 1,414,678,050
 Loans, Advances and Investments**—Net Increase or *Decrease—				
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments.				
United Kingdom Financial Agreement, 1946.....	40,000,000	60,000,000	243,000,000	400,000,000
Less repayments of loan under United Kingdom Financing Act 1942.....			*60,410,715	*38,619,990
 Foreign Governments—	40,000,000	60,000,000	182,589,285	361,380,010
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944—				
Belgium.....	979,624	7,000,000	10,867,871	26,000,000
China.....	4,811,634	2,585,757	9,607,122	13,602,558
Czechoslovakia.....	699,464		4,851,487	104,370
France.....	6,450,000	2,000,000	32,450,000	33,800,000
Netherlands.....	2,096,475	3,452,375	22,730,749	28,136,527
Netherland Indies.....	900,000		3,150,000	2,700,000
Norway.....		2,600,000	850,475	5,851,000
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.....				72,671
Miscellaneous.....	*5,847	*382,033	*3,613,452	*71,482,579
 Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments.....	 55,931,349	 77,256,099	 263,483,537	 400,164,557
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments.....	*56,381,792	*177,923	*57,078,756	*1,317,765
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies.....	2,628,377	*871,623	15,842,476	20,252,508
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act.....	7,988,740	6,461,457	23,640,182	29,469,313
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances.....	*775,680	5,689,719	*17,571,023	33,064,466
Miscellaneous Investments.....	*779,727	*405,272	18,644,951	6,742,705
 Total Loans, Advances and Investments.....	 8,611,267	 87,952,457	 246,961,366	 488,375,784

** Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

IX. Finance—Continued

50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of February, 1947 (Unrevised)	Month of February, 1946	April 1, 1946 to Feb. 28 1947 (February Unrevised)	April 1, 1945 to Feb. 28, 1946
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Receipts—				
ORDINARY REVENUE.				
Customs Import Duties.....	21,350,269	10,201,561	206,957,031	110,146,616
Excise Duties.....	15,751,362	15,188,890	180,137,872	171,847,105
Excise Taxes.....	45,726,849	34,842,327	505,633,413	438,122,787
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	86,446,166	87,760,327	1,304,344,876	1,319,052,832
Postal Revenue.....	5,700,000	7,340,758	63,423,694	61,551,642
Sundry.....	26,998,826	25,799,484	77,629,757	97,245,592
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	201,937,473	181,133,347	2,338,126,643	2,197,966,575
SPECIAL RECEIPTS.				
War Assets Corporation.....	17,547,230	4,138,253	169,200,401	27,400,250
Other.....	17,619,336	3,365,043	48,287,122	65,605,766
Grand Total.....	237,104,039	188,626,643	2,555,614,166	2,290,972,591
Disbursements—				
ORDINARY EXPENDITURE (by Departments)				
Agriculture.....	1,045,699	784,873	11,429,922	8,859,078
Finance—				
Interest on Public Debt.....	24,458,248	25,075,088	370,618,453	343,360,776
Compensation to Provincies re Taxation Agreements.....		11,714,651	77,513,065	87,871,243
Other Appropriations.....	861,595	1,061,984	24,163,211	34,723,794
Labour.....	1,875,659	1,295,903	21,396,698	17,367,950
Mines and Resources.....	2,166,877	1,070,113	17,166,505	11,619,800
National Health and Welfare—				
Family Allowances.....	21,479,943	19,690,931	223,687,348	153,046,442
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the Blind (see also Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure).....	76,382	1,264,462	26,768,008	25,068,543
Other Appropriations.....	438,722	309,537	5,026,151	3,863,586
National Revenue.....	2,240,923	1,988,537	24,126,417	20,291,454
Post Office.....	5,688,322	6,444,858	56,028,896	49,898,606
Public Works.....	2,184,861	1,753,709	21,510,325	13,112,533
Transport.....	1,466,766	1,380,549	17,210,460	15,785,252
Veterans Affairs.....	11,147,325	6,435,183	86,446,485	65,614,551
Other Departments.....	3,505,167	3,049,532	41,308,927	37,387,506
Total Ordinary.....	78,636,491	83,319,911	1,024,400,870	887,871,113
DEMOBILIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURE (by Departments) (1945-46 expenditure from War appropriations)				
Agriculture.....	4,108,588	5,217,848	65,439,340	71,460,038
Canadian Mutual Aid Board.....		46,006		781,837,607
Finance—				
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	1,026,828	1,204,701	11,078,503	13,078,844
Other Appropriations.....	14,279,432	Cr. 673,488	91,562,013	89,220,458

NOTE.—As the February statement was not published in the Canada Gazette, it is given here as a matter of record.

IX. Finance—Concluded

50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—Concluded

Classification	Month of February, 1947 (Unrevised)	Month of February, 1946	April 1, 1946 to Feb. 28, 1947 (February Unrevised)	April 1, 1945 to Feb. 28, 1946
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Disbursements—Concluded				
DEMORILIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURES— —Concluded				
Labour.....	2,390,229	2,231,165	24,626,390	16,865,372
Mines and Resources.....	117,437	261,067	1,715,316	2,812,361
National Defence—				
Army and Related Services.....	13,048,532	57,958,621	196,689,870	770,649,216
Naval Service.....	5,654,738	18,846,754	47,825,266	221,006,422
Air Service.....	3,220,344	Cr. 1,962,731	72,271,618	405,239,845
National Health and Welfare—				
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the Blind.....	18,014	333,226	7,092,176	6,804,259
Other Appropriations.....	7,422	184,198	1,299,335	2,353,351
Public Works.....	443,349	325,541	4,585,627	7,803,028
Reconstruction and Supply.....	4,933,101	1,009,278	75,268,716	†Cr. 55,061,334
Transport.....	626,027	503,566	8,498,526	11,991,363
Veterans Affairs.....	32,598,949	53,597,589	466,095,284	255,746,671
Other Departments.....	265,509	1,070,086	3,429,354	23,595,780
Total Demobilization and Reconversion.....	82,738,499	140,153,428	1,077,477,333	2,625,403,277
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.....	1,053,950	69,335	9,302,883	4,193,674
SPECIAL EXPENDITURE.....	253,714	444,440	4,022,240	4,764,911
GOVERNMENT OWNED ENTERPRISES—				
Canadian National Railways—				
P.E.I. Car Ferry and Terminal Deficit.....		44,800	638,000	637,800
National Harbours Board—Non-Active.....			681,512	558,848
National Harbours Board Deficit.....		Cr. 4,140	84,569	85,859
OTHER CHARGES—				
Consolidated Deficit A/C—Misc.....	29,344	8,323	141,135	35,356
Grand Total Expenditures.....	162,711,996	224,036,098	2,116,748,543	3,523,600,839
Loans, Advances and Investments—Net Increase or *Decrease—				
LOANS AND ADVANCES—				
To Railway and Steamship Companies—				
Canadian National Railways.....	*1,561,667	*1,561,667	*24,485,016	44,134,378
To Foreign Exchange Control Board—				
United Kingdom and Foreign Governments.....	*129,883,374	122,951,211	65,646,590	891,281,104
To Sundry Government Agencies—				
Soldiers Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	4,615,010	3,011,430	51,660,235	15,761,539
Commodity Prices Stabilization Corp., Ltd.....	5,026,361	*2,235,853	19,104,082	5,354,627
Other.....	*10,159,903	586,977	1,978,639	*6,590,316
To Provincial and Municipal Governments.....	*79,631	*237,222	*2,335,481	*4,232,695
Miscellaneous—Loans and Advances.....	*303,106	*193,050	*802,854	*15,366,483
—Investments.....	**310,154,542	*88,848,561	497,178,394	*171,743,963
Total Loans, Advances and Investments.....	177,808,232	33,373,265	607,944,589	758,598,192

† Includes credit balances in Munitions Production Allotment Fund which was transferred to Special Receipts at the close of the fiscal year 1945-46.

NOTE.—Credits represent adjustments between Departments or appropriations.

** Includes payments to International Monetary Fund and International Bank for Reconstruction.

IX. Finance

51. PURCHASES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA FROM OTHER COUNTRIES

In Dollars

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds and De-bentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and De-bentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
1946								
Mar.	14,215,953	6,552,115	7,659,850	4,063,148	111,916	17,572	400,787	18,809,376
April.	17,512,862	6,104,024	11,408,773	7,161,678	3,303	203,784	41,106	24,922,733
May.	13,431,481	3,439,009	9,992,472	5,753,045	100,495	145,458	21,094	19,451,573
June.	12,702,185	4,433,968	8,264,559	6,084,440	1,510	204,167	119,991	19,116,298
July.	15,463,147	7,925,989	7,537,158	3,893,176	.....	262,660	107,445	19,753,075
Aug.	13,711,392	5,520,219	8,140,730	4,276,656	.....	1,564,397	46,512	19,598,957
Sept.	25,922,900	12,456,477	13,413,233	6,272,228	27,894	133,031	7,425	32,363,478
Oct.	14,999,446	7,157,421	7,841,996	5,559,125	22,707	75,318	253,148	20,909,744
Nov.	12,382,183	4,652,647	7,729,536	4,023,676	9,576	94,398	179,619	16,689,452
Dec.	18,149,449	10,209,045	7,940,357	6,608,670	.....	257,862	214,367	25,480,348
1947								
Jan.	19,596,468	8,912,332	10,681,565	4,729,333	2,110	222,410	506,799	25,057,120
Feb.	19,458,966	12,231,389	7,227,557	4,620,703	45,983	72,799	719,196	24,917,647
Mar.	26,254,282	20,424,397	5,829,340	3,840,812	.....	157,736	2,029,255	32,290,085
April.	8,406,798	3,659,918	4,744,885	3,690,602	.....	156,733	311,080	12,565,213
May.	11,676,938	6,501,625	5,174,767	5,248,748	17,402	52,353	304,929	17,309,362
June.	6,904,272	2,126,074	4,774,968	3,614,682	7,781	106,500	1,536,139	12,172,978
July.	6,847,249	2,622,424	4,221,750	2,922,845	44,382	520,283	860,228	11,194,987
Aug.	9,251,798	5,135,823	4,114,578	3,108,679	180,224	95,907	601,810	13,238,418

52. SALES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA TO OTHER COUNTRIES

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds and De-bentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and De-bentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
1946								
Mar.	31,867,784	22,238,537	9,628,001	6,779,709	65,029	86,030	242,118	39,040,670
April.	27,312,570	17,212,482	10,097,679	10,012,723	11,909	189,799	389,210	37,916,211
May.	20,042,358	7,020,923	13,017,919	9,277,030	268,177	147,011	246,798	29,981,374
June.	30,294,461	22,138,763	8,153,811	9,518,760	158,189	1,089,525	318,358	41,379,293
July.	22,876,719	15,464,434	7,412,285	4,975,643	67,423	59,158	38,259	28,017,202
Aug.	17,324,995	11,782,564	5,542,431	5,337,470	49,041	804,322	170,531	23,686,369
Sept.	24,636,995	18,965,461	5,671,534	7,126,328	21,634	165,988	72,467	32,023,412
Oct.	17,230,702	13,795,049	3,435,424	4,546,765	23,151	107,266	778,632	22,687,093
Nov.	16,879,211	11,159,145	5,717,952	4,614,782	25,111	83,770	94,723	21,697,597
Dec.	16,890,304	13,184,582	3,703,908	4,884,687	1,065	158,825	693,140	22,653,021
1947								
Jan.	23,351,729	18,750,762	4,581,818	4,183,828	34,751	336,815	433,590	28,340,713
Feb.	19,102,166	13,622,137	5,458,293	4,982,121	30,564	323,809	401,342	24,879,978
Mar.	20,419,634	16,664,710	3,741,964	2,051,005	165,235	1,197,059	197,053	24,049,973
April.	7,781,004	4,493,686	3,284,374	3,461,046	51,310	210,059	1,033,063	12,536,482
May.	11,504,669	7,543,411	3,958,372	3,755,488	37,832	193,804	513,809	16,005,602
June.	6,365,836	3,226,627	3,131,235	4,165,207	4,414	113,655	348,329	10,997,441
July.	6,924,331	3,100,871	3,817,321	3,779,168	327,350	183,562	303,164	11,517,575
Aug.	7,134,851	4,293,621	2,837,766	2,662,832	72,549	126,258	881,726	10,903,216

SOURCE—Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and Other Countries—International Payments Branch.

IX. Finance—Concluded

53. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1946			1947									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Transactions—													
MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND													
MONTREAL CURE MARKET—													
Shares Traded—													
Industrials.....000	968	855	963	1,069	1,202	993	1,086	1,089	797	882	553	775	1,202
Mines.....000	2,351	2,705	2,431	3,455	4,119	2,510	1,656	2,323	3,021	2,124	4,479	5,706	4,546
Value of Listings.....\$000,000	8,567	8,717	8,922	9,233	9,271	9,255	9,094	9,054	8,976	9,065	9,041	8,615	.....
Brokers' Loans.....\$000	18,041	17,171	19,647	17,846	19,013	18,642	16,151	15,099	15,180	16,467	18,850	18,759	.....
Loan Ratio.....	0.27	0.25	0.28	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.18	0.21	0.22	.....
TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Borrowings on collateral.....\$000	26,829	27,462	29,951	30,667	32,572	28,100	28,192	26,282	28,604	29,754	31,085	32,144	34,219
Ratio to quoted values.....	0.40	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.39	0.40	0.37	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.46	0.48
Sales.....000	21,340	28,523	24,409	33,573	36,272	23,227	17,525	24,601	23,988	16,582	34,431	40,491	21,432
Values.....\$000	39,975	41,876	37,123	50,562	65,144	37,558	29,586	35,132	32,108	25,320	27,623	51,486	37,515
Market values ¹.....\$000,000	6,719	7,048	7,241	7,311	7,403	7,274	7,038	7,051	6,942	7,027	7,040	7,027	7,092
NEW ISSUES OF BONDS ².....\$000,000	983.0	701.5	224.6	308.4	337.9	926.1	566.3	196.3	179.7	181.0	162.1	726.3	263.9
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS³													
1935-39=100.....	142.4	144.1	147.4	155.2	155.5	156.7	159.1	160.9	161.5	165.7	166.8	172.0	174.4
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....\$000	26,374	5,879	50,647	33,875	10,806	36,908	21,376	10,986	47,821	36,567	12,578	29,023	26,042

	1945				1946				1947	
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Bond Issues and Retirements⁴										
DOM. GOVT. DIRECT AND GTD. \$000,000										
New issues.....	14.5	1581.5	11.1	2036.4	9.7	7.0	6.4	890.4	73.5	14.5
Retirements.....	7.9	9.5	10.7	104.0	195.0	213.9	10.5	446.6	54.1	402.5
PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GTD.										
New Issues—new.....	2.5	12.6	18.9	2.3	13.9	16.0	15.7	12.2	75.9	21.7
—refunding.....	47.1	.....	29.6	61.0	13.6	17.5	29.8	12.5	35.1	32.0
Retirements—refunded.....	6.8	21.3	38.6	71.1	4.8	13.5	39.3	11.0	29.9	14.6
—other.....	10.8	18.0	16.7	20.8	17.4	15.2	21.1	12.8	14.8	15.7
CORPORATIONS										
New Issues—new.....	7.6	7.7	28.0	30.9	17.9	45.5	25.1	15.7	42.6	41.9
—refunding.....	81.3	12.4	11.1	2.0	111.6	166.3	139.8	41.9	137.1	35.3
Retirements—refunded.....	43.1	45.2	18.8	2.4	28.9	205.7	112.6	98.6	38.0	131.7
—other.....	12.8	37.1	11.6	12.9	38.1	32.9	30.7	19.7	23.9	30.1

¹ Month end values of all listed stocks. ²Source: A. E. Ames & Co. ³ Source: Nesbitt Thomson & Co. Ltd.
⁴ Totals shown by quarters. Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada.

X. Other Countries

54. INDEXES OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES¹
1937 = 100

Country	1946				1947								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Wholesale Prices—													
Canada.....	129	131	132	132	135	140	142	145	148	151	153	155	158
United States.....	144	155	162	163	164	167	173	171	170	171	174	178	182
Argentina.....	213	214	214	214	215	217	217	219	220	220	222	224	.....
Chile.....	245	250	253	253	261	269	272	276	281	290	299	305	.....
Mexico.....	261	266	270	268	264	260	258	257	257	255	252	251	253
Peru.....	242	245	256	261	265	271	281	292	306	313	325	331	343
Venezuela.....	152	151	152	151	156	157	159	159	164	162	.....	.....	.....
India.....	256	266	274	271	268	273	277	276	274	275	280	283	.....
Iran.....	551	542	537	560	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Palestine.....	324	326	309	308	309	312	312	306	304	305	319	328	335
Czechoslovakia.....	303	302	311	310	310	308	310	303	304	304	310	311	325
Finland.....	587	590	590	594	591	595	622	628	635	640	655	699	706
Norway.....	167	167	169	170	168	169	169	169	171	172	176	176	175
Portugal.....	216	212	215	218	220	242	243	243	246	239	236	234	.....
United Kingdom Board of Trade.....	163	163	165	166	167	169	169	172	174	175	178	178	179
Sweden.....	162	163	167	168	170	171	172	173	174	174	174	174	.....
Switzerland.....	192	195	197	197	196	197	198	199	199	200	200	201	202
Australia.....	139	139	141	141	141	142	143	146	147	148	148	149	.....
New Zealand.....	152	153	153	154	154	154	154	156	156	156	.....	.....	.....
Spain.....	348	354	355	355	358	358	360	358	368	368	.....	.....	.....

¹ Source: United Nations Bulletin.

**ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION
BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDED
NOVEMBER 16, 1947**

Population.

EIGHTH CENSUS OF CANADA, 1941, VOLUME III, POPULATION, AGE. (Eng. and French) 16+838 p., \$2.00. VOLUME VIII, AGRICULTURE, PART I. (Eng. and French) 27+848 p., \$2.00. VOLUME XI, MERCHANDISING AND SERVICES, Part II. (Eng. and French) 78+631 p., \$2.00 (Paper bound, \$1.50).

Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. FOREST PRODUCTS OF FARMS, 1945. Agriculture 7-395-0, November 10, 1947 (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. SAMPLE ESTIMATES OF OCCUPIED FARMS BY TENURE AND SIZE, FARM POPULATION, AREA, VALUE, INDEBTEDNESS and FARM FACILITIES. Agriculture 7-400-0, October 31, 1947 (Eng. and French) 4 p., 10 cents. REGINA, SASKATCHEWAN, HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS, 1946. Housing 7-504-0, October 22, 1947 (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. WINNIPEG, POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS BY SOCIAL AREAS. Population 7-060-0, November 4, 1947 (Eng. and French) 22 p., 10 cents. PORTAGE LA PRAIRIE, MANITOBA, HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS, 1946. Housing 7-505-0, November 7, 1947 (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN EARNINGS, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE-EARNERS for Census Divisions, Rural and Urban. Occupations, Earnings and Employment 7-603-7, November 7, 1947 (Eng. and French) 13 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN, DWELLINGS BY TENURE, PERIOD OF CONSTRUCTION, ROOMS AND PERSONS for Census Divisions, Rural and Urban. Dwellings Households and Families 7-701-7, Nov. 13, 1947 (Eng. and French) 15 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA, DISPOSAL OF LIVE STOCK FROM FARMS, 1945. Agriculture 7-410-6, Nov. 14, 1947 (Eng. and French) 3 p. 10 cents.

Vital Statistics.—

ANNUAL REPORT, VITAL STATISTICS OF CANADA (Exclusive of Yukon and The Northwest Territories) 1945. Final Figures with rates computed on estimated population of 12,102,000 for the nine Provinces. 21-1020. (Eng. and French) 106 p., 25 cents. CANCER MORTALITY IN CANADA AND THE PROVINCES, 1921-44 (Vital Statistics Analytical, Report No. 3) 21-7140. 3+17+77 p

Agriculture.—

SECOND ESTIMATE OF THE LATE-SOWN CROPS, ROOTS AND POTATOES, October 10, 1947. C.R., R.A., No. 25, 1946-47 (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents per copy, \$2.00 per year. THIRD ESTIMATE OF FIELD CROPS, Nov. 14, 1947. C.R. No. 26, 1947. 7 p. 10 cents, \$2.00 per year. FRUIT CROP REPORT (at October 15, 1947), 2 p., 10 cents. FUR PRODUCTION OF

Canada, Season 1945-1946 (Eng. and French) 22 p., 25 cents.

Mining.—

MISCELLANEOUS METALS in Canada, 1945. A66-30-9-47. 31 p., 50 cents.

Manufactures.—

THE PULP AND PAPER INDUSTRY, 1946 (Subject to revision on further examination of Individual Reports) 13-1030 (Eng. and French) 34 p., 30 cents. IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS. Preliminary summary statistics, 1946. A8-23-10-47. 2 p., 10 cents. PETROLEUM PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1945. A67-25-9-47. 23 p., 50 cents. THE ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS INDUSTRY, 1945. A68-9-10-47. 8 p., 25 cents. THE WHITE METAL PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1945. A69-10-10-47. 10 p., 25 cents. THE TEXTILE INDUSTRIES, 1940, 1941 and 1942 (Eng. and French) 197 p., 50 cents.

Construction.—

PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1946. 5-7010. 26 p., 25 cents.

Merchandising and Services.—

MOTION PICTURE THEATRES, 1946. 16-1010. Prel. 1 p., 10 cents. RESULTATS D'EXPLOITATION DES QUINCAILLERIES MAGASINS DE MEUBLES MAGASINS D'APPAREILS DE MENAGE ET DE RADIOS EN DETAIL, 1945. Bulletin No. 4. 16-7040, Série, 1945, No. 14F (French) 15 p., 25 cents. RESULTATS D'EXPLOITATION DES POSTES D'ESSENCE EN DETAIL ET DES GARAGES, 1945. Bulletin No. 6. 16-7060, Série, 1945, No. 16F (French) 9 p., 25 cents.

Labour and Prices.—

COST OF LIVING, 1913-1946. 18-7070. 17 p., 25 cents.

Transportation, Communication and Public Utilities.—

TELEGRAPH AND CABLE STATISTICS, 1946. 20-1420 (Eng. and French) 13 p., 10 cents. INTERNATIONAL BRIDGE, TUNNEL AND FERRY COMPANIES, 1946. 20-1430. 10 p., 15 cents. THE MOTOR VEHICLE, 1945. 20-1700. 29 p., 25 cents.

National Income.—

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS, INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, 1938-1946. (Revised) 19 p., 50 cents.

Judicial Statistics.—

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS for the year ended September 30, 1946. (Reprinted from the annual report of Criminal Statistics, 1946) D.B.S. 6-1020 P (Eng. and French) 20-46 p., 25 cents.

PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE DAY, WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The Daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. The Weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Reports.—

VITAL STATISTICS.—Births, deaths and marriages registered in cities.

AGRICULTURE.—The wheat situation. Milling Statistics. Cold Storage holdings of meat and lard. Dairy review. Cold storage holdings of dairy and poultry products. Stocks of butter, cheese and eggs. Storage stocks of fruit and vegetables. Sugar Report.

FISHERIES.—Cold storage holdings of fish.

MINING.—Leading minerals. Gold, copper-nickel, silver-lead-zinc. Clay products and petroleum and natural gas. Asbestos. Cement. Salt. Coal and Coke.

MANUFACTURES.—Boots and shoe production. Asphalt roofing production. Asphalt roofing sales. Pig iron, steel and ferro-alloys. Steel ingots. Steel wire. Nails, tacks and staples. Wire fencing. Non-ferrous scrap metal, dealers' report. Ingot makers' report on non-ferrous scrap metal and secondary non-ferrous ingot. Factory sales of electric storage batteries. Radio receiving sets. Domestic washing machines. Domestic-type electric refrigerators. Refined petroleum products. Sales of manufactured and natural gas. Products made from Canadian clays. Rock wool. Concrete building blocks and cement pipe. Paints, varnishes and lacquers.

CONSTRUCTION.—Building permits.

EXTERNAL TRADE.—Trade of Canada (Totals). Exports by principal commodities and by principal countries. Imports by principal commodities and by principal countries. Exports of Canadian produce. Imports entered for consumption. Nos. 101, 102. Imports of Milk and its products and eggs; No. 103, Imports of Rubber; No. 104, Exports of Rubber and Insulated Wire Cable; Nos. 111, 112, Imports of Paints and Varnishes; No. 113, Imports of Lumber; No. 114, Exports of Lumber; No. 117, Imports of Farm Machinery and Implements; No. 118, Exports of Farm Implements and Machinery; No. 119, Imports

of Pulp, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 120, Exports of Pulpwood, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 123, Exports and Imports of Tobacco; No. 203, Imports and Exports of Coffee and Tea; No. 204, Imports and Exports of Hides and Skins; No. 207, Imports of Stoves, Sheet Metal Products and Refrigerators; No. 208, Imports and Exports of Vegetable Oils; No. 209, Imports and Exports of Fertilizers; No. 210, Imports and Exports of Wire and Iron and Steel.

Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and other Countries. Highway Traffic at Canadian Border Points by Ports.

INTERNAL TRADE.—Indexes of Wholesale Sales. Indexes of Retail Sales. Indexes of Country General Store Sales. Current Trends in Food Distribution. Financing of Motor Vehicle Sales. Stocks of Raw Hides and Skins in Canada. Departmental Store Sales.

LABOUR AND PRICES.—Price movements in Canada (preliminary). Prices and price indexes. Employment and Payrolls. Statistical report on the operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act.

TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES.—Railway Revenues, Expenses, Incomes and Operating Statistics. Freight Traffic of Railways. Output of Central Electric Stations. Civil Aviation Operating Statistics.

BUSINESS STATISTICS.—Cheques cashed against Individual Accounts at the Clearing House Centres of Canada and the Money Supply. Monthly Review of Business Statistics.

GENERAL.—A Fact a Day about Canada.

Quarterly Reports.—

VITAL STATISTICS.—Preliminary Report on Vital Statistics of Canada.

AGRICULTURE.—Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics with Annual Index. Quarterly Review of Canadian Coarse Grains.

MANUFACTURES.—Stocks of Unmanufactured Tobacco on Hand. Stocks of Canned Fruits and Vegetables. Galvanized Sheets. Production and Sales of Radio Sets. Sales of Storage Batteries.

INTERNAL TRADE.—New motor vehicle sales.

BUSINESS STATISTICS.—Commercial failures.

OTTAWA

EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph.,

KING'S PRINTER AND CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY

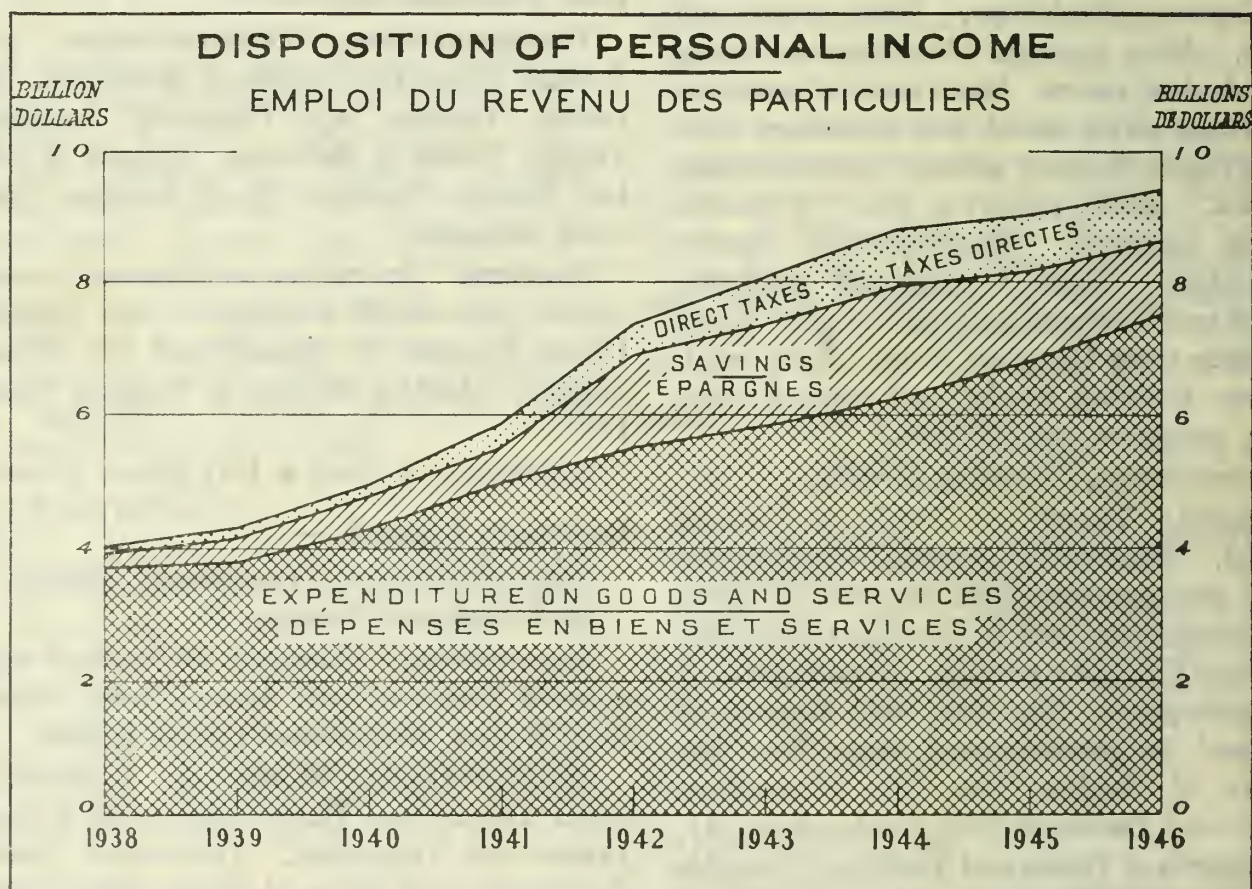
1947

Volume XXII
Numéro 11

CANADA

Novembre 1947

REVUE MENSUELLE
DE LA
SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE



BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES
BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
MINISTÈRE DU COMMERCE
OTTAWA

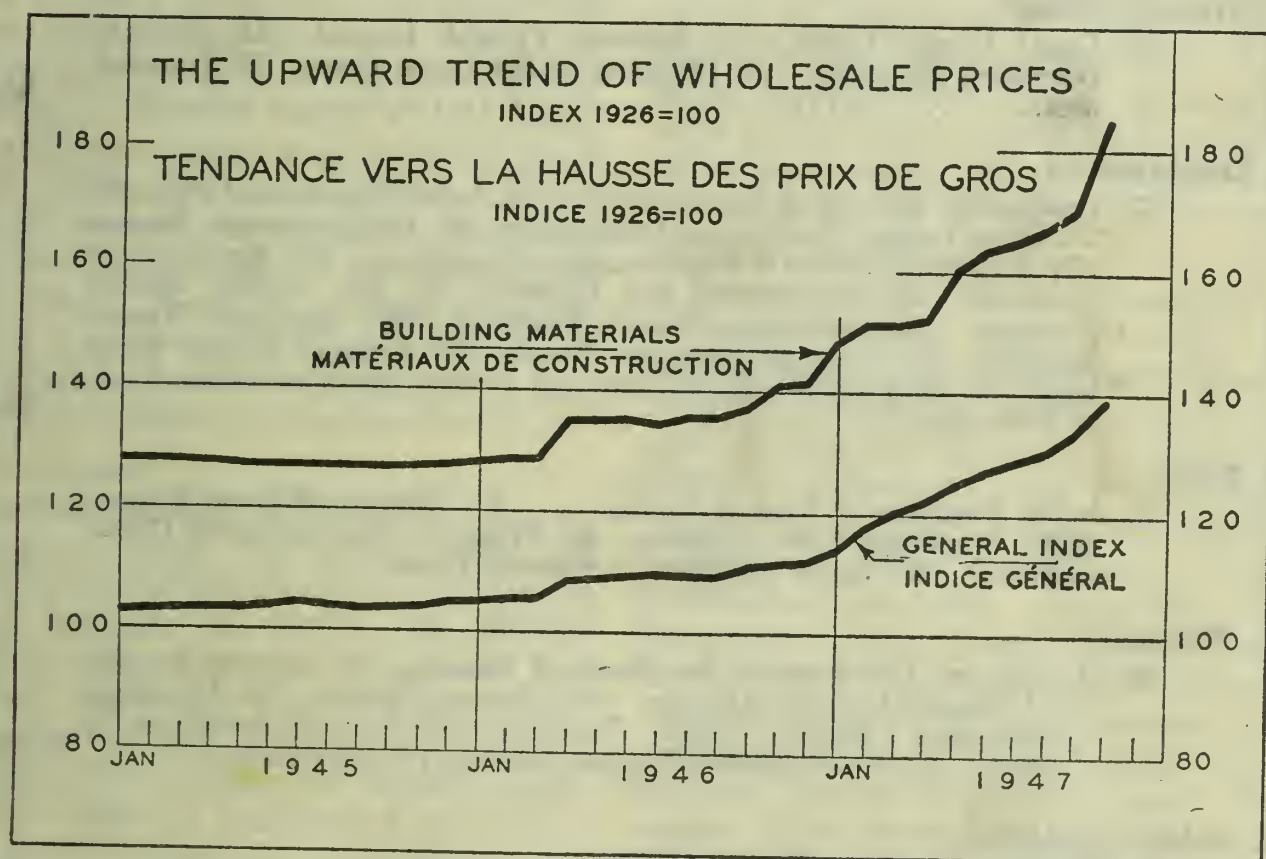
Volume XXII
Number 12

CANADA *Statistics* December, 1947
Bureau of Statistics

Canadian Statistical Review
MONTHLY REVIEW

of

BUSINESS STATISTICS



BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
OTTAWA



SUMMARY OF CONTENTS

I. Analytical and General	PAGE
Economic Conditions in Canada.....	3, 4, 5
1. Industrial Production.....	6
Economic Conditions in Canada (French).....	7, 8, 9
2. Business by Economic Areas. 3. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity. 4. Canadian Failures. 5. Cumulative Factors.....	10-15
II. Production	
6. Farm Products. 7. Fish and Furs. 8. Metals and Minerals. 9. Electric Power. 10. Manufactured Products.....	16-44
III. Construction	
11. Contracts Awarded. 12. Building Permits. 13. Housing.....	45-52
IV. Internal Trade	
14. Indexes of Retail and Wholesale Sales.....	53-55
V. External Trade	
15. External Trade excluding Gold. 16. Exports by continents. 17. Automobile Entries. 18, 19. Imports by Countries and Commodities. 20, 21. Exports by Countries and Commodities.....	56-60
VI. Transportation	
22. Canal Cargo Traffic. 23. Railway Freight Loaded. 24. Railway Operating Statistics. 25. Shipping at Six Large Ports. 26. Carload- ings.....	60-67
VII. Employment	
27. Unadjusted Indexes of Employment. 28. Index Numbers of Payrolls. 29. Other Labour Factors and Immigration. 30. Vital Statistics. Season- ally Adjusted Indexes of Employment in Provinces. 31. Employment in Cities. 32. Employment and Payrolls. 33. Per Capita Weekly Earnings. 34. Aggregate Weekly Earnings. 35. Aggregate Weekly Payrolls. 36. Average Hours per Week. 37. Average Hourly Earn- ings. 38. Average Weekly Salaries and Wages. 39. Per Capita Week- ly Earnings.....	68-80
VIII. Prices	
40. Index Numbers of Cost of Living. 41. Indexes of Farm Prices. 42-43. Wholesale Price Indexes. 44. Prices of Representative Com- modities. 45. Index Numbers of Security Prices.....	81-84
IX. Finance	
46. Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada. 47. Money Supply. 48. Canadian Chartered Banks. 49. Cheques Cashed. 50. Dominion Government Finance. 51-52. Purchase and Sales of Securities by Canada. 53. Stock Market Transactions and Bond Financing.....	85-93
X. Other Countries	
54. Wholesale Prices in Other Countries.....	91
55. United States. 56. United Kingdom.....	92, 93
Current Bureau Publications.....	94, 95

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: HERBERT MARSHALL,
CHIEF, BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN NOVEMBER

As the year 1947 ended Canada was experiencing a record peacetime level of employment and production. Construction and other capital expenditure especially had expanded during the year and under the impact of this additional spending prices had moved upward rapidly. The rise in prices was made possible by a successive series of decontrol measures under which price controls and subsidies had been almost entirely abandoned by the year's end. However, the rapid depletion of Canada's American dollar resources caused by a record level of imports from the United States market had necessitated the introduction of a number of new controls, measures designed to restrict the volume of goods coming from across the border. Coupled with these were other measures aimed at securing an increase in exports to dollar markets. As 1948 begins a wide range of tariff reductions will begin to exert their effect on the domestic market though in many instances the full effect of these changes will not be apparent for some time. Because of these developments a somewhat greater measure of uncertainty must be attached to the prospects for the coming year.

Agriculture

Despite reduced yields for a number of major crops the gross value of Canada's principal field crops showed a slight increase in 1947. At \$1,287 million, this value has only been exceeded once (in 1944) since 1920. Higher prices especially for oats, barley, rye and flax contributed toward keeping the value of production at such a high level. Regionally, these gains were not evenly distributed. In the Maritimes, Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick registered gains of 20 and 23 per cent primarily as a result of higher prices for their potato crop, but in contrast the gross value of production for Nova Scotia showed a small decrease. Ontario, Quebec and British

Columbia all showed gains but in the Prairies the value of crops was slightly lower than in 1946.

The largest decline in value was registered by the wheat crop; valued at \$399 million it was down nearly \$74 million. This decline reflects directly the relatively poor crop in the Prairie Provinces in 1947. Sharp declines in production more than offsetting increased prices occurred in oats, mixed grains, grain, hay and dry peas and brought the value of these crops below 1946 levels. Only for rye, flaxseed, buckwheat, and hay and clover was production higher than a year ago. However, substantially higher prices for a number of other commodities, notably barley, dry beans and potatoes served to increase the value of their crops despite lower production. Estimated values were based on average farm prices from August to November and some further upward revision may be expected if present price levels continue or rise further.

The marked increase in the output of Canada's oilseed crops during the current year is exceedingly welcome in view of the urgent world-wide shortages of oils and fats. Production of flaxseed increased from 6.4 million bushels in 1946 to 11.5 million bushels in 1947. Sunflower seed and rapeseed production are also up sharply, the former from 13 to 20 million pounds and the latter from 13 to 26 million pounds. Though these gains were offset by a smaller soybean crop the overall supply is much better than a year ago. The extent of the shortage is reflected in the higher prices prevailing for vegetable oils. The wholesale index for this group has advanced over 60 per cent during the past year and is now three times its average level in 1937.

The current pack of most canned fruits was heavier than a year ago whereas the pack of vegetables was somewhat lower. In fruits the largest

gains were shown in the pack of strawberries with an increase from 13,000 to 186,000 dozen cans and in blueberries with an increase from 24,000 to 198,000 dozen cans. Among the vegetables the largest decline in pack were for peas down 30 per cent, for corn down 25 per cent and for tomatoes down 17 per cent. The overall stocks of both fruits and vegetables held by canners, wholesalers and chain store warehouses at October 1st were very close to their levels a year earlier and stocks of fruit juices and soups were substantially higher.

Employment

Statistics on employment show evidence of the heavy capital expenditure program under way in Canada during 1947. The largest gains in employment have centred in the machinery and construction industries and in their related material producing industries. Leading the way was the building construction industry with an increase at October 1, 1947, over the same date in 1946 of 33 per cent. Though smaller in extent industries producing building materials all showed sharp gains in employment. Thus employment in logging was up 19 per cent, in non-metallic minerals 17 per cent, in rough and dressed lumber 15 per cent and in clay, glass, stone and allied products 15 per cent. Another industry engaged in a heavy construction program, telephones, continued its rapid expansion in employment with a gain of 13 per cent. On the machinery side, the agricultural implements industry increased its employment by 16 per cent and other machinery firms by about 9 per cent. All of the above comparisons give the percentage increase between October 1, 1946 and the same date in 1947. Activity in the automobile industry also expanded rapidly during 1947 and by October 1st employment had increased 18 per cent since the beginning of the year. Brokerage and stock market firms were the most depressed group with a decline in employment of almost 20 per cent. This decline, occurring in a period of rapid capital expansion, reflects the inactive state of the market. Total sales of industrial stocks on the Mont-

real market were down almost 50 per cent in comparison with 1946.

Price Developments

A steady upward trend in prices has been in progress during the past year. The cost-of-living index increased 13 per cent between January and November and its present level, 143.6, is the highest point reached since December, 1920. The sharpest advances have been in the prices of food and clothing, both indexes have showed increases of about 19 per cent since the beginning of the year.

An even sharper advance has occurred in wholesale prices and the general index has risen almost 34 per cent since the beginning of the year. Prices of building materials, under the pressure of a record level of construction expenditures, registered one of the largest gains, almost 30 per cent. In large part this has been due to an extremely sharp rise in lumber prices; prices rose over 43 per cent during 1947, and increased over 13 per cent in October alone. Present lumber prices are now over two and one-half times their average level in 1937. Prices of a number of other building materials—such as cement, lime, sand and gravel, and building stone—have been much more stable and have increased by only about 7 to 14 per cent. The index of building material prices is now about 20 per cent above the peak reached in 1920.

Two other groups, textiles and non-ferrous metals have also shown rapid price rises during the past year. The rise in prices of lead, zinc and copper has been especially pronounced. Lead has increased in price 170 per cent, copper 85 per cent and zinc 80 per cent since last December. Current prices of these metals are very close to the levels prevailing in 1920. In the textile groups the sharpest increase has occurred in cotton textiles, almost entirely as a result of the removal of the subsidy, and for flax, hemp, and jute products. The price of the latter rose almost 70 per cent during the year. Prices of hides and skins and of manufactured leather jumped 80 and 77 per cent respectively during 1947 and current prices are now more in line with

world levels. In some instances the price rises during 1947 reflected a return of prices to more normal relationships following the removal of subsidies and price ceilings. In other cases the price rise resulted from the acute world shortage, and prices for such commodities are now well above normal levels in relation to other prices. Thus in October 1947, while the general index of wholesale prices on a base of 1926 = 100 was at 139, the index of vegetable oils was at 250, the index of tea, coffee, cocoa and spices was at 205, the index of hides and skins was at 198, and the index of lumber was at 253.

The rapid price advances of recent months have somewhat narrowed the difference between price levels in Canada and in United States; the advance in our cost-of-living index between January and October has amounted to about 12 per cent in comparison with slightly less than 7 per cent in United States. A comparison between the present level of these indexes and prices at the end of the war (August 1945) shows that our index has advanced about 18.5 per cent whereas the American index has risen 27.1 per cent. Most of this difference is due to a greater rise in food prices south of the border. For almost all other groups in the index the advance in prices here has been nearly as large or larger. Thus during this period the index of clothing prices has increased 26.6 per cent in United States and 26.2 per cent in Canada; for home furnishing the respective increases were 25.5 for Canada and 27.9 for United States; and for rent the index in Canada showed an increase of 7.0, in United States an increase of 4.9 per cent.

Data for hourly-rated wage earners in manufacturing indicate that although average hourly earnings for this group have not increased as much as the cost-of-living index during 1947 they have risen more than the cost-of-living index since the end of the war (August 1945). During 1947 (January to October) the increase in average hourly earnings for all manufacturing amounted to 9.3 per cent whereas the cost-of-living index advanced 12 per cent over this

same period. However, a comparison of October 1947 with September 1945 shows a gain for hourly earnings of 20.5 per cent, and a rise in the cost-of-living index of 18.5 per cent. Because of the reduction in tax rates the increase in retained earnings is somewhat larger than indicated by data on earnings before tax.

These gains have not been uniformly distributed among all industries and all regions but the advance has been fairly general. A comparison of hourly earnings in the week ending October 1, 1947, with those prevailing in September, 1945, reveals some definite trends. Earnings of workers in non-durable manufacturing industries have moved closer to those in the durable goods industries; the former have shown a gain of 25 per cent in earnings since September 1945, whereas earnings of the latter group have increased only 18 per cent. The relative economic position of the industry and the bargaining strength of the workers seem to have been more important in this picture than the durability of the product. In general, expanding industries have granted greater increases than industries where employment was curtailed at the war's end. For example, in such expanding industries as pulp and paper average earnings increased 37.5 per cent, in rough and dressed lumber 32.4 per cent, in flour milling 31.3 and in agricultural implements 33.4. On the other hand average hourly earnings in shipbuilding, aircraft and railway rolling stock plants increased by 10 per cent or less. A gain of over 30 per cent also occurred in the primary textile group. On a regional basis British Columbia shows much the highest average hourly earnings with just over \$1.00 an hour at October 1, 1947. Ontario is next with 87 cents per hour. The best paid group in British Columbia were logging workers with average hourly earnings of \$1.37 per hour, followed by the workers in building construction at \$1.18. In contrast, average hourly earnings for workers in building construction all across Canada was only 95 cents.

I. Analytical and General

INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Seasonally Adjusted Indexes 1935-9=100	1946		1947										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Industrial Production	165.6	167.9	173.8	176.3	177.1	177.6	174.9	176.2	171.3	168.1	174.9	179.6	178.4²
MINING	104.1	109.5	110.4	106.8	113.3	115.3	112.0	115.0	110.7	109.4	110.0	116.4	115.2 ³
Metals.....	78.2	78.9	78.0	79.9	89.2	90.5	85.5	92.6	87.3	86.0	82.9	93.5	89.7
Gold.....	65.2	66.7	65.9	67.8	74.2	74.7	72.8	78.9	73.7	73.5	72.6	72.9	74.0
Copper.....	82.0	73.1	66.3	73.7	97.1	97.5	91.0	95.1	89.8	83.5	84.7	104.9	91.8
Nickel.....	106.3	107.6	118.4	113.1	121.9	127.0	115.8	124.6	119.2	120.8	96.0	139.8	125.1
Fuels.....	128.4	129.1	129.9	110.4	102.3	105.7	111.8	131.9	138.4	132.4	147.2	142.1	140.1
Coal.....	108.3	111.8	116.4	86.2	75.3	78.1	80.1	104.9	111.6	102.1	125.2	120.1	119.9
Non-Metals.....	192.6	187.5	206.6	200.8	231.7	248.8	221.4	204.3	197.7	187.9	215.6	205.0	211.8
MANUFACTURES	177.6	179.2	184.9	189.0	188.5	188.8	185.4	186.5	180.6	177.8	186.7	191.7	191.7 ²
Durable manufactures.....	190.5	195.6	203.3	212.4	209.2	206.2	202.5	208.8	202.2	193.6	210.1	218.6	219.0 ²
Non-Durables.....	170.1	169.6	174.2	175.3	176.5	178.7	175.4	173.5	168.0	158.6	173.0	176.0	175.8
Foods and beverages.....	177.7	178.4	192.2	182.9	181.2	186.2	181.7	180.2	181.6	184.9	183.7	187.3	186.0
Food products.....	162.2	165.1	185.6	173.4	171.5	176.7	172.1	164.7	168.5	170.3	163.9	166.2	166.6
Meat products.....	160.1	134.3	129.9	119.7	120.2	150.3	141.4	138.1	158.2	138.1	87.1	99.1	187.7
Cattle slaughterings.....	216.3	173.7	145.4	141.7	123.8	154.1	134.7	128.9	166.3	154.0	81.5	89.4	188.8
Hog slaughterings.....	128.9	112.8	123.8	107.9	119.7	155.4	156.3	155.1	163.4	132.8	96.7	110.3	185.7
Dairy products.....	116.2	113.1	124.2	117.2	126.2	140.7	126.6	128.7	133.0	127.8	138.5	138.8	122.4
Butter and cheese.....	102.7	100.1	109.9	103.9	112.8	124.0	110.2	109.0	112.7	107.4	111.6	114.8	100.9
Concentrated milk.....	216.3	212.5	215.2	215.3	247.8	240.6	230.7	259.7	266.3	244.1	276.0	292.1	237.1
Beverages.....	237.7	230.1	217.5	220.0	219.0	223.0	218.8	240.1	231.5	241.7	260.5	269.1	261.3
Liquors.....	300.8	286.3	262.6	255.1	239.7	232.4	215.6	235.4	162.7	191.3	214.8	290.5	299.9
Beer.....	249.2	247.4	227.5	241.4	250.6	271.3	273.5	312.4	329.6	326.2	328.5	307.1	285.3
Tobacco Products.....	209.9	203.8	204.4	205.9	196.9	194.9	213.0	200.6	147.4	180.2	224.2	217.8	203.4
Cigars.....	161.1	158.3	192.9	193.6	186.8	171.1	155.6	153.2	143.9	141.0	169.9	173.3	160.9
Cigarettes.....	262.3	249.1	244.9	248.7	240.2	239.8	271.3	254.3	178.5	220.0	282.1	267.7	253.4
Cut Tobacco.....	123.0	131.2	133.0	130.4	117.2	116.2	113.0	108.8	92.4	115.2	130.3	135.9	119.0
Rubber Products.....	235.0	229.6	257.4	260.9	257.9	271.9	246.8	248.0	207.6	181.3	243.9	246.9	246.4
Leather products.....	176.5	167.2	177.2	179.3	172.1	180.0	170.6	155.0	144.5	142.9	145.8	145.8	148.8
Leather Tanneries.....	185.8	164.4	190.6	199.6	190.2	195.0	186.4	171.1	158.4	158.2	154.5	165.4	173.9
Boots and shoes.....	169.9	169.1	167.8	165.0	159.4	169.4	159.5	143.7	134.7	132.2	139.7	132.1	131.2
Textiles ex. clothing.....	146.2	152.6	148.4	161.8	173.9	167.1	166.0	159.5	154.2	151.1	157.9	163.3	156.9
Cotton consumption.....	120.2	121.5	110.2	128.5	147.8	134.1	139.3	120.6	117.9	108.2	123.6	126.6	108.7
Wool cloth shipments.....	191.2	198.7	201.9	221.8	223.6	214.4	199.5	213.3	210.6	215.6	216.2	219.3	221.8
Rayon yarn and fabrics.....	194.2	211.3	213.3	222.3	226.5	226.4	227.8	221.6	205.8	204.9	212.7	223.7	220.1
Clothing.....	131.3	135.9	128.8	135.3	138.9	140.0	139.1	135.3	128.6	128.1	128.2	129.3	137.1
Wood products.....	151.9	146.7	147.0	154.6	154.2	127.4	126.0	148.6	168.5	174.7	173.7	169.6	148.8
Paper Products.....	170.1	168.7	175.3	178.0	180.2	179.8	176.6	174.7	175.5	176.2	178.4	185.2	179.4
Pulp and paper.....	157.1	155.2	164.8	165.9	167.7	167.3	164.0	163.7	165.0	166.6	169.1	172.8	166.4
Pulp.....	166.6	162.9	169.9	170.6	174.2	180.0	174.7	176.1	173.4	176.8	178.9	185.6	181.2
Paper.....	140.9	142.1	156.2	157.8	156.6	145.7	145.7	142.6	150.8	149.4	152.4	151.2	141.1
Printing and publishing.....	166.8	158.1	149.3	150.6	155.2	155.3	152.3	154.1	155.6	153.5	154.7	155.4	159.6
Iron and steel products.....	195.9	202.8	206.6	213.3	217.1	220.1	213.7	210.5	199.3	198.6	211.2	218.1	219.5
Primary iron and steel.....	186.0	199.3	213.8	211.3	218.1	221.8	211.8	216.4	188.3	204.1	216.5	217.2	231.7
Pig iron.....	198.1	236.4	255.5	235.1	236.9	241.0	222.2	239.6	226.4	240.4	254.3	235.3	261.1
Steel.....	179.1	183.1	193.0	194.8	206.9	209.3	195.5	205.0	180.1	193.3	210.2	219.2	222.1
Iron castings.....	209.5	206.0	203.7	232.2	232.0	243.7	216.0	203.7	184.3	160.0	227.0	239.4	232.8
Wire and wire products.....	119.9	125.0	144.6	146.1	150.3	159.9	146.1	145.5	120.2	123.8	155.6	161.7	160.0
Transportation equipment.....	228.5	222.7	224.7	251.4	242.8	243.4	237.3	241.3	238.7	205.1	257.2	259.3	246.5
Motor vehicles.....	140.6	133.8	137.4	181.7	173.8	167.9	159.1	164.6	166.8	117.7	190.5	192.1	180.8
Passenger cars.....	106.0	94.7	110.4	134.8	131.7	129.6	123.7	145.9	140.1	100.3	159.9	158.1	162.4
Commercial cars.....	252.3	259.7	224.0	332.7	309.4	291.0	273.2	224.9	252.9	173.9	289.3	301.7	240.1
Non-ferrous metals and products.....	161.3	160.7	175.9	172.9	178.5	186.7	189.5	196.4	188.4	175.1	179.6	194.5	209.1
Smelting and refining.....	96.4	91.9	107.8	106.0	107.4	114.5	113.1	125.1	121.6	113.6	118.1	120.5	121.9
Electrical apparatus.....	237.3	260.9	261.3	289.1	255.0	263.4	269.0	290.8	240.9	236.5	265.5	294.2	306.0 ²
Radios.....	295.8	374.2	359.9	444.1	290.2	319.7	405.3	458.7	326.4	290.7	236.2	408.3	.....
Electric Refrigerators.....	194.3	166.1	212.0	240.9	230.9	238.6	195.3	220.6	178.4	153.6	283.1	215.0	248.9
Non-metallic mineral prod.....	184.4	222.6	266.0	255.1	245.2	214.5	192.4	187.0	189.4	183.4	186.5	202.0	222.7
Cement and concrete prod.....	278.3	394.8	536.4	445.8	397.7	307.1	233.7	241.0	282.4	249.2	266.4	282.0	357.2
Lime and gypsum products.....	225.6	228.4	225.0	221.3	234.6	241.8	243.5	232.3	232.7	240.9	238.2	248.8	264.9
Clay products.....	215.8	221.7	299.0	305.0	299.0	224.2	182.0	161.4	162.7	159.4	184.4	221.4	204.5
Petroleum and coal products.....	180.7	175.2	167.9	173.4	161.6	163.2	179.8	187.4	181.2	183.1	185.4	179.3	193.5
Coke and gas products.....	160.3	162.5	169.9	168.9	156.1	154.7	148.2	149.0	140.6	138.4	149.9	145.1	159.9
Petroleum refining.....	204.3	190.0	165.5	178.6	168.0	173.1	216.7	232.1	228.4	235.2	226.7	219.1	232.7
Gasoline.....	199.2	177.7	148.8	157.8	150.5	152.4	193.7	203.8	205.0	220.0	212.7	205.8	221.6
Heavy fuel oil.....	147.5	140.1	124.1	110.4	112.2	116.8	155.7	172.0	152.9	164.7	165.2	167.6	165.0
Chemical products.....	162.1	161.9	163.3	174.8	182.0	185.6	181.2	186.5	173.8	176.8	169.8	176.0	174.6
Paints and varnishes.....	234.6	205.5	246.3	302.0	341.4	357.3	334.5	370.8	299.4	307.7	301.3	329.2	308.3
ELECTRIC POWER	154.0	158.3	173.4	172.5	174.1	174.6	180.3	180.9	184.4	174.0	170.6	169.0	156.0
Percentage of Unemployment¹	3.0	4.0	4.9	5.2	4.8	3.9	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.8

¹ Percentage of recorded unemployment among persons insured under unemployment insurance.² Preliminary.

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN NOVEMBRE

Au moment où l'année 1947 prend fin, le Canada enregistre un niveau sans précédent d'emploi et de production en temps de paix. Les dépenses pour la construction et autres immobilisations prennent particulièrement de l'ampleur durant l'année et il s'en suit que les prix grimpent rapidement. Cette hausse des prix découle de l'adoption de mesures successives de dérèglementation, en vertu desquelles les plafonnements et les subventions sont presque complètement abandonnés à la fin de l'année. Cependant, le rapide appauvrissement des ressources canadiennes en dollar américain, causé par un niveau sans précédent d'importations en provenance du marché des Etats-Unis, nécessite l'imposition d'un certain nombre de nouvelles régies destinées à restreindre le volume de marchandises provenant d'outre-frontière. En outre, d'autres mesures sont prises en vue d'augmenter les exportations aux marchés de la zone du dollar. Dès le début de 1948, des réductions de tarifs de tous sortes commenceront à produire leur effet sur le marché domestique, bien qu'en plusieurs cas ces changements ne devront se manifester que plus tard. En raison de ces faits nouveaux, il faut attribuer une plus forte mesure d'incertitude aux perspectives de la nouvelle année.

Agriculture

En dépit du rendement réduit d'un certain nombre des principales cultures, la valeur brute des grandes cultures canadiennes les plus importantes augmente légèrement en 1947. Cette valeur, qui s'établit à 1,287 millions de dollars, n'a été dépassée qu'une seule fois (en 1944) depuis 1920. Les prix plus élevés, particulièrement de l'avoine, de l'orge, du seigle et de la graine de lin, contribuent à maintenir la valeur de la production à un niveau si élevé. Par région, ces gains ne sont pas également répartis. Pour ce qui est des Maritimes, l'Île du

Prince-Edouard et le Nouveau-Brunswick enregistrent des gains de 20 et 23 p. 100 essentiellement en raison des prix élevés obtenus pour leurs pommes de terre, mais par contre, la valeur brute de la production en Nouvelle-Ecosse accuse un léger déclin. L'Ontario, le Québec et la Colombie-Britannique enregistrent tous des gains, mais dans les Prairies, la valeur des cultures est légèrement moindre qu'en 1946.

La diminution la plus prononcée en valeur est celle de la récolte de blé; elle atteint 339 millions de dollars, soit près de 74 millions de moins. Ce déclin reflète directement la récolte relativement faible dans les provinces des Prairies en 1947. La production d'avoine, de grains mélangés, de foin à grain et de pois secs enregistre de brusques déclins qui font plus que contre-balancer le renchérissement, établissant la valeur de ces cultures au-dessous des niveaux de 1946. Seuls le seigle, la graine de lin, le sarrasin, le foin et trèfle ont une production plus forte qu'il y a un an. Cependant, les prix sensiblement plus élevés d'un certain nombre de denrées, notamment l'orge, les fèves sèches et les pommes de terre, servent à accroître la valeur de leurs cultures en dépit de la baisse de la production. Les valeurs estimatives sont fondées sur les prix de ferme moyens du mois d'août au mois de novembre; une révision à la hausse sera effectuée si les niveaux de prix courants persistent ou montent davantage.

L'augmentation marquée de la production de cultures oléagineuses au Canada durant l'année courante tombe à merveille, vu la pénurie critique mondiale d'huiles et de matières grasses. La production de graine de lin passe de 6,400,000 boisseaux en 1946 à 11,500,000 en 1947. La production de graine de tournesol et celle de graine de colza augmentent aussi vivement; la première de 13 à 20 millions de livres et la deuxième, de 13 à 26 millions de livres. Bien que ces gains soient

contre-balancés par une récolte moins abondante de soya, l'approvisionnement global demeure supérieur à celui d'il y a un an. L'étendue de la pénurie se reflète dans la hausse courante des prix des huiles végétales. L'indice de gros dans ce groupe avance de plus de 60 p. 100 durant cette dernière année et s'établit maintenant à trois fois son niveau moyen de 1937.

La mise en boîtes courante de la plupart des fruits en boîtes est plus considérable qu'il y a un an, tandis que celle de légumes diminue quelque peu. Quant aux fruits, les gains les plus marqués se produisent dans la mise en boîtes de fraises (de 13,000 à 186,000 douzaines de boîtes) et de bleuets (24,000 à 198,000 douzaines de boîtes). Parmi les légumes, les déclinés les plus considérables quant à la mise en boîtes sont ceux des pois (30 p. 100), du maïs (25 p. 100) et des tomates (17 p. 100). Les stocks globaux de fruits et de légumes, détenus par les conserveurs, les grossistes et les entrepôts de magasins en chaîne, le 1er octobre, approchent de près leurs niveaux d'il y a un an; les stocks de jus de fruits et de soupes sont sensiblement plus abondants.

Emploi

La statistique de l'emploi reflète le programme considérable de dépenses d'établissement mis en œuvre au Canada en 1947. Les gains les plus prononcés de l'emploi se concentrent dans les industries de la machinerie et de la construction et dans les industries connexes productrices de matériaux. L'industrie de la construction de bâtiments vient en tête avec une augmentation de 33 p. 100 au 1er octobre 1947 par rapport à la même date de 1946. Bien que sur une plus petite échelle, les industries productrices de matériaux de construction accusent toutes des gains marqués quant à l'embauchage. Ainsi, l'emploi dans l'abattage du bois gagne 19 p. 100; les métalloïdes, 17 p. 100; le bois en grume et le bois dégrossi, 15 p. 100; l'argile, le verre, la pierre et produits connexes, 15 p. 100. Une autre industrie qui entreprend un programme considérable de construction, le téléphone, continue l'expansion accélérée de son embauchage

avec un gain de 13 p. 100. Du côté de la machinerie, l'industrie d'outillage agricole augmente son emploi de 16 p. 100 et les établissements de machinerie d'autre genre, d'environ 9 p. 100. Toutes les comparaisons susmentionnées donnent le pourcentage d'augmentation entre le 1er octobre 1946 et la même date en 1947. L'activité de l'industrie de l'automobile grandit rapidement en 1947 et, au 1er octobre, l'emploi est de 18 p. 100 supérieur à celui du début de l'année. Les courtiers enregistrent la plus forte diminution; leur personnel diminue de près de 20 p. 100. Ce déclin, survenu durant une période d'expansion rapide en immobilisations, reflète l'inactivité du marché des valeurs. Le total des ventes d'actions industrielles à la Bourse de Montréal baisse de près de 50 p. 100 comparativement à 1946.

Tendance des prix

Une hausse des prix constante se fait sentir durant cette dernière année. L'indice du coût de la vie gagne 13 p. 100 entre janvier et novembre et s'établit présentement à 143.6, son point le plus élevé depuis décembre 1920. Les hausses les plus prononcées ont trait aux produits alimentaires et aux vêtements, dont les indices augmentent d'environ 19 p. 100 depuis le début de l'année.

Les prix de gros accusent une hausse encore plus brusque et l'indice général gagne près de 34 p. 100 depuis le début de l'année. Le cours des matériaux de construction, sous la poussée d'un niveau sans précédent de dépenses de construction, enregistre une des hausses les plus fortes, soit environ 30 p. 100. En grande partie, cette hausse est due à un renchérissement excessivement prononcé du bois d'œuvre; les prix augmentent de plus de 43 p. 100 en 1947, avec un gain de 13 p. 100 en octobre seulement. Le cours actuel du bois d'œuvre est de plus de deux fois et demie plus élevé que son niveau moyen de 1937. Les prix d'un certain nombre d'autres matériaux de construction, tels que le ciment, la chaux, le sable et le gravier et la pierre de construction, sont beaucoup plus stables et n'augmentent que d'environ 7 à 14 p. 100. L'indice des prix des

matériaux de construction s'établit maintenant à près de 20 p. 100 au-dessus du sommet de 1920.

Deux autres groupes, les textiles et les métaux non ferreux, accusent de même des hausses de prix rapides au cours de cette dernière année. Le renchérissement du plomb, du zinc et du cuivre est particulièrement marqué. Le plomb augmente de 170 p. 100; le cuivre, de 85 p. 100 et le zinc, de 80 p. 100 de puis décembre dernier. Le cours actuel de ces métaux est très près du niveau de 1920. Quant au groupe des textiles, l'augmentation la plus brusque se produit dans les textiles de coton, presque entièrement en raison de l'abolition de la subvention ainsi que dans les produits du lin, du chanvre et du jute. Le prix de ce dernier produit gagne presque 70 p. 100 durant l'année. Le prix des peaux et celui des cuirs ouvrés avancement de 80 et 77 p. 100 respectivement en 1947 et le cours actuel est maintenant plus conforme aux niveaux mondiaux. Dans certains cas, les hausses de prix en 1947 reflètent le retour des prix à des rapports plus normaux, à la suite de l'abolition des subventions et des plafonnements. En d'autres cas, la hausse de prix découle de la pénurie mondiale critique et les prix de ces denrées s'établissent fort au-dessus des niveaux normaux par rapport aux autres prix. Ainsi, en octobre 1947, tandis que l'indice général des prix de gros, fondé sur 1926=100, s'établit à 139, l'indice des huiles végétales est de 250; celui du thé, café, cacao et épices, 205; des peaux, 198 et du bois d'œuvre, 253.

Les hausses de prix accélérées ces mois récents réduisent quelque peu l'écart entre les niveaux de prix au Canada et aux États-Unis; l'avance de notre indice du coût de la vie entre janvier et octobre touche environ 12 p. 100 en comparaison d'un gain d'un peu moins de 7 p. 100 aux États-Unis. Une comparaison entre le niveau actuel de ces indices et les prix à la fin de la guerre (août 1945) révèle que notre indice gagne approximativement 18.5 p. 100, tandis que l'indice américain augmente de 27.1 p. 100. La plus grande partie de cette différence découle

d'une plus forte hausse des prix de produits alimentaires outre-frontière. Quant à la plupart des autres groupes de l'indice, la hausse de prix au Canada est presque aussi considérable ou même plus forte. Ainsi, au cours de cette période, l'indice du cours des vêtements augmente de 26.6 p. 100 aux États-Unis et de 26.2 p. 100 au pays; quant aux fournitures ménagères, les augmentations respectives sont de 25.5 p. 100 au Canada et de 27.9 p. 100 aux États-Unis. Dans le cas du loyer, l'indice au Canada enregistre une augmentation de 7.0 contre 4.9 p. 100 aux États-Unis.

Prix et gain

Les données relatives aux employés à gages payés à l'heure dans l'industrie manufacturière révèlent que le gain horaire moyen de ce groupe, a augmenté plus que l'indice du coût de la vie depuis la fin de la guerre (août 1945), bien que tel ne soit pas le cas en 1947. En 1947 (janvier-octobre), l'augmentation du gain horaire moyen dans toute l'industrie manufacturière atteint 9.3 p. 100, tandis que l'indice du coût de la vie avance de 12 p. 100. Cependant, une comparaison entre octobre 1947 et septembre 1945 montre que le gain horaire augmente de 20.5 p. 100 contre une hausse de 18.5 p. 100 de l'indice du coût de la vie. En raison des dégrèvements, l'augmentation du gain net est un peu plus considérable que ne le font voir les données relatives au gain avant déductions d'impôt.

Ces augmentations ne sont pas uniformément réparties parmi toutes les industries et toutes les régions, mais l'avance est assez générale. Une comparaison entre le gain horaire durant la semaine terminée le 1er octobre 1947 et celui de septembre 1945 révèle certaines tendances définies. Le gain des travailleurs dans les manufactures de marchandises non durables se rapproche de celui des industries de marchandises durables; le premier gagne 25 p. 100 depuis septembre 1945 et le deuxième, 18 p. 100 seulement. La situation économique relative de l'industrie de même que la puissance de négociation des travailleurs semblent jouer un rôle plus important dans cet état de choses que la durabilité du produit.

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE, le 31 décembre 1947.

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS

CANADA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
May.....	82,199	47,859	3,616	169.3	55,413	98,810	6,116	104,725
June.....	66,402	32,255	3,415	169.9	54,969	82,382	5,609	103,925
July.....	67,673	34,543	3,423	173.6	57,193	68,535	5,547	105,918
Aug.....	50,414	29,496	3,440	172.8	57,620	61,822	4,867	85,145
Sept.....	44,816	29,050	3,266	175.5	58,775	57,682	5,891	89,909
Oct.....	73,308	33,631	3,550	178.1	60,327	57,036	6,313	104,876
Nov.....	48,004	24,286	3,567	182.7	62,078	63,760	6,211	109,679
Dec.....	36,534	24,124	3,672	185.7	64,448	84,374	5,935	96,992
1947								
Jan.....	44,711	16,641	3,916	181.0	60,730	103,995	6,216	100,692
Feb.....	53,452	17,598	3,589	180.7	64,985	110,062	5,597	100,577
Mar.....	38,353	23,093	3,958	180.4	65,934	103,291	5,737	103,369
April.....	52,911	41,398	3,727	180.7	66,370	82,276	6,043	102,443
May.....	64,206	44,453	3,917	179.6	66,380	59,410	6,841	107,469
June.....	75,541	38,405	3,756	184.5	68,369	47,817	5,975	102,752
July.....	72,515	39,154	3,751	189.5	70,317	43,205	6,124	96,639
Aug.....	70,380	29,841	3,641	192.6	72,417	37,350	5,236	81,346
Sept.....	76,164	36,173	3,589	193.2	73,084	36,666	5,934	85,535
Oct.....	75,036	41,314	3,863	194.8	75,039	42,225	7,209	101,899
Nov.....	59,767	.....	3,614	197.4	76,908	59,555	6,774	112,182

MARITIMES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
May.....	2,892	2,110	102	167.8	3,900	8,492	176.0	7,581
June.....	7,410	2,083	99	172.9	4,013	6,945	138.9	7,175
July.....	3,218	2,095	99	176.0	4,124	6,486	143.2	7,413
Aug.....	1,982	1,206	96	168.4	3,920	5,617	128.4	6,298
Sept.....	2,154	884	85	171.9	3,960	5,244	115.7	7,186
Oct.....	3,873	1,013	102	176.7	4,145	5,981	144.4	7,714
Nov.....	7,314	1,112	108	179.0	4,288	6,455	146.6	7,866
Dec.....	3,114	360	111	184.5	4,341	8,363	139.6	7,321
1947								
Jan.....	7,556	439	102	169.4	3,893	11,299	136.1	7,047
Feb.....	3,105	373	98	168.0	4,273	13,361	117.1	6,721
Mar.....	4,345	738	105	148.9	3,759	14,678	130.1	6,646
April.....	3,381	1,810	102	153.3	3,956	13,163	132.9	7,088
May.....	5,106	1,784	97	151.7	3,852	9,863	144.5	6,593
June.....	9,915	1,266	101	165.8	4,067	8,718	189.2	6,525
July.....	7,479	2,695	107	179.4	4,612	7,531	151.9	6,332
Aug.....	4,246	937	107	183.9	4,802	6,371	128.9	6,038
Sept.....	6,264	2,035	99	184.7	4,739	6,596	141.7	6,184
Oct.....	3,243	1,289	95	188.2	4,902	6,935	156.7	6,868
Nov.....	3,722	.....	90	193.0	5,052	9,616	157.5	7,228

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

QUEBEC

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
May.....	22,801	14,007	2,085	170.3	15,598	36,030	1,885	26,531
June.....	15,465	7,928	1,966	174.8	16,016	30,523	1,801	27,000
July.....	15,934	11,181	1,995	175.4	16,212	24,631	1,797	28,363
Aug.....	22,552	8,934	2,006	177.5	16,725	20,818	1,525	23,284
Sept.....	20,440	9,470	1,869	181.5	17,248	19,175	1,828	23,967
Oct.....	38,648	9,994	2,030	184.7	17,722	17,558	1,882	27,318
Nov.....	13,163	8,405	2,020	189.1	18,217	19,760	1,822	27,889
Dec.....	12,900	4,900	2,052	192.7	18,754	26,738	1,698	24,458
1947								
Jan.....	11,047	5,164	2,236	186.7	17,611	32,361	2,041	26,234
Feb.....	31,458	3,595	2,040	186.2	18,764	34,051	1,770	26,093
Mar.....	10,709	4,551	2,277	188.4	19,266	32,047	1,893	28,563
April.....	12,713	9,572	2,123	185.8	19,213	26,813	1,907	28,866
May.....	21,703	10,685	2,273	182.2	18,989	18,429	2,260	28,096
June.....	23,029	9,443	2,198	186.9	19,555	14,075	1,786	27,527
July.....	29,885	11,629	2,189	190.8	19,623	12,323	1,970	26,732
Aug.....	23,876	8,120	2,068	195.0	20,406	11,333	1,547	22,510
Sept.....	22,635	10,719	2,071	196.1	20,743	11,078	1,714	23,089
Oct.....	34,161	11,979	2,297	199.3	21,465	12,610	2,067	28,220
Nov.....	19,332		2,067	203.2	22,163	16,588	1,957	29,080

ONTARIO

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
May.....	29,968	17,355	925	176.7	23,802	32,020	2,544	45,469
June.....	26,685	12,761	888	178.4	23,600	24,340	2,445	45,333
July.....	32,909	13,905	860	179.6	24,380	21,594	2,361	44,681
Aug.....	14,751	11,820	855	174.8	23,945	22,131	2,020	33,713
Sept.....	11,816	11,239	835	176.0	24,120	21,006	2,515	37,178
Oct.....	22,747	14,179	898	179.0	24,834	20,878	2,552	44,483
Nov.....	18,534	9,584	904	185.1	25,633	21,396	2,542	46,587
Dec.....	13,523	13,188	941	188.2	27,055	25,784	2,642	42,194
1947								
Jan.....	19,144	6,756	1,005	186.7	25,872	30,066	2,597	44,075
Feb.....	11,790	6,614	929	187.6	28,051	30,072	2,539	44,286
Mar.....	15,329	10,407	1,081	188.7	28,669	27,274	2,331	44,056
April.....	20,752	16,861	968	189.8	28,787	20,724	2,594	42,821
May.....	22,267	19,375	1,019	189.5	28,932	15,827	2,760	46,879
June.....	22,963	16,008	968	191.8	29,509	13,126	2,403	43,108
July.....	22,566	16,094	971	195.7	30,335	13,397	2,376	39,307
Aug.....	28,428	12,309	949	196.7	30,928	10,534	2,075	31,046
Sept.....	29,489	15,533	913	196.4	31,075	9,655	2,426	34,053
Oct.....	27,304	17,731	946	199.6	32,121	10,668	2,824	41,064
Nov.....	23,682		904	201.9	32,951	14,309	2,737	47,470

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

PRAIRIE PROVINCES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
May.....	11,907	10,234	270	149.1	6,729	9,333	1,011	16,774
June.....	8,050	7,182	236	153.3	6,900	8,357	796	16,954
July.....	11,031	3,976	234	158.2	7,132	6,498	832	16,656
Aug.....	7,566	5,027	245	161.0	5,685	5,685	802	13,675
Sept.....	7,371	4,049	245	162.1	7,468	5,924	1,008	14,037
Oct.....	5,733	5,889	380	161.1	7,540	6,095	1,227	16,915
Nov.....	4,705	1,927	296	163.8	7,697	7,934	1,213	18,731
Dec.....	4,202	3,386	310	164.7	7,893	12,007	973	14,933
1947								
Jan.....	4,465	973	315	158.3	7,427	16,782	917	15,562
Feb.....	2,951	3,012	284	154.6	7,600	18,531	701	15,180
Mar.....	3,067	2,496	310	155.4	7,697	17,724	853	15,024
April.....	11,508	8,364	292	155.3	7,742	12,598	896	14,546
May.....	12,577	8,017	286	155.7	7,791	8,508	1,092	16,952
June.....	15,144	8,633	251	161.9	8,130	6,164	1,085	16,726
July.....	10,566	5,543	243	167.3	8,441	5,087	1,061	15,852
Aug.....	10,106	5,749	250	172.1	8,646	4,386	947	13,821
Sept.....	15,237	5,237	265	172.1	8,772	4,308	1,146	14,475
Oct.....	6,899	6,071	282	166.8	8,638	5,063	1,554	16,903
Nov.....	10,296		304	170.2	8,878	8,471	1,357	19,650

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
May.....	14,631	4,152	234	163.9	5,385	12,935	500.0	8,370
June.....	8,792	2,301	226	139.3	4,440	12,217	428.7	7,463
July.....	4,581	3,387	235	162.2	5,344	9,326	413.4	8,805
Aug.....	3,563	2,509	238	170.4	5,702	7,571	391.0	7,527
Sept.....	3,036	3,410	232	176.9	5,929	6,332	424.2	7,541
Oct.....	2,306	2,558	240	179.3	6,203	6,524	507.2	8,446
Nov.....	4,288	3,259	239	182.2	6,242	8,215	487.3	8,606
Dec.....	2,796	2,290	258	184.6	6,355	11,482	482.8	8,086
1947								
Jan.....	2,499	3,309	259	180.4	5,926	13,487	525.6	7,774
Feb.....	4,148	3,804	216	180.9	6,296	14,047	469.4	8,297
Mar.....	4,903	4,900	248	180.9	6,543	11,568	530.3	9,080
April.....	4,557	4,791	242	183.5	6,673	8,978	512.8	9,122
May.....	2,553	4,592	243	186.2	6,816	6,783	584.3	8,949
June.....	4,490	3,054	238	192.4	7,105	5,734	512.3	8,866
July.....	2,019	3,193	242	196.9	7,306	4,867	565.0	8,416
Aug.....	3,723	2,726	267	204.2	7,626	4,726	538.9	7,931
Sept.....	2,539	2,649	242	207.5	7,756	5,030	506.6	7,734
Oct.....	3,428	4,244	243	206.0	7,913	6,949	607.8	8,844
Nov.....	2,735		249	202.7	7,864	10,571	565.8	8,754

*Source: Report on the Operation of Unemployment Insurance Act.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Week	Receipts—Country Elevators					Visible Supply		
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flax	Rye	Wheat	Oats	Barley
	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000,000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.
1947								
Aug. 16.....	1,156	276	528	38	346	49.9	13,889	11,459
Aug. 23.....	3,377	595	1,355	105	627	49.2	13,345	12,173
Aug. 30.....	5,702	1,579	2,730	99	551	50.5	13,363	13,946
Sept. 6.....	13,111	2,290	3,694	182	840	58.7	14,259	16,928
Sept. 13.....	31,041	3,485	5,389	519	1,453	87.0	15,902	21,350
Sept. 20.....	22,188	3,338	4,341	554	773	103.5	17,581	24,442
Sept. 27.....	6,584	1,116	1,366	161	288	105.8	17,374	24,475
Oct. 4.....	13,378	2,795	2,751	792	360	113.9	18,598	26,114
Oct. 11.....	21,067	5,580	5,455	2,045	686	129.9	22,756	30,212
Oct. 18.....	10,883	3,730	2,708	1,569	312	136.3	25,344	31,819
Oct. 25.....	13,130	5,177	3,658	1,433	451	144.2	29,515	34,792
Nov. 1.....	9,630	4,368	2,903	415	462	147.9	32,161	36,324
Nov. 8.....	7,808	3,582	2,397	394	313	150.7	33,285	36,260
Nov. 15.....	4,974	2,072	1,544	131	242	150.8	33,038	35,649
Nov. 22.....	4,617	2,057	1,492	74	169	150.9	32,989	35,555
Nov. 29.....	3,607	1,916	1,678	61	67	148.3	33,054	35,420
Dec. 6.....	2,847	1,822	1,662	54	47	145.4	33,454	35,807
Dec. 13.....	2,637	1,513	1,434	42	41	144.7	33,604	36,040

Week	Visible Supply		Ave. Cash Price Lake- head Rye No. 2 C.W.	Carloadings					
	Flax	Rye		Grain	Lumber Lath and Shingles	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Coal	Mdse. less than Car Lots	Total Cars Loaded
	000 bus.	000 bus.	cents and eighths of a cent						
1947									
Aug. 23.....	455	2,040	304/6	5,487	4,695	954	4,711	17,510	76,607
Aug. 30.....	481	2,728	347/2	8,297	4,642	1,119	5,723	18,314	81,553
Sept. 6.....	637	3,559	359/5	9,311	4,010	972	5,322	15,086	73,120
Sept. 13.....	1,150	5,084	384	10,989	4,506	1,039	6,448	18,146	85,708
Sept. 20.....	1,674	5,792	399/4	9,598	4,683	1,107	6,484	18,400	81,344
Sept. 27.....	1,816	5,768	384	9,693	4,792	1,120	6,774	18,533	83,563
Oct. 4.....	2,538	6,005	389/5	11,750	4,666	1,145	6,993	18,548	86,116
Oct. 11.....	4,465	6,550	373/7	11,582	4,702	1,091	7,152	18,990	88,131
Oct. 18.....	5,916	6,434	392/2	9,390	4,176	808	6,173	16,147	78,317
Oct. 25.....	7,320	6,602	391/4	9,738	4,758	1,176	6,625	18,863	88,889
Nov. 1.....	7,681	6,989	376/5	10,700	4,754	1,192	7,368	18,837	89,788
Nov. 8.....	8,063	6,635	375/7	10,249	4,668	1,093	7,162	18,507	86,757
Nov. 15.....	8,090	6,274	395/5	9,460	4,514	1,053	6,256	17,783	82,508
Nov. 22.....	8,076	4,944	398/1	9,508	4,740	1,122	7,275	19,028	86,520
Nov. 29.....	7,878	3,946	403/3	9,323	4,649	1,047	7,591	18,138	85,522
Dec. 6.....	7,847	3,365	400/6	8,602	4,372	950	7,513	17,732	81,860
Dec. 13.....	7,767	3,310	404/1	7,199	4,398	1,086	7,349	18,048	79,191
Dec. 20.....	7,261	2,464	402/5	5,933	4,367	1,031	7,090	17,906	75,514

NOTE—The price per bushel of wheat No. 1. Man. Nor. was changed on Aug. 9 from 156/1 to 158/4.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—*Concluded*

Week	Sales on Stockyards				Prices at Toronto			
	Cattle	Calves	Hogs	Sheep	Steers, Medium	Calves Good Veal	Hogs B 1 Dressed	Lambs, Good Handy- weights
	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.
1947								
Aug. 28.....	20,350	7,917	9,903	11,899	13.30	15.50	22.60	16.25
Sept. 4.....	19,287	6,704	9,243	12,406	13.37	15.50	22.60	15.75
Sept. 11.....	15,670	5,816	11,312	9,428	13.53	15.50	22.85	15.75
Sept. 18.....	18,685	6,663	15,453	11,416	13.46	15.78	23.10	15.94
Sept. 25.....	6,057	1,997	7,091	2,481	13.04	16.00	22.60	15.48
Oct. 2.....	13,855	4,029	11,287	3,970	13.45	16.00	22.60	15.50
Oct. 9.....	13,547	3,779	8,183	5,168	13.20	16.00	22.43	15.48
Oct. 16.....	12,859	4,793	6,531	12,634	13.29	15.99	20.85	15.00
Oct. 23.....	15,402	3,812	8,696	5,076	13.25	16.00	21.35	15.00
Oct. 30.....	31,421	7,805	24,109	10,427	13.15	16.00	22.60	15.00
Nov. 6.....	36,640	10,813	24,898	17,863	13.15	16.00	22.60	15.00
Nov. 13.....	37,129	10,756	27,142	23,318	13.32	16.25	22.60	14.63
Nov. 20.....	38,701	10,792	21,549	21,644	13.24	16.50	22.60	14.50
Nov. 27.....	40,475	11,396	23,568	31,384	13.88	16.50	22.60	15.00
Dec. 4.....	37,111	10,035	25,354	24,896	13.89	16.50	22.60	15.00
Dec. 11.....	37,927	7,861	25,550	18,406	13.19	17.21	22.60	15.08
Dec. 18.....	25,663	6,693	23,252	13,430	13.76	17.34	22.60	15.66
Dec. 25.....	26,658	5,502	24,457	7,890	13.80	17.50	22.72	16.29

Week	Commodity Prices		Stock Averages as of Thursday						
	Indust- rial Materi- als	Canad- ian Farm- Pro- ducts	Montreal Stock Exchange			Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Utili- ties (10)	Indust- rial (20)	Paper (10)	Indust- rial (20)	Gold's (20)	Base Metals (10)	Western Oils (15)
1947	1926=100								
Aug. 7.....	131.1	119.6	77.9	122.8	348.65	169.86	108.81	82.34	28.17
Aug. 14.....	131.6	119.8	77.1	121.4	344.60	168.77	113.05	87.21	28.14
Aug. 21.....	131.4	119.8	77.2	120.8	343.01	169.06	111.80	82.43	26.87
Aug. 28.....	131.3	119.5	76.4	120.2	341.94	169.10	113.71	83.19	26.33
Sept. 4.....	131.4	119.8	76.6	119.7	336.45	167.72	114.10	81.83	27.18
Sept. 11.....	132.1	119.9	76.7	118.7	338.64	165.65	111.61	80.27	25.32
Sept. 18.....	134.1	121.0	76.5	119.1	344.70	166.62	115.33	82.09	26.11
Sept. 25.....	135.2	120.6	76.0	118.3	339.85	164.17	114.01	81.11	25.81
Oct. 2.....	136.4	121.1	76.3	119.6	360.90	169.87	116.01	81.73	35.34
Oct. 9.....	136.5	120.8	76.8	120.0	369.96	169.30	113.35	82.00	25.95
Oct. 16.....	139.7	122.3	76.4	123.2	375.70	171.30	113.59	83.53	26.09
Oct. 23.....	141.4	123.1	76.1	125.0	379.39	173.90	115.29	85.41	26.43
Oct. 30.....	142.5	124.1	76.4	122.5	363.27	170.35	112.65	83.83	26.69
Nov. 6.....	142.9	124.4	76.1	125.5	372.73	172.12	115.03	84.76	27.13
Nov. 13.....	143.5	125.3	76.4	127.0	376.11	173.77	114.95	85.69	26.60
Nov. 20.....	143.1	127.1	76.3	128.4	393.26	175.27	115.59	86.78	26.67
Nov. 27.....	143.7	127.4	75.8	127.7	385.20	173.54	112.06	86.39	25.99
Dec. 4.....	142.8	127.7	75.3	126.3	375.27	172.58	109.33	85.36	26.19
Dec. 11.....	143.3	128.3	74.9	126.0	370.05	170.75	111.64	86.20	28.24
Dec. 18.....	144.6	134.1	73.6	123.9	364.41	168.97	102.60	83.65	29.72

4. CANADIAN FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Month	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Log- ging, Fish- ing, Trap- ping	Mining	Con- struc- tion	Trans- porta- tion	Finance	Service	Un- classi- fied
1946										
Mar.....	20	6	5	1	1	1	.....	2	3	1
April.....	21	8	3	.....	.....	1	2	1	6	.....
May.....	18	3	5	.....	.....	3	1	1	3	2
June.....	20	4	6	.....	1	2	.....	1	4	2
July.....	25	4	4	.....	.....	4	1	.....	8	4
Aug.....	14	3	3	1	.....	3	1	.....	3	.....
Sept.....	25	7	3	1	.....	2	3	.....	6	3
Oct.....	36	12	6	1	1	5	.....	1	9	1
Nov.....	30	9	3	.....	.....	5	2	.....	6	4
Dec.....	35	11	8	.....	.....	4	2	.....	7	3
1947										
Jan.....	33	9	10	2	.....	3	2	.....	5	2
Feb.....	41	12	12	2	.....	5	2	.....	5	3
Mar.....	46	16	12	.....	.....	5	2	.....	7	4
April.....	54	14	17	1	.....	5	1	1	11	4
May.....	47	14	13	2	.....	8	1	2	4	3
June.....	45	9	13	.....	.....	6	2	2	9	4
July.....	46	12	11	.....	.....	4	2	1	11	5
Aug.....	28	10	8	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	6	2
Sept.....	54	10	18	.....	.....	5	3	.....	11	7

5. CUMULATIVE FACTORS, FIRST TEN MONTHS

—	Pro- duction Steel	Building Permits 58 Munici- palities	Retail Sales	Exports	Tons Loaded by Rail- ways	Employ- ment Eight Groups	Whole- sale Prices	Money Supply
	Short Tons	\$000	1935-39 =100	\$000	000 tons	1926=100	1935-39 =100	\$000,000
1929.....	1,348,060	204,084	135.6	980,204	66,050	118.5	124.1	2,498
1930.....	989,970	139,118	123.1	742,300	56,696	113.9	114.5	2,327
1931.....	698,635	97,046	108.2	487,556	43,139	102.8	94.2	2,270
1932.....	307,938	38,197	89.6	408,913	36,587	88.2	87.5	2,121
1933.....	353,164	17,979	80.9	423,371	33,553	81.7	86.7	2,108
1934.....	720,313	21,703	85.4	529,369	40,991	95.2	93.0	2,119
1935.....	831,846	40,612	87.4	582,754	41,774	98.1	93.4	2,265
1936.....	1,021,512	34,946	92.4	746,522	45,243	102.3	95.8	2,427
1937.....	1,335,028	47,208	99.7	834,346	49,014	112.2	110.2	2,610
1938.....	1,105,732	52,632	96.6	691,990	46,961	111.3	103.3	2,654
1939.....	1,217,996	49,553	99.0	735,459	50,275	112.0	96.4	2,823
1940.....	1,847,596	66,490	110.0	976,103	59,752	121.2	107.3	3,111
1941.....	2,208,538	85,889	126.8	1,324,285	70,659	149.1	115.8	3,505
1942.....	2,571,715	64,865	146.1	1,905,264	76,049	170.4	123.8	3,905
1943.....	2,509,712	51,398	153.1	2,399,976	82,416	183.0	129.1	4,741
1944.....	2,512,005	82,677	164.3	2,895,476	88,743	182.7	133.1	5,588
1945.....	2,454,061	111,302	177.7	2,789,762	87,164	175.7	134.3	6,371
1946.....	1,874,687	230,133	202.8	1,889,704	79,835	171.0	140.1	7,141
1947.....	2,440,025	.....	222.9	2,284,930	88,608	185.7	163.7	7,508

6. FARM PRODUCTS

II. Production

Month	Wheat							Oats
	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Freight Loaded	Exports		Overseas Clear- ances	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
1946								
May.....	11,698	63,853	10,400	784,206	15,497	24,271	15,131	8,913
June.....	10,104	47,009	9,726	520,752	9,947	15,620	16,161	6,262
July.....	11,692	39,621	9,626	666,277	13,635	21,124	6,471	7,876
Aug.....	23,678	51,022	9,565	655,852	8,442	13,024	5,981	7,687
Sept.....	77,479	107,025	9,938	1,397,169	5,775	9,110	10,134	14,188
Oct.....	72,659	149,578	10,847	1,764,073	19,217	30,600	12,478	15,565
Nov.....	42,184	158,560	11,239	1,647,860	16,852	27,967	20,494	9,901
Dec.....	17,039	149,552	10,499	935,626	14,240	24,231	10,815	5,231
1947								
Jan.....	13,001	134,728	11,077	747,681	14,198	22,770	14,303	6,016
Feb.....	6,314	119,299	9,918	442,900	8,101	12,973	10,439	4,239
Mar.....	9,598	110,173	10,493	796,002	7,983	13,103	8,121	8,699
April.....	5,445	93,977	10,790	1,099,201	7,137	11,669	10,273	3,030
May.....	21,472	80,533	11,742	1,428,317	18,315	30,204	17,803	9,674
June.....	25,417	67,669	11,188	1,279,772	21,057	39,304	22,192	8,707
July.....	21,404	55,762	10,189	1,148,688	19,018	31,741	18,354	8,392
Aug.....	11,901	50,469	10,951	795,929	11,184	19,198	9,601	3,061
Sept.....	75,983	113,863	11,200	1,244,704	10,173	17,044	9,362	10,826
Oct.....	69,889	149,109	11,432	.....	10,081	15,745	9,680	22,392
Nov.....	21,462	148,198	9,796	.....	17,374	27,081	12,006	9,855

Month	Oats					Barley		
	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
1946								
May.....	28,848	2,699	234,835	2,054	1,616	2,831	19,145	778.9
June.....	24,522	2,206	179,827	3,860	3,238	2,209	16,650	686.3
July.....	23,436	2,127	163,260	4,079	3,027	3,520	14,350	673.4
Aug.....	24,820	2,229	266,323	1,612	1,359	8,532	18,930	769.7
Sept.....	30,333	2,291	308,640	2,229	1,671	15,559	30,187	805.8
Oct.....	34,483	2,556	295,355	4,529	2,942	9,570	29,141	924.3
Nov.....	35,842	2,700	271,414	5,203	3,988	5,002	26,766	1,010.1
Dec.....	35,227	2,350	188,165	1,976	1,505	3,649	25,085	869.5
1947								
Jan.....	32,877	2,371	187,374	1,457	1,265	3,800	23,117	732.1
Feb.....	29,253	2,108	122,589	957	893	2,080	20,451	587.4
Mar.....	29,047	2,514	232,352	2,556	2,374	3,740	19,087	530.5
April.....	24,315	2,507	221,136	1,073	1,153	1,857	16,554	581.9
May.....	20,665	2,785	291,218	632	574	5,685	15,369	771.8
June.....	17,504	2,613	249,921	2,960	2,818	4,952	13,982	712.3
July.....	15,233	2,040	207,194	1,177	1,000	4,681	12,133	743.7
Aug.....	13,329	2,266	161,915	637	664	5,659	13,907	844.1
Sept.....	18,595	2,389	210,303	526	605	15,649	26,100	772.1
Oct.....	31,650	2,611	.....	424	521	18,134	35,550	945.8
Nov.....	33,047	2,348	.....	254	289	7,271	35,415	853.2

¹ Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Barley			Rye					
	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings	Exports		Price ²
		Tons	000 Bus. \$000				Bus.	\$	
1946				000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons			Cents and eighths per Bus.
May	134,654			59	666	7,973	19,089	39,476	274
June	113,575			33	351	3,014	110,031	281,218	290/7
July	107,030	8	15	253	374	2,522	125,184	351,982	292/4
Aug.	201,934	137	220	1,318	1,990	21,780	258,970	643,871	209/7
Sept.	308,640	74	126	1,384	3,078	27,202	247,425	579,824	226/4
Oct.	219,295	2,837	4,228	993	3,930	35,022	73,906	163,943	236/2
Nov.	194,501	1,779	2,649	482	3,711	24,663	539,330	1,381,413	260/7
Dec.	165,404	1,419	2,369	260	3,188	23,910	2,040,882	4,872,785	272/5
1947									
Jan.	145,351	437	845	143	2,952	18,079	372,836	654,229	258/2
Feb.	74,693	19	26	192	2,027	6,759	50,136	130,637	291/2
Mar.	122,333	15	26	339	2,074	15,851	376,004	1,009,138	324/7
April	129,065	17	46	66	1,781	12,111	181,171	550,904	302/3
May	157,089	12	35	197	1,787	26,512	169,243	442,666	351/7
June	155,877	4	12	83	345	24,581	839,940	2,720,061	357/7
July	128,731			99	379	2,665	530,429	1,853,972	360/6
Aug.	137,239	3	7	2,319	2,727	38,663	8,986	24,738	303/4
Sept.	335,985	10	20	3,704	6,005	91,172	93,573	297,831	383/6
Oct.		25	62	2,340	7,105		512,278	1,952,060	384
Nov.		3	7	800	3,941		2,168,173	7,747,990	392/3

Month	Flax					Corn		
	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings Flax- seed	Exports		Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Mill Produc- tion Corn- flour, Meal
				Flax Seed				
1946	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	Bush.	\$	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Lbs.
May.....	38	1,767	10,117	2,732	11,413	156.9	9,715	1,723
June.....	40	1,348	18,894	.....	.....	122.5	7,638	1,275
July.....	23	1,002	11,082	13	37	140.2	2,235	971
Aug.....	278	982	2,414	1,363	6,693	188.9	3,633	1,755
Sept.....	1,114	1,895	18,440	.....	.....	165.5	3,056	1,161
Oct.....	2,543	3,899	42,840	1,400	4,900	212.8	3,743	1,904
Nov.....	781	3,883	57,928	4,190	28,761	209.0	17,499	1,854
Dec.....	42	3,418	21,612	7,930	53,893	224.5	35,496	3,389
1947								
Jan.....	17	2,782	21,128	13,280	74,269	237.6	13,834	3,633
Feb.....	11	2,444	12,525	16,292	102,801	245.3	12,952	3,271
Mar.....	16	2,073	13,544	31,715	188,049	262.7	14,648	2,936
April.....	11	1,426	15,318	9,843	76,044	162.3	3,789	843
May.....	9	929	9,842	13,153	87,953	145.9	7,619	507
June.....	11	490	3,522	10,977	75,156	147.8	2,961	614
July.....	5	346	7,283	6,292	38,930	148.7	8,334	679
Aug.....	302	481	4,470	.....	.....	165.0	3,927	775
Sept.....	1,524	2,540	26,856	9,288	50,325	176.9	5,847	1,149
Oct.....	6,374	7,692	.....	12,878	82,062	135.6	.....	1,227
Nov.....	670	7,877	.....	31,338	203,398	100.9	.....	1,046

¹ Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings.
² Grade 2 C.W. Basis in store at Fort William-Port Arthur and Vancouver.

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Cattle					Cattle and Calves, Railway Loadings	Calves	
	Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughtering	Exports Except for Stock		Prices Steers, Good, up to 1,050 lbs.		Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughtering
			No.	\$000	\$ per cwt.			
1946								
May.....	53,830	76,851	8,800	1,222	12.60	37,626	46,927	95,216
June.....	71,551	103,666	8,597	1,220	13.89	49,650	38,808	69,974
July.....	97,785	123,771	9,405	1,323	13.22	55,986	43,310	73,831
Aug.....	118,082	166,550	6,627	985	12.54	73,043	37,602	69,182
Sept.....	110,362	154,233	6,730	973	12.35	72,734	32,805	53,277
Oct.....	160,412	208,625	7,030	1,039	12.28	99,553	48,980	67,692
Nov.....	155,432	216,513	6,917	975	12.37	100,842	39,864	55,033
Dec.....	103,726	132,632	4,949	756	12.61	57,469	23,744	29,411
1947								
Jan.....	77,242	109,166	3,191	476	13.36	43,749	13,778	22,330
Feb.....	60,660	88,694	2,449	385	13.98	31,342	13,615	22,345
Mar.....	52,916	82,568	2,846	416	14.24	35,208	27,290	52,363
April.....	61,143	94,615	4,428	654	14.66	46,880	49,238	108,860
May.....	61,296	88,565	4,823	681	15.05	37,722	55,188	103,035
June.....	54,628	80,905	6,472	883	15.28	40,602	34,106	75,090
July.....	82,206	108,234	4,252	628	14.47	50,326	41,390	65,503
Aug.....	82,762	118,371	4,921	712	14.02	56,934	29,772	54,344
Sept.....	57,796	69,939	6,473	921	13.92	43,731	19,696	24,682
Oct.....	106,340	91,710	4,779	693	13.70	.....	29,811	29,152
Nov.....	153,416	197,291	3,718	565	13.51	.....	42,979	61,995

Month	Sheep and Lambs		Inspected Slaughtering		Hogs			
	Stock-yard Sales	Railway Loadings			Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughtering	Railway Loadings	Price "B" 1 Dressed Toronto
	No.	Tons	Sheep No.	Lambs No.	No.	No.	Tons	\$ per cwt.
1946								
May.....	9,045	659	22,090	1,229	63,211	389,377	21,857	19.86
June.....	17,304	1,071	21,143	16,067	55,522	280,132	16,077	20.82
July.....	39,324	1,986	25,047	56,161	57,110	256,802	14,000	20.90
Aug.....	69,657	6,079	30,492	150,300	45,820	217,912	12,705	21.15
Sept.....	62,183	5,904	30,767	126,030	39,680	216,104	11,678	20.42
Oct.....	111,639	13,270	44,579	197,152	74,571	379,254	18,457	19.87
Nov.....	70,204	7,667	39,946	110,676	79,670	442,247	22,482	20.17
Dec.....	34,532	3,713	27,073	45,771	81,028	384,857	22,990	20.80
1947								
Jan.....	18,893	2,711	19,594	45,966	70,703	378,666	24,196	21.71
Feb.....	11,085	2,507	14,601	43,270	54,567	293,977	19,060	21.38
Mar.....	10,126	2,606	8,930	49,477	61,004	343,103	22,066	21.38
April.....	7,542	2,100	36,182	2,274	65,170	417,881	23,276	21.63
May.....	6,142	762	15,229	1,248	78,038	405,824	19,811	21.60
June.....	11,167	526	14,409	5,403	52,803	330,626	18,054	21.65
July.....	25,097	1,028	21,689	28,974	58,545	300,326	16,267	22.01
Aug.....	42,469	4,083	24,426	84,478	41,496	237,935	13,771	22.53
Sept.....	29,139	2,491	8,373	43,683	45,127	202,612	11,771	22.81
Oct.....	49,324	.....	10,467	81,736	72,417	337,175	.....	22.09
Nov.....	101,242	.....	41,439	186,273	97,613	629,305	.....	22.60

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Live Stock		Meats	Meats and Poultry			Poultry	Lard
	Market-ings	Whole-sale Prices	Exports	Fresh	Cured, Salted	Whole-sale Prices	Cold Storage Holdings	
				Railway Loadings				
	1935-39 = 100	1926=100	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926=100	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
1946								
May.....	86.0	160.5	11,498	10,678	16,246	120.6	4,433	1,419
June.....	115.4	171.7	7,673	12,909	13,574	124.5	3,386	1,282
July.....	138.7	165.7	7,220	16,335	14,044	124.4	4,570	1,017
Aug.....	131.0	160.1	12,972	17,496	12,884	121.3	6,412	832
Sept.....	68.5	158.4	7,210	22,243	11,342	120.7	8,286	689
Oct.....	122.5	156.8	8,072	25,264	8,507	120.7	12,112	588
Nov.....	150.5	158.2	7,833	26,539	18,613	120.7	18,062	978
Dec.....	152.2	162.4	16,091	24,957	17,278	120.7	25,972	1,190
1947								
Jan.....	109.5	171.4	11,783	20,070	15,726	126.6	30,979	1,455
Feb.....	103.7	176.2	10,265	12,093	15,151	127.0	29,307	1,419
Mar.....	91.4	178.2	6,883	12,643	17,767	129.5	21,426	1,214
April.....	91.5	183.0	5,689	9,385	15,125	129.5	16,707	1,290
May.....	98.1	184.7	13,735	12,978	15,595	129.6	13,186	1,534
June.....	91.8	187.8	11,803	14,411	12,295	129.7	11,606	1,943
July.....	120.1	179.9	6,969	13,123	14,418	130.0	12,003	2,519
Aug.....	95.3	176.7	8,527	15,912	12,279	129.1	13,386	2,705
Sept.....	62.0	176.6	6,402	13,057	7,981	133.4	15,615	2,573
Oct.....	85.3	173.2	2,911			133.3	17,622	1,383
Nov.....	153.8	173.1	5,723			137.4	22,206	1,441

Month	Cold Storage Holdings of Meats—Thousand Pounds						
	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork			
				Total	Fresh, not Frozen	Fresh, Frozen	Cured or in cure
1946							
May.....	14,762	3,341	2,040	57,584	5,525	35,379	16,680
June.....	12,044	3,481	1,040	56,750	4,591	36,294	15,865
July.....	15,596	3,505	831	53,473	3,517	35,204	14,752
Aug.....	12,503	3,798	1,292	39,940	3,253	21,231	15,456
Sept.....	18,891	4,138	3,454	25,870	3,249	7,899	14,722
Oct.....	24,757	4,021	3,650	18,055	3,287	3,006	11,762
Nov.....	28,768	4,573	6,641	26,398	4,989	3,894	17,515
Dec.....	36,009	4,977	7,719	33,608	5,728	12,403	15,477
1947							
Jan.....	30,551	3,427	7,070	38,600	3,555	21,072	13,973
Feb.....	23,175	2,208	5,593	43,790	4,349	23,581	15,860
Mar.....	18,202	1,181	3,780	44,396	3,700	22,616	18,079
April.....	15,772	1,135	2,848	43,888	3,969	23,309	16,610
May.....	16,264	3,142	2,177	55,759	6,486	29,469	19,804
June.....	14,203	4,906	1,710	55,509	5,264	32,358	17,887
July.....	12,956	5,371	1,453	55,043	5,218	32,165	17,660
Aug.....	14,511	5,778	1,525	46,223	3,889	25,066	17,268
Sept.....	18,702	5,682	2,295	34,824	3,233	14,578	17,013
Oct.....	11,977	4,803	2,025	31,034	3,403	12,408	15,223
Nov.....	15,615	5,153	2,670	37,684	9,052	12,464	16,168

6. FARM PRODUCTS—*Continued*

Month	Butter						Cheese	
	Creamery		Dairy Storage Holdings	Exports		Prices, Cream- ery, Firsts, Montreal	Produc- tion (Factory)	Storage Holdings (Not Process or Cottage)
	Produc- tion	Storage Holdings		Cwt.	\$000			
	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	000 lbs.			\$ per pound	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
1946								
May.....	31,864	6,231	28	2,129	90	·415	17,005	21,268
June.....	42,323	17,447	32	2,052	92	·403	27,945	31,602
July.....	41,000	38,466	30	3,331	148	·417	25,200	50,865
Aug.....	34,268	57,873	49	9,311	420	·430	21,399	52,213
Sept.....	25,867	67,283	16	5,874	266	·420	17,350	42,672
Oct.....	22,043	70,376	20	2,794	126	·420	13,190	39,108
Nov.....	13,859	66,851	31	4,470	211	·420	5,717	32,506
Dec.....	10,253	56,691	20	4,023	192	·420	2,463	25,787
1947								
Jan.....	9,807	43,937	13	4,198	197	·420	1,722	26,128
Feb.....	8,674	31,392	9	2,723	132	·420	1,275	23,004
Mar.....	12,076	21,885	10	3,253	159	·420	2,419	20,047
April.....	20,737	14,146	9	1,535	78	·420	5,189	18,662
May.....	31,269	10,227	23	5,105	244	·519	12,225	19,267
June.....	43,128	22,886	25	5,580	291	·518	22,421	26,333
July.....	42,240	41,854	9	1,795	93	·519	22,307	40,680
Aug.....	36,527	58,468	10	1,431	73	·566	18,627	48,322
Sept.....	33,142	66,555	11	1,932	100	619	14,878	55,677
Oct.....	27,169	72,728	9	1,995	118	·603	9,584	51,286
Nov.....	15,051	70,642	8	975	61	·617	3,411	43,345

Month	Cheese Exports	Butter and Cheese, Railway Loadings	Milk				Eggs	
			Con- densed	Evap- orated	Concen- trated Whole Milk, Storage Holdings	Milk and its Products, Wholesale Price	Exports	Railway Loadings
			Production					
	\$000	Tons	000 pounds	000 pounds	000 lbs.	1926 = 100	\$000	Tons
1946								
May.....	89	3,962	3,104	24,168	16,651	105·0	2,837	5,972
June.....	85	7,125	3,745	29,132	19,734	104·0	858	3,321
July.....	53	12,381	2,529	24,608	30,743	105·1	2,184	2,339
Aug.....	7,062	9,850	2,935	21,035	31,391	105·3	2,725	1,517
Sept.....	5,204	8,083	3,548	16,334	34,731	105·3	923	5,409
Oct.....	3,190	6,085	3,644	12,719	32,123	118·5	1,650	7,486
Nov.....	1,749	3,579	2,095	8,084	28,010	118·8	3,132	1,942
Dec.....	1,302	2,753	1,887	7,763	23,700	119·2	1,267	2,892
1947								
Jan.....	467	2,503	1,345	8,090	21,260	119·1	1,214	8,211
Feb.....	13	2,097	1,626	7,609	16,888	119·2	3,953	8,529
Mar.....	158	2,507	1,592	15,097	14,256	119·3	3,164	7,776
April.....	43	2,593	2,321	18,977	17,455	120·9	2,531	5,451
May.....	68	3,680	2,801	24,062	25,320	132·5	3,376	8,960
June.....	51	8,575	3,143	30,161	30,668	133·6	2,359	5,986
July.....	722	10,056	2,952	26,484	22,466	134·1	2,010	3,055
Aug.....	1,940	8,206	2,375	23,056	25,717	138·8	2,064	3,672
Sept.....	3,303	8,947	3,787	20,900	26,846	148·2	2,353	9,856
Oct.....	3,279	.....	2,262	19,856	24,288	147·0	6,858	.....
Nov.....	2,789	.....	2,471	9,677	19,212	150·6	4,492	.....

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Concluded

Month	Eggs					Commodities and Services Used by Farmers		
	Storage Holdings			Price. Grade A, Montreal	Price	Com- posite	Feed	Wages
	Cold Storage	Fresh	Frozen					
	000 doz.	000 doz.	000 lbs.	\$ per Dozen	1926=100	Price Indexes 1935-9=100		
1946								
May.....	7,954	3,147	4,852	·394	86·0	.....	.....	.....
June.....	11,813	2,868	7,334	·406	87·2	.....	.....	.....
July.....	14,025	2,203	9,703	·492	99·9	.....	.....	.....
Aug.....	13,683	2,090	10,091	·505	102·7	141·6	130·6	316·5
Sept.....	12,791	1,586	10,614	·505	104·8	.....	.....	.....
Oct.....	8,519	1,776	9,449	·505	106·1	.....	.....	.....
Nov.....	1,924	989	8,405	·505	107·0	.....	.....	.....
Dec.....	9	1,454	6,877	·468	97·9	.....	.....	.....
1947								
Jan.....	14	2,248	5,438	·423	90·8	140·9	131·7	273·4
Feb.....	78	2,052	4,895	·393	86·6	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	399	2,336	3,694	·395	87·3	.....	.....	.....
April.....	3,117	3,162	3,956	·393	88·1	148·5	144·9	322·2
May.....	8,311	5,309	5,721	·403	91·6	.....	.....	.....
June.....	18,921	4,213	9,626	·414	92·9	.....	.....	.....
July.....	22,883	3,215	13,842	·440	93·9	.....	.....	.....
Aug.....	25,659	2,718	16,301	·554	103·6	157·1	148·8	343·5
Sept.....	23,021	2,670	16,463	·538	98·9	.....	.....	.....
Oct.....	14,674	2,274	16,425	·590	104·4	.....	.....	.....
Nov.....	3,984	1,566	14,875	·546	105·0	.....	.....	.....

7. FISH AND FURS

Month	Fish				Fishery Products		Furs		
	Caught and Landed		Storage Holdings		Exports	Whole- sale Prices	Exports	Imports	Whole- sale Prices
			Frozen Fresh	Frozen Smoked					
	Cwt.	\$000	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	\$000	1926= 100	\$000	\$000	1926= 100
1946									
May.....	1,216,259	7,882	15,536	1,441	5,865	143·8	4,265	1,879	109·6
June.....	1,256,254	7,750	22,308	1,735	8,761	143·8	1,960	1,568	109·6
July.....	1,646,197	7,742	32,188	1,849	9,307	144·5	1,512	1,540	107·0
Aug.....	1,690,606	8,940	38,269	2,983	7,768	150·9	1,830	2,074	107·0
Sept.....	1,392,958	7,890	45,426	3,227	8,037	150·9	2,637	2,304	98·5
Oct.....	1,236,666	4,030	44,996	3,008	10,085	150·9	837	1,957	98·5
Nov.....	1,057,220	2,439	44,321	2,731	7,016	150·9	513	2,161	98·5
Dec.....	903,083	2,701	42,822	2,855	5,665	160·2	2,266	1,966	91·5
1947									
Jan.....	899,030	1,882	38,575	3,081	7,554	160·2	3,154	1,862	88·3
Feb.....	161,087	590	32,486	2,232	5,737	157·1	2,633	2,476	67·5
Mar.....	393,840	1,390	26,861	1,717	7,109	152·0	4,140	2,385	71·6
April....	274,829	1,798	24,292	1,451	5,750	151·3	2,069	2,478	70·5
May.....	1,283,800	6,136	20,896	1,779	5,314	145·5	2,135	1,425	62·9
June....	1,078,290	5,940	26,744	2,439	6,817	153·6	1,882	940	66·2
July.....	1,297,610	7,051	32,391	3,230	5,844	150·6	1,751	877	66·2
Aug.....	1,345,160	5,907	39,408	4,184	6,501	152·9	1,336	766	66·2
Sept.....	1,316,530	5,383	44,265	4,725	5,680	152·9	1,977	1,582	64·9
Oct.....	1,481,810	5,083	43,676	3,814	9,657	171·3	725	2,789	64·9
Nov.....	909,370	3,149	45,543	3,613	8,900	172·7	601	2,804	64·9

8. METALS AND MINERALS

Month	Copper		Nickel		Lead		Zinc		Alumi- nium
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Exports
	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	\$000
1946									
May.....	30,993,228	3,793	14,733,775	4,219	30,050,050	1,066	40,904,913	2,435	6,359
June.....	30,885,633	1,600	15,188,844	3,874	30,927,636	1,303	39,261,780	1,548	5,440
July.....	31,008,539	2,507	16,240,647	4,247	31,659,550	1,633	39,550,943	2,446	1,303
Aug.....	29,947,283	4,983	15,437,106	6,844	30,094,381	1,380	39,162,797	2,191	14,035
Sept.....	28,846,510	2,819	15,960,785	4,214	29,041,992	1,850	38,564,195	1,241	4,437
Oct.....	30,232,466	1,174	17,218,750	4,640	29,745,248	974	36,831,243	1,765	1,852
Nov.....	35,414,858	2,342	17,467,701	4,290	22,679,455	1,121	37,012,081	2,076	11,803
Dec.....	30,327,699	5,220	16,988,037	4,639	26,556,720	1,525	37,071,231	4,151	4,068
1947									
Jan.....	28,630,929	3,492	19,447,552	5,108	25,152,806	1,812	35,062,672	3,994	3,051
Feb.....	29,396,253	2,797	17,144,086	4,241	25,271,273	1,564	32,088,943	1,712	2,028
Mar.....	41,960,678	3,619	20,028,671	5,099	28,850,117	2,897	33,926,907	3,037	3,855
April.....	40,483,584	3,240	20,043,186	4,059	25,850,461	2,403	36,341,332	1,415	2,744
May.....	40,863,493	6,301	19,769,954	6,854	25,672,215	3,625	35,942,900	3,065	9,514
June.....	39,452,793	5,185	19,669,339	4,803	28,695,534	2,672	35,813,969	2,286	5,959
July.....	38,791,252	5,397	19,578,801	4,665	28,103,150	2,215	36,055,345	2,254	9,316
Aug.....	36,069,320	5,070	19,836,243	6,000	27,224,064	1,936	33,417,845	2,289	5,458
Sept.....	35,164,195	3,651	15,154,160	4,536	26,522,991	3,905	35,824,375	2,325	5,358
Oct.....	45,327,767	5,665	22,973,067	5,682	26,175,097	1,996	39,222,416	2,819	5,757
Nov.....	38,086,972	6,916	19,742,459	5,007	29,862,954	3,194	37,471,737	2,225	6,733

Month	Gold			Silver			Petroleum		
	Pro- duction	Receipts at Mint	Non- mone- tary Gold Net Exports	Pro- duction	Receipts at Mint	Exports in Ore and Bullion	Pro- ducers Ship- ments	Rail- way Load- ings	Crude Im- ported
	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	\$000	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	000 barrels	Tons	000 gal.
1946									
May.....	240,339	223,035	10,000	1,037,921	30,020	182,705	649.9	31,197	207,612
June.....	234,383	225,161	7,700	1,174,600	30,283	34,368	621.9	23,545	203,384
July.....	239,554	208,069	6,600	1,265,821	28,780	438,568	635.0	19,463	207,807
Aug.....	231,200	215,858	7,500	1,185,906	29,684	466,616	623.3	18,374	230,008
Sept.....	229,904	197,832	6,800	953,495	26,144	289,061	625.0	18,916	203,816
Oct.....	240,828	247,956	8,500	929,274	30,315	469,852	639.2	18,762	231,128
Nov.....	231,204	188,605	6,000	842,279	26,525	1,271,712	619.8	18,263	203,345
Dec.....	227,469	171,483	6,700	1,013,438	22,497	366,951	594.5	16,610	192,047
1947									
Jan.....	233,825	267,502	9,000	767,095	30,621	906,852	597.6	16,886	166,224
Feb.....	222,142	213,245	6,900	892,953	28,214	559,349	534.5	10,573	144,970
Mar.....	263,209	206,415	6,800	1,044,239	30,305	1,143,918	602.1	15,907	161,900
April.....	255,177	205,165	6,400	853,667	27,570	918,189	602.1	12,691	175,060
May.....	268,569	222,671	8,200	928,506	34,368	1,085,025	635.4	21,420	222,720
June.....	269,098	255,113	8,600	1,085,180	38,992	515,703	614.9	24,283	226,580
July.....	261,397	254,815	10,100	1,028,712	34,597	921,281	631.3	25,975	250,577
Aug.....	260,891	239,552	7,500	1,062,360	35,590	1,167,942	645.6	27,008	248,014
Sept.....	247,651	228,851	8,400	924,302	32,587	914,927	653.0	27,342	192,400
Oct.....	258,765	241,500	9,200	1,093,946	33,387	714,105	724.1		231,540
Nov.....		236,083	7,200		34,828	375,816			196,313

S. METALS AND MINERALS—Concluded

Month	Coal								Natural Gas Shipments
	Pro-duction	Imports	Exports	Anthra-cite	Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lig-nite	Em-ploy-ment	
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	No.	Mil. Cu. Ft.
1946									
April.....	1,363,552	1,331,983	62,745	120	686,876	172,768	53,716	24,883	3,972
May.....	1,395,599	520,907	69,371	274	714,620	168,168	46,039	24,745	3,683
June.....	1,258,782	1,510,509	88,025	1,079	670,237	163,329	44,131	24,778	3,442
July.....	1,154,212	3,226,170	64,371	609	621,018	119,587	39,363	24,807	3,184
Aug.....	1,392,811	3,750,917	87,803	1,061	653,353	208,308	49,829	24,675	3,271
Sept.....	1,429,905	3,509,474	75,174	702	649,299	206,353	95,925	24,789	3,558
Oct.....	1,620,428	4,069,680	85,428	983	745,958	223,190	136,021	25,299	4,364
Nov.....	1,576,999	3,465,368	74,588	863	727,287	240,719	151,364	26,333	5,293
Dec.....	1,572,356	1,477,345	103,285	983	705,997	285,159	161,470	26,211	5,845
1947									
Jan.....	1,699,049	1,289,036	66,267	1,055	677,109	288,099	140,398	26,375	5,971
Feb.....	1,131,878	1,178,735	37,367	893	458,714	229,532	106,994	18,404	5,985
Mar.....	969,934	1,263,888	37,533	542	387,114	246,249	130,788	13,723	5,518
April.....	851,114	1,550,355	22,688	1,314	357,298	198,974	62,836	12,782	4,406
May.....	859,392	3,109,306	17,983	1,395	344,948	177,350	46,727	20,166	4,061
June.....	1,122,179	3,296,752	28,257	682	496,020	182,691	40,154	22,922	3,444
July.....	1,199,514	2,802,008	93,164	715	690,501	94,450	31,645	23,115	3,233
Aug.....	1,210,745	3,166,109	83,254	935	591,376	182,533	48,540	23,384	3,342
Sept.....	1,536,669	3,882,043	91,763	389	758,669	190,387	104,488	23,487	3,639

Month	Asbestos Exports	Producers' Shipments							Salt, Commercial Rail-way Load-ings
		Asbes-tos	Gyp-sum	Felds-par	Cement	Clay Prod-ucts	Lime	Salt, Com-mercial	
1946	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	000 bbls.	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons
April.....	1,581	47,601	110,481	2,485	1,002	863	71,681	27,424	30,986
May.....	2,185	52,833	142,809	2,686	1,536	1,001	75,199	31,341	34,266
June.....	2,295	47,353	150,427	3,414	1,460	1,022	73,817	28,646	34,925
July.....	2,262	45,735	201,724	2,449	1,352	1,222	63,041	21,438	20,734
Aug.....	2,464	53,688	243,654	3,068	1,231	1,181	60,568	16,558	19,892
Sept.....	2,333	51,092	248,525	3,121	1,141	1,112	57,594	19,835	26,718
Oct.....	2,213	55,670	271,355	2,745	1,192	1,231	73,663	21,752	28,892
Nov.....	2,208	52,307	242,496	3,510	931	1,127	76,165	37,491	36,920
Dec.....	2,338	48,487	106,824	4,520	532	868	74,417	40,698	45,730
1947									
Jan.....	2,150	44,058	95,370	1,952	404	880	74,595	27,975	43,072
Feb.....	1,778	42,207	81,759	3,271	422	875	67,958	26,864	37,688
Mar.....	2,659	57,187	105,805	2,605	811	1,007	77,080	23,583	41,830
April.....	3,027	60,517	89,639	2,571	1,062	1,000	82,126	27,945	43,605
May.....	3,280	60,036	160,514	2,523	1,294	1,228	84,452	28,966	39,363
June.....	2,824	50,102	275,090	3,890	1,279	1,207	78,879	30,020	47,934
July.....	2,484	52,804	332,980	2,490	1,252	1,341	81,135	32,791	39,585
Aug.....	2,595	53,361	339,816	2,793	1,175	1,252	81,087	28,576	37,453
Sept.....	3,107	58,356	414,779	3,169	1,238	1,333	79,648	27,301	38,967
Oct.....	3,028	59,461	270,613	3,444	1,312	1,414	88,422	29,749	.....

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS¹

Month	Production						
	Hydrau- lic	Thermal	Total	Daily Average		Primary	Secondary
				Amount	1935-9=100		
1946							
April.....	3,438,705	67,553	3,506,258	116,875	164.2	2,653,744	852,514
May.....	3,548,487	67,290	3,615,777	116,638	166.5	2,742,089	873,688
June.....	3,348,860	66,446	3,415,306	113,844	164.5	2,621,976	793,330
July.....	3,350,646	72,180	3,422,826	110,414	168.2	2,621,903	800,923
Aug.....	3,361,475	78,459	3,439,934	110,966	164.3	2,666,162	773,772
Sept.....	3,177,979	87,881	3,265,860	108,862	155.2	2,591,794	674,066
Oct.....	3,447,855	102,146	3,550,010	114,516	155.3	2,844,171	677,841
Nov.....	3,453,879	112,823	3,566,742	118,890	154.0	2,888,861	677,841
Dec.....	3,564,265	107,851	3,672,116	118,455	158.3	2,997,925	674,191
1947							
Jan.....	3,807,240	109,044	3,916,284	126,332	173.4	3,275,239	641,045
Feb.....	3,504,761	84,600	3,589,361	128,192	172.5	2,981,700	607,661
Mar.....	3,872,832	84,073	3,956,905	127,643	174.1	3,268,469	688,436
April.....	3,653,093	74,284	3,727,377	124,246	174.5	3,119,657	607,720
May.....	3,842,519	74,980	3,917,499	126,371	180.3	3,274,920	642,579
June.....	3,676,126	79,978	3,756,104	125,203	180.9	3,134,862	621,242
July.....	3,663,935	86,946	3,750,881	120,996	184.4	3,173,552	577,329
Aug.....	3,549,447	92,029	3,641,476	117,476	173.9	3,168,385	473,091
Sept.....	3,494,595	94,902	3,589,497	119,650	170.8	3,188,810	400,687
Oct.....	3,771,845	90,851	3,862,696	124,603	169.0	3,406,198	456,498
Nov.....	3,507,733	105,993	3,613,726	120,458	156.0	3,330,741	282,985

Month	Exports and Consumption in Canada							
	Exports to United States			Consumption				
				Total	Primary	Second- ary	Primary Power	
	Daily Average	1935-9=100						
1946								
May.....	237,035	121,834	115,201	3,378,742	2,784,995	593,747	84,524	181.1
June.....	229,685	116,350	113,335	3,185,621	2,653,760	531,861	83,521	178.7
July.....	251,522	120,043	131,479	3,171,304	2,648,654	522,650	80,705	179.5
Aug.....	232,402	119,746	112,656	3,207,532	2,681,548	525,984	82,142	177.6
Sept.....	199,879	115,466	84,413	3,065,981	2,610,166	455,815	82,544	171.8
Oct.....	184,891	120,542	64,349	3,366,893	2,725,412	641,481	87,917	176.3
Nov.....	140,005	111,775	28,230	3,426,697	2,777,086	649,611	92,571	182.8
Dec.....	166,716	120,914	45,802	3,505,400	2,877,071	628,389	92,807	188.6
1947								
Jan.....	168,163	118,649	49,514	3,748,121	3,156,590	591,531	101,825	204.4
Feb.....	151,786	110,598	41,188	3,437,575	2,871,102	566,473	102,539	205.5
Mar.....	183,125	123,722	59,403	3,773,780	3,144,747	629,033	101,443	206.8
April.....	186,580	118,096	68,484	3,540,797	3,001,561	539,236	100,052	207.4
May.....	188,648	120,777	67,871	3,728,851	3,154,153	574,708	191,747	213.1
June.....	192,227	117,699	74,528	3,563,877	3,017,163	546,714	100,572	210.3
July.....	217,171	125,350	91,821	3,533,710	3,048,202	485,508	98,329	213.0
Aug.....	250,215	162,577	87,638	3,391,261	3,005,808	385,453	96,961	205.4
Sept.....	157,307	119,445	37,862	3,432,190	3,069,365	362,825	102,312	208.7
Oct.....	147,164	124,827	22,337	3,715,532	3,281,371	434,161	105,851	208.2
Nov.....	137,630	119,669	17,961	3,476,096	3,211,072	265,024	107,036	207.2

Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS¹—*Concluded*

Month	Total Consumption after Deducting Inter-Provincial Transfers								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1946									
May.....	951	52,150	45,980	1,628,590	1,147,386	165,555	58,314	48,787	231,029
June.....	936	47,680	47,746	1,539,659	1,087,306	136,870	55,084	45,943	224,397
July.....	869	47,586	47,591	1,583,834	1,022,326	133,223	55,563	47,605	232,707
Aug.....	1,047	49,120	43,095	1,602,423	1,028,989	140,423	55,419	50,728	236,288
Sept.....	1,039	46,218	36,188	1,475,926	1,029,556	142,859	56,109	48,607	229,479
Oct.....	1,112	51,234	47,970	1,604,415	1,140,488	166,473	63,008	54,271	237,872
Nov.....	1,263	50,908	52,652	1,589,154	1,192,835	177,167	64,647	56,372	241,739
Dec.....	1,252	53,677	52,248	1,599,459	1,229,625	184,623	68,847	59,049	256,620
1947									
Jan.....	1,283	55,702	41,881	1,755,438	1,329,307	179,258	69,489	59,537	256,226
Feb.....	1,240	47,695	45,850	1,601,634	1,228,679	165,444	59,700	52,614	234,719
Mar.....	1,083	48,595	51,471	1,794,275	1,334,964	178,667	65,100	54,686	244,939
April.....	1,192	47,112	50,498	1,648,032	1,274,787	166,606	61,509	51,319	339,742
May.....	1,149	48,094	44,425	1,792,551	1,328,810	159,122	61,938	52,670	240,092
June.....	1,154	47,941	49,375	1,746,814	1,243,124	131,389	57,682	50,851	235,547
July.....	1,143	50,577	50,751	1,715,219	1,244,416	122,611	57,448	52,520	239,025
Aug.....	1,274	48,435	53,522	1,600,357	1,178,614	130,847	59,031	54,346	264,835
Sept.....	1,285	50,667	44,618	1,597,187	1,241,274	141,412	62,356	53,936	239,455
Oct.....	1,285	53,708	37,983	1,791,905	1,315,519	159,050	57,905	57,996	240,181
Nov.....	1,649	52,610	34,503	1,586,902	1,256,887	170,106	66,226	61,033	246,180

Month	Daily Average Consumption of Primary Power								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1946									
May.....	31	1,682	1,460	33,222	33,410	3,818	1,881	1,574	7,446
June.....	31	1,589	1,571	33,026	32,880	3,581	1,836	1,532	7,475
July.....	28	1,535	1,519	33,784	29,579	3,431	1,792	1,536	7,501
Aug.....	34	1,585	1,333	34,386	30,055	3,660	1,788	1,636	7,617
Sept.....	35	1,540	1,200	33,370	31,404	3,860	1,870	1,620	7,645
Oct.....	36	1,654	1,535	34,718	34,388	4,134	2,033	1,751	7,668
Nov.....	42	1,697	1,727	34,864	37,683	4,172	2,155	1,879	8,051
Dec.....	40	1,732	1,641	34,697	38,022	4,278	2,221	1,905	8,271
1947									
Jan.....	41	1,797	1,349	41,364	40,835	4,017	2,242	1,921	8,258
Feb.....	44	1,703	1,633	41,054	41,742	3,971	2,132	1,879	8,376
Mar.....	35	1,568	1,635	41,701	40,999	3,792	2,100	1,764	7,854
April.....	40	1,570	1,650	41,517	39,906	3,619	2,050	1,711	7,935
May.....	37	1,551	1,430	43,190	40,880	3,223	1,998	1,699	7,738
June.....	38	1,598	1,599	42,846	39,424	3,604	1,923	1,695	7,845
July.....	37	1,632	1,615	42,256	38,153	3,380	1,853	1,694	7,704
Aug.....	41	1,563	1,710	41,677	36,293	3,483	1,904	1,753	8,538
Sept.....	43	1,689	1,481	43,235	40,323	3,689	2,079	1,798	7,976
Oct.....	41	1,733	1,225	45,983	41,564	3,824	1,868	1,871	7,742
Nov.....	55	1,754	1,150	46,227	41,293	4,114	2,208	2,034	8,200

¹ Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS

Month	Wheat Flour				Mill Production		Mill Grindings Mixed Grain	Total Grain Exports
	Mill Production		Exports		Oatmeal	Rolled Oats		
	P.C. of Capacity	000 Barrels	000 Barrels	\$000	000 Pounds	000 Pounds	000 Bushels	\$000
1946								
May.....	100.5	2,344	1,668	13,655	2,172	24,400	1,978	26,047
June.....	97.2	2,184	1,060	8,792	1,649	18,158	1,475	19,220
July.....	91.1	2,164	1,172	9,646	1,594	19,117	1,658	24,606
Aug.....	86.5	2,159	1,977	16,382	1,069	18,874	1,576	15,326
Sept.....	100.6	2,228	1,236	10,831	866	20,011	1,895	11,591
Oct.....	101.4	2,433	986	9,304	881	22,271	2,197	38,200
Nov.....	103.9	2,519	1,368	13,000	1,593	21,266	2,454	36,529
Dec.....	101.2	2,350	722	7,250	931	17,681	2,402	33,685
1947								
Jan.....	103.1	2,478	1,380	13,737	592	17,041	2,226	25,935
Feb.....	99.6	2,212	1,230	12,269	676	12,649	2,307	14,672
Mar.....	99.9	2,354	1,356	13,695	975	16,688	2,277	16,848
April.....	105.6	2,399	1,114	11,392	915	14,073	2,081	13,835
May.....	108.8	2,625	2,308	24,924	787	14,416	1,942	31,789
June.....	108.4	2,497	2,342	26,397	738	14,920	1,559	45,159
July.....	92.0	2,265	1,641	18,971	214	10,134	1,338	34,727
Aug.....	96.2	2,412	1,546	17,630	307	13,571	1,322	20,027
Sept.....	103.2	2,481	1,293	15,528	236	14,174	1,500	18,189
Oct.....	99.6	2,531	1,583	17,639	442	18,392	1,799	18,714
Nov.....	85.5	2,159	1,197	13,018	433	16,606	1,827	35,792

Month	Tobacco Released from Bond						Tobacco Industry		
	Cigar-ettes	Cigars	Tobacco				First of Month		
			Cut	Plug	Snuff	Canad-ian Raw Leaf	Employ-ment Unad-justed	Per Capita Weekly Earn-ings	Aggre-gate Weekly Payrolls
1946	000,000	000	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	1926=100	\$	\$
May.....	1,158.2	18,345	2,195,726	259,490	86,582	171,274	114.5	25.66	243,979
June.....	1,180.7	17,016	1,992,498	245,621	84,042	154,915	114.3	26.09	247,604
July.....	1,179.0	16,165	2,223,839	232,733	62,620	169,566	117.9	23.30	229,875
Aug.....	1,362.5	17,411	2,426,070	256,819	86,342	221,300	114.4	26.71	252,581
Sept.....	1,305.7	17,833	2,274,189	259,855	75,870	178,670	121.0	26.99	271,331
Oct.....	1,439.0	20,657	2,573,913	285,419	89,804	219,965	124.4	27.24	281,611
Nov.....	1,407.7	19,704	2,202,503	217,794	86,955	197,423	126.1	26.99	282,707
Dec.....	1,221.2	18,173	1,975,502	216,457	78,688	172,160	136.2	27.39	309,880
1947									
Jan.....	1,246.7	18,065	1,968,066	206,214	87,228	132,080	139.9	21.12	245,470
Feb.....	1,209.1	19,067	2,012,381	211,733	81,511	107,098	151.7	26.97	340,813
Mar.....	1,213.5	19,724	1,943,023	233,075	83,946	101,010	149.9	26.92	335,322
April.....	1,178.2	18,086	2,071,687	207,552	96,010	107,871	142.0	27.35	318,368
May.....	1,378.9	17,231	2,097,621	249,344	96,204	148,537	120.8	28.21	283,063
June.....	1,210.6	16,345	2,026,747	242,114	83,444	149,765	119.3	29.14	288,883
July.....	883.1	14,595	1,734,730	169,715	42,833	142,255	120.9	27.01	271,299
Aug.....	1,180.5	14,223	2,191,130	217,746	81,966	171,240	118.8	29.87	294,884
Sept.....	1,425.3	18,522	2,371,458	226,690	71,404	154,032	122.5	29.50	300,239
Oct.....	1,524.4	21,173	2,499,075	259,081	90,662	178,244	123.9	31.70	326,413
Nov.....	1,365.7	19,048	2,120,447	230,223	81,280	149,908	126.3	31.80	333,588

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Four-Week Period Ending	Raw Sugar—000 Pounds				Refined Sugar—000 Pounds				
	Stock on hand at begin- ning of Period	Receipts	Meltings and Sales	Stock on hand at end of Period	Stocks on hand at beginning of Period		Manufactured		Total Manu- factured
					Beet	Cane	Granu- lated	Yellow and Brown	
1946									
July 13.....	92,792	85,121	62,802	115,048	53,704	90,358	53,211	6,791	60,002
Aug. 10.....	115,048	55,417	73,856	96,608	42,337	77,131	61,808	7,203	69,011
Sept. 7.....	96,608	79,130	74,405	101,333	29,118	69,551	63,424	7,003	70,427
Oct. 5.....	101,333	103,629	70,743	134,219	17,861	65,852	67,187	7,486	74,672
Nov. 2.....	134,219	77,817	73,565	138,471	13,292	48,356	121,442	9,235	130,677
Nov. 30.....	138,471	77,867	67,939	148,398	56,826	57,624	116,875	9,807	126,682
Dec. 31.....	148,398	15,853	52,838	111,414	101,826	72,116	92,656	8,201	100,856
1947									
Jan. 25.....	111,414	56,652	33,117	134,949	132,748	71,360	49,732	5,069	54,801
Feb. 22.....	134,949	19,977	44,031	110,894	141,279	60,798	38,764	7,400	46,164
Mar. 22.....	110,894	44,928	47,569	108,252	133,529	59,541	39,996	5,875	45,871
April 19.....	108,252	25,943	52,883	81,312	117,188	64,116	43,323	6,121	49,444
May 17.....	81,312	78,822	76,073	84,061	98,069	64,909	60,963	9,459	70,423
June 14.....	84,061	106,956	79,433	111,577	81,729	81,413	67,612	8,568	76,180
July 12.....	111,577	96,375	78,494	129,458	68,885	91,735	67,342	7,603	74,944
Aug. 9.....	129,458	126,502	78,020	177,940	53,972	79,472	67,409	6,543	73,953
Sept. 6.....	177,940	80,710	92,886	165,763	36,291	66,595	82,581	4,866	87,447
Oct. 4.....	165,763	101,755	116,242	151,277	16,983	64,680	111,306	6,028	117,334
Nov. 1.....	151,277	90,155	103,093	138,338	7,512	39,482	98,696	43,128	141,823
Nov. 29.....	138,338	95,172	96,809	136,701	36,680	41,990	125,137	15,049	140,186

Four-Week Period Ending	Refined Sugar—000 Pounds								
	Total Domestic Sales		Sales Granulated		Sales Yellow and Brown	Total Sales		Stocks on Hand End of Period	
	Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane		Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane
1946									
July 13.....	11,363	73,127	11,363	67,104	6,124	11,363	73,228	42,337	77,131
Aug. 10.....	13,216	76,518	13,216	70,370	6,219	13,216	76,588	29,118	69,551
Sept. 7.....	11,242	73,844	11,242	66,963	7,163	11,242	74,126	17,862	65,852
Oct. 5.....	11,267	84,732	11,267	76,896	8,497	11,267	85,394	13,292	48,336
Nov. 2.....	16,247	61,540	16,247	52,760	8,845	16,247	61,605	56,826	57,624
Nov. 30.....	16,595	50,554	16,595	41,722	8,873	16,595	50,595	101,826	72,116
Dec. 31.....	18,746	52,404	18,746	43,591	8,813	18,746	52,404	132,281	71,360
1947									
Jan. 25.....	13,440	40,232	13,440	34,099	6,184	13,440	40,283	144,322	60,798
Feb. 22.....	14,241	43,554	14,242	37,085	6,790	14,242	43,876	133,529	59,541
Mar. 22.....	16,335	41,014	16,335	34,406	6,822	16,335	41,228	117,188	64,116
April 19.....	19,111	48,618	19,111	41,529	7,106	19,111	48,635	98,060	64,909
May 17.....	16,318	53,870	16,318	46,613	7,304	16,318	53,917	81,729	31,413
June 14.....	12,837	65,205	12,837	58,634	7,217	12,837	65,850	68,885	91,735
July 12.....	14,907	87,199	14,907	79,582	7,618	14,907	87,199	53,972	79,472
Aug. 9.....	17,673	85,720	17,673	79,536	6,345	17,673	85,881	36,291	66,595
Sept. 6.....	19,286	89,133	19,286	81,281	8,003	19,286	89,284	16,983	64,680
Oct. 4.....	15,365	135,636	13,365	122,925	13,513	15,365	136,438	7,512	39,482
Nov. 1.....	13,924	95,992	13,924	84,279	11,771	13,924	96,050	36,680	41,990
Nov. 29.....	31,349	77,285	31,349	63,136	14,175	31,349	77,310	52,757	57,365

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—*Continued*

Month	Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs							
	Leather or Fabric Uppers					Total Footwear		
	Welts	McKays and all Imitation Welts	Nailed Pegged Screw or Wire Fastened	Stitch Downs	Total	Men's	Women's	Total
1946								
May.....	528,862	1,143,379	218,734	338,200	3,282,456	1,021,189	1,901,385	4,103,104
June.....	461,213	1,043,192	196,976	311,334	2,911,207	912,018	1,681,984	3,655,444
July.....	401,261	803,906	181,700	244,302	2,325,123	770,685	1,342,036	2,990,641
Aug.....	492,662	1,023,483	199,787	251,502	2,928,729	3937, 21	1,710,694	3,729,059
Sept.....	453,317	918,220	196,793	264,527	2,735,129	891,449	1,616,176	3,489,258
Oct.....	517,835	883,042	215,901	286,914	2,945,241	1,007,493	1,717,136	3,772,592
Nov.....	497,107	615,635	203,239	281,073	2,787,222	1,011,169	1,569,558	3,565,800
Dec.....	463,429	817,755	184,583	266,197	2,554,324	886,186	1,369,464	3,144,192
1947								
Jan.....	451,973	900,946	189,208	273,060	2,651,655	860,929	1,399,976	3,132,186
Feb.....	471,714	927,941	171,050	343,472	2,822,914	892,959	1,443,442	3,299,531
Mar.....	509,046	1,009,673	186,343	335,048	2,988,680	925,863	1,521,265	3,456,069
April.....	499,273	911,064	188,924	351,257	2,951,361	892,208	1,527,161	3,404,750
May.....	497,501	894,897	167,413	347,935	2,861,142	859,045	1,470,801	3,276,768
June.....	430,252	747,865	144,319	357,656	2,462,910	772,525	1,235,668	2,876,156
July.....	391,237	584,631	112,247	277,517	1,990,150	666,484	995,668	2,398,248
Aug.....	444,375	681,620	136,286	259,148	2,192,792	753,076	1,198,298	2,722,686
Sept.....	452,506	651,994	132,894	269,794	2,242,880	741,440	1,301,226	2,861,820
Oct.....	456,431	640,677	139,752	258,059	2,242,057	786,296	1,217,463	2,860,723

Month	Boots and Shoes						
	Production in Pairs			Employment and Payrolls			
	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Childrens'	Babies' and Infants'	Employment 1926=100	Per capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Prices 1926=100
1946					\$	\$	
May.....	250,718	598,492	331,320	143.1	24.11	476,560	110.2
June.....	228,201	543,991	289,250	143.7	23.75	471,256	110.6
July.....	191,715	449,183	237,022	142.6	23.98	472,270	110.6
Aug.....	217,081	548,292	308,412	143.4	24.82	489,342	111.0
Sept.....	210,532	484,573	286,528	144.0	25.22	501,695	114.0
Oct.....	240,340	497,284	310,339	145.3	25.43	510,471	114.8
Nov.....	226,286	478,968	279,819	147.3	25.83	514,673	113.7
Dec.....	206,845	399,698	274,746	144.4	23.21	463,805	117.1
1947							
Jan.....	198,172	402,932	266,486	147.2	26.18	533,358	125.5
Feb.....	201,747	471,044	290,339	146.5	26.70	535,356	125.5
Mar.....	197,493	511,018	290,519	147.0	26.83	546,126	125.5
April.....	202,846	499,650	282,885	146.9	26.99	549,021	125.5
May.....	186,493	491,979	268,450	144.2	26.99	546,262	129.2
June.....	186,220	440,841	240,902	142.1	25.95	517,527	129.2
July.....	152,101	346,056	237,939	142.0	26.68	526,315	130.8
Aug.....	168,821	367,572	234,919	141.8	26.50	522,870	132.7
Sept.....	172,547	384,733	261,874	140.0	27.32	531,879	156.7
Oct.....	177,644	420,902	258,418	136.6	27.90	530,118	166.2

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Raw Cotton Opened				Cotton Imports				Cotton Exports
	By Reporting Firms		Total ¹		Total	Raw and Linters	Yarn	Fabrics	
	Number of Bales	000 pounds	Number of Bales	000 pounds					
1946					\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
May.....	29,256	14,574	33,782	16,832	9,365	4,154	655	3,736	986
June.....	19,932	9,947	23,016	11,489	9,368	3,627	786	3,892	632
July.....	20,379	10,152	23,532	11,725	8,521	3,265	693	3,756	945
Aug.....	22,196	11,133	25,630	12,859	9,097	3,314	766	4,296	894
Sept.....	24,653	12,269	28,467	14,170	6,904	2,179	579	3,246	709
Oct.....	27,808	14,088	32,110	16,272	10,155	2,889	1,043	5,112	823
Nov.....	26,672	13,313	30,806	15,376	14,524	4,737	907	7,377	773
Dec.....	26,192	13,044	30,252	15,066	17,192	6,272	1,074	8,413	1,140
1947									
Jan.....	24,328	11,877	28,099	13,718	17,316	5,316	1,204	9,242	743
Feb.....	26,679	13,294	30,814	15,354	16,860	4,926	1,254	9,114	572
Mar.....	31,857	15,850	36,795	18,308	19,019	5,127	1,368	10,431	778
April.....	28,452	14,183	32,862	16,387	20,695	5,665	1,932	10,326	482
May.....	29,448	14,701	34,012	16,979	19,434	6,708	1,788	8,451	1,197
June.....	24,072	11,991	27,803	13,850	18,602	9,008	1,444	6,098	1,463
July.....	24,056	11,952	27,785	13,805	10,235	1,719	1,837	5,211	778
Aug.....	22,628	11,218	26,135	12,957	8,506	1,659	1,161	4,437	939
Sept.....	25,898	12,711	29,912	14,681	9,838	2,388	1,192	5,038	799
Oct.....	27,691	13,629	31,983	15,742	14,303	5,684	1,228	6,055	996
Nov.....	23,453	11,576	27,088	13,371	12,718	5,559	1,042	4,760	1,195

Month	Wool				Rayon			Finished Textiles Employment	
	Imports	Exports	Railway Loadings	Employment Woollen Yarn and Cloth Mills	Exports	Employment Rayon and Silk Goods	Prices Rayon Fabrics	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings
1946	\$000	\$000	Tons	1926=100	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100
May.....	4,915	3,871	2,150	184.5	916	710.3	71.6	159.5	164.1
June.....	4,778	380	3,357	176.3	353	702.9	71.6	159.3	163.6
July.....	4,982	2,275	4,680	187.3	923	711.0	71.6	154.3	161.1
Aug.....	6,030	1,676	3,068	186.4	1,076	706.4	71.6	153.2	156.4
Sept.....	6,019	939	3,574	187.5	763	710.2	71.6	157.0	159.8
Oct.....	7,038	868	3,299	189.4	536	714.1	71.6	157.1	164.3
Nov.....	6,743	907	2,986	193.5	986	719.6	71.6	159.2	167.4
Dec.....	6,388	486	2,799	200.1	973	730.1	71.6	162.0	168.9
1947									
Jan.....	6,123	690	2,118	194.2	766	740.3	71.6	158.1	161.7
Feb.....	5,453	491	1,670	201.2	513	765.9	71.6	162.3	171.3
Mar.....	7,532	484	1,740	203.4	681	779.7	78.7	164.6	174.7
April.....	6,192	386	1,966	200.9	637	781.8	85.3	165.8	176.8
May.....	9,374	1,258	1,892	194.9	1,280	783.3	85.3	164.2	176.8
June.....	7,497	693	1,575	198.4	1,638	770.7	85.3	162.8	174.0
July.....	7,005	783	2,236	200.4	1,263	768.5	88.1	163.6	172.6
Aug.....	7,572	786	1,445	199.6	1,246	771.9	88.1	160.3	169.0
Sept.....	6,478	985	1,417	201.0	947	774.9	88.1	161.9	170.3
Oct.....	7,243	970		201.8	1,219	790.3	88.1	163.2	174.0
Nov.....	6,510	615		204.5	809	800.4	94.7	168.5	177.4

¹ Including estimate for non-reporting companies.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Pulpwood			Wood Pulp					
	Exports		Railway Loadings	Production		Exports		Railway Loadings	Price Ground Wood No. 1
	Quantity	Value		Mechanical	Chemical	Quantity	Value		
	Cords	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	Tons	\$ per Ton
1946									
May.....	80,563	1,348	429,122	352,880	207,149	2,549,153	10,450	146,205	63.80
June.....	126,464	2,316	500,746	327,891	189,720	2,236,786	9,057	148,227	63.80
July.....	209,820	3,599	612,463	338,928	199,377	2,409,411	9,375	136,329	63.80
Aug.....	228,689	3,972	543,335	346,912	219,564	2,314,216	9,391	146,107	63.80
Sept.....	91,491	2,608	447,846	314,926	199,634	2,184,855	9,313	134,334	64.00
Oct.....	242,645	4,346	363,388	360,080	224,939	2,453,388	10,179	149,340	64.00
Nov.....	117,952	2,034	296,055	350,981	218,553	2,598,225	10,867	142,318	64.00
Dec.....	85,354	1,343	334,720	331,534	204,760	2,263,533	10,224	149,933	75.00
1947									
Jan.....	135,590	2,124	710,253	353,127	224,702	2,513,510	11,916	140,555	75.00
Feb.....	116,378	1,837	874,916	328,733	207,762	2,295,765	11,202	127,347	75.00
Mar.....	93,650	1,443	817,615	361,078	230,809	2,794,005	14,193	200,973	75.00
April.....	92,494	1,455	570,549	357,695	229,485	2,931,199	15,387	184,823	75.00
May.....	92,464	1,512	522,391	373,292	241,774	2,854,304	15,263	175,753	81.00
June.....	131,250	2,354	660,852	346,725	225,679	2,679,818	14,114	160,866	81.00
July.....	213,321	4,093	823,159	365,131	227,638	3,018,173	15,895	181,438	81.00
Aug.....	218,750	4,212	711,058	367,168	234,011	2,829,549	15,208	165,134	81.00
Sept.....	180,005	3,603	504,617	353,142	228,902	3,056,079	15,617	165,400	.....
Oct.....	228,479	4,581	.....	376,851	248,827	3,016,607	16,703	.....	.....
Nov.....	179,773	3,401	.....	348,768	235,183	2,783,629	15,300	.....	.....

Month	Newsprint						Pulp and Paper Products Employment	Adver- tising Linage
	Pro- duction	Ship- ments	Stocks	Exports		Prices		
				Quantity	Value			
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	000 lines
1946								
May.....	359,943	367,251	111,759	6,521,206	21,816	100.7	157.0	30,778
June.....	334,207	322,805	123,161	6,415,118	21,535	100.7	159.5	26,121
July.....	357,027	364,591	115,597	6,873,481	22,729	100.7	163.6	24,751
Aug.....	370,676	356,572	129,701	7,457,028	25,248	100.7	165.7	27,500
Sept.....	330,063	335,874	123,890	5,745,862	19,559	101.0	167.3	29,151
Oct.....	376,436	387,294	113,032	6,811,641	24,042	114.8	167.3	33,432
Nov.....	364,304	391,388	85,948	7,365,499	28,697	114.8	167.6	34,582
Dec.....	341,951	340,125	87,774	6,694,652	25,697	114.8	167.0	32,513
1947								
Jan.....	370,000	344,543	113,231	6,545,466	24,913	114.7	164.1	28,461
Feb.....	341,268	319,831	134,668	5,754,479	21,921	114.7	166.5	28,695
Mar.....	372,482	373,769	133,381	6,572,878	25,032	114.7	167.8	33,764
April.....	369,490	376,305	126,566	7,519,195	30,038	123.0	167.7	34,171
May.....	384,520	400,763	110,323	7,250,882	29,918	123.0	170.9	38,175
June.....	355,606	375,498	90,431	7,344,011	30,538	123.6	173.8	34,196
July.....	379,731	379,065	91,097	7,234,577	29,853	123.6	178.6	31,787
Aug.....	377,941	388,106	80,932	6,955,413	29,049	123.6	180.7	31,717
Sept.....	366,092	379,460	67,564	6,793,539	28,214	123.6	180.6	35,056
Oct.....	396,251	389,505	74,310	8,140,927	33,528	122.4	180.7	40,442
Nov.....	364,483	393,169	45,624	6,904,881	28,872	122.4	180.8	39,312

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Exports						B.C. Timber Scaled	Price Index of Lumber
	Planks and Boards		Timber, Square		Shingles, Red Cedar			
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
	M ft.	\$	M ft.	\$	Squares	\$	M bd. ft.	1926=100
1946								
April.....	141,016	7,610,252	2,116	111,972	174,471	1,009,630	291,447	172.1
May.....	141,445	8,168,251	3,490	174,658	156,890	909,737	228,427	170.4
June.....	100,639	6,008,827	416	22,654	9,281	64,003	104,438	170.4
July.....	171,114	10,909,968	769	34,146	130,005	839,447	256,577	168.7
Aug.....	169,865	10,873,410	410	26,207	151,934	970,447	330,675	168.7
Sept.....	220,904	13,706,269	869	51,629	181,558	1,229,725	331,968	170.3
Oct.....	252,177	15,999,938	1,018	57,191	211,030	1,423,701	297,160	170.8
Nov.....	236,871	15,161,213	1,646	120,184	153,766	1,062,409	288,015	177.3
Dec.....	211,386	14,924,194	290	16,422	185,409	1,429,199	208,286	177.3
1947								
Jan.....	180,169	13,024,216	269	21,819	120,717	1,114,554	204,755	189.5
Feb.....	204,528	15,676,359	773	70,601	143,157	1,388,248	225,727	193.0
Mar.....	232,251	17,733,115	2,429	221,532	245,593	2,487,529	290,606	193.0
April.....	206,908	16,489,030	262	31,912	192,903	1,998,513	388,003	193.0
May.....	167,886	12,703,590	787	61,617	171,249	1,772,470	365,988	211.2
June.....	193,846	15,096,737	171	13,636	142,870	1,378,262	360,703	215.9
July.....	208,902	16,144,225	1,609	154,376	121,173	1,139,644	376,285	217.5
Aug.....	235,006	17,452,319	305	30,820	156,308	1,456,045	382,932	221.8
Sept.....	258,725	19,862,502	553	39,977	176,407	1,690,423	.....	223.6
Oct.....	315,426	23,700,407	1,591	146,933	174,773	1,744,377	.....	253.2
Nov.....	235,967	18,391,988	222	16,997	175,944	1,765,753	.....	257.3

CURRENT PRODUCTION, 1947

—	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
MINING									
Cement..... barrels	726,195	883,133	933,215	950,086	1,067,653	1,071,062	1,136,877	1,154,634	1,238,824
Salt..... short tons	59,845	63,899	66,761	65,223	64,627	67,668	61,642	58,247	55,931
Commercial.....	28,033	28,842	30,035	27,415	29,680	33,372	26,298	28,025	25,697
Industrial.....	31,812	35,057	36,726	37,808	34,947	34,296	35,344	30,222	30,234
MANUFACTURING									
Rigid insulating board.... M sq. ft.	14,476	15,075	16,170	17,013	17,198	18,045	17,994	18,182	19,238
Sawmills ⁽¹⁾ ... M bd. ft.	118,242	117,302	75,694	112,289	195,906	231,658	210,772	179,527	136,907
Soft Woods.....	102,453	101,238	60,747	88,514	163,665	194,732	181,773	158,992	125,178
Spruce and									
Balsam Fir....	87,618	86,564	44,434	50,827	100,615	119,679	103,522	91,822	71,904
Jack Pine.....	7,155	6,707	5,789	7,618	16,887	24,469	24,371	21,571	16,166
Hemlock.....	1,492	1,929	1,999	3,934	8,960	7,884	8,151	7,245	4,157
Red Pine.....	982	521	1,395	5,802	6,561	5,859	7,035	5,519	9,142
White Pine.....	4,414	4,462	5,969	17,286	26,526	33,252	34,362	27,997	21,091
Others.....	792	1,055	1,161	3,047	4,316	3,589	4,332	4,838	2,718
Hardwoods.....	15,789	16,064	14,947	23,775	32,341	36,826	28,999	20,535	11,729
Yellow Birch....	5,950	6,220	6,600	10,064	15,862	18,367	13,273	8,720	4,173
Maple.....	3,233	2,267	2,989	4,518	6,072	5,743	5,658	4,066	2,163
Basswood.....	414	347	472	1,117	1,920	1,527	1,105	1,137	452
Others.....	6,192	7,230	4,886	8,076	8,387	10,189	8,963	6,612	4,941
Gypsum... M. sq. ft...									
Wallboard.....	15,148	18,594	18,186	18,163	16,149	16,220	18,205	17,023	19,634
Lath.....	8,060	8,804	8,947	11,626	10,302	6,765	8,239	10,657	12,340
Block and tile....	13	5	10	13	14	5	18	27	34
Plasters.... 000 tons	10	11	10	13	11	10	12	12	12
Concrete products									
Brick..... no.	1,130,023	1,057,275	793,969	1,118,068	1,690,350	1,364,515	1,497,609	1,471,242	1,844,163
Hollow block... no.	695,713	855,554	878,197	1,470,414	1,922,340	2,451,425	2,389,575	2,518,841	2,628,923
Cinder block.... no.	415,062	424,443	442,317	467,631	690,809	642,166	577,749	591,036	646,506
Cement Pipe.... tons	7,293	8,305	8,027	10,433	11,376	24,358	13,708	11,343	12,068

(1) Figures do not include returns for British Columbia.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—*Continued*

Month	Iron and Steel							
	Iron Ore					Production		
	Imports		Exports		Railway Loadings	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Steel Ingots and Castings
	net tons	\$	net tons	\$	net tons	net tons	net tons	net tons
1946								
May.....	44,732	179,556	70,253	258,739	118,063	159,101	14,069	259,626
June.....	136,601	394,770	64,668	244,307	148,395	129,890	11,684	214,861
July.....	403,897	1,047,061	205,394	839,002	270,294	64,472	6,243	135,914
Aug.....	158,739	457,245	181,010	758,887	261,545	46,494	6,013	88,729
Sept.....	344,611	983,505	200,710	810,590	261,965	45,078	6,164	76,564
Oct.....	526,409	1,466,882	230,873	768,548	284,631	74,958	8,448	123,841
Nov.....	479,500	1,367,388	191,228	671,179	160,121	135,269	9,370	222,264
Dec.....	178,432	534,560	1,074	1,585	53,217	161,464	11,766	237,300
1947								
Jan.....	24,296	84,511	3,245	4,785	76,406	177,313	9,644	249,798
Feb.....	6,714	117,850	456	672	63,634	150,632	9,357	229,222
Mar.....	5,691	26,505	.....	.....	126,291	164,403	14,197	269,732
April.....	43,085	158,260	8,671	38,421	125,730	160,749	13,015	252,156
May.....	399,515	1,204,981	173,096	610,256	127,306	160,230	15,325	244,076
June.....	520,600	1,757,190	219,349	771,730	117,878	159,826	16,212	238,297
July.....	692,872	2,184,631	275,276	962,998	97,291	157,153	12,402	232,341
Aug.....	648,471	2,068,003	267,928	893,611	104,028	166,878	11,398	233,754
Sept.....	603,456	1,919,597	355,852	1,196,934	113,650	169,630	11,152	234,188
Oct.....	562,833	1,763,713	264,588	897,236	.....	163,335	14,691	256,461
Nov.....	304,344	992,440	181,515	646,805	.....	174,147	11,551	255,372

Month	Iron and Steel Imports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Castings and Forgings	Rolling Mill Products	Engines and Boilers	Farm Imple-ments	Mach-inery except Agri-cultural	Tools	Vehicles
1946								
Feb.....	24,721	283	1,292	1,404	3,857	7,559	688	5,065
Mar.....	29,979	424	3,398	1,527	3,692	8,711	786	6,439
April.....	41,132	594	5,622	1,969	4,667	10,662	963	10,134
May.....	41,664	563	4,890	2,562	5,127	11,093	860	9,654
June.....	40,453	517	3,954	2,615	5,428	11,290	769	8,993
July.....	43,665	722	4,165	4,942	6,674	10,890	835	8,263
Aug.....	43,946	645	4,645	1,930	8,072	11,195	889	8,843
Sept.....	42,814	560	4,794	2,209	5,873	10,915	758	10,226
Oct.....	50,215	796	5,588	2,567	6,495	12,665	991	11,994
Nov.....	51,591	984	5,871	2,675	7,043	12,786	990	11,764
Dec.....	49,003	763	4,696	3,331	7,048	13,069	822	11,027
1947								
Jan.....	48,813	652	5,282	2,796	7,164	13,206	972	10,865
Feb.....	48,604	961	5,195	2,600	6,509	12,681	870	11,742
Mar.....	60,424	853	6,313	3,247	8,644	16,681	1,092	14,697
April.....	66,744	801	6,954	4,028	9,746	17,347	1,215	16,195
May.....	68,660	893	6,661	3,871	9,601	18,941	1,256	16,048
June.....	69,150	764	6,717	3,886	10,224	18,523	1,040	16,409
July.....	69,757	650	6,579	3,518	10,085	19,044	926	17,386
Aug.....	63,670	507	6,286	3,211	9,577	16,914	740	15,154
Sept.....	68,177	620	6,574	3,491	8,359	17,696	819	19,256
Oct.....	74,020	648	7,278	4,224	9,198	20,064	891	19,174

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Exports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Pigs, Ingots, etc.	Rolling Mill Products	Tubes and Pipes	Farm Implements	Hardware and Cutlery	Machinery, Other than Farm	Motor Vehicles and Parts
1946								
May.....	17,810	713	673	69	3,282	353	1,178	7,234
June.....	24,706	520	647	36	2,450	307	1,153	14,504
July.....	21,936	145	618	92	2,975	319	1,085	12,253
Aug.....	30,954	5	483	132	2,126	682	1,598	17,755
Sept.....	10,842		331	73	1,392	315	1,035	5,795
Oct.....	10,658		332	40	1,861	300	2,083	3,957
Nov.....	18,921		772	20	2,137	330	1,791	8,100
Dec.....	16,728	181	861	63	1,787	390	1,859	6,414
1947								
Jan.....	21,425	238	356	25	2,200	451	2,496	11,558
Feb.....	20,089	519	849	37	2,712	429	1,363	8,493
Mar.....	20,769	877	393	13	3,498	365	2,638	8,737
April.....	20,223	525	572	14	4,122	308	2,220	8,870
May.....	29,298	625	726	17	4,739	746	4,916	9,823
June.....	26,431	160	1,161	30	3,734	835	4,245	10,478
July.....	23,703	13	787	14	4,000	394	4,223	8,185
Aug.....	20,833	585	919	77	3,251	405	2,846	6,905
Sept.....	20,047	252	1,269		2,874	397	2,967	7,077
Oct.....	23,352		1,064	51	4,284	431	4,646	8,036
Nov.....	23,900	144	1,303	19	2,593	441	4,486	9,129

Month	Iron and Steel. Prices and Price Indexes							
	Iron and its Products	Pig Iron and Steel Billets	Rolling Mill Products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap	Pig Iron Foundry No. 1	Steel Merchant Bars Mill
1926=100							\$ per ton	\$ per 100 lbs.
1946								
May.....	128.1	123.5	136.3	101.5	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
June.....	128.4	123.5	136.3	104.2	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
July.....	128.3	123.5	136.0	104.2	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
Aug.....	128.5	123.5	135.9	104.2	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Sept.....	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Oct.....	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Nov.....	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Dec.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
1947								
Jan.....	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.1	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Feb.....	131.9	123.5	137.8	110.7	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Mar.....	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
April.....	133.5	123.5	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
May.....	133.7	126.2	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
June.....	134.8	126.2	139.2	120.0	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
July.....	135.0	126.2	139.6	120.0	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
Aug.....	136.8	143.0	140.1	122.1	123.8	110.3	37.00	3.240
Sept.....	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.4	123.8	110.3	37.00	3.240
Oct.....	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	39.50	3.510
Nov.....	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	39.50	3.510

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Employment Unadjusted. 1926=100								
	Total	Crude Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles		Steel Ship-building and Repairing	Heating Appliances	Iron and Steel Fabrication
					Total	Automobiles and Parts			
1946									
May.....	209.1	259.0	232.7	164.6	172.5	256.8	535.0	191.6	178.7
June.....	208.9	257.3	234.2	164.0	173.1	263.8	527.4	191.1	181.1
July.....	205.6	255.9	233.7	165.3	167.3	241.1	509.7	194.1	182.1
Aug.....	197.0	190.9	236.0	165.3	165.8	241.6	490.8	198.3	178.9
Sept.....	196.5	184.5	234.2	160.8	164.8	240.3	477.1	198.2	181.7
Oct.....	194.2	182.4	237.8	166.8	161.8	236.0	475.1	194.6	181.1
Nov.....	203.2	248.5	239.7	168.9	163.4	244.6	478.4	200.8	175.2
Dec.....	206.3	259.4	249.7	170.8	166.0	253.3	474.4	203.5	185.9
1947									
Jan.....	204.7	260.0	253.2	167.3	165.7	249.2	453.1	196.3	187.5
Feb.....	208.4	260.8	256.4	172.3	167.6	258.3	474.0	208.2	193.1
Mar.....	210.2	259.8	256.3	177.7	170.9	270.2	478.3	206.9	198.2
April.....	212.2	261.5	256.9	183.1	171.9	278.8	491.0	209.7	199.1
May.....	212.7	265.0	257.1	185.2	173.4	287.3	482.1	192.9	202.4
June.....	213.9	267.7	255.2	187.1	174.5	294.4	494.5	191.7	205.7
July.....	214.6	271.7	256.9	193.6	174.5	297.0	489.7	192.8	210.0
Aug.....	214.7	271.6	255.7	194.8	174.4	295.6	493.0	210.9	215.0
Sept.....	215.4	272.0	256.9	193.1	175.0	297.2	503.4	217.2	212.3
Oct.....	216.1	271.0	258.8	192.5	177.2	300.0	493.9	217.2	210.3
Nov.....	217.2	274.2	261.3	193.9	176.9	305.1	499.8	228.2	217.0

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Employment. 1926=100						Per Capita Weekly Earnings		
	Unadjusted		Seasonally Adjusted				Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged	Machinery other than Vehicles
	Foundry and Machine Shop Products	Other Iron and Steel Products	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Agricultural Implements			
1946							\$	\$	\$
May.....	220.4	221.0	196.7	247.2	233.2	150.0	36.42	36.64	34.53
June.....	213.6	221.0	199.4	247.6	232.8	146.7	35.47	36.89	33.61
July.....	211.0	222.7	202.2	255.6	229.4	143.0	36.04	37.07	35.17
Aug.....	209.0	218.5	201.6	192.6	231.4	158.0	36.12	35.60	35.10
Sept.....	216.6	219.2	206.0	193.0	232.8	186.7	36.22	36.05	35.69
Oct.....	215.3	217.1	204.6	188.6	235.4	199.0	37.02	36.69	36.71
Nov.....	218.1	223.3	212.0	252.4	238.2	197.1	37.59	38.46	36.73
Dec.....	221.8	221.4	266.0	263.9	247.5	196.1	39.19	40.94	37.19
1947									
Jan.....	217.0	218.9	216.2	286.7	258.9	188.6	36.01	37.37	33.97
Feb.....	224.3	222.4	207.2	257.7	264.1	169.3	40.10	42.64	38.84
Mar.....	227.3	221.9	201.9	255.7	260.7	161.5	40.66	43.84	39.18
April.....	228.3	222.6	199.6	243.5	260.5	162.2	40.74	43.10	39.22
May.....	223.9	223.5	200.3	254.1	257.6	166.8	40.95	42.75	39.82
June.....	223.4	223.3	203.8	257.7	252.7	167.4	41.17	42.80	40.20
July.....	222.0	222.7	211.0	270.7	252.1	168.3	40.75	42.07	39.49
Aug.....	216.5	219.6	219.8	274.1	250.7	186.2	41.15	43.00	39.49
Sept.....	214.4	220.2	225.8	277.6	255.6	217.2	41.52	44.07	40.00
Oct.....	215.8	219.8	227.7	281.1	256.2	230.8	43.00	45.18	41.42
Nov.....	216.6	219.4	226.2	278.0	258.9	226.2	43.28	45.42	42.12

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Per Capita Weekly Earnings			Aggregate Weekly Payrolls					
	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-Building and Repairing	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Ma-chinery other than Vehicles	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-building and Repairing
	\$	\$	\$	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000
1945									
Dec.....	38.55	38.39	39.18	10,151	1,128	868	3,533	769	1,437
1946									
Jan.....	35.37	33.66	33.11	8,904	985	729	3,447	940	1,030
Feb.....	40.00	41.77	38.79	10,273	1,270	856	4,014	1,346	1,126
Mar.....	38.21	36.17	38.45	10,078	1,272	886	3,802	1,131	1,051
April.....	39.70	41.79	38.73	10,461	1,285	896	4,114	1,439	1,072
May.....	38.66	40.18	36.97	10,301	1,273	866	4,159	1,550	999
June.....	37.36	36.24	36.09	10,033	1,279	856	4,037	1,435	965
July.....	37.46	38.06	37.39	10,038	1,284	886	3,912	1,379	953
Aug.....	37.40	37.86	37.73	9,642	920	893	3,862	1,370	930
Sept.....	37.50	36.90	37.06	9,606	914	925	3,851	1,323	884
Oct.....	38.25	36.55	37.89	9,734	919	966	3,855	1,287	900
Nov.....	38.78	37.09	39.45	10,289	1,319	984	3,947	1,356	948
Dec.....	41.22	41.70	38.89	10,893	1,514	1,062	4,264	1,577	901
1947									
Jan.....	39.15	39.07	33.90	9,963	1,378	980	4,049	1,464	748
Feb.....	41.84	42.98	39.18	11,256	1,548	1,139	4,378	1,662	893
Mar.....	42.16	43.61	40.02	11,517	1,508	1,179	4,517	1,833	935
April.....	42.49	43.12	40.91	11,617	1,477	1,189	4,565	1,817	932
May.....	42.22	43.54	42.45	11,729	1,500	1,198	4,592	1,904	998
June.....	42.57	43.13	42.77	11,818	1,512	1,193	4,640	1,916	1,033
July.....	42.26	43.27	41.07	11,765	1,507	1,186	4,625	1,959	982
Aug.....	42.24	45.05	42.38	11,903	1,555	1,186	4,621	2,027	1,039
Sept.....	42.62	44.29	43.57	12,003	1,585	1,163	4,678	2,006	1,071
Oct.....	43.98	46.77	44.91	12,490	1,639	1,221	4,890	2,147	1,083
Nov.....	44.52	47.10	44.34	12,644	1,662	1,254	4,942	2,193	1,084

Month	Iron and Steel Production								
	Steel Wire—Short tons					Wire Fencing—Short tons			
	Total	Plain	Gal-vanized	Other, Coated	Barbed	Total	Woven Farm Wire	Woven Lawn Wire	Woven Chain Link Fabric
1946									
July.....	16,020	11,092	4,048	252	628	1,992	1,830	28	134
Aug.....	5,295	4,017	1,077	88	113	882	783	15	84
Sept.....	3,746	3,548	176	22	.....	241	184	1	56
1947									
Jan.....	27,461	20,271	5,931	355	904	2,323	2,122	.....	201
Feb.....	25,180	18,966	5,010	376	828	2,361	2,187	.....	174
Mar.....	27,524	20,497	5,565	511	951	2,261	2,112	.....	149
April.....	27,759	20,452	5,845	471	991	2,631	2,490	.....	141
May.....	27,602	20,661	5,677	361	903	2,367	2,158	.....	209
June.....	25,658	18,957	5,373	373	955	1,952	1,765	.....	187
July.....	21,447	16,143	4,532	164	608	1,947	1,783	.....	164
Aug.....	22,738	17,063	4,676	245	754	1,551	1,436	.....	115
Sept.....	27,266	20,704	5,459	270	833	2,082	1,976	.....	106
Oct.....	29,489	22,411	5,835	250	993	2,297	2,219	.....	78

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—*Continued*

Month	Iron and Steel								
	Production of Nails, Tacks and Staples—Short Tons					Railway Loadings, Tons			
	Total	Wire Nails	Cut Nails	Wire Staples	Tacks	Iron, Pig and Bloom	Rails and Fastenings	Bar, etc.	Castings, Machinery and Boilers
1946									
May.....	7,265	6,730	77	224	234	50,756	19,596	109,804	15,674
June.....	6,208	5,686	90	235	197	51,108	11,588	96,467	16,628
July.....	4,453	4,123	50	146	134	22,844	6,520	72,358	13,827
Aug.....	2,430	2,148	62	33	187	11,099	3,203	31,439	13,252
Sept.....	1,937	1,640	79	64	154	10,712	3,071	33,520	10,776
Oct.....	3,331	3,000	92	58	181	30,649	2,472	81,107	14,964
Nov.....	6,486	6,002	92	193	199	47,785	11,223	95,904	14,402
Dec.....	6,120	5,764	71	107	178	57,662	5,409	87,931	13,799
1947									
Jan.....	6,681	6,318	71	100	192	76,406	16,507	99,398	13,473
Feb.....	6,446	6,015	73	206	152	63,634	10,644	111,875	11,963
Mar.....	7,033	6,524	85	216	208	59,919	10,647	126,291	14,780
April.....	7,111	6,609	84	220	198	67,593	20,637	125,730	15,887
May.....	7,194	6,669	81	209	235	73,259	17,165	127,306	17,142
June.....	6,719	6,220	69	244	186	65,838	18,351	117,878	17,426
July.....	5,986	5,636	66	141	143	61,445	12,544	97,291	16,643
Aug.....	6,183	5,789	81	111	202	47,595	10,040	104,028	14,637
Sept.....	7,372	6,879	77	214	202	55,995	17,028	113,650	17,362
Oct.....	7,888	7,443	90	126	229				

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Average Hours Worked per Week								
	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles and Aircraft				Sheet Metal Work
					Total	Railway Rolling Stock	Automobiles and Parts	Aeroplanes and Parts	
1946									
May.....	43.4	45.0	44.2	42.9	43.1	44.9	41.4	41.8	43.0
June.....	42.0	45.4	42.3	40.1	41.9	44.2	37.5	47.6	40.1
July.....	42.7	45.6	45.0	42.4	41.6	42.9	39.5	43.2	40.4
Aug.....	43.0	42.3	44.6	41.6	42.6	44.1	41.0	41.3	42.9
Sept.....	42.3	42.0	44.4	39.1	41.4	44.0	37.3	43.9	43.0
Oct.....	42.5	42.9	45.0	41.9	40.7	42.8	37.0	44.1	43.4
Nov.....	42.3	42.6	44.5	40.7	40.8	43.3	36.8	44.1	42.3
Dec.....	43.3	45.0	44.6	42.5	42.2	43.4	40.1	44.3	42.6
1947									
Jan.....	37.7	39.3	38.3	40.7	38.3	42.1	35.1	33.9	35.0
Feb.....	43.4	45.4	44.8	42.5	42.5	43.7	40.5	44.6	42.7
Mar.....	43.7	46.4	45.1	42.9	42.3	42.6	41.3	44.6	42.9
April.....	43.6	45.5	44.7	42.4	42.7	44.3	40.7	44.2	42.5
May.....	43.6	45.2	45.3	43.0	42.3	42.8	41.1	44.9	42.6
June.....	43.4	44.8	44.8	41.4	42.8	44.8	40.6	43.6	42.1
July.....	42.7	44.3	43.7	41.6	42.3	44.0	40.5	43.5	41.3
Aug.....	42.7	45.4	43.6	41.5	41.1	42.8	40.8	35.5	41.6
Sept.....	43.0	45.4	43.6	40.1	41.8	43.0	39.7	46.0	41.9
Oct.....	44.0	45.3	44.9	42.1	43.0	43.3	41.9	47.1	43.2
Nov.....	43.5	44.5	45.1	40.6	42.8	44.2	41.1	44.6	43.0

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Year and Month	Passenger Cars						Change in Stocks
	Produce- tion	Imports less Re- exports	Total Supply	Sales			
				Domestic	Export	Total	
1946							
Feb.....	2,922	295	3,217	1,581	1	1,582	+ 1,635
Mar.....	5,039	831	5,870	4,323	42	4,365	+ 1,505
April.....	9,863	848	10,711	5,829	654	6,483	+ 4,228
May.....	12,755	1,104	13,859	7,476	1,141	8,617	+ 5,242
June.....	8,739	1,065	9,804	8,153	2,992	11,145	- 1,341
July.....	9,745	1,736	11,481	7,837	5,118	12,955	- 1,474
Aug.....	7,030	1,948	8,978	5,551	4,725	10,276	- 1,298
Sept.....	6,304	2,781	9,085	6,396	3,303	9,699	- 614
Oct.....	8,552	2,898	11,450	7,102	488	7,590	+ 3,860
Nov.....	10,991	2,679	13,670	9,222	2,267	11,489	+ 2,181
Dec.....	9,125	2,229	11,354	8,599	2,714	11,313	+ 41
1947							
Jan.....	11,416	2,140	13,556	8,391	3,733	12,124	+ 1,432
Feb.....	13,550	2,446	15,996	10,145	3,197	13,342	+ 2,654
Mar.....	13,927	3,059	16,986	11,598	5,102	16,700	+ 286
April.....	13,251	3,167	16,418	12,114	4,600	16,714	- 296
May.....	12,900	2,948	15,848	12,478	3,484	15,962	- 114
June.....	14,465	3,053	17,518	14,802	3,600	18,402	- 884
July.....	14,097	3,660	17,757	14,620	2,826	17,446	+ 311
Aug.....	10,289	3,911	14,200	11,767	2,810	14,577	- 377
Sept.....	15,621	4,366	19,987	16,155	2,480	18,635	+ 1,352
Oct.....	16,162	3,478	19,640	15,426	3,263	18,689	+ 951

AUTOMOBILES

Month	Financing of Motor Vehicles in Canada							
	New Vehicles		Used Vehicles		Total Vehicles			
	Volume	Financing	Volume	Financing	Volume	Per-centage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year	Financing	Per-centage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year
No.	\$	No.	\$	No.		\$		
1946								
Mar.....	1,274	1,510,092	3,138	1,216,963	4,412	+ 67.6	2,727,055	+101.4
April.....	2,340	2,574,123	3,610	1,532,721	5,950	+107.0	4,106,844	+173.1
May.....	2,394	2,812,818	3,027	1,302,496	5,421	+112.0	4,115,314	+246.4
June.....	2,255	2,713,421	2,351	1,021,342	4,605	+ 53.6	3,734,763	+143.2
July.....	2,388	2,855,607	2,243	1,049,644	4,631	+ 73.3	3,905,251	+184.7
Aug.....	2,130	2,522,960	2,068	1,050,539	4,198	+ 53.9	3,573,499	+159.5
Sept.....	1,691	2,311,260	2,324	1,135,987	4,015	+ 55.8	3,447,247	+159.8
Oct.....	2,086	2,721,147	2,556	1,241,879	4,642	+ 80.7	3,963,026	+214.5
Nov.....	2,501	3,186,510	2,635	1,218,244	5,136	+119.6	4,044,754	+261.9
Dec.....	2,461	3,086,688	2,357	1,224,911	4,818	+162.6	4,311,599	+330.3
1947								
Jan.....	2,362	3,054,050	2,319	1,245,988	4,681	+191.1	4,300,038	+216.9
Feb.....	2,764	3,711,879	3,113	1,661,194	5,877	+101.5	5,373,073	+191.2
Mar.....	3,461	4,589,646	4,530	2,379,855	7,991	+ 95.3	6,969,501	+171.7
April.....	4,171	5,784,529	6,418	3,801,152	10,589	+ 78.0	9,585,681	+133.4
May.....	4,072	5,753,895	7,335	4,563,884	11,407	+121.2	10,317,779	+158.8
June.....	3,978	5,715,021	7,119	4,346,895	11,097	+140.9	10,061,916	+169.4
July.....	3,994	5,394,855	7,017	4,290,091	11,011	+147.0	9,684,946	+155.6
Aug.....	3,552	5,095,848	6,496	4,018,405	10,048	+139.3	9,114,253	+155.1
Sept.....	4,400	6,260,698	7,069	4,363,723	11,469	+185.7	10,624,421	+208.2
Oct.....	5,200	7,297,401	7,478	4,558,057	12,678	+173.1	11,855,458	+199.2
Nov.....	4,639	6,756,713	6,765	4,244,760	11,404	+122.0	11,001,473	+172.0

¹ Data are shipments from May, 1947.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS

Month	Production				Sales of Radio Receiving Sets			
	Domestic Washing Machines			Electric Refri- gerators	Electric Standard Broadcast		Electric Short Wave	
	Electric	Gasoline	Hand		No.	\$	No.	\$
1946	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	\$
Oct.....	9,640	1,235	558	5,920	20,642	794,544	4,966	335,272
1947								
Jan.....	10,177	1,486	598	7,886	34,730	1,272,991	12,195	863,660
Feb.....	13,287	1,404	481	8,272	43,239	1,519,707	13,518	1,049,001
Mar.....	13,577	1,877	347	8,590	31,900	1,227,523	10,624	868,889
April.....	14,495	1,938	542	8,531	14,685	562,316	8,066	618,381
May.....	16,533	856	353	7,550	35,217	1,353,345	4,546	302,324
June.....	14,964	1,214	528	7,886	29,306	1,137,200	6,633	534,931
July.....	12,920	961	544	6,638	22,133	861,070	4,555	392,021
Aug.....	15,237	2,096	466	5,713	23,521	877,664	4,310	432,169
Sept.....	18,905	2,892	531	10,123	31,313	1,163,148	7,038	562,157
Oct.....	19,439	1,531	731	7,999	43,017	1,647,189	9,550	737,983

SALES OF RADIO RECEIVING SETS

Month	Combinations Standard Broadcast		Combinations Short Wave		Battery Standard Broadcast		Portables	
							Battery	Auto- mobile
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	No.
1946	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	No.
Sept.....	2,434	246,304	3,304	496,074	10,431	479,531	267	2,214
1947								
Jan.....	4,998	645,030	4,022	785,584	5,403	223,338	565	1,940
Feb.....	5,566	618,642	2,727	566,277	9,028	362,024	791	2,143
Mar.....	5,499	786,602	3,503	922,623	7,641	304,746	1,392	1,971
April.....	4,533	597,522	3,238	831,094	12,177	502,018	3,340	1,685
May.....	3,310	458,291	2,903	780,530	9,045	426,372	3,029	3,536
June.....	2,324	320,811	2,694	574,429	9,833	436,267	1,780	5,985
July.....	2,193	315,821	2,204	543,574	7,098	370,596	2,351	8,494
Aug.....	3,131	525,056	2,951	591,309	7,004	322,166	2,419	7,303
Sept.....	5,520	836,634	3,481	884,623	4,981	261,220	1,787	7,575

SALES OF ELECTRIC BATTERIES

Month	Internal Combustion		Farm Lighting Cells		Railway Service Cells		Motorcycle Batteries	
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
1946	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
Sept.....	150,755	796,508	8,322	74,954	1,074	24,670	433	1,917
1947								
Jan.....	128,793	685,501	6,077	44,682	892	17,370	101	446
Feb.....	134,599	910,157	6,367	36,680	1,053	37,929	413	2,107
Mar.....	129,729	832,647	5,145	25,331	1,278	31,122	379	1,979
April.....	113,721	757,241	4,067	26,561	1,506	46,492	659	3,680
May.....	106,657	765,260	2,927	28,512	1,106	32,923	1,137	5,212
June.....	106,387	808,797	2,561	31,670	953	19,545	959	5,299
July.....	77,255	595,571	3,551	40,140	831	18,449	624	3,543
Aug.....	88,010	895,587	5,832	51,699	1,376	49,614	655	3,821
Sept.....	149,720	1,146,505	5,790	50,486	1,130	20,032	603	3,270
Oct.....	168,646	1,322,919	7,170	55,650	712	27,579	257	1,755

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS

Month	Exports			Imports Non-ferrous Metals		Railway Loadings		Prices Non-ferrous Metals
	Non-ferrous Metals Exclud- ing Gold	Electrical Apparatus		Total	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Other Ores and Concen- trates	Base Bullion and Matte	
		Total	Radio and Wireless					
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926=100
1946								
April.....	21,849	1,025	437	9,331	4,106	379,034	83,581	87.8
May.....	23,814	2,466	614	9,789	4,107	357,081	86,745	87.1
June.....	17,414	2,292	1,319	11,190	4,055	382,360	92,684	86.9
July.....	17,781	2,936	1,115	10,458	4,044	274,959	87,249	89.3
Aug.....	36,345	1,658	388	9,631	3,706	280,024	94,039	89.7
Sept.....	18,869	888	258	10,000	3,790	260,913	77,342	89.7
Oct.....	14,030	1,228	641	13,916	4,523	324,403	73,304	89.7
Nov.....	27,468	1,287	171	12,963	5,016	366,014	86,741	89.7
Dec.....	24,182	1,477	105	10,925	4,624	337,966	82,186	89.3
1947								
Jan.....	22,454	1,419	332	9,725	4,792	345,870	80,941	97.1
Feb.....	16,433	1,150	149	11,173	5,127	369,942	72,143	115.0
Mar.....	23,413	1,614	57	13,712	6,330	354,955	82,543	116.2
April.....	18,737	1,928	123	13,465	6,471	410,139	91,498	115.8
May.....	35,408	1,837	195	15,418	5,969	404,677	100,673	115.1
June.....	26,781	2,102	309	15,399	5,539	374,764	84,143	127.6
July.....	28,655	1,769	461	15,313	6,440	393,362	89,167	132.5
Aug.....	25,589	1,323	150	13,420	4,891	366,708	81,261	133.0
Sept.....	25,308	1,305	303	12,428	5,698	381,355	80,676	134.6
Oct.....	26,435	1,461	99	15,637	6,498	.....	.....	134.9
Nov.....	28,745	1,895	219	14,162	5,983	.....	.....	135.9

Month	Employment 1926=100			Per capita Weekly Earnings		Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Average Hours per Week	
	Unadjusted		Adjusted	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus
	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus							
1946				\$	\$	\$000	\$000	No.	No.
April.....	291.0	281.9	289.1	35.58	33.66	1,473	1,399	44.1	43.4
May.....	293.7	290.2	294.6	35.02	32.44	1,456	1,388	43.2	41.2
June.....	291.3	291.4	294.6	34.51	32.43	1,423	1,394	42.1	40.9
July.....	293.2	292.1	293.1	35.55	32.81	1,486	1,413	43.0	41.4
Aug.....	285.4	255.0	255.0	36.29	33.22	1,453	1,264	43.6	42.7
Sept.....	287.5	268.1	262.8	35.86	33.47	1,492	1,323	43.5	41.9
Oct.....	285.2	270.1	259.7	36.54	33.76	1,499	1,356	43.8	41.1
Nov.....	288.5	305.1	292.0	36.73	33.40	1,540	1,395	43.3	40.7
Dec.....	304.1	317.0	313.2	37.90	35.69	1,664	1,685	43.8	41.5
1947									
Jan.....	307.8	321.7	330.5	36.37	34.56	1,623	1,658	39.9	38.4
Feb.....	316.4	331.3	335.9	38.27	36.12	1,749	1,754	43.8	41.3
Mar.....	320.6	335.3	346.0	38.32	36.67	1,780	1,818	43.9	41.2
April.....	324.3	339.9	348.6	38.66	36.97	1,814	1,859	43.4	41.4
May.....	326.3	342.6	347.8	38.98	37.06	1,836	1,871	43.4	41.4
June.....	325.1	345.8	349.6	39.28	37.10	1,840	1,884	43.2	41.1
July.....	326.6	348.4	345.3	40.26	37.44	1,890	1,915	42.9	41.2
Aug.....	330.0	344.4	344.0	40.36	38.09	1,911	1,927	42.7	40.8
Sept.....	331.5	349.0	342.2	40.67	38.32	1,933	1,965	42.5	40.3
Oct.....	335.3	353.7	340.1	42.43	39.36	2,036	2,047	43.5	41.4
Nov.....	337.4	358.2	342.7	42.64	39.64	2,057	2,089	43.4	41.1

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—*Continued*

PRODUCTION OF NON-METALLIC MINERALS

Month	Aviation Gasoline	Motor Gasoline	Tractor Distillate	Kerosene and Stove Oil	Light Fuel Oils	Heavy Fuel Oils	Asphalt	Coke
	Petroleum Products in Barrels							
1947								
Jan.....	42,839	2,137,258	33,405	296,948	940,325	1,167,804	132,434	16,924
Feb.....	21,112	2,127,903	32,414	461,867	814,924	958,795	129,319	33,444
Mar.....	33,976	2,173,564	44,251	240,313	1,052,335	1,843,055	193,423	35,019
April.....	55,533	2,089,454	86,518	215,847	1,014,651	1,056,119	185,292	17,659
May.....	26,998	2,923,882	245,758	191,015	1,264,380	1,522,066	292,415	35,031
June.....	36,223	2,846,906	235,018	196,987	1,204,292	1,554,922	434,326	25,357
July.....	8,011	3,019,514	156,614	184,382	1,166,786	1,438,553	562,256	35,767
Aug.....	48,820	3,193,414	152,280	83,432	1,129,440	1,550,108	567,329	35,475
Sept.....	49,234	2,968,907	95,357	123,330	1,127,532	1,493,661	401,669	32,589
Oct.....	14,039	3,012,854	36,368	209,116	1,087,211	1,576,722	365,952	32,974

Month	Petroleum Products in Barrels				Refinery Inventories in Barrels		
	Lubricating Oils	Grease	Wax and Candles	Polymer Feed Stocks	Motor Gasoline	Kerosene Distillate	Light Fuel Oils
1947							
Jan.....	130,041	7,005	10,702	38,097	3,754,386	430,063	1,276,053
Feb.....	135,086	6,500	12,657	30,546	4,465,843	207,260	974,210
Mar.....	136,397	7,541	10,888	20,888	5,415,193	504,944	792,539
April.....	149,649	6,929	12,590	43,695	6,325,665	406,112	712,454
May.....	165,240	8,809	22,158	53,167	5,953,412	346,953	723,862
June.....	133,613	9,556	8,396	58,146	4,928,169	617,735	1,195,837
July.....	146,827	8,356	13,494	43,669	4,167,656	802,696	1,523,459
Aug.....	152,410	7,408	8,543	52,179	3,457,203	1,372,994	2,045,584
Sept.....	155,974	8,748	6,725	50,420	3,464,412	1,701,409	2,559,334
Oct.....	155,031	10,201	12,629	11,061	2,795,483	1,674,149	2,017,847

Month	Refinery Inventories in Barrels			Production Asphalt Roofing				
	Heavy Fuel Oils	Asphalt	Lubricating Oils	Asphalt 210 lbs.	Shingles Other	Smooth Surfaced Rolls	Mineral Surfaced Rolls	Tar and Asphalt Felts
1946				Squares	Squares	Squares	Squares	Tons
Oct.....	2,086,096	278,137	143,479	147,040	65,214	155,078	137,745	3,244
1947								
Jan.....	2,067,073	339,665	167,935	125,078	53,027	168,075	87,568	3,216
Feb.....	2,113,162	362,051	178,095	115,020	72,398	173,943	94,123	2,913
Mar.....	1,774,157	387,878	191,035	125,093	53,221	200,840	170,170	3,349
April.....	1,793,950	454,949	193,269	134,468	62,874	143,778	168,453	3,231
May.....	1,595,511	495,159	181,263	131,183	58,349	145,845	166,988	3,863
June.....	1,527,587	547,724	168,375	111,878	59,070	106,963	157,664	3,966
July.....	1,840,213	506,518	153,233	104,999	59,910	90,915	160,179	3,886
Aug.....	1,846,965	464,120	146,161	104,549	53,477	108,785	133,215	4,108
Sept.....	1,877,352	420,857	145,751	130,494	63,135	121,759	128,400	4,215
Oct.....	2,017,847	334,955	146,922	151,433	56,997	157,514	160,163	5,185

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Production Asphalt Roofing		Sales of Manufactured Gas					
	Tar and Asphalt Kraft Base	Sheathing Other Base	Total		Domestic Use		House Heating	
			M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$
1946	Tons	Tons	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$
Oct.....	790	635	1,981,300	1,882,096	1,183,933	1,304,040	73,687	50,118
1947								
Jan.....	433	355	2,409,090	2,124,128	1,262,906	1,322,643	339,916	177,491
Feb.....	428	382	2,315,827	2,027,055	1,200,699	1,252,242	319,591	167,634
Mar.....	408	399	2,187,868	1,960,070	1,130,499	1,211,493	283,116	149,430
April.....	492	519	2,110,145	1,896,097	1,150,294	1,215,161	239,719	128,749
May.....	541	663	2,072,635	2,042,933	1,218,996	1,379,179	149,441	94,352
June.....	357	450	1,969,764	1,902,415	1,185,910	1,310,667	87,358	61,129
July.....	461	429	1,797,865	1,837,878	1,090,752	1,285,092	36,276	28,223
Aug.....	572	559	1,641,859	1,690,485	998,929	1,182,524	23,043	18,571
Sept.....	262	588	1,796,562	1,837,519	1,100,535	1,285,405	25,499	20,655
Oct.....	379	584	2,000,196	2,039,340	1,221,031	1,408,955	74,261	56,013

Month	Manufactured Gas Sales						Sales of Domestic Clay Products Building Brick	
	Industrial Use		Commercial Use		Miscellaneous		M.	\$
	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$		
1947								
Jan.....	390,406	261,860	395,037	345,306	20,825	16,828	17,433	432,358
Feb.....	407,585	265,947	383,883	337,341	4,069	3,891	16,876	445,666
Mar.....	401,660	267,097	369,560	329,193	3,033	2,857	19,347	510,626
April.....	352,495	226,992	365,207	322,898	2,430	2,297	19,051	514,236
May.....	339,878	231,478	361,050	335,689	3,270	2,235	23,224	643,680
June.....	354,140	221,314	339,998	306,993	2,358	2,312	24,039	659,723
July.....	337,841	216,508	330,854	305,987	2,142	2,068	27,748	775,549
Aug.....	316,308	208,133	301,396	279,059	2,183	2,198	25,098	695,912
Sept.....	340,756	221,989	327,540	307,176	2,232	2,294	28,440	754,445
Oct.....	290,008	194,067	413,623	378,957	1,273	1,348	29,148	804,802

SALES OF DOMESTIC CLAY PRODUCTS

Month	Structural Tile		Drain Tile		Sewer Pipe	Fire Clay Blocks and Shapes	Pottery	Other Clay Products
	Tons	\$	M	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1946								
Sept.....	11,351	124,767	1,595	61,383	109,935	20,065	96,480	52,321
1947								
Jan.....	9,238	104,905	837	31,289	92,239	18,035	115,544	68,896
Feb.....	8,409	109,094	760	31,056	113,239	8,779	114,333	53,288
Mar.....	10,705	143,796	408	23,030	113,871	21,526	128,405	65,424
April.....	12,471	164,744	479	24,861	117,462	23,202	95,462	59,840
May.....	12,370	168,476	1,567	62,688	187,299	20,556	105,772	39,845
June.....	16,568	189,676	1,335	56,338	142,654	18,940	89,386	50,369
July.....	13,461	190,733	1,445	65,666	145,061	22,517	78,587	62,941
Aug.....	13,169	171,134	1,542	62,188	145,186	39,723	70,621	67,408
Sept.....	15,568	193,277	1,742	71,862	164,548	31,250	66,924	50,924

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—*Continued*

NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Railway Loadings			Employment			Per Capita Weekly Earnings		Average Hours Per Week
	Brick and Artificial Stone	Sewer Pipe and Drain Tile	Lime and Plaster	Unadjusted		Ad-justed Clay Glass and Stone	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Clay Glass and Stone Products	
				Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Clay Glass and Stone				
1946	Tons	Tons	Tons	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	\$	\$	No.
May.....	29,916	4,511	46,792	217.4	162.9	164.0	38.35	31.52	42.9
June.....	29,335	5,336	40,551	225.1	167.2	155.8	37.79	31.23	41.7
July.....	36,935	6,577	41,012	227.6	172.9	156.2	38.99	31.33	42.4
Aug.....	38,614	6,442	39,985	213.1	170.5	156.3	39.39	31.55	41.3
Sept.....	34,724	5,970	36,774	220.2	163.9	147.7	39.11	31.82	41.2
Oct.....	38,555	5,800	40,578	212.0	160.2	146.6	39.21	33.00	41.5
Nov.....	33,748	4,664	42,177	209.8	164.3	156.2	39.43	33.58	41.8
Dec.....	28,338	4,129	39,469	206.7	173.0	156.1	39.91	34.00	42.5
1947									
Jan.....	27,606	2,893	40,457	204.9	171.9	195.1	40.71	31.92	40.7
Feb.....	24,705	3,407	34,351	207.5	179.1	209.0	41.62	34.83	42.6
Mar.....	35,242	4,972	47,161	210.4	178.8	209.6	42.46	35.41	43.3
April.....	34,068	6,164	48,145	209.2	181.9	204.8	43.22	35.49	43.1
May.....	40,010	7,444	48,340	211.3	183.9	185.2	43.67	36.34	44.3
June.....	38,286	8,070	43,566	216.8	188.6	175.8	43.05	36.36	42.8
July.....	38,740	7,389	47,126	222.2	189.8	171.5	42.89	36.24	42.5
Aug.....	39,553	6,824	44,761	227.6	191.5	171.7	43.06	37.32	42.9
Sept.....	40,981	8,020	52,926	225.0	187.0	168.6	43.97	37.44	42.8
Oct.....				220.4	184.2	168.5	44.91	38.88	43.7
Nov.....				218.6	185.6	176.4	45.99	39.29	44.3

Month	Imports						Exports		
	Total	Clay Products	Coke		Glass and Glass-ware	Stone and Products	Total	Stone	Petro-leum Products
			Tons	\$000					
1946	\$000	\$000	Tons	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
April.....	24,347	1,602	78,445	740	1,888	1,215	3,856	1,286	75
May.....	24,464	1,488	69,729	762	1,865	1,182	4,809	1,296	338
June.....	23,776	1,628	89,962	766	1,725	1,292	4,967	1,232	217
July.....	28,044	1,529	112,107	926	1,861	1,413	5,825	1,404	667
Aug.....	33,630	1,298	101,933	988	1,739	1,450	5,836	1,415	613
Sept.....	33,140	1,258	100,388	1,005	2,201	1,349	5,122	1,484	285
Oct.....	37,905	1,601	97,118	985	2,480	1,572	5,337	1,503	671
Nov.....	34,742	1,949	84,598	972	2,725	2,119	5,727	1,604	616
Dec.....	27,828	1,511	49,612	604	2,084	933	5,661	1,576	495
1947									
Jan.....	26,604	1,676	66,667	811	2,145	1,434	5,470	1,356	745
Feb.....	25,198	1,411	37,771	461	2,008	904	4,270	1,370	249
Mar.....	30,200	1,952	50,658	594	2,631	1,239	5,428	1,427	437
April.....	31,778	2,108	48,459	573	2,819	1,041	5,462	1,510	200
May.....	38,790	2,014	71,009	903	3,615	1,598	6,671	1,623	540
June.....	39,185	2,117	72,836	911	2,717	1,359	6,882	1,803	881
July.....	44,663	2,299	84,061	1,267	2,282	2,061	6,570	1,639	493
Aug.....	42,148	1,959	84,175	1,151	1,804	2,074	6,145	1,505	317
Sept.....	43,444	2,065	75,854	1,207	2,016	1,933	6,800	1,589	634
Oct.....	49,284	2,260	75,524	1,073	2,487	2,015	6,722	1,598	673

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued.

Month	Non-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS					CHEMICALS		
	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Price Indexes			Employment	Per Capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls
	Non-metallic Mineral Products	Clay, Glass and Stone Products	Non-metallics Total	Clay and Allied Material Products	Coke			
	\$000	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	\$	\$000
1946								
May.....	636	588	103.0	109.1	123.4	323.8	34.42	1,418
June.....	653	593	102.7	109.1	123.4	325.6	34.39	1,432
July.....	670	625	102.6	109.1	123.4	325.0	35.01	1,456
Aug.....	629	635	102.5	109.1	123.4	317.3	34.93	1,418
Sept.....	632	601	102.6	109.1	123.4	317.2	35.16	1,427
Oct.....	632	604	104.0	118.0	123.9	315.6	35.69	1,443
Nov.....	631	632	104.0	109.1	123.4	328.3	35.24	1,542
Dec.....	652	673	104.7	118.0	123.4	331.2	36.30	1,542
1947								
Jan.....	642	632	105.6	124.8	123.9	324.6	35.91	1,520
Feb.....	638	719	106.3	124.8	123.9	328.5	37.49	1,561
Mar.....	660	730	106.3	124.8	123.9	327.5	38.12	1,584
April.....	669	746	108.3	124.8	123.9	330.8	38.38	1,612
May.....	675	762	111.4	124.8	123.9	331.5	38.39	1,610
June.....	681	786	113.0	128.0	123.9	335.0	38.78	1,640
July.....	692	780	114.4	128.1	123.9	336.1	39.03	1,649
Aug.....	707	813	117.3	128.1	149.0	336.0	39.48	1,656
Sept.....	710	791	117.5	128.1	149.1	323.2	40.30	1,681
Oct.....	714	808	119.1	128.1	149.2	325.3	40.67	1,649
Nov.....	722	826	121.2	128.1	149.2	331.8	41.41	1,711

IMPORTS OF CHEMICALS, \$000

Month	Total	Cellulose Products	Drugs and Medicines	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Fertilizers	Paints and Varnishes	Inorganic Chemicals Total	Soda and Compounds
1946								
April.....	8,937	605	980	794	506	914	1,180	464
May.....	8,805	605	872	962	470	952	1,164	477
June.....	7,507	618	925	812	175	838	1,082	362
July.....	7,652	599	869	792	252	700	976	379
Aug.....	7,093	483	673	873	335	601	1,121	467
Sept.....	6,756	526	584	704	364	567	1,045	400
Oct.....	8,024	482	747	686	362	679	1,286	542
Nov.....	8,735	676	775	771	528	828	1,078	529
Dec.....	7,811	501	687	712	399	869	930	479
1947								
Jan.....	7,907	469	861	742	293	926	839	382
Feb.....	8,466	567	1,113	725	343	922	874	496
Mar.....	9,912	530	1,023	900	758	1,042	1,045	522
April.....	10,518	516	1,180	1,094	653	1,205	1,273	726
May.....	11,757	539	1,636	1,038	872	1,182	1,215	656
June.....	9,528	425	1,176	896	238	1,011	1,272	691
July.....	8,962	321	825	741	291	1,305	1,215	537
Aug.....	8,509	401	729	819	406	1,031	1,160	524
Sept.....	9,322	398	797	822	843	1,258	1,270	473
Oct.....	9,940	465	862	993	650	1,344	1,255	506

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—*Concluded*

CHEMICALS

Month	Exports, \$000				Railway Loadings, Fertilizers	Sales of Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers
	Total	Acids	Fertilizers	Soda Compounds		
					Tons	\$
1946						
May.....	5,826	219	2,418	424	205,305	5,922,712
June.....	5,155	128	2,370	334	127,775	5,482,586
July.....	5,911	183	2,464	440	84,297	5,002,820
Aug.....	6,605	210	2,849	396	129,819	4,899,623
Sept.....	5,261	203	2,703	361	169,166	4,591,111
Oct.....	5,780	141	2,907	429	165,688	5,216,566
Nov.....	5,402	110	2,486	331	143,159	4,714,725
Dec.....	5,620	213	2,383	409	135,381	3,968,551
1947						
Jan.....	6,671	268	3,147	384	140,208	4,753,071
Feb.....	5,053	273	2,216	408	152,972	5,378,839
Mar.....	7,378	285	3,603	516	190,483	6,588,378
April.....	6,513	209	2,945	665	216,168	6,624,964
May.....	7,915	378	2,730	659	250,328	6,706,917
June.....	9,167	307	2,936	333	134,035	6,851,917
July.....	7,256	244	2,756	421	98,344	5,777,486
Aug.....	6,025	323	2,172	248	109,940	5,806,373
Sept.....	6,864	320	2,992	454	137,246	5,586,300
Oct.....	7,078	419	3,060	465	.....	6,352,437
Nov.....	6,720	436	2,370	338	.....	.....

Month	Average Hours Worked per Week		Price Indexes of Chemicals, 1926=100				
	Chemicals and Allied Products		Total	Inorganic Chemicals	Organic Chemicals	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Drugs
	Total	Drugs and Medicines					
1946							
April.....	44.5	42.9	95.6	87.4	87.3	137.2	141.9
May.....	42.9	42.0	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
June.....	42.5	41.8	94.4	87.5	90.7	139.3	132.2
July.....	43.3	43.3	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Aug.....	42.9	42.0	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Sept.....	43.5	42.1	94.7	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Oct.....	43.6	42.2	95.7	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Nov.....	42.8	41.8	96.4	87.5	94.3	137.2	132.2
Dec.....	43.8	42.4	95.3	87.6	94.3	137.2	123.9
1947							
Jan.....	41.0	40.9	98.2	87.9	94.6	137.2	123.9
Feb.....	43.4	42.0	103.8	87.9	102.6	138.4	125.7
Mar.....	43.5	41.8	103.8	87.9	102.6	138.4	125.7
April.....	43.6	42.2	103.9	88.1	126.7	138.4	115.9
May.....	43.5	41.7	103.9	88.1	126.7	138.4	115.9
June.....	43.0	41.6	110.9	88.4	126.7	150.4	119.0
July.....	42.5	41.6	110.8	88.9	126.7	150.4	117.4
Aug.....	42.8	42.0	110.4	89.3	122.8	150.4	112.5
Sept.....	42.8	40.3	112.6	89.4	122.8	139.6	113.0
Oct.....	43.4	40.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	139.6	106.2
Nov.....	43.4	41.3	112.6	89.4	132.6	139.6	106.2

III. Construction

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1946										
May...	82,199	84	1,150	1,658	22,801	29,968	4,202	2,941	4,764	14,632
June...	66,402	100	969	6,341	15,465	26,686	2,046	2,302	3,702	8,792
July...	67,673		1,574	1,644	15,934	32,909	2,634	3,545	4,852	4,581
Aug...	50,414		835	1,147	22,552	14,751	3,233	1,884	2,449	3,563
Sept...	44,816		994	1,159	20,440	11,816	1,548	1,350	4,473	3,036
Oct....	73,308	14	2,690	1,170	38,648	22,747	2,682	1,207	1,844	2,306
Nov...	48,004	5	2,000	5,308	13,163	18,533	1,170	1,268	2,268	4,288
Dec...	36,535	16	890	2,208	12,900	13,523	814	326	3,063	2,796
1947										
Jan....	44,711	270	2,173	5,113	11,047	19,144	2,725	1,265	476	2,499
Feb....	53,451	553	438	2,114	31,458	11,790	1,178	364	1,409	4,148
Mar....	38,353	15	704	3,626	10,709	15,329	1,166	497	1,405	4,903
April..	52,911	5	2,029	1,348	12,713	20,752	2,869	1,446	7,193	4,557
May...	64,206	2,187	1,788	1,131	21,703	22,267	4,299	3,478	4,801	2,553
June...	75,541	182	3,581	6,153	23,029	22,963	7,269	2,098	5,777	4,490
July...	72,515	525	5,731	1,173	29,885	22,566	3,131	1,439	5,996	2,019
Aug....	70,380	37	2,314	1,895	23,876	28,428	4,457	1,119	4,531	3,723
Sept...	76,164	40	4,967	1,257	22,636	29,489	2,697	2,112	9,928	2,539
Oct....	75,036	178	2,479	587	34,161	27,304	2,528	799	3,572	3,428
Nov...	59,767		1,689	2,033	19,332	23,682	1,283	7,390	1,623	2,735

Month	Residential			Business				
	Total	Apart- ments	Resi- dences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hos- pitals	Hotels and Clubs
1946								
May.....	32,208	2,405	29,803	22,267	1,755	2,076	2,792	1,355
June.....	22,646	609	22,037	15,224	1,345	1,497	337	1,884
July.....	21,076	1,847	19,229	19,706	1,043	1,672	740	1,772
Aug.....	19,180	3,073	16,107	14,828	1,753	850	398	1,143
Sept.....	13,542	2,430	11,112	16,377	1,541	2,534	1,320	1,411
Oct.....	21,504	1,956	19,548	15,873	1,979	1,403	2,808	903
Nov.....	15,998	1,048	14,951	15,784	485	2,018	3,273	1,487
Dec.....	10,177	1,173	9,005	10,125	1,462	896	503	607
1947								
Jan.....	5,105	197	4,909	18,029	1,173	1,288	513	758
Feb.....	7,420	962	6,458	17,406	619	866	2,627	1,045
Mar.....	6,516	197	6,319	15,286	978	1,501	124	1,376
April.....	15,634	1,421	14,213	23,635	770	1,271	5,989	1,433
May.....	22,021	1,067	20,954	23,759	1,766	1,297	2,385	1,646
June.....	23,626	1,535	22,091	26,667	1,139	1,700	5,062	1,745
July.....	17,865	512	17,353	23,261	855	1,341	5,191	789
Aug.....	25,279	1,265	24,014	19,862	1,253	1,787	2,449	1,141
Sept.....	22,473	1,047	21,427	14,866	749	1,464	1,221	1,132
Oct.....	17,680	1,146	16,534	20,255	745	1,066	7,158	1,569
Nov.....	20,214	1,873	18,341	24,895	668	1,646	6,902	1,225

III. Construction—Continued

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Business						Indus- trial	Engineer- ing
	Office Buildings	Public Buildings	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Ware- houses	Total	Total
1946								
May.....	2,222	113	3,705	3,520	740	3,989	18,357	9,368
June.....	1,366	503	1,506	3,823	1,137	1,826	9,270	19,262
July.....	1,706	350	6,652	2,052	1,381	2,339	5,691	21,200
Aug.....	3,241	847	1,550	2,391	788	1,868	7,565	8,841
Sept.....	648	405	697	2,012	423	5,386	10,393	4,506
Oct.....	657	1,706	1,886	1,756	239	2,536	16,916	19,015
Nov.....	1,031	1,068	1,585	1,462	1,718	1,658	10,727	5,495
Dec.....	606	1,369	828	1,166	762	1,927	5,574	10,659
1947								
Jan.....	7,101	140	3,657	1,167	1,326	906	6,218	15,358
Feb.....	5,067	719	2,768	2,906	30	759	8,049	20,586
Mar.....	913	2,783	2,292	2,229	780	2,310	10,651	5,901
April.....	4,166	912	3,090	2,770	440	2,794	6,192	7,450
May.....	5,556	899	2,501	2,718	1,690	3,302	7,917	10,509
June.....	1,717	355	6,775	3,359	892	3,922	6,162	19,086
July.....	2,487	3,716	3,953	1,961	703	2,265	4,286	27,103
Aug.....	2,238	2,717	3,044	2,663	797	1,772	8,007	17,233
Sept.....	860	841	4,187	1,817	413	2,184	18,663	20,161
Oct.....	1,262	667	3,350	2,507	497	1,436	25,077	12,024
Nov.....	1,207	1,202	6,930	3,007	144	1,964	7,260	7,398

Month	Engineering					Prince Edward Island			
	Bridges	Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Indus- trial	Engineer- ing
1946									
May...	64	285	1,687	5,944	1,387	4	55		25
June....	3,575	70	999	9,572	5,046		100		
July....	463	860	1,076	17,551	1,250				
Aug....	47	129	833	7,008	824				
Sept....	241	655	532	2,438	640				
Oct....	141	592	1,518	4,889	11,874				14
Nov....	108	501	913	1,889	2,804		2	3	5
Dec....		6,003	2,845	1,607	204				16
1947									
Jan.....	297	4,677	900	2,263	7,221		175	95	
Feb.....	32	475	1,252	371	18,478			500	53
Mar....	621	1,575	1,631	1,363	711		5	10	
April...	98	1,744	837	4,747	24		5		
May...	1,680	2,399	888	3,217	2,326				2,187
June....	488	514	1,430	12,190	4,634	59		23	100
July....	1,739	14,261	507	9,166	1,429		525		
Aug....	945	6,784	2,143	4,936	2,425				37
Sept....	230	4,349	1,914	6,309	7,360				40
Oct....	225	1,382	2,17	4,224	4,016				178
Nov....	428	2,132	1,361	2,838	640				

III. Construction—Continued

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Nova Scotia				New Brunswick			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1946								
May.....	332	534	28	256	786	677	108	88
June.....	242	458	12	257	1,258	542	1,557	2,984
July.....	153	724	205	493	303	990	289	62
Aug.....	170	549	42	74	326	664	53	105
Sept.....	269	325	48	353	587	115	84	374
Oct.....	484	763	316	1,127	707	206	18	239
Nov.....	1,019	391	26	564	606	646	4,019	38
Dec.....	171	256	64	400	67	131	10	2,000
1947								
Jan.....	164	205	1,015	789	77	605	292	4,139
Feb.....	103	311	10	14	30	33	52	2,000
Mar.....	67	242	20	375	34	888	2,527	177
April.....	281	174	30	1,544	255	335	758	.....
May.....	589	402	32	765	605	421	105	.....
June.....	767	1,477	195	1,142	867	794	125	4,366
July.....	923	3,263	96	1,500	481	447	2	243
Aug.....	716	477	11	1,110	317	773	15	790
Sept.....	192	280	4,015	481	478	724	19	37
Oct.....	298	528	49	1,604	127	56	15	389
Nov.....	239	728	53	669	225	1,743	20	45

Month	Quebec				Ontario			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1946								
May.....	7,405	7,712	6,704	980	13,841	6,960	3,550	5,617
June.....	4,391	5,100	2,385	3,589	10,997	4,611	4,664	6,414
July.....	5,514	4,549	2,943	2,929	9,149	10,727	1,970	11,064
Aug.....	6,835	6,093	3,184	6,440	5,397	5,141	3,012	1,201
Sept.....	4,615	9,664	4,229	1,931	4,149	3,877	3,271	519
Oct.....	9,165	6,775	9,916	12,793	6,135	6,006	6,300	4,306
Nov.....	3,423	5,898	2,703	1,139	7,220	6,025	3,535	1,754
Dec.....	3,725	3,855	1,029	4,292	4,541	4,556	4,151	274
1947								
Jan.....	1,841	3,865	791	4,550	2,290	10,718	3,849	3,287
Feb.....	3,109	10,301	2,706	15,342	2,498	4,234	3,988	1,069
Mar.....	1,877	4,472	3,145	1,216	2,959	5,783	4,610	1,978
April.....	3,921	5,522	3,213	57	5,005	11,775	1,583	2,390
May.....	6,588	10,893	1,752	2,471	7,725	8,303	3,458	2,781
June.....	7,702	11,010	2,227	2,090	7,007	8,463	2,012	5,482
July.....	5,860	7,038	1,292	15,645	5,399	6,689	2,259	8,220
Aug.....	7,468	5,595	2,214	8,599	11,745	7,784	4,585	4,314
Sept.....	6,948	6,520	5,026	4,142	9,051	4,341	1,768	14,330
Oct.....	4,991	5,445	19,075	4,651	8,249	10,424	4,640	3,991
Nov.....	6,988	8,796	1,482	2,066	10,322	5,796	3,918	3,646

III. Construction—Continued

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Manitoba				Saskatchewan			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1946								
May.....	2,960	723	353	167	1,664	818	61	397
June.....	1,069	708	112	157	1,461	460	71	310
July.....	835	525	87	1,188	1,881	439	9	1,216
Aug.....	2,013	473	93	655	1,241	540	31	72
Sept.....	609	631	30	278	699	311	25	315
Oct.....	2,090	364	65	164	678	386	128	16
Nov.....	670	279	144	76	446	710	36	76
Dec.....	443	172	83	116	106	177	43	.....
1947								
Jan.....	112	397	124	2,093	15	183	8	1,059
Feb.....	164	191	581	242	56	191	23	94
Mar.....	179	669	106	211	82	415	.....	.....
April.....	585	1,871	190	224	765	614	44	24
May.....	2,490	816	105	888	580	571	1,539	787
June.....	1,867	1,213	64	4,125	1,161	523	120	295
July.....	1,800	802	70	460	369	893	26	152
Aug.....	1,527	1,541	86	1,303	572	264	31	253
Sept.....	1,499	739	140	319	1,724	493	301	93
Oct.....	989	626	607	306	219	504	57	20
Nov.....	427	536	225	95	186	5,827	1,330	48

Month	Alberta				British Columbia			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1946								
May.....	3,084	1,306	143	231	2,134	3,481	7,411	1,607
June.....	2,310	1,064	223	105	919	2,180	246	5,447
July.....	1,148	977	72	2,655	2,094	776	117	1,593
Aug.....	1,447	749	64	189	1,752	620	1,087	106
Sept.....	873	675	2,582	344	1,740	779	125	393
Oct.....	872	827	58	88	1,374	548	116	269
Nov.....	1,519	585	97	68	1,096	1,247	166	1,779
Dec.....	386	515	27	2,135	739	464	168	1,425
1947								
Jan.....	189	120	45	122	418	1,762	.....	319
Feb.....	329	615	40	426	1,130	1,529	142	1,346
Mar.....	438	811	31	125	881	2,000	203	1,819
April.....	2,762	1,491	99	2,841	2,061	1,854	271	371
May.....	2,607	1,530	338	326	837	822	589	305
June.....	3,446	1,596	1,338	398	1,752	1,591	59	1,089
July.....	2,581	2,334	399	682	454	1,221	143	201
Aug.....	1,735	2,060	309	427	1,200	1,368	757	399
Sept.....	1,108	961	7,365	495	1,474	810	30	225
Oct.....	1,179	1,624	451	319	1,628	1,049	185	567
Nov.....	769	514	149	190	1,057	954	84	640

Source: MacLean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto

III. Construction—Continued
12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1946										
April..	55,408	6	951	732	15,068	20,696	3,115	4,210	5,321	5,302
May...	45,324	31	1,340	652	12,960	16,530	3,102	2,238	4,901	3,570
June...	31,172	138	1,148	771	7,464	12,261	1,079	2,655	3,373	2,282
July...	33,107	14	706	1,303	10,560	13,335	965	986	1,918	3,321
Aug...	30,942	1	800	409	8,785	11,790	1,344	1,973	1,666	4,174
Sept...	29,047	230	448	206	9,470	11,239	1,112	1,492	1,445	3,405
Oct....	33,611	7	363	642	9,984	14,166	1,016	1,328	3,545	2,558
Nov...	24,225	14	495	603	8,393	9,541	737	532	658	3,252
Dec....	23,761	2	296	63	4,839	12,886	1,313	891	1,181	2,290
1947										
Jan....	16,641	51	260	128	5,164	6,756	396	99	478	3,309
Feb...	17,598	.....	191	182	3,595	6,614	1,723	704	785	3,804
Mar...	23,093	25	387	326	4,551	10,407	1,253	383	860	4,900
April..	41,398	9	989	812	9,572	16,861	2,736	1,836	3,792	4,791
May...	44,453	82	957	745	10,685	19,375	3,158	1,933	2,926	4,592
June...	38,405	17	543 ¹	706	9,443	16,008	2,872	1,164	4,597	3,054
July...	39,154	14	1,028	1,653	11,629	16,094	1,885	1,238	2,420	3,193
Aug....	29,841	14	639	284	8,120	12,309	2,991	902	1,856	2,726
Sept...	36,173	21	775	1,239	10,719	15,533	2,122	1,002	2,113	2,649
Oct....	44,314	3	650	636	11,979	17,731	1,614	909	3,548	4,244

¹ Does not include Halifax.

Month	Char- lotte- town	Dart- mouth	Halifax	Sydney	Freder- icton	Moncton	Saint John	Chicou- timi
1946								
April.....	6	41	192	304	223	304	57	280
May.....	31	131	548	258	249	152	140	213
June.....	138	119	500	96	72	537	88	21
July.....	14	49	331	159	1,101	99	62	44
Aug.....	1	90	460	37	65	122	100	172
Sept.....	230	28	214	78	42	93	42	110
Oct.....	7	45	89	41	69	488	34	11
Nov.....	14	25	242	9	503	60	21	12
Dec.....	2	47	107	84	14	28	18	26
1947								
Jan.....	51	35	148	12	33	57	29	30
Feb.....	.....	.....	56	20	10	35	133	125
Mar.....	25	18	170	21	8	81	195	55
April.....	9	25	351	217	78	626	47	45
May.....	82	70	494	168	96	85	58	186
June.....	17	68	.....	150	17	99	378	197
July.....	14	180	539	48	792	610	141	38
Aug.....	14	17	433	52	114	74	43	74
Sept.....	21	38	465	20	316	799	59	112
Oct.....	3	28	440	11	346	163	53	63

III. Construction—Continued
12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued

Month	Hull	Lachine	Montreal and Maison- neuve	Quebec	Shaw- inigan	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Verdun
1946								
April.....	149	347	8,313	454	344	202	146	382
May.....	121	420	6,646	544	280	300	119	361
June.....	102	155	3,429	574	107	.....	152	193
July.....	98	3,048	3,154	552	157	104	691	304
Aug.....	62	563	3,944	1,026	53	244	74	404
Sept.....	40	272	3,669	304	50	338	1,116	150
Oct.....	195	189	5,833	565	31	88	415	171
Nov.....	52	81	5,239	227	91	140	23	69
Dec.....	4	46	3,026	378	103	35	21	21
1947								
Jan.....	24	27	1,756	178	2,546	155	24	14
Feb.....	32	7	2,046	313	16	126	44	78
Mar.....	127	42	2,627	117	31	61	75	365
April.....	90	416	5,942	497	105	292	57	352
May.....	107	324	4,881	310	180	151	102	76
June.....	73	297	2,976	1,452	786	294	1,011	359
July.....	88	75	7,439	675	372	183	103	418
Aug.....	87	459	4,084	259	115	.....	570	260
Sept.....	193	133	6,349	484	83	.....	64	177
Oct.....	15	113	7,654	375	61	.....	62	310

Month	West- mount	Brant- ford	Chatham	Etobi- coke Twp.	Fort William	Hamil- ton	Kingston	Kitch- ener
1946								
April.....	209	270	332	1,047	379	1,451	444	477
May.....	78	193	1,597	953	449	478	238	316
June.....	168	76	92	494	277	334	.....	91
July.....	114	34	693	827	516	402	156	106
Aug.....	20	55	71	527	165	583	470	79
Sept.....	30	26	69	752	83	445	224	535
Oct.....	18	433	228	707	105	521	103	409
Nov.....	42	117	22	663	458	643	371	78
Dec.....	18	94	128	1,776	8	386	202	89
1947								
Jan.....	26	25	26	295	24	462	69	38
Feb.....	1	.....	53	241	65	289	44	229
Mar.....	21	59	78	392	241	669	193	74
April.....	96	252	139	993	316	778	547	1,029
May.....	149	98	169	1,107	154	1,267	178	182
June.....	204	99	79	755	227	569	108	230
July.....	39	86	184	716	419	532	974	129
Aug.....	23	48	78	671	382	530	183	712
Sept.....	84	95	74	846	124	1,056	128	236
Oct.....	206	257	184	752	68	717	113	205

III. Construction—Continued
12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued

Month	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur	Sault Ste. Marie	Scar- boro	St. Cath- arines	Toronto	York Town- ship	York Twp. East
1946									
April...	578	1,134	399	724	651	371	1,743	825	464
May...	723	583	558	113	814	146	1,530	677	712
June....	169	310	309	91	565	101	1,553	1,597	391
July....	175	1,410	123	95	476	251	1,229	345	407
Aug....	294	435	325	68	482	186	2,019	580	193
Sept...	140	248	49	611	471	140	1,510	488	281
Oct....	496	842	271	60	339	155	2,736	654	436
Nov....	97	452	118	57	329	101	1,289	330	193
Dec....	440	115	309	422	354	26	5,391	620	104
1947									
Jan.....	150	103	38	52	143	106	3,097	65	170
Feb....	707	199	29	34	343	45	2,273	564	193
Mar....	318	889	200	53	223	93	1,604	505	168
April...	458	568	580	106	697	530	1,502	1,231	246
May...	266	740	1,241	558	820	175	2,601	817	552
June....	635	708	167	160	538	54	2,645	644	351
July....	328	1,058	241	147	695	279	2,355	624	270
Aug....	454	300	195	104	628	105	1,764	342	268
Sept....	389	286	220	199	435	154	3,091	573	359
Oct.....	652	2,278	96	103	624	217	3,874	517	536

Month	York Twp. North	Windsor	Brandon	St. Boniface	Winnipeg	Moose Jaw	Prince Albert	Regina	Saska- toon
1946									
April...	1,547	289	65	448	2,323	211	316	1,401	1,241
May...	1,270	510	105	258	2,495	115	199	749	659
June....	703	422	43	198	642	67	.....	1,107	1,172
July....	839	197	37	62	782	52	99	533	275
Aug....	652	1,123	108	226	899	420	117	709	623
Sept...	583	441	39	87	876	125	42	464	727
Oct....	814	185	71	107	740	61	143	614	335
Nov....	760	614	.....	41	636	39	29	96	71
Dec....	418	557	480	481	325	35	20	22	782
1947									
Jan.....	213	427	19	37	326	11	11	48	17
Feb....	221	79	25	127	1,558	.....	20	632	33
Mar....	685	490	46	63	1,100	29	47	114	104
April...	1,248	128	101	175	2,025	115	96	214	1,389
May...	1,374	352	145	163	2,583	63	182	927	518
June....	2,334	463	72	178	1,852	25	58	366	433
July....	1,025	1,072	27	149	1,610	68	89	224	196
Aug....	816	132	37	110	2,652	10	284	159	343
Sept....	1,348	561	55	229	1,750	84	344	155	257
Oct.....	1,037	450	214	531	797	23	80	315	242

III. Construction—Concluded

12. BUILDING PERMITS—\$000 *Concluded*

Month	Calgary	Ed- monton	Leth- bridge	Medicine Hat	New West- minster	Prince Rupert	Van- couver	Van- couver North	Victoria
1946									
July.....	453	1,295	80	88	171	82	2,343	72	321
Aug.....	528	957	134	30	118	10	1,705	85	252
Sept.....	596	416	399	23	582	11	1,477	145	438
Oct.....	1,023	2,182	287	50	170	5	1,608	32	430
Nov.....	248	385	17	8	99	3	2,425	54	352
Dec.....	162	939	73	7	99	1	1,377	59	538
1947									
Jan.....	221	199	24	8	493	4	1,395	16	332
Feb.....	433	164	78	83	333	12	1,664	87	290
Mar.....	666		107	84	292	18	3,344	115	548
April.....	1,528	1,798	296	161	174	17	2,557	94	516
May.....	818	1,733	217	158	296	—	2,511	58	448
June.....	956	2,947	571	123	391	55	1,584	83	370
July.....	1,317	851	176	76	164	18	1,977	146	480
Aug.....	887	709	172	85	137	.....	1,608	115	313
Sept.....	1,093	655	178	122	193	.....	1,027	98	376
Oct.....	1,686	1,484	222	105	53	14	1,643	113	208

Arrangements have been made to obtain returns commencing Jan. 1947 from 226 municipalities rather than 204. When first published the coverage is usually incomplete.

13. NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS COMPLETED¹

	Number of Dwelling Units Completed			Number of New Buildings Containing Dwelling Units Completed		
	9 months to Sept. 30 1947	9 months to Sept. 30 1946	Year 1945	9 months to Sept. 30 1947	9 months to Sept. 30 1946	Year 1945
Canada.....	27,005	23,390	34,462	21,696	19,128	25,256
N.W.T. and Yukon.....			129			120
Provinces.....	27,005	23,390	34,333	21,696	19,128	25,136
Municipalities.....	26,737	23,222	32,796	21,440	18,975	23,637
Metropolitan Areas.....	14,865	11,624	17,865	11,353	9,420	12,337
Other Urban.....	9,819	9,660	11,076	8,090	7,703	7,679
Other Rural.....	2,053	1,938	3,855	1,997	1,852	3,621
Unorganized Areas.....	268	168	1,537	256	153	1,499
Prince Edward Island.....	54	10	69	45	7	33
Nova Scotia.....	433	717	1,074	398	561	967
New Brunswick.....	555	464	838	471	406	709
Quebec.....	6,626	5,114	10,397	3,786	3,174	5,646
Ontario.....	8,625	8,317	10,741	7,400	7,274	8,448
Manitoba.....	2,286	1,796	1,704	2,072	1,440	1,393
Saskatchewan.....	1,382	1,445	1,572	1,196	1,332	1,279
Alberta.....	2,160	2,004	2,151	2,058	1,831	1,668
British Columbia.....	4,884	3,523	5,787	4,270	3,103	4,993

SOURCE: Housing Statistics published by Public Finance Branch.

¹ Excludes summer cottages.

IV. Internal Trade

14. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted							
	Total	Auto- motive Equip- ment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Gro- ceries	Fruit and Vege- tables
1946								
April.....	238.3	341.3	235.8	210.2	321.5	193.1	189.6	323.5
May.....	259.8	350.1	253.5	199.6	282.8	199.4	218.1	338.1
June.....	241.5	341.7	213.9	182.3	239.6	173.3	202.6	329.0
July.....	249.3	322.4	234.4	172.4	190.7	161.6	220.6	329.2
Aug.....	260.2	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	224.9	311.3
Sept.....	259.5	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.4	301.1
Oct.....	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.2	287.1
Nov.....	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.2	263.7
Dec.....	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.8	276.4
1947								
Jan.....	237.7	345.4	255.2	294.7	278.7	220.8	213.4	217.8
Feb.....	231.4	337.3	220.6	277.2	297.8	229.3	200.3	219.3
Mar.....	256.7	314.7	223.4	266.0	300.2	266.0	215.9	262.1
April.....	268.8	360.2	248.8	249.4	294.2	282.0	222.8	257.3
May.....	280.6	350.5	266.7	248.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	327.6
June.....	268.3	369.4	230.8	210.9	247.5	212.5	240.3	315.8
July.....	277.6	351.4	256.2	196.9	216.3	182.0	262.5	329.6
Aug.....	272.7	379.7	241.6	263.8	334.8	237.3	246.7	305.0
Sept.....	301.7	483.7	273.9	261.7	378.1	303.9	275.0	278.9
Oct.....	325.5	425.4	313.4	304.9	427.6	278.1	319.7	275.4

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted		Retail Sales, Unadjusted					
	Hard- ware	Tobacco, Confec- tionery	Total	Country General	Depart- ment	Variety	Food	Restau- rants
1946								
April.....	279.2	293.7	212.0	187.3	213.3	221.3	203.7	207.5
May.....	300.1	339.1	217.1	212.6	208.8	221.6	212.9	210.7
June.....	286.8	302.2	216.5	201.6	191.9	233.2	222.3	210.1
July.....	281.8	317.6	195.7	208.9	159.7	222.5	196.9	220.8
Aug.....	292.5	307.8	215.0	219.9	197.2	234.9	218.3	225.9
Sept.....	280.9	292.8	207.8	189.4	239.1	218.5	184.3	210.3
Oct.....	297.2	336.8	227.1	205.4	254.8	246.7	202.2	217.0
Nov.....	290.7	311.0	245.4	202.3	304.4	291.0	209.8	210.6
Dec.....	249.4	305.0	282.2	223.7	325.7	449.4	224.6	205.9
1947								
Jan.....	268.3	280.8	181.1	149.2	165.1	159.9	201.4	197.6
Feb.....	293.6	246.0	183.2	151.1	189.7	169.9	198.0	182.9
Mar.....	334.0	277.9	223.1	178.6	249.9	208.7	228.3	205.2
April.....	348.5	309.0	224.5	193.5	232.8	225.4	225.7	205.7
May.....	352.3	358.4	247.7	238.0	248.0	252.7	247.6	208.0
June.....	322.1	322.7	232.9	215.5	220.4	249.7	234.8	209.3
July.....	310.5	342.4	217.1	224.9	189.4	244.8	219.0	224.5
Aug.....	297.8	308.7	223.9	228.6	205.0	236.3	234.3	232.9
Sept.....	340.5	323.8	241.2	219.5	287.7	245.5	220.7	216.1
Oct.....	359.6	364.8	254.1	226.5	286.4	264.4	242.1	218.4

IV. Internal Trade—Continued

14. INDEXES OF RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery
	Unadjusted							
1946								
May	239.0	208.7	236.0	211.1	200.3	222.1	298.2	256.6
June.....	243.7	227.4	228.9	257.7	198.6	204.0	288.4	266.0
July.....	204.1	172.6	186.5	189.3	201.3	188.7	273.2	250.0
Aug.....	219.3	181.5	198.2	199.6	207.9	204.0	276.9	267.0
Sept.....	217.9	212.5	220.8	202.5	200.2	197.0	258.1	238.7
Oct.....	287.0	254.5	263.4	208.5	211.7	213.4	266.0	238.1
Nov.....	311.7	306.1	285.3	230.1	214.4	209.0	270.7	305.0
Dec.....	336.0	346.6	334.1	292.3	296.9	213.2	286.6	698.0
1947								
Jan.....	171.6	156.3	186.5	133.6	202.3	180.7	186.1	177.6
Feb.....	166.1	167.0	170.2	117.9	191.4	181.4	185.3	168.8
Mar.....	223.1	219.8	248.9	185.9	210.6	219.2	236.2	191.1
April.....	255.3	231.9	258.7	216.0	201.9	218.6	268.4	190.5
May.....	278.8	245.6	273.1	238.4	212.2	258.4	323.3	246.7
June.....	259.8	250.9	240.6	255.0	206.0	233.1	314.6	234.0
July.....	234.1	205.7	201.6	206.2	211.9	216.6	295.8	218.6
Aug.....	221.5	196.8	184.5	201.6	215.3	212.9	272.6	236.2
Sept.....	247.5	236.6	240.0	264.8	214.0	228.8	295.6	231.7
Oct.....	293.2	261.6	272.5	221.2	226.3	242.0	312.1	224.5

Month	Unad- justed	Adjusted						
	Radio and Electri- cal	Total	Country General	Depart- ment	Variety	Food	Restau- rants	Family Clothing
1946								
May.....	223.1	208.5	195.7	201.7	224.1	209.2	204.9	231.9
June.....	200.3	210.5	197.3	189.2	220.3	216.4	213.2	231.0
July.....	193.1	212.4	195.6	207.0	225.9	204.2	209.8	240.0
Aug.....	218.5	220.8	196.5	232.2	233.3	215.5	207.2	251.8
Sept.....	245.5	214.0	181.8	244.5	240.1	196.6	206.0	244.5
Oct.....	251.2	210.5	183.2	218.3	240.8	203.8	211.7	242.4
Nov.....	242.8	223.1	188.7	261.1	271.0	198.0	221.0	247.8
Dec.....	324.4	212.4	191.6	203.2	234.6	208.9	200.7	220.0
1947								
Jan.....	234.1	220.1	193.0	219.1	248.7	207.6	204.9	251.7
Feb.....	232.8	233.4	203.0	252.2	251.6	215.6	207.5	256.7
Mar.....	269.1	238.5	209.5	274.6	255.9	215.2	209.7	251.2
April.....	268.1	228.8	210.2	238.7	252.4	234.1	206.1	230.3
May.....	280.7	234.0	212.7	238.7	251.6	237.7	202.3	267.4
June.....	268.2	235.3	216.8	218.5	250.1	244.4	213.1	262.1
July.....	257.1	236.1	210.5	245.5	247.5	226.2	212.6	274.8
Aug.....	250.2	237.0	211.1	250.7	241.6	238.1	217.1	261.9
Sept.....	304.1	240.5	203.9	282.6	261.3	229.1	208.6	270.6
Oct.....	322.2	234.1	200.5	245.4	256.0	240.3	212.3	246.6

IV. Internal Trade—Concluded

14. INDEX OF RETAIL SALES, ADJUSTED, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electri- cal
1946								
May.....	216.2	225.5	189.5	204.8	180.0	225.0	286.0	191.9
June.....	209.1	213.3	195.7	209.2	206.0	242.3	291.7	217.3
July.....	213.6	223.6	211.3	207.2	245.4	248.3	296.3	222.9
Aug.....	227.2	240.9	211.3	203.7	190.6	250.2	277.1	240.0
Sept.....	231.2	242.6	196.1	202.5	177.6	228.5	275.7	228.8
Oct.....	218.0	224.9	207.0	205.1	181.8	232.2	256.6	210.5
Nov.....	231.4	245.4	221.9	212.5	187.8	261.4	299.2	212.6
Dec.....	213.7	224.0	218.3	239.8	184.6	263.9	272.7	254.5
1947								
Jan.....	217.8	256.9	183.3	213.6	270.9	305.3	248.8	280.0
Feb.....	267.4	269.9	200.5	211.8	230.2	339.7	246.6	303.4
Mar.....	239.5	276.3	226.9	212.5	252.5	323.5	250.0	314.1
April.....	221.2	214.4	185.6	210.4	205.2	267.5	231.3	271.5
May.....	251.5	258.0	208.2	212.2	206.2	241.1	275.0	241.5
June.....	246.6	233.3	207.8	221.4	243.8	268.6	256.7	291.0
July.....	254.7	240.8	227.3	218.1	274.1	267.9	258.3	296.6
Aug.....	252.6	231.7	219.6	214.4	204.9	255.6	275.7	285.5
Sept.....	250.1	255.2	249.0	213.6	198.8	254.5	259.3	272.1
Oct.....	223.2	231.7	214.5	217.8	205.3	272.5	242.0	270.1

V. External Trade

15. EXTERNAL TRADE, EXCLUDING GOLD \$000

Month	Exports			Imports	Balance of Trade	Duty Collected
	Total	Domestic	Foreign	Total		
1946						
April.....	180,262	178,488	1,774	160,765	19,497	17,555
May.....	198,837	196,978	1,859	164,197	34,641	17,017
June.....	168,772	166,697	2,075	157,658	11,114	17,835
July.....	191,263	188,706	2,557	161,615	29,647	17,628
Aug.....	245,994	242,685	3,309	163,224	82,770	18,515
Sept.....	171,916	169,779	2,137	156,096	15,821	20,598
Oct.....	206,608	204,150	2,458	186,393	20,215	22,280
Nov.....	235,138	232,219	2,919	198,164	36,974	25,136
Dec.....	214,325	211,903	2,422	181,913	32,412	25,141
1947						
Jan.....	210,484	208,639	1,845	173,783	36,701	22,500
Feb.....	181,836	179,505	2,331	177,090	4,746	22,800
Mar.....	211,886	208,973	2,913	208,891	2,995	28,500
April.....	193,398	190,864	2,534	225,611	—32,200	28,600
May.....	271,238	267,807	3,431	240,308	30,900	28,600
June.....	276,395	272,672	3,723	231,052	45,300	30,500
July.....	239,636	236,574	3,062	226,813	12,823	25,700
Aug.....	224,835	221,297	3,538	204,552	20,300	25,000
Sept.....	221,534	218,552	2,982	208,132	13,400	27,500
Oct.....	253,689	250,761	2,928	254,463	—800	30,700

V. External Trade—Continued

16. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY CONTINENTS, EXCLUDING GOLD
In Dollars

Month	Europe	North America	South America	Asia	Oceania	Africa
1946						
Feb.....	63,620,881	63,896,415	5,981,456	10,748,409	1,602,088	7,293,945
Mar.....	77,883,744	73,823,624	5,328,553	8,752,352	3,777,970	8,810,611
April.....	72,801,315	79,281,273	5,648,909	9,405,564	3,868,426	7,482,519
May.....	81,886,103	84,300,287	5,922,992	9,665,375	4,493,120	10,710,595
June.....	63,405,693	75,808,773	4,486,634	10,545,726	4,519,073	7,931,534
July.....	68,787,056	87,984,064	5,281,299	11,966,691	5,823,644	8,862,868
Aug.....	113,894,848	88,816,593	8,155,340	13,015,945	6,701,812	12,100,472
Sept.....	66,744,464	79,938,631	3,753,259	6,686,160	5,097,220	7,559,727
Oct.....	68,250,296	109,082,931	5,639,951	11,037,712	3,057,679	7,081,450
Nov.....	84,676,608	101,890,958	11,475,200	14,968,842	6,870,906	12,336,124
Dec.....	80,964,125	95,826,243	8,800,088	8,946,660	7,237,750	10,127,715
1947						
Jan.....	74,764,458	93,393,982	12,742,511	13,056,410	5,333,851	9,347,786
Feb.....	68,338,361	78,561,432	9,419,195	9,062,284	6,019,801	8,103,825
Mar.....	79,141,867	92,492,712	7,881,880	11,471,292	6,919,354	11,065,951
April.....	60,880,793	98,571,418	7,492,404	7,101,466	7,268,995	9,548,845
May.....	130,485,556	98,659,768	9,396,205	10,829,612	10,504,905	7,930,838
June.....	127,886,184	100,815,896	8,027,606	12,747,858	10,268,499	12,925,469
July.....	104,108,098	95,105,798	8,232,478	11,537,285	8,118,760	9,471,492
Aug.....	96,456,921	93,286,043	7,148,913	8,790,459	10,700,690	4,914,144
Sept.....	79,115,982	101,161,168	9,834,794	12,674,026	7,733,832	8,032,566
Oct.....	96,439,589	116,418,817	7,415,384	13,835,965	8,080,415	8,570,794

17. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA VIA THE INTERNATIONAL
BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS

Month	Total	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia and Yukon
1946								
April.....	64,550	3,216	12,290	39,309	725	296	266	8,448
May.....	105,499	5,303	18,112	65,578	1,541	886	549	13,530
June.....	183,362	10,446	32,595	112,688	3,412	2,052	2,287	19,882
July.....	300,635	16,309	53,709	187,783	4,856	2,237	5,318	30,423
Aug.....	332,407	17,231	59,026	211,280	4,931	2,024	5,012	32,903
Sept.....	181,734	10,776	35,958	108,765	3,275	1,119	1,757	20,084
Oct.....	111,696	7,663	26,669	61,652	1,648	551	564	12,949
Nov.....	68,497	5,174	15,782	36,191	1,161	283	188	9,718
Dec.....	39,607	2,100	7,350	20,930	507	91	166	8,463
1947								
Jan.....	24,306	1,606	4,318	12,953	333	21	110	4,965
Feb.....	25,083	1,351	3,759	11,904	232	7	166	7,664
Mar.....	34,247	2,396	6,274	15,724	385	43	237	9,188
April.....	58,241	3,313	11,640	31,355	673	131	452	10,677
May.....	114,875	5,753	20,482	69,044	1,802	828	789	16,177
June.....	203,916	11,378	34,820	125,324	3,737	1,878	3,175	23,604
July.....	362,638	19,235	62,248	227,395	5,426	2,374	7,876	38,084
Aug.....	409,433	20,499	69,524	264,079	5,346	1,925	7,155	40,905
Sept.....	198,865	11,527	38,902	119,889	3,287	1,255	2,215	21,790
Oct.....	126,180	8,435	27,638	73,549	1,880	797	701	13,180
Nov.....	68,284	5,584	13,983	35,675	856	309	303	11,574

V. External Trade—Continued

18. IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1946			1947									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
All countries.....	186,393	198,164	181,913	173,782	177,090	208,891	225,611	240,308	231,052	226,813	204,552	208,132	254,463
EMPIRE COUNTRIES	30,704	28,096	21,922	20,268	23,436	25,857	24,742	35,541	30,623	36,447	28,578	25,749	35,259
British East Africa..	775	261	69	432	348	320	588	538	82	1,213	426	914	696
British South Africa..	362	358	585	300	127	194	157	248	199	403	151	494	738
Southern Rhodesia..	10	12	9	5	7	7	6	3	7	103	2	5	16
British West Africa..	163	244	1,828	36	1,359	907	1,191	1,975	1,094	172	329	742	681
Bermuda.....	27	20	1	2	1	3	2	1	.....	6	13	11	4
British India.....	861	3,390	1,707	1,775	5,531	2,888	3,700	2,747	2,752	4,251	3,106	2,055	5,219
Ceylon.....	175	677	154	194	651	545	1,104	1,525	1,270	868	656	969	1,589
British Guiana.....	1,671	2,146	599	57	407	344	82	1,030	881	2,316	793	869	2,009
Barbados.....	315	776	152	419	64	243	375	3,307	158	1,218	406	280	932
Jamaica.....	295	753	484	536	190	103	117	163	469	1,640	926	822	203
Trinidad and Tobago.....	897	584	178	569	27	45	159	1,709	304	1,325	317	151	468
Other British West Indies.....	53	113	126	22	55	20	55	38	75	83	50	63	73
Newfoundland.....	1,715	867	532	209	144	161	155	274	882	1,363	1,820	1,811	1,571
Australia.....	2,563	1,558	990	617	1,215	1,526	679	1,935	1,509	2,434	763	551	1,182
Fiji.....	407	457	1	2	559	93	507	.....	503	6	.....	.....	814
New Zealand.....	995	917	2,501	607	1,520	1,483	324	1,714	652	126	2,385	49	70
United Kingdom....	15,626	14,858	11,664	14,257	10,515	13,826	12,750	15,170	18,118	17,711	15,098	15,557	18,269
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.....	155,688	170,068	159,990	153,514	153,654	183,034	200,869	204,767	200,429	190,366	175,974	182,383	219,204
United States.....	140,448	149,473	145,641	136,606	138,768	165,487	182,139	184,708	174,833	168,884	155,350	163,026	190,438
Argentina.....	1,000	5,631	1,487	2,253	2,059	2,324	2,370	451	242	163	1,315	866	4,559
Bolivia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brazil.....	842	821	732	734	481	1,684	1,448	488	1,571	468	773	1,679	1,883
Chile.....	40	112	13	22	34	28	52	66	50	12	22	7	16
Colombia.....	870	291	294	788	1,516	1,094	939	721	573	363	229	667	804
Costa Rica.....	1,134	31	.....	2	.....	.....	125	110	112	117	9	27	74
Cuba.....	709	1,136	611	934	759	1,067	1,269	1,149	1,699	3,257	2,383	2,815	4,253
Ecuador.....	24	10	40	13	9	17	27	5	16	1	10	36	22
Egypt.....	28	.....	46	16	15	.....	72	14	35	12	33	2	5
Guatemala.....	78	1,035	99	71	184	532	1,286	15,019	835	1,111	1,290	651	774
Haiti.....	13	3,063	20	23	22	22	4	22	11	15	13	35	26
Honduras.....	519	1,390	1,305	857	1,081	1,488	714	79	293	593	444	443	431
Mexico.....	629	985	725	873	781	1,306	1,038	1,192	1,806	890	1,271	1,299	2,538
Netherlands West Indies.....	325	271	393	11	386	256	343	893	468	1,122	1,101	550	857
Panama.....	1	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	231	711	716	350	62	16	20
Paraguay.....	.....	.....	18	52	1	28	71	5	.....	.....	28	.....	38
Peru.....	5	264	25	84	64	70	53	5	9	4	.....	16	40
Portugal.....	185	215	124	168	99	52	140	124	130	86	68	35	233
Salvador.....	13	1	12	.....	113	489	367	249	.....	.....	.....	20	11
San Domingo.....	1,225	338	721	166	1	2	2	1,850	610	468	1,957	1,240	832
Spain.....	335	235	274	231	168	186	327	371	431	290	110	65	262
Sweden.....	237	209	402	306	98	175	192	343	366	130	286	215	358
Switzerland.....	857	1,326	620	845	751	1,165	1,088	1,180	993	1,061	975	851	1,286
Puerto Rico.....	31	10	27	9	7	12	19	23	19	34	16	13	24
Uruguay.....	39	96	31	105	26	.....	27	5	4	8	74	22	40
Venezuela.....	2,981	2,288	3,330	2,085	2,209	2,255	2,436	3,882	4,314	5,376	4,777	4,335	4,914

V. External Trade—Continued

19. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1946			1947									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Total Imports.....	186,393	198,164	181,913	173,782	177,090	208,891	225 611	240,308	231,052	226,813	201,552	208,132	251,463
AGRICULTURAL													
PRODUCTS.....	26,188	33,856	29,470	23,959	25,675	28,790	30,361	34,631	30,160	31,483	24,231	22,106	41,294
Fruits.....	7,356	8,113	10,473	7,709	4,638	5 317	6,334	7,546	7,072	8,699	6,730	5,128	7,466
Nuts.....	1,794	3,423	2,360	2,650	2,451	1,957	2,839	933	2,157	2,522	664	507	1,993
Vegetables.....	905	1,039	1,461	1,563	1,669	2,732	2,940	3,802	3,656	2,386	453	519	1,469
Grains and products.	1,308	3,441	3,732	2,250	1,836	2,507	2,540	2,460	2,948	1,571	2,741	2,220	4,845
Oils, vegetable....	828	4,822	1,317	2,487	2,612	2,469	1,990	880	1,385	1,736	2,359	1,345	5,302
Cocoa and chocolate.	5	4,149	1,780	465	553	1,353	1,519	1,307	1,340	89	82	27	628
Coffee and chicory..	979	572	406	447	1,568	2,288	1,784	978	932	274	104	855	1,770
Tea.....	364	2,008	666	542	2,668	1,784	1,229	2,123	1,454	1,075	1,104	1,586	2,741
Alcoholic beverages.	1,218	1,253	1,768	1,016	1,010	2,469	1,211	716	945	885	1,029	868	1,670
Gums and resins....	503	442	829	343	454	777	756	652	412	599	387	367	506
ANIMAL PRODUCTS.	5,603	5,462	7,158	6,477	8,225	7,763	8,110	6,821	9,811	5,910	6,022	6,553	8,375
Furs (chiefly raw)...	1,957	2,161	1,966	1,862	2,476	2,385	2,478	1,425	940	877	766	1,582	2,789
Hides, raw.....	167	406	1,123	1,488	1,270	1,436	1,378	771	669	900	686	860	797
FIBRES AND													
TEXTILES.....	24,223	30,770	31,583	32,888	32,676	37,745	39,937	40,426	36,581	28,816	24,452	24,486	32,613
Cotton raw and lin-	2,889	4,737	6,272	5,316	4,926	5,127	5,665	6,708	9,008	1,719	1,659	2,388	5,684
ters.....	7,266	9,787	10,920	12,000	11,933	13,892	15,030	12,726	9,594	8,516	6,847	7,450	8,619
Cotton products....	448	594	684	694	783	1,044	802	715	514	462	456	494	530
Silk and products...	1,946	2,575	2,586	3,169	2,880	3,572	3,943	3,935	3,081	2,661	1,959	2,014	2,618
Artificial silk and	1,412	2,698	1,430	1,796	3,318	2,452	3,599	2,840	3,461	3,941	2,953	2,491	4,077
products.....	7,038	6,743	6,388	6,128	5,453	7,532	6,192	9,374	7,497	7,005	7,572	6,478	7,243
Flax, hemp and jute	6,507	6,880	6,428	6,514	6,520	7,635	8,494	8,169	8,009	8,034	7,404	7,390	8,348
(total).....	924	846	879	958	1,209	1,534	1,824	1,738	1,813	1,620	1,641	1,460	1,358
Wool (total).....	1,122	1,255	1,257	1,551	1,181	1,340	1,660	1,695	1,734	1,717	1,397	1,362	1,497
WOOD AND PAPER..	1,836	1,762	1,632	1,668	1,867	2,051	2,154	2,145	1,885	1,942	1,732	1,790	2,278
Wood, unmanufac-	2,625	3,007	2,660	2,337	2,264	2,710	2,856	2,591	2,528	2,755	2,634	2,778	3,215
tured (total).....	50,215	51,591	49,003	48,813	48,604	60,424	66,744	68,660	69,150	69,757	63,670	68,177	74,020
Wood, manufactured	796	984	763	652	961	853	801	893	764	650	507	620	648
Paper.....	5,588	5,871	4,696	5,282	5,195	6,313	6,954	6,661	6,717	6,579	6,286	6,574	7,278
Books and printed	2,567	2,675	3,331	2,796	2,600	3,247	4,028	3,871	3,886	3,518	3,211	3,491	4,224
matter.....	6,495	7,043	7,048	7,164	6,509	8,644	9,746	9,601	10,224	10,085	9,577	8,359	9,198
IRON AND PRO-	12,665	12,786	13,069	13,206	12,681	16,681	17,347	18,941	18,523	19,044	16,914	17,696	20,064
DUCTS.....	991	990	822	972	870	1,092	1,215	1,256	1,040	926	740	819	891
Castings and forg-	10,911	10,770	10,085	10,196	10,898	13,432	14,854	14,736	14,740	15,835	14,136	17,641	16,768
ings.....	13,916	12,963	10,925	9,725	11,173	13,712	13,465	15,418	15,399	15,313	13,420	12,428	15,637
Rolling mill pro-	4,523	5,016	4,624	4,792	5,127	6,330	6,471	5,969	5,539	6,440	4,891	5,698	6,498
ducts.....	37,905	34,742	27,828	26,604	25,198	30,200	31,778	38,790	39,185	44,663	42,148	43,444	49,284
Engines and boilers.	1,601	1,949	1,511	1,676	1,411	1,952	2,108	2,014	2,117	2,299	1,959	2,065	2,260
Farm implements...	15,393	13,202	9,434	9,317	8,755	9,815	10,497	10,730	10,970	11,549	10,894	15,518	15,344
Machinery (except	1,208	1,188	667	1,005	743	881	714	1,030	1,267	1,458	1,335	1,662	1,511
agricultural).....	2,480	2,725	2,084	2,145	2,008	2,631	2,819	3,615	2,717	2,282	1,804	2,016	2,487
Tools.....	13,592	12,180	11,743	9,749	10,033	12,207	13,207	18,164	19,102	23,058	22,299	18,411	23,240
Automobiles and	1,572	2,119	933	1,434	904	1,239	1,041	1,598	1,359	2,061	2,074	1,933	2,015
parts.....	8,024	8,735	7,811	7,907	8,466	9,912	10,518	11,757	9,528	8,962	8,509	9,322	9,940
NON-FERROUS	355	254	271	261	272	273	334	350	313	343	250	256	327
METALS.....	13,916	12,963	10,925	9,725	11,173	13,712	13,465	15,418	15,399	15,313	13,420	12,428	15,637
Electrical apparatus.	4,523	5,016	4,624	4,792	5,127	6,330	6,471	5,969	5,539	6,440	4,891	5,698	6,498
NON-METALLIC													
MINERALS.....	37,905	34,742	27,828	26,604	25,198	30,200	31,778	38,790	39,185	44,663	42,148	43,444	49,284
Clay products.....	1,601	1,949	1,511	1,676	1,411	1,952	2,108	2,014	2,117	2,299	1,959	2,065	2,260
Coal.....	15,393	13,202	9,434	9,317	8,755	9,815	10,497	10,730	10,970	11,549	10,894	15,518	15,344
Coal products.....	1,208	1,188	667	1,005	743	881	714	1,030	1,267	1,458	1,335	1,662	1,511
Glass and glassware.	2,480	2,725	2,084	2,145	2,008	2,631	2,819	3,615	2,717	2,282	1,804	2,016	2,487
Petroleum products.	13,592	12,180	11,743	9,749	10,033	12,207	13,207	18,164	19,102	23,058	22,299	18,411	23,240
Stone and products..	1,572	2,119	933	1,434	904	1,239	1,041	1,598	1,359	2,061	2,074	1,933	2,015
CHEMICALS.....	8,024	8,735	7,811	7,907	8,466	9,912	10,518	11,757	9,528	8,962	8,509	9,322	9,940
Acids.....	355	254	271	261	272	273	334	350	313	343	250	256	327
Cellulose products...	482	676	501	469	557	530	516	539	425	321	401	398	465
Drugs and medicines	747	775	687	861	1,113	1,023	1,180	1,636	1,176	825	729	797	862
Dyeing and tanning	686	771	712	742	725	900	1,094	1,038	896	741	819	822	993
materials.....	362	528	399	293	343	758	653	872	238	291	406	843	650
Fertilizers.....	679	828	869	926	922	1,042	1,205	1,182	1,011	1,305	1,031	1,258	1,344
Paints and varnishes	1,286	1,078	930	839	874	1,045	1,273	1,215	1,272	1,215	1,160	1,270	1,255
Inorganic chemicals	13,812	13,165	11,707	10,894	10,555	12,710	16,203	15,635	13,230	13,874	14,129	14,226	14,952
(total).....	129	257	136	204	221	219	209	290	266	170	257	282	273
MISCELLANEOUS													
COMMODITIES....	13,812	13,165	11,707	10,894	10,555	12,710	16,203	15,635	13,230	13,874	14,129	14,226	14,952
Films.....	129	257	136	204	221	219	209	290	266	170	257	282	273
Scientific equipment	1,262	1,369	1,330	1,195	1,216	1,465	1,457	1,455	1,504	1,491	1,274	1,418	1,520

V. External Trade—Continued

20. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1946		1947										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
All countries.....	232,219	211,903	208,639	179,505	208,973	190,864	267,807	272,672	236,574	221,297	218,552	250,761	253,103
EMPIRE													
COUNTRIES.....	91,531	87,981	78,919	68,935	76,273	69,209	132,237	126,744	104,147	100,340	88,701	104,466	111,202
British East Africa.	246	312	259	139	362	438	351	198	680	121	453	690	468
British South Africa	8,570	6,175	6,174	5,721	7,637	6,321	4,889	9,511	5,004	3,066	4,757	5,451	5,128
Southern Rhodesia.	418	280	366	401	262	457	661	647	542	229	440	650	2,373
British West Africa.	220	286	291	237	254	1,024	458	410	347	168	481	370	429
Bermuda.....	348	511	520	245	289	267	729	648	451	273	367	412	396
British India.....	3,226	2,386	2,218	1,171	3,205	1,214	4,435	5,121	4,452	4,763	5,693	5,312	2,871
Ceylon.....	367	256	127	223	260	64	461	361	483	274	231	393	1,071
British Guiana.....	666	553	817	685	525	705	1,377	1,525	774	611	766	881	887
Barbados.....	624	461	712	429	569	511	1,217	1,536	766	569	625	523	777
Jamaica.....	1,912	1,655	1,275	1,050	723	1,275	3,092	1,803	1,297	1,468	1,184	1,432	2,412
Trinidad, Tobago..	2,072	1,731	2,116	1,630	1,736	1,776	3,760	3,846	2,472	1,803	1,950	1,740	2,008
British West Indies													
other.....	753	951	640	397	486	646	1,339	1,660	879	581	634	771	1,143
Newfoundland.....	4,050	3,647	4,276	2,314	2,837	2,263	5,288	5,529	4,341	4,031	5,053	5,861	6,551
Australia.....	4,991	4,321	4,322	4,722	4,181	5,852	5,231	5,853	5,526	4,723	4,192	5,272	3,942
New Zealand.....	1,754	2,611	847	1,158	2,182	1,069	4,917	3,965	2,190	5,630	2,932	2,105	6,307
Palestine.....	868	98	315	1,230	282	426	226	1,172	123	167	1,008	1,202	909
Eire.....	1,360	1,433	506	538	556	316	1,714	4,282	2,213	2,875	761	2,335	1,065
United Kingdom...	57,885	59,360	50,465	44,871	47,558	43,070	90,481	76,195	69,445	66,044	54,499	66,776	69,254
FOREIGN													
COUNTRIES.....	140,588	123,921	129,720	110,570	132,700	121,655	135,570	145,928	132,427	120,957	129,852	146,294	141,901
United States.....	89,228	83,868	79,453	63,396	83,098	88,291	79,769	81,999	82,107	81,408	87,458	102,443	92,856
Argentina.....	2,757	1,751	5,189	3,760	2,380	1,649	2,011	1,779	2,444	2,598	2,193	1,253	3,992
Bolivia.....	38	47	64	63	66	31	39	52	55	46	28	33	39
Brazil.....	5,230	2,924	1,781	2,334	2,058	1,490	2,347	1,403	2,108	1,199	4,091	2,896	5,800
Chile.....	345	314	303	262	269	659	425	423	279	528	399	261	302
China.....	5,616	2,218	4,310	3,317	3,680	2,014	2,926	2,710	3,250	1,464	2,821	2,629	3,873
Colombia.....	804	1,299	1,193	832	868	998	1,061	691	768	410	615	792	714
Costa Rica.....	38	33	317	96	106	229	152	223	139	159	86	127	57
Cuba.....	398	430	857	426	274	623	509	685	463	982	673	866	364
Ecuador.....	64	78	275	146	266	160	109	117	53	69	107	79	106
Egypt.....	2,381	2,256	1,340	1,082	1,772	657	824	983	966	272	836	533	922
France.....	7,911	6,519	7,441	5,395	6,555	2,723	9,922	3,197	6,098	8,962	5,663	9,928	4,490
French Possessions.	398	347	596	832	409	151	919	1,451	1,807	645	490	686	360
Greece.....	220	280	936	360	1,348	90	365	452	66	675	173	16	368
Guatemala.....	56	62	289	230	168	134	147	83	101	91	50	103	114
Hayti.....	67	84	224	226	105	35	189	60	126	30	162	67	82
Honduras.....	48	81	82	30	23	116	88	103	43	29	48	41	25
Iceland.....	114	181	165	212	310	177	410	345	96	8	209	226	140
Iraq.....	518	60	25	17	352	799	55	382	24	5	59	374	9
Italy.....	912	1,528	773	2,010	3,523	2,519	6,448	4,487	2,640	1,059	2,440	1,951	2,287
Mexico.....	867	1,295	756	776	1,062	1,178	902	1,134	867	511	1,687	876	1,037
Morocco.....	87	19	176	41	167	188	23	108	142	135	70	216	80
Netherlands.....	3,658	3,132	3,562	3,983	5,108	2,644	7,021	9,498	5,406	4,126	4,196	4,066	2,848
Netherlands West													
Indies.....	151	108	72	186	113	90	107	148	238	261	158	141	135
Nicaragua.....	40	23	85	80	409	51	55	26	20	32	75	40	42
Norway.....	1,560	1,600	1,728	745	2,080	921	1,791	2,799	3,768	1,323	1,415	1,325	1,518
Panama.....	170	142	261	74	130	279	162	205	71	176	135	115	143
Iran.....	31	16	70	28	36	51	31	73	386	65	78	27	74
Peru.....	262	195	1,104	205	335	389	261	118	173	284	262	141	188
Portugal.....	193	92	429	212	290	498	320	381	326	283	222	269	179
Portuguese Africa...	150	561	223	148	253	113	146	249	87	114	153	185	129
Soviet Union.....	192	408	529	736	1,649	1,404	3	6	34	4	301	140	23
Salvador.....	39	14	155	41	9	61	69	48	24	69	33	43	63
San Domingo.....	226	294	152	203	74	193	152	78	122	213	287	105	208
Spain.....	24	84	59	215	12	47	300	17	18	12	40	33	157
Switzerland.....	501	1,843	260	1,036	245	493	1,939	1,591	1,504	769	999	1,360	2,121
Turkey.....	84	194	373	68	55	84	65	65	20	55	458	57	649
Hawaii.....	73	256	24	52	537	251	327	94	122	288	390	642	238
Puerto Rico.....	251	182	179	283	104	266	378	132	246	213	245	264	135
Uruguay.....	590	418	368	146	111	300	304	182	436	444	137	85	400
Venezuela.....	702	1,194	1,590	936	918	1,083	1,161	1,544	1,061	850	1,181	918	699

V. External Trade—Concluded

21. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1946		1947										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Total Exports	232,219	211,903	268,639	179,505	208,973	190,864	267,807	272,672	236,574	221,297	218,552	250,761	253,103
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	68,802	57,023	56,932	39,917	45,272	37,445	76,034	88,030	62,690	49,349	43,891	51,173	67,003
Fruits	4,337	2,964	1,807	1,762	776	421	674	314	573	1,479	1,586	2,695	1,910
Vegetables	2,085	1,228	1,094	1,078	2,008	1,522	2,682	3,066	466	743	431	1,336	1,519
Wheat	27,967	24,231	22,770	12,973	13,103	11,669	30,204	39,304	31,741	19,198	17,044	15,745	27,081
Grains, other	8,562	9,454	3,165	1,699	3,745	2,166	1,585	5,855	2,986	829	1,145	2,969	8,711
Wheat flour	13,000	7,250	13,737	12,269	13,695	11,392	24,924	26,397	18,971	17,630	15,528	17,639	13,018
Alcoholic beverages	3,839	2,767	3,049	1,707	2,327	2,060	3,183	2,895	1,740	1,511	2,188	2,458	3,351
Rubber and products	2,431	2,407	3,218	1,711	2,579	2,062	3,990	3,473	2,208	3,197	2,124	2,608	2,685
Seeds	1,570	1,937	2,706	2,365	1,766	941	867	258	193	259	413	889	3,353
ANIMAL PRODUCTS	26,359	30,531	28,509	26,117	25,137	20,404	30,911	29,641	21,435	26,167	26,385	30,318	29,339
Cattle	1,653	1,205	808	629	816	1,348	1,319	1,505	1,161	1,528	1,736	1,285	1,422
Fishery Products	7,016	5,665	7,554	5,737	7,109	5,750	5,314	6,817	5,844	6,501	5,681	9,657	8,900
Furs (chiefly raw)	513	2,266	3,154	2,633	4,140	2,069	2,135	1,882	1,751	1,936	1,977	725	601
Leather and products	2,084	1,121	1,883	1,581	1,617	1,480	2,657	2,366	1,267	1,165	1,381	1,693	1,495
Bacon and hams	3,090	8,208	4,693	3,463	4,395	2,918	10,676	7,103	4,503	6,284	4,061	1,823	3,971
Meats, other	4,743	7,883	7,090	6,802	2,488	2,771	3,059	4,700	1,466	2,243	2,341	1,088	1,752
Cheese	1,749	1,302	467	13	158	43	68	51	722	1,940	3,303	3,729	2,789
Milk products, other	1,199	748	693	545	530	506	1,360	1,803	1,791	2,131	1,812	1,644	1,671
Eggs	3,132	1,267	1,214	3,953	3,164	2,531	3,376	2,359	2,010	2,064	2,353	6,858	4,492
FIBRES AND TEXTILES	3,854	3,916	3,266	2,613	3,070	3,195	5,624	6,638	4,493	4,134	3,680	4,693	3,938
Cotton	773	1,140	743	572	778	482	1,197	1,463	778	939	799	996	1,195
Flax	68	67	51	64	90	105	232	97	130	80	54	57	130
Wool	907	486	690	491	484	386	1,258	693	783	786	985	970	615
Artificial silk	986	973	766	513	681	637	1,280	1,638	1,263	1,246	947	1,219	809
WOOD AND PAPER	67,808	61,808	58,938	59,360	68,912	73,040	69,683	72,731	75,530	75,796	78,061	90,067	78,228
Planks and boards	15,161	14,924	13,024	15,676	17,733	16,489	12,704	15,097	16,144	17,452	19,863	23,700	18,392
Pulpwood	2,056	1,343	2,124	1,837	1,443	1,455	1,512	2,354	4,093	4,212	3,603	4,581	3,401
Unmanufactured wood, other	7,542	5,849	3,813	5,874	6,701	6,625	5,020	6,171	5,944	6,653	7,451	7,915	8,148
Wood pulp	10,867	10,224	11,916	11,202	14,192	15,387	15,263	14,114	15,895	15,208	15,617	16,703	15,300
Paper, newsprint	28,697	25,697	24,913	21,921	25,032	30,038	29,918	30,538	29,853	29,049	28,214	33,528	28,872
Paper, other	2,120	2,524	2,096	2,103	2,442	1,938	3,680	3,161	2,520	2,305	2,356	2,616	3,063
IRON AND PRODUCTS	18,921	16,728	21,425	20,089	20,769	20,223	29,298	26,431	23,703	20,833	20,047	23,352	23,900
Pigs, ingots, etc.	181	181	238	519	877	525	625	160	13	585	252	144	144
Rolling mill products	772	861	356	849	393	572	726	1,161	787	919	1,269	1,064	1,303
Locomotives and parts	3,026	3,082	1,684	3,472	1,565	1,055	2,888	55	1,305	1,692	266	12	1,274
Farm implements	2,137	1,787	2,200	2,712	3,498	4,122	4,739	3,734	4,000	3,251	2,874	4,284	2,593
Hardware and cutlery	330	390	451	429	365	308	746	835	394	405	397	431	441
Machinery, other than farm	1,791	1,859	2,496	1,363	2,638	2,220	4,916	4,245	4,223	2,846	2,967	4,646	4,486
Automobiles and parts	6,661	5,695	10,999	7,852	8,018	7,727	8,814	9,549	6,676	5,689	5,143	6,759	6,903
NON-FERROUS METALS (excluding gold)	27,468	24,182	22,454	16,433	23,413	18,737	35,408	26,781	28,655	25,589	25,308	26,435	28,745
NON-METALLIC MINERALS	5,727	5,661	5,470	4,270	5,428	5,462	6,671	6,882	6,570	6,145	6,800	7,449	6,722
Coal	535	755	467	251	209	111	87	166	756	712	783	753	457
Petroleum	616	495	745	249	437	207	540	881	493	317	634	942	673
Abrasives	1,127	1,191	1,186	1,008	1,272	1,203	1,383	1,071	966	920	992	1,072	1,063
Chemicals	5,402	5,620	6,671	5,053	7,378	6,513	7,915	9,167	11,999	6,025	6,864	7,078	6,720
Acids	110	213	268	273	285	209	378	307	244	323	320	419	436
Fertilizers	2,486	2,383	3,147	2,216	3,603	2,945	2,730	2,936	2,756	2,172	2,992	3,060	2,370
Soda compounds	331	409	384	408	516	665	659	333	421	248	454	465	338
MISCELLANEOUS	7,878	6,433	4,974	5,653	9,595	5,846	6,263	6,371	6,241	7,260	7,516	10,196	8,507
Electrical energy	501	415	452	311	411	647	506	483	489	570	308	663	410
Films	159	148	258	133	304	151	492	300	339	229	105	308	236

VI. Transportation

22. CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC

Canal	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Sault Ste. Marie000 tons	11,485	1,449	.....	.....	.....	4,767	15,123	15,566	16,219	15,913	15,396	15,164	11,086
Welland....000 tons	1,565	350	.....	.....	.....	480	1,766	1,427	1,421	1,565	1,580	1,645	1,496
St. Lawrence 000 tons	750	36	.....	.....	.....	206	1,064	995	996	994	931	688	972

VI. Transportation—Continued

23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1946			1947						
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.										
Wheat.....	1,397,169	1,764,073	1,647,860	796,002	1,099,201	1,428,317	1,279,772	1,148,688	785,929	1,244,704
Corn.....	3,056	3,743	17,499	14,648	3,789	7,619	2,961	8,334	3,927	5,847
Oats.....	308,640	295,355	271,414	232,352	221,136	291,218	249,921	207,194	161,915	210,303
Barley.....	403,115	219,295	194,501	122,333	129,065	157,089	155,877	128,731	137,239	335,985
Rye.....	27,202	35,022	24,663	15,851	12,111	26,512	24,581	2,665	38,663	91,172
Flaxseed.....	18,440	42,840	57,928	13,544	15,318	9,842	3,522	7,283	4,470	26,856
Other grain.....	11,310	20,226	18,173	8,006	6,542	2,273	4,029	1,586	2,213	4,031
Flour.....	170,257	163,744	169,235	202,869	253,888	204,906	190,643	205,190	185,786	199,296
Other mill products.....	230,792	267,248	270,527	247,374	220,103	228,228	219,175	227,282	197,425	226,670
Hay and straw.....	23,604	37,468	43,357	40,248	33,557	23,811	12,119	10,372	7,611	18,009
Cotton.....	2,577	1,004	1,290	1,416	1,357	1,388	1,828	1,691	1,692	2,624
Apples (fresh).....	25,929	82,592	70,923	13,153	5,405	916	273	675	3,396	29,534
Other fruit (fresh).....	48,438	16,074	3,054	1,708	1,794	1,265	2,281	7,756	29,201	35,123
Potatoes.....	29,638	88,337	76,296	61,665	90,018	95,546	40,956	14,133	13,789	23,053
Other fresh vegetables.....	29,560	32,053	23,718	13,030	8,586	5,829	4,937	10,000	13,619	24,797
Other agricultural products.....	36,092	212,504	185,882	50,390	42,455	36,930	33,824	28,662	34,908	43,794
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS.										
Horses.....	10,276	10,976	10,838	9,574	10,536	9,026	12,414	9,808	6,773	6,533
Cattle and calves.....	72,734	99,553	100,842	35,208	46,880	37,722	40,602	50,326	56,934	43,731
Sheep.....	5,904	13,270	7,667	2,606	2,100	762	526	1,028	4,083	2,491
Hogs.....	11,678	18,457	22,482	22,066	23,276	19,811	18,054	16,267	13,771	11,771
Dressed meats, Poultry (fresh).. (cured, salted).....	22,243	25,264	26,539	12,643	9,385	12,973	14,411	13,123	15,912	13,057
Other packing house products (edible).....	11,342	8,507	18,613	17,767	15,125	15,595	12,295	14,418	12,279	7,981
Eggs.....	3,981	5,396	6,448	4,038	4,398	4,550	4,696	5,338	4,825	2,542
Butter and cheese.....	5,409	7,486	1,942	7,776	5,451	8,960	5,986	3,055	3,672	9,856
Wool.....	8,083	6,085	3,579	2,507	2,593	3,680	8,575	10,056	8,206	8,947
Hides and leather.....	3,574	3,299	2,986	1,740	1,966	1,892	1,575	2,236	1,445	1,417
Other animal products.....	6,508	7,197	7,550	7,945	6,456	6,158	5,812	4,887	4,855	3,867
	7,525	10,070	10,419	7,392	6,429	7,009	7,143	7,371	6,278	5,643
MINE PRODUCTS.										
Anthracite coal.....	702	983	863	542	1,314	1,395	682	715	935	389
Bituminous coal.....	649,299	745,958	727,287	387,114	357,298	344,948	496,020	690,501	591,376	758,669
Sub-bituminous coal.....	206,353	223,190	240,719	246,249	198,974	177,350	182,691	94,450	182,533	190,387
Lignite coal.....	95,925	136,021	151,364	130,788	62,836	46,727	40,154	31,645	48,540	104,488
Coke.....	56,804	107,051	131,394	94,068	86,845	84,620	72,062	85,107	83,454	89,127
Iron ores.....	261,965	284,631	160,129	4,565	70,119	215,790	289,272	251,036	377,746	274,283
Other ores and concentrates.....	260,913	324,403	366,014	354,950	410,139	404,677	374,764	393,362	366,708	381,355
Base bullion and matte.....	77,342	73,304	86,741	82,543	91,498	100,673	84,143	89,167	81,201	80,676
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed)...	580,070	583,705	489,753	207,581	327,658	492,548	621,942	810,375	715,953	735,822
Slate and block stone.....	3,639	4,267	4,283	2,942	4,446	6,085	6,446	5,355	3,274	5,555
Crude petroleum.....	18,916	18,762	18,263	15,907	12,691	21,420	24,283	25,975	27,008	27,342
Asphalt.....	48,187	34,106	15,729	12,548	15,133	27,186	56,719	87,644	86,164	70,772
Salt.....	26,718	28,892	36,920	41,830	43,605	39,363	47,934	39,585	37,453	38,967
Other mine products.....	252,218	291,011	250,853	270,243	272,819	348,890	394,960	373,951	375,767	408,636
FOREST PRODUCTS.										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	217,324	224,417	174,928	225,710	187,977	166,189	196,623	234,525	196,235	189,865
Ties.....	13,132	8,303	9,565	8,182	9,775	11,159	9,930	17,361	12,104	10,651
Pulpwood.....	447,846	363,388	296,055	817,615	570,549	522,391	660,852	823,159	711,058	504,617
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material.....	623,072	603,304	531,942	578,795	465,299	489,325	567,274	673,005	634,140	617,433
Other forest products.....	34,493	29,368	28,073	24,534	21,865	20,497	32,329	42,068	37,986	31,912

VI. Transportation—Continued

23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS—Concluded

Commodity	1946			1947						
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
MANUFACTURERS AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	376,823	330,232	359,593	360,236	366,700	458,104	419,378	430,223	430,086	440,587
Sugar.....	27,738	30,967	27,711	15,438	19,647	21,598	24,332	35,572	27,155	36,577
Iron, pig and bloom.....	10,712	30,649	47,785	59,919	67,593	73,259	65,838	61,445	47,595	55,995
Rails and fastenings.....	3,071	2,472	11,223	10,647	20,637	17,165	18,351	12,544	10,040	17,028
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	33,520	81,107	95,904	126,291	125,730	127,306	117,878	97,291	104,028	113,650
Castings, machinery and boilers..	10,776	14,964	14,409	14,780	15,887	17,142	17,426	16,643	14,637	17,362
Cement.....	113,876	115,204	90,395	80,523	131,361	137,763	129,215	122,365	124,368	116,777
Brick and artificial stone.....	34,724	38,555	33,748	35,242	34,068	40,010	38,286	38,740	39,553	40,981
Lime and plaster.....	36,774	40,578	42,177	47,161	48,145	48,340	43,566	47,126	44,761	52,926
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	5,970	5,800	4,664	4,972	6,164	7,444	8,070	7,389	6,824	8,020
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	11,960	18,798	17,974	30,215	30,856	27,509	28,690	27,336	26,040	19,198
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	35,265	35,638	51,592	63,688	57,641	56,614	49,833	45,105	30,540	48,593
Household goods.....	4,565	5,654	5,882	3,974	5,822	4,134	2,496	2,758	2,464	4,011
Furniture.....	5,012	6,048	6,208	6,970	5,991	4,784	4,630	3,685	3,860	4,486
Beverages.....	53,287	51,296	54,514	57,281	54,278	57,388	57,460	54,714	59,457	54,866
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	169,166	165,688	143,159	190,483	216,168	250,326	134,035	98,344	109,940	137,246
Paper, printed matter, books.....	300,594	328,751	302,528	454,539	404,489	366,777	343,063	350,308	337,543	343,718
Wood-pulp.....	134,334	149,340	142,318	200,973	184,823	175,753	160,866	181,438	165,134	165,400
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	12,609	17,646	13,675	9,912	4,026	4,985	5,828	7,269	9,202	9,712
Canned goods (all food products)..	66,357	74,413	82,470	60,184	47,681	44,401	46,447	44,044	36,451	59,363
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	527,730	537,577	639,392	676,821	729,741	747,293	719,614	709,352	649,523	678,125
Merchandise.....	249,562	271,132	257,066	306,497	325,280	303,560	270,310	264,301	259,822	287,485
Grand Total 000 tons.....	9,034	10,050	9,475	8,451	8,533	9,315	7,361	9,721	8,999	9,983

24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS

Month	Canadian National								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Employees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1946									
April...	27,804	23,291	4,039	5,091	2,029	1,773	178	15,043	90
May...	27,465	23,602	3,379	4,959	1,982	1,537	146	15,559	91
June....	27,695	23,445	3,953	5,089	2,026	1,741	201	15,392	93
July....	30,150	24,946	4,858	5,478	2,021	1,973	220	16,901	96
Aug....	30,608	28,269	1,820	5,625	2,173	1,986	230	16,762	97
Sept....	30,336	27,506	2,298	6,111	2,484	1,552	161	17,793	96
Oct....	32,678	28,998	3,062	6,620	2,683	1,512	134	23,953	97
Nov....	32,495	27,567	4,245	6,086	2,599	1,442	128	18,699	95
Dec....	30,990	28,728	1,507	5,334	2,538	1,830	165	17,729	93
1947									
Jan.....	28,164	28,080	Dr. 440	5,302	2,287	1,795	132	18,363	95
Feb.....	26,575	26,735	Dr. 839	4,755	1,881	1,643	100	17,984	97
Mar....	31,134	28,252	Dr. 2,046	5,934	2,523	1,811	118	18,352	97
April...	31,095	28,270	1,828	6,069	2,439	1,769	128	17,819	93
May...	33,419	30,315	2,240	6,142	2,519	1,484	131	18,645	96
June....	32,322	29,145	2,117	6,311	2,459	1,599	166	18,502	97
July....	33,263	29,217	3,012	6,324	2,252	1,856	204	19,380	101
Aug....	31,623	29,227	1,498	5,806	2,148	1,870	202	19,153	101
Sept....	31,482	29,466	1,278	6,207	2,344	1,428	143	18,892	100
Oct.....	33,061	29,728	2,761	6,763	2,648	1,396	115	19,104	98

VI. Transportation—Continued
24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS—Continued

Month	Canadian Pacific								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Em- ployees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1946									
April...	22,760	20,034	1,203	3,938	1,726	1,259	159	11,370	65
May...	22,739	20,478	1,048	3,968	1,654	1,135	161	11,622	66
June....	23,292	20,919	1,433	3,718	1,619	1,297	189	11,305	66
July....	24,222	21,246	1,490	3,849	1,658	1,578	226	11,858	64
Aug....	25,407	22,874	720	4,151	1,859	1,523	232	11,945	64
Sept...	26,048	26,259	Dr. 1,011	4,714	2,263	1,156	174	11,298	63
Oct.....	26,856	20,855	4,816	5,172	2,401	1,089	126	11,754	64
Nov....	26,501	20,212	3,746	5,045	2,247	1,122	123	12,677	63
Dec....	25,161	20,058	3,120	4,287	2,039	1,345	148	12,939	64
1947									
Jan.....	23,603	22,350	187	4,426	2,028	1,363	125	13,328	65
Feb....	21,210	21,404	Dr. 1,027	3,886	1,686	1,256	114	12,944	67
Mar....	27,095	23,032	2,115	4,875	2,291	1,386	126	13,452	65
April...	26,444	22,756	1,735	4,684	2,070	1,252	124	12,751	64
May...	26,852	23,616	1,643	5,022	2,245	1,046	124	13,210	64
June....	26,779	23,540	1,769	4,946	2,226	1,243	166	13,001	65
July....	28,102	24,080	1,958	4,983	2,009	1,409	199	13,418	66
Aug....	26,890	24,090	1,262	4,707	1,996	1,420	193	13,313	66
Sept....	27,974	24,879	960	5,336	2,279	999	128	13,198	66
Oct.....	30,014	23,674	5,211	5,833	2,652	1,013	111	13,709	65

Month	All Railways								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	No. of Tons Carried One Mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Em- ployees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1946									
June....	55,841	48,403	5,466	11,619	4,055	3,337	420	28,384	168
July....	60,029	50,585	6,899	12,255	4,048	3,942	484	30,835	170
Aug....	61,690	55,602	2,914	12,813	4,406	3,951	501	30,830	171
Sept...	62,174	58,379	1,735	14,010	5,142	3,114	373	31,834	169
Oct.....	65,305	54,201	8,509	15,059	5,467	2,940	292	37,877	171
Nov....	64,791	52,362	8,400	14,405	5,267	2,862	279	33,686	169
Dec....	61,926	53,318	5,075	12,836	4,814	3,440	341	32,980	168
1947									
Jan.....	57,565	55,375	Dr. 508	13,028	4,743	3,462	287	33,912	170
Feb....	53,402	52,349	Dr. 1,341	11,472	3,963	3,179	241	32,946	174
Mar....	64,731	55,703	5,291	13,962	5,259	3,478	268	33,837	172
April...	63,914	55,584	4,329	13,843	4,972	3,306	276	32,632	166
May...	66,864	58,576	4,752	14,364	5,189	2,816	280	34,001	171
June...	65,315	57,411	4,459	14,322	5,090	3,135	358	33,707	173
July....	68,242	58,104	6,028	14,542	4,692	3,625	457	35,087	177
Aug....	65,305	58,009	3,811	13,729	4,563	3,670	430	34,788	177
Sept....	66,136	59,200	3,105	14,905	5,056	2,785	304	34,399	176
Oct.....	69,820	58,676	8,428	16,024	5,741	2,709	255	35,155	174

25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS

Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared

—	Saint John			Halifax			Quebec		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1946									
April.....	90,231	160,615	250,846	43,351	282,264	325,615	29,970	17,692	47,662
May.....	82,734	57,657	140,391	27,260	292,073	319,333	82,869	39,844	122,713
June.....	71,126	27,100	98,226	30,834	208,560	239,394	360,495	28,855	389,350
July.....	102,603	29,605	132,208	23,933	230,541	254,474	392,491	61,216	453,707
Aug.....	87,307	42,303	129,610	20,233	242,955	263,188	393,490	44,212	437,702
Sept.....	66,318	36,968	103,286	39,010	245,443	284,453	258,938	30,819	289,757
Oct.....	51,379	69,435	120,814	37,392	200,899	238,291	146,116	61,813	207,929
Nov.....	85,794	44,910	130,704	39,469	215,000	254,469	95,334	65,264	160,598
Dec.....	75,419	153,318	228,737	35,494	220,311	255,805	19,045	27,226	46,271
1947									
Jan.....	84,792	179,178	263,970	34,341	270,442	304,783	520	.....	520
Feb.....	63,687	189,187	252,874	27,542	292,173	319,715	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	73,343	205,189	278,532	24,227	261,508	285,735	.....	.....	.....
April.....	74,651	216,062	290,713	36,378	218,580	254,958	20,353	5,507	25,860
May.....	57,924	101,366	159,290	42,490	217,531	260,021	88,526	57,989	146,515
June.....	74,491	50,130	124,621	49,437	157,493	206,930	364,521	57,697	422,218
July.....	74,894	65,429	140,323	18,684	229,913	248,597	451,587	70,680	522,267
Aug.....	67,730	63,280	131,010	26,341	154,478	180,819	437,941	55,375	493,316
Sept.....	81,530	58,370	139,900	31,006	149,235	180,241	393,149	47,149	440,298
Oct.....	93,121	77,636	170,757	23,331	253,612	276,943	135,682	75,307	210,989

—	Montreal			Toronto			Vancouver		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1946									
April.....	99,599	69,341	168,940	85,680	68,102	153,782	513,827	332,354	846,181
May.....	258,308	350,717	609,025	134,934	70,700	205,634	576,132	341,597	917,729
June.....	272,494	474,521	747,015	62,790	167,276	230,066	630,898	256,835	887,733
July.....	378,497	553,984	932,481	282,475	216,017	498,492	743,480	226,756	970,236
Aug.....	356,989	490,613	847,602	288,985	220,942	509,927	785,476	268,809	1,054,285
Sept.....	369,734	534,367	904,101	198,230	192,322	390,552	638,808	308,282	947,090
Oct.....	222,975	556,481	779,456	118,706	173,419	292,125	629,924	273,692	903,616
Nov.....	240,824	515,887	756,711	151,523	167,382	318,905	562,437	356,994	919,431
Dec.....	14,889	46,431	61,320	40,921	12,724	53,645	552,494	402,962	955,456
1947									
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	544,620	399,871	944,491
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	503,055	394,141	897,196
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	15,147	.....	15,147	637,689	403,703	1,041,392
April.....	48,848	45,571	94,419	48,046	93,197	141,243	641,015	386,010	1,027,025
May.....	209,274	594,349	803,623	201,559	217,758	419,317	691,237	404,681	1,095,918
June.....	424,963	647,255	1,072,218	185,064	200,240	385,304	721,796	337,849	1,059,645
July.....	609,345	599,299	1,208,644	335,279	198,146	533,425	891,503	373,586	1,265,089
Aug.....	422,751	534,289	957,040	268,374	266,437	534,811	902,580	364,051	1,266,631
Sept.....	379,472	509,204	888,676	222,583	207,961	430,544	745,883	387,636	1,133,519
Oct.....	235,588	544,151	789,739	141,950	174,015	315,965	440,509	367,344	807,853

25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS—Concluded

Cargoes (in External Trade) Loaded and Unloaded
Tons Weight (2,000 lb.) Tons Measurement (40 cu. ft.)

Month	Saint John				Halifax				Quebec			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment
1946												
April.....	226,482	12,876	53,400	8,166	156,388	.....	77,036	.....	27,747	.....	3,569	.....
May.....	76,232	7,462	30,367	5,868	103,593	192	98,884	.....	18,730	.....	21,075	.....
June.....	44,776	847	10,591	8,314	32,161	1,258	125,675	.....	29,957	.....	12,853	.....
July.....	28,115	33	19,785	1	45,499	92	57,660	.....	27,490	.....	51,643	.....
Aug.....	20,330	1,310	23,513	269	40,319	.....	152,570	.....	29,231	.....	43,656	.....
Sept.....	23,020	.....	19,706	1,689	31,183	.....	60,496	.....	22,215	.....	66,210	.....
Oct.....	48,007	46	29,806	120	66,217	.....	121,950	.....	42,780	.....	56,620	.....
Nov.....	35,927	.....	36,508	406	56,322	.....	74,664	.....	42,324	.....	35,096	.....
Dec.....	168,701	15,712	34,088	2,833	94,543	629	120,250	156	6,536	.....	9,233	.....
1947												
Jan.....	273,690	20,932	49,272	3,756	175,783	2,135	136,029	236	.....	.....	.....	.....
Feb.....	258,559	14,081	25,725	20,041	210,978	4,334	143,752	409	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	253,143	24,895	63,285	2,551	185,881	534	136,972	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April.....	345,319	18,673	52,729	6,220	142,474	1,429	115,042	447	.....	.....	4,740	.....
May.....	138,120	5,417	42,743	6,014	72,036	40	125,574	.....	8,271	.....	53,906	.....
June.....	22,549	.....	33,378	325	46,017	.....	104,355	.....	21,862	.....	52,196	.....
July.....	49,374	450	23,752	.....	49,470	.....	180,875	4	36,050	.....	64,836	.....
Aug.....	36,237	664	12,559	554	45,579	.....	82,078	.....	29,088	.....	73,654	20
Sept.....	45,610	125	33,580	2	19,608	.....	61,467	.....	32,703	151	44,025	.....
Oct.....	65,708	86	20,819	3,490	60,061	.....	88,126	.....	34,819	.....	57,433	.....

Month	Montreal				Toronto				Vancouver			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment
1946												
April.....	75,821	4,097	26,357	3,410	.....	.....	111,717	.....	257,789	.....	123,171	224
May.....	530,852	52,795	116,170	9,933	597	.....	95,268	.....	205,739	.....	194,764	622
June.....	644,425	73,123	243,035	13,205	494	.....	225,085	.....	128,070	349	120,185	870
July.....	464,052	97,846	428,839	7,252	358	.....	295,104	.....	74,933	985	114,790	7
Aug.....	398,696	39,002	549,300	11,994	873	30,629	318,552	.....	100,180	648	102,150	2
Sept.....	549,206	23,698	498,939	12,058	1,301	.....	265,869	.....	127,321	6	167,249	.....
Oct.....	560,465	71,414	608,874	2,612	918	.....	269,266	.....	180,464	440	136,355	363
Nov.....	585,789	45,086	468,403	3,660	769	.....	301,355	.....	250,600	950	130,797	1,044
Dec.....	63,214	7,437	20,520	304	.....	.....	56,221	.....	278,482	322	176,327	8
1947												
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	213,670	517	148,782	293
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	217,664	517	149,154	293
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	218,333	166	156,671	1,482
April.....	23,038	600	66,290	.....	.....	.....	99,895	.....	228,501	327	204,094	41
May.....	577,297	40,804	628,967	6,541	566	.....	368,052	.....	279,937	353	209,860	565
June.....	737,817	39,184	746,047	4,580	609	.....	238,983	.....	218,688	270	153,182	7,066
July.....	639,741	40,581	605,144	3,630	445	.....	276,247	.....	142,097	93	196,460	887
Aug.....	412,635	56,890	563,964	3,450	1,262	.....	347,208	.....	149,021	134	167,099	63
Sept.....	402,516	32,328	489,107	7,570	1,029	.....	263,456	.....	100,692	622	141,832	1,002
Oct.....	441,956	30,789	655,687	8,362	590	.....	289,336	.....	122,167	503	156,320	725

26. CARLOADINGS

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Grain	Grain Products	Hay and Straw	Fruits, Fresh	Vegetables, Fresh or Green	Other Agricultural Products	Live Stock	Butter, Cheese, Eggs
1946								
May.....	24,800	14,247	1,772	186	1,484	759	7,951	601
June.....	21,890	13,227	1,102	397	759	460	8,240	641
July.....	20,699	12,847	933	736	1,788	490	9,668	854
Aug.....	32,546	13,552	1,233	2,933	2,208	661	11,258	625
Sept.....	45,267	14,397	1,710	4,940	4,329	883	10,084	666
Oct.....	50,917	16,235	2,562	7,170	8,357	3,577	15,570	771
Nov.....	44,079	16,202	3,019	3,719	5,479	3,608	14,707	364
Dec.....	26,498	14,913	2,740	2,606	3,349	2,584	8,323	399
1947								
Jan.....	23,239	14,890	2,659	1,818	3,376	1,723	7,832	716
Feb.....	17,169	12,923	2,168	1,244	3,065	840	6,488	564
Mar.....	25,081	14,398	2,495	639	4,725	924	7,858	494
April.....	32,832	14,737	1,825	418	4,994	702	8,767	508
May.....	41,600	16,831	1,358	228	3,951	660	7,746	632
June.....	36,544	15,149	640	686	1,390	674	7,458	828
July.....	28,641	14,650	704	801	1,491	676	8,534	779
Aug.....	25,319	14,387	659	3,124	1,942	626	8,824	719
Sept.....	43,509	15,897	1,402	4,063	3,647	1,109	6,963	1,056
Oct.....	47,464	16,885	2,789	3,624	7,153	3,430	11,510	1,052
Nov.....	40,334	14,433	2,974	1,969	6,239	2,676	15,261	654

Month	Fresh Meats and Packing House Products (edible)	Other Packing House Products	Other Animal Products	Coal	Coke	Ores and Concentrates	Base Bullion, Matte, Pig and Ingot (non-ferrous metals)	Sand, Stone, Gravel, Plaster, Lime, Brick, Cement, Sewer Pipe, Tile
1946								
May.....	1,774	185	603	20,751	2,759	8,144	1,486	18,340
June.....	1,829	200	552	19,790	3,508	10,864	1,723	18,881
July.....	2,043	191	797	19,240	2,931	10,452	1,879	19,100
Aug.....	2,361	190	851	22,160	2,611	11,486	1,751	19,431
Sept.....	2,240	203	917	23,032	2,237	11,481	1,404	18,522
Oct.....	2,726	272	1,196	26,398	3,247	12,970	1,599	20,014
Nov.....	3,379	271	767	27,559	3,196	10,610	1,846	16,879
Dec.....	2,835	242	574	26,993	3,326	6,070	1,827	10,905
1947								
Jan.....	2,117	293	710	25,807	2,453	6,961	1,969	9,902
Feb.....	1,792	173	507	19,011	2,153	7,177	1,436	9,664
Mar.....	1,781	179	503	17,189	2,434	7,870	1,604	12,088
April.....	1,654	256	454	14,470	2,524	9,502	1,714	15,981
May.....	1,683	357	709	15,092	2,920	13,326	2,356	20,688
June.....	1,599	273	619	18,960	2,277	13,842	1,889	20,641
July.....	1,943	311	628	21,035	2,425	14,641	1,896	23,498
Aug.....	2,039	308	539	20,845	2,450	15,222	1,777	21,938
Sept.....	1,186	277	408	27,359	2,692	15,052	1,815	22,412
Oct.....	1,282	280	496	30,752	2,611	15,915	1,920	24,080
Nov.....	2,976	326	627	29,510	2,664	12,238	2,035	18,100

26. CARLOADINGS—*Concluded*

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Other Mine Products	Logs, Piling, Cord-wood	Pulp-wood	Lumber, Lath, Shingles	Other Forest Products	Gasoline, Petroleum Oils and Products	Sugar	Iron and Steel Products (Manu-factured)
1946								
May.....	4,371	4,252	11,679	13,145	3,562	15,600	982	6,774
June.....	3,888	4,826	17,674	14,502	3,443	14,289	983	6,253
July.....	4,323	6,731	20,093	19,903	3,600	15,849	1,115	4,320
Aug.....	4,196	6,494	17,581	20,982	3,832	17,188	1,115	3,296
Sept.....	4,203	5,382	13,968	18,557	3,086	15,817	1,022	3,553
Oct.....	4,889	5,688	11,229	18,992	3,457	15,722	1,213	5,352
Nov.....	4,564	4,755	9,252	17,181	5,142	14,924	1,132	6,275
Dec.....	4,284	4,518	12,319	13,593	2,973	14,452	876	5,916
1947								
Jan.....	4,299	4,978	22,871	13,674	2,370	14,282	845	6,850
Feb.....	3,414	4,741	23,036	13,336	1,922	12,236	790	6,476
Mar.....	5,299	5,928	21,213	14,699	2,321	14,121	758	7,482
April.....	4,632	4,209	14,542	12,926	2,388	14,965	871	6,975
May.....	6,591	4,288	15,474	15,926	3,110	18,399	948	7,369
June.....	6,502	5,088	20,467	19,198	3,601	17,121	1,127	6,696
July.....	6,854	5,579	25,731	21,602	3,828	18,958	1,369	5,694
Aug.....	6,843	5,258	22,117	20,526	3,745	18,566	1,445	5,663
Sept.....	6,490	4,781	14,364	19,549	2,913	18,460	1,740	6,348
Oct.....	6,900	5,510	12,730	20,714	3,130	19,025	1,779	6,919
Nov.....	6,413	4,866	14,106	19,356	4,429	16,212	1,493	6,615

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Imple-ments, Tractors, Mach-inery, Boilers	Autos, Trucks and Parts	Ferti-lizers	Wood Pulp and Paper	Canned Food Products	Other Products of Manu-factures and Miscel-laneous	Mer-chandise L.C.L.	Total Revenue Cars Loaded
1946								
May.....	2,490	4,182	3,615	16,961	1,284	24,750	76,294	295,783
June.....	2,452	3,872	1,967	15,887	1,125	23,284	72,675	291,183
July.....	2,693	3,761	1,533	16,294	1,342	23,138	75,161	304,504
Aug.....	2,305	3,357	2,028	16,658	1,497	22,650	76,182	325,218
Sept.....	1,532	2,533	2,059	15,216	2,350	23,227	69,508	324,325
Oct.....	2,035	3,344	2,225	17,196	2,579	24,923	78,918	371,343
Nov.....	2,251	4,078	2,133	17,039	3,215	25,196	76,326	349,146
Dec.....	1,775	4,206	2,515	17,103	2,246	22,673	71,404	294,838
1947								
Jan.....	2,130	4,804	3,323	18,330	1,938	22,135	72,880	302,175
Feb.....	2,047	4,262	3,307	16,939	1,723	21,551	67,459	269,613
Mar.....	2,847	4,831	4,495	20,101	1,739	23,300	76,611	306,007
April.....	3,192	4,341	4,645	18,981	1,404	24,132	81,622	311,163
May.....	3,199	4,498	4,794	18,336	1,410	25,414	84,630	344,523
June.....	2,873	4,037	2,525	17,072	1,195	24,127	76,482	331,562
July.....	3,219	4,063	1,647	17,390	1,265	24,498	78,695	343,045
Aug.....	3,017	3,309	1,967	17,181	1,282	23,990	75,263	330,890
Sept.....	2,491	4,620	2,448	16,998	2,178	23,866	76,345	352,438
Oct.....	2,625	4,831	2,821	18,404	2,792	26,081	82,057	387,561
Nov.....	2,963	4,514	2,691	16,978	2,519	23,543	76,593	356,307

VII. Employment

27. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926=100

Classification	1946		1947										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Eight Groups	182.7	185.7	181.0	180.7	180.4	180.7	179.6	184.5	189.5	192.6	193.2	194.8	197.4
MANUFACTURING.....	192.8	194.2	190.6	193.9	194.5	195.2	195.8	197.6	200.6	202.3	203.3	203.1	205.0
Animal products—edible.....	252.8	248.7	230.7	220.6	205.5	204.4	215.8	229.4	236.7	246.5	246.3	178.7	250.8
Fur and products.....	173.6	169.8	150.7	142.2	148.2	151.7	156.5	160.6	155.7	149.9	146.3	150.2	156.1
Leather and products.....	159.1	159.8	155.0	160.0	160.5	161.0	159.8	156.9	154.9	152.9	152.0	151.8	149.6
Lumber and products.....	137.9	134.2	132.3	134.3	135.3	136.1	170.9	142.7	150.0	153.9	155.5	153.0	150.1
Rough and dressed lumber.....	116.1	110.3	108.9	111.9	113.4	114.2	114.7	123.6	134.1	140.1	141.3	138.3	133.8
Furniture.....	161.3	164.4	164.4	166.6	167.1	167.2	164.2	162.7	158.0	155.1	157.7	157.0	158.7
Other lumber products.....	197.1	195.0	191.2	188.8	189.5	192.6	196.6	199.1	207.7	210.7	211.1	209.0	207.9
Musical instruments.....	38.6	39.4	39.8	41.4	41.6	41.9	42.3	41.8	39.2	38.9	38.2	39.7	40.9
Plant products—edible.....	208.0	194.5	178.5	180.2	173.5	170.4	170.0	172.6	185.7	199.4	206.3	232.8	210.7
Pulp and paper products.....	167.6	167.0	164.1	166.0	167.8	167.7	170.9	173.8	178.6	180.7	180.6	180.7	180.8
Pulp and paper.....	151.4	149.0	145.5	147.6	149.1	149.9	152.9	159.5	166.4	170.8	171.9	169.0	168.0
Paper products.....	252.9	252.7	248.2	255.0	255.8	256.2	266.7	264.1	263.9	263.4	262.3	266.4	259.1
Printing and publishing.....	160.3	161.8	160.2	160.1	162.3	161.2	161.6	162.6	165.2	165.5	164.6	166.5	169.8
Rubber products.....	161.3	188.7	189.8	193.5	196.1	198.1	197.8	197.5	196.1	193.1	193.5	193.7	194.8
Textile products.....	167.8	169.5	165.3	172.2	174.8	175.9	174.6	171.8	171.2	169.5	169.8	172.0	175.2
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	171.0	173.4	172.4	178.2	180.7	180.6	178.5	177.1	176.7	177.3	177.0	178.4	181.2
Hosiery and knit goods.....	159.2	162.0	158.1	162.3	164.6	165.8	164.2	162.8	163.7	160.3	161.9	163.2	168.5
Garments and personal furnishings.....	167.4	168.9	161.5	171.3	174.5	176.8	176.8	174.0	172.6	169.3	170.4	174.0	177.4
Other textile products.....	171.6	170.7	165.6	171.0	172.3	173.1	171.2	167.7	161.1	160.1	157.7	159.8	160.5
Tobacco.....	126.1	136.2	139.9	151.7	149.9	142.0	120.8	119.3	120.9	118.8	122.5	123.9	126.3
Beverages.....	312.8	306.7	304.2	299.1	295.4	297.9	303.0	308.2	323.0	331.0	336.1	337.5	333.8
Chemicals and allied products....	328.3	331.2	324.6	328.0	327.5	330.8	331.5	335.0	336.1	336.0	335.6	325.3	331.8
Clay, glass and stone products....	164.3	173.0	171.9	179.1	178.8	181.9	183.9	188.6	189.8	191.5	187.0	184.2	185.6
Electric light and power.....	184.8	182.0	178.2	175.0	175.4	175.9	180.2	187.9	196.9	205.2	207.2	203.3	202.7
Electrical apparatus.....	305.1	317.0	323.2	331.3	335.3	339.9	342.6	345.8	348.4	344.4	349.0	353.7	358.2
Iron and steel products.....	203.2	206.3	205.0	208.4	210.2	211.9	212.7	213.9	214.6	214.7	215.4	216.1	217.2
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	248.5	259.4	260.0	260.8	259.8	261.5	265.0	267.7	271.7	271.6	272.0	271.0	274.2
Machinery.....	339.7	249.7	253.2	256.4	256.3	256.9	257.1	255.2	256.9	255.7	256.9	258.8	261.3
Agricultural implements.....	168.9	170.8	167.3	172.5	177.7	183.1	185.2	187.1	193.6	194.8	193.1	192.5	193.9
Land vehicles.....	163.4	166.0	165.7	167.6	170.9	171.9	173.4	174.5	174.5	174.4	175.0	177.2	176.9
Automobiles and parts.....	244.6	253.3	249.2	258.3	270.2	278.2	287.3	294.4	297.0	295.6	297.2	300.0	305.1
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	478.4	474.4	453.1	474.0	478.3	491.0	482.1	494.5	489.7	493.0	503.4	493.9	499.8
Heating appliances.....	200.8	203.5	196.3	208.2	206.9	209.7	192.9	191.7	192.8	210.9	217.2	217.2	228.2
Iron and steel fabrication.....	175.2	185.9	187.5	193.1	198.2	199.1	202.4	205.7	210.0	215.0	212.3	210.3	217.0
Foundry and machine shop products.....	218.1	221.8	217.0	224.3	227.3	228.3	223.9	223.4	219.1	216.5	214.4	215.8	216.6
Other iron and steel products..	223.3	221.4	218.9	222.4	221.9	222.6	223.5	223.3	222.7	219.7	220.2	219.8	219.4
Non-ferrous metal products.....	228.5	304.1	307.8	316.4	320.6	324.3	326.3	325.1	326.6	330.0	331.5	335.3	337.4
Non-metallic mineral products....	208.8	206.7	204.9	207.5	210.4	209.2	211.3	216.8	222.2	227.6	225.0	220.4	218.6
Miscellaneous.....	290.4	299.0	295.2	307.2	307.8	303.1	304.0	284.4	280.7	279.3	289.7	292.0	293.0
LOGGING.....	298.5	353.9	365.7	376.0	377.9	331.0	241.3	239.8	246.5	246.3	241.9	287.4	346.4
MINING.....	156.5	159.8	153.9	161.6	135.8	138.7	139.4	157.1	167.2	170.9	166.8	165.3	167.8
Coal.....	93.8	97.2	89.1	97.7	49.5	49.9	48.7	74.8	86.4	88.9	86.0	86.8	88.0
Metallic ores.....	269.4	272.0	274.1	287.9	294.1	300.7	304.6	305.5	304.8	307.7	303.4	299.4	304.9
Non-metallic (except coal).....	199.4	202.7	191.3	185.7	189.0	193.8	196.9	215.4	237.0	241.2	237.5	230.2	231.8
COMMUNICATIONS.....	153.6	154.7	155.3	155.1	156.6	159.0	161.4	165.7	169.9	173.5	171.6	169.6	168.0
Telegraphs.....	138.3	137.0	133.8	133.4	133.5	133.8	133.5	136.5	140.7	143.5	144.7	143.1	142.4
Telephones.....	157.0	158.6	159.3	159.7	161.5	164.5	167.5	172.3	176.5	180.0	177.3	175.2	173.4
TRANSPORTATION.....	135.7	135.8	132.0	130.6	129.7	130.9	134.4	139.9	141.2	142.7	141.8	141.6	138.2
Street railways and cartage.....	221.1	222.0	218.8	217.7	216.7	218.5	221.8	225.6	227.6	230.6	227.9	229.3	220.0
Steam railways.....	112.9	111.7	112.8	111.2	111.4	111.4	111.7	113.0	114.0	115.2	115.3	114.7	113.3
Shipping and stevedoring.....	117.3	121.3	99.1	90.4	94.2	98.6	114.5	135.3	136.8	136.8	134.6	134.0	130.4
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	151.9	145.8	125.1	121.8	123.8	128.6	133.2	149.6	165.0	176.3	179.9	180.0	180.7
Building.....	171.8	171.3	158.7	160.2	161.0	167.1	173.5	186.2	198.3	210.0	216.2	220.0	222.1
Highway.....	194.4	181.4	136.3	115.5	112.0	124.9	149.6	179.1	209.1	224.0	228.6	228.0	230.7
Railway.....	91.1	85.7	80.8	87.0	95.4	91.3	74.4	83.0	88.4	94.9	94.2	91.8	89.0
SERVICES.....	224.9	227.0	223.7	224.8	226.4	228.5	231.9	238.4	250.5	260.2	258.8	250.6	245.0
Hotels and restaurants.....	224.5	227.1	225.1	224.9	226.9	227.1	230.8	240.0	256.6	270.6	270.5	257.2	248.7
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	225.8	227.4	221.1	224.7	225.3	231.2	234.1	235.3	238.8	240.5	236.6	238.0	238.0
TRADE.....	201.3	212.0	212.3	198.5	197.6	200.2	200.7	201.6	205.9	205.9	206.5	212.0	216.7
Retail.....	209.5	224.1	224.6	201.4	202.9	206.8	206.9	207.4	211.6	210.4	210.6	217.6	224.6
Wholesale.....	182.0	183.8	183.7	184.8	184.7	185.5	186.5	188.4	192.9	196.1	198.2	199.6	198.9

28. INDEX NUMBERS OF PAYROLLS BASED ON JUNE, 1941 AS 100

Industries	1946		1947										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
MANUFACTURING.....	147.5	153.6	141.8	156.8	159.5	160.8	162.7	165.9	167.7	171.5	173.3	177.1	180.8
Animal products—edible.....	184.4	190.5	171.2	171.4	164.0	163.0	173.3	182.9	188.1	193.2	196.1	155.6	206.5
Fur and products.....	171.3	170.8	131.4	137.1	150.9	158.5	166.2	167.9	161.3	160.4	158.7	161.8	181.2
Leather and products.....	160.8	163.9	145.4	168.2	171.7	173.1	173.5	169.7	163.7	165.3	164.8	167.2	168.4
Boots and shoes.....	160.2	163.9	144.3	166.0	168.6	170.0	170.9	167.5	158.9	162.8	161.6	164.3	163.8
Lumber and products.....	165.8	160.4	143.4	162.1	169.7	171.8	173.4	179.9	188.8	201.3	201.7	204.9	203.1
Rough and dressed lumber...	152.5	142.8	129.1	146.7	155.8	157.1	157.4	167.7	181.1	197.9	197.5	199.5	195.1
Furniture.....	175.7	181.7	162.2	185.2	191.6	192.1	192.2	190.2	185.3	184.2	188.1	192.9	198.4
Other lumber products.....	199.0	197.2	172.3	190.3	205.0	203.9	211.5	213.2	220.8	231.0	231.0	236.4	237.9
Plant products—edible.....	191.8	184.8	164.7	177.5	171.3	170.4	172.4	176.5	189.5	202.3	206.9	237.9	220.3
Pulp and paper products.....	169.4	170.1	161.6	172.7	174.3	175.3	177.4	192.8	202.9	206.0	205.9	207.0	208.8
Pulp and paper.....	176.4	174.0	164.4	175.4	177.3	178.5	180.6	208.3	225.5	230.5	232.5	228.1	225.2
Paper products.....	182.6	186.0	169.3	192.9	193.7	193.9	201.7	206.7	210.0	212.8	210.6	222.4	229.2
Printing and publishing.....	155.6	159.5	155.8	161.8	163.2	165.0	166.1	167.7	170.9	171.6	169.8	174.1	178.9
Rubber products.....	160.0	225.1	209.4	236.1	239.0	241.1	240.3	240.1	235.7	245.3	246.1	252.7	256.3
Textile products.....	143.2	148.0	128.7	154.1	158.6	160.5	161.1	158.4	152.1	155.5	158.2	163.2	169.2
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	141.6	148.5	133.1	157.5	161.4	161.4	162.0	162.6	152.6	159.3	162.9	171.5	173.2
Cotton yarn and cloth.....	117.3	118.5	109.1	127.4	130.8	130.1	130.5	128.8	116.8	124.6	124.8	133.1	133.9
Woolen yarn and cloth.....	150.1	161.0	139.9	163.0	168.8	168.2	167.4	172.5	171.0	175.7	177.0	184.8	188.4
Artificial silk and silk goods	180.2	193.5	169.6	209.1	212.7	213.8	222.2	218.2	205.2	211.9	224.5	233.7	233.3
Hosiery and knit goods.....	144.7	153.9	126.9	157.2	160.6	161.0	162.1	161.3	155.4	155.5	157.5	166.7	171.7
Garments and personal fur-													
nishings.....	146.9	149.1	126.8	154.2	160.0	164.5	164.5	158.8	154.7	156.9	161.0	159.6	172.2
Other textile products.....	136.2	137.8	116.9	140.0	144.1	147.0	146.8	142.8	139.3	140.5	138.3	146.2	147.4
Tobacco.....	177.1	194.1	153.8	213.5	210.1	202.1	177.3	181.0	169.9	184.7	188.1	204.5	209.0
Beverages.....	187.6	186.8	184.0	186.3	182.8	187.1	194.0	201.8	210.5	220.8	225.6	224.7	227.6
Chemicals and allied products..	123.2	127.1	125.2	123.4	132.0	134.0	134.4	136.7	137.4	139.3	140.6	139.4	144.6
Clay, glass and stone products..	166.3	177.4	165.4	186.5	189.8	193.4	199.4	204.4	207.1	215.7	210.3	214.7	219.3
Electric light and power.....	147.8	147.7	146.6	148.1	149.7	149.6	158.7	163.6	171.4	179.4	180.5	179.3	180.2
Electrical apparatus.....	175.7	195.2	191.2	205.7	212.9	217.6	219.3	221.1	224.8	227.6	232.0	241.6	246.6
Iron and steel products.....	126.3	133.7	122.3	138.2	141.4	142.6	144.0	145.5	144.4	145.9	147.4	153.3	155.0
Crude, rolled and forged pro-													
ducts.....	126.2	140.4	127.8	146.3	151.7	150.2	151.0	153.0	152.6	156.4	160.5	164.4	166.7
Machinery (other than vehi-													
cles).....	137.2	145.1	133.5	154.5	158.1	159.1	161.8	161.9	159.9	159.8	159.1	166.4	170.7
Agricultural implements.....	220.2	233.8	231.1	240.0	250.2	258.2	264.3	260.6	284.0	292.9	277.3	293.5	281.6
Land vehicles and aircraft....	108.9	117.7	111.7	120.8	122.8	124.1	124.7	126.3	125.4	125.3	126.9	132.5	133.9
Automobiles and parts.....	94.0	109.6	101.5	115.6	121.4	122.3	127.5	129.0	130.6	135.2	133.8	142.8	145.8
Steel shipbuilding and repair-													
ing.....	158.0	152.2	128.5	153.3	159.8	167.8	170.6	176.5	167.9	174.4	183.0	185.1	185.2
Heating appliances.....	155.9	164.7	138.9	171.7	173.6	177.4	166.6	167.2	165.6	180.4	187.4	194.9	206.0
Iron and steel fabrication													
(n.e.s.).....	115.9	135.4	126.4	145.7	146.7	148.1	151.9	154.6	158.4	161.9	160.4	165.6	168.7
Foundry and machine shop													
products.....	152.6	157.7	137.3	164.5	162.3	163.5	164.2	162.2	157.1	160.7	157.7	163.8	168.9
Other iron and steel products.	130.0	132.7	113.5	136.8	140.0	140.7	142.5	143.7	140.8	140.9	142.6	148.9	149.9
Non-ferrous metal products....	133.1	144.8	140.7	151.7	154.5	157.5	159.8	160.3	164.8	166.9	168.9	177.5	179.4
Non-metallic mineral products.	149.0	153.3	154.6	159.9	165.2	167.6	170.7	173.5	176.6	181.8	183.6	184.3	187.2
Miscellaneous.....	184.8	191.3	181.2	200.6	205.1	204.7	197.6	196.6	194.7	190.7	202.4	208.8	215.5
LOGGING.....	286.7	332.3	372.1	378.9	410.7	388.4	268.9	257.3	269.0	275.6	279.3	334.2	404.4
MINING.....	112.1	113.6	96.6	120.0	104.3	106.0	107.6	114.8	128.1	131.7	130.7	132.5	133.1
Coal.....	100.0	167.2	115.0	174.3	89.7	95.0	94.0	115.9	155.9	163.0	160.4	165.5	161.5
Metallic ores.....	85.6	86.0	82.3	94.8	100.8	100.7	103.1	103.6	106.4	107.6	106.2	107.1	109.0
Non-metallic minerals (except													
coal).....	168.5	159.4	141.5	150.0	157.5	161.4	165.4	178.5	196.5	204.5	210.0	209.0	211.8
COMMUNICATIONS.....	194.2	193.8	196.9	196.8	199.5	204.2	205.7	215.3	220.4	227.0	225.3	223.4	223.8
Telegraphs.....	165.7	169.0	169.5	166.7	172.3	169.6	170.2	178.3	180.6	186.5	190.6	187.8	182.8
Telephones.....	202.5	200.7	204.6	205.5	207.3	214.5	216.1	226.3	232.3	239.2	235.5	234.1	236.0
TRANSPORTATION.....	173.2	180.3	175.8	177.2	178.3	179.9	181.0	187.6	190.9	193.7	193.8	194.9	192.1
Street railways.....	186.7	190.1	187.3	194.0	195.1	194.5	198.3	203.3	208.1	209.9	209.5	211.8	205.1
Steam railways.....	168.1	176.1	177.9	176.9	180.6	182.2	178.0	178.9	179.7	183.9	184.9	183.4	182.3
Shipping and stevedoring.....	168.9	178.7	143.2	144.9	136.3	140.0	159.9	194.2	212.6	204.9	202.0	212.1	209.6
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE													
Building.....	150.5	149.2	121.5	133.4	146.2	148.0	159.2	169.1	176.6	198.2	205.3	213.4	220.1
Highway.....	161.8	149.8	120.9	101.0	104.7	109.2	124.9	157.5	189.4	208.8	215.9	216.6	216.2
Railway.....	156.0	150.8	137.7	147.7	161.1	152.3	132.4	149.2	157.9	172.6	168.5	167.3	167.9
SERVICES.....	177.4	183.9	178.4	183.7	188.3	190.5	194.6	198.4	209.5	214.9	228.1	213.5	211.3
Hotels and restaurant.....	191.0	199.9	199.5	200.3	206.4	203.7	208.7	214.1	229.3	240.3	240.5	235.6	228.3
Personals (chiefly laundries)...	158.1	161.2	148.5	160.3	163.1	172.6	175.1	176.5	181.9	179.3	178.7	182.9	188.0
TRADE.....	153.6	165.1	166.5	163.1	164.5	166.9	168.8	171.9	176.1	176.8	177.8	182.3	188.6
Retail.....	159.1	167.7	169.0	162.0	162.5	165.7	167.1	170.4	175.2	174.5	174.6	179.4	187.6
Wholesale.....	157.4	159.6	161.3	165.2	167.9	169.4	171.9	175.0	177.8	181.5	184.1	188.1	190.5
EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES.....	154.4	159.9	150.2	160.6	163.0	163.7	163.7	168.5	173.8	178.6	180.3	184.9	189.1

29. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS, IMMIGRATION

Month	LABOUR FACTORS						IMMIGRATION		
	Employment ¹			Strikes and Lockouts			Per-centage Unem-employment in Trade Unions	Total	Returned Canadians from U.S.
	Applica-tions	Vacancies	Place-ments	Disputes in Existence	Number of Em-employees	Time Loss in Working Days			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	No.	No.
1946									
Feb.....	158,329	107,405	50,555	19	3,769	11,891	.....	2,281	230
Mar.....	151,501	129,539	57,078	30	6,097	45,856	.....	7,663	215
April.....	165,791	190,000	82,008	30	7,110	45,764	1.9	6,339	277
May.....	141,503	162,771	73,398	36	47,855	566,410	.....	7,691	317
June.....	152,822	155,144	81,702	36	70,600	933,876	.....	7,146	479
July.....	179,011	180,926	89,919	47	50,429	915,911	1.3	9,127	474
Aug.....	145,482	162,487	70,193	46	42,506	870,694	.....	9,401	651
Sept.....	149,544	178,246	72,431	33	33,030	657,601	.....	6,550	526
Oct.....	186,357	207,328	92,992	27	32,919	393,296	1.0	4,760	528
Nov.....	162,422	155,553	71,961	18	8,166	33,890	.....	4,029	537
Dec.....	157,579	128,681	61,851	10	2,256	23,804	.....	3,942	724
1947									
Jan.....	162,132	118,696	57,139	12	3,302	28,519	1.5	2,760	651
Feb.....	132,923	114,749	50,806	20	33,737	199,679	.....	2,577	471
Mar.....	156,887	155,328	70,193	18	15,931	378,057	.....	2,672	680
April.....	119,221	132,988	61,548	26	17,480	363,886	1.8	2,916	886
May.....	115,217	139,650	64,956	43	34,013	365,424	.....	4,588	1,014
June.....	149,606	154,092	79,815	31	17,201	166,370	.....	5,900	1,079
July.....	114,072	127,421	65,674	29	3,112	24,355	0.8	5,109	995
Aug.....	108,840	134,272	59,553	36	7,184	52,314	.....	6,286	705
Sept.....	155,454	173,565	83,391	41	19,879	276,859	.....	7,229	676
Oct.....	128,210	115,772	64,180	46	27,560	428,170	0.7	.....	.....

¹ Statistics are given for four or five-week periods. See Labour Gazette for further information.

VII. Employment—Continued

30. VITAL STATISTICS (1) AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH, 1926 = 100

Month	Vital Statistics			Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Births	Marriages	Deaths					
1946								
Mar.....	11,539	4,065	5,333	170.9	179.7	176.8	156.3	167.9
April.....	13,281	4,734	5,125	176.4	186.1	180.2	160.8	169.3
May.....	13,769	6,041	5,116	175.7	178.5	178.8	158.8	165.8
June.....	13,479	8,819	4,572	173.7	174.6	177.2	155.5	136.7
July.....	14,186	7,575	4,956	169.1	172.5	176.2	153.4	154.2
Aug.....	14,802	6,783	4,605	161.9	172.6	173.0	152.3	158.2
Sept.....	14,918	7,869	4,504	165.9	174.5	172.9	150.4	163.2
Oct.....	14,825	6,898	5,000	171.1	176.6	172.7	147.4	168.1
Nov.....	14,180	4,614	5,162	173.8	177.1	179.3	152.9	177.4
Dec.....	14,445	5,170	5,153	184.7	182.9	186.7	162.3	187.8
1947								
Jan.....	14,280	3,662	5,658	171.3	193.6	194.5	165.7	195.1
Feb.....	14,045	4,939	3,979	172.6	195.1	193.9	165.8	196.2
Mar.....	16,047	3,180	5,560	154.9	196.9	192.1	167.3	194.1
April.....	15,383	4,772	5,485	162.3	201.0	194.9	169.8	193.4
May.....	16,278	5,580	5,600	156.5	191.8	191.6	165.5	188.8
June.....	15,330	5,031	9,129	167.1	186.7	190.3	164.1	189.2
July.....	15,838	7,617	4,841	172.3	186.7	187.9	162.7	188.6
Aug.....	14,955	6,458	4,732	178.8	190.2	193.3	161.7	189.9
Sept.....	14,445	7,156	4,873	176.5	188.3	193.0	159.0	190.7
Oct.....	14,678	6,431	5,251	181.7	190.9	192.5	152.4	193.1
Nov.....	.....	.....	.....	185.5	190.9	197.1	159.1	198.1

(1) Cities of 10,000 or over.

VII. Employment—Continued

31. INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT IN CITIES, 1926 = 100

Month	Without Seasonal Adjustment							
	Montreal	Quebec	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1946								
May.....	165.6	162.8	177.4	171.9	172.8	263.8	144.6	191.3
June.....	169.0	164.4	176.8	170.8	173.0	266.7	145.7	179.8
July.....	169.9	167.7	176.9	173.1	175.9	241.2	149.9	191.8
Aug.....	168.1	171.5	174.5	175.7	144.7	237.1	151.7	194.0
Sept.....	172.7	172.5	176.4	177.3	141.7	232.6	153.4	201.2
Oct.....	173.2	173.8	178.2	179.9	142.1	229.6	155.6	204.1
Nov.....	174.4	175.0	181.5	180.6	172.9	240.7	159.8	210.0
Dec.....	177.9	174.2	187.2	183.7	176.2	244.4	161.9	216.4
1947								
Jan.....	174.1	169.5	185.5	184.4	174.9	238.4	154.3	212.9
Feb.....	173.9	104.9	185.0	177.6	177.6	243.6	152.2	214.0
Mar.....	174.9	166.3	187.2	175.7	177.8	250.0	151.8	214.5
April.....	174.9	167.9	188.3	178.2	181.2	252.6	151.9	216.0
May.....	176.6	170.7	188.5	177.5	182.6	263.7	152.1	217.1
June.....	178.9	178.9	189.0	180.4	185.3	272.5	153.2	222.4
July.....	179.7	186.8	192.6	183.9	188.4	273.7	155.8	224.9
Aug.....	179.3	195.6	190.8	184.0	187.2	276.5	157.4	230.5
Sept.....	179.9	199.6	191.0	183.0	185.1	276.2	157.4	229.5
Oct.....	181.4	199.9	191.2	182.2	187.9	276.7	153.9	225.2
Nov.....	182.9	198.8	196.6	182.8	189.6	278.7	161.6	219.6

32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941 = 100

Month	Manufacturing								Logging
	Total		Durable Goods		Non-Durable Goods		Electric Light and Power		
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	
1946									
May...	110.8	137.1	107.3	131.7	114.2	143.8	112.3	134.1	141.4
June....	109.9	134.3	104.4	125.4	114.9	144.4	117.3	139.7	122.4
July....	111.4	138.5	107.3	131.2	114.9	146.5	122.8	146.6	124.4
Aug....	109.6	137.5	103.8	127.4	114.6	148.6	127.7	148.9	119.1
Sept...	111.4	140.1	104.2	128.1	117.7	153.4	128.8	148.7	122.2
Oct.....	112.1	143.0	103.3	129.9	120.1	157.8	126.4	148.3	152.7
Nov....	114.2	147.5	107.4	136.5	121.1	160.1	124.5	147.8	181.7
Dec....	115.6	153.6	109.2	143.9	121.6	165.2	121.4	147.7	223.6
1947									
Jan.....	113.5	141.5	108.8	132.6	117.9	151.6	118.9	147.9	231.0
Feb....	115.4	156.8	110.7	145.9	120.0	170.2	116.7	148.1	237.5
Mar....	115.8	159.5	111.7	152.8	119.7	167.7	117.0	149.7	238.7
April...	116.3	160.8	113.0	154.5	119.4	168.7	117.1	149.9	210.9
May...	116.5	162.7	113.4	156.2	119.6	170.5	120.2	159.0	152.4
June....	117.6	165.9	114.7	158.3	120.2	174.8	125.4	163.6	151.5
July....	119.4	167.7	116.0	159.5	122.1	177.0	130.7	171.4	152.6
Aug....	120.4	171.5	116.6	162.6	123.5	181.6	136.9	179.4	155.4
Sept....	121.0	173.3	117.0	163.9	124.1	183.4	138.2	180.5	153.0
Oct.....	120.9	177.5	117.2	170.0	123.9	185.2	135.6	179.3	181.6
Nov....	122.0	180.8	117.5	171.6	125.8	191.5	135.2	180.2	218.8

VII. Employment—Continued

32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941 = 100—*Concluded*

Month	Logging	Mining		Communications		Transportation		Construction and Maintenance	
	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls
1946									
May...	198.7	88.0	107.1	139.3	170.1	129.3	154.9	82.9	111.3
June....	153.1	88.9	109.7	145.5	174.8	128.3	151.5	94.3	126.9
July....	184.7	90.0	112.3	150.6	179.2	129.9	154.9	101.8	138.5
Aug....	192.8	88.4	103.8	155.5	184.9	131.2	158.6	106.5	148.4
Sept...	195.5	87.9	109.0	157.3	186.9	133.0	161.9	109.6	153.7
Oct.....	234.0	87.2	111.0	156.3	189.8	134.8	171.0	109.5	153.7
Nov....	286.7	88.5	112.1	157.9	196.2	137.3	173.2	109.7	155.5
Dec....	332.3	90.2	113.6	159.2	193.8	137.4	180.3	104.9	149.7
1947									
Jan.....	380.5	86.9	96.6	159.8	196.9	133.6	175.8	92.9	121.3
Feb.....	378.9	91.2	120.0	159.6	194.8	132.2	176.3	87.6	128.0
Mar....	403.5	76.6	104.3	161.1	199.5	131.3	178.3	89.1	135.2
April...	384.1	78.3	106.0	163.6	204.2	132.7	179.9	92.5	135.4
May....	268.9	78.7	107.6	166.0	205.7	136.3	181.0	94.3	142.2
June....	257.3	88.9	114.8	170.5	215.3	141.6	187.6	107.6	161.1
July....	269.0	94.4	128.1	174.8	220.4	142.9	190.9	118.7	179.1
Aug....	275.6	96.0	131.7	178.5	227.0	144.4	193.7	126.8	196.5
Sept....	282.1	94.3	131.2	176.5	225.6	143.5	193.8	129.4	201.5
Oct.....	334.2	93.3	132.5	174.5	223.4	143.3	194.9	129.5	205.0
Nov....	404.4	94.7	133.1	172.8	223.8	139.9	192.1	130.0	208.0

Month	Services		Trade		Eight Leading Industries		Finance		Nine Leading Industries	
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls
1946										
May...	127.2	166.0	119.1	143.2	110.9	137.6	123.5	148.6	111.3	138.0
June...	130.3	167.9	119.7	144.5	111.3	136.6	123.9	149.3	111.8	137.0
July...	135.3	176.4	121.9	148.9	113.7	141.9	124.2	149.3	114.1	142.2
Aug...	139.3	180.3	121.2	150.1	113.2	143.1	124.5	149.7	113.7	143.4
Sept...	139.0	181.7	125.5	151.3	114.9	145.6	127.3	154.3	115.4	145.9
Oct.....	136.5	183.1	125.5	154.6	116.6	149.8	128.3	158.3	117.1	150.1
Nov...	131.0	177.4	128.2	158.6	119.1	154.4	128.4	158.2	119.5	154.6
Dec....	131.7	183.9	135.2	165.1	121.6	159.9	128.7	158.7	121.9	159.9
1947										
Jan.....	129.9	178.4	135.4	166.5	118.8	149.9	128.6	159.1	119.2	150.5
Feb.....	130.5	183.7	125.3	163.1	118.6	160.6	130.7	164.7	119.1	160.7
Mar....	131.5	189.2	126.0	164.5	118.1	162.7	130.4	165.7	118.6	162.9
April...	132.7	190.5	127.7	166.9	118.3	163.9	131.6	168.3	118.9	163.9
May....	134.7	194.6	128.0	168.8	117.7	163.7	131.8	170.8	118.2	164.0
June...	138.4	198.4	128.6	171.9	120.8	168.5	132.0	171.4	121.3	168.7
July...	145.5	209.5	131.3	176.6	123.8	173.8	132.3	171.8	124.4	173.7
Aug....	151.1	214.9	131.3	176.8	126.1	178.4	132.6	172.3	126.4	178.3
Sept...	150.2	214.8	132.1	178.0	126.5	180.3	135.6	175.6	126.9	180.1
Oct.....	145.5	213.5	135.2	182.3	127.4	184.6	136.2	175.2	127.8	184.2
Nov...	142.3	211.3	138.2	188.6	129.3	189.1	136.4	175.6	129.6	188.5

VII. Employment—Continued

33. AVERAGE PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Month	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1946									
May ...	26.87	30.83	29.40	30.74	32.43	32.64	31.86	33.72	35.10
June....	26.28	30.60	29.75	30.76	31.88	32.66	31.65	33.49	34.11
July....	27.63	30.76	30.00	30.91	32.71	32.83	31.73	33.49	35.46
Aug....	27.53	29.93	30.17	31.60	33.02	33.05	32.36	33.62	35.86
Sept...	26.72	29.79	30.15	31.76	32.98	33.29	32.79	34.21	35.91
Oct.....	28.16	30.40	30.56	32.04	33.40	33.95	33.06	34.72	36.73
Nov....	28.58	30.98	30.51	32.31	33.58	34.06	33.15	35.07	36.50
Dec....	29.98	31.31	30.19	32.65	34.77	34.84	34.03	35.40	36.27
1947									
Jan.....	27.61	27.13	31.26	31.37	33.35	33.78	34.26	34.37	34.57
Feb....	28.20	33.50	32.54	33.42	35.93	35.50	35.12	36.10	36.93
Mar....	29.16	32.39	32.95	34.11	36.45	35.79	35.57	36.32	37.97
April...	29.99	32.53	34.41	34.34	36.38	35.92	35.53	36.98	38.26
May....	30.30	32.64	34.03	34.51	36.55	36.10	35.16	37.14	38.48
June....	29.23	30.76	32.81	34.70	36.88	36.19	35.46	37.08	38.85
July....	29.27	33.37	33.19	34.29	37.19	36.42	35.26	37.25	39.06
Aug....	29.36	33.65	32.98	34.79	37.65	36.44	35.76	37.07	39.36
Sept....	28.98	33.54	33.60	35.21	37.80	36.66	35.76	37.80	39.34
Oct.....	30.28	33.57	33.95	35.73	38.46	37.52	35.75	38.97	40.38
Nov....	30.32	33.52	34.08	36.19	38.90	37.40	36.58	38.77	40.63

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1946								
May	31.40	27.10	32.62	27.90	32.35	40.66	30.20	32.80
June.....	31.61	26.95	32.20	28.00	31.34	36.29	30.38	32.42
July.....	31.22	27.05	32.93	28.63	32.35	37.16	30.52	33.16
Aug.....	31.96	28.29	32.96	28.80	32.65	37.03	30.53	33.03
Sept.....	32.39	28.23	33.16	28.84	34.62	37.33	30.63	33.19
Oct.....	32.84	28.46	33.41	29.30	32.59	35.86	30.77	34.34
Nov.....	33.33	28.70	33.59	29.46	33.17	36.90	31.07	34.55
Dec.....	33.52	29.31	34.39	29.65	35.04	40.71	31.70	34.48
1947								
Jan.....	31.25	27.94	33.17	28.98	33.36	40.05	30.48	32.85
Feb.....	33.96	28.72	35.42	30.89	36.30	42.94	32.64	35.07
Mar.....	34.54	29.86	35.82	31.15	37.21	43.23	32.82	35.75
April.....	34.57	29.69	36.07	31.11	36.67	43.08	32.83	35.88
May.....	34.87	30.23	36.40	31.23	36.85	43.51	33.05	36.36
June.....	35.01	31.05	36.69	31.60	37.14	42.79	33.27	36.23
July.....	34.73	30.42	37.05	31.84	36.89	43.13	33.60	36.23
Aug.....	34.95	31.68	37.16	32.56	37.78	43.58	33.23	36.63
Sept.....	35.34	32.01	37.50	32.25	37.83	43.44	33.63	36.81
Oct.....	36.03	32.20	38.13	32.93	38.73	45.00	33.74	37.67
Nov.....	36.68	32.63	38.54	32.88	38.67	45.59	34.18	37.91

VII. Employment—Continued

34. AGGREGATE WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH,
\$000

Month	Canada 8 Groups	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1946										
May...	55,413	74	2,286	1,540	15,598	23,802	3,059	1,283	2,387	5,385
June...	54,969	72	2,320	1,622	16,016	23,600	3,105	1,329	2,465	4,440
July...	57,193	77	2,387	1,661	16,212	24,380	3,211	1,363	2,558	5,344
Aug...	57,620	81	2,250	1,589	16,725	23,945	3,278	1,423	2,627	5,702
Sept...	58,775	81	2,240	1,639	17,248	24,120	3,336	1,447	2,685	5,979
Oct....	60,327	81	2,375	1,689	17,703	24,771	3,438	1,458	2,644	6,167
Nov...	62,078	82	2,521	1,685	18,217	25,633	3,517	1,504	2,676	6,242
Dec...	64,448	86	2,599	1,705	18,754	27,055	3,619	1,540	2,734	6,355
1947										
Jan....	60,730	75	2,040	1,778	17,611	25,872	3,368	1,439	2,620	5,926
Feb...	64,985	73	2,424	1,777	18,764	28,051	3,484	1,413	2,702	6,296
Mar....	65,934	75	1,885	1,799	19,266	28,669	3,537	1,458	2,702	6,543
April..	66,370	79	1,904	1,972	19,113	28,787	3,533	1,458	2,751	6,673
May...	66,380	81	1,964	1,807	18,999	28,932	3,554	1,450	2,787	6,816
June...	68,369	85	2,155	1,828	19,555	29,509	3,657	1,576	3,897	7,105
July...	70,317	92	2,644	1,876	19,623	30,335	3,793	1,610	3,037	7,306
Aug....	72,417	94	2,757	1,950	20,406	30,928	3,821	1,687	3,135	7,636
Sept...	73,084	97	2,692	1,949	20,743	31,075	3,848	1,704	3,221	7,756
Oct....	75,039	100	2,810	1,992	21,465	32,121	3,831	1,656	3,151	7,913
Nov...	76,908	104	2,878	2,070	22,163	32,951	3,977	1,750	3,152	7,864

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1946								
May.....	8,123	647	7,696	637	1,845	1,479	1,848	2,278
June.....	8,331	650	7,573	635	1,790	1,335	1,874	2,112
July.....	8,295	667	7,751	658	1,875	1,246	1,938	2,328
Aug.....	8,414	711	7,651	661	1,576	1,214	1,961	2,326
Sept.....	8,772	716	7,787	680	1,526	1,197	1,993	2,436
Oct.....	8,922	728	7,924	699	1,526	1,137	2,027	2,538
Nov.....	9,110	740	8,160	737	1,697	1,228	2,096	2,640
Dec.....	9,335	749	8,571	726	2,011	1,372	2,177	2,741
1947								
Jan.....	8,565	703	8,229	712	1,928	1,319	2,000	2,594
Feb.....	9,313	712	8,755	736	2,125	1,446	2,097	2,762
Mar.....	9,450	741	8,962	730	2,190	1,499	2,118	2,850
April.....	9,523	744	9,097	739	2,184	1,512	2,120	2,879
May.....	9,707	774	9,203	740	2,228	1,595	2,142	2,935
June.....	9,865	827	9,298	761	2,274	1,623	2,177	2,999
July.....	9,817	852	9,541	780	2,300	1,650	2,227	3,028
Aug.....	9,873	930	9,503	796	2,346	1,685	2,224	3,127
Sept.....	10,020	955	9,623	791	2,328	1,683	2,258	3,161
Oct.....	10,319	969	9,789	803	2,419	1,744	2,214	3,171
Nov.....	10,609	977	10,196	805	2,446	1,796	2,356	3,115

VII. Employment—Continued

35. AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLL AT FIRST OF MONTH
IN THOUSANDS DOLLARS

Classification	1946.		1947										
	Nov	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Nine Groups.....	61,826	67,203	63,504	67,856	68,838	69,320	69,375	71,374	73,331	75,437	76,163	78,114	79,999
MANUFACTURING.....	33,735	35,155	32,571	35,996	36,650	36,951	37,372	38,048	38,427	39,341	39,688	40,580	41,404
Durable goods.....	16,213	17,203	15,926	17,812	18,292	18,461	18,651	18,847	19,010	19,390	19,532	20,276	20,470
Non-durable goods.....	16,593	17,035	15,715	17,239	17,395	17,529	17,699	18,149	18,319	18,796	18,992	19,147	19,773
Animal products, edible.....	1,641	1,700	1,523	1,524	1,492	1,449	1,541	1,616	1,666	1,720	1,747	1,340	1,809
Fur and products.....	141	141	109	114	126	133	139	142	136	135	130	136	151
Leather and products.....	865	882	783	906	916	934	936	924	887	897	889	910	917
Boots and shoes.....	515	527	464	533	535	546	549	546	518	526	523	532	530
Lumber and its products.....	2,330	2,260	2,024	2,304	2,416	2,394	2,416	2,488	2,632	2,808	2,811	2,864	2,822
Rough and dressed lumber.....	1,341	1,256	1,140	1,306	1,381	1,401	1,403	1,476	1,614	1,768	1,761	1,788	1,735
Furniture.....	443	459	410	468	483	487	487	482	469	466	476	488	502
Plant products—edible.....	1,929	1,870	1,678	1,812	1,758	1,741	1,750	1,793	1,918	2,031	2,082	2,387	2,209
Pulp and paper products.....	4,023	4,039	3,843	4,116	4,165	4,193	4,243	4,639	4,859	4,965	4,954	4,974	5,014
Pulp and paper.....	2,036	2,008	1,898	2,029	2,051	2,058	2,089	2,414	2,610	2,687	2,705	2,638	2,630
Paper products.....	595	602	546	635	641	645	654	716	716	728	718	766	764
Printing and publishing.....	1,391	1,429	1,399	1,452	1,473	1,491	1,500	1,509	1,533	1,551	1,531	1,570	1,620
Rubber products.....	599	826	834	941	952	960	957	956	938	969	980	1,006	1,021
Textile products.....	3,806	3,927	3,421	4,097	4,216	4,314	4,353	4,262	4,075	4,166	4,240	4,373	4,533
Hosiery and knit goods.....	567	594	518	615	629	631	616	636	615	612	620	656	676
Garments and personal furnishings.....	1,362	1,383	1,178	1,434	1,488	1,530	1,530	1,475	1,436	1,459	1,495	1,481	1,598
Tobacco.....	283	310	245	341	335	318	283	289	271	295	300	326	334
Beverages.....	638	634	628	636	624	639	663	687	717	750	769	765	775
Chemicals.....	1,542	1,542	1,520	1,561	1,584	1,612	1,610	1,640	1,649	1,656	1,681	1,649	1,711
Electrical apparatus.....	1,395	1,685	1,658	1,754	1,818	1,859	1,871	1,884	1,915	1,927	1,965	2,047	2,089
Iron and steel products.....	10,289	10,893	9,963	11,256	11,517	11,617	11,729	11,818	11,765	11,903	12,003	12,490	12,644
Crude rolled and forged products.....	1,319	1,514	1,378	1,548	1,508	1,478	1,500	1,512	1,507	1,555	1,585	1,639	1,662
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	984	1,062	980	1,139	1,179	1,189	1,198	1,192	1,186	1,186	1,163	1,221	1,254
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	3,947	4,264	4,049	4,378	4,517	4,565	4,592	4,640	4,625	4,621	4,678	4,890	4,942
Automobiles and parts.....	1,356	1,577	1,464	1,662	1,833	1,817	1,904	1,916	1,959	2,027	2,006	2,147	2,193
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	948	901	748	893	935	982	998	1,033	982	1,039	1,071	1,083	1,084
Non-ferrous metal products.....	1,540	1,664	1,623	1,749	1,780	1,814	1,836	1,840	1,890	1,911	1,933	2,036	2,057
Non-metallic mineral products.....	631	652	642	638	660	669	674	681	692	707	710	714	722
Electric light and power.....	929	917	931	946	962	962	1,021	1,052	1,099	1,154	1,164	1,156	1,162
LOGGING.....	2,628	3,115	3,548	3,623	3,871	3,725	2,716	2,516	2,568	2,613	2,684	3,213	3,888
MINING.....	2,969	2,999	2,565	3,184	2,770	2,780	2,860	3,052	3,410	3,513	3,481	3,529	3,549
COMMUNICATIONS.....	1,377	1,377	1,403	1,406	1,425	1,461	1,471	1,540	1,576	1,039	1,030	1,063	1,604
Telegraphs.....	285	290	291	289	299	294	295	309	313	324	331	326	317
Telephones.....	1,087	1,080	1,101	1,106	1,116	1,156	1,165	1,220	1,252	1,289	1,269	1,262	1,272
TRANSPORTATION.....	7,175	7,468	7,294	7,355	7,405	7,472	7,532	7,808	7,984	8,062	8,067	8,130	8,018
Street railways and cartage.....	2,079	2,118	2,090	2,164	2,180	2,174	2,225	2,287	2,338	2,345	2,353	2,392	2,318
Steam railways.....	4,169	4,368	4,412	4,387	4,479	4,518	4,414	4,438	4,458	4,561	4,586	4,548	4,522
Shipping and stevedoring.....	926	982	792	804	745	780	892	1,082	1,188	1,155	1,128	1,191	1,179
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	6,377	6,170	5,126	5,263	5,527	5,570	5,869	6,677	7,334	8,114	8,323	8,539	8,672
Building.....	2,710	2,744	2,242	2,574	2,718	2,735	2,974	3,185	3,314	3,654	3,890	4,054	4,185
Highway.....	2,326	2,140	1,701	1,421	1,426	1,526	1,758	2,210	2,664	2,977	2,986	3,049	3,044
Railway.....	1,340	1,286	1,183	1,269	1,384	1,309	1,137	1,282	1,356	1,483	1,448	1,436	1,443
SERVICES.....	1,249	1,297	1,276	1,318	1,364	1,379	1,414	1,445	1,526	1,585	1,589	1,583	1,584
Hotels and restaurants.....	790	824	836	841	875	858	883	908	972	1,034	1,035	1,013	988
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	459	473	441	477	489	521	531	537	553	551	554	569	596
TRADE.....	6,568	6,867	6,946	6,840	6,922	7,032	7,147	7,282	7,492	7,565	7,638	7,865	8,188
Retail.....	4,441	4,706	4,753	4,567	4,595	4,690	4,763	4,844	4,982	4,977	4,990	5,144	5,420
Wholesale.....	2,127	2,160	2,194	2,272	2,327	2,342	2,384	2,438	2,510	2,588	2,648	2,720	2,768
EIGHT GROUPS.....	62,078	64,448	60,730	64,985	65,934	66,370	66,380	68,369	70,317	72,417	73,084	75,039	76,908
FINANCE.....	2,748	2,755	2,774	2,871	2,905	2,950	2,995	3,005	3,014	3,020	3,079	3,076	3,091
Banks and trust companies.....	1,389	1,390	1,392	1,475	1,481	1,478	1,476	1,477	1,477	1,486	1,545	1,543	1,545
Brokerage and stock market.....	115	118	129	134	158	151	149	150	153	146	147	147	158
Insurance.....	1,244	1,247	1,252	1,263	1,266	1,321	1,370	1,378	1,381	1,388	1,387	1,386	1,389

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH

Month	Manufacturing									
	Heavy Electrical Apparatus	Steel Shipbuilding and Repairing	Iron and Steel Fabrication n.e.s.	Tool Manufacturing	Foundry and Machine Shop Products	Preparation of Non-ferrous Metallic Ores	Aluminum and its Products	Brass and Copper	Petroleum and its Products	Miscellaneous and Manufactured Products
1946										
April..	44.0	44.5	43.8	44.3	45.2	45.7	44.9	43.1	42.2	42.9
May...	44.2	42.4	42.1	43.6	43.0	44.7	44.4	42.3	41.4	40.8
June...	42.4	41.3	41.4	41.9	40.7	45.0	43.5	40.2	39.5	40.4
July...	42.5	42.2	40.7	43.4	42.7	44.7	43.5	41.8	40.3	41.2
Aug....	44.9	43.9	42.9	42.5	43.9	45.1	44.3	42.2	39.0	41.1
Sept...	43.7	42.3	42.7	44.7	42.0	44.9	43.8	42.6	38.8	41.0
Oct....	42.4	43.6	42.7	44.7	44.0	44.8	44.5	42.9	39.3	41.3
Nov...	39.8	44.0	42.8	44.4	43.0	43.8	44.2	42.3	39.7	41.7
Dec...	41.8	41.8	43.3	45.3	44.2	43.6	45.0	43.2	40.6	42.1
1947										
Jan....	42.0	35.1	36.9	37.3	36.6	40.3	43.0	37.8	39.6	36.2
Feb...	39.7	41.8	42.3	44.8	43.7	43.9	44.8	43.6	40.3	41.6
Mar...	42.1	42.5	42.8	45.4	43.6	43.9	45.9	43.1	41.4	42.0
April..	43.5	42.9	42.6	44.6	43.3	42.8	45.7	42.6	41.2	42.1
May...	41.8	44.5	42.3	44.9	43.6	43.6	45.1	42.6	43.0	41.8
June...	45.0	44.0	42.5	43.8	43.0	43.8	44.2	42.6	41.0	41.1
July...	42.0	42.5	42.8	42.6	41.5	43.9	44.2	41.9	40.6	40.7
Aug....	41.6	44.6	42.5	42.6	43.9	43.6	43.9	41.6	41.4	40.3
Sept...	42.9	45.8	42.8	42.9	41.8	43.1	44.3	41.3	41.8	40.3
Oct....	41.4	46.5	43.6	44.3	43.2	44.3	44.1	42.8	42.4	40.6
Nov...	44.7	44.7	42.4	44.4	43.7	43.9	44.5	42.4	42.4	41.9

Month	Mining				Local Transportation	Building Construction	Highway Construction	Services		
	Total	Coal	Metallic Ores	Non-metallic Minerals (except coal)				Totals	Hotels and Restaurants	Personal (chiefly laundries)
1946										
April..	44.3	41.5	46.0	45.9	46.4	40.2	38.8	43.9	44.7	42.4
May...	42.6	39.1	45.0	44.3	46.0	38.7	36.0	44.2	45.4	42.1
June...	43.3	39.4	45.6	45.4	45.7	37.4	35.7	42.5	43.9	40.0
July...	43.5	40.0	45.8	44.9	46.5	38.3	38.5	43.5	44.7	41.0
Aug....	42.9	38.9	45.4	45.1	46.5	40.4	38.5	43.3	44.3	41.2
Sept...	42.9	40.0	44.3	45.4	46.3	39.5	37.9	43.5	44.7	41.2
Oct....	43.7	40.9	45.5	45.3	46.6	40.1	38.2	42.7	43.5	41.2
Nov...	43.2	39.6	45.3	45.7	46.2	39.7	37.2	43.1	43.9	41.6
Dec...	42.3	39.2	44.5	43.6	46.3	39.5	35.6	43.0	43.6	41.8
1947										
Jan....	34.9	26.8	39.4	39.7	44.8	32.9	37.3	40.9	43.0	37.2
Feb...	43.3	40.1	45.6	44.0	46.8	38.9	43.5	42.6	43.6	41.0
Mar...	43.6	35.9	45.9	45.5	46.8	40.1	46.2	43.3	44.2	41.6
April..	43.2	38.3	44.3	45.3	45.5	38.9	39.6	43.1	43.8	41.9
May...	43.4	38.1	44.6	45.1	45.6	39.7	36.2	43.2	43.7	42.1
June...	40.5	30.7	44.7	44.4	44.9	39.1	37.4	42.8	43.6	41.3
July...	42.2	37.6	44.5	43.8	46.0	38.8	38.7	42.3	43.1	40.7
Aug....	42.9	39.2	44.8	44.3	45.6	40.5	38.9	42.5	43.6	40.4
Sept...	42.5	38.6	44.1	44.8	45.5	40.0	39.7	42.4	43.3	40.6
Oct....	43.5	39.7	44.9	46.2	45.6	40.4	38.9	42.5	43.3	40.8
Nov...	42.8	38.2	44.7	45.7	44.9	40.8	37.8	42.4	43.1	41.1

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—Continued

Month	Manufacturing								
	Pulp and Paper Products					Textile Products			
	Total	Pulp and Paper	Paper Products	Printing and Publishing	Rubber Products	Total	Thread, Yarn and Cloth		
							Total	Cotton Yarn and Cloth	Woollen Yarn and Cloth
1946									
May...	45.4	48.9	43.2	40.8	43.2	41.7	45.2	45.7	43.7
June....	44.8	49.0	42.1	39.2	42.0	40.2	44.0	45.7	41.8
July....	45.6	49.3	42.8	40.8	38.2	40.0	43.2	44.7	42.3
Aug....	46.2	50.0	43.2	41.3	42.9	41.4	45.0	45.8	43.8
Sept....	45.6	49.2	42.7	41.0	43.9	41.5	44.8	44.6	43.9
Oct....	46.1	50.0	42.8	41.5	45.3	41.0	44.6	44.3	44.0
Nov....	46.1	50.0	42.9	41.4	36.9	40.8	43.4	44.4	42.3
Dec....	46.2	49.8	43.6	42.0	41.7	41.9	45.0	45.2	43.6
1947									
Jan.....	42.6	46.9	37.4	39.0	35.9	35.6	38.7	40.3	37.2
Feb....	46.0	49.7	43.2	41.4	44.9	41.9	45.1	45.1	43.8
Mar....	46.0	50.0	43.1	41.1	44.7	42.1	45.0	44.8	43.6
April...	45.9	49.7	42.9	41.4	44.1	41.7	44.6	44.4	43.3
May...	45.8	49.4	43.0	41.4	43.7	41.8	44.8	44.7	43.3
June....	45.5	49.1	42.9	40.7	43.1	41.5	44.7	44.5	43.2
July....	45.7	49.8	42.0	40.7	40.2	39.1	41.3	39.8	42.1
Aug....	46.1	50.0	42.5	41.0	42.0	40.2	42.9	42.9	43.5
Sept....	46.0	50.2	42.1	40.7	41.8	40.5	43.5	43.3	43.1
Oct....	46.0	49.7	42.9	40.9	43.1	40.9	44.6	45.1	43.6
Nov....	46.2	49.9	43.2	41.2	43.9	41.3	44.0	44.0	43.5

Month	Manufacturing								
	Textile Products				Beverages		Clay, Glass and Stone Products		
	Silk and Artificial Silk Goods	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings	Tobacco	Total	Dis-tilled and Malt Liquors	Total	Glass Products	Stone Products
1946									
Feb....	47.9	42.3	39.4	43.8	43.4	43.1	45.4	45.9	44.7
Mar....	47.7	43.0	39.7	40.4	44.3	44.0	45.5	45.8	45.1
April...	47.1	43.6	40.4	40.0	43.4	42.9	45.5	45.7	45.6
May...	46.1	41.1	37.8	41.2	44.0	43.7	45.2	45.3	44.7
June....	43.9	38.9	36.7	40.9	42.7	42.2	44.0	43.6	44.7
July....	42.4	39.7	36.5	37.3	42.9	42.3	43.9	43.4	45.1
Aug....	45.1	40.4	38.4	43.8	43.7	43.1	43.4	42.2	44.7
Sept....	46.4	41.2	37.9	43.7	43.8	43.4	42.8	39.4	44.5
Oct....	46.7	42.3	35.7	43.1	44.4	44.1	44.1	42.5	45.1
Nov....	43.0	40.3	37.8	41.1	43.4	43.1	44.1	42.4	44.6
Dec....	46.1	41.9	38.3	43.1	43.1	42.7	44.9	44.0	45.1
1947									
Jan.....	36.8	34.2	31.4	26.9	42.0	41.5	40.5	40.1	41.1
Feb....	45.9	41.8	38.4	42.4	43.1	42.6	44.8	44.7	44.4
Mar....	46.1	41.7	38.7	43.2	41.5	40.9	45.3	44.7	45.3
April...	45.9	40.7	38.6	42.0	42.7	42.2	44.7	44.7	44.2
May...	46.2	41.1	38.4	42.3	42.9	42.5	45.3	45.4	44.7
June....	45.7	41.3	37.7	42.1	43.5	43.2	44.4	44.3	44.3
July....	42.6	39.3	36.1	35.3	41.7	40.9	43.4	42.0	44.3
Aug....	42.2	39.7	37.0	41.4	43.0	42.4	44.6	43.8	46.7
Sept....	43.8	39.7	37.2	41.1	43.3	42.7	43.7	42.1	46.1
Oct....	45.0	41.2	35.8	43.0	43.1	42.7	45.0	44.3	46.4
Nov....	43.7	41.2	38.0	42.9	43.5	43.1	45.0	44.4	46.2

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—Continued

Month	Manufacturing								
	Total	Durable Manu- factured Goods	Non- durable Manu- factured Goods	Animal Products Edible	Dairy Products	Meat Products	Leather Products	Leather Boots and Shoes	Lumber Products
1946									
April...	44.4	44.6	44.2	43.6	47.6	41.6	43.5	44.1	44.0
May...	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.4	47.7	40.8	42.3	43.1	42.8
June....	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2	46.7	41.1	40.8	41.6	42.5
July....	42.4	42.8	42.1	43.9	48.4	41.2	40.9	41.1	43.2
Aug....	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.8	47.4	40.2	41.8	42.3	43.7
Sept....	42.7	42.6	42.7	42.7	47.1	40.9	41.9	42.2	43.4
Oct.....	42.9	42.8	42.9	42.5	47.4	40.9	42.1	42.8	43.7
Nov....	42.4	42.5	42.3	42.8	46.4	41.9	41.9	42.1	43.3
Dec....	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.1	46.9	42.3	42.5	42.8	42.7
1947									
Jan.....	38.1	38.1	38.2	38.7	46.2	37.5	37.3	37.7	37.5
Feb....	43.1	43.2	43.0	42.2	47.0	40.9	42.3	42.8	42.8
Mar....	43.4	43.6	43.2	42.6	47.1	41.3	42.3	42.4	44.1
April...	43.2	43.4	43.1	43.0	46.8	41.9	42.2	42.4	43.5
May...	43.2	43.3	43.1	43.5	46.6	42.3	42.0	42.2	43.0
June....	42.9	43.0	42.7	43.6	46.6	42.0	41.3	41.5	42.2
July....	42.0	42.5	41.6	43.8	47.6	42.0	39.5	39.2	42.0
Aug....	42.4	42.6	42.3	42.8	48.0	40.8	40.4	40.5	42.6
Sept....	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.6	47.6	40.7	40.2	40.2	41.8
Oct.....	43.0	43.5	42.6	43.7	46.8	42.7	40.1	40.0	43.6
Nov....	42.9	43.1	42.7	41.1	47.3	39.2	39.8	39.3	42.3

Month	Manufacturing								
	Lumber Products				Plant Products—Edible				
	Rough and Dressed Lumber	Con- tainers	Furni- ture	Musical Instru- ments	Total	Flour and Other Milled Products	Fruit and Vegetable Pre- serving	Bread and Bakery Products	Chocolate and Cocoa Products
1946									
April...	44.3	43.1	43.8	46.7	43.2	46.9	41.0	43.8	41.6
May...	42.8	42.6	42.2	45.0	42.2	44.7	37.9	43.3	40.9
June....	43.5	42.4	41.0	42.6	41.5	43.6	37.9	42.5	40.3
July....	43.5	43.8	42.5	45.0	42.1	46.4	38.2	43.1	40.2
Aug....	44.0	43.9	43.2	45.2	41.5	45.7	37.3	43.5	39.8
Sept....	43.5	43.3	43.5	46.2	40.9	45.4	36.2	43.3	42.6
Oct.....	43.7	43.7	44.1	47.9	42.8	46.1	42.8	42.8	41.0
Nov....	43.4	43.3	43.2	45.6	41.7	45.4	38.9	42.4	41.0
Dec....	42.1	43.4	43.7	45.8	42.4	45.9	40.6	42.8	41.3
1947									
Jan.....	36.9	36.9	37.9	38.8	38.5	42.9	31.0	41.8	34.8
Feb....	42.2	43.1	43.2	43.8	42.4	45.6	41.2	42.8	39.9
Mar....	44.1	44.6	43.8	45.6	42.2	46.7	39.3	42.3	40.3
April...	43.4	43.8	43.6	44.8	41.8	44.7	38.2	42.3	39.9
May...	42.5	43.3	43.7	45.3	41.9	43.9	38.6	42.4	40.1
June....	41.9	42.4	42.9	43.5	41.6	44.1	38.0	42.2	39.6
July....	41.9	42.5	42.5	42.3	41.2	45.2	36.0	42.2	41.0
Aug....	42.7	42.1	42.7	45.2	41.7	44.5	38.9	42.9	40.9
Sept....	41.5	41.3	42.6	45.1	40.6	44.0	36.3	42.4	40.3
Oct.....	42.1	41.9	43.7	45.0	41.6	45.2	40.8	41.6	40.6
Nov....	41.7	42.6	43.5	45.4	41.2	44.6	38.8	41.8	40.3

VII. Employment—Continued

37. AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN CENTS

Week Preceding	Manu- factur- ing	Non- durable Goods	Durable Goods						
			Total	Lum- ber Pro- ducts	Musi- cal Instru- ments	Clay, Glass and Stone Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Iron and Steel Pro- ducts	Non- ferrous Metal Pro- ducts
Mar. 1.....	67.9	61.5	74.5	62.4	56.6	64.8	69.8	78.9	73.8
April 1.....	68.4	61.8	75.1	62.2	57.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	74.2
May 1 ^a	68.9	62.4	75.5	62.7	56.9	65.6	70.1	80.3	74.3
June 1.....	69.1	63.3	75.1	57.5	58.5	66.7	70.6	80.0	74.4
July 1.....	70.0	64.1	75.7	64.7	58.1	67.1	71.0	80.0	75.5
Aug. 1.....	70.0	64.4	75.8	65.6	57.9	68.2	69.1	80.3	76.0
Sept. 1.....	70.6	65.1	76.5	66.0	58.2	69.7	70.8	81.1	76.6
Oct. 1.....	71.4	65.7	77.8	67.7	58.7	70.6	73.1	82.2	77.5
Nov. 1.....	72.9	66.7	79.4	68.4	60.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	79.1
Dec. 1.....	74.5	67.6	81.8	68.7	61.2	71.7	78.1	86.9	81.3
Jan. 1, 1947 ^a	76.2	69.3	83.8	69.5	61.4	73.4	79.9	88.5	82.7
Feb. 1.....	76.3	69.2	83.5	70.0	64.2	73.7	80.6	88.7	81.9
Mar. 1.....	77.1	69.9	84.2	70.5	65.3	74.3	81.5	89.5	82.4
April 1.....	77.6	70.5	84.8	71.0	65.0	75.1	82.0	90.0	82.8
May 1 ^a	78.3	71.1	85.4	71.9	65.6	76.8	82.3	90.5	83.7
June.....	79.9	73.4	86.2	72.6	66.8	78.0	83.4	91.2	84.5
July 1.....	80.8	74.7	86.8	72.7	66.0	79.4	83.7	91.7	87.2
Aug. 1.....	81.3	74.8	87.7	74.7	65.8	80.7	85.8	92.4	88.6
Sept. 1.....	82.2	75.7	88.8	75.7	67.9	81.8	86.7	93.3	89.5
Oct. 1.....	83.4	76.3	90.4	76.9	69.7	82.6	89.1	94.9	92.3
Nov. 1.....	84.7	77.6	91.9	78.4	70.4	84.0	89.7	96.5	92.6

38. AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES AND WAGES, AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS AS REPORTED IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE, AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE GOODS AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN DOLLARS

Week Preceding	Manufacturing ^b		Durable Manufactured Goods		Non-Durable Manu- factured Goods	
	Average Weekly		Average Weekly		Average Weekly	
	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages
Mar. 1.....	32.29	29.88	34.90	32.93	29.93	27.00
April 1.....	32.69	30.37	35.34	33.49	30.30	27.32
May 1 ^a	32.24	29.63	34.51	32.62	29.89	26.71
June 1.....	31.67	29.02	33.78	31.62	29.81	26.52
July 1.....	32.20	29.68	34.40	32.40	30.21	26.99
Aug. 1.....	32.53	30.10	34.62	32.75	30.68	27.56
Sept. 1.....	32.71	30.15	34.65	32.59	30.82	27.80
Oct. 1.....	33.18	30.63	35.43	33.30	31.08	28.19
Nov. 1.....	33.48	30.91	35.79	33.75	31.26	28.21
Dec. 1.....	34.54	32.18	37.15	35.34	32.07	29.20
Jan. 1, 1947 ^a	32.43	29.03	34.48	31.65	30.37	26.47
Feb. 1.....	35.34	33.00	37.11	36.07	33.53	29.76
Mar. 1.....	35.80	33.46	38.49	36.71	33.15	30.20
April 1.....	35.98	33.52	38.59	36.80	33.33	30.39
May 1 ^a	36.27	33.83	38.83	36.98	33.67	30.64
June 1.....	36.64	34.23	38.91	37.02	34.32	31.42
July 1.....	36.47	34.02	38.71	36.89	34.18	31.08
Aug. 1.....	36.98	34.55	39.26	37.36	34.65	31.64
Sept. 1.....	37.16	34.77	39.49	37.74	34.83	31.95
Oct. 1.....	38.02	35.86	40.90	39.41	35.20	32.46
Nov. 1.....	38.47	36.34	41.22	39.61	35.82	33.14

^a The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of Jan. 1, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1, 1945, and May 1, 1946. ^b Exclusive of electric light and power.

Source: Employment Branch. Based on returns received from establishments ordinarily employing 15 persons or more.

VII. Employment—Concluded

39. PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Classification	1946		1947										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Nine Groups.....	33.42	34.02	32.77	35.09	35.66	35.78	35.95	36.07	36.20	36.57	36.79	37.36	37.71
MANUFACTURING.....	33.45	34.54	32.40	35.29	35.80	35.95	36.27	36.64	36.47	36.98	37.16	38.02	38.47
Durable goods.....	35.83	37.15	34.42	37.11	38.49	38.59	38.83	38.91	38.71	39.26	39.49	40.90	41.22
Non-durable goods.....	31.17	32.07	30.29	33.53	33.15	33.40	33.67	34.32	34.18	34.65	34.83	35.20	35.82
Animal products—edible.....	32.08	33.70	32.62	34.52	35.31	35.09	35.35	35.09	34.91	34.45	34.66	35.25	35.59
Fur and products.....	32.16	32.78	28.42	31.43	33.06	34.04	34.50	33.98	33.65	34.82	35.11	35.10	38.38
Leather products.....	26.08	26.46	24.20	27.12	27.41	27.78	28.04	27.90	27.24	27.86	27.97	28.40	29.28
Boots and shoes.....	25.35	25.83	23.21	26.18	26.70	26.83	26.99	26.99	25.95	26.68	26.50	27.32	27.90
Lumber and its products.....	31.04	30.86	28.27	31.33	32.45	32.31	32.51	32.30	32.24	33.45	33.19	34.29	34.64
Rough and dressed lumber.....	32.36	31.93	29.42	32.40	33.87	33.98	33.86	33.48	33.37	34.86	34.11	35.61	35.94
Furniture.....	29.30	29.74	26.54	29.88	30.81	30.83	31.37	31.33	31.46	31.85	31.97	32.94	33.53
Plant products—edible.....	28.96	28.97	28.20	29.69	30.20	30.36	30.73	31.01	30.86	30.85	30.78	31.81	31.49
Pulp and paper products.....	38.17	38.50	37.21	39.38	39.42	39.70	39.65	42.23	43.24	43.38	43.40	43.60	43.95
Pulp and paper.....	43.90	44.00	42.61	44.83	44.86	44.91	44.49	49.66	51.50	51.31	51.46	51.21	51.22
Paper products.....	29.82	30.24	27.89	31.61	31.58	31.61	32.28	33.02	33.14	33.76	33.86	34.97	35.14
Printing and publishing.....	35.61	36.24	35.76	37.17	37.16	37.82	37.97	38.05	38.21	38.23	38.04	38.60	39.52
Rubber products.....	31.29	37.64	34.83	38.62	38.46	38.41	38.33	38.37	37.93	40.09	40.13	41.16	41.52
Textile products.....	26.03	26.60	23.58	27.28	27.66	27.92	28.24	28.13	27.08	27.98	28.39	28.95	29.47
Hosiery and knit goods.....	23.46	24.39	21.54	24.99	25.19	25.07	25.48	25.70	24.64	25.15	25.23	26.49	26.43
Garments and personal furnishings.....	26.23	26.35	23.44	26.93	27.43	27.85	27.84	27.23	26.73	27.67	28.16	27.40	28.97
Tobacco.....	26.99	27.39	21.12	26.97	26.92	27.35	28.21	29.14	27.01	29.87	29.50	31.70	31.80
Beverages.....	36.71	37.27	37.01	38.12	37.87	38.44	39.18	40.17	39.76	40.71	40.82	40.63	41.62
Chemicals.....	35.54	36.30	36.13	37.49	38.07	38.38	38.39	38.78	39.03	39.48	40.30	40.67	41.41
Electrical apparatus.....	33.40	35.69	34.38	36.12	36.67	36.97	37.06	37.10	37.41	38.07	38.32	39.36	39.64
Iron and steel products.....	37.59	39.17	36.07	40.10	40.66	40.74	40.95	41.17	40.73	41.16	41.52	43.00	43.28
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	38.46	40.98	37.37	42.64	43.80	43.10	42.75	42.80	42.07	43.00	44.07	45.18	45.42
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	36.73	37.19	33.93	38.84	39.16	39.22	39.82	40.20	39.49	39.49	40.00	41.42	42.12
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	38.78	41.23	39.15	41.84	42.16	42.49	42.22	42.57	42.26	42.24	42.62	43.98	44.52
Automobiles and parts.....	37.09	41.73	39.07	42.78	43.52	43.12	43.54	43.13	43.27	45.05	44.26	46.77	47.10
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	39.45	38.85	34.48	39.18	40.02	40.84	42.45	42.77	41.07	42.38	43.54	44.91	44.34
Non-ferrous metal products.....	36.73	37.90	36.37	38.27	38.32	38.62	38.98	39.28	40.26	40.37	40.76	42.43	42.60
Non-metallic mineral products.....	39.43	39.88	40.71	41.62	42.46	43.24	43.67	43.05	42.89	43.16	43.79	44.91	45.99
Electric light and power.....	38.91	39.15	39.34	40.49	40.77	40.68	42.03	41.33	41.29	41.48	41.34	41.85	42.16
LOGGING.....	30.28	29.60	32.07	31.75	34.08	36.61	35.19	33.88	35.16	35.36	36.76	36.71	36.85
MINING.....	40.22	40.12	35.43	42.12	43.37	43.17	43.54	41.17	43.27	43.69	44.31	45.22	44.77
COMMUNICATIONS.....	33.45	33.25	33.65	33.61	33.75	34.02	33.76	34.41	34.41	34.72	34.88	34.96	35.33
Telegraphs.....	35.57	36.63	37.21	36.78	37.97	37.31	37.53	38.44	37.76	38.24	38.78	38.61	37.78
Telephones.....	32.94	32.32	32.82	32.86	32.79	33.29	32.94	33.54	33.61	33.92	38.97	34.12	34.75
TRANSPORTATION.....	41.28	42.88	43.06	44.40	44.47	44.47	43.55	43.37	44.02	43.98	44.24	44.52	44.99
Street railways and cartage.....	36.04	36.55	36.53	37.98	38.39	37.95	38.17	38.47	39.04	38.87	39.29	39.46	39.82
Steam railways.....	46.35	49.07	49.06	49.50	50.45	50.89	49.59	49.26	49.19	49.67	49.89	49.74	50.10
Shipping and stevedoring.....	35.41	36.18	35.63	37.67	35.60	35.49	34.95	35.51	38.65	37.08	36.92	38.96	39.61
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	32.67	32.77	31.00	33.76	34.55	33.69	34.61	34.45	34.76	35.70	35.84	36.46	36.85
Building.....	35.41	35.44	31.16	35.23	36.89	36.07	37.48	37.08	36.98	38.44	38.61	39.50	40.34
Highway.....	29.02	28.79	28.60	30.51	32.62	30.50	30.36	30.66	31.99	32.52	32.92	33.13	32.66
Railway.....	34.12	35.02	33.98	33.96	33.64	33.03	35.46	35.82	35.59	36.25	35.65	36.29	37.61
SERVICES.....	21.95	22.49	22.19	22.75	23.28	23.22	23.37	23.22	23.51	23.29	23.39	24.01	24.38
Hotels and restaurants.....	21.01	21.76	21.90	22.01	22.63	22.17	22.35	22.09	22.32	22.22	22.27	22.91	22.98
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	23.76	24.06	22.74	24.20	24.56	25.19	25.30	25.42	25.96	25.42	25.83	26.26	27.11
TRADE.....	29.13	28.78	28.97	30.47	30.79	30.81	31.10	31.50	31.73	31.77	31.88	31.90	32.29
Retail.....	27.02	26.64	26.75	28.19	28.49	28.54	28.87	29.28	29.56	29.49	29.52	29.40	29.86
Wholesale.....	34.83	34.93	35.34	35.98	36.61	36.66	36.76	37.01	37.12	37.33	37.50	38.00	38.39
EIGHT GROUPS.....	33.33	33.94	32.64	35.03	35.58	35.71	35.91	36.00	36.15	36.53	36.74	37.37	37.73
FINANCE.....	35.52	35.63	35.75	36.40	36.68	36.93	37.43	37.51	37.51	37.51	37.40	37.14	37.21
Banks and trust companies.....	31.73	31.82	31.88	32.85	33.01	32.88	32.86	32.88	32.88	32.99	32.87	32.86	32.87
Brokerage and stock market.....	37.77	40.70	39.78	42.93	44.94	43.14	43.17	43.97	44.54	44.09	44.06	43.78	44.33
Insurance.....	40.72	40.53	40.84	41.06	41.09	42.09	43.28	43.37	43.24	43.22	43.35	42.64	42.70

VIII. Prices

40. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING, 1935-39 = 100

Month	Total	Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Fur- nishings	Mis- cellaneous	Rent	Retail Prices (Com- modities only)
1946								
May.....	122.0	137.7	107.2	123.7	122.1	111.5	112.6	129.5
June.....	123.6	142.1	107.2	124.3	122.4	112.1	112.6	132.1
July.....	125.1	144.2	107.2	126.4	125.1	113.7	112.6	134.4
Aug.....	125.6	144.7	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	112.6	135.1
Sept.....	125.5	143.2	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	112.6	135.0
Oct.....	126.8	146.5	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	113.4	136.9
Nov.....	127.1	146.6	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	113.4	137.3
Dec.....	127.1	146.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	113.4	137.2
1947								
Jan.....	127.0	145.5	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	113.4	136.9
Feb.....	127.8	147.0	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	113.4	137.9
Mar.....	128.9	148.7	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	113.4	139.4
April.....	130.6	151.6	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	113.4	142.2
May.....	133.1	154.9	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	115.4	145.2
June.....	134.9	157.7	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	117.8	147.4
July.....	135.9	159.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	117.8	149.1
Aug.....	136.6	160.6	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	117.8	150.2
Sept.....	139.4	165.3	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	117.8	154.7
Oct.....	142.2	171.3	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	119.9	158.5
Nov.....	143.6	173.6	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	119.9	160.6

41. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS¹
1935-1939 = 100

Month	Canada	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1946										
Mar.....	180.6	205.5	190.8	216.4	188.1	182.3	175.6	169.7	177.6	195.8
April.....	182.8	210.4	192.2	218.3	190.4	184.6	178.1	171.1	180.6	196.9
May.....	184.8	216.2	197.5	221.8	194.2	187.6	179.3	172.4	181.1	197.1
June.....	187.0	214.4	199.5	232.3	197.7	189.4	181.2	173.3	183.2	201.7
July.....	188.4	217.1	200.9	229.3	199.9	191.1	181.5	173.8	184.0	209.9
Aug.....	187.7	237.1	205.7	224.3	201.4	190.1	180.7	172.8	183.1	201.0
Sept.....	184.6	176.5	185.9	193.4	197.9	188.6	179.5	171.3	182.0	204.2
Oct.....	184.1	166.7	181.4	181.5	200.5	189.0	179.6	171.6	179.3	202.8
Nov.....	184.8	161.5	179.4	180.2	202.2	190.7	180.1	171.9	179.4	203.9
Dec.....	185.5	161.7	177.8	176.3	203.6	190.5	180.7	173.2	180.8	206.0
1947										
Jan.....	186.7	155.7	178.0	179.4	206.1	191.4	183.2	173.9	182.0	206.3
Feb.....	187.0	155.1	177.0	180.1	205.2	190.3	184.8	175.0	184.7	204.3
Mar.....	189.4	165.3	176.3	184.3	206.1	193.0	186.6	177.2	187.8	204.5
April.....	190.5	166.2	178.1	182.1	203.7	193.2	191.4	178.5	190.8	207.4
May.....	192.2	168.4	179.0	190.4	204.8	195.6	192.6	179.8	192.2	206.0
June.....	195.0	175.6	181.1	196.0	208.6	201.2	194.4	180.6	192.6	206.2
July.....	195.3	180.0	184.8	197.7	210.5	201.5	193.3	179.4	191.9	212.8
Aug.....	196.9	211.1	195.2	216.6	213.6	204.1	192.1	178.8	190.3	212.8
Sept.....	200.1	196.7	192.4	211.9	219.9	207.5	194.9	180.8	195.2	216.8
Oct.....	200.2	183.6	192.9	207.6	222.4	209.3	196.9	180.8	193.0	215.5

¹Published by the Agricultural Division of the Bureau.

VIII. Prices

42. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, 1926 = 100

Group	1946		1947										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Wholesale Prices, Total	111.6	112.0	114.2	118.1	120.4	122.9	125.3	127.8	129.1	130.8	133.8	139.3	142.5
COMPONENT MATERIALS—													
Vegetable Products.....	97.4	97.2	97.9	102.3	107.2	110.6	111.4	111.8	113.5	115.0	122.1	126.8	131.6
Animal Products.....	119.8	120.2	122.7	123.0	123.6	124.5	128.0	129.6	129.4	131.6	135.9	140.7	144.1
Textiles.....	98.4	98.4	100.3	111.1	117.6	121.2	123.9	131.1	132.2	134.1	134.2	137.4	146.5
Wood Products.....	140.9	143.6	147.8	149.0	149.0	153.8	161.0	162.8	165.0	165.8	166.3	175.7	176.8
Iron and its Products.....	128.9	128.6	131.4	131.9	132.0	133.5	133.7	134.8	135.0	136.8	137.5	148.3	148.3
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	89.9	89.3	97.1	115.0	116.2	115.8	115.1	127.6	132.5	133.0	134.6	134.9	135.9
Non-Metallics.....	104.2	104.7	105.6	106.3	106.3	108.3	111.4	113.0	114.4	117.3	117.5	119.1	121.2
Chemicals.....	95.3	95.3	98.2	103.8	103.8	103.9	103.9	110.9	110.8	110.4	112.6	111.9	112.6
PURPOSE—Consumers'													
Goods.....	103.3	103.1	104.1	107.2	108.6	110.8	112.5	116.5	117.5	118.9	121.6	124.7	137.7
Food, Beverages.....	110.3	110.1	111.5	111.6	112.4	115.1	118.1	119.1	120.5	121.7	129.0	132.6	130.0
Producers' Goods.....	108.1	108.9	111.3	117.4	121.2	123.6	125.6	128.5	129.4	131.4	135.0	139.8	142.4
Producers' Equipment.....	122.8	123.3	124.3	124.5	124.5	125.4	130.4	130.8	131.5	136.2	136.2	139.3	140.0
Producers' Materials.....	106.2	107.0	109.8	116.6	120.8	123.4	125.1	128.2	129.2	130.9	134.9	139.9	142.7
Building Materials.....	140.9	141.7	148.3	151.5	151.5	152.4	160.2	164.0	165.5	167.7	170.8	185.4	186.9
Manufacturers' Materials.....	100.6	101.3	103.3	110.7	115.6	118.5	119.2	122.1	123.1	124.7	128.8	132.2	135.2
ORIGIN—Raw and partly manu-													
factured.....	113.5	113.6	115.2	119.4	123.8	125.6	128.1	129.3	131.0	133.1	133.5	138.6	142.5
Fully and Chiefly Manufactured..	101.4	101.7	103.7	106.8	107.7	111.8	113.4	115.6	116.2	117.1	123.0	127.5	131.4
Vegetable Origin—													
Raw.....	93.9	93.7	94.1	100.3	109.2	112.1	112.9	112.3	114.4	116.3	117.2	120.3	125.5
Manufactured.....	92.2	92.2	93.9	98.9	100.2	105.3	105.3	108.8	109.0	109.3	120.0	125.5	132.4
Total.....	93.0	92.9	93.5	99.5	104.3	108.4	108.8	110.4	111.5	112.5	118.7	123.1	129.1
Animal Origin—													
Raw.....	131.3	130.1	131.0	131.0	131.7	132.1	132.3	133.0	133.8	134.4	133.4	136.6	141.0
Manufactured.....	101.3	101.9	106.5	108.3	110.3	112.9	119.7	121.1	121.7	125.0	131.3	136.0	139.7
Total.....	114.3	114.1	117.1	118.1	119.6	121.2	125.2	126.3	126.9	129.1	132.2	136.3	140.3
Canadian Farm Products—													
Field.....	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.8	101.7	101.7	103.6	104.1	106.6	106.3	107.4	109.5	114.0
Animal.....	137.1	137.0	138.3	140.1	141.0	142.4	143.4	144.4	142.7	142.8	142.2	145.2	147.5
Total.....	113.8	113.9	114.4	115.5	116.4	116.9	118.5	119.2	120.1	120.0	120.4	122.9	126.5
Marine Origin—													
Raw.....	130.0	130.0	130.0	121.0	121.0	118.6	114.1	137.9	129.2	135.8	135.8	136.5	139.2
Manufactured.....	157.2	167.9	167.9	167.9	162.0	162.4	157.5	157.1	157.1	157.1	157.1	178.6	179.9
Total.....	149.8	157.6	157.6	155.2	150.9	150.5	145.8	151.9	149.5	151.3	151.3	167.2	168.9
Forest Origin—													
Raw.....	169.6	174.1	184.3	186.7	186.7	188.2	203.4	206.7	209.8	212.8	214.0	234.7	237.1
Manufactured.....	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.9	121.4	121.4	122.2	123.4	122.2	121.9	121.0	121.0
Total.....	139.7	141.8	146.6	147.7	147.8	152.5	159.6	161.6	163.7	164.4	164.8	174.0	175.1
Mineral Origin—													
Raw.....	104.9	105.4	108.3	114.6	115.0	116.2	119.3	124.3	125.6	130.0	130.6	134.3	135.0
Manufactured.....	105.4	105.9	108.6	110.3	110.4	112.6	112.9	114.4	115.8	116.4	117.1	121.5	122.7
Total.....	105.2	105.7	108.5	112.2	112.5	114.2	115.8	118.8	120.2	122.5	123.1	127.2	128.2

VIII. Prices—Continued

43. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, 1926 = 100 BY COMMODITY GROUPS

Classification	1946		1947										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
COMMODITY GROUPS—													
Fruits.....	132.2	124.7	113.4	116.6	122.9	125.0	120.3	122.6	122.2	135.0	136.2	134.3	133.8
Grains.....	92.6	92.8	92.6	100.6	112.4	113.8	114.5	114.6	115.4	118.7	121.1	123.5	126.9
Flour and milled products.....	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	80.7	80.7	80.7	80.8	81.5	117.3	119.5	123.6
Bakery products.....	86.8	86.8	86.8	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.7	87.7	87.7	114.3	114.1
Rubber and its products.....	74.8	74.8	77.3	77.3	77.3	79.0	77.8	75.9	75.5	75.5	69.7	71.3	72.6
Sugar and its products.....	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	123.3	139.9	139.9	139.9	139.9	139.9	141.8	141.5	157.9
Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices.....	114.8	114.8	137.6	137.6	137.6	160.9	160.9	161.2	161.2	184.0	185.7	205.4	207.4
Vegetables.....	86.8	86.1	89.0	91.8	94.5	96.8	111.0	113.0	134.9	113.6	101.0	100.8	119.4
Fishery products.....	150.9	160.2	160.2	157.1	152.0	151.3	145.5	153.6	150.6	152.9	152.9	171.3	172.7
Furs.....	98.5	91.5	88.3	67.5	71.6	70.5	62.9	66.2	66.2	66.2	64.9	64.9	64.9
Hides and skins.....	97.0	97.0	97.0	118.0	118.0	118.0	118.0	118.0	118.9	118.9	118.9	174.1	180.0
Leather, unmanufactured.....	111.9	111.9	111.9	131.0	131.0	131.0	131.4	131.4	131.4	131.4	142.2	198.3	200.5
Boots and shoes.....	113.7	117.1	117.1	125.5	125.5	125.5	125.5	129.2	129.2	130.8	132.7	156.7	166.2
Live stock.....	158.2	162.4	171.4	176.2	178.2	183.0	184.7	187.8	179.9	176.7	176.6	173.2	173.1
Meats and poultry.....	120.7	120.7	126.6	127.0	129.5	129.5	129.6	129.7	130.0	129.1	133.4	133.3	137.4
Milk and its products.....	118.8	119.2	119.1	119.2	119.3	120.9	132.5	133.6	134.1	138.8	148.2	147.0	150.6
Eggs.....	107.0	97.9	90.8	86.6	87.3	88.1	91.6	92.9	93.9	103.6	98.9	104.4	105.0
Cotton fabrics.....	91.5	91.5	91.5	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	131.1	131.4	131.4	131.4	131.4	152.1
Miscellaneous fibre products.....	92.6	92.6	105.2	107.1	120.1	136.2	136.2	136.4	138.8	138.8	139.7	154.6	160.8
Rayon fabrics.....	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	78.7	85.3	85.3	85.3	88.1	88.1	88.1	88.1	94.7
Rayon yarns.....	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.8
Wool raw.....	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	102.3	109.9	109.9	115.0	114.5	116.7	116.7
Woollen hosiery and knit goods..	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	124.1	143.2	143.2	143.2	143.2	143.2	146.0	163.5	163.5
Newsprint and wrapping paper....	114.8	114.8	114.7	114.7	114.7	123.0	123.0	123.6	123.6	123.6	123.6	122.4	122.4
Lumber.....	177.3	177.3	189.5	193.0	193.0	193.0	211.2	215.9	217.5	221.8	223.6	253.2	257.3
Pulp.....	151.9	166.8	172.3	172.3	172.3	177.4	185.5	185.5	192.2	192.2	192.2	192.2	190.8
Furniture.....	117.6	117.6	117.9	118.0	118.0	122.8	122.8	122.8	122.8	122.8	122.8	123.8	123.9
Pig iron and steel billets.....	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	126.2	126.2	126.2	143.0	143.0	154.8	154.8
Rolling mill products.....	135.9	135.9	137.6	137.8	137.8	139.2	139.2	139.2	139.6	140.1	140.1	147.4	147.4
Hardware.....	107.6	107.6	107.1	110.7	111.3	113.9	113.9	120.0	120.0	122.1	119.4	125.0	125.4
Wire.....	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	123.8	123.8	123.8	123.8	123.8	123.8	143.5	143.5
Scrap.....	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	158.2	158.2
Brass, copper and products.....	86.8	87.9	100.2	120.8	120.8	120.8	120.8	143.7	151.7	151.7	152.4	152.4	152.4
Lead and its products.....	62.1	62.1	86.4	131.1	131.1	131.1	131.1	164.2	165.9	166.0	166.0	166.0	166.0
Zinc and its products.....	59.2	59.2	75.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	113.2	112.6	112.7	112.7	111.7	112.9
Clay and allied products.....	109.1	118.0	124.8	124.8	124.8	124.8	124.8	128.0	128.1	128.1	128.1	128.1	128.1
Coal.....	128.6	129.1	129.1	129.1	129.1	129.4	134.8	138.7	138.8	146.2	146.6	147.4	147.8
Coke.....	123.4	123.4	123.9	123.9	123.9	123.9	123.9	123.9	123.9	149.0	149.1	149.2	149.2
Manufactured gas.....	100.6	110.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6
Glass and its products.....	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	106.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7
Petroleum products.....	81.0	81.0	82.7	83.2	83.2	89.4	89.4	89.8	92.3	92.4	92.4	92.4	98.1
Salt.....	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	160.5	160.5	160.5	160.5
Cement.....	105.0	105.0	105.0	107.6	107.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.8
Building stone.....	71.0	71.0	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.1	80.2	80.2	80.2	80.2
Asbestos.....	74.1	74.1	74.1	80.2	80.2	80.2	109.9	109.9	109.9	109.9	109.9	109.9	112.2
Inorganic chemicals.....	87.4	87.6	87.9	87.9	87.9	88.1	88.1	88.4	88.9	89.3	89.4	89.4	89.4
Organic chemicals.....	94.3	94.3	94.6	102.6	102.6	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	122.8	122.8	122.8	132.6
Coal tar products.....	91.1	91.1	91.1	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.6	106.4	113.0	113.0	113.0
Dyeing and tanning materials....	137.2	137.2	137.2	138.4	138.4	138.4	138.4	150.4	150.4	150.4	139.6	139.6	139.6
Explosives.....	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	82.7	82.7	82.7	82.7	82.6	81.6
Paints, prepared.....	76.3	82.5	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	112.8	112.8	112.8
Drugs.....	132.2	123.9	123.9	125.7	125.7	115.9	115.9	119.0	117.4	112.5	113.0	106.2	106.2
Fertilizer.....	85.3	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	97.0	100.9	103.4	105.0

VIII. Prices—Concluded

44. PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1946		1947										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—													
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....bush.	.515	.515	.515	.515	.575	.650	.650	.650	.650	.650	.650	.733	.876
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern " "	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.375	1.550	1.550	1.550	1.550	1.550	1.585	1.585	1.585	1.585
Flour, First Patent, Toronto.....	bbl.	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	8.950	8.950	8.950
Sugar, granulated, Montreal.....	cwt.	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	7.893	7.893	7.893	7.893	7.893	7.893	8.893
Cattle steers, good, up to 1,050 lbs., Toronto.....	"	12.370	12.610	13.360	13.980	14.240	14.660	15.050	15.280	14.470	14.020	13.920	13.700
Hogs, B 1 dressed Toronto.....	"	20.170	20.800	21.710	21.380	21.380	21.630	21.600	21.650	22.010	22.530	22.810	22.600
Packer hides, steers, Toronto.....	lbs.	.150	.150	.150	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180	.288	.288
Leather, packer hide crops. "	"	.480	.480	.480	.565	.565	.565	.565	.565	.565	.565	.750	.750
Box sides, D, Oshawa.....	ft.	.240	.240	.240	.282	.282	.282	.282	.282	.282	.282	.430	.430
Butter, creamery, first, Montreal.....	lb.	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.519	.518	.519	.566	.619	.617
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal.....	doz.	.505	.468	.423	.393	.395	.393	.403	.414	.440	.554	.538	.546
Cotton yarns, 10's white, single.....	"	.348	.348	.348	.608	.608	.608	.608	.608	.608	.608	.608	.603
Wool, eastern bright, ½ blood.....	"	.310	.310	.300	.300	.300	.300	.320	.340	.340	.350	.340	.340
Wool, western range, semi-bright, ½ blood.....	"	.260	.260	.250	.250	.250	.250	.300	.320	.320	.340	.345	.....
Pig-iron, foundry, No. 1.....	"	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	37.000	37.000	39.500
Steel, merchant bars, mild. 100 lb.	"	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.510
Copper, electrolytic, domestic, Montreal.....	cwt.	11.500	11.500	13.364	16.225	16.625	16.625	16.625	19.790	21.250	21.250	21.250	21.250
Lead, domestic, Montreal.....	"	5.000	5.000	7.047	10.630	10.630	10.630	10.630	13.410	13.490	13.490	13.490	13.490
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto ¹ lb.	"	.620	.620	.620	.743	.743	.743	.743	.750	.750	.750	.840	.840
Zinc, domestic, electrolytic. cwt.	"	5.750	5.750	7.386	10.250	10.250	10.250	10.250	10.310	10.260	10.270	10.180	10.290
Coal, anthracite, Toronto.....	ton	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	14.190	14.290	15.200	15.300	15.450
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine.....	"	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980
Gasoline, Toronto ²	gal.	.195	.195	.200	.170	.170	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180	.190
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume.net ton	"	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000

¹ New series commencing Feb. 1947.² Exclusive of taxes since Feb. 1947.

45. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES, 1935-39=100

Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (100).....	102.5	106.4	106.2	109.4	106.4	104.8	104.4	105.3	107.4	105.5	104.1	105.5	107.3
Industrials, total (74).....	95.3	99.3	99.2	102.4	99.2	97.7	97.6	98.6	100.6	98.8	97.2	99.0	101.0
Machinery and equipment (10).....	173.7	180.2	179.9	184.9	180.5	180.9	180.3	177.1	183.4	182.1	178.7	185.4	188.0
Pulp and paper (8).....	235.1	250.0	253.7	264.3	257.6	242.3	234.7	244.5	261.0	255.4	258.6	275.4	281.9
Milling (4).....	122.7	123.9	124.9	125.3	123.1	122.8	120.2	119.7	119.3	117.8	117.2	118.1	119.0
Oils (4).....	63.1	63.6	63.0	68.6	65.8	64.4	66.9	67.9	68.8	66.6	64.2	63.5	65.1
Textiles and clothing (9).....	180.7	181.8	182.9	190.6	185.9	180.1	177.0	178.0	179.7	178.8	176.2	180.3	191.1
Food and allied products (13).....	121.0	123.3	124.0	129.8	129.3	128.6	127.5	126.7	127.3	126.9	124.4	121.7	121.1
Beverages (8).....	314.3	317.1	303.5	302.5	291.9	281.6	279.5	289.3	307.2	303.1	304.0	320.0	324.0
Building materials (16).....	134.9	138.4	142.0	145.3	140.2	136.8	136.4	135.8	136.6	135.0	132.9	133.9	138.2
Industrial mines (2).....	83.6	92.1	93.3	93.6	90.2	90.3	88.5	89.3	89.7	88.0	86.8	89.5	91.4
Utilities, total (18).....	115.2	118.3	117.7	121.8	120.1	117.7	115.6	116.7	120.2	117.1	116.9	117.0	114.7
Transportation (2).....	145.6	148.7	149.6	162.6	149.5	146.2	136.1	136.9	152.3	145.8	148.4	152.2	147.5
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	114.7	118.9	121.0	121.9	120.1	118.3	120.5	121.1	121.0	117.9	112.8	111.9	110.5
Power and traction (14).....	107.5	110.3	108.1	110.4	112.4	110.3	109.2	110.5	110.6	108.8	109.8	108.9	107.0
Banks (8).....	129.8	133.5	133.1	133.4	130.6	130.1	130.7	129.2	129.0	129.4	128.6	126.8	135.0
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (27).....	83.3	83.7	86.6	88.8	85.7	84.1	83.0	86.9	85.8	87.0	88.0	87.6	89.9
Gold (23).....	73.1	70.9	74.1	75.7	73.8	73.0	72.3	76.6	75.6	77.3	80.1	78.9	79.5
Base metals (4).....	101.9	107.6	109.8	113.3	107.8	104.6	102.7	105.5	104.1	104.1	101.2	102.7	108.4
PREFERRED STOCKS.....	154.7	156.0	157.5	158.5	156.0	153.1	154.3	155.8	155.4	153.5	153.6	152.0	150.2
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—													
Treasury Bill yields.....	0.396	0.396	0.399	0.399	0.399	0.407	0.407	0.407	0.408	0.411	0.407	0.410	0.408
Dominion of Canada yields.....	2.62	2.62	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.60	2.59	2.59	2.59	2.59	2.60
Index of.....	85.0	85.0	84.9	84.7	84.6	84.8	84.6	84.3	83.8	83.9	84.0	84.2	84.4
Capitalized yields.....	117.6	117.6	117.8	118.1	118.2	117.9	118.2	118.6	119.3	119.2	119.0	118.8	118.5

IX. Finance

46. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1947

Item	Nov. 5	Nov. 12	Nov. 19	Nov. 26	Nov. 29	Dec. 3
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367
3. Notes in circulation.....	1,187,597,900	1,190,549,571	1,189,232,702	1,182,893,621	1,182,277,725	1,188,128,260
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government....	134,954,787	155,671,898	117,221,780	102,533,163	84,214,771	105,911,845
(b) Provincial Governments....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	553,577,430	481,003,680	478,562,175	490,220,477	536,703,730	507,787,761
(d) Other.....	55,951,482	48,623,716	65,288,092	53,028,244	62,045,926	71,410,974
Total.....	744,483,699	685,299,294	661,072,047	645,781,878	682,964,427	685,110,580
5. Liabilities, Sterling, U.S.A. currency.....	1,815,385	515,385	865,385	865,385	1,365,385	1,365,385
6. All other liabilities.....	37,476,837	39,246,196	29,955,743	27,614,060	26,401,694	32,926,693
Total.....	1,986,424,188	1,930,660,812	1,896,176,243	1,872,205,310	1,908,059,597	1,922,581,285
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars....	1,815,385	515,385	865,385	865,385	1,365,385	1,365,385
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	1,815,385	515,385	865,385	865,385	1,365,385	1,365,385
2. Subsidiary coin.....	33,864	346,920	269,779	204,784	209,145	183,375
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....						
(b) Provincial Governments....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Banks.....						
Total.....						
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities	1,121,822,877	1,067,160,396	1,021,309,373	994,149,234	1,039,905,462	1,042,069,906
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	799,994,041	807,085,000	824,399,895	834,810,228	820,577,761	822,223,739
(c) Other securities.....	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000
Total.....	1,946,816,919	1,899,245,396	1,870,709,268	1,853,959,462	1,885,483,222	1,889,293,644
7. Bank Premises.....	2,467,506	2,469,341	2,469,309	2,469,309	2,472,086	2,472,086
8. All other assets.....	34,991,514	28,083,770	21,862,503	14,706,371	18,529,760	29,266,795
Total.....	1,986,424,188	1,930,660,812	1,896,176,243	1,872,205,310	1,908,059,597	1,922,581,285

47. MONEY SUPPLY

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1946			1947									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Money Supply (M+M ₁).....	7415.8	7612.8	7501.8	7545.4	7555.3	7502.7	7694.1	7394.0	7397.0	7430.2	7476.7	7468.7	7618.6
CIRCULATING MEDIA—													
Bank Notes in Circulation—													
Bank of Canada.....	1156.9	1161.1	1186.2	1138.6	1137.9	1153.2	1153.9	1148.1	1152.6	1153.7	1158.9	1172.2	1179.4
Chartered Banks.....	21.8	21.7	21.4	21.1	20.9	20.7	20.5	20.2	19.9	19.5	19.2	18.9	18.6
Notes in hands of public.....	1029.4	1042.4	1030.8	1016.7	1029.6	1026.6	1009.6	1026.0	1020.7	1008.2	1033.8	1021.1	1055.1
Subsidiary coin in hands of public	63.7	65.1	64.7	63.0	63.4	63.8	63.4	64.5	64.7	63.9	65.2	64.5	65.5
Total Circulating Media in hands of public (M).....	1093.0	1107.5	1095.5	1079.7	1093.0	1090.4	1073.0	1090.5	1085.4	1072.1	1099.0	1085.6	1120.6
DEPOSITS—													
Deposits with Chartered Banks—													
Dominion Government.....	286.7	600.2	365.9	452.0	299.3	435.6	368.7	186.4	197.9	230.3	238.0	108.6	139.3
Provincial Government.....	121.2	119.8	126.0	161.3	140.2	137.3	183.9	143.6	124.1	125.0	115.3	115.2	128.1
Demand.....	2315.7	2181.8	2290.8	2086.6	2145.4	1995.7	2166.2	2053.3	2185.8	2125.6	2058.2	2163.3	2263.1
Notice.....	3476.7	3460.1	3469.3	3532.8	3586.3	3619.3	3637.3	3682.4	3643.8	3689.5	3774.0	3805.9	3752.7
Total.....	6200.9	6362.0	6252.0	6232.7	6171.3	6188.0	6356.1	6065.7	6151.6	6170.4	6185.5	6192.9	6283.2
Deposits with Bank of Canada—													
Dominion Government.....	36.6	63.9	60.5	150.1	215.7	159.8	195.7	179.4	105.6	124.1	133.6	128.2	143.4
Other.....	85.2	79.4	93.8	82.9	75.3	64.6	69.3	58.5	54.4	63.7	58.7	62.0	71.2
Total.....	121.9	143.3	154.3	233.0	291.0	224.4	265.0	237.8	160.0	187.7	192.2	190.2	214.7
Total Deposits (M ₁).....	6322.7	6505.3	6406.3	6465.7	6462.2	6412.4	6621.1	6303.5	6311.6	6358.1	6377.8	6383.1	6497.9

IX. Finance—Continued

48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS AT END OF MONTH

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1946			1947									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Assets—													
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—													
Notes of Bank of Canada....	149.30	140.36	176.86	143.04	129.16	147.28	164.82	142.37	151.75	165.05	144.38	170.06	142.85
Deposits with Bank of Canada.....	538.56	579.51	565.47	533.32	493.61	536.26	542.57	477.65	474.43	468.30	514.94	481.12	548.65
Totals.....	687.86	719.88	742.33	676.36	622.77	683.55	707.39	620.02	626.18	633.36	659.32	651.18	691.49
SUNDRY ASSETS—													
Gold and coin.....	13.83	12.73	13.38	15.32	14.74	14.28	14.79	13.60	13.75	14.84	13.79	14.98	14.07
Foreign currency.....	96.39	96.22	92.90	96.49	95.28	99.71	101.84	102.23	123.40	126.02	130.32	130.50	133.84
Notes and Cheques on other banks.....	282.82	243.26	328.43	257.48	351.54	265.94	291.39	234.78	281.21	266.83	227.63	317.13	356.25
Balances at other Banks—													
United Kingdom banks...	25.79	25.69	29.39	32.89	31.89	34.70	39.15	34.72	30.98	29.98	27.49	26.28	25.27
Other foreign banks.....	158.08	163.70	162.34	144.98	149.66	203.35	151.89	147.46	153.01	153.99	156.24	163.64	156.71
Canadian Chartered banks	2.15	4.19	2.35	2.33	1.66	2.65	2.31	2.70	2.53	2.82	2.26	2.49	2.76
SECURITIES—													
Dom.-Prov. Government....	3,864.5	3,915.6	3,633.7	3,710.2	3,525.8	3,576.7	3,624.2	3,477.3	3,428.7	3,386.7	3,378.7	3,261.3	3,145.8
Canadian municipal.....	135.65	112.41	115.46	134.79	155.41	170.27	177.75	142.25	142.68	143.71	143.16	140.12	140.42
Foreign public.....	280.04	270.36	275.53	277.53	319.20	260.11	304.38	294.04	299.29	309.44	301.14	279.09	276.82
Other.....	190.61	197.22	207.19	246.60	263.76	232.11	242.19	247.36	260.27	270.39	285.51	282.35	319.14
Totals.....	4,470.8	4,495.6	4,231.8	4,369.1	4,264.2	4,239.2	4,348.5	4,161.8	4,131.0	4,110.2	4,108.4	3,962.9	3,882.2
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—													
In Canada.....	97.29	116.86	135.48	134.38	154.80	120.80	97.02	81.36	106.30	98.52	82.24	82.68	92.53
Elsewhere.....	79.69	70.48	77.10	85.29	72.69	83.54	79.03	74.86	79.35	80.08	84.32	81.39	68.82
CURRENT LOANS—													
In Canada—													
Prov. Governments.....	12.12	18.58	28.63	6.29	6.97	6.58	5.06	7.46	10.06	8.63	11.63	21.42	28.22
Municipalities, etc.....	27.16	26.98	24.80	26.94	30.54	41.85	42.07	33.74	31.67	36.95	43.54	44.22	43.01
Other.....	1301.65	1,430.54	1,453.80	1,448.0	1,468.3	1,507.0	1,581.2	1,622.7	1,667.3	1,715.0	1,749.6	1,788.9	1,859.4
Elsewhere than in Canada..	164.53	167.55	177.95	180.61	190.89	187.69	200.49	207.22	190.55	183.76	183.34	193.42	205.11
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans.....	0.95	0.92	0.94	0.94	0.96	0.93	0.95	0.99	1.01	1.07	1.13	1.23	1.13
Bank premises.....	64.22	63.78	64.22	64.69	65.27	65.75	65.96	67.39	69.03	69.70	70.30	70.64	70.11
Other real estate.....	1.32	0.86	0.85	0.81	0.79	0.66	0.79	0.79	0.94	0.78	0.76	0.60	0.58
Mortgages.....	1.51	1.69	1.65	1.62	1.60	1.58	1.53	1.49	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.30
Loans to controlled companies.....	10.40	10.37	10.31	10.68	10.63	11.08	11.05	10.99	10.94	11.01	10.97	10.92	10.89
Note circulation deposit....	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.31	1.11	1.11	1.11
Letters of credit.....	187.63	200.49	212.90	205.10	208.24	220.70	220.94	215.35	211.97	217.31	223.61	208.53	214.15
Other assets.....	5.21	5.32	5.72	5.98	5.89	5.76	5.66	5.65	5.83	5.81	5.74	6.06	6.04
Total Assets.....	7,692.7	7,877.0	7,798.6	7,767.7	7,750.6	7,798.7	7,970.3	7,648.7	7,749.7	7,769.4	7,795.2	7,781.6	7,865.0
Liabilities—													
Notes in circulation.....	21.78	21.71	21.42	21.13	20.89	20.68	20.47	20.22	19.87	19.49	19.21	18.94	18.62
Deposit Liabilities—													
Government Deposits—													
Dominion.....	286.65	600.17	365.93	451.96	299.33	435.63	368.74	186.38	197.87	230.31	238.03	108.55	139.33
Provincial.....	121.83	119.84	125.97	161.32	140.24	137.32	183.91	143.60	124.14	125.00	115.32	115.20	128.10
Public Deposits—													
Demand in Canada.....	2,315.7	2,181.8	2,290.8	2,086.6	2,145.4	1,995.7	2,166.2	2,053.3	2,185.8	2,125.6	2,058.2	2,163.3	2,263.1
Time in Canada.....	3,476.7	3,460.1	3,469.3	3,532.8	3,586.3	3,619.3	3,637.3	3,682.4	3,643.8	3,689.5	3,774.0	3,805.9	3,752.7
Foreign.....	714.96	700.88	716.03	734.08	779.67	797.34	789.25	755.96	777.23	778.21	777.49	751.87	744.18
Deposits of other Banks—													
Canadian chartered banks	20.58	18.44	24.71	22.20	20.08	21.00	21.77	18.92	24.20	20.15	18.57	22.51	21.63
United Kingdom banks...	31.48	31.09	32.75	25.50	24.69	30.65	29.84	37.87	35.08	35.58	39.38	39.54	39.97
Other banks.....	105.82	100.88	103.78	103.44	103.94	95.58	98.35	106.20	102.67	109.02	112.60	118.34	109.35
Total Deposit Liabilities....	7,073.7	7,213.3	7,129.3	7,118.0	7,099.6	7,132.6	7,295.3	6,984.6	7,090.8	7,113.4	7,133.6	7,125.2	7,198.4
of which: Canadian currency.....	6,245.2	6,403.3	6,294.8	6,270.7	6,211.4	6,231.6	6,403.8	6,124.8	6,208.1	6,229.3	6,246.8	6,261.7	6,336.8
Other Liabilities—													
Bills payable.....	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Letters of Credit.....	187.63	200.49	212.90	205.10	208.24	220.70	220.94	215.35	211.97	217.31	223.61	208.53	214.15
Other.....	5.38	5.15	3.58	2.26	2.50	2.57	2.63	3.18	3.14	3.16	3.46	3.36	3.83
Liabilities to Shareholders													
Dividends.....	3.79	2.57	2.04	3.18	1.96	1.52	3.17	1.95	1.50	3.17	1.96	1.52	4.93
Reserve.....	151.75	176.75	176.75	176.50	176.50	176.50	176.75	176.75	176.75	176.75	176.75	176.75	181.75
Capital paid up.....	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50
Total Liabilities.....	7,677.1	7,866.58	7,788.21	7,757.3	7,740.2	7,788.3	7,960.0	7,638.3	7,739.27	7,759.0	7,784.8	7,771.2	7,854.9
Daily Average Data—													
Canadian currency deposits.	6,099.7	6,298.1	6,198.5	6,184.8	6,289.7	6,102.5	6,233.0	6,172.0	6,178.2	6,163.6	6,195.6	6,194.5	6,216.2
Canadian cash reserve.....	677.4	718.1	696.5	711.3	685.1	670.7	691.3	676.6	648.4	641.7	644.5	648.1	666.4
Total public note circulation*	1,014.5	1,014.4	1,030.0	999.7	1,000.2	1,012.6	1,012.7	1,005.0	1,003.0	1,002.9	1,006.9	1,015.2	1,024.7
Daily Average Ratio:													
Cash to Deposits.....	11.1	11.4	11.2	11.5	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.0	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.7

*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

IX. Finance—Continued

48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—Concluded

Index Number— (1935-39=100)	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Canadian deposits (daily average)...	261.9	270.4	266.1	265.5	270.0	262.0	267.6	265.0	265.3	264.6	266.0	266.0	266.9
Canadian cash re- serve (daily aver- age).....	281.5	298.5	289.5	295.6	284.7	278.8	287.3	281.2	269.5	266.7	267.9	269.4	277.0
Current loans in Canada.....	166.9	183.4	186.4	185.7	188.3	193.2	202.7	208.1	213.8	219.9	224.3	229.4	238.4
Total securities.....	329.6	331.5	312.0	322.1	314.4	312.6	320.6	306.9	304.6	303.0	302.9	292.2	286.2
Total public note cir- culation*.....	522.1	522.1	530.1	514.5	515.7	521.2	521.2	517.2	516.2	516.2	518.2	522.5	527.4

*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

49. CHEQUES CASHED IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1946		1947										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Cheques Cashcd—													
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax.....	76.0	72.3	70.2	59.8	67.3	63.4	70.6	122.8	83.4	65.7	75.9	80.6	87.2
Moncton.....	27.2	27.0	24.2	20.4	23.8	25.3	28.2	24.1	26.5	24.6	26.7	27.8	28.7
Saint John.....	43.4	40.3	41.7	36.9	39.0	44.3	45.6	42.3	42.0	38.6	39.1	48.3	41.6
Totals.....	146.6	139.6	136.1	117.1	130.1	132.9	144.5	189.2	151.9	128.9	141.7	156.7	157.5
QUEBEC—													
Montreal.....	1,651.5	1,516.7	1883.3	1630.2	1716.1	1728.5	2048.3	1616.5	1786.4	1362.4	1504.9	1839.5	1708.3
Quebec.....	153.1	162.2	141.9	124.4	160.5	160.6	191.4	149.3	163.6	165.3	189.1	204.8	227.8
Sherbrooke.....	17.8	18.7	15.4	15.0	16.5	18.1	20.4	20.3	20.4	19.0	20.2	22.3	20.9
Totals.....	1,822.5	1,697.6	2040.6	1769.7	1893.1	1907.2	2260.1	1786.1	1970.5	1546.6	1714.2	2066.6	1957.0
ONTARIO—													
Brantford.....	23.5	23.0	23.2	21.8	26.4	26.6	29.6	28.6	29.0	24.7	25.1	28.5	28.0
Chatham.....	18.7	21.7	19.3	20.7	22.2	15.9	19.4	18.5	18.7	18.0	18.6	22.1	24.4
Fort William.....	15.9	19.6	15.2	14.3	15.6	16.5	15.9	16.8	17.7	16.8	21.2	19.7	19.8
Hamilton.....	146.9	138.7	133.0	115.3	123.4	134.7	181.9	145.0	150.1	129.9	140.1	160.6	158.4
Kingston.....	20.2	20.9	18.4	13.9	15.3	17.3	19.6	18.3	17.9	16.4	17.1	19.9	19.2
Kitchener.....	35.9	33.2	34.1	34.1	34.2	34.9	37.9	34.0	35.3	33.2	33.9	39.1	41.8
London.....	80.3	74.6	81.0	70.4	78.5	76.2	90.2	85.4	87.8	82.4	79.9	100.2	89.8
Ottawa.....	336.5	496.9	243.8	389.1	253.2	479.4	476.0	285.6	254.9	252.8	311.2	298.4	328.4
Peterborough.....	18.6	19.2	17.0	16.0	16.6	18.1	20.7	19.9	21.8	19.4	19.5	20.8	19.5
St. Catharines.....	27.1	23.0	22.6	23.5	23.2	23.6	26.0	26.3	25.9	22.9	25.2	29.4	29.0
Sarnia.....	20.5	25.4	22.2	18.4	22.1	18.8	23.9	21.4	23.9	19.3	22.4	24.4	24.4
Sudbury.....	14.9	14.7	13.4	12.5	14.0	14.7	16.4	15.3	16.9	16.4	16.5	18.0	18.6
Toronto.....	1,704.1	1,649.1	1875.2	1713.7	1598.2	1631.3	1699.4	1598.5	1574.6	1332.4	1601.9	1929.2	1829.5
Windsor.....	78.5	82.4	78.0	75.7	88.0	85.9	104.1	88.9	101.5	90.0	93.5	113.5	106.4
Totals.....	2,541.6	2,642.3	2596.4	2539.2	2330.9	2593.9	2760.8	2402.6	2375.9	2074.7	2426.0	2824.0	2737.0
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Brandon.....	10.0	8.8	7.3	6.0	7.7	9.2	9.6	10.3	8.8	9.3	10.7	12.7	11.4
Calgary.....	174.2	145.1	140.2	112.6	128.0	139.4	148.3	173.9	160.0	140.0	145.3	175.4	150.5
Edmonton.....	108.4	107.8	96.7	90.4	104.6	101.6	107.4	129.6	117.8	111.3	84.9	120.5	103.3
Lethbridge.....	13.4	13.2	12.4	12.9	11.8	14.4	14.7	13.9	13.8	14.7	15.6	17.4	14.3
Medicine Hat.....	7.0	6.3	6.3	5.3	6.9	7.7	8.1	7.9	8.9	7.0	11.0	10.8	9.8
Moose Jaw.....	16.9	15.7	15.3	11.2	15.5	15.3	18.6	18.1	19.3	17.2	16.7	19.7	20.7
Prince Albert.....	9.4	10.4	9.0	7.7	8.9	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.6	9.3	8.7	9.4	9.8
Regina.....	112.5	82.2	67.4	52.4	98.6	93.2	94.7	95.3	99.5	92.9	138.1	183.1	164.4
Saskatoon.....	33.3	31.6	27.9	22.7	27.5	31.5	35.3	32.9	32.3	33.6	37.2	38.1	36.8
Winnipeg.....	728.5	551.9	534.6	380.1	443.4	475.1	646.1	594.5	591.6	511.8	677.6	966.8	835.7
Totals.....	1,213.5	972.9	917.1	701.3	852.7	896.4	1091.5	1085.2	1060.7	947.2	1145.8	1553.9	1356.7
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
New Westminster...	19.8	20.6	18.6	17.9	22.0	21.4	23.1	23.8	23.7	24.5	25.1	28.3	25.8
Vancouver.....	398.1	397.4	435.7	364.1	434.0	426.3	486.5	424.3	468.7	442.3	407.9	500.3	438.2
Victoria.....	69.4	64.8	71.3	87.3	74.2	65.2	74.7	64.2	72.6	72.1	73.6	79.3	101.8
Totals.....	487.3	482.8	525.6	469.4	530.3	512.8	584.3	512.3	565.0	538.9	506.6	607.8	565.8
Canada.....	6,211.5	5,935.2	6215.8	5596.7	5737.1	6043.2	6841.2	5975.4	6123.9	5523.6	5934.4	7209.0	6774.1

IX. Finance—Continued

50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of Nov. 1947 (Unrevised)	Month of Nov. 1946	April 1, 1947 to Nov. 30, 1947 (Nov. Unrevised)	April 1, 1946 to Nov. 30, 1946
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Receipts—				
ORDINARY REVENUE.				
Customs Import Duties.....	27,414,381	25,635,157	207,329,780	142,272,063
Excise Duties.....	18,915,751	17,630,897	131,251,413	131,262,240
Excise Taxes.....	57,865,454	52,650,164	393,419,209	353,220,202
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	85,473,164	93,938,055	912,563,423	944,681,495
Postal Revenue.....	6,289,122	5,200,000	45,687,183	40,893,763
Sundry.....	5,995,803	9,938,561	39,492,547	38,133,495
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	201,953,674	204,992,833	1,729,743,55	1,650,463,258
SPECIAL RECEIPTS.				
War Assets Corporation.....	7,279,158	9,377,392	37,073,777	124,222,243
Other.....	5,667,755	1,930,619	59,366,160	23,013,747
Grant Total.....	214,900,587	216,300,844	1,826,183,492	1,797,699,248
Disbursements—				
ORDINARY EXPENDITURE (by Departments)				
Agriculture.....	1,420,900	1,109,500	9,719,164	8,204,382
Finance—				
Interest on Public Debt.....	67,957,573	58,200,969	279,312,719	292,658,621
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act.....			16,062,500	
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....		2,741,175	80,324,827	64,215,483
Other Appropriations.....	1,057,693	1,276,746	17,554,730	14,494,792
Labour.....	3,258,338	1,693,675	22,214,162	15,347,264
Mines and Resources.....	2,834,976	1,819,247	16,021,226	11,857,160
National Health and Welfare—				
Family Allowances.....	21,978,703	20,375,627	174,700,604	160,430,812
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the Blind (see also Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure).....	8,961,978	1,405,663	23,819,976	17,712,198
Other Appropriations.....	408,012	381,508	3,176,846	2,996,303
National Revenue.....	3,007,245	2,445,422	21,861,957	17,871,955
Post Office.....	5,549,822	5,296,920	39,795,632	38,067,998
Public Works.....	3,233,275	2,108,386	20,327,340	14,553,712
Transport.....	2,226,006	1,255,437	15,626,638	12,588,094
Veterans Affairs.....	7,595,965	8,811,806	64,431,485	61,700,506
Other Departments.....	4,850,086	3,959,106	39,562,478	29,931,456
Total Ordinary.....	134,340,573	112,881,188	844,512,283	762,630,737
DEMOBILIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURE (by Departments)				
Agriculture.....	†Cr. 659,159	6,304,294	22,085,756	52,817,394
Finance—				
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	3,240,968	2,248,549	29,988,758	41,548,117
Other Appropriations.....	1,105,797	2,765,179	18,561,716	20,360,161

IX. Finance—Concluded

50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of Nov. 1947 (Unrevised)	Month of Nov. 1946	April 1, 1947 to Nov. 31, 1947 (Nov. Unrevised)	April 1, 1946 to Nov. 30, 1946
	°	\$	\$	\$
Disbursements—Concluded				
DEMOBILIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURE—				
—Concluded				
Labour.....	2,024,547	2,407,020	7,912,082	17,554,290
Mines and Resources.....	302,639	129,461	1,988,830	1,359,531
National Defence (Army, Naval and Air).....	14,305,742	21,111,272	101,194,312	257,278,008
National Health and Welfare—				
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including				
Pensions to the Blind.....	5	370,948	2,504,895	4,692,930
Other Appropriations.....	3,776	3,871	84,031	77,128
Public Works.....	†Cr. 3,173,958	312,521	1,563,095	3,387,853
Reconstruction and Supply.....	4,753,691	10,411,246	33,919,683	55,410,680
Transport.....	531,624	1,522,170	2,849,505	6,887,734
Veterans Affairs.....	19,741,894	35,815,221	151,781,412	376,483,711
Other Departments.....	183,110	668,550	8,156,900	2,096,637
Total Demobilization and Reconversion.....	42,360,677	84,070,303	382,590,976	839,954,173
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.....	1,247,784	906,407	9,509,065	7,030,939
SPECIAL EXPENDITURE.....	†5,406,593	557,254	15,838,619	2,906,142
GOVERNMENT OWNED ENTERPRISES—				
Canadian National Railways—				
P.E.I. Car Ferry and Terminal Deficit.....	58,000	58,000	522,000	522,000
National Harbours Board—Non Active.....		423,850	.....	423,850
National Harbours Board—Deficit.....	264,000	.....	264,000	.....
Total Government Owned Enterprises.....	322,000	481,850	786,000	945,850
OTHER CHARGES—				
Consolidated Deficit A. C-Misc.....	.....	4,500	30,428	111,712
Grand Total Expenditures.....	183,677,627	198,901,502	1,253,267,371	1,613,579,552
Loans, Advances and Investments**—Net Increase or *Decrease—				
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments.				
United Kingdom Financial Agreement, 1946.....	40,000,000	80,000,000	283,000,000	480,000,000
Less repayments of loan under United Kingdom	*14,423,637	*28,034,288	*74,834,353	*66,654,278
Financing Act 1942.....	25,576,362	51,965,712	208,165,647	413,345,722
Foreign Governments—				
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944—				
Belgium.....	2,268,430	.....	13,136,301	26,000,000
China.....	956,140	2,496,003	10,563,262	16,098,561
Czechoslovakia.....	1,590,928	243,247	6,442,416	347,617
France.....	3,100,000	15,000,000	35,550,000	48,800,000
Netherlands.....	1,600,490	6,525,000	24,331,239	34,661,527
Netherland Indies.....	.....	550,000	3,150,000	3,250,000
Norway.....	.....	1,060,000	850,475	6,911,000
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.....	.....	.....	.....	72,671
Miscellaneous.....	*55,475	201,318	*3,668,927	*71,281,261
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments.....	35,036,876	78,041,280	298,520,413	478,205,837
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments.....	*5,746,766	*213,579	*62,825,522	1,531,345
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies.....	4,319,798	.....	20,162,274	20,252,508
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act.....	*30,286	6,004,723	23,609,895	35,474,037
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances.....	*134,903	*599,382	*17,705,926	32,465,084
Miscellaneous Investments.....	4,985,006	26,640,406	23,629,957	33,383,111
Total Loans, Advances and Investments.....	38,429,725	109,873,448	285,391,091	598,249,231

** Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities. † Due to transfers between departments and classes of expenditures.

IX. Finance

51. PURCHASES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA FROM OTHER COUNTRIES

In Dollars

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds and De-bentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and De-bentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
1946								
April.....	17,512,862	6,104,024	11,408,773	7,161,678	3,303	203,784	41,106	24,922,733
May.....	13,431,481	3,439,009	9,992,472	5,753,045	100,495	145,458	21,094	19,451,573
June.....	12,702,185	4,433,968	8,264,559	6,084,440	1,510	204,167	119,991	19,116,298
July.....	15,463,147	7,925,989	7,537,158	3,893,176	.....	262,660	107,445	19,753,075
Aug.....	13,711,392	5,520,219	8,140,730	4,276,656	.....	1,564,397	46,512	19,598,957
Sept.....	25,922,900	12,456,477	13,413,233	6,272,228	27,894	133,031	7,425	32,363,478
Oct.....	14,999,446	7,157,421	7,841,996	5,559,125	22,707	75,318	253,148	20,909,744
Nov.....	12,382,183	4,652,647	7,729,536	4,023,676	9,576	94,398	179,619	16,689,452
Dec.....	18,149,449	10,209,045	7,940,357	6,608,670	.....	257,862	214,367	25,480,348
1947								
Jan.....	19,596,468	8,912,332	10,681,565	4,729,333	2,110	222,410	506,799	25,057,120
Feb.....	19,458,966	12,231,389	7,227,557	4,620,703	45,983	72,799	719,196	24,917,647
Mar.....	26,254,282	20,424,397	5,829,340	3,840,812	.....	157,736	2,029,255	32,290,085
April.....	8,406,798	3,659,918	4,744,885	3,690,602	.....	156,733	311,080	12,565,213
May.....	11,676,938	6,501,625	5,174,767	5,248,748	17,402	52,353	304,929	17,309,362
June.....	6,904,272	2,126,074	4,774,968	3,614,682	7,781	106,500	1,536,139	12,172,978
July.....	6,847,249	2,622,424	4,221,750	2,922,845	44,382	520,283	860,228	11,194,987
Aug.....	9,251,798	5,135,823	4,114,578	3,108,679	180,224	95,907	601,810	13,238,418
Sept.....	11,486,473	5,759,635	5,723,716	3,183,288	.....	501,185	732,924	15,913,851

52. SALES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA TO OTHER COUNTRIES

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds and De-bentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and De-bentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
1946								
April.....	27,312,570	17,212,482	10,097,679	10,012,723	11,909	189,799	389,210	37,916,211
May.....	20,042,358	7,020,923	13,017,919	9,277,030	268,177	147,011	246,798	29,981,374
June.....	30,294,461	22,138,763	8,153,811	9,518,760	158,189	1,089,525	318,358	41,379,293
July.....	22,876,719	15,464,434	7,412,285	4,975,643	67,423	59,158	38,259	28,017,202
Aug.....	17,324,995	11,782,564	5,542,431	5,337,470	49,041	804,322	170,531	23,686,369
Sept.....	24,636,995	18,965,461	5,671,534	7,126,328	21,634	165,988	72,467	32,023,412
Oct.....	17,230,702	13,795,049	3,435,424	4,546,765	23,151	107,266	778,632	22,687,093
Nov.....	16,879,211	11,159,145	5,717,952	4,614,782	25,111	83,770	94,723	21,697,597
Dec.....	16,890,304	13,184,582	3,703,908	4,884,687	1,065	158,825	693,140	22,653,021
1947								
Jan.....	23,351,729	18,750,762	4,581,818	4,183,828	34,751	336,815	433,590	28,340,713
Feb.....	19,102,166	13,622,137	5,458,293	4,982,121	30,564	323,809	401,342	24,879,978
Mar.....	20,419,634	16,664,710	3,741,964	2,051,005	165,235	1,197,059	197,053	24,049,973
April.....	7,781,004	4,493,686	3,284,374	3,461,046	51,310	210,059	1,033,063	12,536,482
May.....	11,504,669	7,543,411	3,958,372	3,755,488	37,832	193,804	513,809	16,005,602
June.....	6,365,836	3,226,627	3,131,235	4,165,207	4,414	113,655	348,329	10,997,441
July.....	6,924,331	3,100,871	3,817,321	3,779,168	327,350	183,562	303,164	11,517,575
Aug.....	7,134,851	4,293,621	2,837,766	2,662,832	72,549	126,258	881,726	10,903,216
Sept.....	9,397,529	5,374,189	4,013,407	3,064,410	382,230	381,324	208,099	13,433,592

■ SOURCE—Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and Other Countries—International Payments Branch.

IX. Finance—Concluded

53. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1946		1947										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Transactions—													
MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND													
MONTREAL CURE MARKET—													
Shares Traded—													
Industrials.....000	855	963	1,069	1,202	993	1,086	1,089	797	882	553	775	1,202	1,137
Mines.....000	2,705	2,431	3,455	4,119	2,510	1,656	2,323	3,021	2,124	4,479	5,706	4,546	5,097
Value of Listings.....\$000,000	8,717	8,922	9,233	9,271	9,255	9,094	9,054	8,976	9,065	9,041	8,965	8,992	.....
Brokers' Loans.....\$000	17,171	19,647	17,846	19,013	18,642	16,151	15,099	15,180	16,467	18,850	18,759	22,782	.....
Loan Ratio.....	0.25	0.28	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.18	0.21	0.21	0.25	.....
TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Borrowings on collateral.....\$000	27,462	29,951	30,667	32,572	28,100	28,192	26,282	28,604	29,754	31,085	32,144	34,219	36,131
Ratio to quoted values.....	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.39	0.40	0.37	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.46	0.48	0.50
Sales.....000	28,523	24,409	33,573	36,272	23,227	17,525	24,601	23,988	16,582	34,431	40,491	21,432	24,416
Values.....\$000	41,876	37,123	50,562	65,144	37,558	29,586	35,132	32,108	25,320	27,623	51,486	37,515	40,262
Market values ¹.....\$000,000	7,048	7,241	7,311	7,403	7,274	7,038	7,051	6,942	7,027	7,040	7,027	7,092	7,226
New Issues of Bonds ².....\$000,000	701.5	224.6	308.4	337.9	926.1	566.3	196.3	179.7	181.0	162.1	726.3	263.9	.....
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS ³													
1935-39=100.....	144.1	147.4	155.2	155.5	156.7	159.1	160.9	161.5	165.7	166.8	172.0	174.4	175.8
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....\$000	5,879	50,647	33,875	10,806	36,908	21,376	10,986	47,821	36,567	12,578	29,023	26,042	14,888

	1945			1946				1947		
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Bond Issues and Retirements ⁴ \$000,000										
DOM. GOVT. DIRECT AND GTD.										
New issues.....	1581.5	11.1	2036.4	9.7	7.0	6.4	890.4	73.5	14.6	10.4
Retirements.....	9.5	10.7	104.0	195.0	213.9	10.5	446.6	54.1	408.7	32.7
PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GTD.										
New Issues—new.....	12.6	18.9	2.3	13.9	16.0	15.7	12.2	75.9	21.7	5.5
—refunding.....	.....	29.6	61.0	13.6	17.5	29.8	12.5	35.1	32.0	2.3
Retirements—refunded.....	21.3	38.6	71.1	4.8	13.5	39.3	11.0	30.3	14.2	24.9
—other.....	18.0	16.7	20.8	17.4	15.2	21.1	12.8	14.3	16.2	35.8
CORPORATIONS										
New Issues—new.....	7.7	28.0	30.9	17.9	45.5	25.1	15.7	33.9	49.9	27.6
—refunding.....	12.4	11.1	2.0	111.6	166.3	139.8	41.9	131.3	46.1	8.4
Retirements—refunded.....	45.2	18.8	2.4	28.9	205.7	112.6	98.6	39.2	133.7	15.9
—other.....	37.1	11.6	12.9	38.1	32.9	30.7	19.7	23.9	30.3	79.4

¹ Month end values of all listed stocks.

²Source: A. E. Ames & Co.

³Source: Nesbitt Thomson & Co. Ltd.

⁴Totals shown by quarters. Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada.

X. Other Countries

54. INDEXES OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES¹

1937 = 100

Country	1946			1947									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Wholesale Prices—													
Canada.....	131	132	132	135	140	142	145	148	151	153	155	158	165
United States.....	155	162	163	164	167	173	171	170	171	174	178	182	184
Argentina.....	214	214	214	215	217	217	219	220	221	222	224	226	.....
Chile.....	250	253	253	261	269	272	276	281	290	299	305	313	.....
Mexico.....	266	270	268	264	260	258	257	257	255	252	251	253	.....
Peru.....	245	256	261	265	270	281	292	306	312	325	331	343	352
Venezuela.....	151	152	154	156	157	159	159	164	162	.....	.....	.....	.....
India.....	266	274	271	268	273	277	276	274	275	280	283	281	282
Iran.....	542	537	560	548	520	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Palestine.....	326	309	308	309	312	312	306	304	305	319	328	335	337
Czechoslovakia.....	302	311	310	310	308	310	303	304	304	310	311	312	316
Finland.....	590	590	594	591	595	622	628	635	640	655	699	706	723
Norway.....	167	169	170	168	169	169	169	171	172	176	176	175	175
Portugal.....	212	215	218	220	242	243	243	246	239	236	234	230	.....
United Kingdom Board of Trade.	163	165	166	167	169	169	172	174	175	178	178	179	183
Sweden.....	163	167	168	170	171	172	173	174	174	174	174	175	.....
Switzerland.....	195	197	197	196	197	198	199	199	200	200	201	202	.....
Australia.....	139	141	141	141	142	143	146	147	148	148	149	151	.....
New Zealand.....	153	153	154	154	154	154	156	156	156	158	.....	.....	.....
Spain.....	354	355	355	358	358	360	358	368	368	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Source: United Nations Bulletin.

X. Other Countries—Continued

55. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES¹

Classification	1946			1947									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Production and Related Series—													
Industrial production.1935-39=100	181	183	181	188	189	190	187	185	184	178	182	186	190
Mineral production.1935-39=000	144	136	136	145	146	148	143	152	148	139	150	153	154
Manufacturing production.....1935-9=000	188	191	190	196	196	198	194	191	191	185	188	192	196
Cattle receipts, primary markets.....000	3,664	2,875	2,447	2,404	1,950	2,290	2,183	2,154	2,384	2,435	2,259	3,199	3,353
Hog receipts, primary market.000	2,264	3,221	2,993	3,469	2,304	2,017	2,245	2,270	2,329	2,206	1,774	1,943	2,305
Sheep and lambs, receipts.....000	3,656	1,966	1,495	1,669	1,406	1,293	1,506	1,713	1,982	1,677	1,688	2,452	2,871
Poultry receipts 5 markets.000 lb.	89,972	72,952	65,114	27,631	23,641	27,199	26,255	33,063	34,800	40,474	37,316	51,774	61,637
Newsprint production...000 s. tons	67.2	64.7	62.1	68.6	62.8	67.9	71.9	73.5	67.3	67.7	70.5	70.7	72.3
Consumption ².....000 s. tons	292.3	291.5	294.8	266.4	258.4	302.7	297.5	303.0	292.7	263.7	281.1	299.8	339.3
Pig iron production....000 s. tons	4,815	4,435	3,992	5,087	4,550	5,123	4,830	5,081	4,810	4,585	4,917	4,801	5,228
Steel ingot production...000 s. tons	6,970	6,410	5,760	7,213	6,422	7,307	7,043	7,329	6,968	6,572	6,989	6,789	7,564
Automobile production—													
Passenger cars.....Number	285,606	261,007	262,076	252,100	263,998	302,954	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trucks and tractors.... “	109,953	100,552	101,484	102,727	114,909	117,217	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Contracts awarded.....\$000,000	573.2	503.7	457.3	571.6	442.2	596.8	602.3	674.7	605.1	660.3	823.2	650.0	793.3
Car loadings.....000 cars	3,680	4,220	3,022	3,168	3,179	4,170	3,233	4,376	3,543	3,276	4,560	3,600	3,808
Electric power production.....mil. kw. hr.	20,222	19,949	20,848	21,636	19,616	21,246	20,504	20,776	20,244	20,782	21,744	21,481	22,338
Tobacco Consumption—													
Cigars.....mn.	538	547	466	510	446	427	416	474	433	439	467	483	588
Cigarettes.....mn.	32,778	27,696	22,695	28,451	26,338	26,336	27,493	25,068	29,097	29,549	29,060	29,204	33,237
Mfd. tobacco and snuff.000 lbs.	25,631	22,728	17,636	20,124	17,389	18,743	19,716	16,111	18,791	21,008	22,184	24,706	25,909
Petroleum production...mn. bbls.	148.3	144.7	146.5	144.8	134.7	152.2	149.2	156.0	153.0	159.2	160.4	157.5	.....
Consumption (to stills).mn. bbls.	146.8	140.5	148.2	147.0	135.0	150.1	141.2	153.3	153.6	161.8	163.1	159.8	.....
Stocks, end of month													
refinable in U.S....mn. bbls.	222.1	226.4	224.5	223.8	225.1	229.0	235.7	237.8	237.3	231.0	228.5	225.3	.....
Gasoline production....000 bbls.	67,305	66,072	69,028	65,985	60,485	66,709	63,374	68,535	69,847	73,494	75,745	72,944	.....
Stocks, end of month...000 bbls.	77,628	79,980	84,534	90,300	94,985	96,952	92,719	86,727	81,160	77,069	77,190	75,882	.....
Cotton consumption.....000 bales	931	877	774	947	841	875	883	827	728	678	711	727	.....
Internal Trade—													
All retail stores.....\$000,000	8,911	9,086	10,282	7,838	7,464	8,746	8,822	9,280	8,765	8,566	8,837	9,331	10,008
Chain stores sales....1935-39=100	238.8	250.5	259.9	251.4	260.4	267.7	272.8	275.4	277.3	276.9	276.5	287.3	283.6
Departmental stores (adjusted).....1935-39=100	257	272	274	265	269	275	276	290	288	287	282	290	278
External Trade—													
Imports.....\$000,000	394.0	481.8	535.8	533.0	435.0	444.3	511.8	473.6	466.0	450.0	399.0	481.0	491.0
Exports.....\$000,000	528.6	966.0	1083.2	1094.4	1132.3	1304.4	1280.4	1408.5	1228.3	1144.0	1133.0	1090.0	1209.0
Employment—Adjusted—													
Total.....000	41,823	42,108	42,176	42,166	42,286	42,396	41,958	42,016	42,203	42,042	42,372	42,806	43,036
Manufacturing.....000	15,019	15,233	15,310	15,426	15,537	15,566	15,457	15,502	15,288	15,180	15,399	15,610	15,769
Mining.....000	883	883	874	883	880	878	853	882	889	861	895	893	895
Construction.....000	1,670	1,679	1,731	1,678	1,651	1,632	1,652	1,723	1,693	1,714	1,766	1,815	1,793
Transportation.....000	4,093	4,101	4,091	4,076	4,053	4,042	3,741	3,933	4,080	4,092	4,084	4,141	4,103
Trade.....000	8,581	8,639	8,630	8,598	8,637	8,694	8,637	8,655	8,654	8,670	8,747	8,789	8,787
Pay Rolls—Manufac-													
turing.....1939=100	292.8	298.2	306.2	307.3	310.6	314.1	310.7	312.2	319.4	313.9	323.5	337.2	.....
Durable goods.....1939=100	328.1	331.1	337.3	340.0	344.7	349.9	349.9	353.6	365.9	350.6	357.2	372.8	.....
Nondurable goods.....1939=100	268.3	266.0	275.8	275.3	277.5	279.2	272.3	271.6	274.2	279.1	290.4	302.4	.....

X. Other Countries—Concluded

55. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES—Concluded

Classification	1946			1947									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Prices—													
Wholesale Prices—1926=100													
Department of Labour.....	134.1	139.6	140.9	141.5	144.5	149.5	147.7	146.9	147.8	150.8	153.6	157.4	158.5
Bond Prices—Dollars													
All issues, New York, S.E.	102.46	102.00	102.64	102.89	102.86	102.95	102.63	102.49	102.25	102.33	102.62	102.06	101.19
U.S. Treasury (taxable).....	103.6	103.7	103.9	104.3	104.4	104.6	104.6	104.5	104.1	103.8	103.9	104.0	103.4
Prices Common Stocks¹													
(402)—													
1935-39=100.....	122.3	120.6	125.5	125.2	128.7	123.7	119.3	115.2	119.1	126.0	124.5	123.1	125.1
Industrials (354).....	125.9	123.8	128.9	128.5	132.6	127.7	123.1	119.0	124.1	131.7	130.2	128.4	131.1
Railways (20).....	110.2	113.3	118.8	114.7	118.8	109.9	102.2	95.1	97.6	108.2	105.2	103.6	104.2
Utilities (28).....	107.2	105.5	109.8	110.7	111.4	107.3	104.6	102.0	100.8	102.2	101.4	102.0	101.0
Cost of living.. 1935-39=100.....	148.6	152.2	153.3	153.3	153.2	156.3	156.2	156.0	157.1	158.4	160.3	.....	.....
Retail Prices—													
Dec. 31, 1930=100.....	117.8	119.0	120.7	122.1	122.9	123.5	123.9	123.8	123.7	124.1	.....	.....	.....
Finance—													
Stock sales, N.Y.—													
Mil. Shares.....	30.4	23.8	29.8	23.6	23.8	19.3	20.6	20.6	17.5	20.6	14.2	16.0	28.6
Bond sales, N.Y.—													
Mil. Dollars.....	112.7	95.1	127.6	125.5	80.0	75.6	81.6	82.5	70.1	96.7	60.5	73.4	106.0
Bank debits, N.Y.—													
Mil. Dollars.....	33,913	31,088	41,252	34,305	29,745	33,547	31,391	30,895	35,632	34,779	28,331	31,837	37,504
Outside, 141 centres—													
Mil. Dollars.....	47,670	46,105	52,295	49,060	43,198	49,958	46,910	47,459	49,293	49,178	46,717	49,962	56,594
Personal Income and Expendi- tures bil. of dol.—													
Total personal income.....	184.0	188.4	189.9	190.3	190.7	191.8	190.2	191.5	195.1	196.1	194.9	210.9	204.5
Wage and salary receipts.....	113.6	115.4	117.0	117.1	117.5	117.5	116.7	118.3	121.1	121.5	122.5	124.3	125.0
Proprietors and rental income..	45.3	47.6	47.2	46.6	46.8	47.7	46.9	46.9	47.6	48.2	45.9	48.2	50.9
Interest and dividends.....	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.3	14.3	14.8	14.9
Total Expenditures.....	.....	.....	154.9	.....	.....	158.0	.....	.....	162.0	.....	.....	166.0	.....
Services.....	.....	.....	43.1	.....	.....	44.2	.....	.....	45.0	.....	.....	46.1	.....

¹ Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business.

² Based on sample of 422 publishers.

³ Courtesy of Standard and Poor's Corporation.

⁴ Quarterly Totals.

56. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1946		1947										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Banking—													
BANK OF ENGLAND¹—													
Private deposits..... £ mn.	327.5	332.6	346.8	332.3	384.0	405.8	386.8	392.2	388.2	388.2	384.3	390.4	392.3
Bank and currency notes..... £ mn.	1365.7	1417.0	1371.5	1374.6	1385.4	1396.5	1390.4	1393.5	1450.2	1411.8	1382.8	1368.6	1360.2
Gold reserve..... £ mn.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—													
Deposits..... £ mn.	5,503	5,685	5,629	5,519	5,556	5,583	5,571	5,658	5,644	5,628	5,615	5,690	5,767
Discounts..... £ mn.	497	610	624	659	750	709	659	672	699	724	758	825	799
Advances..... £ mn.	955	980	993	1,005	1,022	1,055	1,091	1,119	1,129	1,146	1,149	1,176	1,196
Investments..... £ mn.	1,410	1,427	1,427	1,439	1,455	1,460	1,470	1,479	1,488	1,492	1,493	1,500	1,500
Money—													
Day-to-day rate..... p.c.	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63
Three months rate..... p.c.	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52
Wholesale Prices—													
1938=100													
Total.....	176.5	177.3	179.1	180.6	181.0	184.4	186.4	187.2	190.6	191.2	192.3	196.5	.....
Food and tobacco.....	161.2	160.7	161.0	162.5	162.9	168.0	169.3	170.5	172.7	171.6	169.2	171.8	.....
Total industrial materials and manufactures.....													
Basic.....	184.8	186.4	189.1	190.6	191.0	193.4	195.8	196.3	200.3	202.0	205.2	210.5	.....
Intermediate.....	219.0	223.1	227.1	227.7	226.7	231.4	232.0	235.3	253.0	255.6	258.9	265.1	.....
Manufactures.....	193.2	195.3	199.0	202.9	203.8	206.6	213.3	211.8	213.0	217.1	219.0	224.0	.....
Building materials.....	160.8	161.1	163.0	163.8	164.6	166.2	166.8	166.8	167.2	167.2	169.1	174.0	.....
	177.4	177.4	181.8	185.2	185.6	190.3	197.7	197.2	198.0	199.4	200.5	203.3	.....
Employment—													
Number unemployed ².....000	367	363	401	503	765	426	332	272	256	250	240	239	.....

Middle of month.

Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

**ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION
BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDED
DECEMBER 16, 1947**

Administration.—

THE CONTROL AND SALE OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES. 49 p. 50 cents.

Population.—

CENSUS OF THE PRAIRIE PROVINCES, 1946. SASKATCHEWAN, Age, Distribution. POPULATION 7-051-7. Nov. 18, 1947. (Eng. and French) 32 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA, Age Distribution. POPULATION 7-051-8, Dec. 2, 1947. (English and French) 18 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN, Marital Status. POPULATION 7-052-7, Nov. 20, 1947. (English and French) 6 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA, Marital Status. POPULATION 7-052-8, Dec. 4, 1947 (Eng. and French) 6 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN, Birthplace and Citizenship. POPULATION 7-053-7, Dec. 11, 1947. (Eng. and French) 9 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN, Mother Tongue. POPULATION, 7-054-7. Dec 11, 1947. (Eng. and French) 7 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA, Movement of Population. POPULATION 7-056-6, Nov. 25, 1947. (Eng. and French) 11 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA. Number of Occupied Farms by Size of Holding and "Non-Resident" Farms by sub-division, 1946. AGRICULTURE 7-351-6, Dec. 2, 1947. (Eng. and French) 5 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN. Disposal of Live Stock from Farms, 1945. (June 1, 1945 to May 31, 1946) AGRICULTURE 7-410-7, Dec. 9, 1947. (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA, Disposal of Live Stock from Farms, 1945. (June 1, 1945 to May 31, 1946) AGRICULTURE 7-410-8, Dec. 10, 1947. (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents. SWIFT CURRENT, Saskatchewan. HOUSING 7-506-0, Nov. 27, 1947. (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. PRINCE ALBERT, Saskatchewan. HOUSING 7-507-0, Dec. 4, 1947. (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents.

Eighth Census of Canada, 1941. VOLUME XI. MERCHANDISING AND SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS—PART 2. (Eng. and French) 78+631 p., \$2.00

Vital Statistics.—

LIFE TABLES FOR CANADA AND REGIONS, 1941 and 1931. (Vital Statistics Analytical Report No. 4) (Eng. and French) 77 p., 50 cents.

Agriculture.—

PRODUCTION OF OIL BEARING SEEDS—1947. C.R. No. 27, 1947. (Eng. and French) 1 p., 10 cents. STATISTICAL HANDBOOK OF CANA-

DIAN TOBACCO. 45 p., \$1.00. POULTRY SURVEY, June 1, 1947. 3 p., 10 cents per copy. CANADIAN SHORN WOOL PRODUCTION, 1947. (Preliminary estimate) 1 p., 10 cents per copy. THE OCCURENCE OF NON-FATAL ACCIDENTS AND FIRES ON CANADIAN FARMS, June 1, 1946—June 1, 1947. (By Sampling Unit, Central Research and Development Division) 16 p. VALUE OF CANADIAN FIELD CROPS, 1947. C.R., R.A., No. 28, 1947. (Eng. and French) 5 p., 10 cents per copy. \$2.00 per year.

FISHERIES STATISTICS, 1945. (Prepared in collaboration with Dominion and Provincial Fisheries Departments) D.B.S. 12-1010-P. (Eng. and French) 294 p., 50 cents.

THE NATURAL GAS INDUSTRY, 1946. A10-5-11-47. 11 p., 15 cents. THE CRUDE PETROLEUM INDUSTRY, 1946. A11-10-11-47. 9 p., 25 cents. THE MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRIAL OR NON-METALLIC MINERALS, 1945. A 70-20-10-47. 25 p., 25 cents.

Manufactures.—

LEATHER INDUSTRY, 1946. 12-1320. 26 p., 25 cents. HARDWOOD FLOORING INDUSTRY, 1945. 13-1230, 1945. (Eng. and French) 7 p., 10 cents.

COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES, 1945. 14-1620. 47 p., 25 cents. THE NON-FERROUS SMELTING AND REFINING INDUSTRY, 1945. A71-31-10-47. 14 p., 25 cents.

Preliminary Estimate on THE PACK OF CANNED FRUITS and VEGETABLES, 1947. 2 p., 10 cents.

Transportation.—

CIVIL AVIATION, 1946. 20-1500. 7 p., 10 cents. Census of Industry, 1945—CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS. 20-1900. (Eng. and French) 39 p., 25 cents. Preliminary report on STATISTICS OF STEAM RAILWAYS, 1946. 20-1110. 9 p., 10 cents.

Merchandising and Services.—

MOTION PICTURE THEATRES, EXHIBITORS AND DISTRIBUTORS, 1946. 16-1010. No. 9. 22 p., 25 cents.

Public Finance.—

COMPTES NATIONAUX, REVENU ET DEPENSE, 1938-1946. (French) 19 p., 50 cents.

Education.—

TEACHER'S SALARIES AND QUALIFICATIONS IN EIGHT PROVINCES, 1946. (Education Bulletin No. 3, 1947) 8-7010. (Eng. and French) 33 p., 25 cents.

PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE DAY, WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The Daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. The Weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Reports.—

VITAL STATISTICS.—Births, deaths and marriages registered in cities.

AGRICULTURE.—The wheat situation. Milling Statistics. Cold Storage holdings of meat and lard. Dairy review. Cold storage holdings of dairy and poultry products. Stocks of butter, cheese and eggs. Storage stocks of fruit and vegetables. Sugar Report.

FISHERIES.—Cold storage holdings of fish.

MINING.—Leading minerals. Gold, copper-nickel, silver-lead-zinc. Clay products and petroleum and natural gas. Asbestos. Cement. Salt. Coal and Coke.

MANUFACTURES.—Boo and shoe production. Asphalt roofing production. Asphalt roofing sales. Pig iron, steel and ferro-alloys. Steel ingots. Steel wire. Nails, tacks and staples. Wire fencing. Non-ferrous scrap metal, dealers' report. Ingot makers' report on non-ferrous scrap metal and secondary non-ferrous ingot. Factory sales of electric storage batteries. Radio receiving sets. Domestic washing machines. Domestic-type electric refrigerators. Refined petroleum products. Sales of manufactured and natural gas. Products made from Canadian clays. Rock wool. Concrete building blocks and cement pipe. Paints, varnishes and lacquers.

CONSTRUCTION.—Building permits.

EXTERNAL TRADE.—Trade of Canada (Totals). Exports by principal commodities and by principal countries. Imports by principal commodities and by principal countries. Exports of Canadian produce. Imports entered for consumption. Nos. 101, 102. Imports of Milk and its products and eggs; No. 103, Imports of Rubber; No. 104, Exports of Rubber and Insulated Wire Cable; Nos. 111, 112, Imports of Paints and Varnishes; No. 113, Imports of Lumber; No. 114, Exports of Lumber; No. 117, Imports of Farm Machinery and Implements; No. 118, Exports of Farm Implements and Machinery; No. 119, Imports

of Pulp, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 120, Exports of Pulpwood, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 123, Exports and Imports of Tobacco; No. 203, Imports and Exports of Coffee and Tea; No. 204, Imports and Exports of Hides and Skins; No. 207, Imports of Stoves, Sheet Metal Products and Refrigerators; No. 208, Imports and Exports of Vegetable Oils; No. 209, Imports and Exports of Fertilizers; No. 210, Imports and Exports of Wire and Iron and Steel.

Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and other Countries. Highway Traffic at Canadian Border Points by Ports.

INTERNAL TRADE.—Indexes of Wholesale Sales. Indexes of Retail Sales. Indexes of Country General Store Sales. Current Trends in Food Distribution. Financing of Motor Vehicle Sales. Stocks of Raw Hides and Skins in Canada. Departmental Store Sales.

LABOUR AND PRICES.—Price movements in Canada (preliminary). Prices and price indexes. Employment and Payrolls. Statistical report on the operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act.

TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES.—Railway Revenues, Expenses, Incomes and Operating Statistics. Freight Traffic of Railways. Output of Central Electric Stations. Civil Aviation Operating Statistics.

BUSINESS STATISTICS.—Cheques cashed against Individual Accounts at the Clearing House Centres of Canada and the Money Supply. Monthly Review of Business Statistics.

GENERAL.—A Fact a Day about Canada.

Quarterly Reports.—

VITAL STATISTICS.—Preliminary Report on Vital Statistics of Canada.

AGRICULTURE.—Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics with Annual Index. Quarterly Review of Canadian Coarse Grains.

MANUFACTURES.—Stocks of Unmanufactured Tobacco on Hand. Stocks of Canned Fruits and Vegetables. Galvanized Sheets. Production and Sales of Radio Sets. Sales of Storage Batteries.

INTERNAL TRADE.—New motor vehicle sales.

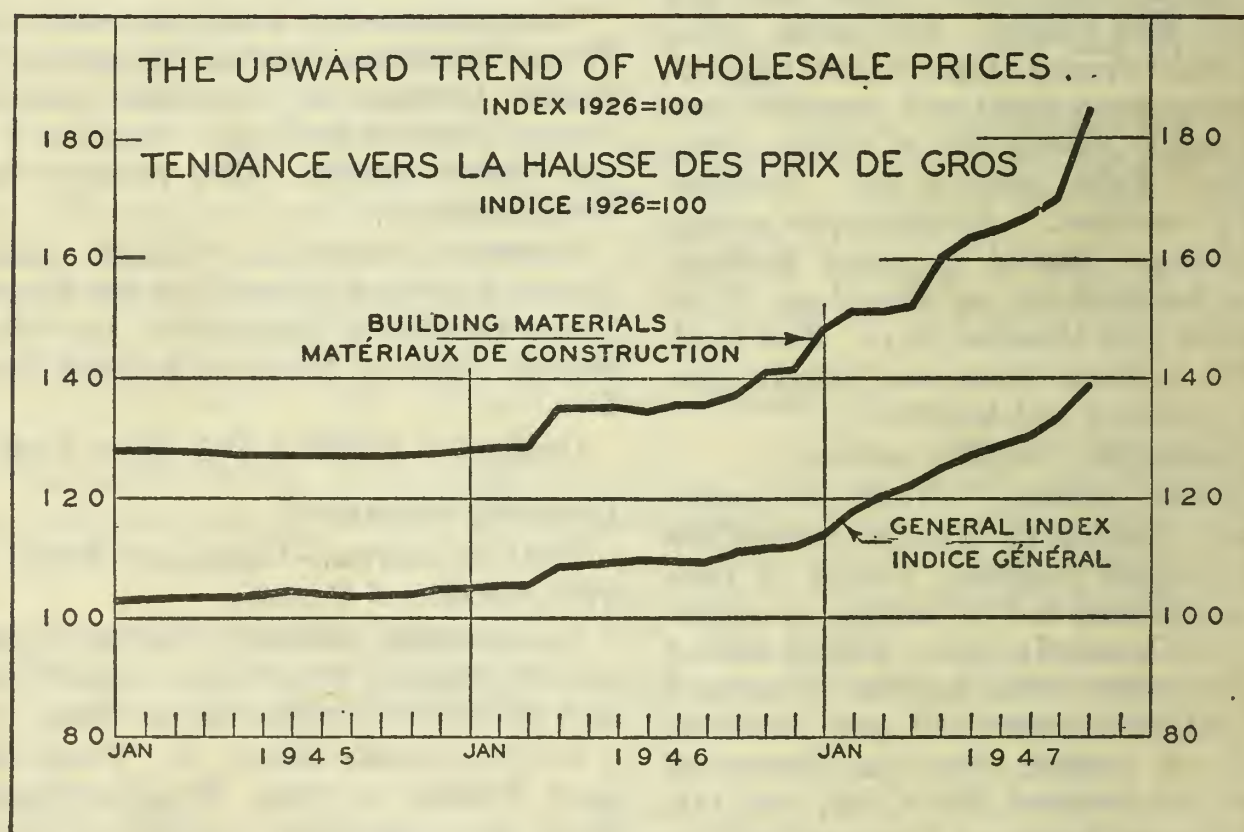
BUSINESS STATISTICS.—Commercial failures.

OTTAWA

EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph.,
KING'S PRINTER AND CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY

1948

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE



BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES
BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
MINISTÈRE DU COMMERCE
OTTAWA

BINDING SECT. OCT 30 1974

